beginning 2 November 1951

30.24-28065

A8FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.3-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS MADE "NO TANGIBLE PROGRESS" TOWARD AN AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE ZONE IN KOREA IN A TWO AND ONE-HALF HOUR MORNING SESSION, TODAY, A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

BRIG. GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N.COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO MODIFY THEIR DEMAND THAT KAESONG BE UNDER RED CONTROL.

THE ALLIES WANT KAESONG TO PROTECT THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO SEOUL, 34 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM, WHERE SUBCOMMITTEES ARE MEETING INSISTED AGAIN TODAY THAT KAESONG IS THE ONE MAJOR ISSUE BLOCKING FINAL AGREEMENT ON A CEASE FIRE LINE.

THEY QUOTED AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN AS SAYING "THE AMERICAN INSISTENCE ON DEMANDING KAESONG IS THE MAJOR DISAGREEMENT HOLDING UP SPEEDY SETTLEMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE."

NUCKOLS TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW. INFORMED OF THIS, HE SAID:

"THERE ARE APPARENTLY TWO COMMUNIST LINES--THE PROPAGANDA LINE AND THE CONFERENCE PACT LINE. THE TWO APPEAR TO BE QUITE DISIMILAR."

IN WASHINGTON, GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS EXPRESSED BELIEF AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE ACHIEVED EVENTUALLY. THE U.S.ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF RETURNED FROM KOREA THURSDAY.

HOWEVER, COLLINS DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS ON THE PROSPECTS FOR A TRUCE. HE EXPLAINED IT MIGHT AFFECT THE ON-THE-SPOT NEGOTIATIONS.

EXCEPT FOR MINOR ADJUSTMENTS, THE ALLIES AND REDS APPEARED GENERALLY AGREED ON THE REMAINDER OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE STRETCHING IN A LAZY S-SHAPE NORTHEASTWARD ACROSS KOREA.

THE REDS INSIST ON KEEPING KAESONG, WHICH STRADDLES THE HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE TOWARD SEOUL--THE RUBBLED KOREAN CAPITAL 34 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS DEMAND THAT THE COMMUNISTS WITHDRAW FROM KAESONG WAS FIRM BUT NOT FINAL.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES MET FOR THE TENTH TIME IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M. EST, FRIDAY).

THE NEGOTIATORS RECESSED FOR LUNCH AT 1:30 P.M. AND SCHEDULED AN AFTERNOON SESSION FOR 4 P.M. (2 A.M. EST).

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TENTATIVELY TO ACCEPT AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR A TWO AND ONE-HALF-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA. THAT PLAN PROVIDES FOR ALLIED WITHDRAWAL FROM ABOUT 200 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY--TO POSITIONS SOUTH OF KUMSONG IN CENTRAL KOREA AND SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST. THE ALLIES WOULD HOLD THE "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" AREA, THE HARD-WON STRING OF PEAKS IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.

THE REDS WERE STILL REFUSING FRIDAY TO WITHDRAW FROM AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF TERRITORY IN WESTERN KOREA--THE AREA OF ROLLING HILLS DOMINATED BY THE KAESONG ROAD HUB. THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING FRIDAY NIGHT CALLED THE ALLIED DEMAND "PREPOSTEROUS."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N.COMMAND SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST STAND AS "ONE THAT TAKES EVERYTHING AND OFFERS NOTHING."

EVEN SO, THE ALLIES FOR A LONG TIME HAVE OFFERED TO MAKE A FURTHER CONCESSION--RELINQUISH CONTROL OF ALL THE COASTAL ISLANDS OFF NORTH KOREA, INCLUDING STRATEGIC SPOTTING POSITIONS INSIDE WONSAN HARBOR.

WONSAN IS THE BIG PORT ON THE NORTHEAST COAST WHICH HAS BEEN POUNDED DAILY FOR MONTHS BY ALLIED WARSHIPS--AND WITH TELLING EFFECT ON RED SUPPLY LINES FROM MANCHURIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA.

BEFORE CENTERING THE TALKS ON THE KAESONG ISSUE, THE SUBCOMMITTEES MARKED ON MAPS WHAT EACH CONSIDERED THE "LINE OF CONTACT" ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT. THAT LINE IS WHERE PATROLS USUALLY STARTING, AND IS WELL IN FRONT OF MAIN POSITIONS.

A196KX
BOTH SIDES WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE BATTLELINE, EXCEPT FOR DIFFERENCES OF TWO OR THREE MILES AT SOME POINTS. THAT WAS BECAUSE OF THE MOUNTAINOUS NATURE OF THE COUNTRY AND THE FACT THAT PATROLS OFTEN PASS ONE OTHTGHT.

SHARP PATROL SKIRMISHES WERE REPORTED ALONG THE SNOW-MANTLED FRONT FRIDAY. BUT IT WAS SO QUIET IN ONE SECTOR THAT FRONTLINE SERGEANTS PUT THEIR MEN THROUGH CLOSE-ORDER DRILL.

A RASH OF NINE DOGFIGHTS IN NORTHWEST KOREA ESTABLISHED A NEW DAY'S RECORD IN THE AIR WAR, BUT ONLY ONE RED-NOSED MIG WAS REPORTED SHOT DOWN.

AN OCT.23 SPEECH BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, BROADCAST BELATEDLY TODAY BY THE PEIPING RADIO, BRAGGED THAT "GREAT VICTORIES" BY CHINESE AND KOREA RED FORCES COMPELLED THE ALLIES TO ENTER INTO TRUCE TALKS.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THHE COMMUNISTS "HAVE BEEN MAKING CONTINUOUS EFFORTS TO FIGHT FOR SUCCESS OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA." BUT HE WARNED HIS PEOPLE AGAINST "POSSIBILITIES OF FAILURE."

CHOU'S SPEECH WAS MADE TO THE RED CHINA POLITICAL CONSULTIVE CONFERENCE.

GG210PCS

NOV 3 1951

A44FX
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (700)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 2-(AP)-RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS PRESSED ALLIED DELEGATES TODAY TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA--BUT BALKED AT ISSUING AN ULTIMATUM.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE AT PANMUNJOM URGED THE ALLIES TO GIVE UP THEIR DEMANDS FOR KAESONG AND ACCEPT THE RED LINE.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED THE REDS IF THEY WERE ISSUING AN ULTIMATUM.

"THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER DIRECTLY," NUCKOLS SAID, "AND WERE EVASIVE, SAYING THAT SINCERITY WAS NECESSARY ON BOTH SIDES."

TWO MEETINGS DURING THE DAY WOUND UP WITH "NO PROGRESS." THEY AGREED TO TRY AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SATURDAY (9 P.M. FRIDAY EST).

WHILE THE TRUCE TEAMS ARGUED, SMALL FIGHTS ERUPTED BETWEEN PATROLS ALL ALONG THE SNOW-COVERED BATTLEFRONT. NO HEAVY FIGHTING WAS REPORTED AS GROUND TROOPS WAITED TO SEE WHAT HAPPENED AT PANMUNJOM.

THE AIR OVER NORTHWEST KOREA FLAMED WITH NINE JET BATTLES--A RECORD FOR A SINGLE DAY. ONE RED JET WAS SHOT DOWN AND FOUR DAMAGED. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.

THE RED JET SHOT DOWN WAS THE 100TH MIG-15 REPORTED BY FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS. B-29 SUPERFORTS HAVE BEEN CREDITED WITH 33 OTHERS.

TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HINGE NOW ON WHETHER THE FORMER ARMISTICE CITY OF KAESONG AND ITS GUARDIAN HILLS ARE LEFT IN RED TERRITORY OR PLACED IN ALLIED HANDS. THE REDS SAY THEY MUST HAVE IT.

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. POSITION IS "FIRM, BUT NOT ADAMANT."

ASKED IF THE ALLIES WOULD LET THE TALKS BREAK DOWN OVER KAESONG, HE SAID:

"THAT'S A MATTER OF PRETTY HIGH POLICY. IT MEANS LOOKING INTO THE

FUTURE."
NUCKOLS PROTESTED THE RED BUFFER PROPOSAL "TAKES EVERYTHING AND OFFERS NOTHING."
HE REFERRED TO THE RED ACCEPTANCE OF THE ALLIED OFFER TO WITHDRAW FROM 200 SQUARE MILES ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND THE COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO GIVE 200 SQUARE MILES IN THE WEST, INCLUDING KAESONG, IN EXCHANGE. THE PROPOSED U.N. EASTERN WITHDRAWAL INCLUDES THE COASTAL BULGE TO KOSONG AND THE LAST TWO MILES RECENTLY HACKED OUT BEFORE KUMSONG IN THE EAST-CENTRAL SALIENT.
NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. APPARENTLY WAS WILLING TO GIVE UP THE ISLANDS IT CONTROLS OFF THE KOREAN COAST WHICH "HAVE MUCH MORE MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE THAN THEIR RELATIVELY SMALL ACREAGE INDICATES."
THE ISLANDS ARE OFF THE BESIEGED RED PORT OF WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST AND NEAR CHINNAMPO AND THE TAEDONG RIVER IN THE WEST.

THE RED NEGOTIATORS INSISTANCE ON QUICK ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR BUFFER ZONE FOLLOWED THE SAME PATTERN AS MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS. THE RUSSIAN PRESS SAID THE REDS' TRUCE ZONE PROPOSAL ALONG THEIR VERSION OF THE BATTLE LINE WAS INTENDED TO REMOVE "ALL POSSIBLE PRETEXT" FOR AMERICANS TO PROLONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
COMMUNIST NEWSMEN IN PANMUNJOM SAID RED DELEGATES DEMANDED THE ALLIES GIVE A "YES OR NO" ANSWER ON WHETHER THEY WOULD ACCEPT THE RED VERSION OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE NEWSMEN SAID THE DEMAND WAS MADE THURSDAY AND AN ANSWER REQUESTED FRIDAY.
NUCKOLS SAID NO SUCH DEMAND HAD BEEN MADE.

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HEINDICATED NEGOTIATORS SKIRTED THE BIGGEST SUMBLING BLOCK IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT ON A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. TH

A45FX
HE INDICATED NEGOTIATORS SKIRTED THE BIGGEST STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT ON A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THAT IS: WHO GETS KAESONG AND THE HILLS NORTH OF IT? THE REDS HOLD THE AREA AND INSIST ON KEEPING IT. THE ALLIES WANT IT TO GUARD ONE OF THE INVASION ROUTES TO SEOUL, 34 AIR MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.
RED NEWSMEN AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE COMMUNIST STAND ON KAESONG WAS FIRM. THEY COMPARED IT TO THE WARNING BY THE CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE FALL OF 1950 THAT CHINESE TROOPS WOULD ENTER THE KOREAN WAR IF U.N. FORCES CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL.
NUCKOLS COMMENTED, "IF THAT IS WHAT THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE IS SAYING, IT IS NOT REFLECTED IN THE CONVERSATIONS IN THE TENT."
THE RED AND U.N. PROPOSALS FOR A BUFFER ZONE TO BE CREATED DURING AN ARMISTICE ARE SIMILAR ALONG THE EASTERN HALF OF THE BATTLE LINE. THEY DIFFER IN THE WEST, PRIMARILY IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, FORMER TRUCE SITE.
AN OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID "THE COMMUNIST PROPOSED ZONE INCORPORATES ALL CONCESSIONS PREVIOUSLY OFFERED BY THE U.N. COMMAND," BUT MAKES "NO CORRESPONDING ADJUSTMENT AT ANY POINT."
NUCKOLS SAID NEITHER SIDE CHANGED ITS POSITION FRIDAY.
NUCKOLS SAID NEGOTIATORS DEVOTED MUCH OF THE MORNING TO DISCUSSING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE RED AND U.N. VERSIONS OF THE BATTLELINE AROUND KUMSONG. THIS IS IN THE EASTERN HALF OF THE FRONT ON WHICH GENERAL AGREEMENT WAS REPORTED THURSDAY.
THE REDS PLACE THE LINE OF CONTACT BEFORE KUMSONG FARTHER SOUTH THAN THE U.N. DOES.
TO THE EAST, NUCKOLS SAID, "THOSE THREE PEAKS REFERRED TO AS HEARTBREAK RIDGE DEFINITELY FALL WITHIN THE U.N. LINES UNDER THE COMMUNISTS' PROPOSAL."
HE SAID "NO PROGRESS WAS MADE TODAY TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE BASIC PROBLEM, NAMELY THE LOCATION OF THE ZONE OF DEMARCATION.
"THE AFTERNOON SESSION WAS A CONTINUATION OF PRESENTATIONS AND REITERATION BY BOTH SIDES OF THE MERITS OF THE TWO PROPOSALS."
THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FOR A TRUCE AND ITS PROTECTIVE BUFFER ZONE IS THE ONLY POINT OF THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE SO FAR DISCUSSED. SUBCOMMITTEES, TWO MEN FROM EACH FIVE-MAN DELEGATION, ARE TRYING TO WORK OUT AN ANSWER.
THREE OTHER MAJOR POINTS HAVEN'T BEEN TOUCHED--SUPERVISION TO SEE THAT THE TRUCE IS KEPT, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATION TO GOVERNMENTS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE PEIPING RADIO IN THE CAPITAL OF RED CHINA SAID THE U.N. DEMAND FOR KAESONG WAS PREPOSTEROUS.
THE BROADCAST SAID RED TROOPS WITHDREW FROM THE SOKCHONG RIVER, ABOUT 700 YARDS EAST OF PANMUNJOM, TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DISTURBANCE OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. THE RADIO SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER, ANNOUNCED U.N. TROOPS MOVED UP TO THE EAST BANK OF THE STREAM--TO GUARANTEE ORDER.
THEN, THE BROADCAST SAID, THE REDS WITHDREW FROM THE WEST BANK TO "PREVENT IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS FROM DISTURBING THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE SITE."

CV624APS

NOV 3 1951

A115KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (140)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.3-(AP)-COMMUNIST TROOPS FRIDAY THREW IN SMALL YET SAVAGE ATTACKS ALONG MOST OF THE SNOW-BLANKETED FRONT BUT GROUND OUT ONLY MINOR GAINS.
IN THE AIR, ALLIED JETS AND RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS FOUGHT NINE DUELS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND FOUR WERE DAMAGED WITHOUT LOSS TO ALLIED PLANES.
A 20-HOUR FIGHT RAGED SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, THE FORMER RED SUPPLY BASE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED IN TWO-COMPANY STRENGTH AND WERE DRIVEN BACK.
IN THE SAME HILLY SECTOR, HOWEVER, ANOTHER ALLIED UNIT WITHDREW ABOUT 500 YARDS IN THE FACE OF REPEATED CHINESE RED ASSAULTS IN COMPANY STRENGTH. THE REDS FINALLY WERE DISPERSED.
RED PROBING ACTION ALSO WAS REPORTED AMONG THE PEAKS AND VALLEYS OF THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE MORE SNOW FELL, AND IN THE WEST. THESE SMALL ATTACKS WERE DRIVEN BACK.
WHILE THE GROUND WAR REMAINED IN A RELATIVE LULL AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TALKED AT PANMUNJOM, THE AIR STRUGGLE CONTINUED, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.
ITS FINAL ESTIMATE PUT THE TOTAL PLANES INVOLVED AT ABOUT 125 MIGS AND HALF THAT NUMBER OF U.S.SABRE JETS, THUNDERJETS AND AUSTRALIAN METEORS.
A SOUTH AFRICAN FORCE OF PROPELLER-DRIVEN MUSTANGS ESCAPED UNHARMED FROM IG ATTACKERS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.
FRONTLINE AIR AND GROUND OPERATIONS WERE HAMPERED BY THE WEATHER, WHICH VARIED FROM CLOUDY TO COLD TO CLEAR AND MILDER. THE NIGHT TEMPERATURE FELL TO 12 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.
THE WEATHER FAILED TO GROUND THE SUPERFORTS, 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS TO KEEP RED AIR BASES UNUSUABLE AND PARALYZE RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID TWO B-29S HIT COMMUNIST AIR BASES AT SARIWON, 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG, AND SINMAK, 20 MILES WEST OF SARIWON. THEY ALSO DUMPED BOMBS ON THE RAIL YARDS AT HUKKYO MIDWAY BETWEEN PYONG AND SARIWON.
SIX NIGHT-FLYING SUPERFORTS STRUCK ANOTHER AIR BASE AT HANGDONG, 50 MIELES EAST OF WONSAN IN EASTERN KOREA.
THREE OTHERS HIT THE REBUITL RAIL BY-PASS BRIDGE AT SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS REPORTED KNOCKING

30.24-28067

OUT ALMOST 200 ENEMY SUPPLY TRUCKS ON NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND OTHER U.S. WARSHIPS POURED SHELLS INTO RED SHORE BATTERIES AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS ON KOREA'S EAST COAST FRIDAY, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

THE NEW JERSEY TURNED ITS 16-INCH GUNS ON CAVE-ENTRENCHED SHORT BATTERIES NEAR THE PORT OF WONSAN. THE BATTLESHIP KNOCKED OUT THE COMMUNIST GUNS, THEN STEAMED IN CLOSE AND BOMBARDED RAILROAD JUNCTIONS AND BRIDGES.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT ABOVE INJE, ALLIED COMMANDERS CALLED OFF SOME PATROLS FOR FEAR THE SNOW WOULD MAKE THEIR TRAILS TOO OBVIOUS. ON THAT FRONT, HOWEVER, SEVERAL RED BUNKERS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED BY AN ALLIED PATROL NORTH OF YANGGU.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA, ONE 30-MINUTE FIGHT WAS REPORTED WITH REDS DIGGING IN ON HEIGHTS NEAR THE NORTH END OF THE OLD RED "IRON TRIANGLE." THE OUTCOME WAS NOT REPORTED.

IN THE WEST, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED SOME MODERATE ENEMY RESISTANCE AT UNDISCLOSED POINTS AS ALLIED FORCES ADJUSTED POSITIONS.

A BRIEFING OFFICER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE WELL-PREPARED UNITED NATIONS ARMY COULD MOVE AT A FASTER PACE THAN IT HAS DONE IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

"ANY TIME WE GET THE WORD WE CAN PUSH NORTH," THE OFFICER SAID. "WE HAVE PLENTY OF MEN, TANKS AND PLANES TO THROW AT THEM" (THE REDS).

THERE WAS INCREASING SPECULATION THAT GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WAS HOLDING OFF TO SEE WHAT THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS CAN DO AT PANMUNJOM.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, MADE ITS CUSTOMARY CLAIM OF INFLICTING "HEAVY LOSSES" ON THE ALLIES. IT SAID SIX ALLIED ATTACKS WERE BEATEN OFF, 16 TANKS AND 30 VEHICLES BEING DESTROYED.

AS USUAL, IT GAVE NO CONFIRMATORY DETAIL.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ESTIMATED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES AT 1,430,681 FROM THE WAR'S BEGINNING JUNE 25, 1950, THROUGH OCT.24. THAT WAS AN INCREASE OF 16,046 OVER THE PENTAGON'S PREVIOUS REPORT COVERING A PERIOD FIVE DAYS EARLIER.

ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED EARLIER IN THE WEEK AT 313,711, INCLUDING 95,000 AMERICANS KILLED. WOUNDED OR CAPTURED.

CARRIER PLANES FROM TASK FORCE 77 BOMBED AN AMMUNITION DEPOT AND HIT OTHER INSTALLATIONS IN THE PYONGNI AND HUNGNAM AREAS OF NORTHEASTERN KOREA.

PILOTS FROM THE U. S. CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ANTIETAM ATTACKED RAILROADS ALONG THE NORTHEAST COAST. TRACKS WERE REPORTED CUT IN MORE THAN 25 PLACES.

U. S. MARINE CORSAIRS FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED EIGHT TROOP-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS HIT.

ON THE WEST COAST, THE BRITISH DESTROYER COMUS AND FRIGATE BLACK SWAN SHELLED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

FJ624PCS

68FX

FIRST LEAD KOREA WAR (120)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 2-(AP)-ALLIED AIRMEN SHOT DOWN ONE RED JET AND DAMAGED FOUR IN NINE SEPARATE DOG FIGHTS TODAY---A RECORD NUMBER OF AIR BATTLES FOR A SINGLE DAY IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL UNITED NATIONS PLANES "INVOLVED IN THESE ENCOUNTERS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES."

THE BLAZING AIR WAR CONTRASTED WITH COLD QUIET ON THE SNOW COVERED GROUND FRONTS.

THE ONE RED JET SENT SPIRALING DOWN IN FLAMES WAS THE 100TH MIG-15 REPORTED DOWNED BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE. B-29 GUNNERS ARE CREDITED WITH BLASTING 33 OTHERS OUT OF THE SKIES.

ARIMEN FROM THREE UNITED NATIONS WERE INVOLVED IN FRIDAY'S FIGHTS, RANGING OVER NORTHWEST KOREA AS MUCH AS 100 MILES FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

ABOUT 200 MIGS AND MORE THAN 100 U.N. PLANES WERE INVOLVED AS THE COMMUNIST FLIERS STEPPED UP EFFORTS TO HALT ALLIED RAIDS ON AIR FIELDS AND SUPPLY ROUTES.

U.S. SABRE JETS MADE THE LONE KILL. AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS AND AMERICAN THUNDERJETS EACH ACCOUNTED FOR TWO OF THE DAMAGED MIGS.

THE BIGGEST DOGFIGHT WAS A 25-MINUTE SCRAP BETWEEN 35 SABRES AND 80 MIGS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE FIERCEST ENGAGEMENT WAS BETWEEN 24 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND 44 MIGS. ONE MIG WENT DOWN IN FLAMES.

SIXTEEN ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE METEORS TOOK ON 25 RED JETS AND DAMAGED TWO.

SOUTH AFRICAN PILOTS IN PROPELLER DRIVEN MUSTANGS CAME THROUGH UNSCATHED, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID, WHEN A FLIGHT OF MIGS ATTACKED THEM JUST NORTH OF PYONGYANG. THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL IS 100 MILES FROM THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA. THE RED JETS SELDOM ARE SEEN THAT FAR FROM THEIR BASE.

FORTY MIGS SWEPT DOWN ON AN ESCORT FLIGHT OF SABRE JETS, BUT QUICKLY TURNED TAIL AND HEADED FOR THE YALU RIVER.

IN ADDITION TO THE 133 MIGS SHOT DOWN, THE AIR FORCE REPORTS 47 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 246 DAMAGED...A TOTAL OF 426.

THE EXTENT OF AIR ACTION WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST WITH INFANTRY ACTION, WHICH HAS FALLEN OFF TO MINOR CLASHES SINCE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS RESUMED AT PANMUNJOM.

TWO SMALL RED PROBING ATTACKS AND A FORAY BY AN ALLIED PATROL WERE THE ONLY ACTIONS REPORTED IN A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE FRIDAY EVENING. THE RED ATTACKS WERE BEATEN BACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. THE PATROL DESTROYED SEVERAL RED BUNKERS NORTH OF YANGGU.

ELSEWHERE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION WAS REPORTED."

A54FX

BUT ALL ALONG THE LINE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN BUNDLED IN WINTER BATTLE CLOTHING AND REDS IN THEIR PADDED UNIFORMS ROAMED ACROSS SNOW AND THROUGH THE MUD IN SMALL PATROLS, FEELING OUT THE POSITION OF THE OPPOSING LINE.

ALMOST 50 PATROL AND PROBE CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE FRONT IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO MIDNIGHT THURSDAY. SOME INVOLVED SHARP, INTENSE FIGHTS. TWO U.N. TANKS WERE DESTROYED.

SNOW ON THE EASTERN FRONT WARNED OF THE COMING, BITTER KOREAN WINTER. NORTH OF INJE, ALLIED PATROLS WERE HAMPERED BY FROM ONE TO FOUR INCHES OF SNOW ON THE GROUND.

DULL CLOUDS HUNG AROUND THE MOUNTAIN PEAKS, LIMITING AIR STRIKES.

AT SEA, U.N. WARSHIPS PLOWED THROUGH FOUL WEATHER ALONG BOTH COASTS. THEY RANGED TO WITHIN 70 MILES OF SOVIET TERRITORY ON THE EAST.

SIX INCH GUNS OF THE BRITISH CRUISER CEYLON ROARED AT RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST. THE U.S. DESTROYER DEHAVEN SHELLED FRONTLINE RED POSITIONS NEAR KOSONG IN THE EAST.

FAR TO THE NORTH, THE BRITISH DESTROYER CONCORD AND AMERICAN DESTROYER LYMAN K.SWENSON BLASTED RED INSTALLATIONS AT SONGJIN AND CHONGJIN. CHONGJIN IS 70 MILES FROM THE SOVIET UNION'S MARITIME PROVINCES.

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A151FX
(180)(
TOKYO,SATURDAY,NOV.3-(AP)-NEARLY EVERY AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO HAS BEEN FIGHTING IN KOREA SINCE JAN.1 WILL BE OUT OF THE FRONT LINES AND HOME BY CHRISTMAS, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ORDER DOES NOT APPLY TO OFFICERS WHO MUST AWAIT "QUALIFIED REPLACEMENTS" OR REAR ECHELON TROOPS.

"IT IS ENTIRELY BEYOND THE CAPABILITIES OF THE ARMY TO RELIEVE THOSE 50,000 NON-DIVISIONAL PERSONNEL IN KOREA WHO ARE SERVING IN ARMY REAR AREAS," THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID.

RIDGWAY SAID THAT EXCEPT FOR A FEW CRITICAL SPECIALISTS AND SOME OTHER PERSONNEL, ALL ENLISTED MEN SERVING WITH INFANTRY DIVISIONS LAST JAN.1 WILL BE HEADED HOME BY THE LAST OF THIS MONTH.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, RELEASED AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WAS CONCERNED "OVER PUBLIC COMMENTS THAT ALL ENLISTED PERSONNEL WOULD BE RELIEVED FROM KOREA PRIOR TO THE ONSET OF A SECOND WINTER."

THE GENERAL SAID HE "WANTED ALL TROOPS AND THEIR COMMANDERS FULLY INFORMED OF THE TRUE SITUATION."

"REAR AREA TROOPS ARE WELL SHELTERED AND PROTECTED, AND THE MAXIMUM EFFORT MUST CONTINUE TO BE DEVOTED TO THE RELIEF OF FRONT LINE TROOPS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE "HOME BY CHRISTMAS" PLAN "APPLIES ONLY TO ENLISTED MEN SERVING WITH INFANTRY DIVISIONS, WHO ACCRUE FOUR CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS OF SERVICE FOR EACH MONTH SERVED ON THE FRONT LINES."

"IT DOES NOT APPLY TO OFFICERS SERVING IN THESE DIVISIONS, OR TO INDIVIDUALS TO THE REAR OF INFANTRY DIVISIONS IN SERVICE AREAS IN KOREA, WHO ACCRUE ONLY TWO CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS OF SERVICE FOR EACH ACTUAL MONTH SERVED," RIDGWAY SAID.

"THESE TROOPS NORMALLY MIST SERVE AT LEAST 18 MONTHS IN KOREA AND QUITE OBVIOUSLY MANY OF THEM MUST REMAIN A SECOND WINTER THERE. THERE ARE MORE THAN 50,000 OF THESE TROOPS WHO WERE SERVING IN KOREA ON JAN.1 OF THIS YEAR."

HW1038PPS NM

A61KX
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR (350)
WONSAN HARBOR,NORTH KOREA,NOV 2 (AP)-THE STRANGEST SALIENT OF THE ALLIED BATTLE LINE IN KOREA SKIPS ALONG ISLANDS OFF THE BESIEGED PORT OF RED-HELD WONSAN.

ALLIED OCCUPANTS ARE SO CLOSE TO SHORE THEY MUST BE SUPPLIED BY NIGHT--OR HAVE SUPPLIES DROPPED AND FLOATED IN ON THE TIDE.

UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS, MARINES AND SAILORS ON THE ISLANDS ACT AS SPOTTERS FOR NAVAL GUNS. THEY ARE PART OF AN UNENDING BATTLE BY THE U.N. NAVY TO KEEP THE REDS FROM SENDING SUPPLIES DOWN EAST COAST HIGHWAYS TO THE FRONT.

THE ALLIES ARE ON ISLANDS IN THE HARBOR, NORTH OF THE HARBOR AND SOUTH OF THE HARBOR. THE U.N.HAS OFFERED TO GIVE UP THESE ISLANDS IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE.

SOME MEN WATCHING THE SHORE THROUGH BINOCULARS ARE SO CLOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT---IN THE WORDS OF MARINE TECHNICAL SGT. BILL MAGER OF DAYTONA BEACH, FLA.--THEY CAN "COUNT THE HAIRS ON THE REDS."

THE BATTLE BETWEEN ALLIED WARSHIPS AND THE REDS FOR CONTROL OF WONSAN HIGHWAYS HAS BEEN GOING ON DAILY SINCE FEBRUARY.

HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES TO THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS RUN THROUGH WONSAN, 70 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS HAVE TO USE THESE ROADS, OR RELY SOLELY ON LONG EXPOSED ROUTES WINDING TORTUOUSLY JUST NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE.

ALLIED DESTROYERS CRUISING LAZILY IN WONSAN HARBOR ARE IGNORED FOR DAYS. THEN, SUDDENLY, COMMUNIST BATTERIES OPEN UP FURIOUSLY.

"YOU JUST CAN'T FIGURE THEM OUT," SAYS ARMY FIRST LT. CALVIN HICKS OF DALLAS, TEX. "SOME DAYS THEY WILL RAISE HELL. OTHERS THEY WILL LEAVE YOU ALONE NO MATTER WHAT YOU DO."

LAST WEDNESDAY, THREE 76 MM SHELLS HIT THE U. S. MINESWEEPER ESPREY. ONE SAILOR WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

THE DAMAGE NAVAL GUNS DO TO THE COMMUNIST IS HARD TO DETERMINE. THAT'S WHERE THE SPOTTERS ON THE ISLANDS DO THEIR WORK.

THEY ARE CLOSE ENOUGH TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS. THE ISLAND SERGEANT MAGER IS ON CAN BE HIT BY RED MORTAR FIRE.

"YOU CAN LOOK OVER AND SEE THEM LIKE ANTS," MAGER SAID. "THERE ARE PLENTY OF THEM THERE AND YOU CAN TELL THEY AIM TO STAY. MOST OF THEM ARE DRESSED IN WHITE LIKE CIVILIANS BUT WE KNOW THERE AREN'T ANY CIVILIANS ON THAT BEACH."

SOMETIMES THE WEATHER GETS SO ROUGH SMALL BOATS CANNOT VENTURE INTO THE HARBOR. THAT CONTRIBUTES TO WHAT LT. COL. RANDOLPH LOCKWOOD OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., ON ONE OF THE LARGER ISLANDS, CALLS A

"TREASURE ISLAND EXISTENCE, COMPLETE WITH PIRATES."

FJ652PCS
A62KX
DENVER, NOV. 2-(AP)-WHEN A CIGARETTE BEGAN SMOLDERING ON A MATTRESS IN A DENVER HOTEL LAST NIGHT, SOMEONE SHOUTED "FIRE!"

LELAND DAVIS, 32, OF COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA., HEARD THE SHOUT IN HIS THIRD FLOOR ROOM.

WITHOUT A SECOND THOUGHT DAVIS OPENED HIS WINDOW AND JUMPED. HE FELL TWO FLOORS, HIT THE EDGE OF A ONE-STORY BUILDING, STRUCK THE GROUND COVERED WITH FOUR INCHES OF SNOW, THEN GOT UP AND WALKED BACK INTO THE SMALL HOTEL.

FIREMEN ON THE SCENE SENT DAVIS TO DENVER GENERAL HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF MINOR CUTS AND BRUISES.

FJ653PCS
A121FX
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 2-(AP)-IT WAS SO QUIET TODAY ON THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT THAT SERGEANTS IN ONE COMMAND POST MARCHED SOLDIERS IN CLOSE ORDER DRILL.

HF738APS NM

A12FX
WITH U.S.24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.2-(AP)-CPL. HOWARD GILES HAD TO ESCORT 10 CHINESE PRISONERS BACK TO HIS COMMAND POST.

THE LEXINGTON, KY., SOLDIERS WANTED TO MAKE SURE NONE TRIED TO ESCAPE, SO HE HIT UPON A SCHEME. FIRST HE MADE CERTAIN NONE OF THEM HAD A MATCH. THEN HE GAVE EACH ONE A CIGARETTE.

HE THEN STARTED FOR THE COMMAND POST. WOULDN'T GIVE ANY OF THEM A LIGHT UNTIL HE GOT THERE.

BP1143PPS NM

B29KX (Q)
APW
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,NOV.2 (AP)-LT.C.I.BLYTH OF LONDON AND PILOT OFFICER RAY TREBILCE OF DUXHILL, MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, EACH WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A COMMUNIST MIG JET TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THEY WERE WITH A GROUP OF 16 ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE METEORS WHICH TANGLED WITH 25 MIGS.

IT WAS BLYTH'S SECOND DAMAGE REPORT AND THE FIRST FOR TREBILCE.

XB333ACS

A43FX
(170)
WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, NOV. 2-(AP)-A FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT COMPANY HAS FOUND A SOLUTION FOR HANDLING THE COMPANY'S LOUDEST SNORERS. IT TEAMS THEM UP.

CPL. GERALD M. DEVLIN, SON OF MRS. ANNA DEVLIN, 2234 NORTH CADWALLADER, PHILADELPHIA, AND PFC JAMES E. MCINTYRE, SON OF MRS. MARY MCQUEEN OF HAMLET, N.C. HAVE LOW, SNORTING, GROWLING SNORES.

THE TWO ASSISTANT MACHINEGUNNERS IN THE REGIMENT'S COMPANY D

30.24-28069

ALTERNATE ON GUARD ONE HOUR AND SLEEPING AN HOUR--ALL NIGHT LONG.
"I TRIED TO LISTEN," SAID MCINTYRE, "BUT THE SNORING WAS TOO MUCH. I COULDN'T HEAR A THING BUT SNORES."
DEVLIN RETORTED, "YOU'RE WORSE THAN I AM. I CAN'T EVEN HEAR MYSELF THINK FOR YOUR WOOD-CUTTING."
BOTH AGREED THAT THE ONE ON DUTY IS MORE ALERT BECAUSE HE HAS TO OVERCOME A LOT OF RACKET TO HEAR ANY ENEMY-MADE NOISE.
"OUR SNORING MUST BE THE REASON THE CHINESE NEVER TRY TO GET THROUGH OUR POSITIONS," SAID MCINTYRE. "WE PROBABLY SOUND LIKE AN M-46 TANK!".
CY220APS

A42FX
YOKOHAMA, NOV. 2-(AP)-IT WILL BE TURKEY, AS USUAL, FOR U.S. SOLDIERS IN KOREA THANKSGIVING.
THE LOGISTIC COMMAND QUARTERMASTER IS READY TO DISTRIBUTE MORE THAN 1,000,000 POUNDS OF TURKEY, CANDY, FRUIT CAKE, OLIVES, SHRIMP COCKTAIL, MIXED NUTS AND CRANBERRY SAUCE.
CY217APS

NOV 3 1951

B85KX Q
MEDALS (350)
TOKYO, NOV. 2-(AP)-TWO OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTRAORDINARY GALLANTRY IN THE KOREAN WAR, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE DSC IS SECOND ONLY TO THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR AMONG THE NATION'S DECORATIONS FOR HEROISM.
IN THREE CASES, THE DSC SUPERSEDES THE AWARD OF THE SILVER STAR WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN ANNOUNCED FOR THE SAME ACTION.
THOSE DECORATED WERE:
PFC JOHN M. DILIETO, SON OF MRS. TERESA DILIETO, 4555 WHITE PARIS AVE., BRONX, N.Y.
CAPT. DALE M. SMITH, ROGERS, ARK.
LT. CHARLES A.FITZGERALD, 835 AVONDALE DRIVE, JACKSON, MISS., WHOSE FATHER, RETIRED ARMY COL. EUGENE FITZGERALD, LIVES AT BAY CITY, MICH.
SGT. JOSEPH A. NESCI, SON OF LAURENCE NESCI, 706 ASH ST., SYRACUSE, N.Y.
DILIETO WAS WITH COMPANY E, 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 25TH DIVISION, NEAR SEOUL ON MAY 29, 1951, WHEN HIS MACHINEGUN JAMMED. DILIETO CONTINUED TO ATTACK WITH HIS CARBINE AND DESTROYED THE EMPLACEMENT. HE THEN ATTACKED ANOTHER ENEMY POSITION AND HIS CARBINE FAILED. HE THEN USED IT AS A CLUB AS HE LEAPED INTO A FOXHOLE TO KILL THE OCCUPANTS. HIS DSC SUPERSEDES THE SILVER STAR PREVIOUSLY AWARDED FOR THE SAME ACTION.
SMITH, THIRD BATTALION, 31ST INFANTRY REGIMENT, FOUND HIS PLATOON PINNED DOWN BY WITHERING FIRE NEAR HAGARU ON DEC. 5, 1950. HE DEPLOYED HIS MEN AND THEN LED FOUR MEN IN A DARING FRONTAL ASSAULT TO ROUT THE ENEMY AND RESULT IN THE CAPTURE OF ABOUT 150 PRISONERS.
FITZGERALD, COMPANY I, 7TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, THIRD DIVISION, WHO HAS SINCE RETURNED TO THE U.S., WAS CITED FOR HIS COURAGE WHEN HIS COMPANY'S POSITION WAS OVERRUN.
FITZGERALD EXPOSED HIMSELF TO ENEMY FIRE TO SHOUT ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE SMALL GROUP OF MEN AROUND HIM AND QUICKLY ORGANIZED THEM INTO RIFLE SQUADS. UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP THEY COUNTERATTACKED AND RECAPTURED EQUIPMENT WHICH HAD BEEN LEFT BEHIND WHEN THE POSITION WAS OVERRUN. THE DSC SUPERSEDES THE SILVER STAR PREVIOUSLY AWARDED.
NESCI WAS SERVING WITH COMPANY G, 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, SECOND DIVISION, DURING AN ATTACK ON WELL FORTIFIED POSITIONS NEAR HONGSAN ON SEPT. 16, 1950. NESCI KNOCKED OUT AN ENEMY MACHINEGUN THAT HAD FORCED HIS UNIT TO SEEK COVER AND THEN SINGLEHANDED MOVED FORWARD TO KNOCK OUT SEVERAL EMPLACEMENTS. THE ENEMY COUNTERATTACKED, FORCING THE UNIT TO WITHDRAW BUT NESCI IGNORED HEAVY FIRE TO MAKE REPEATED TRIPS TO RESCUE WOUNDED COMRADES.
XA955ACS NM

B54 Q
OTTAWA, NOV 2-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 70TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING SIX MEN WOUNDED IN ACTION.
THIS BROUGHT TO 408 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREAN ACTION, INCLUDING 87 DEAD, 287 WOUNDED, 32 INJURED AND TWO MISSING.
ME828PES

NOV 3 1951

A97WX
(300) KOREA-POLICY
WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A REVIEW OF POLICY ON KOREA, SAID TODAY THE U.S.PULLED ITS TROOPS OUT OF KOREA IN 1949 ON THE ADVICE OF MILITARY AUTHORITIES.
IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED ON THE BASIS OF THIS ADVICE THAT AMERICA'S STRATEGIC INTERESTS DID NOT REQUIRE KEEPING TROOPS IN KOREA.
AFTER THE NORTHERN KOREAN COMMUNISTS INVADED BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL IN JUNE, 1950, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, U.S. TROOPS HAD TO BE RETURNED TO MEET THE "RADICALLY DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES" OF OPEN WARFARE BY THE REDS TO CAPTURE SOUTH KOREA.
THE DEPARTMENT'S PAMPHLET, A REVIEW OF POLICIES AND DEVELOPMENTS PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR, GAINS SPECIAL INTEREST AT THIS TIME BECAUSE REPUBLICAN CRITICS HAVE BLAMED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR CREATING A SITUATION WHICH BROUGHT ON THE KOREAN WAR.
SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, HAS CHARGED THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS CONSTITUTED A VIRTUAL INVITATION TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO ATTACK.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAMPHLET, ONE OF A SERIES ON KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS, SAID THAT THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND DEFENSE AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL COMPLETED A REVIEW OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD KOREA IN MARCH, 1949. IT GAVE AS ONE OF THE CONCLUSIONS THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA--THAT IS, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID--SHOULD NOT BE DEPENDENT UPON THE FURTHER RETENTION OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES IN KOREA, THE WITHDRAWAL OF SUCH FORCES BEING REGARDED AS "POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY DESIRABLE."
THE PAMPHLET NOTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS, THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD ALREADY WITHDRAWN THEIR FORCES FROM THE NORTH AND THAT SOUTH KOREA "HAD BECOME AN INDEPENDENT NATION FROM WHICH FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD APPROPRIATELY BE WITHDRAWN."
WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, "AMERICAN TROOPS RETURNED TO KOREA UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE COMMON DEFENSE OF FREE PEOPLES AND THE FREEDOM AND SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES ITSELF."
EG1004PES

A43WX (NAVY)
(200)
WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FIVE SHIPS HAVE BEEN SUNK AND 29 DAMAGED BY ENEMY MINES, GUNFIRE OR BOMBS DURING THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.
THE CASUALTIES REPORTED FROM THESE ACTIONS INCLUDED 102 KILLED, 31 MISSING IN ACTION AND 282 WOUNDED.
THE TOTAL OF 34 VESSELS SUNK AND DAMAGED IS MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED BY THE NAVY HERE. A SOKESMAN SAID TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AFTER A REQUEST WAS SENT TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND FOR A COMPLETE ROUNDUP OF NAVAL LOSSES IN THE CAMPAIGN.
OF THE SHIPS REPORTED SUNK, ONLY ONE, AN ARMY TUG, HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN LISTED IN REPORTS MADE PUBLIC HERE.
THE REPORT LISTED DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES FOR THREE CRUISERS. THE ROCH-

ESTER HAD NO CASUALTIES AND VERY SLIGHT DAMAGE FROM A NEAR MISS BY AN AERIAL BOMB DURING THE INCHON LANDING OPERATION ON SEPT.17, 1950. SEVEN MEN WERE WOUNDED ABOARD THE CRUISER ST.PAUL ON NOV.17, 1950 BY NEAR MISS FROM AN EXPLODING SHELL FIRED BY ENEMY SHORE BATTERIES.

THE CRUISER HELENA WAS HIT TWICE BY ENEMY GUN FIRE, ON JULY 30 THIS YEAR OFF WONSAN AND AGAIN OFF HUNGNAM ON OCT. 23. DAMAGE WAS DESCRIBED AS SLIGHT AND SUPERFICIAL, RESPECTIVELY, BUT SIX MEN WERE WOUNDED IN THE TWO INCIDENTS.

FOUR OF THE SHIPS SUNK WERE MINE SWEEPERS, AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. THESE FOUR AND THE ARMY TUG SANK AFTER HITTING ENEMY MINES.

COMMUNIST GUN FIRE ACCOUNTED FOR DAMAGE TO 24 SHIPS, FOUR WERE DAMAGED BY MINES.

EG637PES NM

A165WX

(190) COLLINS

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS TODAY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THERE WOULD "ULTIMATELY BE A TRUCE IN KOREA."

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A WORLD TOUR. HIS LAST TWO STOPS WERE IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

HE WOULD NOT GO INTO DETAILS ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR A MILITARY ARMISTICE BECAUSE, HE EXPLAINED, WHAT HE SAID HERE MIGHT AFFECT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SPOT.

COLLINS SAID NEGOTIATORS SO FAR HAD SUCCEEDED IN DRAWING UP ROUGH LINES OF DEMARKATION IN KOREA BUT THAT THERE WERE STILL TWO MAJOR PROBLEMS AHEAD.

THESE ARE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND THE U.N. DEMAND FOR INSPECTION OF FORCES AND ACTIVITIES BEHIND THE LINES, IN THE COMMUNIST AND THE U.N. HELD AREAS.

GEN.COLLINS SAID THE ARMY WAS TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO "KEEP AS GOING CONCERNS" THE 40TH AND 45TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS NOW ON DUTY IN JAPAN. THESE DIVISIONS, ORIGINALLY DRAWN FROM CALIFORNIA AND OKLAHOMA, HAVE SERVED ONE YEAR OF THEIR ACTIVE SERVICE.

COLLINS SAID THE PROBLEM IS TO SOLVE THE SITUATION WHICH WILL ARISE AT THE END OF TWO YEARS, WHEN MOST OF THE ENLISTED MEN AND MANY OF THE OFFICERS ARE ENTITLED TO END THEIR ACTIVE DUTY.

HE SAID AN EARLY CANVASS OF OFFICERS OF THE TWO DIVISIONS INDICATED BETWEEN 20 AND 25 PER CENT WOULD VOLUNTEER TO EXTEND THEIR DUTY BEYOND TWO YEARS.

GG116PES

A169WX

ENEMY CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,430,681 THROUGH OCT. 24.

THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 16,046 SINCE THE LAST ESTIMATE WAS ANNOUNCED FIVE DAYS AGO.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 1,032,928 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 229,407 NON-BATTLE LOSSES AND 168,346 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK THAT U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA AMOUNT TO 95,000. THE LATEST ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES FOR ALL FORCES UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS 313,711.

GG127PES

A41WX (BJT & CAX)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV.2)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 467 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO.432) INCLUDED 39 KILLED, 387 WOUNDED, 12 MISSING IN ACTION AND 29 INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, NOV.2).

EG626PES

A148FX (KX FOLO)

KO(FX LCLS OUT)

(140)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.2-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.ROBERT H.SOULE, WHO COMMANDED THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA, CAME HOME FROM THE WAR ZONE TODAY TO PREDICT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL NEVER AGAIN BE ABLE TO MOUNT A MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST UN FORCES.

"THE CHINESE STILL HAVE HORDES OF MEN," SOULE REPORTED. "BUT WE HAVE HURT HIS BEST TROOPS IN MANY SPOTS. AND OUR MEN ARE NO LONGER AWED BY MERE NUMBERS."

GENERAL SOULE, 51, ARRIVED WITH 484 OTHER TROOPS ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL NELSON M.WALKER. HE IS EN ROUTE TO FORT MONROE,VA., TO BECOME CHIEF OF INFANTRY TRAINING. IT WILL BE HIS FIRST STATESIDE ASSIGNMENT IN 10 YEARS.

HE TOOK THE THIRD DIVISION TO KOREA IN OCTOBER, 1950, JUST A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS RELEASED HIM FROM HOUSE ARREST IN NANKING, WHERE HE HAD BEEN AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE.

HE WAS MET HERE BY HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER, GINSY. ALSO ABOARD THE SHIP WAS BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P.ENNIS, RETURNING FOR REASSIGNMENT AFTER SERVING AS U.S. TENTH CORPS CHIEF OF ARTILLERY IN KOREA.

HW1022PPS NM

B9CX Q

(140)

CHICAGO,NOV 2-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, FORMER 10TH ARMY CORPS COMMANDER IN KOREA, SAID TODAY IT APPEARED JAPAN WOULD FILL THE "POWER VACUUM" IN THE FAR EAST WHICH THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES HAD ALLOTED TO CHINA.

GEN. ALMOND TOLD A MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE'S CLUB OF CHICAGO THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE FAR EAST ARE "ECONOMICALLY DEFICIENT, POLITICALLY CONFUSED AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY DISTURBED.

"THEY WILL FOLLOW ANY LEADERSHIP, ANY IDEAL, WHICH OFFERS THEM HOPE," HE SAID.

THE GENERAL SAID THE ALLIES HAD HOPED CHINA AFTER WORLD WAR II WOULD BECOME THE CENTER OF POWER IN THE FAR EAST, BUT NOW IT APPEARS THAT JAPAN WILL ASSUME THAT ROLE.

"JAPAN HAS GOOD LEADERSHIP AND POTENTIALITY," HE SAID, "AND WE MUST FOSTER AND HELP IT WHEREVER WE CAN."

ALMOND, WHO IS NOW HEAD OF THE WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE, PA., ALSO WAS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR BEFORE AND DURING HIS POSITION AS HEAD OF THE 10TH CORPS.

WZ411PCS

B5 (Q)

(230)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN

LONDON, NOV.2-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, CONFERRED ON WESTERN DEFENSE TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

AFTER SIX HOURS IN LONDON, HE FLEW ON TO PARIS IN HIS U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE.

HARRIMAN ARRIVED AS THE NEW CONSERVATIVE PARTY CABINET MET FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO DAYS TO STUDY THE COUNTRY'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES. THE PROBLEM IS OF GREAT CONCERN TO HARRIMAN BECAUSE IT HAS A DIRECT BEARING ON BRITAIN'S ABILITY TO REARM SWIFTLY AND EFFECTIVELY.

BEFORE LEAVING, HARRIMAN TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS PLEASED WITH DETERMINATION OF BRITISH LEADERS TO HELP CREATE A STRONG, COMBINED DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

HARRIMAN HAD CALLED FIRST AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND THEN WENT WITH EDEN TO CHURCHILL'S HOME FOR LUNCH. THERE HE MET R.A.BUTLER, BRITAIN'S NEW CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER. HARRIMAN SAID THE CHANCELLOR UNDERSTANDS THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THOROUGHLY

30.24-28071

AND "GIVES IT FULL SUPPORT."
BUTLER WILL BECOME A MEMBER, WITH HARRIMAN AND FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET, OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT EXECUTIVE BUREAU, KNOWN AS THE "THREE WISE MEN." THESE THREE MEN WILL REPORT OF FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF REARMAMENT TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL AT ITS FORTHCOMING MEETING IN ROME.
JM445PES

A96
LONDON, NOV.2-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND OTHER CABINET LEADERS ON BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
HARRIMAN, RECENTLY NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS HEAD OF THE U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM, WAS INVITED TO LUNCH WITH CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.
LATER HE WILL GO TO PARIS FOR MEETINGS OF THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE SET UP TO STUDY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HARRIMAN, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A.BUTLER, AND JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE MAKE UP THE COMMITTEE.
B911AES

A22 (110)
LONDON, NOV. 2-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT CUT A SMALL MOUTHFUL OFF BRITAIN'S MEAGER MEAT RATION TONIGHT AND PLACED THE BLAME ON ITS SOCIALIST PREDECESSOR.
THE FOOD MINISTRY SAID THE RATION WOULD HAVE TO COME DOWN TWO PENCE (2 1/4 CENTS) FROM ITS PRESENT ONE SHILLING AND SEVEN PENCE (22 CENTS) LEVEL.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE CUT HAD BEEN PLANNED BEFORE THE CONSERVATIVES TOOK OFFICE LAST WEEK AND ITS SURVEY OF THE NATION'S MEAT SUPPLIES SHOWED THE REDUCTION "MUST TAKE EFFECT FROM SUNDAY, NOV. 11."
BRITAIN'S MEAT RATION AVERAGES ABOUT ONE GOOD-SIZED CHOP PER PERSON A WEEK.
JS509PES

370 Q (180)
U.N.
PARIS, NOV.2-(AP)-THREE RUSSIAN PLANES CARRYING SOVIET U.N. DELEGATES MADE DRAMATIC LANDINGS AT FOG-SHROUDED ORLY AIRFIELD TODAY AFTER CIRCLING AROUND IN THE PEA-SOUP FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR.
THE RUSSIANS WERE GIVEN LANDING PRIORITY WHILE MANY OTHER PLANES AWAITED THEIR TURN TO APPROACH THE FIELD. TWO FIRE TRUCKS DROVE OUT ON THE LANDING STRIPE AFTER AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE ADVISED ONE PLANE WAS HAVING TROUBLE WITH ITS LANDING GEAR.
BUT ALL THREE RUSSIAN PLANES CAME DOWN SAFELY. A FOURTH, CARRYING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, HAD BEEN EXPECTED TODAY BUT A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED VISHINSKY WOULD NOT ARRIVE UNTIL TOMORROW.
ABOARD THE FIRST PLANE TO COME DOWN WAS KUZMA V.KISELEV, WHITE RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND LEADER OF ITS DELEGATION. TWENTY MINUTES LATER, A PLANE BEARING RUSSIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE ALEXEI PAVLOV ROARED IN. THE THREE SOVIET PLANES WERE OF THE DC-3 TYPE AND WERE PAINTED DARK GREEN.
MALIK STEPPED INTO AN EMBASSY CAR, SMILING AND WAVING HIS HAT TO PHOTOGRAPHERS, AND DROVE INTO PARIS.
A PLANE CARRYING THE CHIEF ARGENTINE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HIPPOLITO JESUS PAZ, WAS UNABLE TO GET INTO ORLY FIELD AND LANDED AT ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.
HA850AES

BC
(Q)
(320)
PARIS, NOV.2-(AP)-GEORGE DAWSON, A WEALTHY BRITISH TRADER IN U.S. ARMY SURPLUS, WAS CHARGED WITH FRAUD TODAY BY A FRENCH MAGISTRATE.
THE CASE INVOLVES AMERICAN ARMY TRUCKS SOLD TO GERMANS AND LATER RESOLD TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. COURT OFFICIALS SAID THE SUM INVOLVED IS 250,000,000 (M) FRANCS (ABOUT $700,000).
THE CHARGE WAS LAID AGAINST DAWSON BY EXAMINING MAGISTRATE GEORGES BOYER. UNDER THE FRENCH LEGAL SYSTEM JUDGE BOYER WILL NOW MAKE A LONG INVESTIGATION, HEARING AND CONFRONTING NUMEROUS WITNESS, BEFORE THE CASE COMES TO TRIAL.
IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH WILL TOUR EUROPE INVESTIGATING SURPLUS PROPERTY SALES, PLANS TO HEAR TESTIMONY FROM DAWSON SOME TIME NEXT MONTH. THE GROUP BELONGS TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES IN THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, AND IS HEADED BY REP.HERBERT C.BONNER, NORTH CAROLINA DEMOCRAT.
DAWSON'S NAME FIRST FIGURED IN THE NEWS LAST MARCH, WHEN BONNER NAMED THE BRITISH TRADER AS THE KINGPIN IN OPERATIONS WHEREBY U.S. SURPLUS WAR MATERIAL WAS BOUGHT UP IN EUROPE AND SOLD ALL OVER THE WORLD AT FANCY PRICES. REP.CURTIS (R-MO) SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT DAWSON MADE $100,000,000 IN THE SALE OF SURPLUS ARMY TRUCKS.
DAWSON DENIED MAKING ANY HUGE PROFITS, BUT SAID HE WAS A PRIVATE BUSINESSMAN WHO HAPPENED TO HIT THE MARKET AT THE RIGHT TIME. U.S. OFFICIALS IN GERMANY ALSO EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OVER THE $100,000,000 FIGURE.
THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT IF FANTASTIC PROFITS WERE MADE IN THE SALE OF U.S. ARMY EQUIPMENT, AND WHETHER ANY WENT TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
THE EQUIPMENT WAS CLASSED AS SURPLUS WHEN THE WAR ENDED AND TURNED OVER TO AN OFFICIAL GERMAN AGENCY CALLED STEG AT A PRICE TO BE PAID LATER OF 21 PER CENT OF ITS ORIGINAL COST. STEG SOLD 90 PER CENT OF THE EQUIPMENT, ORIGINALLY VALUED AT AROUND $1,000,000,000 (B), FOR WHATEVER PRICE IT COULD GET. THE REST OF THE SALES WERE ORDERED HELD UP WHEN THE INVESTIGATION STARTED. STEG OFFICIALS DENIED THAT THEY HAD ANY HAND IN WHATEVER PROFITS MAY HAVE BEEN MADE BY PURCHASERS FROM ITS SALES.
JA452PES

A122 (110)
PARIS, NOV 2-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OPENED ITS 76TH SESSION HERE TODAY WITH A PLEA TO ALL NATIONS TO UPHOLD THE SANCTITY OF CONTRACTS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE CORPORATIONS.
THE PLEA WAS MADE BY ROLF VON HEISENSTAM, PRESIDENT OF THE I.C.C., WHO CITED THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE AS A PRIME EXAMPLE OF THE "CHAOS" CREATED WHEN CONTRACTS ARE CANCELLED BY ONE SIDE.
"WE FEEL THAT AT THIS TIME, IN VIEW OF THE IRANIAN CRISIS, TOO MUCH STRESS CANNOT BE LAID UPON THE FACT THAT THE FOUNDATION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE LIES IN RESPECT FOR CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE 84 DELEGATES FROM 24 COUNTRIES.
G1121PES

A30 (300 UP)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
PARIS, NOV. 2-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, TAKING OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT, SAID HE WILL DISCUSS "STRICTLY MILITARY" AFFAIRS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER UNITED STATES LEADERS.
EISENHOWER WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS IF ANY POLITICAL SUBJECT WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH MR.TRUMAN AND REPLIED:
"NOT FROM MY POINT IT WON'T."
SINCE THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT EISENHOWER WOULD

VISIT WASHINGTON AT THE PRESIDENT'S DIRECTION, THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN BOTH THOBINITED STATES AND EUROPE THAT THE TRIP MIGHT RESULT IN A STATEMENT ON WHETHER THE GENERAL WILL BE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.

IN WASHINGTON TODAY SOME PERSONS SUGGESTED THAT MR.TRUMAN MIGHT INTRODUCE THE POLITICAL FACTOR INDIRECTLY BY ASKING EISENHOWER IF HE PLANNED TO GIVE UP HIS POST AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE. IT WAS ARGUED THAT IF EISENHOWER WANTS TO STEP DOWN IN ORDER TO SEEK A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1952, THE PRESIDENT UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD LIKE TO KNOW SO HE COULD ADVISE OTHER NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) THAT THEY SHOULD BEGIN THINKING ABOUT SOMEONE ELSE FOR THE SHAPE COMMAND.

EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS AT ORLY FIELD HERE HE WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS "ONLY ON MILITARY AFFAIRS." SO ONE NEWSMAN ASKED HIM:

"WHEN, AT THE PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS, DO YOU THINK EUROPE'S REARMAMENT WILL BE SUCH THAT YOU COULD SAFELY BE REPLACED?"

EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"QUARTERBACK SNEAKS MAY BE ALL RIGHT IN THE FOOTBALL SEASON, BUT IF YOU MADE A YARD ON THAT ONE ---."

THEN THE GENERAL TURNED AND WALKED OUT TO HIS PLANE.

HIS FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATION TOOK OFF AT 10:12 P.M. (4:12 P.M. EST) IN A DRIZZLE OF RAIN TO FLY THE ATLANTIC. WITH HIM WERE MRS. EISENHOWER AND A SMALL PERSONAL STAFF.

THE FIRST STOP, OTHER THAN OPERATIONAL LANDINGS, WILL BE FT.KNOX, KY., TO SPEND THE WEEKEND WITH THE EISENHOWER'S SON, MAJ.JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO IS STATIONED THERE. THEN THE GENERAL WILL PROCEED TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT MONDAY AND TUESDAY.

AT THE AIRPORT EISENHOWER CONFERRED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR WITH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, WHO HAD JUST ARRIVED IN PARIS FROM LONDON.

HARRIMAN SPENT SIX HOURS IN LONDON PRIOR TO COMING TO PARIS, HOLDING A SERIES OF TALKS ON WESTERN DEFENSE WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS OF THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE PLAN FOR EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS DISCLOSED UNEXPECTEDLY YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT AT HIS MORNING NEWS CONFERENCE. HE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT "AT THE PRESIDENT'S SUGGESTION, GEN.EISENHOWER WILL MAKE A BRIEF VISIT TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS NATO AND SHAPE MATTERS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER OFFICIALS." SHORT SAID THAT THERE WAS "NO EMERGENCY" IN THE EUROPEAN REARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH HAD BROUGHT ABOUT THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

WHEN MR.TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER HOLD THEIR TALKS, THE GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO URGE ON THE PRESIDENT A MAXIMUM SPEEDUP IN EUROPEAN REARMAMENT. THE CONCEPT OF A COMPLETELY ORGANIZED SMALL ARMY WITHIN THE NEXT SIX TO 12 MONTHS IS REPORTED ALREADY TO BE THE SUBJECT OF WIDE DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON. THIS DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWED CONFERENCES HELD BY HARRIMAN IN THE AMERICAN CAPITAL BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR EUROPE.

SL641PES

A6

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY

PARIS, NOV.2-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SAID TONIGHT HE IS GOING TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS "STRICTLY MILITARY" AFFAIRS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER UNITED STATES LEADERS.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY BY REPORTERS IF ANY POLITICAL SUBJECTS WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH THE PRESIDENT, EISENHOWER REPLIED WITH A GRIN:

"NOT FROM MY POINT IT WON'T."

THE GENERAL WITH MRS. EISENHOWER AND A SMALL PERSONAL STAFF TOOK OFF FROM ORLY FIELD JUST AFTER 10 P.M. (4 P.M. EST) FOR WASHINGTON UNDER ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

TU419PES

A69 (170)

WITH EISENHOWER NATO (A17)

SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS EUROPE, NOV.2-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TAKES OFF FROM ORLY FIELD IN PARIS TONIGHT FOR TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS.

THE GENERAL LEAVES AT 10 P.M. (4 P.M. EST). HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND A SMALL STAFF OF PERSONAL AIDES, SHAPE OFFICERS SAID.

THE TRIP IS BEING MADE AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST, OSTENSIBLY SO THE PRESIDENT CAN TALK WITH EISENHOWER ON THE PROGRESS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON MONDAY FOR THE TALKS.

SPECULATION IMMEDIATELY AROSE IN PARIS THAT THE PRESIDENT MAY HAVE SUMMONED EISENHOWER FOR TALKS ON POLITICS AS WELL AS ON EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT EISENHOWER MAY BECOME CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION HAS LED TO THE FEELING HERE THAT MR.TRUMAN MAY WISH TO DISCUSS EISENHOWER'S POLITICAL PLANS--AND HIS OWN.

FIRST STOP FOR THE GENERAL'S PERSONAL CONSTELLATION--THE COLUMBINE--WILL BE AT FORT KNOX, KY., WHERE THE GENERAL AND MRS.EISENHOWER WILL SPEND THE WEEKEND WITH THEIR SON, CAPT. JOHN EISENHOWER.

SHAPE OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO ESTIMATE EISENHOWER'S TIME OF ARRIVAL IN THE U.S. BECAUSE OF VARIABLE WEATHER OVER THE ATLANTIC AT THIS TIME OF YEAR.

RP725AES

A37WX

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (ROUNDUP)

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WAS FLYING HOME FROM EUROPE TONIGHT FOR A QUICK ROUND OF WASHINGTON TALKS HE SAID WOULD BE "STRICTLY MILITARY."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM PARIS THAT, AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, POLITICS IS OUT FOR THIS TRIP.

NEVERTHELESS, POLITICIANS HOPED FOR SOME CLUE TO JUST WHAT EISENHOWER WILL DO ABOUT THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CANPAIGN.

HE WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF ANY POLITICAL SUBJECTS WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND REPLIED: "NOT FROM MY POINT, IT WON'T."

MOST OF EISENHOWER'S TWO DAYS IN WASHINGTON--NEXT MONDAY AND TUESDAY--ARE EXPECTED TO BE DEVOTED TO:

(A) PLANS FOR WHIPPING TOGETHER A CLOSEKNIT FIGHTING FORCE IN EUROPE, AND (B) WAYS OF ENDING A REPORTED CLASH BETWEEN WASHINGTON CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND THE PENTAGON OVER THE ORGANIZATION AND SPEED OF MILITARY PRODUCTION.

MR.TRUMAN SUMMONED THE GENERAL FROM PARIS TO WASHINGTON WITH THE ANNOUNCED PLAN OF CONFERRING ON MATTERS AFFECTING THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.

OFFICIALS IN A POSITION TO GIVE AN AUTHORITATIVE OUTLINE SAID TODAY EISENHOWER WILL ASK SOME DRASTIC STEPS TO CREATE A BALANCED FIGHTING FORCE IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME, SAY SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR. THIS WOULD BE SOONER THAN HAD BEEN CONTEMPLATED UNDER THE LONG-RANGE VIEW.

THE IDEA WAS SAID TO BE TO GIVE EUROPE AN EFFECTIVE, IF SMALL, MILITARY FORCE THAT WOULD HELP INSPIRE CONFIDENCE WHILE THE LONG-RANGE PLAN IS STILL CARRIED FORWARD. THE IDEA OF HAVING A REALLY ADEQUATE DEFENSE WITHIN THREE YEARS WOULD CONTINUE TO BE THE GOAL.

IT IS GENERALLY AGREED THAT EISENHOWER HAS NOT BEEN HAPPY ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF THE JOINT DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND HAS FELT AT TIMES THAT THE U.S. WASN'T PRESSING THE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS HARD ENOUGH TO DO MORE. CONCEIVABLY, THE IDEA OF A FORCE IN BEING WOULD ENCOURAGE FASTER

PROGRESS.
ONE OF THE REASONS BEHIND EISENHOWER'S RETURN FOR CONFERENCES AT THIS TIME IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION IN WASHINGTON ON PRODUCTION PROCEDURES.
DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE PENTAGON FOR SOME TIME TO FIX DETAILED AND SPECIFIC PRODUCTION GOALS FOR ARMAMENT AND MILITARY MATERIALS GENERALLY. HE IS SAID TO HAVE ARGUED AGAINST DELAYS IN PRODUCTION WHICH RESULT FROM FREQUENT RETOOLING OF PLANTS TO INCORPORATE THE VERY LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN VARIOUS WEAPONS.

A38WX
WILSON IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE DISSATISFIED WITH THE RESPONSES HE HAS RECEIVED AND TO FEEL THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT HANDLED THE ORGANIZATION OF PRODUCTION WITH THE SENSE OF URGENCY WHICH EISENHOWER HAS BEEN ADVOCATING IN HIS REPORTS FROM EUROPE.
THE RESULT, CIVILIAN DEFENSE LEADERS PRIVATELY CONTEND, HAS BEEN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AVOIDABLE LAGS IN PRODUCTION--DELAYS IN THE DELIVERY OF FINISHED EQUIPMENT WHICH THEY BELIEVE THE DEFENSE CHIEFS WOULD NEVER PERMIT IN A TIME OF ACTUAL WARFARE.
EVIDENTLY WILSON, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER AVERELL HARRIMAN AND OTHERS ON THE CIVILIAN SIDE OF THE GOVERNMENT HOPE THAT DURING HIS BRIEF ROUND OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK EISENHOWER WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE PENTAGON LEADERS TO ADOPT A SPEEDUP POLICY IN THEIR HANDLING OF PRODUCTION AND SET UP DEFINITE DELIVERY TARGETS FOR ARMS WHICH WILL FIT IN WITH HIS DESIRE FOR THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE ORGANIZATION OF BALANCED FORCES IN EUROPE.
EISENHOWER, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER, LEFT FRANCE TONIGHT WITH FORT KNOX,KY., AS THEIR PRE-WASHINGTON DESTINATION. THEY WILL VISIT THEIR SON, MAJ.JOHN EISENHOWER, AT FORT KNOX, AND THE GENERAL WILL COME ON TO WASHINGTON MONDAY MORNING.
HE FIRST WILL SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ALONE, THEN MEET WITH OTHER LEADERS. IF NEITHER HE NOR MR.TRUMAN BRINGS UP THE POINT OF POLITICS FOR 1952, IT WON'T BE FOR ANY LACK OF GENERAL AGITATION.
WHILE PUBLICLY SILENT, THE GENERAL HAS BEEN BROUGHT INTO VIRTUALLY EVERY POLITICAL DISCUSSION OF PARTY NOMINEES FOR 1952. SENATOR OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO GET IN A LITTLE TIME TO DISCUSS THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION WITH THE GENERAL. HE SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION FROM PREVIOUS MEETINGS THAT EISENHOWER "IS MORE OF A DEMOCRAT THAN A REPUBLICAN."
SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), ONE OF THE BIG DRUM BEATERS FOR EISENHOWER ON THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL TICKET, SAID YESTERDAY HE EXPECTS TO TALK WITH EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT. HOWEVER, DUFF IS STILL PLANNING A VISIT TO EISENHOWER'S PARIS HEADQUARTERS NEXT MONTH REGARDLESS OF WHETHER HE GETS TO TALK TO HIM THIS TIME.
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN), NOTING THE BI-PARTISAN DISCUSSION, TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THAT IF EISENHOWER CONTINUES PUBLICLY SILENT ON HIS POLITICAL VIEWS, HIS NAME MIGHT GO BEFORE BOTH THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC NOMINATING CONVENTIONS NEXT SUMMER.
EG617PES

A200LX
FOLO WASHINGTON
FORT KNOX,KY., NOV 2-(AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO ARRIVE HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS BETWEEN 11 A.M. AND NOON (CST) TOMORROW.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE GENERAL WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES TO NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND THEN PLANS TO GO INTO SECLUSION WITH THE FAMILY OF HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, ON DUTY HERE.
THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE EMPHASIZED THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE UNTIL HIS ARRIVAL MONDAY MORNING IN WASHINGTON. HE WILL FLY FROM HERE TO WASHINGTON EARLY MONDAY.
FH232PCS NM

A121
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (140)
BERLIN, NOV 2-(AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PROPOSES TO DRAW UP ITS OWN RULES FOR ANY NATIONAL UNITY ELECTION.
THE VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) APPROVED TODAY A REQUEST BY PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROETEWOHL FOR AUTHORITY TO APPOINT A COMMISSION FOR THE PROJECT.
"A LAW FOR THE GERMAN ELECTIONS MUST BE MADE BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES," GROTEWOHL SAID, AND THIS IS NOT NECESSARILY THE BUSINESS OF THE ALLIES OR THE UNITED NATIONS.
WEST GERMANY ALREADY HAS OFFERED A BLUEPRINT THAT WOULD PROVIDE FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION TO GUARANTEE FAIRNESS OF A UNITY ELECTION. BUT NO CONCRETE ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN ON THIS ISSUE.
OFFICIAL SOURCES IN BONN, COMMENTING ON THE GROTEWOHL MOVE, SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD STAND FIRM ON THE DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.
WEST GERMAN QUARTERS ALSO INSISTED THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD SUBSCRIBE, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TO ANY ELECTION LAW THAT IS ADOPTED.
G1119PES

A124 (120)
BERLIN, NOV 2-(AP)-THE AMERICANS AND THE RUSSIANS AGREED TODAY TO MEET NEXT MONDAY TO DECIDE THE FUTURE STATUS OF STEINSTUECKEN, A BORDER VILLAGE CONTESTED BY THE TWO POWERS.
U.S. MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL B.MATHEWSON SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD ASKED FOR THE MEETING.
THE 50 FAMILIES OF STEINSTUECKEN HAVE REGARDED THEMSELVES SINCE THE WAR AS PART OF WEST BERLIN. THE DISPUTE OVER THEIR STATUS AROSE WHEN THE SOVIET ZONE SENT ITS COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN POLICE INTO THE TOWN OCT.18 AND SEIZED IT IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF BRANDENBURG. MATHEWSON PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS AND THEY CALLED OFF THE EAST GERMAN POLICE, BUT SOME INCIDENTS HAVE DEVELOPED THERE SINCE.
G1124PES

A86
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, SATURDAY, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AFTER SIX WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS THEY HAD REACHED ONLY LIMITED AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLES OF A PEACE CONTRACT.
A POST-MIDNIGHT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING OF MORE THAN SEVEN HOURS FRIDAY BETWEEN THE THREE WESTERN COMMISSIONERS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID "ON MANY ESSENTIAL POINTS AGREEMENT WAS REACHED" AND THAT THESE WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR CONSIDERATION.
BUT IT ADDED THAT "A FEW OTHER POINTS REQUIRE FURTHER STUDY BY EXPERTS" WHO ARE TO SUBMIT NEW DRAFTS TO THE CHANCELLOR AND COMMISSIONERS AT THEIR MEETING NEXT WEEK.
RQ915PES

A124
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 2-(AP)-ONE-THIRD OF THE ADULT POPULATION OF WEST GERMANY AND ALLIED WEST BERLIN DOESN'T KNOW THE NAME OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, JOHN J.MCCLOY, ACCORDING TO SAMPLING REPORTED BY A GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION ORGANIZATION. MCCLOY HAS BEEN IN GERMANY SINCE JULY, 1949.
THE POLLSTERS ALSO ASKED A CROSS-SECTION OF 2,000 GERMANS IF THEY BELIEVED THE POLICIES PURSUED BY MCCLOY WERE BENEFICIAL TO THE GERMANS. THIRTY-FIVE PER CENT ANSWERED YES, 16 PER CENT NO, 40 PER CENT "DON'T KNOW" AND THE REMAINDER MIXED.
KA1045AES

A25 (120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 2-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A NEW STAFF REDUCTION WHICH WILL DECREASE OPERATING COSTS "TO THE BENEFIT OF THE AMERICAN AND GERMAN TAXPAYERS."

THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES TO BE LOPPED OFF THE PAYROLL WAS NOT GIVEN, BUT OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED PREVIOUSLY THEY EXPECT TO REDUCE THE AMERICAN STAFF BY AT LEAST 500 BY NEXT SPRING. THERE ARE NOW ABOUT 2,100 AMERICAN EMPLOYES.

THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION LAST WEEK ANNOUNCED A SIMILAR STAFF REDUCTION.

MOST, BUT NOT ALL OF THE EXPENSES OF MAINTAINING THE HIGH COMMISSION STAFF ARE CHARGED TO THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS "OCCUPATION COSTS."

JS517PES

A123 (110)

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, NOV 2-(AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS CLAMPED A NEW SLOWDOWN TODAY ON TRUCK TRAFFIC AT THIS MAIN BORDER CROSSING POINT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

AS USUAL IN SUCH SLOWDOWNS--WHICH HAVE BEEN REPEATED PERIODICALLY FOR SEVERAL YEARS--THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION GIVEN.

NO TRUCKS WERE TURNED BACK, BUT ONLY TWO OR THREE TRUCKS AN HOUR WERE CLEARED ACROSS THE BORDER IN CONTRAST WITH THE USUAL 12 OR 15 PER HOUR.

A LONG QUEUE OF BERLIN-BOUND 150 TRUCKS WAITING FOR CLEARANCE PILED UP ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE BORDER, WHILE ABOUT 80 WERE WAITING ON THE EAST SIDE.

G1123PES

A26

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 2-(AP)-A PROJECT TO RAZE THE WAR RUINED HOMES OF ADOLF HITLER, HERMANN GOERING AND MARTIN BORMANN AT BERCHTESGADEN WAS SET IN MOTION TODAY BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOTIFIED THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT THE LAND WILL BE HANDED BACK TO GERMAN CONTROL BUT "ALL STRUCTURAL EVIDENCE OF THE BUILDINGS MUST BE ERASED."

NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BE CONCLUDED LATER ON THE ULTIMATE DISPOSITION OF HITLER'S LOFTY "EAGLE'S NEST," WHICH HE USED FOR SPECIAL ENTERTAINMENT.

JS519PES

A107

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEE (200)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.2-(AP)-A SLIGHTLY BEWILDERED BUT OBVIOUSLY HAPPY CZECH WALKED UP A GANGPLANK WITH HIS FAMILY TONIGHT AND SET SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES.

ALEXANDER RANEZAY WAS BEWILDERED BY THE CEREMONIES WHICH MARKED HIS DEPARTURE. THE CEREMONIES WERE HELD BECAUSE HE IS THE ONE MILLIONTH DISPLACED PERSON TO BE RESETTLED IN A NEW LAND BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.

WITH RANEZAY ABOARD THE U.S. TRANSPORT GEN. C.H.MUIR WERE HIS WIFE, TWO DAUGHTERS AND 1,200 OTHER REFUGEES FROM WAR AND COMMUNISM. ALL ARE BOUND FOR JOBS AND HOMES IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

RANEZAY'S JOB IS IN MIDLAND, TEX., AS GARDENER AND HANDYMAN AT THE HOME OF WILLIAM PENN, AN OIL ENGINEER.

MRS. RANEZAY WILL WORK AT HER TRADE AS A DRESSMAKER. DAUGHTERS LYDIA, 21, AND ERIKA, 10, HOPE TO RESUME THEIR SCHOOLING WHICH HAS BEEN SO OFTEN INTERRUPTED WHILE LIVING AS REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA SINCE 1945.

THEY FLED TO AUSTRIA WHEN THE RUSSIANS INVADED CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BEFORE THAT RANEZAY HAD SUFFERED UNDER NAZI OCCUPATION OF HIS HOMELAND.

NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE MILLION REFUGEES HAVE BEEN RESETTLED IN THE UNITED STATES. AUSTRALIA, ISRAEL, CANADA, BRITAIN AND SOUTH AMERICA ALSO HAVE TAKEN LARGE NUMBERS.

BD1035PES

CB

B36 (EGQ) (300)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.2-(AP)-THE ONE MILLIONTH DISPLACED PERSON TO BE RESETTLED IN A NEW HOME BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) SAILS (AT 1 P.M. EST) FROM HERE TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS ALEXANDER RANEZAY, 47-YEAR-OLD CZECH, WHO FLED FROM THE ADVANCING RUSSIAN ARMY IN EARLY 1945 AND HAS BEEN LIVING AS A REFUGEE IN AUSTRIA EVER SINCE.

RANEZAY, HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS WILL GO TO MIDLAND, TEX., WHERE HE HAS FOUND A JOB AS GARDENER AND HANDYMAN AT THE HOME OF WILLIAM PENN, A PETROLEUM ENGINEER.

THEY SAIL ABOARD THE U.S.S. GENERAL MUIR WITH 1,200 OTHER DISPLACED PERSONS BOUND FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE "NEW WORLD."

THEIR DEPARTURE LEAVES ABOUT 400,000 DISPLACED PERSONS STILL ON THE IRO ROLLS. BUT MOST OF THESE ARE ABLE TO MAINTAIN THEMSELVES, IRO OFFICIALS REPORTED RECENTLY.

LIKE MANY OF THESE DISPLACED PERSONS, RANEZAY IS A VICTIM OF BOTH NAZISM AND COMMUNISM. HE WAS FORCED FROM HIS JOB IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE NAZIS, THEN LEFT WHEN THE RUSSIANS INVADED.

VIRTUALLY ALL THE REFUGEES COME FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. MANY WERE KIDNAPPED FROM THEIR HOMELANDS BY THE INVADING GERMANS AS SLAVE LABORERS, THEN REFUSED TO GO BACK UNDER COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP AFTER THE WAR.

MANY FLED WEST AFTER THE WAR WHEN THEIR HOMELANDS FELL UNDER RED RULE.

OF THE ONE MILLION DISPLACED PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO NEW HOMES BY THE IRO, THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCEPTED 308,491--THE MOST TAKEN BY ANY COUNTRY.

AUSTRALIA RANKS SECOND WITH 179,501, ISRAEL THIRD WITH 131,934, AND CANADA FOURTH WITH 113,299.

THE UNITED KINGDOM, WITH 86,094, FRANCE WITH 38,317, AND BELGIUM WITH 22,447 WERE THE ONLY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ACCEPTING MANY REFUGEES.

SOUTH AMERICA TOOK 93,860, WITH ARGENTINA, BRAZIL AND VENEZUELA ACCOUNTING FOR MOST OF THESE.

WW530AES

A70 (330)

BY JAMES M.LONG

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.2-(AP)-THE U.S. MEDITERRANEAN FLEET IS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING AN ATOMIC ATTACK IF WAR COMES, ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TODAY.

FECHTELER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT THE POWERFUL U.S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN "DOES NOT HAVE A (ATOM) BOMB." BUT ITS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, HE DECLARED, "HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF DELIVERING AN ATOMIC ATTACK."

THE AMERICAN NAVY CHIEF DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HOW SOON ATOMIC BOMBS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE FLEET FROM THEIR NEAREST STORAGE BASE.

"A LOT OF PEOPLE ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN WOULD LIKE TO KNOW THAT," HE ADDED.

FECHTELER SAID HE THINKS "A SUPREME NAVAL FORCES COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC SHOULD BE APPOINTED FORTHWITH."

THE UNITED STATES, HE TOLD A QUESTIONER, "HAS A NOMINEE TO PUT FORWARD IMMEDIATELY IF AN AMERICAN IS TO BE GIVENTHE COMMAND."

THE PROPOSAL TO APPOINT FECHTELER TO THE ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND DREW LOUD OBJECTIONS EARLIER THIS YEAR FROM BRITONS--PARTICULARLY WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO SAID THE SELECTION OF AN AMERICAN WOULD BE AN AFFRONT TO THE BRITISH NAVY.

IT WAS THE SECOND NEWS CONFERENCE WITHIN A WEEK AT WHICH FECHTELER HAS STRESSED THE URGENCY OF APPOINTING A SUPREME ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER. HE IS MAKING A TOUR OF U.S. NAVAL INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE.

FECHTELER HIMSELF IS NO LONGER IN THE RUNNING FOR THE APPOINTMENT BECAUSE OF HIS ELEVATION IN AUGUST TO HIS PRESENT POST.

HE SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW. NO FURTHER PROGRESS TOWARD

MAKING THE APPOINTMENT HAD BEEN MADE.
ASKED WHETHER CHURCHILL'S APPOINTMENT AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MIGHT CHANGE THE SITUATION, HE LAUGHLINLY REPLIED: "I AM JUST A SAILOR."
FECHTELER ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO VISIT U.S. AD.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.

ASKED WHETHER CHURCHILL'S APPOINTMENT AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MIGHT CHANGE THE SITUATION, LAUGHINGLY REPLIED: "I AM JUST A SAILOR."
FECHTELER ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO VISIT U.S. ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.
ASKED ABOUT A REPORT IN THE WASHINGTON POST THAT U.S. MARINE AIR UNITS WOULD BE SENT TO ITALY FOR GROUND-BASED DUTY, FECHTELER REPLIED:
"WE KEEP UNDER CONTINUOUS REVIEW THE DEVELOPMENT OF ALL OUR FORCES. BUT AT THE TIME I LEFT WASHINGTON, THERE HAD BEEN NO FIXED DECISION IN THIS MATTER."
HE SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE SIXTH FLEET'S STRENGTH, BUT ADDED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S SUBMARINE FLEET COULD CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN "UNLESS WE KEEP FORCES HERE ABLE TO COPE WITH IT."
RP&SF745AES

A102
FIRST LEAD EXPLOSION 110
SESTRI LEVANTE, ITALY, NOV.2-(AP)-THE DEATH TOLL FROM LAST NIGHT'S DISASTROUS EXPLOSION OF A SECRET COMMUNIST ARMS CACHE ROSE TO SEVEN TODAY AS FIREMEN CONTINUED TO DIG THROUGH THE DEBRIS. AT LEAST SEVEN OTHERS WERE INJURED.
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES SAID THE BLAST WHICH LAID WASTE TO AN ENTIRE STREET IN THIS VILLAGE NEAR GENOA CAUSED SOME 15,000,000 LIRE (ABOUT $25,000) DAMAGE.
IT WAS FEARED THE FINAL CASUALTY TOLL WOULD BE HIGHER.
POLICE DISCLOSED THEY HAD TAKEN SEVEN MEN -- ALL OF THEM COMMUNISTS -- INTO CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING. THE ARRESTS WERE MADE AFTER AUTHORITIES DISCOVERED IN THE WRECKAGE OF ONE HOUSE TWO RIFLES, ONE MACHINEGUN AND 350 MACHINE GUN BULLETS.
POLICE BLOCKED OFF THE CENTER OF THE TOWN AND BEGAN A MINUTE SEARCH FOR OTHER ARMS AND AMMUNITION. SESTRI LEVANTE COUNTS MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AMONG ITS POPULATION OF SOME 16,000.
MORE THAN 660 POUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES AND ANTI-TANK MINES, SECRETED IN AN ILLEGAL ARMS CACHE, ROARED UP IN A DEAFENING BLAST JUST AFTER DUSK YESTERDAY. THE EXPLOSION TOUCHED OFF MANY MACHINE GUN BULLETS WHOSE LEAD SLUGS PEPPERED THE AREA.
FIVE MODEST HOMES OF MIDDLE CLASS ITALIANS WERE DESTROYED AND MORE THAN 40 OTHERS SEVERELY DAMAGED.
SESTRI'S FAMED ST.PETER'S CHURCH ALSO WAS BADLY DAMAGED BY THE EXPLOSION.
SF751AES

A70
(420)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.2-(AP)-ILYA EHRENBURG, A LEADING SOVIET WRITER AND PROPAGANDIST, TODAY PROPOSED A FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE AT ONCE TO BAN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MAKE A PEACE PACT.
THE POWERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
EHRENBURG TOLD THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SECOND WORLD PEACE COUNCIL RUSSIA WANTS TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH AMERICA "AS IT IS."
THE WRITER, WHO HAS TOURED THE UNITED STATES AND REPORTED CAUSTICALLY ON ANTI-COMMUNISM WHEREVER HE FOUND IT, APPARENTLY WAS FOLLOWING UP NEW SOVIET FEELER PROPOSALS TO TALK PEACE IN BIG POWER COUNCILS.
SUCH TALK IS EXPECTED AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY CONVENING NEXT TUESDAY IN PARIS. THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN IS SOMEWHAT COMMITTED TO HAVE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HIMSELF TRY TO MEET PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN THE INTERESTS OF ENDING THE COLD WAR.
EHRENBURG SAID:
"WE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AT THE PEACE COUNCIL SUPPORT THE DEMAND FOR THE ABOLITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, NOT BECAUSE WE ARE WEAK AND FEAR ATOM BOMBS, BUT WE WANT TO PRESERVE ALL CITIES--SOVIET, CHINESE, AND AMERICAN--FROM ANNIHILATION.
"WE PROPOSE, THEREFORE, THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS BE REQUESTED AT ONCE TO BEGIN CONVERSATIONS ON A PACT OF PEACE, ON DISARMAMENT AND THE BANNING OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.
"WE WANT A PACT OF PEACE BASED ON NEGOTIATION, ON THE EFFORT TO XWJVRMQ OF FRIEND

"WE WANT A PACT OF PEACE BASED ON NEGOTIATION, ON THE EFFORT TO FIND FORMS OF FRIENDLY CO-EXISTENCE, ACCEPTABLE TO ALL. WE ARE NOT DISTURBED BY THE FACT THAT MUCH IN AMERICA IS NOT TO THE TASTE OF US SOVIET PEOPLE. WE MAY BE CRITICAL OF ITS ECONOMIC SYSTEM, OR ITS WAY OF LIFE, BUT WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH AMERICA AS IT IS."
EHRENBURG SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST ITS MONOPOLY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THIS HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A CLIMATE FAVORABLE TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON THEIR PROHIBITION.

"WITHIN AMERICA ITSELF THERE NOW SOUND VOICES THAT ARE FAR FROM BEING THE VOICES OF FRIENDS WHO ARE IN FAVOR OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT,? HE SAID. "I DO NOT DESIRE TO RESEARCH INTO THE WELL-SPRINGS OF THIS LOVE OF PEACE, BUT, WHEN THE PAPER ATLANTA CONSTITUTION WRITES THAT THE DOOR MUST BE LEFT OPEN FOR CONVERSATIONS ON THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, I ANSWER: 'THIS NEWSPAPER AND OURSELVES CAN FIND A COMMON TONGUE'".

A71
THE COUNCIL ANNOUNCED 213 DELEGATES AND GUESTS OF HONOR FROM 48 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE MEETING HERE.
ITALY LEADS THE LIST WITH 26 DELEGATES; FOLLOWED BY FRANCE, 19; AUSTRIA 13, BRITAIN AND CHINA, 11 EACH, AND THE SOVIET UNION, 9.
BD833PES

A104 (130)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV. 2-(AP)-A SWEDISH NAVAL OFFICER ON TRIAL FOR SPYING FOR RUSSIA HAS GIVEN THE SOVIET GENERAL STAFF A CLEAR PICTURE OF SWEDEN'S NAVAL AND COASTAL DEFENSES, A COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
THE OFFICER, ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON, AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST FOR 25 YEARS, IS ON TRIAL IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE MAGISTRATE'S COURT HERE.
A COMMUNIQUE ON YESTERDAY'S HEARING SAID ANDERSSON HAS SUPPLIED THE RUSSIANS WITH EXHAUSTIVE INFORMATION, NOT ONLY ON SWEDISH DEFENSE MEASURES IN THE BALTIC AND THE GULF OF BOTHNIA, BUT ALSO ON THE WESTERN COAST.
IT SAID HE TURNED OVER DETAILS OF COASTAL DEFENSES AND DEPLOYMENTS OF NAVAL UNITS ALONG SWEDEN'S 1,600-MILE SEABOARD.
ANDERSSON IS ACCUSED OF GIVING THE INFORMATION TO KONSTANTIN VINOGRADOV, RUSSIAN EMBASSY SECRETARY AND OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE MAN WHO PUT ANDERSSON IN TOUCH WITH VINOGRADOV IS A SWEDISH COMMUNIST KNOWN TO THE POLICE.
KA940AES

A120
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV 2-(AP)-SWEDEN TODAY REJECTED POLISH CHARGES THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD TRIED TO KIDNAP A POLISH CITIZEN, EXTORT "CONFESSIONS" FROM POLISH CITIZENS BY BRUTAL TREATMENT, AND IS PROTECTING WAR CRIMINALS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DELIVERED TO WARSAW'S MINISTER HERE A REPLY TO THE CHARGES IN A POLISH NOTE OF OCT.17.

G1115PES

A106
(180)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV.2-(AP)-A DEMONSTRATING CROWD OF 400 PRO-COMMUNISTS FORCED OFFICIALS TO GIVE UP TODAY THEIR WORK OF REMOVING TO NEW GRAVES THE BODIES OF RUSSIAN SLAVE LABORERS KILLED BY THE NAZIS DURING THE WAR.

THE PLAN WAS TO MOVE SOME 90 BODIES FROM THE NORTHERN TOWN OF MO IN RANA TO A LARGE CEMETERY ON THE ISLAND OF TJOETTA.

RED-LED DEMONSTRATORS LAST NIGHT ECHOED THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PROTESTS, MADE IN TWO STIFFLY WORDED NOTES TO THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT, AGAINST THE MASS TRANSFER. THEN A CORDON OF DEMONSTRATORS GUARDED THE TOWN'S CEMETERY TODAY AND PREVENTED WORKERS FROM CARRYING OUT THE JOB.

POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS, BUT THAT THE DISINTERMENT WOULD NOT BE TRIED TOMORROW.

IN REPLY TO ONE RUSSIAN PROTEST, THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE TRANSFER WAS PLANNED SO THAT THE GRAVES COULD BE GIVEN SPECIAL CARE IN A MORE SUITABLE PLACE. THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO MOVE THE BODIES OF ALL RUSSIANS WHO DIED IN THIS COUNTRY AT THE HANDS OF THE GERMANS TO ONE MAIN CEMETERY ON THE ISLAND.

NORWAY STILL HAS NOT REPLIED TO THE SECOND SOVIET NOTE, WHICH WAS DELIVERED IN EXTREMELY STRONG TERMS LAST WEDNESDAY. A REPLY MAY COME FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OVER THE WEEKEND.

BD1032PES

B61 Q (180)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV.2-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE SEES "A NEW ALERTNESS IN EUROPE."

"I SEE A TREMENDOUS PICK-UP, NOT ONLY AMONG THE LEADERS OF EUROPE, BUT AMONG THE COMMON PEOPLE AS WELL," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

WILEY, HIS PARTY'S SENIOR MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR TALKS ON DEFENSE WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON PREPAREDNESS MEASURES.

TOMORROW HE GOES TO COPENHAGEN FOR SIMILAR TALKS BEFORE ATTENDING THE OPENING NOV. 6, OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

WILEY SAID HIS AIM IS TALKS NOT ONLY WITH EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS, BUT "WITH THE COMMON PEOPLE AS WELL." HE EXPRESSED FAITH THAT EUROPEANS UNDERSTAND THAT "SACRIFICE WILL BRING A REWARD--THAT OF PREVENTING A THIRD WORLD WAR."

WILEY STRESSED A NEED FOR SPANISH MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH HE TERMED "JUST A STEP TOWARDS THE ULTIMATE CONSEQUENCE--A UNITED EUROPE."

"WE HAVE TO BURY THE DEAD IRRESPECTIVE OF THE MISTAKES OF MANY NATIONS. OTHERWISE EUROPE WILL GO TO PIECES," HE DECLARED.

HA816AES

A127 (220)
FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN
MOSCOW, NOV. 2-(AP)-THE NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA TOLD PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK TODAY A BASIS OF UNDERSTANDING CAN BE REACHED ON OUTSTANDING WORLD PROBLEMS PROVIDED THERE IS GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES.

SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE MADE THE STATEMENT IN PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS AT THE KREMLIN TO SHVERNIK, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET--THE BODY WHICH ACTS FOR THE SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT. WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION.

SHVERNIK WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS A PEACE-LOVING COUNTRY WHOSE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT DESIRE UNDERSTANDING WITH OTHER NATIONS.

SIR ALVARY CALLED ATTENTION TO THE STATE OF TENSION IN THE WORLD TODAY AND SAID HE WOULD DO ALL IN HIS POWER AS BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO STRENGTHEN GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

(JUST BEFORE SIR ALVARY LEFT FOR MOSCOW ON OCT. 18, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT BELIEVED THE MOST CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION FOR PEACE RUSSIA COULD TAKE WOULD BE TO HELP END THE WARFARE IN KOREA. BRITAIN LINED UP BEHIND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO AID IN REACHING A "REALISTIC PEACE AGREEMENT" IN KOREA. SIR ALVARY WAS TO CONVEY HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEW TO THE RUSSIANS.)

THE STATEMENT FROM THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR AND SHVERNIK'S REPLY CAME AS THE SOVIETS' ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE NEWS SAID COOPERATION BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA IS "AN INDISPENSABLE REQUISITE FOR STABLE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." THE PUBLICATION CALLED FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS FOR A GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

"THE SOVIET PUBLIC ALWAYS CONSIDERED A MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ESSENTIAL," NEWS SAID.

THE MAGAZINE WAS FOUNDED LAST SUMMER. ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE IS TO PROMOTE BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA DNT EHW ESTERN WORLD.

DIPLOMATIC RICLES IN MOSCOW REVIVED TALK TWO WEEKS AGO OF A POSSIBLE NEW BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN REAR ADM.ALAN G.KIRK, U.S.AMBASSADOR, AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

KIRK HAD ASKED RUSSIAN COOPERATION IN REACHING AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN KOREA. VISHINSKY REPLIED THAT RUSSIA WAS NOT A PARTICIPANT IN THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS, BUT ADDED IN HIS NOTE THAT THE SOVIETS WERE WILLING TO EXAMINE WITH THE UNITED STATES "ALL IMPORTANT AND UNSETTLED QUESTIONS AND TO DISCUSS MEASURES FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, INCLUDING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U.S.A."

NEWS SAID THAT DECLARATIONS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES FAVORING NEW BIG POWER TALKS REFLECT A RISING PUBLIC OPINION IN SUPPORT OF AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

NEGOTIATIONS, IT SAID, ARE "THE ONLY WAY OUT OF THE EXISTING SITUATION."

BOAES

A189
AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY FRED ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 2-(AP)-A FRESH BRITISH INFANTRY BRIGADE POURED INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FROM LIBYA BY AIRLIFT TODAY IN THE BIGGEST RAF TRANSPORT OPERATION SINCE THE BERLIN BLOCKADE.

TROOPS OF THE FIRST DIVISION'S GUARDS BRIGADE, IN DESERT BATTLE DRESS LANDED IN A GROUP OF 60 AT 10-MINUTE INTERVALS AT FAYID TO REINFORCE THE ESTIMATED 40,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS HOLDING THE CANAL AGAINS EGYPTIAN THREATS AND HARASSMENT.

THE OPERATION ADDS PERHAPS 4,000 OR 5,000 MEN TO THE GARRISONS AND CONSOLIDATES THE FIRST DIVISION IN THE ZONE. ONE OF ITS THREE BRIGADES WAS STATIONED THERE WHEN EGYPT CANCELLED HER TREATIES WITH BRITAIN OCT. 8 IN A MOVE TO OUST THE BRITISH; THE SECOND WAS MOVED IN RECENTLY FROM CYPRUS.

(IN LONDON, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID BACKSTAGE MOVES ARE UNDER WAY TO SETTLE THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CRISIS BY DIRECT MEETINGS IN PARIS. THEY SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL MEET EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA WHILE BOTH ARE ATTENDING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING IN PARIS TUESDAY. EDEN IS EXPECTED TO TALK FIRST WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO SUPPORT THE BRITISH POSITION.)

FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN IS LEAVING FOR PARIS SATURDAY.

AFTER FAILING TO RALLY IMMEDIATE SUPPORT OF OTHER ARAB NATIONS FOR HIS ARAB ISOLATIONIST POLICIES, HE IS EXPECTED TO GET THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TOGETHER DURING THE PARIS U.N. SESSIONS FOR A FINAL TRY.

RELUCTANCE OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT EGYPT'S LEAD AGAINST THE WESTERN-LED DEFENSE PROJECT HAS BEEN REPORTED GENERALLY IN THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS.

AND TODAY THE OPPOSITION WEEKLY AKHER LAHZA PUBLISHED WHAT LOOKED LIKE AN OPEN SLAP AT THE GOVERNMENT. IT SAID THE ARAB COUNTRIES OUTSIDE EGYPT, IN TAKING TIME TO STUDY THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROJECT, SHOULD NOT BE CRITICIZED FOR "NOT TAKING A HASTY STEP IN A MATTER WHICH MAY AFFECT THEIR FUTURE FOR MANY GENERATIONS."

"IS IT NOT POSSIBLE," IT ASKED, "THAT, FINDING THEMSELVES HARDLY PREPARED FOR ANY REAL DEFENSE AGAINST FOREIGN AGGRESSION, THEY HAVE DECIDED TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT WHEREBY THEY MAY SECURE AID FOR REINFORCEMENT OF THEIR ARMIES?"

THE FIRST PLANE FLYING INTO THE BRITISH AIR BASE AT FAYID TODAY BROUGHT CRACK COLDSTREAM GUARDS, FULLY ARMED AND READY FOR DESERT FIGHTING. FOLLOWING WERE BATTALIONS OF THE QUEEN'S OWN AND CAMERON HIGHLANDERS AND GRENADIERS.

THEY HAD BEEN BASED IN LYBIA, AN ARAB EX-ITALIAN COLONY THAT BECOMES INDEPENDENT UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION NEXT YEAR. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS BASES IN LIBYA.

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IN FAYID IT HAS FLOWN 6,000 TROOPS INTO THE CANAL ZONE WITHOUT A MISHAP.

DAY AND NIGHT AIRLIFT OPERATIONS HAVE FLOWN MORE THAN A HALF MILLION MILES ON 300 ROUND-TRIP SHUTTLE SORTIES.

CARGOES INCLUDED 170 TONS OF SUPPLIES AND 330 VEHICLES.

THE EGYPTIAN LABOR BOYCOTT BROUGHT SHIP CARGO HANDLING OPERATIONS TO A STANDSTILL AT PORT SAID, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE 104-MILE-LONG CANAL, THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED. THE MOVEMENT OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL CONTINUED UNDER BRITISH NAVY SUPERVISION.

NOV 3 1951

THE BRITISH DENIED EGYPTIAN STATEMENTS THAT OIL SHIPMENTS BY ROAD INTO EGYPT FROM PORT SUEZ HAVE BEEN CUT OFF. THEY EXPLAINED TANKER TRUCKS HAVE BEEN HELD UP AT TIMES BY URGENT BRITISH MILITARY TRAFFIC.

EGYPTIAN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THEY ARE PREPARING TO UNLOAD IMPORTED OIL AT ALEXANDRIA, IN THE NILE DELTA, INSTEAD OF THE CANAL PORTS.

THE BRITISH SAID THEY ARE TIGHTENING CONTROLS IN THE CANAL ZONE BECAUSE OF TERRORIST THREATS. THE EGYPTIANS AT SUEZ SAID THE BRITISH EJECTED A POLICE LIEUTENANT AND 10 WORKERS FROM THE ZONE TODAY FOR AGITATING.

THE RAF SAID IT HAS NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY IN THE CANAL ZONE OVER THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE. BOTH FORCES ARE EQUIPPED WITH BRITISH JET FIGHTERS SERVICED BY BRITISH PERSONNEL, CIVILIANS IN EGYPT'S CASE. AN RAF COMMANDER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW LONG THE EGYPTIAN PLANES WOULD CONTINUE TO BE HANDLED BY BRITISH GROUND CREWS.

BD1022PES

A76 (180)

~~FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN~~ (A58)

~~CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.2-(AQ)~~-BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS DENIED TODAY EGYPTIAN ASSERTIONS THAT BRITAIN HAD CLAMPEF A PURTIAG BLOCKADE ON OIL SHIPMENTS FROM SUEZ CANAL PORTS TO CAIRO.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN AT FAYED SAID TANKER TRUCKS AT TIMES HAD BEEN HALTED TEMPORARILY TO LET MILITARY CONVOYS PASS, BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO BAN ON OIL SHIPMENTS.

WHILE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TENSION CONTINUED, EGYPTIAN REJECTION OF THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT MET NON-COOPERATION AMONG OTHER ARAB STATES AND VEILED CRITICISM FROM A CAIRO PAPER WHICH OPPOSES THE GOVERNMENT.

FIERY INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN CLAIMED THURSDAY THE BRITISH HAD BANNED OIL TRUCKS FROM CANAL ZONE ROADS AND HAD STOPPED RAIL SHIPMENTS A WEEK AGO. GASOLINE AND KEROSENE REACH CAIRO BY PIPELINE, BUT SERAG EL DIN ASSERTED CAIRO SOON WOULD BE STARVED OF HEAVY INDUSTRIAL FUELS. THIS, HE SAID, MIGHT LEAD TO "TROUBLES AND REVOLUTION."

ALTHOUGH HE HE HAD SAID KEROSENE SHIPMENTS WERE NOT AFFECTED, CAIRO WAS FULL OF RUMORS OF A KEROSENE SHORTAGE. CUSTOMERS BESIEGED HORSE DRAWN FUEL PEDDLERS' CARTS WITH CLAMORS TO HAVE THEIR EMPTY FUEL CANS FILLED. POLICE WENT WITH THE CARTS TO KEEP ORDER.

IMPLIED CENSURE OF EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE WESTERN INVITATION TO JOIN IN AN INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CAME IN THE OPPOSITION WEEKLY AKHER LAHZA.

IT SAID THE OTHER ARAB STATES, "FINDING THEMSELVES HARDLY PREPARED FOR ANY REAL DEFENSE AGAINST FOREIGN AGGRESSION," POSSIBLY "HAVE DECIDED TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT WHEREBY THEY MAY SECURE AID FOR REINFORCEMENT OF THEIR ARMIES."

"IT WILL NOT BE LONG BEFORE WE REALIZE WHOM WE SHOULD REALLY CONDEMN AND CENSURE," THE PAPER SAID, ADDING, "WE SHOULD NOT BLAME THE STATESMEN OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES IF THEY DECIDE TO CONSIDER SUCH PROPOSALS WHICH SHOULD ENSURE THE FULL INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF SUCH STATES."

IT WAS THE STRONGEST PRESS CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED HERE SINCE PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA'S WAFDIST PARTY REGIME REJECTED THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROPOSAL OCT. 15 AND SIMULTANEOUSLY TORE UP EGYPT'S TREATIES WITH BRITAIN ON THE SUEZ CANAL DEFENSE AND THE SUDAN.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CAME UNDER FIRE FROM THE KOTLA PARTY, WHICH SPLINTERED FROM THE WAFDISTS EIGHT YEARS AGO.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM QUOTED A KOTLA GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEMAND THAT EGYPT COUNTER BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ AREA AND THE SUDAN WITH THESE "POSITIVE ACTIONS."

SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN; DISMISSAL OF THE BRITISH GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE SUDAN; ABOLITION OF THE BRITISH SUDAN AGENCY IN CAIRO; AND NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL "IN FACT AND NOT BY LAW ONLY."

AL AHRAM ALSO REPORTED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT'S SIX SISTER ARAB STATES HAD REFUSED TO MEET IN CAIRO TO DISCUSS EGYPTIAN REFUSAL OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE INVITATION. EGYPT HAD HOPED AT SUCH A MEETING TO GET ENDORSEMENT OF HER STAND.

LOCAL NEWSPAPERS ALREADY HAVE HINTED THAT SYRIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ ARE WAVERING TOWARD THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT.

INSTEAD OF AN IMMEDIATE MEETING HERE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID LAST NIGHT, THE ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS PROBABLY WILL MEET INSTEAD IN PARIS DURING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, WHICH OPENS NEXT WEEK.

SE642AES

NOV 3 1951

A105 (120)

WITH CAIRO

~~AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 2-(AP)~~-PREMIER TWEFIK PASHA WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR DAMASCUS AND BEIRUT, APPARENTLY TO TALK OVER WITH RYSIAN AND LEBANESE OFFICIALS THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

EGYPT HAS REFUSED AN INVITATION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE COMMAND. THERE HAS BEEN NO FORMAL ENDORSEMENT OF HER STAND BY OTHER ARAB STATES. SYRIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ HAVE BEEN REPORTED LEANING TOWARD THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT THAT SUCH A COMMAND IS NEEDED TO BULWARK THE MIDDLE EAST'S DEFENSES. JORDAN, WHICH HAS A SEPARATE DEFENSE TREATY WITH BRITAIN, HAS MADE NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL.

ISRAEL'S VIEWS ON THE PACT HAVE BEEN ASKED, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON WHETHER THE JEWISH STATE WILL TAKE PART.

KA941AES

B78 (Q)

LIVERPOOL, ENG., NOV 2-(AP)-THE TROOPSHIP EMPRESS OF AUSTRALIA RETURNED TODAY FROM EGYPT WITH 416 DISAPPOINTED WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN ABOARD.

JUST A MONTH AGO THEY HAD SAILED OUT TO JOIN THEIR SOLDIER HUSBANDS AND FATHERS IN THE CANAL ZONE. ENROUTE, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECIDED IT WAS UNSAFE FOR THEM TO LAND IN THE ZONE BECAUSE OF SOME RIOTING AND SHOOTING AFTER EGYPT ABROGATED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY. THE WIVES AND CHILDREN WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO ENGLAND.

MOST OF THE WOMEN HAD NO HOMES TO WHICH TO RETURN. THEY WILL BE CARED FOR AT A CAMP NEAR BLACKPOOL.

ALSO ABOARD THE SHIP WERE 500 SOLDIERS RETURNING HOME AFTER THREE YEARS SERVICE IN THE CANAL ZONE.

DA1014AES

A203

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (280)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.2-(AP)-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS IN A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 12,000 DEMANDED TODAY THAT IRAN SEIZE BRITISH-CONTROLLED BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND TAKE OVER THE ISLAND'S AMERICAN OIL WORKS.

WITH FISTS CLENCHED IN THE RED SALUTE, THEY SHOUTED "LONG LIVE RUSSIA" AND "DEATH TO BRITISH AND AMERICANS," BUT A THOUSAND ARMED POLICE KEPT ORDER IN THE DUSTY OUTLYING SQUARE WHERE THE RED RALLY WAS HELD.

THE HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE BAHREIN OIL OPERATION IS OWNED BY THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA AND THE TEXAS COMPANY (CALTEX). THE OPERATION IS CONDUCTED THROUGH THE BAHREIN PETROLEUM COMPANY (REGISTERED IN CANADA) UNDER A CONCESSION FROM THE BRITISH-PROTECTED SHEIK OF BAHREIN.

THE ISLAND LIES ABOUT 300 MILES FROM IRAN AND ONLY ABOUT 20 MILES OFFSHORE FROM SAUDI ARABIA. THE BAHREIN SHEIKDOM DATES BACK TO 1782 WHEN THE PRESENT RULING DYNASTY CAME FROM KUWAIT, AT THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF, AND TOOK OVER FROM THE PERSIANS (IRANIANS).

OIL WAS DISCOVERED THERE IN 1932.

THE IRANIAN MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) IN 1948 RECEIVED BUT NEVER PASSED A BILL ORDERING THE GOVERNMENT TO PROCLAIM IRANIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER BAHREIN.

TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY SPEAKERS TWICE DEMANDED SEIZURE OF BAHREIN AT TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION. THE DEMANDS WERE GREETED WITH ROARS OF APPROVAL. A COMMUNIST RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO COVER BAHREIN.

THE LAW HAS EVICTED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FROM THE IRANIAN OIL FIELDS AND THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY. IRAN HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO START PRODUCTION AGAIN SUNDAY.

OTHER RED RESOLUTIONS APPROVED AT THE RALLY DEMANDED THAT IRAN "KICK OUT AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS" WHO INSTRUCT THE IRANIAN ARMY, CLOSE THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST, CUT IRAN'S MILITARY BUDGET AND SIGN A TRADE PACT WITH RUSSIA AT ONCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED IRAN TO CANCEL A NEWLY IMPOSED 50 PER CENT IMPORT TAX ON AMERICAN AUTOMOBILES ON THE GROUND THAT IT CONFLICTS WITH THE U.S.-IRANIAN TRADE AGREEMENT OF APRIL 8, 1943, WHICH CALLED FOR LOW IMPORT DUTIES.

RED SPEAKERS DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE PACT AS A POLOT AGAINST PEACE AND DESIGNED TO CREATE A MILITARY BASE AGAINST RUSSIA. THEY ACCUSED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF "DOUBLE DEALING" AGAINST THE PEOPLE IN FAVOR OF IMPERIALISTS AND LEADING THE NATION INTO ECONOMIC RUIN. THE CROWD ROARED: "DEATH TO MOSSADEGH!"

MAJ. GEN. MANSOOR MOZAYANI, NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF, WHO CONFERRED WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI YESTERDAY ON INTERNAL SECURITY, SAID TODAY HE INTENDS "TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS HELL." HE ADDED THE SHAH HAD APPROVED OF POLICE PLANS TO STAMP OUT THE RED UNDERGROUND.

MEANWHILE, MOSSADEGH'S PROLONGED STAY IN WASHINGTON AND THE ABSENCE OF ANY SIGN OF PROGRESS IN EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS ARE LIGHTING NEW FIRES UNDER THE ALREADY BUBBLING POLITICAL POT. PRESS RUMORS INCLUDED:

1. MOSSADEGH IS AFRAID TO RETURN AND FACE THE NATION WITHOUT AN OIL AGREEMENT ENDING THE NATION'S WORSENING FINANCIAL CRISIS.

2. OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI'S SPEECH TO THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) YESTERDAY ASSERTING THE GOVERNMENT IS LETTING THE COUNTRY FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS SOUNDED THE OPENING OF A DETERMINED OPPOSITION FIGHT AGAINST MOSSADEGH. THIS WOULD END A POLITICAL TRUCE WHICH HAS BEEN OBSERVED WHILE THE OIL QUESTION WAS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT WAS LEARNED OFFICIALLY THAT MOSSADEGH HAD CABLED ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN IRAN, ESPECIALLY WITH REGARD TO THE THREAT OF THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND TO PUBLIC SECURITY.

BD824PES

A171

BY PHILIP CLARK (270)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 2-(AP)-AN ESTIMATED 12,000 FIST-CLENCHING COMMUNISTS ROARED APPROVAL TODAY OF A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT IRAN SEIZE THE BRITISH CONTROLLED ISLAND OF BAHREIN AND ITS AMERICAN OIL INSTALLATIONS.

SHOUTING "LONG LIVE RUSSIA" AND "DEATH TO BRITISH AND AMERICANS" THE REDS, LED BY MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED TUDEH PARTY, DEMONSTRATED NOISILY BUT WITHOUT INCIDENT ON A DUSTY PUBLIC SQUARE ON TEHRAN'S OUTSKIRTS. ABOUT 1,000 POLICE KEPT A WATCHFUL EYE ON THEM.

EARLIER, A HIGH PALACE SOURCE SAID SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI--ALARMED OVER STEPPED UP COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES HERE--PLANS ALL-OUT WAR AGAINST THE UNDERGROUND RED TUDEH PARTY.

THE SHAH CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS YESTERDAY WITH MAJ. GEN. MAZOAYYENNI, NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES HERE AFTER OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI CHARGED THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) IS FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS AND THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS DOING NOTHING TO STOP IT.

ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID THE SHAH HAD GIVEN MASOZYYENNI A FREE HAND TO USE HIS FORCES TO ROOT OUT UNDERGROUND REDS AS A MENACE TO PUBLIC SECURITY.

AT TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION, TUDEH PARTY SPEAKERS TWICE PROCLAIMED IRAN'S RIGHT TO TINY OIL-RICH BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF OFF THE COAST OF SAUDI ARABIA. BAHREIN IS A BRITISH PROTECTORATE WHERE A VALUABLE OIL CONCESSION IS HELD BY THE STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA AND THE TEXAS OIL COMPANY.

THE IRANIAN MAJLIS IN 1948 CONSIDERED BUT NEVER PASSED A BILL INSTRUCTING THE GOVERNMENT TO RESTORE IRANIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER BAHREIN WHICH LIES 300 MILES OFF THE IRANIAN COAST. GREAT ROARS OF APPROVAL GREETED THE DEMANDS TO TAKE OVER BAHREIN.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS DEMANDED THAT IRAN "KICK OUT AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS" AND CLOSE THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST, SLASH THE IRANIAN DEFENSE BUDGET AND SIGN AN IRANIAN-SOVIET TRADE PACT WITHOUT DELAY.

THE TUDEH PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED SINCE FEBRUARY, 1949, AFTER IT MAD BEEN ACCUSED OF ENGINEERING AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST THE SHAH.

JR137PES

B65 Q (160)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED IRAN TO CANCEL THE NEW 50 PER CENT IMPORT TAX SHE HAS PLACED ON THE WHOLESALE PRICE OF AMERICAN AUTOMOBILES.

A NOTE FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THE TAX--ANNOUNCED OCT. 18--IN "APPARENT CONFLICT" WITH THE IRANIAN-AMERICAN TRADE AGREEMENT OF APRIL 8, 1943, WHICH CALLED FOR MUTUAL LOW IMPORT DUTIES.

ONE AMERICAN ECONOMIC SOURCE SAID THE NEW IRANIAN TAX HAD FORCED U.S. AUTO DEALERS TO DELAY, DIVERT OR CANCEL EXPORTS TO IRAN OF AUTOMOBILES AND MOTORCYCLES.

THE NEW TAX ALSO PLACED A 30 PER CENT DUTY ON IMPORTS OF AMERICAN REFRIGERATORS, WATER HEATERS AND OTHER APPLIANCES.

BOTH TAXES ARE IN ADDITION TO A PREVIOUS 15 PER CENT LEVY ON THE INVOICE VALUE OF IMPORTED ARTICLES.

A U.S. EMBASSY SOURCE DENIED A REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE TEHRAN PRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD RETALIATED BY SLAPPING AN EXTRA 60 PER CENT DUTY ON IRANIAN IMPORTS.

THE NEW IRANIAN TAXES HAVE BEEN IMPOSED AS PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ALL-OUT AUSTERITY CAMPAIGN TO REBUILD TREASURY FUNDS DEPLETED BY THE STOPPAGE OF SOME $5,000,000(M) A MONTH IN OIL REVENUES.

HA826AES

B82KX (Q)

VEIRST LEAD ~~RECLDE TOKYO DAY (140)~~

HONOLULU, HAWAII, NOV.2-(AP)-A GIANT DOUGLAS GLOBEMASTER TRANSPORT PLANE HEADED EAST THIS AFTERNOON ON A 4,500-MILE NON-STOP FLIGHT TO EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA.

THE C-124 IS ON THE SECOND LEG OF AN 8,000-MILE FLIGHT WHICH BEGAN IN TOKYO. IT'S FIRST STOP WAS AT HICKAM FIELD YESTERDAY.

"I DON'T KNOW IF WE CAN MAKE IT," MAJ.ROLAND L.URQUHART, THE PILOT, OF WEST WARWICK, R.I., SAID BEFORE LEAVING. "THE WEATHER REPORTS AREN'T TOO GOOD, AND WE'LL NEED STRONGER WINDS ALOFT, BUT WE PLAN TO GO AS FAR AS WE CAN."

URQUHART SAID HE MAY HAVE TO LAND AT MOBILE, ALA., OR EL PASO, TEX., IF GASOLINE RUNS LOW.

THE GLOBERMASTER COVERED THE 3,400 MILES FROM TOKYO TO HAWAII IN 15 HOURS AND 30 MINUTES. URQUHART HOPES TO COMPLETE THE FLIGHT IN 19 HOURS, HITTING THE COAST NEAR LOS ANGELES AND FLYING OVER THE SOUTHERN STATES TO FLORIDA.

THE TRANSPORT CARRIES A 15-MAN CREW, INCLUDING ITS OWN MAINTENANCE EXPERTS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE FLIGHT IS PART OF A NEW PROVING TECHNIQUE.

(NO PICKUP)

KK1004PCS

B93KX (Q)

~~-DT~~ (120)

HONOLULU,NOV.2-(AP)-A SINGLE ADMINISTRATION FOR ALL U.S. POSSESSIONS AND TRUST AREAS IN THE PACIFIC WAS URGED TODAY BY A MICHIGAN CONGRESSMAN.

AT PRESENT, SEPARATE GOVERNORS RULE GUAM AND SAMOA. ISLANDS WHICH THE U.S. ADMINISTERS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ARE UNDER A HIGH COMMISSIONER.

"TWO OF THOSE POSITIONS WOULD HAVE TO GO," SAID REP. FRED CRAWFORD (R-MICH), UNDER A PLAN HE AND REP. MONROE M. REDDEN (D-NC) WILL SUGGEST TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF INTERIOR AFFAIRS.

CRAWFORD SAID A SINGLE ADMINISTRATION FOR PACIFIC TERRITORIES WOULD SAVE MONEY AND IMPROVE HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS AND THE ECONOMIC SITUATION.

THE MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN PLANS TO SPEND NEARLY A WEEK IN HAWAII. REDDEN, WHO HEADS THE INTERIOR AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, LEFT FOR WASHINGTON YESTERDAY SOON AFTER THE TWO CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED FROM AMERICAN SAMOA.

HH1058PCS

B91KX (Q)

HONOLULU,NOV.2-(AP)-THE HAWAIIAN BAR ASSOCIATION HAS ENDORSED FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE DELBERT E. METZGER, 76, FOR A THIRD SIX-YEAR TERM ON THE BENCH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

METZGER WAS CRITICIZED BY SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS RECENTLY WHEN HE SET BAIL AT $5,000 EACH FOR SEVEN PERSONS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. FEDERAL ATTORNEYS ASKED A MUCH HIGHER BOND.

ROBERT L. FORBES, CHAIRMAN OF THE BAR ASSOCIATION'S BALLOTING COMMITTEE, SAID A "GOOD MAJORITY" OF THE BALLOTS FAVORED METZGER OVER WILLIAM B. COBB, HONOLULU ATTORNEY WHO ALSO SOUGHT ENDORSEMENT.

HH1052PCS

B60KX (Q)

BAGUIO,P.I.,NOV.2-(AP)-OFFICIALS FROM SIX ASIAN COUNTRIES ENDED A THREE DAY CONFERENCE TONIGHT CONFIDENT THE U.S. SPENDING PROGRAM WOULD GET GOOD RESULTS.

THE OFFICIALS ARE CHIEFS OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSIONS FROM THEIR COUNTRIES.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS THESE COUNTRIES BECOME STRONG AND STABLE ENOUGH TO BE FULLY FREE AND INDEPENDENT, THEIR DECISIONS WILL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD," SAID R.ALLEN GRIFFIN, ECA SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE FAR EAST REGION.

MOST OF THE CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED TO HEARING REPORTS FROM THE MISSIONS IN INDO CHINA, THAILAND, BURMA, INDONESIA, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

VR711ACS

B92KX (Q)

NITE LEAD (140)

MANILA, SATURDAY, NOV.3-(AP)-REP. HERBERT C. BONNER (D-NC) SAID TODAY CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT WASTE OF SURPLUS WAR MATERIALS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN THE PACIFIC AFTER WORLD WAR II.

BONNER AND SIX OTHER MEMBERS OF A HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES ARE HERE ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT TO CHECK UP ON U.S. DEFENSE SPENDING.

BONNER TOLD A FAREWELL DINNER FOR AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CERTAIN ITS PRESENT HUGE EXPENDITURES FOR SECURITY ACHIEVE MAXIMUM RESULTS.

BONNER TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HIS COMMITTEE WAS SHOCKED BY TESTIMONY IT RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON ON THE DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS PROPERTY BOTH IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

WHILE IN MANILA, BONNER SAID HE HOPES TO FIND OUT WHY $1,000,000,000 (B) WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES SUPPOSEDLY LEFT IN THE PHILIPPINES BY THE U.S. ARMY WAS WORTH ONLY A FRACTION OF ITS VALUE BY THE TIME THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT SOLD IT.

HH1056PCS

D57

(ADVANCE FOR PM'S OF FRIDAY, NOV.2)

BY JOHN FUJII

(300)

(ADVANCE)...TOKYO, NOV.2-(AP)-AN ANCIENT INDUSTRY IS HELPING MODERN JAPAN GET BACK ON ITS ECONOMIC FEET.

SILK, KNOWN TO THE CHINESE MORE THAN 5,000 YEARS AGO, PLAYS A BIG ROLE IN JAPAN'S DRIVE TO GET BACK INTO INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

THE PROSPECT FOR EXPORT OF RAW SILK IS 15 PER CENT HIGHER THIS YEAR, A SILK COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID.

STATISTICAL-MINDED MASAO FUJIMOTO OF THE GUNZE SILK COMPANY, ONE OF JAPAN'S LARGEST, SAID THAT THIS COUNTRY HOPES TO EXPORT 60,000

BALES DURING THE YEAR.
THE EXPORT PEAK, BACK IN 1936, WAS 350,000 BALES.
TOTAL PRODUCTION THIS YEAR IS 200,000 WHILE THE ANNUAL OUTPUT 15 YEARS AGO REACHED 800,000 BALES.
MOST OF THE EXPORT IN RAW SILK GOES TO THE UNITED STATES. SOME EVEN GOES THIS YEAR TO ITALY, PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN PRODUCER, WHOSE PRODUCTION WAS DOWN THIS YEAR.
THE PROCESS IN PRODUCING RAW SILK FOR EXPORT IS STILL MUCH THE SAME AS IT WAS IN PRIMITIVE TIMES.
JAPANESE GROWERS STILL FEED MULBERRY LEAVES TO THE SILKWORM.
PRODUCTION OF JAPANESE SILK FELL DURING THE WAR YEARS AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SURRENDER BECAUSE FARMERS PLOUGHED MULBERRY PATCHES INTO POTATO AND WHEAT FIELDS.
THE ANNUAL YIELD OF RAW SILK IS DEPENDENT LARGELY ON SUCH ELEMENTAL CONDITIONS AS WEATHER AND THE GROWTH OF MULBERRY LEAVES.
A VISIT TO THE GUNZE SILK COMPANY'S PLANT AT KONOSU, 35 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, SHOWS THAT GIRLS, 18 TO 23, STILL HANDLE THE FRAGILE FIBER MUCH IN THE SAME WAY AS CHINESE AND JAPANESE HAVE DONE FOR YEARS.
THE KOREANS ALSO PRODUCED SOME OF THE WORLD'S OUTPUT OF RAW SILK BUT MOST OF THE PLANTS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED BY THE 16 MONTHS OLD WAR.
EXPORT OF RAW SILK, ONE OF JAPAN'S BIG DOLLAR PRODUCERS, IS ON ITS WAY BACK. AND IF IT MANAGES TO SURVIVE THE SERIOUS INROADS THAT NYLONS AND OTHER SYNTHETIC FIBERS HAVE MADE INTO THE HOSIERY FIELD.
FUJIMOTO ASSERTS THAT JAPANESE SILK IS UNABLE TO COMPETE IN PRICE WITH THE NEWS SYNTHETICS BUT PLANS TO EXPLORE NEW FIELDS.
AND SO, THE LITTLE SILKWORM IS HELPING TO RESTORE A WAR-RAVAGED JAPAN IN FOREIGN TRADE.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY NOV. 2)

D50KX (SPOT) (WX)
TOKYO,NOV 2 (AP)-AUSTRALIA WILL PERMIT JAPANESE BUSINESS MEN TO ENTER THE COUNTRY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, THE AUSTRALIAN MISSION NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY.
JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN WILL NOT BE ABLE TO TAKE THEIR FAMILIES FOR THE TIME BEING.
VISAS WILL BE GRANTED ONLY TO REPRESENTATIVES OF ESTABLISHED FIRMS. THE VISAS ARE VALID FOR THREE MONTHS BUT MAY BE EXTENDED.
GG1136ACS

A120FX
(100)
TOKYO, NOV 2-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA IN A SURPRISE MOVE SENT TWO REPRESENTATIVES TO THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY REPORTEDLY SEEKING A POSSIBLE TRADE AGREEMENT.
THERE IS NO TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH REFUSED TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO.
ANDREI IVANOVICH DOMINITSKY, DEPUTY ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO, AND ALEKSEI N. MAMIN, ASSISTANT TO THE POLITICAL ADVISER, MET WITH SOME 50 JAPANESE LEGISLATORS. THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY, KYODO, SAID THEY DISCUSSED "INFORMALLY" THE POSSIBILITY OF TRADING RUSSIAN RAW MATERIALS FOR JAPANESE MACHINERY.
HF737APS

A187WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT (AMS BUDGET)
WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A DRAFT CALL TODAY FOR 59,650 MEN IN JANUARY, TICKETING 48,000 FOR THE ARMY AND 11,650 FOR THE MARINES.
IT WAS THE LARGEST CALL SINCE MARCH, WHEN 80,000 WERE INDUCTED. IT WAS ALSO THE LARGEST DRAFT FOR THE MARINE CORPS SINCE IT BEGAN TO DIP INTO THE SELECTIVE SERVICE MANPOWER POOL LAST AUGUST.
THE BIG JANUARY GOAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED, "COMPENSATES FOR THE LOW CALL IN DECEMBER WHEN INDUCTIONS WERE SUSPENDED FOR THE HOLIDAY PERIOD BETWEEN DEC. 21, 1951, AND JAN. 2, 1952."
IN DECEMBER SELECTIVE SERVICE PLANS TO CALL 16,900. THE CALL FOR LAST JANUARY WAS 80,000, THE SAME AS FEBRUARY AND MARCH.
WHEN THE JANUARY CALL IS COMPLETED A TOTAL OF 794,330 MEN WILL HAVE ENTERED THE ARMED SERVICES THROUGH SELECTIVE SERVICE SINCE THE SYSTEM WAS REESTABLISHED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. THE ARMY WILL HAVE RECEIVED 746,300 MEN AND THE MARINES 48,030. NEITHER THE NAVY NOR THE AIR CORPS HAVE CALLED FOR DRAFTEES SO FAR, DEPENDING ON VOLUNTEER ENLISTMENTS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATED TODAY THE JANUARY INDUCTION CALL IS TO "PROVIDE AN ORDERLY BUILD UP OF THE ARMED FORCES TO AUTHORIZED STRENGTH, INCLUDING THE RECENT INCREASE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE MARINE CORPS."
THE MARINES ARE BEING INCREASED FROM 204,000 TO 236,000.
GG215PES

A94WX
WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-COLLEGE STUDENTS HAVE ONLY UNTIL MONDAY TO APPLY FOR PERMISSION TO TAKE THE DECEMBER 13 DRAFT DEFERMENT QUALIFICATION TEST, SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID TODAY.
APPLICATIONS MUST BE POSTMARKED NOT LATER THAN MIDNIGHT NOVEMBER 5.
MAJOR GENERAL LEWIS B.HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE AT THIS TIME TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY WILL TAKE THE DECEMBER TEST. ABOUT 340,000 STUDENTS TOOK SIMILAR EXAMS LAST SPRING AND SUMMER.
EG952PFS

A128WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE 123RD FIGHTER-BOMBER WING IS BEING SENT TO EUROPE SOON.
IT WILL BE STATIONED IN ENGLAND BUT COME UNDER COMMAND LIEUT.GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, ALLIED AIR COMMANDER IN CENTRAL EUROPE.
THE 123RD, ABOUT 1,600 MEN STRONG, IS MADE UP OF AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS FROM KENTUCKY, NORTH CAROLINA AND WEST VIRGINIA THAT WERE ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN OCTOBER 1950. COL.PHILIP P.ARDERY OF FRANKFORT, KY., COMMANDS THE WING.

A129WX
THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE NEW WING, THE 12TH FIGHTER-ESCORT WING NOW ON ROTATION TRAINING IN ENGLAND, WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. THIS WING, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SINCE IT WENT OVERSEAS EARLIER THIS YEAR.
THE 123RD WILL USE THE F-84 THUNDER JETS THAT WILL BE LEFT IN ENGLAND BY THE RETURNING 12TH WING.
THE 123RD IS THE SECOND WING TO BE ASSIGNED TO EUROPE WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THE 126TH LIGHT BOMBER WAS ORDERED TO FRANCE AND BEGAN LEAVING FROM LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VIRGINIA, EARLY THIS WEEK.
CZ1101AES

A77WX (ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, NOV. 2)
(EDITORS: THIS IS THE SECOND OF TWO ARTICLES ON AIR WAR DEVELOPMENTS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF KOREA AND EAST-WEST TENSION.)
-DASH-
(800) AIR POWER
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 2-(AP)-OUT OF A CONFERENCE OF TOP UNITED STATES AIR FORCE COMMANDERS MAY COME A REVISION OF TACTICS TO DEAL WITH THE NOW DANGEROUS RED AIR POWER OVER KOREA.
THE PRESENCE AT THE MEETING OF LT. GEN. OTTO WEYLAND, CHIEF OF FAR EASTERN AIR FORCES, WHO FLEW TO THE U.S. AS THE KOREAN AIR WAR WAS REACHING UNPRECEDENTED FIRECENESS, MADE IT EVIDENT THE GRAVE PROBLEM

HAD HIGH PRIORITY IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE THREE-DAY, PERIODIC SESSION OF COMMANDERS FROM HEADQUARTERS AND FROM ALL DOMESTIC AND OVERSEAS FIELD COMMANDS, WAS CONCLUDED YESTERDAY AT COLORADO SPRINGS--THIS TIME GIVEN UNUSUAL SIGNIFICANCE BY THE KOREAN AIR WAR SITUATION. PRESIDING AT THE CONFERENCE WAS GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO PLANS TO MAKE ANOTHER INSPECTION-CONFERENCE TRIP TO THE BATTLE AREA SOON.

THE INTENSIFICATION OF COMMUNIST AIR ACTIVITY, WITH INCREASED LOSSES OF U.S. PLANES, CAN REOPEN THE OLD QUESTION:

SHOULD A NEW EFFORT BE MADE TO LIFT THE BAN ON BOMBING RED AIR BASES IN MANCHURIA FROM WHICH THE SOVIET-MANUFACTURED MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS ARE SLASHING AT AMERICAN BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS OPERATING OVER KOREA?

THE QUESTION IS A TOUCHY ONE WHICH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS PREFER TO DISCUSS ONLY IN PRIVATE AND AMONG THEMSELVES--REMEMBERING WHAT HAPPENED TO ONE ADVOCATE OF THE PLAN, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THEY SPEAK SOMBERLY OF THE DIFFICULTY OF FIGHTING AN AIR WAR "WITH ONE ARM TIED BEHIND YOU." THE ONLY OPPORTUNITY U.N. AIR FORCES IN KOREA HAVE TO STRIKE AT RED AIR POWER MUSTERED IN ASIA IS THE FEW FLEETING SECONDS WHEN ENEMY JETS DART WITHIN RANGE OF U.N. PLANE GUNS. THE STRATEGY USED IN THE EUROPEAN AIR CAMPAIGN OF WORLD WAR II, DESTROYING ENEMY PLANES ON THE GROUND TOGETHER WITH THE AIR FIELDS, IS THE OTHER ARM WHICH THE U.N. AIR FORCE HASN'T BEEN ABLE TO USE.

AIRMEN FEEL THAT THIS IS ONLY NIBBLING AT THE FRINGES OF RED AIR POW

IN MORE THAN A HALF YEAR OF FIGHTING THE MIG'S, FEWER THAN 100 ARE KNOWN DEFINITELY TO HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. AGAINST THIS IS THE FACT THAT THE NUMBER OF THESE ENTIRELY MODERN ENEMY JETS, EQUAL TO THE BEST OF U.S. FIGHTERS, IS ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 600 AND 800. THEY ARE BASED ON MANCHURIAN AIR FIELDS, SOME OF THEM WITHIN LESS THAN A MINUTE'S FLIGHT TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY.

MOREOVER, THERE IS A DEEP SUSPICION THAT NOT ALL OF THE JET PLANES BEARING THE INSIGNIA OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE ARE FLOWN BY CHINESE OR NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS. VANDENBERG SAID, IN A CAUTIOUS COMMENT THE OTHER DAY, THAT "PEOPLE WHO SPEAK RUSSIAN" ARE FLYING MIG'S AGAINST HIS AIRMEN.

NOV 3 1951

A78WX

THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO HAVE ADVISED THE UNITED NATIONS THAT IF MASS AIR ATTACKS BY THE ENEMY ON GROUND FORCES IN KOREA OCCUR, THE PROHIBITION AGAINST STRIKING INTO THE MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY WILL BE LIFTED.

SOME AIR STRATEGISTS SEE IN THE UPSURGE OF RED AIR ACTIVITY IN KOREA A DEFINITE INDICATION THAT THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD SUCH AIR ATTACK ON GROUND TROOPS MAY BE IN THE MAKING. THEIR REASONING GOES LIKE THIS:

THE RED COMMANDERS WANT TO ESTABLISH FORWARD BASES FROM WHICH THEIR PLANES CAN REACH THE BATTLEFRONT, WITH ENOUGH FUEL TO REMAIN OVER THAT TARGET FOR MORE THAN TWO OR THREE MINUTES. THE MIG-15S, WITH THE HIGH FUEL CONSUMPTION THAT GOES WITH JET PLANES, ARE TOO FAR AWAY TO BE REALLY USEFUL WHEN BASED BACK IN MANCHURIA.

THEREFORE THE REDS ARE STRIVING DESPERATELY TO BUILD FORWARD, STAGING BASES IN NORTH KOREA, AMONG OTHER PLACES AT NAMSI AND TAECHON.

BUT B-29S AND LIGHT BOMBERS ARE HAMMERING AT THE FIELDS.

THE REACTION OF THE COMMUNISTS TO THESE BOMBING ATTACKS ON THE NEW AIR STRIPS APPARENTLY IS ONE OF THE PRIMARY THINGS WHICH HAVE SET OFF THE BITTER BATTLES BETWEEN THE MIG-15S AND THE B-29S AND THEIR ESCORTS OF F-86'S, F-84'S AND BRITISH METEORS.

PREVIOUSLY, RED PILOTS HAD BRUSHED WITH B-29S WHEN THE AMERICAN BOMBERS WERE WORKING ALONG THE YALU RIVER REGION. AND THERE HAD BEEN OCCASIONAL SHARP CLASHES BETWEEN JET FIGHTERS OF THE TWO SIDES IN THE GENERAL YALU AREA.

BUT IN RECENT WEEKS, THE MIG'S HAD VENTURED FARTHER AND FARTHER FROM THEIR MANCHURIAN SAFETY ZONE UNTIL, ON ONE OCCASION LAST WEEK, THEY HARRIED A B-29 FORMATION CLEAR ACROSS THE WAIST OF NORTH KOREA, CLOSE TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, ABOUT 200 MILES FROM THE RED AIR FIELDS.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AREN'T WORRIED SERIOUSLY ABOUT LOSSES--YET. IT IS THE POTENTIAL DANGER OF AN ALL-OUT ATTACK BY THE ENTIRE RED JET FLEET THAT CONCERNS THEM.

U.S. AIR LOSSES UP TO NOW HAVE BEEN FAR BELOW THE LEVELS AT WHICH THEY ARE CONSIDERED SERIOUS OR INTOLERABLE. THERE IS A GENERAL, RULE-OF-THUMB FIGURE USED BY THE AIR FORCE BEYONG WHICH LOSSES BECOME INTOLERABLE--10 PERCENT FOR PLANES AND PERSONNEL OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL MISSIONS. BECAUSE PLANE PRODUCTION IS WELL BELOW THAT OF WORLD WAR II, WHEN THAT LOSS PERCENTAGE FIGURE WAS USED, THE "TOLERABLE" FIGURE FOR THE KOREAN WAR FOR AIRCRAFT PRESUMABLY IS LOWER THAN 10 PERCENT.

THE TROUBLE IS THAT THE RATIO OF ENEMY PLANES DESTROYED TO U.S. LOSSES IS DROPPING, DESPITE THE COMMUNIQUES REPORTING SOME INDIVIDUAL ENGAGEMENTS WHERE FOUR ENEMY PLANES HAVE BEEN KNOCKED OUT OF THE AIR FOR EACH U.N. PLANE LOST.

IN ONE RECENT WEEK, THE COUNT WAS EVEN: 14 RED PLANES COUNTED AS DESTROYED; 14 ALLIED PLANES DESTROYED, INCLUDING FOUR B-29S.

ASIDE FROM THE IMMEDIATE TACTICAL PROBLEMS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, THE AIR FORCE HAS OTHER TROUBLES--INCLUDING THE FACT IT MUST FULFILL COMMITMENTS ON A GLOBAL BASIS WHILE WAGING WAR IN KOREA.

THE COLORADO SPRINGS MEETING, LIKE PREVIOUS ONES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, PROVIDED THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONSIDER THE WORLD-WIDE SITUATION. WHATEVER HELP THE FAR EAST COMMAND MAY HAVE ASKED CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE TO BE BALANCED AGAINST THE REQUESTS OF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR BUILDUP IN AIR STRENGTH IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM. NEW BASES IN NORTH AFRICA ARE COMING INTO USE, NEW FIELDS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA ARE BEING PLANNED OR BUILT. THE AIR FORCE MUST PROVIDE THE PLANES FOR THESE BASES WHILE AT THE SAME TIME SEEKING TO RETAIN AIR SUPERIORITY IN KOREA.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, NOV. 2)

SU809AES

A188WA

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-"A TIME OF ATOMIC PLENTY" WHEN ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE BATTLEFIELD, WAS FORESEE TODAY BY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER.

THE UNITED STATES IS ALREADY MOVING INTO THAT PERIOD, FINLETTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

FINLETTER ALSO DISCUSSED AIR POWER GENERALLY, FOLLOWING UP A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND OTHER MILITARY LEADERS IN EUROPE. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN PLEASED TO FIND THAT "ALL THOSE WHOM I SAW" SHARED HIS DEEP CONVICTION ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF AIR POWER TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

FINLETTER DID NOT GO INTO MUCH DETAIL ABOUT THE ERA OF "ATOMIC PLENTY" BUT SAID DEVELOPMENTS MAKE IT "VERY IMPORTANT TO MAKE SURE THAT OUR AIR PLANS KEEP UP WITH THE INCREASED NUMBER AND CHANGED TYPES OF WEAPONS THAT WILL BE CARRIED."

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID AMERICA'S B-36 BOMBER "IS THE BEST BIG BOMBER IN THE WORLD TODAY." BUT, HE ADDED, "IT IS NOT GOING TO LAST FOREVER"--MEANING NEW TYPES WILL EVENTUALLY SUCCEED IT.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED AIR FORCE UNITS WOULD BE FLYING THE B-47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER OPERATIONALLY DURING THE COMING YEAR. ALSO, HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE NEW HEAVY JET-BOMBER, THE B-52, WOULD BE READY FOR GROUND TESTS BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

FINLETTER WAS ASKED, IN VIEW OF THE INCREASING COMMUNIST AIR POWER IN KOREA, WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST THE AIR SUPERIORITY

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THERE.
"NO," HE REPLIED. "WE DOMINATE THE AIR."
ONE REPORTER SAID A MEMBER OF CONGRESS WHO WITNESSED SOME OF THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS IN NEVADA HAD SAID THAT IN THE FUTURE THE AIR FORCE PROBABLY WOULD NOT BOMB LARGE CITIES IN EVENT OF WAR, BUT USE BOMBS FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES IN THE FIELD.
"WE NEVER PLANNED TO BOMB CITIES," FINLETTER SAID. "WE PLAN TO BOMB INDUSTRIAL TARGETS. THAT PLAN STANDS."
ALSO TODAY, ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT NAPLES,ITALY, THAT IF WAR COMES THE U.S. MEDITERRANEAN FLEET WOULD BE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING AN ATOMIC ATTACK. HE SAID THE FLEET DOES NOT HAVE AN A-BOMB NOW BUT ITS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS COULD HANDLE IT.
IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE IMMINENT DISPATCH OF THE 123RD FIGHTER-BOMBER WING TO ENGLAND. IT WILL REPLACE THE 12TH FIGHTER-ESCORT WING NOW ON ROTATION TRAINING AND WILL USE THE F-84 THUNDER JETS THE 12TH HAS BEEN FLYING.
THE 123RD WING INCLUDES ABOUT 1,600 MEN, FROM AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS FROM KENTUCKY, NORTH CAROLINA AND WEST VIRGINIA.
GG225PES

B19WX (CSEG)
(230)
ATOMIC
BY G.MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON, NOV.2-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID TODAY HE WILL ATTEND NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS IN NEVADA LATER THIS MONTH TO DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER SUCH WEAPONS SHOULD BE USED IN KOREA.
"I'M GOING THERE AS ONE WHO IS INTERESTED IN RESOLVING THE WAR IN KOREA," CAIN, A MUCH DECORATED VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO, TOLD A REPORTER. HE ADDED:
"I HAVE BEEN URGING IN VAIN FOR MORE THAN A YEAR NOW, THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER, GENERAL RIDGWAY, SHOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO TAKE WHATEVER STEPS HE DEEMS ADVISABLE TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY AND TO USE EVERY AVAILABLE WEAPON.
"WE HEAR FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES THAT WE HAVE MYSTERIOUS, HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS READY FOR USE, BUT NOT BEING USED. I AM GOING OUT THERE TO SEE FOR MYSELF HOW SOME OF THEM CAN BE USED, AND I SHALL SPEAK OUT AFTERWARD ON WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE USED."
CAIN SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD THAT MANY OBSERVERS AT PRIOR TESTS ON THE YUCCA FLAT PROVING GROUNDS WERE CONVINCED THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD BE USED AGAINST A MASSING ENEMY IN KOREA.
"IF THAT'S TRUE, THEN THERE CAN BE NO EXCUSE FOR NOT USING THEM," HE ADDED.
CAIN ALSO SAID HE PLANS AN ACTIVE SPEAKING TOUR IN WHICH TO ESPOUSE HIS CONTENTION THAT UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT SHOULD BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO CROSS THE YALU RIVER TO BOMB ENEMY BASES IN MANCHURIA, AND TO PURSUE ENEMY PLANES OVER MANCHURIAN SOIL.
THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LISTED CAIN AMONG MEMBERS IT SAID HAVE ARRANGED TO ATTEND AN ATOMIC TEST SOMETIME IN NOVEMBER. NO SPECIFIC DATES WERE MENTIONED.
OTHER SENATORS LISTED WERE KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), FLANDERS (R-VT) AND HUNT (D-WYO).
ES344AES

A56KA
(500)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY BILL BECKER
LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 2-(AP)-STILL SOMEWHAT SHAKEN BUT VISIBLY PROUD OF THEIR PART IN HISTORY'S FIRST ATOMIC MANEUVER, ELEVEN GI'S OF AN ADVANCED COMBAT TEAM IN EXERCISE DESERT ROCK AGREED TODAY THEY "NEVER SAW OR FELT ANYTHING LIKE IT" IN THEIR SOLDIERING CAREERS.
"I WAS SCARED RIGHT DOWN TO MY TOES," SAID SGT. WILLIAM ROBERTS, 23, CAMP COOKE, CALIF., JUST BACK FROM A YEAR IN KOREA.
"IT WAS TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSIVE---PHOTOGRAPHS DON'T SHOW HOW MUCH LIGHT IS GIVEN OFF OR HOW COLORFUL THE CLOUD IS," SAID FIRST LT. ETHAN A. PLATT, 33, PLATOON LEADER OF ELEVENTH AIRBORNE DIVISION PARATROOPERS WHO WERE AS CLOSE AS SIX MILES TO YESTERDAY'S POWERFUL BLAST.
THE OTHER SOLDIERS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AFFIRMED THAT NOBODY WAS "LET DOWN" BY THE BOMB EXPLOSION.
"I WAS GLAD TO BE THERE, BUT I'M STILL SCARED," SAID 18-YEAR-OLD PFC RAYMOND J. COFFIN, PARATROOPER FROM BRYANTVILLE, MASS., THE BABY OF THE TEA. HIS BUDDY, PFC. ROBERT E. MEADOWS, 19, OF (2130 MT. VERNON ST.) PHILADELPHIA, SAID HE WAS GLAD THEY WERE NOT ANY CLOSER.
SGT. ROBERTS SAID: "I FEEL I LEARNED A GREAT DEAL FROM THIS EXPERIENCE. I KNOW NOW WHAT I CAN DO TO PRESERVE MY LIFE ON THE BATTLEFIELD.
"THE OLD FOXHOLE IS THE BEST PROTECTION, NO MATTER WHAT KIND OF WEAPON IS USED, EVEN ATOMIC."
SGT. 1/C JAMES C. O'CONNOR, 30, A SIGNAL CORPS MAN, FROM (1041 N. HUMPHREY) OAK PARK, ILL., AGREED "A SOLDIER'S BEST FRIEND IS STILL MOTHER EARTH."
SGT. O'CONNOR, WHO ENTERED NAGASAKI SHORTLY AFTER IT WAS A-BOMBED IN 1945, SAID HE COULD NOT COMPARE EFFECTS OF YESTERDAY'S BLAST WITH THE JAPANESE HOLOCAUST. NAGASAKI IS A DENSELY POPULATED CITY IN HILLY TERRAIN; YUCCA FLAT, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TEST SITE, IS WIDE-OPEN DESERT.
SGT. ROBERTS GAVE THE OPINION THAT "I DON'T BELIEVE THE BOMB WE SAW YESTERDAY WOULD BE MUCH GOOD IN KOREA BECAUSE IT IS TOO MOUNTAINOUS THERE---AND ALSO BECAUSE OF THE REDS' WAY OF FIGHTING. THERE ARE VERY FEW FLAT PLACES IN KOREA OF MILITARY VALUE."

A57KX
THE MEN OF THE COMBAT TEAM, SELECTED FROM THE BATTALION OF 1,000 MEN STATIONED SIX TO 10 MILES FROM THE BLAST, WERE SEATED ON THE GROUND AT THE TIME OF THE EXPLOSION, FACING AWAY FROM THE BURST. THEY DID NOT LOOK BACK FOR THREE SECONDS.
THE VIOLENT CONCUSSION AND RUMBLE LASTED ONE MINUTE AND 10 SECONDS IN THEIR AREA.
AFTER AN UNSPECIFIED TIME THE GI'S---LED BY ATOMIC SCIENTISTS--- MOVED FORWARD TO INSPECT THE FOXHOLES AND TRENCHES AND EQUIPMENT LEFT AS CLOSE AS TWO MILES FROM THE BURST. THE PIECES OF SENSITIVE X-RAY FILM LEFT IN THE FOXHOLES APPARENTLY REASSURED THEM THAT THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN SAFE FROM RADIATION.
THE ARMY ALSO ADMITTED THAT FOUR SHEEP HAD BEEN PUT IN GUN EMPLACEMENTS CLOSE TO GROUND ZERO (THE POINT DIRECTLY UNDER THE BURST). IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER THE ANIMALS SURVIVED THE TEST.
LIEUT. PLATT, WHO LIVES AT BERKELEY, CALIF., SAID HE HAD GAINED CONFIDENCE IN THE BOMB AS A SUPPORT WEAPON AND REMARKED: "IF I WERE TOLD TO JUMP INTO AN AREA WHERE SUCH A BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED, I'D DO IT WITHOUT WORRY, AND I WOULDN'T HESITATE TO ORDER MY MEN TO JUMP."
A MEMBER OF HIS PLATOON, PFC. JAMES B. PATRICK, 22, OF (64 GROVE AVE.) PROVIDENCE, R. I., CONCURRED.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMBAT TEAM WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE HISTORIC MANEUVER INCLUDED PFC. CHESTER GATLIFF, 24, PARATROOPER, OF (719 RICHMOND ST.) IOWA FALLS, IA.; M/SGT. R. LYNN PARKER, 24, AN ENGINEER CORPSMAN WHOSE HOME TOWN IS CAVALIER, N. D.; CPL. WILLIAM L. COLSON, A MEDIC, 24, FROM (1103 STRONG AVE.) GREENWOOD, MISS., AND CPL. WILLIAM H. NEWHOUSE, 21, A CAMP ROBERTS, CALIF., MILITARY POLICEMAN, OF ROUTE 8, BOX 4, KALAMAZOO, MICH.

INDICATIONS HERE TODAY WERE THAT AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE PRESENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL CONDUCT A SECOND SERIES, DEVOTED TO MILITARY EFFECTIVES.

IT WOULD BE EXPECTED TO DEMONSTRATE THE VALUE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST TROOPS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, AND PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE THE LONG-AWAITED UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR DETONATION.

P803PCS

A57WX

STALIN-VOICE

WASHINGTON, NOV.2-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE PLANNING TO ERECT GIANT STATUES OF JOSEPH STALIN, THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" SAID TODAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID THE LARGEST WILL BE IN RUSSIA AND WILL "TOP ALL OTHER STATUES OF STALIN." MORE THAN 70 METERS (ABOUT 230 FEET) TALL, IT IS TO BE A PART OF THE DECORATION PROJECT FOR THE VOLGA-DON CANAL.

"THE CZECH BOOTLICKERS PLAN TO ERECT AN ENORMOUS STATUE TO THE FATHER WHO LIVES IN MOSCOW ON LETNA HILL, WHERE IT WILL LOOK DOWN ON THE CITY OF PRAGUE, THE CITY OF MASARYK AND BENES," THE "VOICE" SAID.

"THE MINUTE THEY HEARD THIS, THE HUNGARIAN BOOTLICKERS ANNOUNCED THEIR PLAN FOR A STATUE OF THE FATHER WHO LIVES IN MOSCOW THAT WILL TOWER OVER THE CITY OF BUDAPEST, THE CITY OF LOUIS KOSSUTH."

AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST SAID THE CZECH STATUE WOULD BE 20 METERS HIGH AND THE HUNGARIAN STATUE 30 METERS.

THE "VOICE" QUOTED THE BUDAPEST COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER MAGYAR NEMZET AS SAYING THAT SEVERAL BUILDINGS, INCLUDING A CATHOLIC CHURCH, HAD TO BE DEMOLISHED TO MAKE A PROPER SETTING FOR THE HUNGARIAN MONUMENT.

THE "VOICE" NOTED THAT STALIN HAS A BIRTHDAY ON DEC. 21 AND SUGGESTED THE PLANS FOR THE STATUES WERE LINKED TO THAT. IT COMMENTED ALSO THAT JULIUS CAESAR "HAD A THOUSAND SUCH STATUES AND ALL HAVE CRUMBLED TO DUST."

ES633AES NM

A42WX

(250) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON,NOV.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ACCUSED CONGRESS OF RECKLESSLY NEGLECTING CIVIL DEFENSE "UNDER THE PRETENSE OF ECONOMY."

"THERE ARE NO BARGAIN BASEMENTS WHERE WE CAN PICK UP AMERICA'S SECURITY AT CUT-RATE PRICES," HE SAID.

THE $74,945,000 CONGRESS PROVIDED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, HE SAID, "IS TRAGICALLY INSUFFICIENT" COMPARED WITH THE $535,000,000 HE ORIGINALLY REQUESTED.

CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS HAVE CONTENDED THAT MILLARD CALDWELL, CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, HAS "NO REALISTIC, WELL COORDINATED PLAN" FOR CIVIL DEFENSE.

MR.TRUMAN SAID TWO SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS BILLS WHICH HE SIGNED YESTERDAY FELL "SERIOUSLY SHORT OF PROVIDING FUNDS FOR A NUMBER OF VITAL ACTIVITIES."

IN A STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED:

"CIVIL DEFENSE IS A VITAL PART OF OUR MOBILIZATION EFFORT. IT IS RECKLESS TO EVADE, UNDER THE PRETENSE OF ECONOMY, THE NATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR INITIATING A BALANCED FEDERAL-STATE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM."

MR.TRUMAN SAID CONGRESS HAD COMPLETELY ELIMINATED THE PROGRAM FOR PROTECTIVE SHELTERS AND ADDED THAT "SERIOUS REDUCTIONS WERE MADE IN FUNDS FOR THE STOCKPILING OF EMERGENCY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT."

THE REDUCED FUNDS, HE ADDED, WOULD AFFECT OTHER CIVIL DEFENSE FUNCTIONS SUCH AS PROCUREMENT, RESEARCH, PUBLIC INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL GUIDANCE.

HE ALSO SAID CONGRESS CUT TOO DEEPLY THE FUNDS FOR A NUMBER OF OTHER "ESSENTIAL MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES."

EG631PES NM

A116WX

UMW REPORT (150)

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-A DELEGATION OF UNITED MINE WORKERS REPORTED TODAY THAT MARSHALL PLAN MONEY IS "DOING MORE TO BENEFIT THE WEALTHY CLASSES OF EUROPE THAN THE WORKING POPULATION."

THE DELEGATION IS JUST BACK FROM A CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) AT MILAN, ITALY.

IN A FORMAL REPORT TO THE UMW UNION, WILLIAM MITCH, WHO HEADED THE DELEGATION, SAID THERE WAS "LUXURY ON ONE HAND AND POVERTY ON THE OTHER" IN EUROPE.

BECAUSE OF THE TENOR OF THE REPORT THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT JOHN L.LEWIS AND HIS UNITED MINE WORKERS MIGHT WITHDRAW FROM THE ICFTU WHICH THEY JOINED, ALONG WITH THE AFL AND CIO, WHEN IT WAS CREATED TWO YEARS AGO.

THE REPORT DETAILED THE DELEGATION'S DISSATISFACTION OVER FAILURE TO PLACE A MINE WORKER ON THE ICFTU EXECUTIVE BOARD. THE CIO WAS REPRESENTED BY PHILIP MURRAY AND THE AFL BY GEORGE MEANY. MITCH HAD SOUGHT TO PLACE LEWIS ON THAT BOARD BUT RAN INTO OPPOSITION IN THE FORM OF A RULING BY VICTOR REUTHER OF THE CIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE CONSTITUTION COMMITTEE.

HY1105PES

B44WX

(200) TRUMAN-RADIO

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-RADIO INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES SUGGESTED CHANGES TODAY IN PROPOSED EMERGENCY MEASURES FOR CONTROLLING BROADCASTS IN EVENT OF A HOSTILE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO SIGN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER SHORTLY DELEGATING EMERGENCY CONTROL AUTHORITY TO THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, AS AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.

ABOUT 75 RADIO AND TELEVISION REPRESENTATIVES WENT OVER THE PRELIMINARY DRAFT OF THE ORDER WITH WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

TO PERMIT BROADCASTERS TO SUBMIT FURTHER SUGGESTIONS, SHORT SAID THE ORDER WILL BE DELAYED AT LEAST FIVE DAYS. HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT SOME OF THE SUGGESTIONS SUBMITTED TODAY PROBABLY WILL BE ADOPTED.

IN A STATEMENT, THE BROADCASTERS SAID THEY "PROPOSED SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSED ORDER BUT GENERALLY APPROVED THE ORDER."

THEY SAID SUGGESTED CHANGES INCLUDED FORMATION OF A VOLUNTARY BROADCASTER COMMITTEE TO ADVISE THE FCC AND OTHER INTERESTED AGENCIES IN ADMINISTERING THE ORDER.

AN AMENDMENT TO THE 1934 COMMUNICATIONS ACT WHICH CONGRESS APPROVED AT THE LAST SESSION AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT, IN WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY, TO SHUT DOWN OR TAKE OVER RADIO STATIONS TO PREVENT THEIR SIGNALS FROM GUIDING HOSTILE AIRCRAFT OR MISSILES.

GG752PES

A49WX

NIGHT LEAD PRICE GAG (300)

WASHINGTON,NOV 2-(AP)-EMPLOYES OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) WERE BARRED TODAY FROM DISCUSSING ANY ACTIONS OF THE AGENCY "WHICH HAVE NOT RECEIVED FINAL APPROVAL."

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE ISSUED THE POLICY ORDER TO REPLACE A STAFF BULLETIN WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUIRED OPS TO RECALL ABOUT TWO HOURS AFTER IT WAS ISSUED.

THE ORIGINAL BULLETIN INSTRUCTED OPS EMPLOYES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC ANY INFORMATION THAT "MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO OPS." IT AROUSED A STORM OF PROTEST IN CONGRESS AND WAS SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY NEWSPAPER EDITORS AS A FORM OF CENSORSHIP.

MAX R.HALL, OPS PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF. SAID THE NEW ORDER WAS

REVIEWED BY A WHITE HOUSE AIDE BEFORE IT WAS ISSUED. HE SAID HE DOESN'T THINK IT WILL PREVENT OPS OFFICIALS FROM DISCUSSING DEVELOPMENTS IN PRICE REGULATIONS PROVIDING THEY PROCEED CAREFULLY IN CASES WHERE FINAL APPROVAL IS STILL LACKING.

HALL SAID THE POLICY STATEMENT IS MEANT TO CLARIFY THE INTENT OF THE EARLIER BULLETIN.

DISALLE SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT THE NEW POLICY WOULD NOT "GAG" OPS PERSONNEL AS NEWS SOURCES.

"IT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE THAT THE PUBLIC NOT BE MISLED BY STATEMENTS OF EMPLOYES REGARDING OPS ACTIONS WHICH HAVE NOT RECEIVED FINAL APPROVAL," DISALLE STATED.

"CONFUSION, INCONVENIENCE AND EVEN UNWARRANTED FINANCIAL LOSS MAY RESULT TO A BUSINESSMAN WHO TAKES ACTION BASED UPON A PERSONAL OPINION OF AN OPS EMPLOYE IF IT SUBSEQUENTLY DEVELOPS THAT THE PERSONAL OPINION DOES NOT COINCIDE WITH THE OFFICIAL ACTION OF THE AGENCY.

"THESE WORDS OF CAUTION ON THE OTHER HAND PLACE NO RESTRICTION WHATEVER ON THE RELEASE OF NEWS ABOUT OPS ACTIONS, DECISIONS AND POLICIES. X X X I FULLY APPRECIATE THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PRICE STABILIZATION DEPENDS UPON PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING."

DISALLE ALSO SAID THAT OPS "HAS AN OBLIGATION TO THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY TO SAFEGUARD BUSINESS DATA IN ITS POSSESSION BY PREVENTING DISCLOSURE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS."

HY703PES

B60WX (CORRECT) Q

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DI SALLE SAID TODAY THE LAW REQUIRES HIM TO ALLOW INDIANA MERCHANTS TO RAISE BEEF AND OTHER FOOD PRICES BY THE AMOUNT OF THE STATE'S GROSS RECEIPTS TAX.

DI SALLE, IN A TELEGRAM TO GOV. HENRY F. SCHRICKER, SAID THIS IN REQUIRED BY AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONTROLS LAW SPONSORED BY REP. HALLECK (R-IND). HE SAID "OPS HANDS ARE TIED" BY THE HALLECK AMENDMENT.

THE OPINION IN THE TAX MATTER WAS ISSUED BY OPS LAST TUESDAY. IN A TELEGRAM TODAY, SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE INDIANA REVENUE BOARD ASKED DI SALLE TO SUSPEND THE RULING UNTIL A CONFERENCE COULD BE HELD. THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED BY SCHRICKER, STATE AUDITOR FRANK T. MILLIS AND STATE TREASURER WILLIAM L. FORTUNE.

THE INDIANA OFFICIALS SAID "THE INTERPRETATION PLACES AN ADDITIONAL BURDEN ON OUR PEOPLE." THEY ADDED THAT "PUBLIC REACTION FORCES US TO PROTEST."

DI SALLE'S REPLY SAID IN PART:

"APPRECIATE YOUR EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF INDIANA CONSUMERS, BUT APPARENTLY YOU ARE UNAWARE OF EXTENT BY WHICH OPS HANDS ARE TIED BY AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT SPONSORED BY CONGRESSMAN HALLECK.

"OPS HAS NO DISCRETION IN THIS MATTER. OPS DOES NOT REQUIRE INDIANA BUSINESSMEN TO INCREASE PRICES BY AMOUNT OF TAX. X X X IF STATE OF INDIANA HAS POWER TO PREVENT THIS PRICE INCREASE, OPS HAS ABSOLUTELY NO OBJECTION AS OPS ALSO PROHIBITED THIS PRICE INCREASE BEFORE ITS POWERS WERE CURTAILED BY THE HALLECK AMENDMENT."

THE INDIANA GROSS INCOME TAX OF FIVE-EIGHTHS OF ONE PER CENT APPLIES TO ALL SELLERS.

INDIANA LAW FORBIDS COLLECTING IT AS A SEPARATE ITEM BUT DOES NOT PROHIBIT THE MERCHANT FROM ADDING TO THE PRICE OF ALL OR SOME OF THE COMMODITIES HE SELLS THE AMOUNT NECESSARY TO PAY THE TAX.

DC906PES

A117WX

WASHINGTON, NOV 2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY EXTENDED UNTIL DEC. 10 THE MANDATORY DATE FOR AUTO DEALERS TO POST CEILING PRICES FOR NEW CARS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ALSO ALLOWED DEALERS THAT MUCH ADDITIONAL TIME BEFORE THEY MUST GIVE BUYERS OF CARS DETAILED INVOICES SHOWING PRICES OF CARS AND EQUIPMENT, TAXES AND OTHER ADDITIONAL COSTS.

OPS PREVIOUSLY HAD ORDERED THEM TO POST PRICES BY NOV. 5. THE AGENCY SAID THAT CHANGES IN PRICES BROUGHT ABOUT BY HIGHER EXCISE TAXES CANNOT BE OUTLINED IN TIME TO KEEP TO THE NOV. 5 SCHEDULE.

HY1106PES NM

D155DT

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, NOV 3)

(ADVANCE)-DETROIT, NOV 3-(AP)-PRICE INCREASES RANGING FROM ABOUT $59 TO $103 WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PACKARD MOTOR CAR CO. ON ITS 1952 MODEL CARS.

THE NEW MODELS ARE TO BE GIVEN THEIR FIRST FORMAL SHOWING BY DEALERS ON WEDNESDAY, NOV 14.

A NEW FEATURE OF THE 1952 MODELS, THE POWER BRAKE WHICH PACKARD HAS NAMED "EASAMATIC," WILL BE PRICED AS OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT, AT $39.45. PRICE OF PACKARD'S ULTRAMATIC DRIVE (AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION) WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED, EXCEPT FOR THE ADDITIONAL EXCISE TAX BOOST WHICH MAKES THE NEW PRICE TAG $189.

PACKARD RECENTLY WAS AUTHORIZED TO INCREASE ITS LIST PRICES, BUT WITHHELD THE ADVANCES UNTIL 1952 MODEL INTRODUCTIONS. THE APPROXIMATELY $59 INCREASE APPLIES TO SEVEN MODELS IN THE PACKARD $200" AND "300" SERIES, WHILE THE $103 ADVANCE WILL BE MADE ON THE "PATRICIAN 400" MODEL.

C.E.BRIGGS, GENERAL SALES MANAGER, SAID THE INCREASES RECAPTURE "ONLY A PART OF SOARING LABOR AND MATERIAL COSTS."

"WE ARE GOING TO DO OUR BEST TO MAINTAIN THE NEW PRICES," HE ADDED. "HOWEVER, UNFOLDING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS WILL DICTATE ANY FUTURE COURSE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY, NOV 3. MOVED NOV 2.)

B32WX Q

(260) GOVERNMENT-RISKS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY TOO MANY PEOPLE DEALING WITH THE GOVERNMENT ASSUME THAT "THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BEAR ALL THE RISK ARISING OUT OF SUCH DEALINGS."

THEIR ATTITUDE, HE ADDED, IS THAT "THEY SHOULD RECEIVE ALL THE PROFITS."

MR. TRUMAN MADE THE COMMENT IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING HE WOULD NOT SIGN A MEASURE TO PAY A $20,403.65 CLAIM OF THE BANK OF AMERICA NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION. THIS REPRESENTED THE NET LOSS SUSTAINED BY THE BANK IN CONNECTION WITH LOANS IT GRANTED DURING WORLD WAR II TO FINANCE OPERATIONS OF SAN JOSE MANUFACTURERS, INC., A defective application of small machine shops in San Jose, Calif.

TTHE LOANS WERE GRANTED UNDER A REGULATION BY WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ASSUMED 80 PER CENT OF ANY LOSSES WHICH MIGHT BE SUSTAINED BY THE BANK.

MR. TRUMAN SAID THE EFFECT OF THE LEGISLATION TO PAY THE CLAIM WOULD BE TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES INSURER OF ALL THE LOSSES THE BANK SUSTAINED AND WOULD ESTABLISH AN "EXTREMELY UNDESIRABLE" PRECEDENT.

THE LEGISLATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS STATEMENT, "IS ILLUSTRATIVE OF A GROWING TREND TOWARD A PHILOSOPHY WHICH I FIND MOST DISTURBING."

"THIS IS THE DISPOSITION ON THE PART OF MANY INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO ASSUME IN DEALINGS WITH THE GOVERNMENT THAT, NO MATTER WHAT CONTRACTUAL OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN ENTERED INTO, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BEAR ALL THE RISK ARISING OUT OF SUCH

DEALINGS WHILE THEY SHOULD RECEIVE ALL THE PROFITS. SUCH AN ATTITUDE IS MANIFESTLY INIMICAL TO THE VITALITY OF OUR FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM, THE MAINTENANCE OF WHICH BECOMES A MATTER OF INCREASING CONCERN IN VIEW OF ITS IMPORTANCE TO THE CONTINUED STRENGTH OF THE FREE NATIONS."

DC652PES

A91

(500)

~~PREGEDE WASHINGTON KNAUFF~~

BY PAUL SERAFINI AND ART EVERETT

NEW YORK, NOV.2-(AP)-THREE LONELY YEARS, YEARS OF BEATING ON THE DOOR OF A COUNTRY THAT WOULD NOT HAVE HER, ENDED TONIGHT FOR GERMAN WAR BRIDE ELLEN KNAUFF.

SHE FINALLY WAS ALLOWED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

AN IMMIGRATION RULING THAT SHE HAD BEEN A SPY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA--A CHARGE SHE VIGOROUSLY DENIED--WAS REVERSED AND THE DOOR TO AMERICA AT LAST SWUNG OPEN FOR HER.

SHE STEPPED ASHORE FROM AN ELLIS ISLAND FERRY JUST 65 MINUTES AFTER SHE LEARNED OF HER HARD-EARNED VICTORY. THE SMALL, 36-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WAS ALL SMILES.

"FIRST OF ALL," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN, "I WANT TO GET IN TOUCH WITH MY HUSBAND, KURT. HE'S IN HANAU, NEAR FRANKFORT, GERMANY, AND IN THE LAST LETTER I HAD FROM HIM, TWO DAYS AGO, HE SAID HE HAD JUST COME BACK FROM A VACATION IN BAVARIA.

"NEXT I WANT TO HAVE A LOBSTER SUPPER.

"NEXT? WELL--I WANT TO GET A JOB. AND THEN, IF I MAY, I WANT TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN."

MRS. KNAUFF CAME ABOUT AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO BEING THROWN OUT OF THIS COUNTRY. THEN THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS RULED "THAT THE ALIEN BE ADMITTED TO THE U.S. FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE."

ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH ANNOUNCED HIS APPROVAL OF THAT DECISION EARLIER TODAY IN WASHINGTON.

TWENTY MONTHS AGO SHE WAS ABOUT TO BE DEPORTED WHEN SHE WON AN 11TH HOUR STAY. THE SAME THING HAPPENED AGAIN A FEW MONTHS LATER.

DURING MOST OF HER WEARY LEGAL BATTLE, SHE WAS COOPED UP ON ELLIS ISLAND. SHE WON TEMPORARY FREEDOM LAST JANUARY BUT WAS SENT BACK TO THE ISLAND IN MARCH.

A SPECIAL IMMIGRATIONS BOARD OF INQUIRY ALL BUT DASHED HER HOPES IN MARCH, RULING HER A CZECH SPY IN 1947 WHEN SHE WORKED FOR U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES AT FRANKFURT.

NOV 3 1951

SHE WAS MARRIED IN 1948 TO KURY KNAUFF, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO SINCE HAS RETURNED TO GERMANY AS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE OF THE U.S.

MRS. KNAUFF DENIED THE SPY CHARGES ALL ALONG. SHE SAID SHE NEVER EVEN SAW THE WITNESSES WHO ACCUSED HER.

SHE LEFT ELLIS ISLAND IN A POWDER BLUE SUIT, A DARK BLUE TOPCOAT AND RED LOAFER MOCASSINS.

A92

SHE SAID SHE WAS JUST ABOUT BROKE, BUT ADDED:

"I'LL MANAGE SOMEHOW. I WANT TO GET A JOB, OF COURSE, AT ANYTHING I COULD POSSIBLY DO."

MRS. KNAUFF REVEALED SHE'S WRITTEN A BOOK ABOUT HER EXPERIENCE WITH THE TENTATIVE TITLE----"IT'S ALL UP TO WASHINGTON."

"THEY TREATED ME WONDERFULLY AT ELLIS ISLAND," SHE CONTINUED. "I'LL HAVE TO GO BACK AGAIN--MAYBE TOMORROW. I LEFT WITHOUT MUCH MORE THAN A TOOTHBRUSH."

SHE RUSHED TO A TELEPHONE TO CALL HER LAWYER AND NEWSMEN HEARD HER GIGGLING TO HIM--"ONLY A TOOTHBRUSH."

KNAUFF, 42, HIMSELF IS A NATIVE OF GERMANY BUT HAS LONG BEEN A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN.

IN AUGUST, 1948, AFTER THEIR MARRIAGE THE PREVIOUS FEBRUARY, MRS. KNAUFF ARRIVED IN NEW YORK UNDER THE WAR BRIDE'S ACT AND BEGAN THE LONG STRUGGLE FOR ADMITTANCE.

THE HOUSE IN MAY, 1950, PASSED LEGISLATION BY REP. WALTER (D-PA) TO PERMIT HER TO REMAIN IN THE U.S. AND BECOME A CITIZEN. BUT THE MEASURE NEVER WAS ACTED UPON BY THE SENATE.

WALTER HAILED HER ADMITTANCE AT LAST AS PROOF THAT UNDER THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT "JUSTICE ULTIMATELY PREVAILS FOR THE WEAK AND STRONG ALIKE."

(NO PICKUP)

BD946PES

A155

FIRST LEAD GUS HALL (280)

NEW YORK, NOV.2-(AP)-A DISGUISED GUS HALL, CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADER WHO JUMPED BAIL AND WAS PICKED UP IN MEXICO, WAS FLOWN HERE FROM KANSAS TODAY AND QUICKLY WON A DELAY IN A CONTEMPT PROCEEDING.

THE MOSCOW-TRAINED HALL WAS AMONG FOUR OF THE 11 COMMUNIST CONSPIRATORS WHO FAILED TO APPEAR TO BEGIN SERVING SENTENCE LAST JULY 2. THE OTHER THREE STILL ARE AT LARGE.

HALL WAS BROUGHT HERE FROM THE LEAVENWORTH, KAS., PENITENTIARY TO SHOW CAUSE WHY HE SHOULD NOT RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT FOR JUMPING BAIL.

FEDERAL JUDGE VINCENT L.LEIBELL ADJOURNED THE HEARING TO NOV.13 ON HALL'S PLEA THAT HE NEEDED MORE TIME TO PREPARE HIS CASE.

REPORTERS IN THE COURTROOM NOTED THAT HALL, BLOND AND HEAVY-SET DURING THE DRAWN-OUT CONSPIRACY TRIAL, HAD SHAVED OFF HIS MUSTACHE. HIS HAIR AND EYEBROWS HAD BEEN DYED BROWN. HIS COMPLEXION, FORMERLY FAIR, WAS MEDIUM TAN. A MOLE ON HIS RIGHT CHEECK HAD BEEN REPLACED BY A SCAR.

HALL WORE A DARK GREY WOOLEN PRISON SUIT AS HE STOOD IN COURT WITH HIS HANDS LOOSELY CLASPED BEHIND HIS BACK.

HE WAS REPRESENTED IN COURT BY ATTORNEY HARRY SACHER, ONE OF THE DEFENSE COUNSEL IN THE TRIAL OF THE 11.

JUDGE LEIBBL ASKED IF ANY WITNESSES IN THE SHOWSCAUSE HEARING WERE PRESENT. SACHER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS ONE. TWO OTHERS ALSO SAID THEY HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED AS WITNESSES.

ONE WAS EDWARD M.JACKSON, A NEW YORK DAILY NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER, WHO SAID HE WAS CALLED IN CONNECTION WITH A PHOTOGRAPH HE MAADE IN THE COURSE OF HIS REGULAR WORK. THE OTHER, ISIDOR JOFFE, EMPLOYED BY THE COMMKNKST "DAILY WORKER," WAS SCHEDULED TO PRESENT CERTAIN COPIES OF ELLIS EXCESS AFFIDAVITS IN COURT NOV.13. THE NEW HEARING DATE.

WEARING AN OVERCOAT, BUT HATLESS, THE FORMER OHIO STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SMILED, BUT HAD NOTHING TO SAY WHEN HE ARRIVED AT LAGUARDIA FIELD FROM KANSAS CITY.

"I HAD A NICE FLIGHT," HALL SAID. HE WAS MANACLED TO ASSISTANT CHIEF DEPUTY U.S.MARSHAL ALBERT GIBSON, AND ACCOMPANIED BY CHIEF DEPUTY MARSHAL THOMAS FARLEY.

HALL'S WIFE EMBRACED HER HUSBAND WHEN HE ALIGHTED FROM THE PLANE. SHE BURST INTO TEARS WHEN THE MARSHALS LED THEIR PRISONER TO A WAITING AUTOMOBILE.

HALL WAS ONE OF 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED HERE ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

HE WAS RELEASED ON BAIL OF $20,000 AND FAILED TO SURRENDER LAST JULY 2 TO START HIS FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE. HIS BAIL WAS FORFEITED, AND HE WAS CAPTURED IN MEXICO CITY OCT.9.

THE CRIMINAL CONTEMPT CHARGE STEMS DIRECTLY FROM HIS FAILURE TO SURRENDER LAST JULY. THREE OTHERS WHO ALSO FAILED TO GIVE THEMSELVES UP AT THAT TIME STILL ARE FUGITIVES. THEY ARE GILBERT GREEN.

ILLINOIS STATE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN; ROBERT G.THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, AND HENRY WINSTON, NEGRO, NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY.

B846AES

A24 (120)

NEW YORK, NOV. 2-(AP)-A FRENCH DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY FRANCE WOULD LIKE GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TO REMAIN AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.

MAURICE SCHUMANN, FRENCH DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, STRESSED HOWEVER, THAT HIS STATEMENT WAS NOT INTENDED "AS INTERFERENCE WITH AMERICAN POLICY."

HE MADE HIS REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.

"WE LIKE HAVING HIM WITH US," SCHUMANN SAID, "AND WE SHOULD LIKE TO HAVE HIM STAY. NO PERSONALITY IS MORE POPULAR IN EUROPE. X X X

"IT IS MOST IMPORTANT THAT AMERICAN PRESENCE ON THE SOIL OF EUROPE SHOULD BE AS CONSPICUOUS AS POSSIBLE."

SCHUMANN IS ENROUTE HOME FROM SOUTH AMERICA.

JS515PES

A75 (180)

NEW YORK, NOV.2-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT THE TEMPORARY COUNCIL COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS CONSIDERING A SHIFT OF EMPHASIS IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANNING.

THE SHIFT, THE TIMES SAID, "WOULD SUBORDINATE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES TO THE TASK OF EQUIPPING FIGHTING DIVISIONS ALREADY ON HAND IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME."

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY FELIX BELAIR, JR., SAID THE POLICY MODIFICATION IS "INTENDED TO STIMULATE PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE OF MILITARY WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT THAT ARE NEEDED BY THE DIVISIONS NOW IN THE FIELD OR IMMEDIATELY IN PROSPECT AND THAT CAN BE DELIVERED QUICKLY."

THE MODIFICATION IS EXPECTED TO BE RECOMMENDED IN THE INTERIM REPORTS OF THE COMMITTEE TO THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION IN ROME IN DECEMBER, THE STORY SAID.

BELAIR REPORTED THAT:

"THE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVE OF 60 FULLY-EQUIPPED DIVISIONS BY JULY, 1954, WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE SHIFT OF EMPHASIS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE FINANCE AND ECONOMIC MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES.

"THE REVISED CONCEPT WOULD MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT PRODUCTION FACILITIES WOULD BE USED MORE FOR BUILDING ANTI-TANK GUNS AND DESTROYERS THAN FOR JET ENGINES THAT TAKE LONGER TO PRODUCE. XXX"

RP806AES

A136BX

(NE OUT)

BOSTON, NOV 2-(AP)-MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME COURT JUSTICE JOHN V. SPALDING (CQ) TODAY DISBARRED ALGER HISS, ONETIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOW SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY, FROM PRACTISING LAW IN MASSACHUSETTS.

NO ONE APPEARED IN HISS' BEHALF AT THE BRIEF HEARING. THE PETITION FOR DISBARMENT WAS BROUGHT BY THE BOSTON BAR ASSOCIATION AND PRESENTED BY CHARLES S.WALLKUP, JR., WHO WAS DESIGNATED TO PROSECUTE.

WALLKUP TOLD THE COURT NOTICE HAD BEEN SERVED HISS, WHO NOW IS IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA.

AJ1128AES

B103

(180) (Q)

MEMPHIS,TENN., NOV. 2-(AP)-FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE OWEN J. ROBERTS PREDICTED TONIGHT THE THE ATLANTIC PACT "PAPER ARMY" WON'T BE ABLE TO STOP "THE RUSSIAN HORDES WHEN IT IS NEEDED."

AND, ADDED ROBERTS, "THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION PLAN WON'T WORK AND I THINK THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER KNOWS IT HIMSELF."

THE JURIST TOLD ABOUT 600 PERSONS AT AN ATLANTIC UNION CONGRESS BANQUET THAT "THE GENERAL IS TRYING TO BUILD A PAPER ARMY IN EUROPE AND HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO IT WHILE 12 REPRESENTATIVES OF 12 NATIONS BICKER."

ROBERTS IS PRESIDENT OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, WHICH IS HOLDING ITS FIRST ANNUAL MEETING HERE. HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE UNITED NATIONS AS A PLAN "THAT WAS OVERSOLD" TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"THE UN (CAPS) DIDN'T STOP WAR IN KOREA," HE DECLARED. "AND IT WON'T STOP, EXCEPT BY FORCE, A WAR IN IRAN."

WARNING HIS AUDIENCE OF THE GRAVE DANGERS UNLESS EFFECTIVE MEASURES ARE TAKEN AT ONCE, ROBERTS URGED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO TAKE THE LEAD IN PROMOTING THE AU'S PLAN OF FEDERATION OF DEMOCRACIES.

"A UNION AMONG FREE DEMOCRACIES WILL NEVER COME TO PASS UNLESS WE MAKE THE FIRST GESTURE AND OFFER TO SHARE WITH OTHERS

TAKE THE LEAD IN PROMOTING THE AU'S PLAN OF A FEDERATION OF DEMOCRACIES.

"A UNION AMONG FREE DEMOCRACIES WILL NEVER COME TO PASS UNLESS WE MAKE THE FIRST GESTURE AND OFFER TO SHARE WITH OTHERS OUR FREE WAY OF LIFE AND OUR FREE ENTERPRISE," HE ASSERTED.

THE ALTERNATIVE, SAID ROBERTS, IS TO "INVITE CHAOS AND THE EVENTUAL DESTRUCTION OF OUR WAY OF LIFE."

RJ144AES

B58CO (EQ)

CINCINNATI, NOV.2-(AP)-ARMY SOLDIERS ARE TRYING OUT NEW TYPES OF INSOLE LEATHER IN THEIR SHOES, AND IT COULD MEAN A SAVING TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER.

DR.FRED O'FLAHERTY ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY THAT INSOLE LEATHERS DEVELOPED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI HAVE 200 TO 300 PER CENT HIGHER SERVICEABILITY THAN EXISTING LEATHERS. THEY ARE BEING TESTED ON THE FEET OF THE SOLDIERS IN AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE WEARABILITY OF MILITARY SHOES, HE SAID.

DR.O'FLAHERTY IS DIRECTOR OF THE UC TANNERS' COUNCIL RESEARCH LABORATORY.

HE REPORTED BEFORE THE QUARTERMASTER ASSOCIATION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION AT WASHINGTON, D.C., TODAY ON THE CINCINNATI LABORATORY'S LEATHER GROUP PROJECT.

REFERRING TO THE IMPROVED INSOLE LEATHER, HE DECLARED:

"IT IS A LEATHER WHOSE APPEARANCE AND GENERAL CHARACTER ARE ALMOST INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM THE CONVENTIONAL PRODUCT. IT PROBABLY CAN BE PRODUCED QUITE ECONOMICALLY, USING ONLY A RELATIVELY CHEAP AND ABUNDANT CHEMICAL SUCH AS FORMALDEHYDE IN ADDITION TO THE USUAL TANNING MATERIALS."

DO/EP802AES

B33WX Q

(330)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, NOV. 2)

(ADVANCE) (WX) SPRINGFIELD, ILL., NOV. 2-(AP)-CHARLES W. CONNOR, THE DEFENSE SOLID FUEL ADMINISTRATOR, SAID TONIGHT THE NATION MUST CALL A HALT ON INCREASING CONSUMPTION OF OIL AND GAS AND TURN INSTEAD TO ITS "RELATIVELY UNLIMITED" SUPPLY OF COAL.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE ILLINOIS MINING

INSTITUTE, CONNOR SAID THIS COULD BEST BE DONE BY SUPPORTING SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN'S PROGRAM FOR THE PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC FUELS.

CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT TO MAKE EXTENSIVE TESTS ON THE PRODUCTION OF CRITICALLY NEEDED CHEMICALS AND LIQUID FUELS FROM COAL, LIGNITE AND SHALE.

CONNOR SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN A THOUSAND YEARS SUPPLY OF COAL, REPRESENTING ABOUT 98 PERCENT OF THE NATION'S RESERVES OF MINERAL FUEL. PARADOXICALLY, HE SAID, THE TREND IN FUEL CONSUMPTION HAS BEEN ADVANCING MOST SPEEDILY IN THE FIELD OF PETROLEUM, WHERE RESERVES ARE LIMITED. CONNOR SAID THAT THERE IS A PROSPECT OF AN ACUTE SUPPLY SITUATION THIS WINTER FOR RESIDUAL FUEL OIL, AND CRITICAL SHORTAGES OF NATURAL GAS SUPPLIES ALSO ARE FEARED IN SOME REGIONS.

"WE MUST ESTABLISH A POLICY OF WISE USE OF OUR FUEL RESOURCES, RATHER THAN ONE OF SHORT TERM EXPLOITATION," CONNOR SAID.

"WE MUST NOT ENDANGER THE FUTURE OF OUR COUNTRY BY UNWISE POLICIES WHICH WOULD LEAD TO THE RAPID EXHAUSTION OF THOSE FUELS OF WHICH WE HAVE ONLY LIMITED RESERVES."

CONNOR SAID THE BUREAU OF MINES HAS PRODUCED MORE THAN 300,000 GALLONS OF HIGH QUALITY LIQUID FUELS FROM ILLINOIS COAL CONVERTED TO OIL AT THE LOUISIANA MO. DEMONSTRATION HYDROGENATION PLANT.

HE SAID THE EXPERIMENTS INDICATE THAT ONLY 2.8 POUNDS OF STEEL ARE NEEDED FOR EACH BARREL OF OUTPUT FROM SUCH A PLANT, COMPARED WITH 4.6 POUNDS REQUIRED FOR EACH BARREL PRODUCED FROM PETROLEUM. SECRETARY OF INERIORHAPMAN HAS AS

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SECRETARY OF INTERIOR CHAPMAN HAS ASKED FOR $455,000,000 WITH WHICH TO SPUR DEVELOPMENT BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY OF A COAL HYDROGENATION PLANT AND A PLANT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF OIL FROM SHALE.

CONNOR SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED ONE TENTATIVE PROPOSAL FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SYNTHETIC FUEL PLANT TO USE ILLINOIS COAL.

HE ADDED THAT AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF CHEMICALS AND GASOLINE THROUGH THE HYDROGENATION OF COAL MAY RESULT FROM A $11,000,000 (M) COMMERCIAL PILOT PLANT BEING BUILT AT INSTITUTE, WEST VIRGINIA, BY THE UNION CARBIDE AND CARBON CORP., NEW YORK CITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT NOV. 2)

DC701PES

A128KX

TULSA, OKLA., NOV. 2-(AP)-ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF URANIUM HE DESCRIBED AS A "SOUVENIR" WAS CHARGED AGAINST A FORMER ATOMIC PLANT WORKER TODAY BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

ROBERT SHELDON MATTHEWS, 21, A RECENT EMPLOYE AT THE HANFORD, WASH., ATOMIC PLANT, WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE U. S. COMMISSIONER E. LAWTON BRAGG AND RELEASED UNDER $1,000 BOND.

MATTHEWS, WHO QUIT HIS JOB TO JOIN THE ARMY AS A RESERVE OFFICER, SAID TONIGHT, "IT'S A MINOR MOLEHILL AND THEY'RE MAKING A PRETTY BIG MOUNTAIN OUT OF IT."

AGENTS DISCLOSED THAT A FOUR-POUND BAR OF THE FISSION MATERIAL WAS FOUND IN THE MATTHEWS HOME. IT WAS NOT EVALUATED. MATTHEWS CLAIMS IT IS "WORTHLESS."

EJ1031PCS

A79KX 410

RED CHINA

BY JOHN R. WARD

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 2 (AP)-RED CHINA BARED TODAY SOME OF HER TROUBLES IN RAMMING A LAND "REFORM" PROGRAM DOWN THE THROATS OF THE TEEMING PEASANT MILLIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS' DOMESTIC WOES WERE REVEALED BY THE PEIPING RADIO IN A BELATED BROADCAST OF A SPEECH BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE LONG SPEECH, A SORT OF "STATE OF THE NATION" REPORT, EVIDENTLY WAS INTENDED ORIGINALLY FOR THE RED BRASS ONLY. THE REDS SAID IT WAS MADE OCT. 23 AT THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE POLITICAL CONSULTIVE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING.

THE CONFERENCE ENDED YESTERDAY. DELAY IN THE BROADCAST UNTIL TODAY AROUSED SPECULATION THAT TOP RED LEADERS MULLED IT OVER THOROUGHLY BEFORE DECIDING IT SHOULD BE TRANSMITTED ABROAD.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE VERSION HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CONTAINED UNUSUALLY FRANK REFERENCES TO THE RED REGIME'S TROUBLES.

CHOU SPOKE REPEATEDLY OF THE LAND "REFORM" PROGRAM BEING ANYTHING BUT PEACEFUL. IN SEVERAL PLACES, HE REFERRED UNBLUSHINGLY TO THE "PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP."

THE RED PREMIER DWELT AT LENGTH ON THE GREAT BLOOD PURGE OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES"--A RUTHLESS EFFORT TO WIPE OUT ALL INTERNAL OPPOSITION RESULTING LARGELY FROM THE LAND "REFORM" PROGRAM. HONG KONG SOURCES HAVE REPORTED AT LEAST A MILLION PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND OTHER MILLIONS DOOMED TO MINES AND LABOR CAMPS.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ON FORMOSA ISSUED A STATEMENT OCT. 1 ACCUSING THE REDS OF KILLING 15,672,000 PERSONS SINCE TAKING OVER THE MAINLAND TWO YEARS AGO.

IMPARTIAL OBSERVERS REGARD THIS FIGURE AS TOO HIGH, BUT NO ESTIMATE CAN BE MORE THAN A GUESS.

CHOU ADMITTED THAT MANY PERSONS "WERE RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT THEIR EXTINCTION LYING DOWN."

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A80KX

HE SAID, ALSO, THAT THE REDS HAD TO CHANGE THEIR TACTICS--APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO VICIOUS.

"WE ADOPTED, ON THE BASIS OF CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG'S DIRECTIVE, THE GUIDING PRINCIPLE OF EXERCISING APPROPRIATE RESTRAINT AND MORE DISCRETION AND CARE," HE EXPLAINED.

"BY THE END OF LAST SPRING, THE MOVEMENT FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES REACHED A HIGH TIDE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

BUT HE ASSERTED THE PURGE WOULD CONTINUE.

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS SPEECH, CHOU BRAGGED THAT "GREAT VICTORIES" BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS HAD FORCED THE ALLIES TO THE TRUCE TABLE IN KOREA.

HE HAD A RESOUNDING PAT ON THE BACK FOR SOVIET RUSSIA, "OUR GREAT ALLY," AND NOTHING BUT BARBS FOR THE "IMPERIALISTIC UNITED STATES."

THE RED PREMIER ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES FOR "DELAYING" THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND SAID THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS WERE "MAKING CONTINUOUS EFFORTS TO FIGHT FOR THE SUCCESS" OF THE TALKS.

WHILE EXHORTING THE CHINESE TO GREATER AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CHOU CONTENDED THAT RED CHINA HADN'T BEEN HURT A BIT BY THE FREE WORLD'S ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST HER.

CHOU DECLARED THE RED REGIME HAS "GRADUALLY ELIMINATED THE PRO-AMERICAN OUTLOOK WHICH WORSHIPS EVERYTHING AMERICAN, AS WELL AS FEAR OF AMERICA."

THE PREMIER ALSO SAID THAT THE RED REGIME SOON WOULD BEGIN PRACTICING "STRICT ECONOMY" AND WOULD CUT THE PAYROLLS OF SWOLLEN GOVERNMENT EMPLYE LISTS.

CHOU PLACED GREAT EMPHASIS ON UNIFIED PLANNING TO HELP "ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD" CHINA. BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID MORE POWER WOULD BE DELEGATED TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ON THE COUNTY AND PROVINCIAL LEVELS.

THE PREMIER LISTED THE THREE GREAT MOVEMENTS CURRENT IN RED CHINA AS: "RESIST AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND AID KOREA," "LAND REFORM," AND "SUPPRESSION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES,"---THAT IS, THE BLOOD PURGE.

HE SAID THESE THREE MOVEMENTS HAD "AWAKENED" A "LARGE PROPORTION

OF THOSE RELIGIOUS BELIEVERS WHO HAD BEEN DEEPLY INFLUENCED BY IMPERIALISM AND FEUDALISM."

"THE PATRIOTIC REFORMATION MOVEMENT OF CHINESE PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS IS CLEARING AWAY THE REACTIONARY INFLUENCE OF THE IMPERIALISTS," HE SAID.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE RED DRIVE TO OUST ALL FOREIGN MISSIONARIES FROM CHINA AND TO DIVORCE ALL CHINESE RELIGIOUS WORK FROM OUTSIDE INFLUENCE. THE CHURCHES IN CHINA WOULD BE UNDER STRICT COMMUNIST CONTROL.

FJ918PCS NM

365KX (Q) 310

NIGHT LEAD PUBLIC HEALTH

BY RENNIE TAYLOR

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 2 (AP)-BREAD AND WATER WILL BE THE MAIN EMERGENCY DIET FOR SURVIVING NEW YORKERS IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOM-BOMB DISASTER, A PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICER SAID TODAY.

MILK PROBABLY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO CHILDREN, PREGNANT WOMEN AND NURSING MOTHERS. THE SICK AND INJURED WILL HAVE OTHER FOODS THAT MAY BE AVAILABLE, BUT NO SPECIAL DIETS FOR DIABETICS, ULCER PATIENTS AND OTHERS WHO NORMALLY GET EXTRA CONSIDERATION.

THE BREAD AND WATER DIET WILL CONTINUE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS.

THIS PICTURE OF THE EMERGENCY FEEDING OF THE METROPOLIS WAS PUT BEFORE A CLOSING MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION BY DR. ROBERT S. GOODHART, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL VITAMIN FOUNDATION, INC.

DR. GOODHART AND DR. NORMAN JOLLIFFE, NEW YORK CITY NUTRITION DIRECTOR, PRESENTED THE FEEDING PROGRAM AFTER DETERMINING THAT GREATER NEW YORK'S BAKERIES ARE SO LOCATED AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS SO ARRANGED THAT IT IS "ENTIRELY FEASIBLE TO DEPEND UPON BREAD AS THE STAPLE IN THE EVENT OF ANYTHING SHORT OF COMPLETE DISASTER."

THE KANSAS-MISSOURI FLOODS OF LAST JULY HAVE PROVIDED LESSONS WHICH MAY BE VALUABLE TO ATOM-BOMB STRICKEN COMMUNITIES, SAID DWIGHT F. METZLER, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE KANSAS STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

MORE THAN 500,000 PERSONS WERE DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES WHEN EIGHT RIVERS WENT ON A RAMPAGE. IN KANSAS, 126 CITIES AND TOWNS WERE FLOODED. IN SOME CASES THE DESTRUCTION WAS SUDDEN AND WIDESPREAD, SOMETHING LIKE THAT WHICH MIGHT BE EXPECTED IN A BOMB ATTACK, METZLER SAID.

AMONG THE DISASTER RELIEF LESSONS LEARNED, METZLER LISTED, WERE THESE:

COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE MAINTAINED. AMATEUR AND COMMERCIAL RADIO STATIONS AND POLICE RADIO ARE A BIG HELP WHEN TELEPHONES ARE GONE.

THE PUBLIC MUST BE KEPT INFORMED OF MEASURES TAKEN BY OFFICIAL AGENCIES, TO AVOID PANIC AND UNNECESSARY WORK LOAD.

EVERY HEALTH BOARD SHOULD HAVE A MEANS OF GETTING SMALL SUPPLIES.

A MUTUAL AID PROGRAM HELPS. EACH COMMUNITY SHOULD KNOW AHEAD OF TIME WHAT EQUIPMENT IT CAN SEND TO A DISASTER AREA.

P825PCS

end 2 Nov. 1951

beginning 2 November 1951

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A149FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CEASE FIRE

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES APPEARED TO HAVE REACHED A STALEMATE TODAY OVER THE KOREAN BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM AFTER A BRIEF THREE-MINUTE AFTERNOON SESSION AT PANMUNJOM.

A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING BROKE UP BECAUSE "NEITHER SIDE HAD ANYTHING MORE TO SAY."

THE U.N.COMMAND DELEGATES SUGGESTED THAT BOTH SIDES STUDY THEIR BUFFER ZONE PROPOSALS OVERNIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO FIND AREAS FOR DISCUSSION TOMORROW, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THEY AGREED TO MEET AT 11 A.M. (9P.M. SUNDAY, EST).

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COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS REFUSED TO DISCUSS AN ALLIED PROPOSAL TO DEMILITARIZE KAESONG DURING A TWO-HOUR SESSION THIS MORNING, A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN TOLD ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM THE REDS NEVER WOULD AGREE TO DEMILITARIZE THE CITY. THE STATUS OF KAESONG, FORMER TRUCE MEETING SITE, IS THE MAJOR ISSUE HOLDING UP AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES RECONVENED AT 3 P.M. BUT ADJOURNED FIVE MINUTES LATER. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION.

BRIG. GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N.COMMAND SPOKESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THIS MORNING'S SESSION THE REDS "CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT KAESONG SHOULD BE COMPLETELY IN THEIR LINE AND UNDER THEIR CONTROL."

NUCKOLS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DOES NOT CONSIDER THE COMMUNIST REPLY A "CATEGORICAL" REJECTION OF THE ALLIED PLAN.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS INSISTED THE RED DELEGATES "REJECTED THE PROPOSAL AS OF YESTER."

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, HEAD OF THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION, TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT BOTH SIDES "WOULD CONTINUE TO TRY TO GET AN AGREEMENT ON A SOUND, LOGICAL AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION TO THIS PROBLEM."

HODES DESCRIBED THE RED PROPOSAL FOR A FOUR KILOMETER-WIDE BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING THEIR VERSION OF THE BATTLE LINE AS "THE FIRST OFFER MADE BY THE REDS IN FOUR MONTHS THAT WE THINK IS ANYWHERE NEAR RIGHT."

THE ALLIED PROPOSAL TO RESOLVE THE KNOTTY BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM WAS MADE ORALLY DURING SATURDAY'S FOUR-HOUR MEETING AT PANMUNJOM. BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE COMMUNISTS SEEMED COOL BUT SAID NOTHING DEFINITE.

UNTIL THAT MEETING, THE ALLIES HAD TTHTTHSYUELD SOME 200 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY IN WESTERN KOREA--INCLUDING KAESONG--IN EXCHANGE FOR AN EQUAL AMO

UNTIL THAT MEETING, THE ALLIES HAD INSISTED THAT THE REDS YIELD SOME 200 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY IN WESTERN KOREA--INCLUDING KAESONG--IN EXCHANGE FOR AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF GROUND TO BE GIVEN UP BY THE U.N. IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA. THE ALLIES ALSO WOULD YIELD ISLANDS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE PEIPING RADIO--APPARENTLY COMMENTING ON DEVELOPMENTS PRECEDING THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL--DECLARED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD DEFENDED KAESONG "AGAINST EVERYTHING THE AMERICAN EIGHTH ARMY COULD THROW AGAINST IT."

THE RED BROADCAST DESCRIBED AS "ABSURD" THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMUNISTS GIVE UP THE KAESONG AREA. IT HINTED THAT CHARGES OF PANMUNJOM NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATIONS---LIKE THE CHARGES WHICH BROKE UP EARLIER TALKS AT KAESONG---MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING FROM THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

"IGNORING THE FACT THAT THE CONFERENCE SITE IS NEARBY, PUPPET RHEE TROOPS (MEANING REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIERS) HAVE OPENLY CARRIED OUT MILITARY PROVOCATIONS," SAID THE BROADCAST. "THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS CANNOT BUT AROUSE SERIOUS PUBLIC ATTENTION."

MAKING KAESONG A DEMILITARIZED ZONE COULD MEAN THAT THE RUBBLED CITY, 34 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF THE CAPITAL CITY OF SEOUL, WOULD BE PLACED UNDER JOINT POLICING OR WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE BUFFER ZONE STRIP ACROSS KOREA.

THE OPPOSING SIDES ARE IN TENTATIVE AGREEMENT ON AN ALLIED-SUGGESTED CEASE-FIRE LINE TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES WIDE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT INSIDE NORTH KOREA. KAESONG IS TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

A167KX

NUCKOLS SAID THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS NOT A CONCESSION, BUT "A SINCERE ATTEMPT TO GET A SOLUTION."

"IT WILL GIVE EVERYTHING THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT DESIRE AS FAR AS THE ADEQUACY AND DEPTH OF THE DEFENSE OF SEOUL IS CONCERNED," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT WAS BEING DISCUSSED WHEN THE CHIEF U.N. SUB-COMMITTEEMAN, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, SUGGESTED A NEW STATUS FOR KAESONG.

"THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE IN GENERAL TERMS ONLY BY GENERAL HODES AFTER A FRUITLESS DAY OF DISCUSSION," NUCKOLS SAID.

MEANWHILE THE BATTLEFRONT LULL CONTINUED. THERE WERE EIGHT COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN RELATIVELY SMALL STRENGTH ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS, BUT SEVEN WERE HURLED BACK. THE EIGHTH RESULTED IN A SHORT WITHDRAWAL, BUT ALLIED FORCES PUSHED BACK AND FOUND THAT THE REDS HAD PULLED OUT.

DV128PCS NM

A62FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (450)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

NOV 4 1951

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.3-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS IN A SURPRISE MOVE PROPOSED TO THE COMMUNISTS TODAY THAT DISPUTED KAESONG BE PLACED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. DECISION ON THE RED-HELD CITY WAS THE FINAL MAIN ISSUE BLOCKING AGREEMENT ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

RED NEGOTIATORS AT THE PANMUNJOM TALKS APPARENTLY WERE COOL TOWARD THE ORAL OFFER OF THE UNITED NATIONS BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS "HAD NOT CATEGORICALLY TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS REPEATED THE REASONS WHY THEY FELT KAESONG AND ITS SURROUNDING HIGH TERRAIN SHOULD REMAIN IN THEIR CONTROL.

THE U.N. ALLIES WANT KAESONG, SITUATED ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, TO PROTECT THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO SEOUL, 34 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE SUGGESTION AS "ANYTHING BUT A RETREAT. IT IS A SINCERE ATTEMPT TO GET A SOLUTION."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPOSAL "WON'T GIVE EVERYTHING THE U.S. COMMAND MIGHT DESIRE" BUT IT IS BETTER THAN WHAT THE COMMUNISTS OFFER.

THERE WERE NO DETAILS AVAILABLE ON THE U.N. PLAN BUT IT COULD MEAN ONE OF THREE THINGS:

1. SET UP A SEPARATE DEMILITARIZED (NEUTRAL) ZONE AROUND KAESONG UNDER JOINT CONTROL.

2. ENLARGE THE ALREADY PROPOSED U.N. BUFFER ZONE TO INCLUDE KAESONG.

3. PULL THE PROPOSED U.N. BUFFER ZONE BACK SO THAT IT RUNS THROUGH KAESONG.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS SAID THE SUGGESTION WAS MERELY "AN ORAL STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLE" BY BRIG.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, HEAD OF THE U.N. ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WITH ITS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART.

THE UNITED NATIONS OFFER CAME IN THE 10TH MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE MAIN ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS. THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AGAIN SUNDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. SATURDAY EST).

NUCKOLS SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SUGGESTED, SINCE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED ON THE CONTROL OF KAESONG AND THE U.N. HAS DONE LIKEWISE, THAT KAESONG BE PUT IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A63FX

"THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE IN GENERAL TERMS ONLY BY GENERAL HODES AFTER A FRUITLESS DAY OF DISCUSSION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEES ARE IN TENTATIVE AGREEMENT ON A U.N. PROPOSED 2 1/2 MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE ON THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL BATTLE FRONTS. IT IS ALMOST ENTIRELY IN NORTH KOREA AND FOLLOWS THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

EVEN IF THE ISSUE OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS SETTLED, ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS MUST AGREE ON THREE OTHER TOUGH QUESTIONS BEFORE THE SHOOTING IN THE 17-MONTH-OLD KOREAN WAR WILL STOP.

NEGOTIATORS MUST AGREE ON THREE OTHER TOUGH QUESTIONS BEFORE THE SHOOTING IN THE 17-MONTH-OLD KOREAN WAR WILL STOP.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE HOW THE TRUCE WILL BE SUPERVISED, HOW TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS AND WHAT RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE MADE BY THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS AT THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCES HAVE INSISTED THAT THE ONLY ISSUE BLOCKING FINAL AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS KAESONG AND ITS SURROUNDING MOUNTAINS.

NUCKOLS, INFORMED OF THIS, SAID:

"THERE APPARENTLY ARE TWO COMMUNIST LINES--THE PROPAGANDA LINE AND THE CONFERENCE PACT LINE. THE TWO APPEAR TO BE QUITE DISIMILAR."

UNDER THE ALLIED PLAN, U.N. FORCES WOULD WITHDRAW FROM ABOUT 200 SQUARE MILES IN THE EAST AND PULL BACK IN THE CENTER AROUND KUMSONG. IT CALLED FOR THE REDS TO YIELD ABOUT 200 SQUARE MILES IN THE WEST--INCLUDING KAESONG.

THE REDS, HOWEVER, INSISTED THEY WERE ENTITLED TO KAESONG SIMPLY BECAUSE IT WAS WELL BEHIND COMMUNIST FRONT LINES. IT IS THE ONLY MAJOR CITY IN SOUTH KOREA PRESENTLY HELD BY THE ENEMY. IT WAS IN NO-MAN'S-LAND WHEN TALKS BEGAN JULY 10.

THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED THAT ANY BUFFER ZONE MUST BE DECIDED ON MILITARY MERITS. KAESONG IS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL INVASION GATEWAYS INTO SOUTH KOREA.

ALTHOUGH FIRM IN THEIR DEMAND, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN HINTED FRIDAY THAT THE U.N. WAS READY TO COMPROMISE. THE OFFER OF A NEUTRAL KAESONG OBVIOUSLY WAS IT.

AS ANOTHER CONCESSION TO THE REDS, THE U.N. HAS OFFERED TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES OFF SEVERAL STRATEGIC ISLANDS SITUATED ON THE NORTH KOREAN EAST AND WEST COAST LINES.

CC333APS NM

A104KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES UP TO 1,000 STRONG THREW IN NUMEROUS ATTACKS ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS IN KOREA SATURDAY AND TODAY, BUT WERE HURLED BACK.

THE ATTACKS THROUGH WINTRY MISTS AND LOW CLOUDS REFLECTED INCREASING PRESSURE AGAINST THE ALLIES, BUT THERE STILL WAS NO MAJOR ACTION.

BRIEFING REPORTS SAID ONE COMMUNIST ATTACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, RUBBLED RED BASE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WAS BEATEN OFF EARLY TODAY.

ANOTHER PITCHED BATTLE RAGED ALL DAY SATURDAY WEST OF YONCHON, ON THE WESTERN FRONT 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THE REDS LEFT MANY OF THEIR CASUALTIES ON ALLIED BARBED WIRE.

ALLIED ARTILLERY HELPED TO SMASH THIS ATTACK IN A SECTOR WHERE RED PRESSURE HAS BEEN MOUNTING STEADILY FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS.

ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET WAS SHOT DOWN, ANOTHER PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED TODAY BY SHARP-SHOOTING AMERICAN JET PILOTS, FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

ABOUT 60 COMMUNIST JETS JUMPED 34 ALLIED SABRE JETS FLYING ESCORT FOR FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKING RAIL LINES BETWEEN SINANJU AND PYONGYANG IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

ALL THE AMERICAN JETS RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

SUPERFORTS UNDER COVER OF NIGHT ATTACKED A RED AIRFIELD AND COMMUNICATION TARGETS IN NORTHWEST KOREA LATE SATURDAY.

NAVAL PLANES ADDED THEIR FIRE-POWER TO THE STRIKES AT SUPPLY LINES AND CENTERS.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY SATURDAY BLASTED ANEW WITH ITS 16-INCH RIFLES AT RAIL BRIDGES AROUND THE EAST COAST SUPPLY CENTER OF HUNGNAM, THE NAVY REPORTED.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS HAD GOOD NEWS FOR COMBAT VETERANS--"HOME BY CHRISTMAS" FOR INFANTRYMEN WHO WERE IN ACTION AS LONG AGO AS LAST JAN. 1.

HEADQUARTERS ISSUED THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO CLEAR UP SCUTTLEBUTT RUMORS THAT "ALL" ENLISTED MEN WOULD BE SENT HOME UNDER THE ROTATION SYSTEM. THE ORDER DOES NOT APPLY TO REAR ECHELON TROOPS OR OFFICERS AWAITING "QUALIFIED REPLACEMENTS."

FRONTLINE FORCES OF BOTH SIDES GENERALLY MARKED TIME WHILE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TALKED AT PANMUNJOM. THE REDS MOUNTED EIGHT SMALL ATTACKS NEAR YONCHON, ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ALLIED TROOPS BEAT OFF SEVEN OF THE ASSAULTS AND WITHDREW A SHORT DISTANCE IN THE EIGHTH. BUT WHEN THE U.N. FORCES MOVED BACK UP THEY FOUND THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD PULLED OUT.

THERE WERE THREE BRIEF DOGFIGHTS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. RED-NOSED MIG-15S SHOT DOWN A U.S. F-84 THUNDERJET NEAR SINANJU. ANOTHER THUNDERJET PILOT BAILED OUT AFTER HIS PLANE DEVELOPED MECHANICAL TROUBLE. THREE MIGS WERE REPORTED DAMAGED.

THE PILOT OF THE SHOT-DOWN JET WAS SEEN PARACHUTING INTO THE ARMS OF COMMUNIST GROUND TROOPS. AN ALLIED FLYING BOAT RESCUED THE OTHER FLIER NEAR CHINNAMPO.

A THIRD ALLIED PLANE, A PROPELLOR-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANG, WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

NIGHT-FLYING BOMBERS LASHED AT AN ESTIMATED 2,000 COMMUNIST VEHICLES STREAMING SOUTHWARD ON THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES. PILOTS REPORTED DESTROYING 200 OF THEM.

THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED THAT THE ALLIED ADVANCE SOUTH OF KUMSONG HAD BEEN STOPPED. IT EVIDENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO LAST WEEK'S LIMITED OFFENSIVE IN THE CENTRAL FRONT SECTOR.

"THEY (THE ALLIES) PAID A HEAVY PRICE IN MEN FOR THESE FEW KILOMETERS FROM WHICH THE PEOPLE'S FORCES WITHDREW ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE," SAID THE RED BROADCAST.

PR217PCS

30.24- 28091

A114FX (WAR FIRST)
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR (150)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 3-(AP)-EIGHT SEPARATE COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON THE KOREAN WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS FAILED TO GAIN GROUND TODAY BUT RED GUNS SHOT DOWN TWO UNITED NATIONS WAR PLANES.

A U.S. F-84 THUNDERJET WAS LOST IN ONE OF THREE JET BATTLES THAT WHOOSHED ACROSS NORTHWESTERN KOREAN SKIES SATURDAY. AN F-51 MUSTANG WAS DOWNED BY GROUND FIRE. ANOTHER U.S. JET WAS LOST BECAUSE OF MECHANICAL FAILURE, BUT THE PILOT WAS RESCUED.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS WERE DAMAGED WHEN 20 MIGS JUMPED 24 THUNDERJETS PULLING OUT OF A RAIL STRIKE NEAR SINANJU. THE MIGS DOWNED ONE OF THE THUNDERJETS.

TWO OTHER JET FIGHTS TOOK PLACE BUT NEITHER SIDE INFLICTED DAMAGE. IN ONE,, 16 AUSTRALIAN METEORS COLLIDED WITH 30 MIGS, AND IN THE OTHER 17 SABRE JETS BATTLED 24 MIGS.

A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JETS WERE "LESS AGGRESSIVE" THAN ON FRIDAY WHEN NINE AIR CLASHES TOOK PLACE. ONE FLIGHT OF 24 MIGS EARLY SATURDAY REFUSED COMBAT.

A UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE POSITION ON THE WESTERN FRONT JUST WEST OF YONCHON REPULSED THREE COMPANY-SIZE ENEMY ATTACKS DURING THE NIGHT. THEN THE U.N. FORCES WERE FORCED TO PULL BACK WHEN THE REDS ATTACKED IN BATTALION STRENGTH IN THREE COMPANY-SIZE WAVES. U.N. FORCES, HOWEVER, REOCCUPIED THE POSITIONS UNOPPOSED AT DAWN, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS HAMMERED AT UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG IN THREE ATTACKS BUT WERE UNABLE TO DENT THE U.N. DEFENSES. THE RDS FOR DAYS HAVE BEEN STRIVING TO REGAIN HILLY TERRAIN IN THIS CENTRAL SECTOR U.N. FORCES CAPTURED ABOUT A WEEK AGO.

A FOURTH ATTACK BY A PLATOON SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ALSO WAS THROWN BACK.

RED FORCES FRIDAY PUNCHED OUT ONE GAIN IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR. SEVERAL OTHER RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE THROWN BACK.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID F-86 SABRE JETS, FLYING COVER FOR FIGHTER BOMBERS, SIGHTED 24 ENEMY JETS SATURDAY MORNING. THE RED NOSED MIGS DID NOT ATTACK AS THE FIGHTER BOMBERS ASSAULTED RAIL YARDS IN THE SINANJU AREA.

DURING THE NIGHT, UNITED NATIONS PILOTS KNOCKED OUT 200 OF ALMOST 2,000 RED VEHICLES SIGHTED MOVING SUPPLIES TOWARD THE FRONT, THE AIR FORCE SAID. B-29 SUPERFORTS CONTINUED THEIR ROUND-THE-CLOCK BOMBING OF COMMUNIST AIR BASES IN THE NORTHWEST.

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED NINE TIMES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA FRIDAY, A NEW RECORD FOR NUMBER OF AIR DUELS FOUGHT IN ONE DAY. ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND FOUR WERE DAMAGED. ALL U.N. ALLIED PLANES LANDED SAFELY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE BIGGEST GROUND ACTION WAS IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. TWO CHINESE COMPANIES ATTACKED FOR 20 HOURS, SUPPORTED BY A HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGE. THE UNITED NATIONS LINE FAILED TO BUDGE.

IN A SEPARATE ACTION IN THE KUMSONG AREA, U.N. TROOPS WERE FORCED BACK 500 YARDS.

TO THE EAST, ALLIED FORCES FOUGHT FOUR SMALL-SCALE BATTLES NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE.

IN THE WESTERN SECTOR, U.N. TROOPS THREW BACK A RED FORCE WHICH ATTACKED UNDER COVER OF A MORTAR BARRAGE NORTH OF KORANGPO, ONLY A FEW MILES FROM PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

WARSHIPS LED BY THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY SILENCED RED SHORE BATTERIES NEAR THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN, THEN MOVED IN AND SHELLED RAIL JUNCTIONS AND BRIDGES.

PLANES FROM THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ANTIETAM BOMBED AN AMMUNITION DEPOT AND RAILROAD LINES IN NORTHEASTERN KOREA.

LW105APS NM

A146FX

WITH THE U.S.TENTH CORPS IN KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-THE OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAS BEEN WIPED OUT BY HEAVY CASUALTIES, MAJ.GEN.CLOVIS E.BYERS, TENTH CORPS COMMANDER, SAID TODAY.

GEN. BYERS, WHO COMMANDED ALLIED TROOPS IN THE PUNCH BOWL, BLOODY RIDGE AND HEARTBREAK RIDGE BATTLES OF EASTERN KOREA, SAID 40,000 NORTH KOREAN CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN COUNTED ON THE TENTH CORPS FRONT DURING THE PAST FIVE MONTHS. HE ESTIMATED THE KOREANS HAVE LOST AN ADDITIONAL 25,000 MEN DURING THIS PERIOD.

"ONE NORTH KOREAN CORPS WAS SO BADLY SHOT UP IT HAD TO BE REPLACED BY A CHINESE UNIT," THE GENERAL SAID. "THE CHINESE REDS HAVE TAKEN OVER A LARGE SECTION OF THE FRONT DURING THE PAST MONTH AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT EVEN MORE NORTH KOREAN UNITS WILL BE PULLED OUT OF THE LINE."

BP1130PPS NM

A135FX

M TOKYO,SUNDAY,NOV.4-(AP)-THE ALLIES LOST MORE PLANES THAN THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA LAST WEEK.

EIGHT UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN, FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY, WHILE TWO ENEMY JETS WERE DESTROYED AND NINE WERE DAMAGED.

HOWEVER, ALL THE RED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT. THE ALLIES LOST ONE IN AIR COMBAT. AN F-84 THUNDERJET. THE OTHERS WERE HIT BY GROUND FIRE. THEY INCLUDED ANOTHER THUNDERJET, TWO F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS, TWO F-51 MUSTANGS, ONE MARINE F-4-U CORSAIR FIGHTER AND ONE RF-51 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE.

THE DESTRUCTION OF TWO MIGS DURING THE WEEK BOOSTED COMMUNIST LOSSES TO 133 FOR THE WAR.

HW1028PPS NM

B36KX Q
(160)

TOKYO,NOV 3 (AP)-FLASHES FROM A LITTLE MIRROR LED TO THE RESCUE OF A U.S.THUNDERJET PILOT FROM THE COLD, CHOPPY YELLOW SEA.

CAPT.WALTER B.STAUDT OF SAN MARCOS, TEX., BAILED OUT OF HIS F-84 AFTER ITS ENGINE FAILED IN A DUEL WITH A RED MIG-15 JET.

BUOYED UP HIS "MAE WEST" LIFE JACKET, HE BOBBED IN THE SEA ABOUT AN HOUR THEN SIGHTED AN ALBATROSS AMPHIBIAN PLANE FROM THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON.

OUT OF HIS LIFE JACKET EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT HE FISHED THE SIGNAL MIRROR--ABOUT THREE BY FOUR INCHES--CAUGHT THE SUN IN IT AND FLASHED IT BACK AND FORTH IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PLANE.

IN A MATTER OF MINUTES THE ALBATROSS CREW PICKED UP THE DANCING LIGHT AND CAPT.ROBERT E.WOOD, (680 N.FIFTH ST.) MEMPHIS, TENN., PUT THE LAND-AND-SEA PLANE DOWN NEAR STAUDT.

THE PILOT WAS HAULED ABOARD AND THE BIG PLANE TOOK OFF FOR UNITED NATIONS TERRITORY.

OTHER RESCUE CREW MEMBERS INCLUDED: LT.CHARLES E.FRERMANN, CO-PILOT, NEW ALBANY, IND.; SGT.CHARLES E.MACKEY, RADIOMAN, NEWPORT NEWS, VA., AND SGT.ALONZO C.RATHBUN, RADIOMAN, CANANOAIGUA, N.Y.

GG718AGS NM

A261A
PMS BUDGET
RIDGWAY (440)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV.3-(AP)-IT'S "HOME BY CHRISTMAS" FOR NEARLY EVERY U.S. ENLISTED MAN WHO HAS BEEN FIGHTING ON THE KOREAN FRONT SINCE LAST JAN. 1.

THAT WAS THE VIRTUAL PROMISE IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM HEADQUARTERS OF THE BOSS MAN OF THE BOSS MAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

RIDGWAY SAID HE WAS MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO CLEAR UP A LITTLE MISINFORMATION THAT ALL ENLISTED MEN "WOULD BE RELIEVED FROM KOREA PRIOR TO THE ONSET OF A SECOND WINTER."

"IT IS ENTIRELY BEYOND THE CAPABILITIES OF THE ARMY," RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "TO RELIEVE THOSE 50,000 NON-DIVISIONAL PERSONNEL IN KOREA WHO ARE SERVING IN ARMY REAR AREAS."

ALL DIVISIONAL OFFICERS, UNLIKE THEIR MEN, ALSO WILL HAVE TO WAIT FOR "QUALIFIED REPLACEMENTS" BEFORE THEY CAN GO HOME.

THEN RIDGWAY GOT DOWN TO WHAT MANY A FIGHTING MAN HAS BEEN WAITING TO HEAR. HE SAID:

"EXCEPT FOR A FEW CRITICAL SPECIALISTS AND SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF PERSONNEL, ALL ENLISTED MEN WHO WERE SERVING WITH INFANTRY DIVISIONS IN KOREA ON JAN. 1 OF THIS YEAR WILL BE OUT OF THE LINES AND ON THEIR WAY HOME BY THE END OF NOVEMBER."

WHILE THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY RIDGWAY WANTED ALL HIS FRONT LINE ENLISTED MEN HOME BY CHRISTMAS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AT HIS HEADQUARTERS THAT THIS WAS THE PLAN.

IF THEY ARE ON THEIR WAY HOME BY THE END OF NOVEMBER, AS THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THEY COULD MAKE IT. SHIPS SAILING FROM JAPAN ON THE LAST DAY OF NOVEMBER WILL HAVE DOCKED AT SOME PACIFIC COAST PORT BY MID-DECEMBER.

RIDGWAY SAID HE WANTED "ALL TROOPS AND THEIR COMMANDERS FULLY INFORMED OF THE TRUE SITUATION."

STTTEAR AREA TROOPS," HE SAID, "ARE WELL SHELTERED AND PROTECTED;;

"REAR AREA TROOPS," HE SAID, "ARE WELL SHELTERED AND PROTECTED, AND THE MAXIMUM EFFORT MUST CONTINUE TO BE DEVOTED TO THE RELIEF OF FRONT LINE TROOPS."

THEN THE SUPREME COMMANDER MADE CLEAR THAT THE PLAN APPLIED "ONLY TO ENLISTED MEN SERVING WITH INFANTRY DIVISIONS, WHO ACCURE FOUR CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS OF SERVICE FOR EACH MONTH SERVED ON THE FRONT LINES."

"IT DOES NOT APPLY TO OFFICERS SERVING IN THESENDIVISIONS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED, "OR TO INDIVIDUALS TO THE REAR OF INFANTRY DIVISIONS IN SERVICE AREAS IN KOREA, WHO ACCRUE ONLY TWO CONSTRUCTIVE MONTHS OF SERVICE FOR EACH ACTUAL MONTH SERVED.

"THESE TROOPS NORMALLY MUST SERVE AT LEAST 18 MONTHS IN KOREA AND QUITE OBVIOUSLY MANY OF THEM MUST REMAIN A SECOND WINTER THERE. THERE ARE MORE THAN 50,000 OF THESE TROOPS WHO WERE SERVING IN KOREA ON JAN. 1 OF THIS YEAR."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY TROOPS WOULD BE ROTATED HOME UNDER THE PLAN. MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID ON HER VISIT HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK, HOWEVER, THAT 12,000 TO 15,000 SOLDIERS WOULD BE ROTATED HOME.

RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SERVED MAINLY TO GIVE ELIGIBLE SOLDIERS A BETTER IDEA OF HOW FAST THEY WOULD BE HEADING FOR HOME. PREVIOUS OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS HAD SAID ONLY THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE WOULD BE DONE TO SEE THAT NO COMBAT VETERAN WOULD HAVE TO FIGHT ANOTHER WINTER IN KOREA.

LW1244APS

A150 (400)

LONDON, NOV. 3-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL PUT BEFORE A DIVIDED HOUSE OF COMMONS TUESDAY HIS PLANS FOR WINNING BACK BRITAIN'S PRESTIGE AND BANK ACCOUNT.

THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER'S PROGRAM WILL BE PRESENTED IN THE TRADITIONAL SPEECH OF THE KING AT THE STATE OPENING OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT.

IT WILL DEAL WITH THE NATION'S TROUBLES AT HOME AND ABROAD.

MUCH OF THE POMP AND PAGEANTRY OF THE STATE OPENING WILL BE MISSING. AILING KING GEORGE VI WON'T ATTEND. HIS SPEECH WILL BE READ FOR HIM.

THE KING DOESN'T WRITE THE SPEECH ANYHOW. TRADITIONALLY THIS IS DONE BY THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER -- IN THIS CASE BY CHURCHILL AND HIS CONSERVATIVE CABINET LEADERS.

CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT IS FACED WITH THESE MAJOR PROBLEMS ABROAD:

SAGGING BRITISH PRESTIGE IN MANY OF THE WORLD'S CAPITALS -- PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE LOSS OF THE IRANIAN OIL CONCESSION, THE NATION'S BIGGEST AND RICHEST OVERSEAS INVESTMENT.

MOUNTING DEMANDS UPON BRITAIN'S MILITARY FORCES IN EGYPT, MALAYA, KOREA AND EUROPE.

EGYPT'S JUNKING OF THE TREATIES WITH BRITAIN FOR DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND JOINT RULE OF THE SUDAN.

PROBLEMS ON THE HOME FRONT INCLUDE:

THE GROWING INABILITY OF THE COUNTRY TO EARN ITS OWN LIVING BY SELLING AS MUCH ABROAD AS IT IMPORTS.

HOW BEST TO CARRY OUT THE NATION'S THREE-YEAR £4,700,000,000 ($13,160,000,000) REARMAMENT PROGRAM UNDER BRITAIN'S COMMITMENTS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.

INCREASING THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE NATION'S INDUSTRIES.

HOW TO COPE WITH FUEL, POWER AND RAW MATERIAL SHORTAGES.

HOW TO STEP UP THE HOME-BUILDING PROGRAM FROM THE 200,000 A YEAR ERECTED UNDER THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TO THE 300,000 FIGURE PROMISED BY THE CONSERVATIVES IN THEIR SUCCESSFUL ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

ENFORCING ECONOMIES IN GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION.

HOW TO RESTORE TO PRIVATE OWNERSHIP THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY AND PART OF THE LONG-DISTANCE FREIGHT TRUCKING BUSINESS, NATIONALIZED BY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OVER CONSERVATIVE PROTESTS.

CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH MOST -- IF NOT ALL -- OF THESE PROBLEMS IN THE KING'S SPEECH.

LITTLE ACTUAL LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO CHANGE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES DRASTICALLY. NEW LAWS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PUT THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY AND THE TRUCKING BUSINESS BACK INTO PRIVATE HANDS. AND ON THESE ISSUES, CHURCHILL FACES A BITTER FIGHT FROM THE LABOR PARTY.

CHURCHILL ALREADY HAS SET THE TONE OF HIS NEW GOVERNMENT'S POLICY BY CUTTING HIS OWN AND HIS MINISTERS' SALARIES. HE HAS PROMISED TO SLAP AN EXCESS PROFITS TAX ON BUSINESS DURING BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

EVEN THE STOCK MARKET REFLECTS THE NATION'S FEELING THAT CHURCHILL WILL TAKE DRASTIC ACTION TO COMBAT THE BLEAK ECONOMIC FUTURE.

PERSISTENT SELLING PUSHED THE MARKET LOWER ON FIVE SUCCESSIVE TRADING DAYS THIS WEEK.

JT1211PES

30.24- 28093

B68 (Q) (470)
BCITISH ECONOMIC

LONDON, NOV 2-(AP)-THE BIGGEST BUST SINCE WORLD WAR TWO ROCKED LONDON'S STOCK MARKET THIS WEEK, REFLECTING FEARS THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL SLASH BUSINESS PROFITS IN HIS DRIVE TO BRACE BRITAIN'S TOTTERING ECONOMY.

GOVERNMENT BONDS, TOO, SLUMPED TO A NEW POSTWAR LOW. THROUGHOUT ALL SECTIONS OF THE MARKET THE STORY WAS ONE OF CONTINUED HEAVY SELLING.

THE FINANCIAL TIMES INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL SHARE PRICES PLUMMETED BY EIGHT POINTS DURING THE WEEK. AT MARKET CLOSING TIME ON FRIDAY IT HAD FALLEN TO 130.2.

THIS WAS ONLY THREE POINTS ABOVE THE LOW TO WHICH IT DROPPED IN JULY WHEN THE THEN CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, HUGH GAITSKELL, ORDERED A FREEZE ON DIVIDENDS. THE DROP AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, WAS FAR SLOWER THAN THIS WEEK'S AND THE MARKET DID NOT HAVE AS FAR TO FALL.

BUYERS MADE THEMSELVES SCARCE ALL WEEK. MOST OF THEM APPARENTLY WERE HOLDING OFF UNTIL THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT GIVES SOME INDICATION OF ITS PLANS FOR DEALING WITH THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT.

SOME CLUE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM MAY BE FORTHCOMING IN THE KING'S "SPEECH FROM THE THRONE" AT THE OPENING OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT ON TUESDAY. THAT SPEECH, TRADITIONALLY WRITTEN BY THE CABINET, USUALLY CONTAINS AN OUTLINE OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT, HOPES TO ACCOMPLISH DURING THE COMING YEAR.

THE ECONOMIC CRISIS POSES A TOUGH PROBLEM FOR THE NEW CABINET. THE NATION IS NOT PAYING ITS OWN WAY IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE, EVEN WITH ITS NEIGHBORS IN EUROPE.

THE OUTGOING LABOR GOVERNMENT WARNED THAT COAL AND OTHER FUEL WOULD BE VERY SHORT THIS WINTER, THREATENING THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WHICH THE NATION MUST HAVE TO TRADE FOR FOOD.

IN ADDITION, THE GOVERNMENT MUST FIND THE MEN, MATERIALS AND INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY TO CARRY THROUGH THE £4,700,000,000 (B) ($13,400,000,000) REARMAMENT PROGRAM--A PART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT SCHEME FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE.

FINANCIAL CIRCLES HAVE SPECULATED THAT CHURCHILL MAY SLASH PRODUCTION OF NON-ESSENTIAL CONSUMER GOODS TO CHANNEL MANPOWER AND MATERIALS INTO THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

MANY SOURCES ALSO EXPECT HIM TO SHARPLY TRIM THE NATION'S IMPORT BILL, CUTTING DOWN ALL BUT ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS.

BOTH THESE MEASURES WOULD AFFECT THE EARNING POWER OF MANY INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS, INVESTORS IN WHICH WERE ALREADY CONCERNED OVER THE CONSERVATIVE PLATFORM PROMISE TO IMPOSE AN EXCESS PROFITS TAX ON BUSINESS.

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B69(Q)

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT CHURCHILL MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES FOR ANOTHER LOAN TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S SHAKY FINANCIAL POSITION. BUT BOTH NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF THE PRIME MINISTER, AND THE TREASURY SAID THEY KNEW OF NOTHING TO WARRANT SUCH SPECULATION.

THE GOVERNMENT MUST DECIDE BY DEC. 31 WHETHER TO PAY THE $87,000,000 (M) INTEREST DUE THEN ON THE 1945 AMERICAN LOAN. AT THAT TIME BRITAIN BORROWED $3,750,000,000 (B).

FINANCIAL CIRCLES SUGGESTED THAT IF CHURCHILL WERE GOING TO ASK FOR ANOTHER LOAN, THE INTEREST PAYMENT UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE MADE AS A TOKEN OF BRITAIN'S GOOD INTENTIONS.

DA122PES

A137 (
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 4--NOTE DATE)
(1,000)
BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENS ITS 1951 SESSION TUESDAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION AND UNCERTAINTY UNSURPASSED IN THE ORGANIZATION'S SIX-YEAR HISTORY.

THE TENSION IS CAUSED NOT ONLY BY THE CONTINUED EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES BUT BYA WAVE OF NEW PROBLEMS, PARTICULARLY THE MOUNTING TURMOIL IN THE MOSLEM WORLD.

AS IN THE PAST, DEBATE IN THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY WILL BE WATCHED CLOSELY BY MILLIONS IN THE HOPE FOR A BREAK IN THE COLD WAR.

THE BIG QUESTION, OF COURSE, IS WHAT RUSSIA'S WILY FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, WILL BRING FROM THE KREMLIN IN HIS BRIEF CASE. WILL HE BRING NEW PROPOSALS WHICH MIGHT INSPIRE A MEASURE OF CONFIDENCE AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS? WILL HE ADOPT A HARSH, FIGHTING TONE OR WILL HE BE CONCILIATORY AND MILD?

THE DELEGATES WILL FOLLOW HIS OPENING GENERAL POLICY DECLARATION FOR ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS. THEY WILL LEARN WITHIN THE FIRST WEEK OR 10 DAYS OF THE SESSION WHETHER THIS WILL BE A REPEAT PERFORMANCE OF THE FIRST FIVE ASSEMBLY SESSIONS OR WHETHER IT WILL ACHIEVE A DISTINCTIVE CHARACTER.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS ARE SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE PROSPECTS. THEY ARE PREPARED FOR A NEW SOVIET "PEACE OFFENSIVE" AND, PERHAPS, A SURPRISE TWIST, BUT THEY DON'T EXPECT ANYTHING CONCRETE FROM THE RUSSIANS IN THE WAY OF A NEW APPROACH TO THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DETERMINED TO PRESS AGAIN TO MAKE COLLECTIVE SECURITY, OR A MASTER COUNTER-AGGRESSION SYSTEM, THE MAJOR ISSUE AT THE COMING SESSION. THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THIS WILL BE THE CORE OF ITS PROGRAM UNTIL RUSSIA DEMONSTRATES ACTION THAT IT IS READY FOR A GENERAL SETTLEMENT.

JOHN D.HICKERSON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, HAD THIS TO SAY IN OUTLINING AMERICAN PLANS:

"WE ARE GOING TO STRESS COLLECTIVE SECURITY AT THIS ASSEMBLY BECAUSE IT IS THE RESPONSIBLE AND REALISTIC ROAD TO WORLD PEACE. THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE BELIEVE IN RELIANCE UPON POWER EXCLUSIVELY, BUT ONLY THAT WE HAVE FOUND THAT COLLECTIVE STRENGTH IS A NECESSARY INGREDIENT IN THE FREE WORLD'S EFFORTS TO KEEP THE PEACE."

THE U.S. WILL SEEK TO CONSOLIDATE THE GAINS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR IN BUILDING UP A STRONG U.N. FORCE TO COUNTER AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT MAY OCCUR IN THE FUTURE.

THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS TASK IS INDICATED BY THE FACT THAT ACHESON HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION. ACHESON LAUNCHED THIS PROGRAM AT THE 1950 ASSEMBLY IN THE RESOLUTION WHICH CAME TO BE KNOWN AS THE "UNITING FOR PEACE" PLAN.

ANTHONY EDEN, FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IN LONDON, WILL HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION. THIS IS HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AS A U.N. DELEGATE.

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A138
IN ADDITION TO THE ANTI-AGGRESSION PROGRAM, OTHER MAJOR ISSUES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WILL INCLUDE:
1. THE WHOLE KOREAN QUESTION, INCLUDING LONG-RANGE POLICY, RELIEF AND REHABILITATION, AND MILITARY OPERATIONS.
2. AN EXPECTED NEW SOVIET MOVE FOR ARMS REDUCTIONS AND A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.
3. A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR CREATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITIES OF HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY, BOTH EAST AND WEST.
4. THE PALESTINE PROBLEM, INCLUDING MANY NEW RAMIFICATIONS GROWING OUT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
5. THE ADMISSION OF ITALY AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE U.N. BY THE SOVIET VETO.

ALTOGETHER THERE MAY BE AS MANY AS 80 ITEMS ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA BY THE TIME IT FINALLY IS ADOPTED. THESE WILL INCLUDE NOT ONLY BIG POLITICAL ISSUES, SUCH AS THOSE ALREADY LISTED, BUT A SCORE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING LAND REFORM PROPOSALS, ECONOMIC AID TO BACKWARD COUNTRIES, HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

THIS WILL BE THE SECOND MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY IN PARIS. THE FIRST WAS IN 1948, ALSO AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT WHERE THE COMING SESSION WILL BE HELD. THIS YEAR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS CONSTRUCTED AT A COST OF $3,500,000 A TEMPORARY OFFICE BUILDING IN THE PALACE GARDERS TO HOUSE THE SECRETARIAT AND THE HUGE COMMITTEE ROOMS.

IN ADDITION TO THE FRENCH EXPENDITURES, THE COST OF HOLDING THE ASSEMBLY MEETING HERE INSTEAD OF NEW YORK WILL RUN INTO SEVERAL MORE MILLIONS. ANDREW W.CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, ESTIMATES THE MEMBER NATIONS--OTHER TAN FRANCE--WILL HAVE TO PAY ABOUT $5 MILLION MORE FOR THEIR OWN DELEGATIONS AND FOR THEIR SHARE OF THE GENERAL COST.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS JAMMED PARIS WITH ABOUT 4,500 DELEGATES AND U.N. EMPLOYES FROM OUTSIDE FRANCE, AND SOME 625 JOBS ARE BEING FILLED LOCALLY. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM OF TRANSPORTING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES FROM THE PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE MAJOR TONNAGE INCLUDES ITEMS LIKE 160 TONS OF MIMEOGRAPH PAPER AND THOUSANDS OF DISCS FOR RECORDING THE ESTIMATED 5 1/2 MILLION WORDS WHICH WILL BE SPOKEN IN THE 12 TO 14 WEEKS THE MEETING WILL LAST.

THE SESSION IS BEING HELD HERE PRIMARILY BECAUSE SOME MEMBER NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, FELT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD HAVE ONE LAST MEETING IN EUROPE BEFORE SETTLING DOWN IN ITS NEW SKYSCRAPER HOME NEARING COMPLETION AT NEW YORK.

FOR COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES, THE JOB OF MOVING A COMPLETE DELEGATION TO PARIS WAS A HUGE UNDERTAKING. THE DELEGATION CONSISTS OF 81 MEMBERS, INCLUDING ACHESON, WARREN R.AUSTIN, MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, REPRESENTATIVES MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND VORYS (R-OHIO), AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP. JESSUP WAS GIVEN AN INTERIM APPOINTMENT AFTER THE SENATE FAILED TO ACT ON HIS NOMINATION.

A139
AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, ON LEAVE FROM HIS MOSCOW POST, IS AMONG 25 ADVISERS WITH THE U.S. DELEGATION. OTHERS ARE R.GORDON ARNESON, ACHESON'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON ATOMIC MATTERF, LT. GEN. WILLIS D.CRITTENBERGER, VICE ADMIRAL OSCAR C.BADGER AND AIR FORCE LT. GEN. HUBERT R.HARMON.

THE RUSSIANS ARE SENDING A DELEGATION OF 85, INCLUDING THE REPRESENTATIVES OF WHITE RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE.

TRYGVE LIE HAS EXPRESSED HOPE THE ASSEMBLY WILL MAKE PROGRESS IN AT LEAST THREE IMPORTANT DIRECTIONS. HERE IS THE WAY THE U.N. SECRETARY LISTS THESE OBJECTIVES:

"FIRST, TOWARD BUILDING A UNITED NATIONS COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM THAT WILL BE A FIRM BULWARK AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION BY ANY NATION. WE MUST HAVE NO MORE 'KOREAS' ANYWHERE. UNTIL A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS FIRMLY ESTABLISHED I AM AFRAID THE PRESENT BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS IS UNAVOIDABLE;

"SECOND, TOWARD RELAXATION OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS AND RESUMPTION OF EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLID BASIS FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, AND THIS WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME X X ;

"THIRD, TOWARD A MORE EQUAL AND UNDERSTANDING PARTNERSHIP IN POLITICAL, SECURITY AND ECONOMIC MATTERS WITHIN THE UNIVERSAL FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS BETWEEN THE INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS OF EUROPE, AMERICA AND AUSTRALIA ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE NATIONS AND PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND PARTS OF THE AMERICAS ON THE OTHER HAND."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 4--MOVED NOV. 1)
TA106AES

NOV 4 1951

A81
PARIS, NOV.3-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS ACCORDED TO TWO OBSERVERS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THE SAME PRIVILEGES GIVEN REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS NOT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

IN SOME INSTANCES, REPRESENTATIVES OF NON-MEMBER GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO TAKE PART IN U.N. DEBATES BUT NOT IN VOTING. THE WEST GERMAN OBSERVERS COULD, IF INVITED BY A PARTICULAR COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY, TAKE PART IN THE SAME WAY.
LS735AES

A45
PARIS, NOV.3-(AP)-THE BIG PARIS AFTERNOON PAPER, FRANCE SOIR, PUBLISHED THIS FRONT PAGE BOX TODAY DEDICATED TO THE DELEGATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS:
"IN 3,865 YEARS, THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY 323 YEARS OF COMPLETE PEACE, AND 8,250 PEACE TREATIES HAVE BEEN SIGNED".

IT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY IT HAD SELECTED THE FIGURE 3,865.
BB705PES

B70 (Q) (320)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, NOV 3-(AP)-GEORGE DAWSON, BIG-TIME BRITISH DEALER IN AMERICAN ARMY SURPLUS, SQUARED ACCOUNTS WITH A PITTSBURGH BUSINESSMAN TODAY BUT A CHARGE OF FRAUD STILL REMAINED AGAINST HIM IN A PARIS COURT.

DAWSON APPEARED BEFORE EXAMING MAGISTRATE GEORGE BOYER AND PAID $6,000 TO MORRIS KLEIN OF (419 FLANNERY BUILDING) PITTSBURGH. THIS WAS THE LAST OF $8,000 CLAIMED BY KLEIN. HE HAD PAID THIS SUM TO DAWSON FOR A JOB LOT OF SPARE WHEELS FOR TRUCKS AND JEEPS AND COMPLAINED HE WAS UNABLE TO GET DELIVERY. DAWSON CONTENDED THE WHEELS HAD BEEN REQUISTIONED BY THE U.S. ARMY.

KLEIN'S LAWYER, RALPH PITTMAN OF (PITTMAN AND ROBERTS) WASHINGTON D.C., TOLD A REPORTER:

"WE HAVE WHAT IS OWED TO US AND WE'RE SATISFIED. WE'RE LEAVING IT UP TO THE FRENCH COURTS WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE COMPLAINT."

UNDER FRENCH LAW THE CHARGE REMAINS ON THE BOOKS, EVEN IF THE COMPLAINT IS WITHDRAWN.

MAGISTRATE BOYER WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO DROP THE CHARGE. BEFORE MAKING UP HIS MIND, HE WILL PROBABLY TRY TO PENETRATE A LITTLE FURTHER INTO THE MAZE OF COMPLAINTS AND COUNTER-COMPLAINTS INVOLVING DAWSON AND HIS FORMER ASSOCIATES.

THE LAWYERS DISAGREE EVEN ON HOW MANY COMPLAINTS EXIST, AND THE MAGISTRATE IS BARRED BY FRENCH LAW FROM DISCLOSING THEM. HE HAS SCHEDULED A HEARING ON ONE OF THEM FOR MONDAY. IT WAS BROUGHT BY A

30.24- 28095

BRITISH FIRM, MONROE-THACKETT, LTD., FOR WHICH DAWSON WAS FORMERLY AN AGENT.

LAWYERS FOR THE COMPANY SAY THEY ARE TRYING TO GET BACK THE EQUIVALENT OF 25,000,000 (M) FRANCS (ABOUT $71,000) WHICH THEY SAY THEY TURNED OVER TO DAWSON.

THE LAWYERS ALSO DISAGREE ON THE TOTAL OF THE SUMS INVOLVED. THE ESTIMATES RUN FROM 150,000,000 (M) TO 1,000,000,000 (B) FRANCS ($420,000 TO $2,800,000). DAWSON HAS DENIED MAKING $100,000,000 (M) IN DEALS INVOLVING SURPLUS.

A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE IS DUE IN PARIS NEXT MONTH TO GO INTO THE WHOLE SUBJECT.

DA135PES

A185

NOV 4 1951

(200)

RENNES, FRANCE, NOV. 3-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING HERE LAST NIGHT FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS WILL INTRODUCE SENSATIONAL MOVES FOR PEACE AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN PARIS TUESDAY.

BUT HE DID NOT AMPLIFY ON THIS SECTION OF HIS SPEECH:

"THESE NEXT DAYS AT THE UNITED NATIONS YOU WILL SEE INITIATIVES, IN WHICH FRANCE IS ASSOCIATED, WHICH WILL MAKE A SENSATION AND WHOSE AIM IS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE."

IN PARIS, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SENSATIONAL IMPENDING MOVE ON THE PART OF FRANCE IN THE U.N. AND THAT ONLY SCHUMAN HIMSELF COULD EXPLAIN. SCHUMAN, ON A PROVINCIAL ELECTION TOUR, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. HE IS BACKING A POPULAR REPUBLICAN PARTY CANDIDATE AGAINST A DE GAULLIST IN A BY-ELECTION TO FILL AN ILL-ET-VILAINE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) SEAT IN THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT.

SCHUMAN RETURNED SUDDENLY TO PARIS TONIGHT TO DISCUSS POLITICAL UNREST IN FRENCH MOROCCO, BUT STILL THERE WAS NO AMPLIFICATION OF HIS STATEMENT ON THE U.N.

SOME QUALIFIED OBSERVERS REGARDED SCHUMAN'S STATEMENT AS CAMPAIGN ORATORY. OTHERS SAID HE MAY HAVE MEANT A NEW MOVE FOR A BIG-FOUR MEETING AIMED AT ENDING THE COLD WAR OR MAY HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO A PROJECT FOR A EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

SCHUMAN RECENTLY TOLD A FOREIGN PRESS LUNCHEON IN PARIS HE WOULD PROPOSE SUCH A FEDERATION AT A COUNCIL OF EUROPE SESSION THIS MONTH IN STRASBOURG. HE IS THE AUTHOR OF THE COAL-STEEL POOL AIMED TO UNITE MOST OF WESTERN EUROPE IN A SUPER-SOVEREIGN PRODUCTION EFFORT.

FD217PES

A98

(200)

BERLIN, NOV.3-(AP)-THREE WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO PRISON TERMS FOR ILLEGAL SALE OF IRON AND STEEL TO THE SOVIET ZONE. EIGHT OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE ACQUITTED.

A WEST BERLIN COURT SENTENCED EUGEN LOEWE, 52-YEAR-OLD DIRECTOR OF THE IRON AND STEEL CORPORATION (FORMERLY THYSSEN) TO 18 MONTHS IN JAIL. FRIEDRICH LUEDER, OF THE DUESSELDORF EXITUS FIRM, WAS GIVEN TWO YEARS AND THREE MONTHS, AND HIS BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE, CURT KLAAR, THREE MONTHS IN PRISON AND A 5,000-MARK FINE ($1,190).

THE COURT HEARD TESTIMONY THAT FOUR FIRMS NAMED IN THE INDICTMENT HAD SHIPPED 9,000 TONS OF STEEL AND STEEL PRODUCTS TO THE EAST WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE INTERZONAL TRADE AUTHORITY. THE VALUE OF THE ILLEGAL SALES WAS ESTIMATED AT 14,000,000 MARKS ($3,332,000).

IN ACQUITTING THE OTHER DEFENDANTS, THE COURT RULED THE EVIDENCE FAILED TO ESTABLISH THAT THESE MEN KNEW BEYOND DOUBT THEIR SHIPMENTS WERE ILLEGAL.

THE CONVICTIONS WERE BASED ON WHAT THE COURT SAID WERE DELIBERATE VIOLATIONS OF ALLIED DIRECTIVES BANNING SHIPMENT OF POTENTIAL WAR MATERIAL TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS, FOREIGN CURRENCY REGULATIONS TO PROTECT WEST GERMANY'S INTERESTS, AND WEST GERMAN INTERZONAL TRADE LAWS.

LS&ME852AES

A65

BERLIN, NOV.3-(AP)-TWO WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY SOVIET SECRET POLICE (MVD) AGENTS UNCOVERED AN ANTI-STALIN RESISTANCE GROUP AMONG SOVIET AIR FORCE OFFICERS AT WITTENBERG AND BROKE IT UP BY SLAYING SIX OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN.

THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED FROM WESTERN ALLIED SOURCES.

THE NEWSPAPERS--THE NEUE ZEITUNG, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S GERMAN LANGUAGE PAPER, AND DIE WELT, A BRITISH ZONE DAILY--DID NOT NAME THE SOURCES OF THEIR REPORTS.

THEIR ACCOUNTS SAID ANTI-STALIN LEAFLETS WERE FOUND IN THE RESISTANCE GROUP. THEY SAID AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF MEN WERE REMOVED FROM AN AIR SCHOOL BY POLICE.

MD642AES

A146

BERLIN, NOV.3-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY OF RUSSIA ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN BY PLANE TODAY EN ROUTE TO PARIS FOR THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH OPENS TUESDAY.

LS1153AES

NOV 4 1951

A61 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-WEST GERMANY AND THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES REACHED LIMITED AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPAL IDEAS FOR A PEACE CONTRACT EARLY TODAY, BUT DISCLOSED THAT SIX WEEKS OF TALKS HAVE LEFT SOME POINTS STILL UNSETTLED.

THE PROPOSED CONTRACT IS AIMED TO PUT RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND HER CONQUERORS ON A SETTLED PEACETIME BASIS, WITH GERMANY HAVING SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND CONTRIBUTING TO WESTERN DEFENSES.

BUT ONCE GENERAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED AND APPROVED, SEPARATE CONTRACTS STILL MUST BE WORKED OUT AND ATTACHED TO IT TO SETTLE THE STATUS OF ALLIED ARMIES IN GERMANY, WESTERN RIGHTS OF INTERVENTION IN GERMAN AFFAIRS, SHARING DEFENSE COSTS, AND CARRYING OUT OCCUPATION POLICIES LIKE RESTORING PROPERTY TO NAZI VICTIMS AND BREAKING DOWN INDUSTRIAL CARTELS.

A DETAILED DRAFT OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT WAS CONSIDERED AT A SEVEN HOUR MEETING BETWEEN THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND BRITAIN, AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THE MEETING CONTINUED UNTIL THE SMALL HOURS TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID AGREEMENT WAS REACHED "ON MANY ESSENTIAL POINTS," BUT THAT "A FEW OTHER POINTS REQUIRE FURTHER STUDY BY EXPERTS." THE EXPERTS WILL SUBMIT NEW DRAFTS TO THE CHANCELLOR AND COMMISSIONERS AT A MEETING NEXT WEEK.

MD620AES

A118

WITH BONN (140)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY THE ALLIES AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAVE MADE "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" TOWARD A GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.

BUT HE TOLD AN INFORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT "NOT ALL THE PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN SOLVED" SO THE BONN REPUBLIC CAN ACHIEVE NEARLY FULL SOVEREIGNTY.

CRITICISM IN SOME GERMAN QUARTERS THAT THE ALLIES' NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RESEMBLED "HORSE-TRADING," WERE DESCRIBED BY MCCLOY AS "COMPLETELY FALSE."

THE AMERICAN PRAISED ADENAUER'S EFFORTS DURING THE PAST SIX WEEKS AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE. THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION AND

ADENAUER HAD A SEVEN-HOUR MEETING LAST NIGHT AT WHICH IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THEY HAD REACHED AGREEMENT "ON MANY ESSENTIAL POINTS" OF THE PEACE CONTRACT.

MCCLOY CAME HERE TO WELCOME THE LINER AMERICA ON HER FIRST REGULAR VOYAGE TO GERMANY.

AT A LUNCHEON ABOARD THE LINER ATTENDED BY MCCLOY, FEDERAL ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD SAID THE AMERICA'S ARRIVAL "MARKS ANOTHER MILESTONE ON THE WAY TO GERMAN RECOVERY."

BREMEN'S MAYOR, WILHELM KAISEN, SAID THE LINER WAS "A SYMBOL OF AMERICAN FAIRNESS TOWARDS EUROPE" AND RECALLED THAT GOOD SHIPPING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY WERE FIRST ESTABLISHED AS LONG AGO AS 1783.

LS1042AES

NOV 4 1951

A184

NIGHT LEAD MCCLOY (330)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY DECLARED TONIGHT THE TIME HAS COME FOR GERMANS TO BECOME EQUAL, ARMED PARTNERS IN A UNITED EUROPE.

"THIS ASSOCIATION WILL BE A GURANTEE FOR PEACE," MCCLOY SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO THE BREMERHAVEN CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION ASSOCIATION.

"THIS IS A CRUCIAL PERIOD," MCCLOY SAID, AND PROGRESS SO FAR HAS BEEN "SLOWER THAN WE WISH."

HE CALLED UPON ALL EUROPEANS TO ABANDON THEIR "NATIONALISM AND CYNICISM" TO BRING THE DREAM OF EUROPEAN UNITY TO A QUICK REALITY.

MCCLOY STRUCK AT COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO DISCOURAGE WEST GERMANY FROM ARMING WITH THE WEST BY HOLDING OUT THE PROSPECT OF REUNITING ALL GERMANY.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE INTEGRATION OF THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC INTO THE WESTERN COMMUNITY AS A FULL PARTNER WILL HASTEN THE DAY OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION," MCCLOY SAID.

"ALREADY THIS PURPOSE AND DETERMINATION HAVE FORCED SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES TO TALK ABOUT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AFTER REFUSING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR."

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER CONCEDED THAT, "DESPITE STRONG DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PAST SIX YEARS, THERE ARE CERTAIN DISQUIETING SIGNS IN GERMANY."

"THE SMALL NEO-FASCIST GROUPS THAT HAVE EMERGED ARE EVIDENCE THAT SOME GERMANS STILL SUBSCRIBE TO THE BARBARIC PRINCIPLES OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM (NAZISM)," HE SAID.

"HERE AND THERE POSTS ARE HELD BY FORMER NAZIS. SOME FORMER OFFICERS ARE TALKING IN THE SPIRIT OF OBSOLETE MILITARISM. CERTAIN OFFICIALS AND PARTY LEADERS ARE TRYING TO GAIN SUPPORT BY CHEAP ATTACKS ON THE ALLIES.

"IN SPITE OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS, THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR OWN FUTURE X X X AND TO ACHIEVE EQUAL STATUS WITH THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE.

"WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CERTAIN RIGHTS WE MUST MAINTAIN IN CONNECTION WITH OUR TROOPS IN GERMANY AND WITH THE EXPOSED POSITIO OF WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN VIS-A-VIS RUSSIA, WE ARE PREPARED TO RELINQUISH REMAINING OCCUPATION CONTROLS."

MCCLOY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN GERMAN-ALLIED TALKS AIMED AT A PEACE CONTRACT TO END THE OCCUPATION AND BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT "NOT ALL THE PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN SOLVED."

WB347PES

A2

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID LAST NIGHT IT WILL TRIM ITS STAFF AND REDUCE OPERATING COSTS "TO THE BENEFIT OF THE AMERICAN AND GERMAN TAXPAYERS."

THERE NOW ARE SOME 2,100 AMERICAN EMPLOYES ON THE PAYROLL AND OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY EXPECT TO REDUCE THE STAFF BY AT LEAST 500 BEFORE NEXT SPRING.

MD214AES

A60 (200)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-AMERICAN AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAVE OPENED A BIG DRIVE AGAINST BLACK MARKETEERING AND VICE IN U.S. TROOP AREAS IN GERMANY, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

BOTH MILITARY AND GERMAN POLICE ARE COMBING THE "HOT SPOTS" WHERE SOLDIERS CONGREGATE. THEY ARE LOOKING FOR THE SHADY DEALERS AND THE LOOSE WOMEN WHO ALWAYS FOLLOW TROOPS.

ORDERS ALSO HAVE GONE OUT TO PICK UP ANY SOLDIERS CAUGHT DEALING WITH BLACK MARKETEERS OR LIVING IN WHAT THE ARMY CALLS "ILLEGAL BILLETS" WITH THEIR GERMAN GIRL FRIENDS.

NOV 4 1951

A RECENT RAID IN NEARBY HANAU NETTED LARGE QUANTITIES OF COFFEE AND CIGARETTES BOUGHT FROM ARMY POST EXCHANGES AND SOLD INTO THE GERMAN BLACK MARKET FOR MANY TIMES THE ORIGINAL COST.

THE SAME RAID CAUGHT 25 KNOWN PROSTITUTES AND FOUND SIX SOLDIERS IN "ILLEGAL BILLETS."

IN FRANKFURT, IT WAS LEARNED THAT 97 BLACK MARKETEERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN RECENT WEEKS.

AMERICANS AND GERMANS WERE WARNED BY ARMY POST NEWSPAPERS THAT EVEN AN ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE A BLACK MARKET DEAL CAN RESULT IN A FINE OF 5,000 MARKS ($1,190) AND A YEAR IN JAIL.

A WARNING ALSO WAS GIVEN TO THE NUMEROUS DISPLACED PERSONS ENGAGED IN BLACK MARKETING THAT THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT NOW HAS AUTHORITY TO EXPEL FOREIGNERS CAUGHT IN ILLEGAL PRACTICES.

THESE DISPLACED PERSONS LIVED FOR SEVERAL YEARS AFTER THE WAR UNDER ALLIED PROTECTION.

THE GERMAN HOTEL AND RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION WAS CALLED UPON TO HELP IN THE DRIVE BY MAKING ITS MEMBERS CLEAN UP THEIR PLACES.

GERMAN PROPRIETORS WERE URGED TO CALL THE MILITARY POLICE WHEN SOLDIERS CAUSE ANY TROUBLE IN THEIR ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE ARMY HAS DECLARTH ERES OF BARS

SOLDIERS CAUSE ANY TROUBLE IN THEIR ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE ARMY HAS DECLARED SCORES OF BARS "OFF LIMITS" TO SOLDIERS UNTIL THEY CLEAN OUT THEIR UNDESIRABLE CUSTOMERS.

A90 MD615AES

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-THE "WAFFEN SS," HITLER'S ELITE ARMY CORPS WHICH ACQUIRED A REPUTATION FOR TERRORISM IN WORLD WAR II, WAS SUMMONED LAST NIGHT TO HOLD ITS FIRST POST-WAR CONVENTION IN HAMBURG NEXT SPRING.

A GROUP OF 1500 FORMER MEMBERS WHICH MET HERE TO CALL THE MASS CONVENTION ISSUED A DEMAND FOR "COMPLETE REHABILITATION OF THE GERMAN ARMY IN THE EYES OF ALL THE WORLD" AS A CONDITION FOR ANY GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

THEY GAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL NOT FORM ANY POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

THE "WAFFEN SS" WAS A COMBAT UNIT DISTINCT FROM THE NOTORIOUS "ALLGEMEINE SS" (GENERAL SS) WHICH SPREAD TERROR AMONG THE GERMANS EVEN IN PEACETIME AS HITLER'S PRIVATE ELITE GUARD AND WAS DECLARED A CRIMINAL ORGANIZATION BY THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG.

SS UNITS CONDUCTED FORAYS BEHIND ALLIED LINES IN CAPTURED ALLIED UNIFORMS DURING THE "BATTLE OF THE BULGE" IN DECEMBER, 1944. MANY SS MEN WERE CONVICTED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE "MALMEDY MASSACRE" OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR DURING THE "BULGE."

JS815AES

30.24- 28097

A80

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-A YOUNG AMERICAN WHO SPEAKS BROKEN ENGLISH AND HAS NEVER SEEN HIS OWN COUNTRY IS JOINING THE U.S. AIRFORCE.

FRED SCHAUB, 19-YEAR-OLD-SON OF AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT AND A GERMAN MOTHER, SIGNED UP TO SERVE HIS HOME COUNTRY UNDER RULES PERMITTING U.S. CITIZENS ABROAD TO ENLIST IN EUROPE.

SCHAUB'S PARENTS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES UNTIL 1931, THEN, SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS BORN, HIS MOTHER SETTLED IN AMSTERDAM, WHERE SCHAUB RECEIVED HIS EARLY EDUCATION.

NOW THE AMERICAN CITIZEN RAISED IN HOLLAND IS GOING TO TRAIN IN GERMANY TO FLY WITH THE U.S. AIRFORCE.

LS734AES

A78

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PASSENGER LINER, THE S.S. AMERICA, DOCKED IN GERMANY FOR THE FIRST TIME EARLY TODAY, OPENING A REGULAR TRANSATLANTIC SERVICE TO THIS PORT.

THE AMERICA FORMERLY TOUCHED ONLY ENGLAND AND FRANCE ON ITS ATLANTIC RUN. FROM NOW ON, SHE WILL CONTINUE TO BREMERHAVEN, DOCKING HERE EVERY THREE WEEKS. ON THE RUN TO GERMANY, THE AMERICA REPLACES THE S.S.WASHINGTON, WHICH FORMERLY SAILED REGULARLY TO HAMBURG.

LS731AES

NOV 4 1951

A112

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, NOV.3-(AP)-COMMERCIAL ROAD TRAFFIC AT THIS EAST-WEST GERMAN BORDER CONTROL POINT WAS NORMAL AGAIN TODAY AFTER AN ABRUPT SLOW-DOWN INVOKED YESTERDAY BY EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS.

THIS MORNING GUARDS SUDDENLY STARTED TRUCKS THROUGH AT THE NORMAL 12 TO 15 PER HOUR SPEED AND BY FORENOON THE 150 WEST BERLIN BOUND TRUCKS STACKED UP YESTERDAY HAD BEEN REDUCED TO 80.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE SLOWADOWN OR ITS REMOVAL.

LS954AES

A97

ROME, NOV.3-(AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED BY MILITARY PLANE FROM NAPLES TODAY TO VISIT ADMIRAL EMILIO FERRERI, ITALIAN NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF. FERRERI RECENTLY WAS FECHTELER'S GUEST IN NORFOLK, VA.

LS847AES

B93 Q (170)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PEACE COUNCIL

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.3-(AP)-ABOUT 7,000 COMMUNISTS, NEARLY HALF OF THEM SCHOOL CHILDREN, STAGED A PARADE TODAY FOR DELEGATES TO THE KREMLIN-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL.

THEY MARCHED ALONG A SECTION OF THE RINGSTRASSE BEFORE A REVIEWING STAND IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET COMMAND HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE AUSTRIAN PARTIA NT.

THE 7,000 WERE ALL THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WAS ABLE TO MUSTER IN AND AROUND VIENNA. SOME OFFICIALS SAID THEY SAW MANY MAKE THE MARCH TWICE, HURRYING BACK TO THE STARTING POINT AFTER THE PARADERS BROKE UP BEHIND THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

PIETRO NENNI, THE ITALIAN LEFTIST SOCIALIST LEADER, TOLD THE COUNCIL IN A SPEECH "THE AMERICAN TENDENCY FOR MILITARY ADVENTURES ACCOMPANIED BY SPIRITUAL IGNORANCE" WAS A CAUSE OF WORLD ALARM.

HE SAID UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS FOR PEACE "ARE AT PRESENT PARALYZED." HE PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL SEND A DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN PARIS TUESDAY TO DEMAND THAT THE U.N.:

1--ARRANGE A MEETING OF THE BIG POWERS TO DISCUSS PEACE.

2--PRESS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

3--CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH A "UNITED, DEMOCRATIC AND DEMILITARIZED" GERMANY.

4--SEEK A PROGRESSIVE AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

5--BAN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

B355PES

B31 SCEG (230)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.3-(AP)-ILYA EHRENBURG, NOTED RUSSIAN WRITER AND STAUNCH ADVOCATE OF SOVIET POLICIES, SAYS THE RUSSIANS "WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH AMERICA AS IT IS." HE PROPOSED YESTERDAY A FIVE-POWER MEETING TO MAKE PEACE AND BAN THE ATOM BOMB.

HIS SUGGESTION, LAID BEFORE THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SECOND WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, IS TO GET THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, AND COMMUNIST CHINA AROUND A PEACE TABLE.

EHRENBURG'S SPEECH WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF RECENT RUSSIAN FEELERS FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF REVIVING BIG POWER PEACE TALKS, PERHAPS AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY IN PARIS.

PREMIER JOSEF STALIN SAID A MONTH AGO THAT RUSSIA ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS MIGHT PROMOTE A WILLINGNESS TO RENEW BROKEN DOWN TALKS ON CONTROL OF THE ATOM. TWO WEEKS AGO, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SAID IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES THAT HE WAS WILLING TO TALK OVER CAUSES OF WORLD TENSIONS.

AND THE SOVIET MAGAZINE NEWS--AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION MEANT TO PROMOTE BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST--CALLED THURSDAY FOR BIG POWER TALKS.

"WE WANT A PACT OF PEACE BASED ON NEGOTIATION X X X," EHRENBURG TOLD THE PEACE COUNCIL.

"WE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AT THE PEACE COUNCIL SUPPORT THE DEMAND FOR THE ABOLITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, NOT BECAUSE WE ARE WEAK AND FEAR ATOM BOMBS, BUT WE WANT TO PRESERVE ALL CITIES--SOVIET, CHINESE, AND AMERICAN--FROM ANNIHILATION.

"WE PROPOSE, THEREFORE, THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS BE REQUESTED AT ONCE TO BEGIN CONVERSATIONS ON A PACT OF PEACE, ON DISARMAMENT, AND THE BANNING OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON," HE SAID.

HA645AES NM

A1

(110)

VIENNA, NOV. 3-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL BUILD STRONG FORTIFICATIONS ALONG THE CZECHOSLOVAK-WEST GERMAN BORDER, DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXI CEPICKA TOLD THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE DEPUTIES ON THE DEFENSE EDUCATION LAW, PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO, THE PRAGUE-EDITED CENTRAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CEPICKA SAID:

"THE BAVARIAN BORDER OF U.S.-OCCUPIED GERMANY IS THE ONLY REGION FROM WHERE AN ATTACK OF THE ENEMY IS THREATENING. BUT HERE, THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS WILL NEVER BREAK THROUGH, NEITHER ON THE GROUND, NOR IN THE AIR.

"WE WILL CHANGE THIS WESTERN FORDER REGION INTO ONE FORTIFICATION WHERE EVERY AGGRESSOR WILL BE THROWN BACK IN HIS BLOOD."

RQ404PES

A74

VIENNA,AUSTRIA,NOV.3-(AP)-AN EXHIBITION OF AMERICAN ART WORKS OPENED TODAY AT THE ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS IN VIENNA'S INTERNATIONAL DISTRICT.

THE EXHIBIT, TITLED "EARLY AND CONTEMPORARY PAINTINGS," WAS BROUGHT TO VIENNA BY THE CULTURAL DEPARTMENT OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

THE COLLECTION INCLUDES DRAWINGS AND PAINTINGS FROM THE LAST TWO CENTURIES--AMONG THEM THE FAMED GILBERT STUART PORTRAIT OF GEORGE WASHINGTON.

SOME 30 ART GALLERIES AND PRIVATE COLLECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

ARE REPRESENTED IN THE SHOW.
THE EXHIBIT WAS OPENED BY DR.E.WILDER SPAULDING, CULTURAL AFFAIRS OFFICER OF THE U.S. COMMISSION FOR AUSTRIA. IT WILL BE OPEN UNTIL NOV. 18.
DN712AES

A117
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV.3-(AP)-BELGIUM WILL SPEND 24.4 BILLION FRANCS ($488 MILLION) ON DEFENSE IN 1952, FINANCE MINISTER JEAN VAN HOUTTE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE DEFENSE BUDGET IS 26.6 PER CENT OF THE OVERALL BUDGET OF 91.7 BILLION FRANCS ($1,834 MILLION). BELGIUM HAS INCREASED HER EXPENDITURE OF MILITARY PREPAREDNESS EVERY YEAR SINCE 1949. THIS YEAR THE DEFENSE BUDGET WAS 17.8 BILLION FRANCS ($356 MILLION.)
--DASH--
IN THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS OF $90 BILLION THIS YEAR, THE U.S. CONGRESS VOTED $56,900,000,000 FOR MILITARY SERVICE OR 65 PER CENT OF OVERALL EXPENDITURES. IN ADDITION THE CONGRESS VOTED $7,329,000,000 FOR FOREIGN AID.
IS1013AES

A5
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV.3-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS TURNED A CHILLY SHOULDER ON POLISH CHARGES THAT THE SWEDES PROTECT WAR CRIMINALS, BRUTALLY EXTORT "CONFESSIONS" FROM POLISH CITIZENS, AND HAD TRIED TO KIDNAP A POLISH CITIZEN.
THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE REJECTED THE CHARGES IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE POLISH MINISTER YESTERDAY. THE NOTE WAS A REPLY TO A POLISH NOTE OF OCT.17.
MD218AES

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A12 (120)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV.3-(AP)-A RING OF PRO-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS, WHO SURROUNDED A CEMETERY, STOPPED NORWEGIAN EFFORTS LAST NIGHT TO MOVE THE BODIES OF RUSSIAN SLAVE LABORERS KILLED BY THE NAZIS. POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THE OPENING OF GRAVES WOULD NOT BE RESUMED TODAY.
RUSSIA HAS SENT TWO DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS TO NORWAY AGAINST THE NORWEGIAN PLAN TO MOVE THE BODIES OF ALL RUSSIANS WHO DIED IN THIS COUNTRY DURING THE WAR TO A CENTRAL CEMETERY ON THE ISLAND OF TJOETTA. THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WANTED TO MAKE THE TRANSFER SO THE GRAVES COULD BE GIVEN SPECIAL CARE.
BUT 400 PRO-COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY STOPPED THE DISINTERMENT OF 90 BODIES AT THE NORTHERN TOWN OF MO IN RANA BY THROWING A CORDON AROUND THE CEMETERY. THEY KEPT UP A GUARD THAT PREVENTED WORKERS FROM CARRYING OUT THE JOB. THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE OR OTHER DISTURBANCE, HOWEVER.
NORWAY IS EXPECTEC TO REPLY EOON, PERHAPS THIS WEEKEND, TO THE SECOND OF THE TWO RUSSIAN PROTESTS, WHICH SAID MOVING THE BODIES WAS "DESECRATION."
MD248AES

A99
(260)
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 3-(AP)-A HIGHLY INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS HANDED TURKEY A "VERY SEVERE" NOTE CHARGING THAT THIS COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE ATLANTIC PACT IS CONSIDERED AS AN "ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
THE INFORMANT, WHO INSISTED HIS NAME NOT BE USED, SAID THE FORMAL NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTER FUAT KOPRULU SEVERAL DAYS AGO.
NO OFFICIAL QUARTER WOULD CONFIRM THE REPORTED NOTE, BUT THE INFORMANT SAID THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAD MET YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS A REPLY.
THIS IS THE FIRST NOTE TO HAVE PASSED BETWEEN THESE TWO BLACK SEA NEIGHBORS SINCE 1946, WHEN RUSSIA DEMANDED--AND TURKEY REJECTED--A JOINT TURKISH-SOVIET CONTROL OF THE VITAL DARDANELLES, WHICH CONNECT THE BLACK SEA WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN.
TURKEY AND GREECE HAVE BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT SETUP. GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH NATIONS HAVE INDICATED ENTHUSIASTIC WILLINGNESS TO BE INCLUDED. FORMAL ACTION AWAITS RATIFICATION BY THE 12 ORIGINAL PACT MEMBER NATIONS.
ADDING TO THE BELIEF THAT RUSSIA IS EXTREMELY ANXIOUS TO KEEP TURKEY OUT OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE GROUP WAS THE FACT THAT RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER LAVRISHEV RETURNED HERE A WEEK AGO FROM MOSCOW DESPITE REPORTS HIS TOUR IN TURKEY HAD ENDED.
PERSONS SAID TO HAVE SEEN THE RUSSIAN NOTE DESCRIBED IT AS "VERY SEVERE" AND AS SAYING THAT TURKEY'S ENTRY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT COULD BE LOOKED UPON BY RUSSIA ONLY AS "A PREPARATION FOR WAR AND AN ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
THE TEXT OF THE NOTE, TOGETHER WITH THE TURKISH REPLY, IS EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED HERE SOON, THE SOURCE SAID.

A86
BR1036PES

(200)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 3-(AP)-EGYPT TOOK ANOTHER DRASTIC STEP TONIGHT TO HAMSTRING BRITISH CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA BY ANNOUNCING THAT ANY EGYPTIAN WORKER STILL ON THE BRITISH ARMY PAYROLL BY NOV. 30 WILL BE CHARGED WITH "HIGH TREASON."

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THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY THE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN PASHA, WHO SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN STEPS TO GIVE ALL SUBJECTS WHO LEAVE THE BRITISH EMPLOY NEW JOBS.
ABDEL SAID THAT OUT OF A TOTAL OF 45,000 EGYPTIAN LABORERS OFFICIALLY KNOWN TO BE WORKING FOR THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE, 40,581 HAVE REGISTERED WITH THE GOVERNMENT FOR NEW JOBS OUTSIDE THE ZONE. HE ADDED THAT 21,600 OF THESE ALREADY HAVE LEFT THE ZONE AND 17,000 HAVE BEEN GIVEN NEW JOBS.
THE MINISTER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL PAY WAGES TO WORKERS WHO LEAVE THE CANAL ZONE WHETHER THEY HAVE GOTTEN NEW JOBS OR NOT. THE WAGES, HE SAID, WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE TOMORROW.
GOVERNMENT STEPS FOR FINDING NEW JOBS, SAID HASSAN PASHA, INCLUDE MAKING PLACES ON PUBLIC PROJECTS AND DISTRIBUTING LAND TO THOSE WISHING TO BECOME FARMERS.
THE BRITISH, MEANWHILE, THREW 12 MORE EGYPTIANS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE TODAY, CHARGING THAT THEY WERE THREATENING WORKERS STILL EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH.
THE EXPULSIONS BROUGHT TO 23 THE NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS EXPELLED ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO INTIMIDATE EGYPTIANS EMPLOYED AT BRITISH CAMPS AND PORTS.
WHILE REINFORCED BRITISH GARRISONS STOOD WATCH UNDER THE 1936 ALLIANCE WHICH EGYPT HAS DECLARED CANCELLED, THE ONLY OTHER INCIDENTS REPORTED TODAY CONCERNED WEAPONS SNATCHING.
BRITISH MILITAR HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A GENERAL ORDER WARNING THE TROOPS TO PROTECT THEIR WEAPONS FROM BEING GRABBED BY EGYPTIANS. SEVERAL SUCH INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECENTLY. WEAPONS WHICH VANISH IN THAT MANNER MIGHT BE USED TO ARM EGYPTIAN "LIBERATION BATTALION" EXTREMISTS.
WITH A THREATENED FUEL OIL SHORTAGE IN CAIRO, THE CANAL ZONE COMMAND ANNOUNCED THAT IT HOPED TO START RAIL MOVEMENT OF OIL FROM SUEZ SHORTLY.
ALL CIVILIAN TRAIN MOVEMENTS EXCEPT FOR THE SHIPMENT OF FOOD HAVE BEEN BANNED BY THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE FOR SEVERAL DAYS. ROAD TRANSPORT FROM SUEZ, WHERE EGYPT DRAWS MOST OF HER OIL FROM A REFINERY, HAS BEEN SPORADIC.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS SENT ONLY FOUR EMPTY OIL TRUCKS TU SUEZ YESTERDAY WHEN THE ROAD WAS OPEN FOR 10 HOURS. AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THERE WERE NO LOADED TRUCKS TO

30.24- 28099

SEND TO CAIRO TODAY WHEN THE ROAD WAS OPEN.
THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT TRAFFIC THROUGH THE ZONE HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO "PREVENT INFILTRATION BY TERRORISTS, AGITATORS AND ARMS" AND TO GIVE PRIORITY TO MILITARY MOVEMENTS.
--DASH--

A37
IN TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, ABOUT 1,000 COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATED SATURDAY IN SUPPORT OF "EGYPT'S STRUGGLE AGAINST BRITISH IMPERIALISM." THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS IN ARAB CAPITALS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST IN ISRAEL, STILL LACKING A FULL-FLEDGED PEACE WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.
SHMOUEL MIKOUNIS, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT, ADDRESSED THE DEMONSTRATORS AND PROTESTED AGAINST ISRAEL'S EVER JOINING THE WESTERN POWERS' PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.
EGYPT ALREADY HAS TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL. ISRAEL HAS BEEN INVITED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY TO SUBMIT HER IDEAS ON A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.
PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED THAT OFFICIAL CONSULTATIONS ON THE PROPOSAL HAD BEEN CONCLUDED. ISRAEL'S VIEWS MAY BE DISCLOSED SUNDAY AT THE OPENING OF A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT.)
G&B636PES

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A144
(160)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE BRITISH SUEZ CANAL COMMAND REPORTED TODAY INCIDENTS OF GUN-SNATCHING BY EGYPTIANS FROM BRITISH TROOPS AND THE EXPULSION OF A DOZEN MORE EGYPTIANS FOR INTIMIDATING CANAL ZONE LABORERS. THE TOTAL EXPELLED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS IS 23, INCLUDING POLICE OFFICIALS.
A GENERAL ORDER WARNED TROOPS TO PROTECT THEIR WEAPONS FROM BEING GRABBED.
(THE EGYPTIAN UNDERWORLD IS NOTED FOR PROWESS IN GRAB-AND-RUN ROBBERY TACTICS AND ABILITY TO ESCAPE IN SWARMING CROWDS).
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE SEVERAL INCIDENTS OF GUN-GRABBING BY EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS. ONE INVOLVED A CORPORAL WHO LOST HIS GUN WHILE SHOPPING IN A STORE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN POLICE ARRESTED FOUR MEN INVOLVED IN ONE SUCH INCIDENT BUT NO ARMS WERE RECOVERED.
THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IT IS PIONEERING A JET PLANE ROUTE BETWEEN THE CANAL ZONE AND PRETORIA, CAPITAL OF SOUTH AFRICA. IT DID NOT EXPLAIN THE REASON BUT IT PRESUMABLY IS FOR DELIVERY OF JETS FROM SOUTH AFRICAN ASSEMBLY BASES. FOUR JET VAMPIRES, TWO MOSQUITO-TYPE PLANES AND FIVE VALETTAS WILL START THE FLIGHTS TUESDAY.
JT/LS1149AES

A22 (300)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 3-(AP)-BAKHTAR EMROOZ, THE NEWSPAPER OF DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, SAID TODAY CAPTURED COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE REDS HAD PLOTTED TO BAIT BRITAIN INTO LANDING TROOPS AT ABADAN SO AS TO FURNISH AN EXCUSE FOR A RUSSIAN INVASION.
THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS AT THE REFINERY CENTER HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STIR UP RIOTING AND BLOODSHED TO FORCE BRITAIN TO LAND TROOPS TO PROTECT HER OIL TECHNICIANS. IT ADDED THAT THE LOCAL LEADERS FAILED AND THEIR COMMUNIST BOSSES IN TEHRAN WERE INFURIATED AND WERE THREATENING A PURGE.
BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID IRANIAN SECURITY OFFICERS HAD NOW CONFIRMED A REPORT OF LAST WEDNESDAY WHICH QUOTED A HIGH AUTHORITY AS SAYING DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A POLICE RAID ON A COMMUNIST HIDEOUT SHOWED PLANS FOR A COUP AND A LIGHTNING RUSSIAN INVASION.
ELABORATE INSTRUCTIONS TO COMMUNIST CELLS HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR SABOTAGE AND UPRISINGS TO COINCIDE WITH THE RUSSIAN INVASION IN EVENT OF A BRITISH LANDING, THE HIGH AUTHORITY HAD REPORTED.
THESE PLANS WERE SAID TO HAVE GONE AS FAR SOUTH AS ISFAHAN IN CENTRAL IRAN WHERE, IT WOULD APPEAR, ANY APPEARANCE OF RUSSIAN TROOPS WOULD HAVE RISKED A CLASH WITH THE BRITISH. LETTERS WERE EVEN SAID TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN TO NORTHWESTERN KURDISH TRIBES INVITING THEM TO PARTICIPATE IN THE UPRISING.
THE SPREADING OF DETAILED MILITARY PLANS SO WIDELY APPEARED TO OBSERVERS TO BE UNUSUAL BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF LEAKS. IRANIAN POLICE PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THE SEIZURE OF IMPORTANT COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS IN A RAID A WEEK AGO NEAR TEHRAN UNIVERSITY.
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER FARMAN, WHICH PRINTED A SIMILAR REPORT OF THE PLOT TODAY, SAID IT SHOWED HOW CAREFUL AND JUDICIOUS THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN IN HANDLING THE EXPLOSIVE OIL CRISIS.
IT LAUDED THE GOVERNMENT FOR PROMPTLY DECLARING MARTIAL LAW IN THE ABADAN AREA LAST APRIL WHEN COMMUNIST-LED RIOTING BROKE OUT AND THREE BRITONS AND SIX IRANIANS WERE KILLED.
UNDER A 30-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN-IRANIAN FRIENDSHIP TREATY RUSSIA MIGHT INTERVENE IN IRAN IF SHE CONSIDERED HERSELF MENACED BY A FOREIGN POWER.
G539PES

NOV 4 1951

B60 Q (550)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 3-(AP)-A PARLIAMENTARY EFFORT TO GAIN GREATER PROFITS FROM BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OUT OF PIPELINE EASEMENTS ACROSS LEBANON AND PORT LOADING TAXES APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE MET A LIMITED REACTION.
THE LEBANESE PORTS OF TRIPOLI AND SIDON ARE THE MAIN OUTLETS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR OIL PIPED ACROSS THE DESERTS FROM IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.
HIGH GOVERNMENT CIRCLES APPARENTLY ARE WAITING FOR WHAT MAY DEVELOP FOR THE MIDDLE EAST GENERALLY DURING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY OPENING IN PARIS TUESDAY.
FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND MANY OTHERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS A WIDE RANGE OF MIDDLE EAST QUESTIONS BOTH IN AND OUTSIDE THE U.N. MEETINGS.
UPPERMOST AMONG THE QUESTIONS OUTSIDE THE ORBIT OF U.N. DISCUSSIONS PROPER IS THE WESTERN-LED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT THAT HAS BEEN REJECTED BY EGYPT BUT NOT BY THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS.
BOTH LEBANON AND SYRIA HAVE SHOWN INTEREST IN THE PROMISE OF MUTUAL SECURITY AND MILITARY AID.
THE ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT PRESS IN LEBANON IS FOCUSSED SOLELY ON THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN AND WHAT MAY DEVELOP AT PARIS.
THIS ATTITUDE NOW OVERSHADOWS, FOR THE MOMENT, DEMANDS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IN THE PAST WEEK FOR A STRONGER AND MORE LUCRATIVE ROLE IN LETTING OIL THROUGH LEBANON TO SEA-GOING TANKERS ON THE LEVANTINE SHORE.
CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES MEMBERS CHARGED THURSDAY THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE COMPANY (TAPPLINE) WITH SMUGGLING OIL TO ISRAEL--A CHARGE THE COMPANY DENIED--AND UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING REVISION OF AGREEMENTS BETWEEN LEBANON AND BOTH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN COMPANIES PIPING OIL THROUGH THIS COUNTRY.
TAPLINE IS A SUBSIDIARY OF THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (ARAMCO). IT RUNS THE WORLD'S GREATEST PIPELINE, 1,068 MILES FROM SAUDIA ARABIA ACROSS JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON TO SIDON ON THE SEA. IT PUMPS 300,000 BARRELS DAILY FOR THE ARAMCO COMBINE OWNED BY STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY, STANDARD OF CALIFORNIA, SOCONY-VACUUM AND THE TEXAS COMPANY.

ALSO INVOLVED IS THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (IPC), OPERATING A 560-PIPELINE FOR THE KIRKUK FIELDS TO LEBANESE TRIPOLI, AT A RATE OF 110,000 BARRELS DAILY. IPC IS BRITISH-CONTROLLED BUT 23 PER CENT IS OWNED BY STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY AND SOCONY-VACUUM.

TAPLINE PAYS LEBANON $110,000 A YEAR FOR PIPING PRIVILEGES AND $70,000 FOR POLICING THE EXPOSED PIPE AGAINST MARAUDERS. LEBANON GETS ABOUT $300,000 A YEAR MORE UNDER A 1950 AGREEMENT AT A RATE OF TWO CENTS PER TON FOR OIL LOADED ABOARD SHIPS AT SIDON.

THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT PRESS CURRENTLY IS LIMITING ITS REACTION TO WHAT WAS SAID IN PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE.

DEPUTY EMIL BUSTANY SAID: "WE FEEL OUR AGREEMENTS WITH TAPLINE AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY ARE PREJUDICIAL TO OUR INTERESTS AND WE MUST REVISE THEM. TAPLINE IS ACCUSED OF EXPORTING OIL TO ISRAEL. THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT--WHICH IS NEGOTIATING A NEW TREATY WITH BRITAIN--OBLIGES THE OIL COMPANY TO PAY IRAQI OFFICERS FOR CONTROLLING THE COMPANY'S WORK. THE RATES WE RECEIVE MUST BE REVISED."

B61 Q

DEPUTY SULEIMAN ELALY: "TAPLINE HAS NOT FULFILLED ITS PROMISE TO EMPLOY THOUSANDS OF LEBANESE. ITS PERSONNEL IS MOSTLY AMERICAN. THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY LIKEWISE (HAS FOREIGN WORKERS). OFFICIALS BROUGHT FROM AMERICA AND BRITAIN ARE PAID £1,500 MONTHLY ($410) AND GIVEN LAND AND ALSO GIVEN TITLES, FOR EXAMPLE 'DIRECTOR OF WATER CLOSETS,' WHILE LEBANESE PERSONNEL ARE GIVEN £400 ($109)."

ANOTHER DEPUTY SAID "TAPLINE GAVE US NO PROFIT WHATEVER."

TAPLINE MADE THE FOLLOWING EXPLANATION:

AMERICAN PERSONNEL IS SPECIALIZED AND WORKS UNDER TWO-YEAR CONTRACTS. PAY RATES FOR LEBANESE EMPLOYES ARE SET 10 PER CENT HIGHER THAN ANY COMPARABLE LEBANESE SCALES. THE NUMBER OF LEBANESE EMPLOYED AT THE PEAK OF CONSTRUCTION WORK WAS 2,300, BUT WAS REDUCED TO 893 AT THE END OF THAT WORK; AMERICAN PERSONNEL SIMILARLY EMPLOYED HAS BEEN REDUCED FROM 73 TO 69. AMERICANS ARE BEING REPLACED BY LEBANESE FOR ECONOMY REASONS AS SOON AS LEBANESE CAN DO THE JOBS.

KA1226PES

A94KX

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV.4-(AP)-A YOUNG AMERICAN-BORN JAPANESE WOMAN SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE HOLDING MORE THAN 200,000 JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA AND RED CHINA.

NEW YORK-BORN HIROKO ITO, 27, SAID SHE SPENT FIVE YEARS IN MANCHURIA, THREE OF THEM AS A NURSE FOR A RED GUERILLA UNIT. MISS ITO ARRIVED IN HONG KONG BY SHIP LAST SUNDAY FROM TIENTSIN.

SHE SAID THE JAPANESE WORK IN MINES, FACTORIES, HOSPITALS AND SOME RAILWAY AND MILITARY JOBS. THEY ARE TREATED AS WELL AS CHINESE WORKERS, MISS ITO SAID, BUT ARE ANXIOUS TO RETURN TO JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE WERE IN MANCHURIA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN AFTER WORLD WAR TWO. MISS ITO SAID THEY WERE TOLD THEY MUST WORK AT ASSIGNED JOBS UNTIL THEY CAN BE REPATRIATED.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN A WHITE PAPER LAST JULY CHARGED 77,637 JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS STILL WERE HELD BY THE RUSSIANS, ANOTHER 28,797 WERE MISSING AND 234,000 HAD DIED IN RED PRISON CAMPS.

MISS ITO SAID THE PRISONERS WERE GIVEN COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION AND YOUNG JAPANESE AMONG THEM KNEW ONLY THAT "STALIN IS THE GREATEST, MAO TZE-TUNG (CHINESE RED LEADER) THE SECOND AND TOKUDA KUICHI THE THIRD GREATEST MAN IN THE WORLD."

KYUICHI TOKUDA, TO WHOM SHE APPARENTLY REFERRED, IS A JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADER AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S ALL-POWERFUL POLITBORUO IN JAPAN.

EW916PCS

A29KX

HONG KONG, NOV.3-(AP)-THE OWNER OF A RUBBER SHOE FACTORY, YANG CHU-TUNG, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN NANKING TUESDAY, THE OFFICIAL SHANGHAI COMMUNIST PAPER "LIBERATION DAILY" REPORTS.

HIS CRIMES: FAILURE TO FULFILL CONTRACTS WITH THE RED GOVERNMENT WITH 13,500 DOZEN PAIRS OF SHOES AND 1,000 TONS OF RICE FOR WHICH HE HAD BEEN PAID IN ADVANCE.

PR456PCS

A147KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV.3-(AP)-GEN.PAI CHUNG-HSI, HEAD OF THE CHINESE MOSLEM LEAGUE, SAID TODAY MORE THAN 70,000 CHINESE MOSLEMS DIED IN PURGES BY REDS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS.

THE FOUR-STAR MOSLEM GENERAL, IN AN INTERVIEW, BLAMED THE KILLING OF THE MOSLEMS ON THE KREMLIN AND SAID IT IS "BENT ON DESTROYING ALL RELIGIONS."

JQ1055ACS

A148KA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV.3-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY EXECUTIVED FIVE PERSONS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO BRING ABOUT THE OVERTHROW OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. FOUR WERE BORN ON THIS NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ISLAND. THE OTHER WAS FROM THE RED HELD MAINLAND.

JQ1056ACS NM

A181

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (360)

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 3-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU PROPOSED INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE PANAMA CANAL AND OTHER "INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAYS" AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL NATIONS.

"I SEE NO RESON WHY SUEZ SHOULD NOT BE UNDER EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY, BUT WITH ITS OPERATIONS AND TRAFFIC INTERNATIONALIZED," NEHRU ADDED.

EGYPT IS TRYING TO OUST BRITISH TROOPS FROM TREATY-WON POSITIONS GUARDING THE SUEZ CANAL, A WATERWAY OPERATED BY A PRIVATE CORPORATION. THE UNITED STATES OWNS AND OPERATES THE PANAMA CANAL.

SPEAKING AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN TWO MONTHS, NEHRU ADVISED THE WORLD TO ACCEPT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING EGYPT AND IRAN AS NTURAL SHIFTS IN THE BALANCE OF POWER.

INDIA NATURALLY SYMPATHIZES WITH NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS, HE SAID, BUT REALIZATION OF THOSE ASPIRATIONS WOULD BE BEST ACHIEVED BY "NON-VIOLENT, PEACEFUL METHODS."

"THIS RESURGENT NATIONALISM IS A LEGITIMATE NATURAL GROWTH, BUT IT MUST BE SATISFIED BY PEACEFUL MEASURES AND NOT BY CREATING FRESH TROUBLES AND ARMED CONFLICTS," HE SAID.

HE RECOMMENDED TO OTHER NATIONS WHAT HE CALLED "THE FRIENDLY COOPERATIVE WAY" IN WHICH INDIA ACHIEVED NATIONALISTIC GOALS AFTER YEARS OF BRITISH RULE.

HE TOUCHED, TOO, ON OTHER TOPICS:

KASHMIR: DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, U.N. MEDIATOR FOR THE BORDER STATE DISPUTED BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, "WENT A LONG WAY TOWARD SUCCESS" ON THE QUESTION OF DEMILITARIZATION. INDIA WOULD WELCOME A FURTHER EXPLORATION OF THIS QUESTION BY GRAHAM. "WE STAND BY OUR COMMITMENTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. LET'S HAVE A PLEBISCITE AND BE DONE WITH IT."

NEHRU SAID INDIA WOULD GIVE GRAHAM "EVERY FACILITY AND EVERY COOPERATION" IN A FURTHER EXPLORATION OF DEMILITARIZATION. THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THAT HE HAS "NO DOUBTS AS TO THE OUTCOME" OF A KASHMIR PLEBISCITE, ADDING THAT HE WANTS "TO PUT AN END TO THE DOUBTS OF OTHERS."

BRITISH ELECTION: NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT DOES NOT EXPECT TROUBLE WITH CONSERVATIVE REGIME. "INDIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE REFERRED TO THE PAST RECORDS OF THE LEADERS OF THE NEW UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT. THIS HAS ONLY HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND NO PRESENT SIGNIFICANCE FOR US. WE WELCOME ANY GOVERNMENT OF ANY FRIENDLY COUNTRY AND DEAL WITH THEM IN A FRIENDLY, COOPERATIVE MANNER."

ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERSHIP FOR GREECE AND TURKEY: "I WAS NOT AWARE THE ATLANTIC FLOWED QUITE THAT FAR."

COMMUNIST CHINA--"INDIA HAS NO OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WITH CHINA WHICH CANNOT BE EASILY SOLVED BY DISCUSSIONS. TRADE WITH TIBET FELL OFF IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS, BUT WE ARE HOPEFUL OF A RESURGENCE."

RQ334PES

A75

NEW DELHI,INDIA, NOV 3-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY ADVISED THE WORLD TO ACCEPT RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST--INCLUDING EGYPT AND IRAN--AS NATURAL SHIFTS IN THE POWER BALANCE. BUT HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THESE NATIONS' DIFFERENCES WOULD BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.

SPEAKING AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE AUGUST, NEHRU SAID INDIA NATURALLY HAD SYMPATHY FOR THE "NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS" OF MIDEASTERN NATIONS. HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT REALIZATION OF THESE AIMS IS BEST ACHIEVED BY "NON-VIOLENT, PEACEFUL METHODS."

"THIS RESURGENT NATIONALISM IS A LEGITIMATE GROWTH, BUT MUST BE SATISFIED BY PEACEFUL MEASURES AND NOT BY CREATING FRESH TROUBLES AND ARMED CONFLICTS," HE SAID.

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A96

NOV 4 1951

(130)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.3-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FORMER NAZI FINANCIAL WIZARD, SAID TODAY INDONESIA'S ECONOMIC PICTURE IS MUCH BRIGHTER THAN IS GENERALLY ASSUMED ABROAD.

HE HAS COMPLETED A THREE-MONTH STUDY OF CONDITIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND HAS HANDED A LENGTHY REPORT TO PREMIER SOEKIMAN. IT IS TO BE PUBLISHED SOON.

SCHACHT PREDICTED INDONESIA WOULD OVERCOME HER PRESENT SECURITY AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS "IN MUCH LESS THAN FIVE YEARS." HE SAID THE PRESENT UNREST WAS OF A POLITICAL NATURE, UNRELATED TO ECONOMIC STRESSES. THE STERN LOOKING PRUSSIAN WHO ONCE JUGGLED HITLER'S BOOKS OPINED: "COMMUNISM HASN'T A CHANCE HERE."

HE IS LEAVING BY PLANE FOR CALCUTTA TODAY. HIS NEXT ASSIGNMENT IS IN IRAN, BUT HE WILL NOT GO THERE UNTIL THE SPRING, SCHACHT SAID. HE DECLARED HE WANTED TO WORK FOR GERMANY AND THE WELFARE OF ITS PEOPLE, BUT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD HIM "IN WRITING" THAT HIS SERVICES WERE NOT REQUIRED.

LS846AFS

A175KX (BUT)

AMS BUDGET (580)

JAPAN-RUSSIA

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV. 3-(AP)-RUSSIA CAME BEARING A COMMERCIAL OLIVE BRANCH TO JAPAN THIS WEEK.

THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH REFUSED TO SIGN THE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8 AND THEREFORE STILL IS IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN, MADE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SEVERAL EYE-CATCHING TRADE OFFERS.

AMONG THEM WERE COAL FOR $10 A TON, COMPARED WITH $30 NOW BEING PAID FOR AMERICAN COAL; MARKETS FOR JAPANESE TEXTILES, VEHICLES AND LIGHT INDUSTRY PRODUCTS; AND SOVIET COTTON, IRON ORE AND PETROLEUM, IF JAPAN WILL AGREE TO EXPAND MUTUAL TRADE.

IN ADDITION, RUSSIA INVITED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO HER CEREMONIES NOV. 7 CELEBRATING THE REVOLUTION.

WHEN RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO QUIT THE SAN FRANCISCO OPERA HOUSE SHORTLY BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH 48 OTHER COUNTRIES, OBSERVERS WONDERED WHAT THE NEXT SOVIET MOVE MIGHT BE.

APPARENTLY THIS WAS IT.

YESTERDAY DELEGATES FROM THE SOVIET MISSION TO OCCUPIED JAPAN CALLED ON A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE DIET--JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT.

THE RUSSIANS WERE ANDREI IVANOVICH DOMINITSKY, DEPUTY ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE MISSION; AND ALEKSEI N. MAMIN, ASSISTANT POLITICAL ADVISER.

THE DIET GROUP INCLUDED REPS. ETSUJIRO EUHARA, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE ADMINISTRATION LIBERAL PARTY; HIDEJI KAWASAKI, DEMOCRAT; AND MISS HIDE TAJIMA, COMMUNIST.

JAPANESE PAPERS SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WENT SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

DIET MEMBER: THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FEEL UNEASY BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSED THE PEACE TREATY. DO YOU THINK BILATERAL TRADE IS POSSIBLE?

RUSSIANS: RUSSIAN-JAPANESE BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS SINCE THE WAR HAVE AMOUNTED TO $20,000,000 (MILLION). WE REGRET, HOWEVER, THAT SO FAR JAPAN HAS SHIPPED ONLY APPLES OR TOOTH BRUSHES. WE DESIRE BARTER.

DIET MEMBER: JAPAN WANTS TO BUY COTTON, IRON ORE, COAL AND PETROLEUM AND TO SELL TEXTILES AND LIGHT MACHINERY. WE THINK TRADE COULD BE EXPANDED ONLY IF RUSSIA INCREASES HER SHIPMENTS TO JAPAN.

RUSSIANS: LET'S SPEAK OF MORE PRACTICAL THINGS FIRST. ARGUING OVER THE SKIN OF A BEAR THAT IS YET TO BE KILLED MAY COME LATER.

A176KX

NOV 4 1951

DIET MEMBER: WHAT DOES RUSSIA EXPECT JAPAN TO SHIP?

RUSSIANS: JAPAN IS OUR NEIGHBOR. WE ARE WILLING TO DEAL IN ANY LINES. IN THE BEGINNING WE SHOULD APPRECIATE THE SHIPMENT OF TEXTILES, VEHICLES AND LIGHT INDUSTRY PRODUCTS.

DIET MEMBER: WHAT ABOUT WHEAT AND SOYBEANS?

RUSSIANS: IT'S UP TO CHINA TO DISPOSE OF MANCHURIAN SOYBEANS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO INTENTION OF INTERVENING IN JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHINA.

DIET MEMBER: CAN JAPAN BUY COAL FROM RUSSIA?

RUSSIANS: JAPAN IS BUYING COAL FROM AMERICA AT $30 PER TON. WE DO NOT UNDERSTAND WHY JAPAN DOES NOT BUY SAKHALIN ISLAND COAL WHICH HAS BEEN OFFERED BY RUSSIA AT $10 PER TON. LET'S STOP ARGUING ABOUT THE FUTURE. WHY NOT BUY FROM US NOW?

THE DISCUSSIONS LASTED TWO AND A HALF HOURS.

TO ALL APPEARANCES, RUSSIA PLANS TO GIVE JAPAN "FAVORED NATION" TRADE TREATMENT, PEACE TREATY OR NOT.

LACKING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, HOWEVER, IT IS DOUBTFUL IF RUSSIA WILL SAY ANYTHING ABOUT:

1--JAPANESE PROPERTY THE RUSSIANS TOOK FROM MANCHURIA IN 1945.

2--THE 370,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR BY RUSSIA.

3--SALVAGE OF JAPANESE SHIPS SUNK IN WATERS OFF RUSSIA.

JUST HOW RUSSIA EXPECTS TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN REMAINS A MYSTERY.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS, FOLLOWED BY THE DELEGATES FROM POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, QUIT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, IT WAS BELIEVED THE SOVIET COUNTRIES WOULD COME ALONG EVENTUALLY WITH A PEACE PROPOSAL OF

THEIR OWN.
SO FAR THE TRADE OVERTURE HAS BEEN THE ONLY MOVE.
THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION WILL REMAIN HERE, AT LEAST UNTIL THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY IS RATIFIED BY ENOUGH COUNTRIES TO MAKE IT VALID. THIS SHOULD BE ABOUT MARCH, MOST OBSERVERS BELIEVE.
MEANWHILE, THE HAMMER AND SICKLE FLAG STILL FLIES OVER THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN TOKYO.
IT IS PERHAPS SIGNIFICANT THAT RED CHINA WAS MENTIONED IN THE TRADE TALK. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT PEACE WITH RUSSIA WILL ENTAIL JAPANESE RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.
THE OLIVE BRANCH SEEMS TO HAVE INVISIBLE THISTLES. AT ANY RATE, IT IS A GOOD BET THAT MORE TROUBLES LIE AHEAD.
GG1245PCS NM

A42 (110)
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, NOV 3-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY THAT GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IS HERE TO DISCUSS WITH BRAZILIAN LEADERS "MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY."
DEAN AND FOUR STAFF ASSISTANTS ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY. THE EMBASSY SAID HE WAS RETURNING A RECENT VISIT TO WASHINGTON BY ADM. ALVARO ALBERTO, PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL'S ATOM RESEARCH COUNCIL.
THE BRIEF EMBASSY STATEMENT GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE SPECIFIC NATURE OF THE TALKS. BUT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE INTERESTED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF BRAZILIAN ATOMIC RAW MATERIALS FOR USE IN WESTERN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS. BRAZIL PROBABLY WOULD BE INTERESTED IN ANY HELP IT CAN GET IN DEVELOPING HER OWN RESEARCH PROGRAM.
G7PES

NOV 4 1951

A52WX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD TRUMAN SPEECH
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL MAKE A FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS TO THE NATION WEDNESDAY NIGHT ON WHAT IS REPORTED TO BE A NEW PLAN OR FORMULA FOR STRENGTHENING WORLD PEACE.
THE PLAN IS SAID TO AIM AT IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.
A MAJOR PART OF THE PLAN, OFFICIALS INDICATED, WOULD BE A CALL FOR DRASTIC CURBS ON ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS. IT WOULD PROVIDE FOR INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE SURE THAT ALL NATIONS WOULD OBSERVE THE RULES.
IT WAS RECALLED THAT MR.TRUMAN SPOKE OF DISARMAMENT IN A SPEECH HE MADE IN WINSTON-SALEM,N.C., ON OCT. 15. HE SAID AT THAT TIME:
"WE ARE READY NOW, AS WE ALWAYS HAVE BEEN, TO SIT DOWN WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL THE NATIONS CONCERNED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WORK TOGETHER FOR LIFTING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENT AND SECURING THE PEACE."
THE WHITE HOUSE SUDDENLY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD SPEAK FROM HIS OFFICE AT 10:30 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY. ALL MAJOR RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS WILL CARRY THE SPEECH, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION.
HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT WHAT MR.TRUMAN WILL SAY IS LINKED WITH IMPENDING DEVELOPMENTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING WHICH OPENS IN PARIS TUESDAY.

A54WX
AN INDICATION OF THE NATURE OF WESTERN POWER MOVES IN THAT SESSION CAME EARLIER TODAY FROM FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND WHAT HE SAID WAS BORN OUT IN LARGE PART BY INFORMATION OBTAINED TONIGHT FROM AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS HERE.
THE FRENCH FOREIGN-POLICY-LEADER TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING AT RENNES, FRANCE, THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL INTRODUCE SENSATIONAL MOVES FOR PEACE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
"THESE NEXT DAYS AT THE UNITED NATIONS YOU WILL SEE INITIATIVES, IN WHICH FRANCE IS ASSOCIATED, WHICH WILL MAKE A SENSATION AND WHOSE AIM IS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE," HE SAID.
THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE WAS THAT THE MOVES WOULD NOT BE PARTICULARLY SENSATIONAL--IN THE SENSE, FOR EXAMPLE, OF A CALL FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN. BUT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED PREPARED TO PUT FORTH A SUGGESTION WHICH, IF ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIETS, COULD LEAD TO SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE.
IT IS ON THIS ASPECT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY THAT MR.TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO BUILD HIS RADIO ADDRESS.
INQUIRIES AS TO WHETHER THE ADDRESS WOULD CONSTITUTE A REPORT ON THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULED CONFERENCES WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ALLIED DEFENSE COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE, MONDAY AND TUESDAY, BROUGHT NEGATIVE REPLIES FROM RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES.
IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GENERAL KNOWS OF THE NEW MOVE AND THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROBABLY WILL DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH HIM FURTHER WHEN THEY MEET.
(NO PICKUP)
HY740PES

NOV 4 1951

A168WX
(900) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (ROUNDUP)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV.3-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FLEW BACK TO AMERICA TODAY WITH A FRESH DISCLAIMER OF POLITICAL AMBITIONS, AND AMID INDICATIONS HE MAY STEP SWINGING INTO A WASHINGTON CLASH OVER THE SPEED OF RE-ARMAMENT.
"I HAVE NEVER HAD ANY POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS--PERIOD," THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL AT NEW YORK FROM PARIS.
HE WOULDN'T EVEN SAY WHETHER HE WAS A DEMOCRAT OR A REPUBLICAN. ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD BE CORRECT TO SAY THAT "COME WHAT MAY, YOU WILL NOT BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY NEXT YEAR," EISENHOWER REPLIED:
"OF COURSE YOU CAN'T SAY THAT. I WILL NOT INDICATE POLITICAL LEANINGS OF ANY KIND. I'M DOING A JOB. THAT'S MY STATEMENT."
WHILE THE GENERAL THUS SHUT OFF POLITICAL QUESTIONS, AND SAID THE PROGRESS OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE IS PARTLY ENCOURAGING AND PARTLY DISCOURAGING, THE STAGE WAS BEING SET FOR THE TALKS HE WILL HAVE HERE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER LEADERS MONDAY AND TUESDAY.
INFORMED OFFICIALS PASSED THE WORD THAT EISENHOWER IS DEEPLY DISSATISFIED WITH THE RATE OF MILITARY BUILDUP IN EUROPE, AND ALSO WANTS WASHINGTON TO JOIN IN CREATING A SMALL, BATTLEWORTHY MILITARY FORCE THERE IN SIX MONTHS OR SO.
THIS SCHEDULE WOULD BE FAR AHEAD OF THE LONG RANGE, FULL STRENGTH DEFENSE PLANS NOW ENVISAGED. TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT, EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO PRESS FOR SOME CHANGED PROCEDURES IN U.S. ARMS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION. SOME OFFICIALS PREDICTED HE WOULD BEAR DOWN HARD TO GET THESE CHANGES ORDERED DURING HIS WASHINGTON TALKS.
"I HAVE COME HOME ON THE MILITARY SIDE," HE SAID AT NEW YORK.
"I AM ON A JOB IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS INVESTED WORLDS AND WORLDS OF TREASURE, TIME AND THOUGHT, AND FOR ME TO IMPLY ANY POLITICAL OR PARTISAN LEANINGS WOULD BE A DIS-SERVICE TO THE COUNTRY."
IN DISCUSSING EUROPEAN DEFENSES, HE SAID:
"THE ADVANCES OF THE PAST YEAR HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGING BUT THERE IS ALWAYS THE GRAY ZONE OF HUMAN AFFAIRS. THERE ARE SOME FINE ADVANTAGES AND SOME DISCOURAGING ONES."
MRS.EISENHOWER FLEW WITH HER HUSBAND FROM PARIS. THEY WILL VISIT

30.24-28103

THEIR SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, AT FORT KNOX, KY., BEFORE THE GENERAL COMES ON TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW NIGHT FOR HIS TWO-DAY ROUND OF TALKS. HE WILL RETURN TO PARIS WEDNESDAY.

A169WX

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THE GENERAL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL MEET TWICE MONDAY--AT A BLAIR HOUSE LUNCHEON FOR JUST THE TWO AND A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TO BE ATTENDED ALSO BY STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. EISENHOWER ALSO WILL MEET AGAIN TUESDAY WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON.

WITHOUT BEING AT ALL SPECIFIC, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER HAVE A "LOT OF MATTERS" TO DISCUSS AND IT WAS THOUGHT BEST TO DO IT IN PERSON. HENCE, THE PRESIDENTIAL SUMMONS FOR EISENHOWER TO FLY HOME.

ASIDE FROM ADVOCATING THE CHANGE IN POLICY EMPHASIS ON BUILDING UP A EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A MAJOR EFFORT TO SPEED UP THE PRODUCTION AND DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES TO WESTERN EUROPE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THIS UNDERTAKING WILL UNDOUBTEDLY INVOLVE HIM IN A STRUGGLE UNDER WAY BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SIDES OF THE GOVERNMENT HERE OVER HOW RAPIDLY TO STEP UP PRODUCTION.

CURIOUSLY THE GENERAL WILL DRAW THE MAIN SUPPORT FOR HIS IDEAS OF THE FASTEST POSSIBLE MILITARY BUILD UP IN WESTERN EUROPE FROM CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OF THE WHITE HOUSE MOBILIZATION OFFICE, THE FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. ALL THESE AGENCIES ARE PRESSING FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SWITCH FROM WHAT THEY CONSIDER ITS SLOW PACED PRODUCTION PROGRAMS TO A PRECISE SCHEDULE OF PRODUCTION AND A ROUGH AND READY ACCEPTANCE OF DELIVERIES IN ORDER TO GET MORE WEAPONS INTO EUROPE AT ONCE.

SOME INFORMANTS REPORTING THE CLASH BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE PRODUCTION OFFICE AND THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT SAW SIGNIFICANCE IN THE TIMING OF EISENHOWER'S RETURN. THEY SUGGEST THAT MR.TRUMAN INVITED HIM BACK HERE AT THIS TIME FOR THE MAXIMUM EFFECT OF HIS PRESTIGE, PERSONALITY AND PERSUASIVE POWERS ON HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR DIRECTING THE PLANNING OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS INSIST PRIVATELY, AS THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY, THAT THE REASON FOR EISENHOWER'S CONFERENCES HERE IS SOLELY TO TALK ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF WESTERN DEFENSE AND THAT HE WAS NOT ASKED BACK FOR ANY POLITICAL PURPOSE. EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS SAID THAT HIS OWN PLANS ARE FOR "STRICTLY MILITARY" TALKS HERE.

NEVERTHELESS SPECULATION PERSISTED ABOUT THE POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF A MEETING OF TWO MEN WHO ARE POTENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

NOV 4 1951

..A170WX

THE FACT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE GENERAL ARE DUE TO MEET ON MONDAY FOR A TIME AT LEAST WITHOUT ANY OTHER PERSON BEING PRESENT OBVIOUSLY PROVIDES AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THEM TO DISCUSS MATTERS OF A MOST CONFIDENTIAL NATURE. IT PROVIDES AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE PRESIDENT, SHOULD HE DESIRE, TO FIND OUT WHAT GENERAL EISENHOWER IS THINKING ABOUT HIS OWN FUTURE. BESIDES MR.TRUMAN'S NATURAL POLITICAL INTEREST, THERE IS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A SUCCESSOR NEED BE FOUND FOR EISENHOWER IN EUROPE ANY TIME SOON.

QUITE APART FROM HIS MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT, EISENHOWER'S BACKERS AMONG REPUBLICANS HERE HAVE AN INTENSE DESIRE TO GET SOMETHING MORE DEFINITE ON THE PROSPECTS OF THE GENERAL AS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. SOME, LIKE SENATOR DUFF OF PENNSYLVANIA, HOPE TO SEE HIM OR HOPE FOR SOME INDICATION -- PERHAPS OF A PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL NATURE -- TO HIS INTENTIONS.

WHILE THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID "NO EMERGENCY" PROMPTED THE SUMMONS TO EISENHOWER, THE REARMAMENT PROBLEMS INVOLVED FALL LITTLE SHORT OF CONSTITUTING A CRISIS IN THE PLANS FOR DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

HERE ARE THE PRINCIPAL ELEMENTS OF THIS NEAR CRISIS, WHICH VITALLY AFFECT WHAT EISENHOWER SEEKS TO DO AND WHAT HE MAY BE ABLE TO DO:

PRESENT DEFENSE PROGRAMS CALLING FOR ORGANIZING AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY CAPABLE OF DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE BY MID-1954 WITH MEN AND WEAPONS TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO ORDERLY SCHEDULES.

PUBLISHED FIGURES ON THE SIZE OF THE TARGET FORCE VARY BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE AROUND 70 OR 80 DIVISIONS, INCLUDING WEST GERMAN UNITS.

EVEN WITH ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES--BOTH ARMS AND DOLLARS--THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO UPHOLD THEIR END OF THIS ARRANGEMENT, TO MEET THEIR RESPECTIVE PRODUCTION SCHEDULES.

THEY ARE BESET BY INFLATION AND THE THREAT OF LOWER STANDARDS OF LIVING WHICH MIGHT LET COMMUNISM IN BY THE BACK DOOR. THEY ARE TROUBLED BY POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES.

EISENHOWER IS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT THE NUMEROUS TROUBLES HE HAS ENCOUNTERED IN TRYING TO PULL TOGETHER HIS MILITARY FORCE SINCE HE WENT TO EUROPE LAST WINTER HAVE TENDED TO ENLARGE THEMSELVES. THE FAILURE TO GET AN ARMY IN BEING BY THIS TIME STRENGTHENS THE VOICES OF THE CRITICS WHO SAY IT CAN'T BE DONE AT ALL, FOR EXAMPLE. THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE. THE ECONOMIC DISRUPTIONS ARE BRAKES ON PRODUCTION.

HENCE THE GENERAL HAS BEEN REPORTED ON HIGH AUTHORITY HERE AS FEELING THAT THE BEST WAY OUT OF THE TROUBLES IS TO FORM A REAL ARMY, HOWEVER SMALL, IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME AND THEN BUILD UP ON THAT TOWARD THE GOAL OF AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE FORCE IN MID-1954.

HIS REPORTED VIEW AND SIMILAR CONVICTIONS HELD BY SOME OF MR. TRUMAN'S TOP ADVISERS ALSO CONTEMPLATE THAT SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GREATER DURING THE ARGUMENTS OF THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION BATTLES IF THERE WAS SOMETHING CONCRETE ACCOMPLISHED IN EUROPE.

SOME ESTIMATES ARE THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE ABLE TO ORGANIZE A BALANCED AND EFFECTIVE FORCE OF ABOUT 20 DIVISIONS BY NEXT JULY AND THAT THIS WOULD PROVE A REASONABLE COUNTER AGAINST RUSSIA'S DIVISIONS THAT ARE ACTUALLY EMPLOYED IN EUROPE.

TO DO THIS EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE TO GET A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN THE QUANTITY AND SPEED OF MANY TYPES OF WEAPONS FROM THE UNITED STATES. NO OTHER COUNTRY OR GROUP OF COUNTRIES WOULD MAKE THE PROGRAM POSSIBLE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT EVEN HERE WEAPONS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM A TIGHTENING UP OF PRODUCTION SCHEDULES AND FROM IMPORTANT SHIFTS IN THE PATTERN OF DELIVERIES. TANKS, FOR EXAMPLE, MIGHT BE SENT TO THE EUROPEAN FORCE WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD GO INTO A STRATEGIC RESERVE OR BE ASSIGNED TO SOME TRAINING DIVISION IN THIS COUNTRY.

HY737PES NM

A68LX

NOV 4 1951

(330)

~~SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (PRECEDE MITCHEL FIELD)~~

BY BARNEY BALLARD

~~FORT KNOX, KY., NOV. 3-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TOOK OVER THE~~ ROLE OF GRANDFATHER TONIGHT, AS HE AND MRS.EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS FOR A WEEK-END VISIT WITH THE FAMILY OF THEIR SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER.

THE GENERAL, SMILING BROADLY AS HE ALIGHTED, MADE IT EMPHATIC THAT HIS VISIT HERE WAS A FAMILY AFFAIR. HE TALKED BRIEFLY WITH NEWSMEN BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE SECLUSION OF HIS SON'S HOME ON THE ARMY POST. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS POLITICS OR WORLD AFFAIRS, JUST AS HE HAD EARLIER TODAY WHEN HIS PLANE STOPPED AT MITCHELL FIELD FOR REFUELING.

MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND ARMY OFFICERS WERE WAITING

WHEN EISENHOWER EMERGED FROM HIS PLANE. BUT THE GENERAL'S EYES QUICKLY FELL ON HIS YOUNG GRANDSON AND NAMESAKE, DWIGHT DAVID EISENHOWER, 3. THE YOUNGSTER BROKE FROM HIS PARENTS AND GRABBED THE DISTINGUISHED VISITOR AROUND THE NECK.

LITTLE ANNE, 2, DRESSED IN A RED SNOWSUIT, FOLLOWED HER BROTHER AS THE CROWD CLOSED IN. FINALLY EISENHOWER LOOKED AROUND AND SAID:

"WHERE'S MY SON?"

MAJOR EISENHOWER SALUTED SHARPLY AND REPLIED:

"HERE I AM, SIR."

THEY SHOOK HANDS AND THE GENERAL PLANTED A SOLID KISS ON THE CHEEK OF HIS PRETTY DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME EISENHOWER EVER VISITED FORT KNOX, ARMORED TRAINING CENTER WHICH CONTRIBUTED SO HEAVILY TO VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE GENERAL RESISTED ALL EFFORTS TO DRAW HIM OUT ON POLITICS, BUT ANSWERED OTHER QUESTIONS BRIEFLY WHILE THE PHOTOGRAPHERS SHOT AWAY.

"I'M NOT GOING TO TALK POLITICS HERE OR IN WASHINGTON," HE SAID. "I'M HERE ON IMPORTANT DUTY FOR MY GOVERNMENT AND NOTHING ELSE."

HE SAID HE PLANS TO FLY TO WASHINGTON LATE SUNDAY.

AS THE EISENHOWER PARTY STARTED WALKING AWAY, ONE PHOTOGRAPHER AT THE EDGE OF THE CROWD COMPLAINED, "GENERAL, PLEASE, I HAVEN'T HAD A PICTURE YET."

THE GROUP LAUGHED, EISENHOWER BROKE INTO A GRIN AND SAID, "ALL RIGHT, THIS IS A NEW EXPERIENCE FOR ME, TOO."

AMONG THOSE GREETING THE GENERAL WAS SGT. R.A.WILLINGHAM, WHO ONCE PLAYED ON A FOOTBALL TEAM EISENHOWER COACHED AT FORT BENNING.

"HELLO, WILLIE," EISENHOWER GREETED HIS FORMER PLAYER, WHO RETIRED THIS WEEK. IT WAS THEIR FIRST MEETING IN A QUARTER OF A CENTURY.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE ONLY REASON FOR HIS VISIT HERE, HIS FIRST TO THIS ARMY POST, WAS TO BE WITH HIS SON AND FAMILY. HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW AFTERNOON FOR WASHINGTON AND CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ARMY OFFICIALS AND OTHERS BEFORE RETURNING TO PARIS. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT SURE WHAT TIME HE WOULD LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON.

NEWSMEN WERE GIVEN ONLY A FEW MINUTES WITH THE GENERAL, AFTER WHICH HE WENT INTO SECLUSION WITH HIS SON AND FAMILY. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT GEN. EISENHOWER WOULD NOT HOLD A REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE UNTIL HE GETS TO WASHINGTON.

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MAJOR EISENHOWER, THE GENERAL'S SON, IS ATTENDING THE ARMORED SCHOOL HERE.

EARLIER TODAY, GENERAL EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN AT MITCHEL FIELD, N.Y., "I HAVE NEVER HAD ANY POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS--PERIOD."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AS POLITICAL SPECULATION MOUNTED OVER THE REASON FOR HIS SUDDEN TRIP FROM HIS NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN MONDAY.

CONSTANTLY BEING MENTIONED AS A PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY AND SPONSORED FOR THE NOMINATION BY A GROUP WITHIN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMANDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE WHILE HIS PLANE WAS BEING REFUELED:

"I AM ON A JOB IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS INVESTED WORLDS AND WORLDS OF TREASURE, TIME AND THOUGHT, AND FOR ME TO IMPLY ANY POLITICAL OR PARTISAN LEANINGS WOULD BE A DIS-SERVICE TO THE COUNTRY."

LOOKING PALE AND TIRED, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT THE "MILITARY SIDE" OF THE NATO.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, ALREADY HAD PRESENTED THE INDUSTRIAL PICTURE TO WASHINGTON, HE SAID, IN PREPARATION FOR THE FORTHCOMING NATO MEETING IN ROME.

EISENHOWER SAID ADVANCES MADE IN THE LAST YEAR BY NATO "HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGING BUT THERE IS ALWAYS THE GRAY ZONE OF HUMAN AFFAIRS. THERE ARE SOME FINE ADVANTAGES AND SOME DISCOURAGING ONES."

NEWSMEN ASKED EISENHOWER "CAN WE SAY SPECIFICALLY, COME WHAT MAY, THAT YOU WILL NOT BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY NEXT YEAR?"

"OF COURSE YOU CAN'T SAY THAT," HE SHOT BACK "I WILL NOT INDICATE POLITICAL LEANINGS OF ANY KIND. I'M DOING A JOB. THAT'S MY STATEMENT."

"ARE YOU A DEMOCRAT OR A REPUBLICAN?" HE WAS ASKED.

EISENHOWER GRINNED.

"JUST BECAUSE ITS THE FOOTBALL SEASON, DON'T PULL A QUARTERBACK SNEAK," HE REPLIED.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS SOMEWHAT UNEXPECTED. AS HIS PLANE CAME IN SIGHT THROUGH THE RAIN AND HAZE, A PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER SAID THERE WOULD BE NO CONFERENCE.

THE FIVE STAR GENERAL EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, "IF THE PRESS HAD NOT BEEN GOOD FRIENDS OF MINE, I WOULD NOT HAVE PERMITTED THIS."

THE GENERAL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER ON HIS FLIGHT FROM PARIS, BUT SHE DID NOT LEAVE THE PLANE DURING THE REFUELING OPERATION.

AFTER AN HOUR'S HALT, THE PLANE TOOK OFF AGAIN FOR FORT KNOX, KY., WHERE GENERAL AND MRS.EISENHOWER WILL VISIT THEIR SON FOR THE WEEKEND BEFORE PROCEEDING TO WASHINGTON.

A8OWX RQ 327PES NOV 4 1951

EDWARDS (360)

WASHINGTON,NOV 3-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DAN K.EDWARDS SAID TONIGHT "WE FACE THE VERY REAL POSSIBILITY OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK ON OUR COUNTRY."

"ONLY THE MASTERS OF THE KREMLIN KNOW WHEN, WHERE AND IF THEY WILL STRIKE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH WRITTEN FOR A NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD DINNER. EDWARDS WAS GROUNDED IN EUROPE BY BAD WEATHER AND HIS SPEECH WAS READ BY GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, VICE CHIEF OF AIR OPERATIONS OF THE AIR FORCE.

ASSERTING THAT "THESE ARE TRYING TIMES," EDWARDS ADDED:

"I CAN SEE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO SIT BACK AND RELAX AGAIN FOR A LONG, LONG TIME TO COME. THERE ARE MANY SACRIFICES AHEAD OF US--SACRIFICES THAT EVERY ONE OF US MUST MAKE--AND TASKS FOR EACH OF US TO PERFORM." EDWARDS SAID EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION "ARE STEADILY INCREASING THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS" TO A COLLECTIVE DEFENSE, BUT:

"OVER 100 SOVIET DIVISIONS--EXCELLENT TROOPS--PLUS SOME 55 DIVISIONS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES, HAVE THREATENED EUROPE FOR SOME YEARS. THEY ARE POISED READY TO ATTACK IF THE BUTTON IS PUSHED IN MOSCOW."

THE U. S. AIR FORCE, EDWARDS SAID, "WILL BE ENLARGED INTO AN INTERIM 95-WING, MILLION-MAN FORCE" BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR.

EDWARDS OUTLINED WHAT HE CALLED THE "ENORMOUS PROGRESS" IN THE MILITARY EXPANSION PROGRAM.

SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT, HE SAID:

"OUR ARMY HAS BEEN INCREASED FROM LESS THAN 600,000 MEN TO 1,500,-000.

"OUR NAVY HAS ABOUT DOUBLED ITS PERSONNEL, AND, BY BRINGING BACK INTO SERVICE HUNDREDS OF SHIPS THRIFTILY PUT IN 'MOTHBALLS' AFTER WORLD WAR II, IT DOUBLED ITS SHIP STRENGTH IN ONE YEAR. THE MARINE CORPS RAPIDLY BUILT UP FROM 75,000 TO 194,000.

"THE AIR FORCE, COMPOSED IN JUNE, 1950, OF 48 GROUPS, MANNED BY 411,000 MEN, HAS BEEN INCREASED TO AN 87-WING 790,000-MAN ESTABLISHMENT X X X."

AS A RESULT OF THIS AMERICAN BUILD-UP, COUPLED WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF A NATO FORCE IN WESTERN EUROPE, EDWARDS SAID, THE NATIONS THERE:

"ARE NOW CONVINCED THAT IT IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO CHECKMATE THE SOVIETS, AS MANY ONCE FEARED; THAT ALL-OUT WAR OR ABJECT SUBMISSION TO THE GOON-SQUADS OF THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES; THAT THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE OF MAINTAINING PEACE AND LIBERTY THROUGH VIGILANCE AND STRENGTH."

HY915PES NM

A143WX
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3-(AP)-BECAUSE THE JOB OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REQUIRES ALL HIS TIME, ROBERT A. LOVETT HAS RESIGNED AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS BOARD OF GOVERNORS.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE RESIGNATION TODAY AND SAID WILLIAM C. FOSTER, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS TAKING LOVETT'S PLACE ON THE RELIEF AGENCY'S BOARD.
DC114AES NM

B84WX Q
(100)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3-(AP)-GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS MADE TENTATIVE PLANS TO LEAVE NEXT WEEK FOR A QUICK TRIP TO THE FAR EAST TO CONFER WITH MILITARY LEADERS AND VISIT THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.
A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED TODAY VANDENBERG HAS PLANNED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS TO MAKE ANOTHER OF HIS INSPECTION TRIPS TO TOKYO AND KOREA BUT THAT PRESSURE OF WORK HERE HAD PREVENTED IT.
WHILE NO SPECIFIC SITUATION PROMPTED VANDENBERG TO MAKE THE TRIP NOW, IT DOES COME AT A TIME WHEN ENEMY AIR ACTIVVITY IN THE FAR EAST IS REACHING A NEW HIGH.
DC237PES NM

NOV 4 1951

A3WX
(650) STEEL SHORTAGE
BY STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON, NOV.3-(AP)-THE STEEL SHORTAGE, DESCRIBED AS NOW IN "ITS WORST STAGE," WILL NOT EASE UNTIL AFTER THE MIDDLE OF 1952, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY.
THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL INDICATIONS THAT THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION WILL PROVIDE LITTLE, IF ANY, EXTRA TONNAGE FOR THE SEVERAL INDUSTRIES WHICH HAVE APPEALED FROM DEEP CUTS IN STEEL SUPPLIES ORDERED IN FIRST-QUARTER 1952.
THESE INCLUDE ROAD CONSTRUCTION AND THE BUILDING OF NEEDED SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS. ABOUT 1,600 NEW SCHOOLS FOR WHICH PLANS, MONEY AND STUDENTS ARE READY ARE STOPPED DEAD UNTIL OPA CAN FIND MORE STEEL.
A RULING IS EXPECTED FROM DPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN NEXT WEEK BUT YESTERDAY FLEISCHMANN SAID HE SO FAR HAS BEEN UNABLE TO "INVENT ANY STEEL."
FLEISCHMANN BRISTLED AT THE SUGGESTION -- REPORTED AS COMING FROM SOME CONSTRUCTION SOURCES -- THAT THE SHORTAGE IS MORE APPARENT THAN REAL OR THAT STEEL IS BEING HELD BACK NOW SO THE ADMINISTRATION CAN RELEASE IT IN 1952, THEREBY MAKING AN ELECTION-YEAR SPLURGE OF "LICKING THE STEEL SHORTAGE."
OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY HAVE POINTED OUT THAT THE MOBILIZATION AND PRODUCTION AGENCIES ARE STAFFED IN MOST KEY POSITIONS BY INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES. THE MAJORITY OF THESE ARE REPUBLICANS. FLEISCHMMAN TOLD REPORTERS:
"I HAVE NEVER HAD A POLITICAL DIRECTION OF ANY KIND FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR ANYWHERE ELSE."
ONE CAUSE OF MISUNDERSTANDING, OFFICIALS CONCEDE, IS THE COMPLETELY ACCURATE STATEMENT MADE BY STEEL EXECUTIVES THAT THE INDUSTRY'S VAST EXPANSION PROGRAM OF 18,500,000 (M) TONS IN THREE YEARS IS ITSELF SUFFICIENT TO MEET MILITARY SCHEDULES.
FLEISCHMANN AGREED THAT THIS IS TRUE, BUT NOTED THAT THIS DOES NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SO-CALLED "CIVILIAN" EXPANSION WHICH ACTUALLY IS BASIC TO DEFENSE.
IN THIS BRACKET ARE THE ALUMINUM, STEEL, PETROLEUM AND OTHER PRIVATELY FINANCED DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION; MERCHANT SHIPBUILDING; POWER PLANTS AND TRANSMISSION LINES; OIL, GAS AND AVIATION FUEL AND SO ON DOWN TO HOMES, UTILITIES, PLUMBING AND STOVES FOR THE FAMILIES OF WORKERS AT THE HUGE NEW ATOMIC AND DEFENSE PLANTS.
THE DEFENSE DRIVE IS CONTRIBUTING TO A $29,000,000,000 CONSTRUCTION TOTAL THIS YEAR. THIS IS ONLY SLIGHTLY OFF 1950'S RECORD VOLUME DESPITE THE SHORTAGES AND CONTROLS. IT IS HEAVILY CONCENTRATED IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS WHICH REQUIRE LARGE QUANTITIES OF CONSTRUCTION STEEL.

A4WX
THE STEEL INDUSTRY ITSELF IS GETTING ONLY 51 PER CENT OF THE STRUCTURAL STEEL IT NEEDS TO PUSH THROUGH ITS OWN EXPANSION ON SCHEDULE --WHICH MEANS FURTHER DELAY IN BRINGING CAPACITY INTO BALANCE WITH DEMAND.
"I THINK THE STEEL SHORTAGE IS NOW AT ITS WORST STAGE," FLEISCHMANN REPORTED. "IT WILL STAY BAD THROUGH THE FIRST HALF OF NEXT YEAR, BUT IN THE SECOND HALF IT WILL EASE UP.
"BY THAT TIME THE BULK OF THE BASIC INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION WILL BE OVER. WE'LL HAVE A SHORTAGE THEREAFTER, BUT THE DEMAND WILL COME IN THE AREAS WE ARE NOW DEFERRING -- CHEMICAL PLANTS, HIGHWAYS, SCHOOLS, PUBLIC BUILDINGS, RADIO STATIONS AND SO ON."
INTENSITY OF THE SHORTAGE VARIES AMONG THE TYPES OF STEEL. THE TOTAL EXCESS OF DEMAND OVER SUPPLY IN THIS QUARTER IS 47 PER CENT BY OFFICIAL ESTIMATE. HOWEVER THE DEMAND FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL IS 223 PER CENT OF SUPPLY AND THE MILITARY "TAKE" OF STAINLESS AND SPECIAL HIGH-SPEED, ANTI-CORROSIVE ALLOYS HAS VIRTUALLY BARRED CIVILIAN MANUFACTURERS FROM THE MARKET.
ONE INDICATION IS GIVEN, HOWEVER, THAT THE SHORTAGE IS NOT COMPLETELY DESPERATE. THERE IS SOME RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF BUYERS TO TAKE CERTAIN HIGH-COST STEEL INGOTS PRODUCED ON THE WEST COAST, FLEISCHMANN SAID. OFFICIALS ARE CONSIDERING SENDING SOME OF IT TO BRITAIN, IN HOPE OF A DEAL WHEREBY BRITAIN WILL SEND SOME STRUCTURAL STEEL HERE.
STEEL INDUSTRY LEADERS FREQUENTLY HAVE VOICED CONCERN LEST THE INDUSTRY OVER-EXPAND, LEAVING SURPLUS CAPACITY WHEN DEFENSE DEMANDS SUBSIDE.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPLY THAT THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN RUNNING AT OR NEAR CAPACITY EVER SINCE THE WAR, WAS PLAGUED WITH A "GRAY MARKET" IN 1947 AND 1948, AND SUBMITTED TO VOLUNTARY ALLOCATION OF SUPPLIES UNDER LEGISLATION DRAFTED BY SENATOR TAFT (R-O) IN 1947.
AT THE MOMENT THE COMPANIES AND PRODUCTION OFFICIALS ARE BESIEGED WITH COMPLAINTS FROM MANUFACTURERS AND OTHER USERS WHO HOLD CERTIFIED ALLOTMENT "TICKETS" -- EQUIVALENT TO PRIORITIES -- AND WHO CANNOT SQUEEZE THEIR ORDERS ONTO THE BOOKS OF STEEL MILLS. FLEISCHMANN SAID A "SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY" OF THE TICKET HOLDERS NOW ARE GETTING DELIVERY, AND CONDITIONS WILL IMPROVE AS THE ALLOCATION SYSTEM IS PERFECTED.
"WE'RE NOT ABLE TO CASH ALL THE TICKETS WE'VE ISSUED," THEDPA CHIEF SAID. "THAT'S THE ANSWER TO ANY SUGGESTION THAT WE'VE GOT ENOUGH STEEL."
VH428PES

NOV 4 1951

A35WX

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY NOV. 3)

(ADVANCE)., WASHINGTON, NOV 3-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL NOT ACCEPT DISPUTES VOLUNTARILY SUBMITTED TO IT UNLESS THERE IS ASSURANCE THAT WORK AND PRODUCTION WILL BE CONTINUED.

IT ALSO SAID IT WOULD NOT TAKE THESE VOLUNTARILY SUBMITTED CASES UNLESS IT IS SATISFIED THAT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS WILL LEAD TO A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE MORE CRITICAL TYPE OF DISPUTE, WHICH THE PRESIDENT CERTIFIES TO THE BOARD FOR RECOMMENDATIONS. THE PRESIDENT ACTS IN THIS TYPE WHEN HE FINDS THE DISPUTE SUBSTANTIALLY THREATENS THE PROGRESS OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

IN THE VOLUNTARILY SUBMITTED CASES, BOTH PARTIES ARE WILLING TO HAVE THE BOARD MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT AND THE CHANCES OF A WORK-HALTING STRIKE ARE REMOTE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV. 3).

BU626PES

B83WX Q

(270) NY RELAY

NOV 4 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV. 3)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,NOV.3-(AP)-THE FIRST VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR TO ENTER THE NEWLY BROADENED REHABILITATION PROGRAM FOR EX-SERVICEMEN IS A 17-YEAR OLD FROM CLINTON, S.C., RALPH E.BLACKWELL.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID SEVERAL OTHER VETERANS OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, ALL DISABLED IN COMBAT, HAVE FOLLOWED BLACKWELL INTO THE PROGRAM WHICH WITHIN A FEW MONTHS MAY EMBRACE HUNDREDS OF STUDENTS AND JOB-TRAINEES.

THE LAST SETTING UP THE PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE FOR VETERANS DISABLED IN COMBAT SINCE WORLD WAR II WAS SET UP LAST YEAR. IN OCTOBER IT WAS BROADENED, HOWEVER, TO EXTEND TRAINING TO THOSE DISABLED IN SERVICE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD--NOT MERELY IN COMBAT IN KOREA--SINCE THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN BEGAN.

BLACKWELL WAS TWO YEARS UNDER AGE WHEN HE ENLISTED. HE CONTRACTED MALARIA DURING THREE MONTHS OF COMBAT IN KOREA, AND WAS SENT HOME LATE IN 1950. HE IS AN ON-THE-JOB TRAINEE IN A COTTON MILL IN HIS HOME TOWN.

TWO OF THE KOREAN VETERANS ARE IN COLLEGE. THEY ARE PARTIALLY BLINDED BILL WELCH, WHO IS STUDYING FOR THE METHODIST MINISTRY AT HENDRIX COLLEGE, CONWAY, ARK., AND R.WENDELL INGRAM, A FRESHMAN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA.

OTHER VETERANS OF KOREAN FIGHTING WHO HAVE ENTERED THE NEW PROGRAM INCLUDE:

CHARLES C.NESTELL, A FORT COBB, OKLA., KIOWA-APACHE INDIAN WHO IS COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL STUDIES AT HASKELL INSTITUTE, LAWRENCE, KAS.

LONEY RAY LUNSFORD, CLINTON, ARK., TAKING INSTITUTIONAL TRAINING ON THE FARM.

ARLIN E.WARD, MULVANE, KAS., TRAINING AT AN AUTOMOBILE COMPANY IN MULVANE TO BECOME AN AUTOMOBILE BODY REPAIR MAN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SATURDAY, NOV. 3)

WH/SU331PES

A96

NYC OUT

(350)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS APPROPRIATED $100,000,000 (M) TO AID THE IRON CURTAIN UNDERGROUND AND ESCAPEES, BUT THE UNITED NATIONS MAY SOON PONDER A PROPOSED CODE WHICH MIGHT OUTLAW SUCH AID.

THE AMERICAN APPROPRIATION WAS MADE IN A SECTION OF THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF 1951. THE SECTION, SPONSORED BY REP. CHARLES J. KERSTEN (R-WIS), PROVIDES THAT OUT OF THE TOTAL $6,000,000,000 (B) FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM, A SUM NOT TO EXCEED $100,000,000 MAY BE USED:

"FOR ANY SELECTED PERSONS WHO ARE RESIDING IN OR ESCAPEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, LITHUANIA, LATVIA, ESTONIA, OR THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED OR COMMUNIST OCCUPIED AREAS OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, AND ANY OTHER COUNTRIES ABSORBED BY THE SOVIET UNION EITHER TO FORM SUCH PERSONS INTO ELEMENTS OF THE MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES, WHEN IT IS SIMILARLY DETERMINED BY THE PRESIDENT THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AND TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

HOWEVER, A NEW DRAFT U.N. CODE OF OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF MANKIND HAS BEEN SENT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SOON CONVENING IN PARIS, BY THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION. ONE SECTION OF THIS DRAFT WOULD OUTLAW "THE UNDERTAKING OR ENCOURAGEMENT, BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE, OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN ANOTHER STATE, OR THE TOLERAMCE BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE, OF ORGANIZED ACTIVITIES CALCULATED TO CARRY OUT TERRORIST ACTS IN ANOTHER STATE."

KERSTEN, IN AN EXTENSION OF HIS REMARKS IN THE HOUSE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD OF OCT. 20, QUOTES A LETTER HE WROTE TO AMBASSADOR WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO U.N., IN WHICH HE CRITICIZED THE DRAFT CODE. KERSTEN SAID THE CODE "MIGHT PREVENT GROUPS IN THIS COUNTRY, AS WELL AS OUR GOVERNMENT, FROM ASSISTING IN THE LIBERATION OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND OTHE COUNTRIES ENSLAVED BY THE COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

AUSTIN REPLIED THAT AN "ATTEMPT TO RESTORE A PEOPLE'S FREEDOM DOES NOT SEEM TO MERIT THE CHARACTERIZATION OF "TERRORIST" TO SUCH AN ACTIVITY. KERSTEN COUNTERED THAT "ONE OF THE MAIN OBJECTIVES OF A REAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT IS TO STRIKE TERROR INTO THE HEARTS OF THE COMMUNIST TYRANTS." HE ADDED THAT "LIBERATION WILL NOT BE ACHIEVED MERELY BY PROPAGANDA AND PARLIAMENTARY MANEUVERS; IT WILL REQUIRE STRONG ACTION AT THE PROPER TIME."

MEANWHILE, IT APPEARED THAT THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO U.N. WOULD FAVOR A PLAN FOR DELAYING ACTION ON THE DRAFT CODE PENDING FURTHER STUDY AND PROBABLY MODIFICATION.

BB1026PES NOV 4 1951

A89

(270)

NEW YORK, NOV.3-(AP)-A FRENCH DIPLOMAT SAID TONIGHT THE BIG QUESTION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IS WHETHER RUSSIA WILL "TAKE UP" A RECENT "DIRECT INVITATION" BY THE WEST FOR "FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS."

MAURICE SCHUMANN, FRENCH UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WAS INTERVIEWED AS HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR PARIS AFTER A FOUR-DAY SPEAKING TOUR.

"THE MAIN QUESTION BEFORE THE WORLD," HE SAID, "IS THE COMMUNIQUE THAT CAME AT THE END OF THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON. "IT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH MEANS WE ARE ALWAYS READY TO MAKE ANY CONTACT. THAT MEANS A DIRECT INVITATION TO THE RUSSIANS.

"THE MAIN QUESTION NOW IS WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WILL SEIZE THIS

30.24= 28107

OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE IT UP."
AT THE SEPTEMBER CONFERENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON, THE THREE POWERS DREW UP PLANS TO TAKE WESTERN GERMANY INTO A DEFENSE PARTNERSHIP.
THE CONFERENCE WAS DESCRIBED AS LEAVING THE WAY OPEN FOR A POSSIBLE FUTURE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH A UNIFIED GERMANY.
GEORGES BIDAULT, VICE-PREMIER OF FRANCE AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE, SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE IT PLAIN THAT FRANCE IS NOT LAGGING IN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM.
"THE PROMISE GIVEN BY FRANCE FOR 10 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THE YEAR WILL BE KEPT," HE SAID.
BIDAULT AND HIS WIFE, SUZANNE, ACCOMPANIED SCHUMANN BACK TO FRANCE AFTER BIDAULT HAD CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A. LOVETT.
ALSO ON THE PLANE WAS HENRI BONNET, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WHO WAS RETURNING TO FRANCE FOR TWO WEEKS FOR CONSULTATIONS.
BB955PES

A43
NEW YORK, NOV 3-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY THAT IN 18 MONTHS "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO LOOK AROUND" FOR MEN TO FILL DRAFT QUOTAS.
"OUR SURPLUS ISN'T QUITE ALL GONE BUT IT'S GOING," HE SAID.
HERSHEY SPOKE AT A CONVENTION OF THE EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE, WHICH HAS BEEN CONDUCTING EXAMINATIONS FOR YOUTHS SEEKING DRAFT DEFERMENT TO ATTEND COLLEGE.
G701PES

NOV 4 1951

B62
NEW YORK, NOV. 3-(AP)-A SENATOR AND THREE REPRESENTATIVES SAILED TODAY TO STUDY FOREIGN AID SPENDING AND U.S. COAST GUARD OPERATIONS IN EUROPE.
SEN. KILGORE (D-W.VA.) AND REPS. PASSMAN (D-LA), WILSON (R-IND) AND FERNANDEZ (D-N.M.) SAILED ON THE CUNARD LINER MAURETANIA WHICH WAS PICKETED BY 100 STRIKING LONGSHOREMEN.
THE GROUP WILL VISIT LONDON, ANTWERP, PARIS, BREMERHAVEN, NAPLES, ATHENS AND TRIESTE. SEN. KILGORE SAID IN ADDITION HE WOULD VISIT MADRID.
BECAUSE OF THE 20-DAY-OLD DOCK STRIKE, THE LINER SAILED WITH THE CARGO SHE HAD BROUGHT IN. OFFICE AND OTHER WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS HELPED PASSENGERS ABOARD WITH THEIR BAGGAGE AND IN CASTING OFF LINES.
KA1232PES

B28
WX MP
NEW YORK, NOV. 3-(AP)-FORMER GREEK PRIME MINISTER EMANUEL I. TSOUDEROS AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED ABOARD THE LINER ATLANTIC TODAY TO VISIT THEIR SON AND DAUGHTER IN THE UNITED STATES.
TSOUDEROS, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEK LIBERAL PARTY, SAID AMERICAN AID HAD SAVED GREECE FROM COMMUNISM.
HE SAID THAT FOLLOWERS OF THE MOSCOW LINE STILL REMAIN IN GREECE AS "AN ACTIVE AND VOCAL MINORITY" OF PERHAPS LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.
TSOUDEROS SAID HE PLANS TO VISIT HIS DAUGHTER, MRS.VIRGINIA GONDICAS IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND HIS SON, JOHN TSOUDEROS, A PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY AT ST.OLAF'S COLLEGE, MINNEAPOLIS.
RQ728PES

A77NR
(190)
NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., NOV. 3-(AP)-GERM WARFARE CANNOT BE EFFECTIVE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, DR.SELMAN A.WAKSMAN SAID TODAY.
A CO-DISCOVERER OF STREPTOMYCIN AND DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF MICROBIOLOGY AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, WAKSMAN DISCOUNTED THE DANGER OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWARK STAR-LEDGER.
WAKSMAN WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON A WARNING BY BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM M. CREASY, CHIEF OF MICROBE WARFARE RESEARCH AT CAMP DETRICK, MD., THAT THE U.S. IS HIGHLY VULNERABLE TO GERM WARFARE. WAKSMAN DENIED CREASY'S ASSERTION THAT THE U.S. IS MORE WIDE OPEN TO THAT TYPE OF ATTACK THAN RUSSIA.
"THE DANGER IS NOT AS GREAT AS MOST PEOPLE THINK," WAKSMAN SAID. "IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO WAGE EFFECTIVE BACTERIAL WARFARE AGAINST THIS COUNTRY. AMERICAN SCIENCE IS WELL-EQUIPPED TO TAKE CARE OF SUCH EMERGENCIES."
IN ADDITION TO CHLORINATED WATER SUPPLIES, PASTEURIZED FOOD AND ANTIBIOTICS, THE U.S. HAS ONE OF THE BEST DEFENSES AGAINST BACTERIA, WAKSMAN ADDED. THAT DEFENSE IS CLEANLINESS.
ASKED ABOUT GERM SPRAY BOMBING, WAKSMAN SHRUGGED AND SAID, "THE CHANCES ARE THAT THE GERMS WOULD SIMPLY FALL TO THE GROUND--AND THAT WOULD BE THAT. X X X MAYBE, IF YOU STOOD DIRECTLY UNDER A GERM BOMB EXPLOSION WITH YOUR MOUTH OPEN OR IF YOU HAD SOME SKIN CUTS, THERE WOULD BE INFECTION."
DM903PES NM

NOV 4 1951

A91KX
(140)
DENVER, NOV. 3-(AP)-THE DENVER POST IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY TONIGHT QUOTED GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S.AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AS SAYING "STRIKES IN CERTAIN SECTIONS OF THIS COUNTRY HAVE SET BACK THE AIR FORCE'S PROCUREMENT OF PLANES BY 12 MONTHS."
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW FOLLOWING A THREE-DAY MEETING OF TOP AIR FORCE COMMANDERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.
ASKED IF HE FAVORED A "NO STRIKE" PLEDGE IN THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, VANDENBERG SAID: "THAT'S TOO POLITICAL. NO COMMENT."
"BUT I WILL SAY THIS," THE POST QUOTED HIM. "WE'RE BEHIND IN OUR PROGRAM. PART OF THE DELAY HAS RESULTED FROM ACTS OF PROVIDENCE. THEY INCLUDED THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST WATER SHORTAGE WHICH REDUCED THE PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM. THEN CAME THE KANSAS CITY FLOODS."
WHEN AN AIDE SUGGESTED THAT ANY COMMENTS ON THE EFFECT OF STRIKES MIGHT NO BE WISE, GEN.VANDENBERG SAID:
"WHY NOT? STRIKES HAVE SET US BACK 12 MONTHS. THAT'S FOR PUBLICATION."
FRPCS

B29
(400)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 3)
NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC UNION
(ADVANCE)-MEMPHIS, TENN., NOV. 3-(AP)-A CANADIAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER SAID TONIGHT A UNION OF ATLANTIC DEMOCRACIES WOULD HASTEN THE COMING OF WORLD GOVERNMENT WHICH, IN TURN, WOULD ASSURE PEACE AND SECURITY FOR GENERATIONS TO COME.
"WORLD GOVERNMENT IS DESIRABLE AND INEVITABLE," ALISTAIR STEWART TOLD THE FIRST NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE. THE AUC WAS FORMED TO PROMOTE PEACE AND HELP KNIT A CONFEDERATION OF FREE WESTERN NATIONS.
"IT HAS TO BE BUILT STEP BY STEP AND THE FIRST AND MOST LOGICAL STEP IS AN ATLANTIC UNION ARRIVED AT AMONGST THE DEMOCRACIES WHICH

ARE ON THE ATLANTIC," STEWART SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH.
HE TOLD THE DELEGATES NO GREATER GUARANTEE OF PEACE COULD BE BUILT THAN THE MASSIVE POWER OF A CONFDERATION OF WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.
"IF WAR COMES THERE WILL BE SOME FORM OF UNION-THRUST UPON US IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY," STEWART SAID, ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO BUILD THAT UNION NOW WHILE THERE IS TIME.
THE CANADIAN M.P.DESCRIBED ATLANTIC UNION AS THE GRADUAL SURRENDER OF NATIONAL CONTROL OVER DEFENSE, FOREIGN POLICY, TRADE AND CURRENCY. CONTROL WOULD BE VESTED INSTEAD IN AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
WELCOMING GUESTS AT THE BANQUET, SEN.ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID THE MOVEMENT WAS GAINING HEADWAY BUT "I DO NOT KNOW IF WE ARE PROGRESSING AT A FAST ENOUGH RATE TO AVERT ANOTHER WORLD WAR."
SUPPORT OF THE MOVEMENT, THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID, IS GROWING IN CONGRESS WHERE THE ATLANTIC UNION RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED ORIGINALLY TWO YEARS AGO.
THE UNITED NATIONS, TOO, "WITH ALL ITS SHORTCOMINGS," HAS HELPED RALLY SUPPORT TO ATLANTIC UNION, KEFAUVER SAID.
EVERY "SUCCESSFUL EXPERIMENT TOWARDS A BODY OF CIVILIZED INTERNATIONAL LAW IS HELPFUL TO OUR CAUSE, BECAUSE IT SHOWS THAT OUR PROPOSAL ITSELF IS NOT VISIONARY, BUT VERY PRACTICAL," HE DECLARED.
"LITTLE BY LITTLE THE LAW OF BRUTE FORCE IS BEING REPLACED BY THE LAW OF JUSTICE," KEFAUVER ADDED. "WE REPRESENT THE CAPSTONE OF THAT PROCESS--THE CLIMAX IN MAN'S EFFORTS TO LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE."
JOSEPH C.GREW, FORMER U.S.AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, WARNED THAT ON THE "CHOICE AND EXECUTION OF THE RIGHT FOREIGN POLICY HANGS OUR OWN FATE AND THE DESTINY OF OUR CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN."
FOREIGN POLICY, GREW SAID, HAS BECOME A "WEAPON FOR SURVIVAL AND THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE FOR FREEDOM."
"SOME PEOPLE SAY THAT ATLANTIC UNION IS IMPRACTICAL, EXPLORATION IS NEVER IMPRACTICAL. LET US SIT DOWN TOGETHER WITH OUR FRIENDS OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND FIND OUT WHAT AREAS OF POSSIBLE AGREEMENT EXIST, AND THEN GO ON FROM THERE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 3)

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B58 RQ742PES

(WITH ATLANTIC UNION)(120)
MEMPHIS, TENN., NOV.3-(AP)-THE FIRST ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE CONGRESS ELECTED 16 MEN AND WOMEN TO ITS 33-MEMBER BOARD OF GOVERNORS HERE TODAY.
AMONG THOSE CHOSEN FOR FIRST TERMS WERE MRS. MARGARET C. BANNING OF DULUTH, MINN., W. B. HARRISON OF WICHITA, KAN., DR. H.R. KOESSLER OF MISSOULA, MONT., MRS. CHASE S. OSBORN OF SAULT STE. MARIE, MICH., AND MARSHALL WEBB OF SAN ANTONIO TEXAS.
RE-ELECTED: HERBERT AGAR OF SASABE, ARIZ., MRS. LAURANCE O. MARTIN OF WINNETKA, ILL., AND A.W. SCHMIDT OF PITTSBURGH.

RB117AES

A153KX
(410)
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., NOV.3-(AP)-RECRUIT PETER GRAINGER OF THE U.S. ARMY, WHO WANDERED INTO A RECRUITING CENTER HERE AFTER WHAT HE SAID WAS HIS FIRST RIDE IN A CAR, WAS BEING PROCESSED AT FORT SAM HOUSTON TODAY.
HE WILL BE SHIPPED OUT TO TRAINING CAMP THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK.
GRAINGER, 26, CAME IN WITH A STORY OF LIFE IN A REMOTE MOUNTAIN CABIN IN NORTHERN NEW MEXICO. THE FIRST TIME HE EVER WENT INTO TOWN, HE SAID, WAS WHEN HE WAS 17 YEARS OLD WHEN HE WENT TO BEAVERHEAD, A SMALL COMMUNITY "ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE DAYS RIDING DISTANCE" FROM HIS MOUNTAIN HOME.
GRAINGER SAID HE DECIDED TO JOIN THE ARMY AFTER HIS FATHER DIED LAST MAY.
"I BURIED PAW ON THE TOP OF A MOUNTAIN AND THEN SET OUT TO JOIN THE ARMY," HE TOLD THE RECRUITERS HERE.
ARMY RECRUITERS, AMAZED AND SUSPICIOUS OF THEIR NEW VOLUNTEER, GRILLED GRAINGER AT LENGTH BEFORE HE WAS SWORN IN FRIDAY MORNING. BUT THEY COULDN'T SHAKE THIS STORY HE TOLD:
UNTIL LAST MAY WHEN HIS FATHER DIED, GRAINGER HAD KNOWN NO OTHER WORLD THAN THE REMOTE MOUNTAIN CABIN WHERE HE HAD LIVED SINCE HE WAS FIVE YEARS OLD. FROM THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAINS HE HAD SEEN CARS BUT NEVER BEEN NEAR ONE.
BUT WHEN HIS FATHER DIED, GRAINGER DECIDED HE OUGHT TO JOIN THE ARMY THOUGH HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF SELECTIVE SERVICE. HE PACKED FOOD, HIS TWO GUNS, AND OTHER POSSESSIONS ON A MULE AND STARTED DOWN FROM HIS MOUNTAIN HOME.
AFTER THE MULE DIED ON THE TRIP, GRAINGER MUSTERED UP HIS COURAGE AND STOPPED AN AUTOMOBILE. TWO MEN IN A CAR STOPPED AND GAVE HIM HIS FIRST RIDE. THEY GAVE HIM SOME SHOES, A FLANNEL SHIRT AND SOME GABARDINE SLACKS THE FIRST STORE-BOUGHT CLOTHES HE HAD EVER WORN. THEY ALSO STOPPED AT A BARBER SHOP AND GOT HIM A HAIRCUT AND THE SECOND SHAVE HE HAD EVER HAD IN HIS LIFE.
GRAINGER TOLD THE MEN HE WANTED TO JOIN THE ARMY SO WHEN THEY CAME THROUGH SAN ANTONIO THEY LET HIM OUT OF THE RECRUITING OFFICE.

A154KX
HE MADE A SCORE OF 93 ON THE ARMED FORCES QUALIFICATION TEST. THE AVERAGE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE MAKES 35. PASSING SCORE IS 10.
GRAINGER SAID THAT WHAT EDUCATION HE HAD CAME FROM WHAT HIS DAD AND ANOTHER OLD-TIME PROSPECTOR TAUGHT HIM AND WHAT HE WAS ABLE TO LEARN FROM SOME 200 BOOKS THEY GAVE HIM.
GRAINGER BARELY REMEMBERS HIS MOTHER. SHE DIED WHEN HE WAS FIVE YEARS OLD. HE SAID THE FIRST OTHER WOMAN HE REMEMBERED SEEING WAS WHEN HE WENT TO TOWN AT THE AGE OF 17.
HE SAID HE SPENT A LOT OF TIME STUDYING WHILE HE WAS ALONE IN THE MOUNTAIN CABIN. HE SAID THAT HIS FATHER BOUGHT HIM SPELLING AND ARITHMETIC BOOKS, A GEOGRAPHY, DICTIONARIES AND OTHER SCHOOLING BOOKS.
GRAINGER TOLD OFFICERS THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW IT WAS GOING TO BE SO HARD FOR HIM TO GET INTO THE ARMY.
"I THOUGHT THAT THEY'D JUST GIMME A UNIFORM AND A GUN AND SEND ME OUT TO FIGHT," HE SAID.

B24KX Q JQ1123ACS NM
APW

NOV 4 1951

FORT SILL,OKLA.,NOV.3 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.ZENON NORIEGA, MINISTER OF WAR FOR PERU, COMPLETED AN INSPECTION OF FORT SILL YESTERDAY AND LEFT FOR FORT BENNING, GA.
THE GENERAL RECEIVED 19-GUN SALUTE ON ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE FROM THE ARTILLERY CENTER HERE.

XB409ACS

A27KX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (190)
LAS VEGAS,NEV., NOV.3-(AP)-NUCLEAR FISSION EXPERTS WENT FISHIN' TODAY.
THAT SYMBOLIZED AS WELL AS ANYTHING THE WEEKEND LULL IN THE ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY FOR THREE STRAIGHT WEEKS IN THE VAST NEVADA DESERT.
DICK ELLIOTT, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PUBLIC INFORMATION MAN, TOOK A GROUP OF ASSOCIATES FISHING AS THE WHOLE ENTOURAGE, INCLUDING NEWSMEN, RELAXED. ALL CONCERNED HAVE BEEN AT IT LATE AT NIGHT, IN THE EARLY PRE-DAWN HOURS AND DURING THE DAY.
THE AEC DISCLOSED A FEW MORE BITS ON AFTER-EFFECTS OF THE BIG BLAST THURSDAY MORNING IN WHICH TROOPS PARTICIPATED FOR THE FIRST TIME.
FOUR SHEEP TEHTERED IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE DETONATION SURVIVED, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE DAZED FOR AWHILE. THREE DOGS WERE KILLED. THE AEC DIDN'T SAY HOW CLOSE THE ANIMALS WERE TO THE EXPLOSION SPOT. REPORTERS GUESSES RAN FROM 1,000 TO 1,500 YARDS.
THE AEC ALSO SAID THAT MAJOR EQUIPMENT SUBJECTED TO THE EXPLOSION WAS NOT GREATLY AFFECTED. JEEPS, FOR EXAMPLE, WERE ABLE TO ROLL AWAY UNDER

30.24-28109

THEIR OWN POWER AFTER THE BLAST.
IT IS EXPECTED THE TESTS WILL RESUME EARLY NEXT WEEK BUT THE AEC MADE IT CLEAR THERE WOULD BE NOTHING DEFINITE AS TO THE NEXT PHASE AT LEAST UNTIL TOMORROW.
PR454PCS

A107AB
(130)
~~SUB ATOMIC DUST (ALSO AB DAY)~~
ROCHESTER, N.Y., NOV.3-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & COMPANY SAID TONIGHT PRECAUTIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO COMBAT ANY EFFECT THAT RADIOACTIVE DUST MIGHT HAVE ON PHOTOGRAPHIC PAPER MANUFACTURED AT THE FIRM'S PLANT HERE.
A TRACE OF RADIOACTIVITY, NOT ENOUGH TO HARM HUMANS OR ANIMALS, WAS REPORTED IN SNOW THAT FELL YESTERDAY. IT APPARENTLY CAME FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA.
R.G. ROBINSON, MANAGER OF THE DU PONT PLANT, SAID ITS PAPER-COATING DIVISION SUSPENDED OPERATIONS TEMPORARILY YESTERDAY WHILE SCIENTISTS CHECKED THE PLANT FOR RADIOACTIVITY AND SET UP THE PRECAUTIONS.
ROBINSON SAID PARTICLES OF RADIOACTIVE DUST PROBABLY ENTERED THE PLANT'S AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM, BUT THAT NO ILL EFFECTS WERE DISCOVERED.
ROBINSON SAID NO FILM OR PHOTOGRAPHIC PAPER WAS DESTROYED BY RADIOACTIVITY, WHICH HAS THE SAME EFFECT THAT LIGHT DOES ON PHOTOGRAPHIC PAPER. PREVIOUSLY, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING A "LARGE AMOUNT" OF STORED PAPER HAD BEEN DESTROYED.
THE PAPER-COATING DIVISION, WHICH EMPLOYS ABOUT 25 MEN ON EACH SHIFT, RESUMED NORMAL OPERATIONS TODAY, ROBINSON SAID.
THE PLANT EMPLOYS A TOTAL OF ABOUT 700. HOWEVER, ROBINSON SAID ONLY THE PAPER-COATING SECTION WAS AFFECTED BY THE DELAY, WHILE ALL OTHER DEPARTMENTS CONTINUED WORK.
X1111PES

A69KX
(WEST OUT)
VALLEJO, CALIF., NOV.3-(AP)-A DESTROYER DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE FIRST ATOMIC-AGE VESSELS" WAS RECOMMISSIONED AT MARE ISLAND YESTERDAY.
THE NAVY WOULD NOT REVEAL DETAILS OF THE USS JENKINS BUT SAID IT WAS ONE OF THE NAVY'S FIRST ELECTRONICS SHIPS AND WAS LOADED WITH EVERY TYPE OF DETECTION GEAR, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, AND OTHER MODERN SECRET EQUIPMENT.
COMMANDER CHARLES F. MCGIVERN, OF KENOSHA, WIS., SKIPPER OF THE JENKINS, SAID IT "REPRESENTS THE LATEST WORD IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE."
PR554ACS

NOV 4 1951

A68KX
(160) WEST OUT.
EUGENE, ORE., NOV.3-(AP)-DR. JAMES B CONANT, PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SAID YESTERDAY THAT CARD CARRYING COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE BARRED FROM THE TEACHING PROFESSION.
"BUT WITH THIS SINGLE EXCEPTION, WHICH IS THE UNIQUE PRODUCT OF OUR CENTURY, I MAINTAIN THAT A PROFESSOR'S POLITICAL VIEWS, X X X ARE OF NO CONCERN TO THE UNIVERSITY; NOR ARE HIS ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE LAW AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN," CONANT SAID.
SPEAKING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON'S 75TH ANNIVERSARY CONVOCATION, CONANT SAID FREEDOM DEPENDS ON THE EXPRESSION OF VARYING POINTS OF VIEW. SUCH EXPRESSIONS ARE NOT ONLY ESSENTIAL TO A UNIVERSITY, BUT "REFLECT THE ESSENCE OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE," HE DECLARED.
OF COMMUNISTS HE SAID: "IN THIS PERIOD OF A COLD WAR, I DO NOT BELIEVE THE USUAL RULES AS TO POLITICAL PARTIES APPLY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. I AM CONVINCED THAT CONSPIRACY AND CALCULATED DECEIT HAVE BEEN AND ARE THE CHARACTERISTIC PATTERN OF BEHAVIOR OF REGULAR COMMUNISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD. FOR THESE REASONS, AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED CARD-HOLDING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE OUT OF BOUNDS AS MEMBERS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION."
PR550ACS

A132KX
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 3 (AP)-A MARINE RESERVE SERGEANT FROM NEW ORLEANS TODAY ANXIOUSLY AWAITED WHAT MIGHT BE IN STORE FOR HIM AFTER SPEAKING OUT OF TURN TO THE COMMANDER OF THE MARINE CORPS.
THE MARINE, M-SGT.RICHARD DEMPSEY, INTERRUPTED A PRESS CONFERENCE OF MARINE COMMANDANT GENERAL CLIFTON CATES YESTERDAY TO COMPLAIN "I'M A RESERVE, SIR AND I HAVE A FAMILY PROBLEM FOR WHICH I HAVE REQUESTED A TRANSFER. I ASKED THAT I BE ASSIGNED DUTY WITH THE MARINE AIR GROUP AT NEW ORLEANS SO I COULD BE NEAR MY FAMILY."
THE MARINE PLUNGED ON TO SAY THAT HIS TRANSFER WAS REFUSED WITHOUT EXPLANATION AND "I DON'T THINK THE CASE WAS INVESTIGATED THOROUGHLY."
SILENCE IN THE ROOM WAS APPALLING.
AT LAST GENERAL CATES SPOKE. "SERGEANT, I DON'T KNOW THE DETAILS OF YOUR PARTICULAR CASE. BUT IN ANY REGARD YOU SHOULD KNOW THAT A MATTER SUCH AS THIS SHOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN UP WITH ME IN THE REGULAR MANNER. X X X THIS IS NO PLACE TO AIR SUCH GRIEVANCES.
DEMPSEY, A FORMER REPORTER ON A NEW ORLEANS PAPER, LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF HE HAD IT TO DO OVER AGAIN HE WOULD KEEP HIS MOUTH SHUT. BUT, "IT WAS AN ACT OF DESPERATION. HERE HE WAS TALKING ABOUT RESERVISTS AND COMPLAINTS AND THERE I WAS. I THOUGHT HE'D TAKE IT DIFFERENTLY. THE WORST OF IT, I REALIZE NOW HOW BADLY I PUT HIM ON THE SPOT. AND I WISH IT COULD BE FORGOTTEN."
GG1014ACS NM

A178KX (WAR TRANSPORTS)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.3-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN. JOHN POPE, WITH MORE THAN 4,00 ARMY MEN FROM KOREA ABOARD, DOCKED YESTERDAY AFTER BEING DELAYED FOR SEVERAL HOURS BY FOG.
ANOTHER TRANSPORT, THE GEN. NELSON M. WALKER, ARRIVED WITH 485 ARMY AND AIR FORCE MEN.
PR210PCS

NOV 4 1951

end 3 Nov. 1951

beginning 4 November 1951

30.24= 28111

A174FX

--95--

SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (160)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.5-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TODAY REJECTED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE RED VERSION OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID AFTER THE MORNING TRUCE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM THE RED PROPOSAL WAS NOT NEW. HE ADDED THAT MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, CHIEF COMMUNIST SUB-COMMITTEE DELEGATE, ADMITTED THE PLAN WAS AN OLD ONE.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS OUTSIDE THE MEETING TENT INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS REGARDED IT AS A NEW PLAN.

THE REDS ON OCT.31 PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE LINE WHICH GENERALLY FOLLOWED THE BATTLE FRONT--BUT THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR ADJUSTMENTS OF BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE. COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS SAID TODAY'S PROPOSAL WAS FOR SUCH A BUFFER ZONE WITHOUT ADJUSTMENTS.

NUCKOLS SAID THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO PIN THE REDS DOWN ON JUST WHERE THEIR BATTLE LINE IS.

THE COMMUNISTS, IN A SEMI-OFFICIAL BROADCAST EARLIER TODAY, PROPOSED A BUFFER ZONE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT WITH OR WITHOUT ADJUSTMENTS.

BUT THEY INSISTED ON HOLDING RUBBLED KAESONG WHICH STRADDLES THE HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE TOWARD SEOUL--THE FORMER REPUBLIC CAPITAL.

THE RED POSITION WAS STATED IN A SPECIAL BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. IT WAS DATELINED KAESONG, BUT WAS NOT ATTRIBUTED AS TO SOURCE. IT REJECTED THE LATEST AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO PLACE KAESONG WITHIN A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE.

THE BROADCAST WAS MADE THREE HOURS BEFORE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WERE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M., (9 P.M., SUNDAY E.S.T.)

HARPING ON KAESONG, SCENE OF LAST SUMMER'S FUTILE ARMISTICE TALKS, AS THE MAIN POINT OF DIFFERENCE, THE RED RADIO REVIEWED THE ENTIRE CURRENT SERIES OF TALKS AT PANMUNJOM AND CONCLUDED THAT ANY DELAY IN A TRUCE WAS THE AMERICANS' FAULT.

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AFTER A DREARY TWO-HOUR SESSION SUNDAY MORNING, THE OPPOSING TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES AT PANMUNJON MET FOR ONLY THREE MINUTES SUNDAY AFTERNOON--LONG ENOUGH TO AGREE TO ADJOURN UNTIL MONDAY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT EITHER SIDE CONSIDERED BREAKING OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

KAESONG, RED-HELD TOWN TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 34 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, APPEARED TO BE THE PRINCIPAL OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THERE APPEARED TO BE NO SERIOUS CONFLICT OVER A BUFFER ZONE TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES WIDE TO FOLLOW THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE ELSEWHERE, MOSTLY WELL INSIDE NORTH KOREA. SOME DISAGREEMENT REMAINED ON EXACT DEFINITION OF THE BATTLE LINE.

THE ALLIES FIRST INSISTED THEY NEEDED KAESONG TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SUDDEN RED DESCENT ON SEOUL. THE REDS INSISTED THEY MUST KEEP IT.

THE ALLIES THEN COUNTERED BY SUGGESTING THAT KAESONG BE INCLUDED IN THE BUFFER ZONE AND THUS KEPT OUT OF THE HANDS OF EITHER SIDE. THE REDS SUNDAY SAID THIS PROPOSAL WAS "UNACCEPTABLE" AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS IT.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNIST REPLY WAS NOT A "CATEGORICAL" REJECTION. THIS BELIEF APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON THE FACT THAT THE REDS SIMPLY REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY PROPOSAL HAD BEEN REJECTED SATURDAY, AS SOON AS IT WAS MADE. THE PEIPING RADIO FOLLOWED UP SUNDAY WITH ITS USUAL ATTACKS ON ALLIED MOTIVES AND SINCERITY.

EXCEPT FOR KAESONG, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE ALLIED COMMITTEE, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS SUNDAY THAT THE REDS FAVORED A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE "BASED GENERALLY ALONG THE BATTLE LINE, WITH COMPENSATING WITHDRAWALS ON BOTH SIDES, WITH THE PRIVILEGE OF MAKING MINOR ADJUSTMENTS."

HODES SAID, "IN PRINCIPLE, THAT IS BASICALLY OUR PROPOSAL," BUT ADDED THAT "AGREEMENT ON THE ADJUSTMENT PRINCIPLE" WAS A MAJOR DIFFICULTY.

ADMITTING THAT LITTLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS, HODES SAID: "IN THE FLOW OF TIME, THAT IS NOT A GREAT LENGTH OF TIME. WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO GET AN AGREEMENT ON A SOUND, LOGICAL, REASONABLE AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION."

A17FX

THE "FLOW OF TIME" EXTENDED BACK TO JULY 10, WHEN TRUCE TALKS BEGAN AT KAESONG. THEY WERE QUICKLY DEADLOCKED ON WHERE TO FIX A CEASE-FIRE LINE, AND FINALLY WERE BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS AUG. 23. AFTER A LONG QUARREL BY RADIO AND LETTER OVER RED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAD ATTACKED THE CONFERENCE SITE, A NEW START WAS MADE OCT. 25 AT PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

OPTIMISM FOR AN EARLY AGREEMENT HAS SINCE EBBED AND FLOWED AS THE TEDIOUS DISCUSSIONS CONTINUED FROM ONE SNAG TO ANOTHER.

DURING THE TALKS, THE AIR WAR HAS RISEN TO NEW INTENSITY BUT GROUND FIGHTING HAS GENERALLY BEEN IN A LULL.

ON SUNDAY, AS HAS OFTEN BEEN THE CASE WHEN THE TALKS WERE GOING BADLY, THE REDS STEPPED UP THEIR PRESSURE SOMEWHAT ON THE ALLIED LINES. BATTLES STILL WERE ON A COMPARATIVELY SMALL SCALE, HOWEVER.

WE1035APS

A173FX

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SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (160)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.5-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES SUPPORTED BY TANKS LAST NIGHT THREW THEIR MIGHTIEST ATTACK IN MONTHS AGAINST THE ALLIES ON THE WESTERN FRONT. BUT U.N. TROOPS AND PLANES HURLED THEM BACK WITH HEAVY RED LOSSES IN EIGHT HOURS OF FURIOUS FIGHTING.

THE ACTION FLARED ALONG AN EIGHT MILE FRONT WEST OF YONCHON. THE CHINESE STRUCK WITH 20 TANKS AND THREE SELF-PROPELLED GUNS. THE SUDDEN FURY OF THEIR ATTACK CHEWED INTO THE ALLIED LINES.

ALLIED PLANES WERE CREDITED WITH KNOCKING OUT SIX OF THE TANKS AND ONE GUN. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ITS TROOPS HAD REGAINED ALL LOST GROUND BY MIDNIGHT.

AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN QUOTED AN ALLIED FIELD OFFICER AS SAYING, "THE CHINESE HAVE NOT COME CLOSE TO CRACKING OUR LINE. OUR TROOPS KILLED A POTFULL OF CHINKS." AND ONE SOLDIER ADDED: "IT WOULD TAKE A BATTALION OF OURS JUST TO COUNT THEIR DEAD."

THE GROUND ATTACKS FOLLOWED A DAY OF BLAZING JET BATTLES IN THE NORTHWEST IN WHICH 92 AMERICAN JETS TANGLED WITH 145 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES SHOT DOWN TWIO RED JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED SIX IN THREE SEPARATE BATTLES. (THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ACCEPTED ONLY FIVE OF THE SIX CLAIMS OF MIGS DAMAGED BY FIFTH AIR FORCE PENDING FURTHER STUDY OF PHOTOS AND REPORTS. IT NOW MAKES THE NUMBER SIX.)

ALLIED FIGHTER PILOTS WHO ROARED OUT IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS FIGHTING THE CHINESE ATTACKERS CLAIMED THEY KNOCKED OUT SIX OF THE COMMUNIST TANKS AND ONE 76-MM. SELF-PROPELLED GUN.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE TANKS PRESUMABLY WERE RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34S.

THE FIGHTING WAS HEAVY THROUGHOUT THE EVENING.

ELEMENTS OF A CHINESE DIVISION SWARMED DOWN ON THE ALLIED POSITION AT ABOUT 4 P.M. SUNDAY.

WITH 20 TANKS AND THREE SELF PROPELLED GUNS IN SUPPORT, THE REDS QUICKLY MADE PENETRATIONS BETWEEN ALLIED UNITS AS THEY ASSAULTED IN THREE LOCATIONS ALONG AN EIGHT-MILE LINE.

THE HEAVIEST WAVE HIT THE NORTHEAST FLANK OF THE ALLIED POSITION, WHERE THE CHINESE FOUGHT THEIR WAY TO THE CREST OF TWO ALLIED HILLS.

AFTER FOUR HOURS OF FIGHTING THE BATTLE RAGED ALONG ALMOST THE ENTIRE EIGHT MILE SECTOR.

BY 8 P.M. THE ALLIED FORCES HAD RALLIED FROM THEIR INITIAL HEAVY ATTACK AND AGAIN COUNTERATTACKED THE REDS.

ALLIED ARTILLERY, WHICH HAD BEEN CONTINUALLY BLASTING THE REDS A FEW THOUSAND YARDS BEHIND THE LINES AS THEY MOVED UP, LOWERED ITS SIGHTS TO SUPPORT THE ALLIED COUNTERATTACK.

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A140FX

HEAVY ACTION CONTINUED AGAINST STRONG POINTS ON THE FRONT FOR EIGHT HOURS. IN SOME LOCAL FIGHTS, ALLIED SOLDIERS PUSHED UP THE SLOPES TO WITHIN HAND GRENADE RANGE AND BLASTED THE REDS FROM THEIR RECENTLY CAPTURED BUNKERS.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE HURLED FROM ALL THEIR PRIZES BY MIDNIGHT AND THE BATTLE SUBSIDED TO LONG RANGE SMALL-ARMS FIRE.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THE HEAVY RED ASSAULT--IT IS A COMMON RED TACTIC TO HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST OR ADVANCED POSITION WITH A NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR FORCE.

B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED THE NEW COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT NAMSI IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND HIT RAIL LINES.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT, THE COMMUNISTS HARASSED ALLIED TROOPS SOUTH OF KUMSONG AND NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. KUMSONG IS 30 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.

ONE HILL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON CHANGED HANDS FOUR TIMES SUNDAY. ALLIED INFANTRY DROVE OFF THE REDS THE FIRST TIME AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD SEIZED THE HEIGHT, AND ALLIED ARTILLERY DISPERSED THEM THE SECOND TIME.

SOUTHWEST OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE APEX OF PYONGGANG THE COMMUNISTS HIT AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY FORCE WITH INTENSE SMALL-ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE AND FORCED IT TO WITHDRAW. TWO TANKS WERE DAMAGED BUT WERE RECOVERED.

TO THE EAST, ANOTHER TANK FORCE NORTH OF YANGGU RAN INTO INTENSE RED RESISTANCE INCLUDING ANTI-TANK GUNS AND MINES. FIVE TANKS WERE DAMAGED BUT THE FORCE GOT THEM OUT IN THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE NIGHT FIGHTERS REPORTED SPOTTING AN ESTIMATED 1,400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES ON NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY ROUTES. THEY SAID THEIR STRAFING RUNS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AT LEAST 225 ON THE ROAD BETWEEN SINANJU AND THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

MARINE FIGHTER PLANES, AIDED BY FLARE-DROPPING FIGHTER-BOMBERS, REPORTED DESTROYING THREE COMMUNIST TANKS SUNDAY NIGHT.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI QUOTED AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER AS SAYING THE CHINESE REDS WERE BECOMING INCREASINGLY AGGRESSIVE IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR.

"YOU CAN SEE IT BUILD UP FROM DAY TO DAY, EAST AND WEST OF KUMSONG," THE BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD FARNETI.

TWO COMMUNIST COMPANIES--POSSIBLY 400 MEN--HIT AN ALLIED UNIT SOUTH OF KUMSONG IN WAVES BEFORE DAYLIGHT. THEY WERE DISPERSED IN SMALL GROUPS BY SHARP-SHOOTING ALLIED RIFLEMEN.

EARLIER THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK AFTER SURROUNDING AN ALLIED POSITION. AT LEAST ONE FRESH DIVISION OF CHINESE REINFORCED THE FALTERING REDS ON THIS FRONT LAST WEEK.

NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, ELEMENTS OF ANOTHER ENEMY BATTALION NUMBERING UP TO 1,000 MEN MADE COORDINATED ATTACKS ALONG A WIDE FRONT.

ALL WERE REPULSED EXCEPT ON ONE ALLIED HILL POSITION. THERE THE U.N. TROOPS HAD TO WITHDRAW, BUT RALLIED AND LATER DROVE OUT THE REDS IN FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT SAID AN ALLIED UNIT OCCUPIED A HILL POSITION SOUTH OF PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON-TRIANGLE 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

ELSEWHERE ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS, STRONG ALLIED PATROLS MET ONLY SPORADIC ENEMY RESISTANCE.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED TANKS PUSHED INTO A VALLEY NORTH OF YANGGU, WHERE RED MINES AND LONG RANGE MORTAR AND ARTILLERY HAD DISABLED SEVERAL ARMORED VEHICLES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THE FIERCE ENGAGEMENTS OF THE AIR WAR COME AS CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM WERE AT LOGGERHEADS ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE. EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT THE WAR TEMPO RISES AND FALLS IN FAIRLY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP TO THE PROGRESS OR DISAGREEMENT RECORDED AT PANMUNJOM.

(A MOSCOW BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO RENEWED AN OLD PROPAGANDA CHARGE THAT JAPANESE PILOTS WERE FLYING FOR THE U.N. IN KOREA. THIS TIME IT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A CAPTURED AMERICAN FLIER. THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, WHICH GENERALLY IGNORES SUCH ACCUSATIONS.)

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A19FX

ONE OF THE LONGEST JET CLASHES ON RECORD--A 30-MINUTE FIGHT BETWEEN 34 U.S. SABRE JETS AND 60 RED-NOSED MIGS--FLARED SUNDAY MORNING. THE SABRES WERE SCREENING AN ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBER ATTACK ON RED RAIL NETWORKS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, RED NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL. PILOTS REPORTED ONE DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND [redacted] DAMAGED. THREE

THERE WAS ANOTHER FIGHT ABOUT THE SAME TIME BETWEEN 24 F-84 THUNDERJETS AND 35 MIGS. IN THIS ACTION THREE MIGS WERE SENT LIMPING BACK TO THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES, FLIERS CLAIMED.

A THIRD SHARP DUEL, LASTING 15 MINUTES, WAS FOUGHT SUNDAY AFTERNOON, WITH ONE MIG CLAIMED DESTROYED AND ONE PROBABLY SHOT DOWN. IN THIS THIRD ENGAGEMENT A TOTAL OF 34 SABRE JETS FOUGHT 50 MIGS.

AN AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET AND A MARINE-PILOTED CORSAIR WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE DURING CLOSE-SUPPORT MISSIONS OF GROUND FORCES.

SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, WHEN THE RUSSIAN-MANUFACTURED MIGS ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR, FIFTH AIR FORCE TALLIES NOW STAND AT 102 MIGS DESTROYED, 23 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 244 DAMAGED. B-29 SUPERFORTS HAVE ADDED 33 MORE MIGS DESTROYED MAKING A GRAND TOTAL OF 135 LISTED AS POSITIVELY DOWNED.

LT.ALFRED W.DYMOCK, OF GRANTS PASS, ORE., WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING A MIG IN THE AFTERNOON BATTLE. MARINE CAPT.WILLIAM F.GUSS OF (931 OLEY ST.) READING, PA., FLYING WITH THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, GOT THE OTHER MIG.

DYMOCK CAUGHT A MIG AS IT HEADED FOR HOME AT 15,000 FEET.

"I STARTED FIRING AT ABOUT 1,000 FOOT RANGE AND CLOSED TO WITHIN 600 FEET WHEN A SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS LIT UP THE MIG LIKE A PINBALL MACHINE." HE SAID. "THE PILOT BAILED OUT AND THEN THE PLANE BLEW UP.

30.24-28113

I WAS SO CLOSE THAT SOME OF THE PIECES OFIT BOUNCED OFF MY PLANE."
GUSS WOUNDED ONE MIG THEN DODGED SEVERAL OTHERS COMING AT HIM. HE PICKED UP THE DAMAGED PLANE AND FOLLOWED HIM THROUGH "ALL SORTS OF GYRATIONS.

"I GAVE HIM A GOOD BURST AS WE DID A ROLL," HE SAID, CATCHING HIM IN THE ENGINE SECTION. HE SEEMED TO EXPLODE AND STARTED SMOKING AS HE WENT DOWN IN A SPIN. I FOLLOWED HIM UNTIL I SAW THE PILOT BAIL OUT."

THE TWO PROBABLES WERE CREDITED TO MAJ.GEORGE DAVIS,JR., OF LUBBOCK,TEX., AND FIRST LT.ROBERT M.HARPER OF (42 PERKINS ST.), BANGOR,ME.

PILOTS WHO REPORTED DAMAGING ENEMY PLANES INCLUDED: MAJ.WILLIAM P.WHISNER, JR., (139 ARCHER AVE.) FREEPORT, LA.; CAPT.NELTON (COPY) R.WILSON, OTTERTAIL, MINN.; COL.WILLIAM HALTON, COMMANDER OF THE 136TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, (CONNECQUOT RD.), BAYPORT,N.Y.; CAPT. FRANK B. LOVSN (COPY), (49 MILLCREST AVE.), MANHASSET,N.Y., AND CAPT.JOHN L. PALADINO, (301 MAIN ST.), NORTH LITTLE ROCK,ARK.

EW337PCS.

NOV 5 1951

B46KX
(370)
BRITISH SHIPS

TOKYO,MONDAY,NOV.5-(AP)-FOURTEEN U.N. SHIPS OPERATING IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FLEET OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST OCT.31 COMPLETED 100 STRAIGHT DAYS OF BOMBARDMENT ALONG THE HAN RIVER BANKS, THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

DESPITE LACK OF ADEQUATE CHARTS, SLEEK FRIGATES SLIP UP THE WINDING, SHOAL-STUDDED HAN AND POUND COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS. IT'S A DARING TYPE OF WARFARE, FOR THERE IS LITTLE ROOM TO MANEUVER AND NO PLACE TO HIDE.

THE COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES BELCH OUT IN REPLY. AND THE LITTLE SHIPS TAKE THEIR POUNDING, TOO. THAT'S THE COST OF KNOCKING OUT THE BIG RED GUNS.

A NEWCOMER TO THE HAN FLOTILLA, BUT ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS RIVER BATTLERS IN BRITISH SEA HISTORY IS THE HMS AMETHYST. SHE JOINED THE OPERATION TWO WEEKS AGO AND IS MAKING HER WEIGHT FELT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GUNS.

THE AMETHYST KNOWS A BIT ABOUT COMMUNIST GUNS, PARTICULARLY THE CHINESE VARIETY. THE 229-FOOT FRIGATE WAS BEACHED IN APRIL, 1949, ON THE YANGTZE RIVER BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND NANKING AFTER RED ARTILLERY POUNDED HER AND CAUSED HEAVY CASUALTIES.

THE SHIP SAT OUT THE CHINESE RED BLOCKADE FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS WHILE THE BRITISH TRIED FUTILELY TO NEGOTIATE A SAFE PASSAGE. THEN SHE RACED DOWN THE YANGTZE UNDER A BRISTLING FIRE OF COMMUNIST GUNS, REACHED THE SAFETY OF THE OPEN SEA AND EARNED A ROYAL COMMENDATION.

THE FRIGATES IN THE HAN FLOTILLA LITERALLY HAD TO FEEL THEIR WAY UP THE RIVER IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THEIR BOMBARDMENT OPERATIONS. THE JOB STILL IS GOING ON, UNDER COMMAND OF REAR ADM. A.K.SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, R.N.

"THE FRIGATES HAD TO TAP THEIR WAY UP THE UNKNOWN AND WINDING CHANNELS LIKE A BLIND MAN WITH A STICK," A SUMMARY FROM THE COMMONWEALTH UNITS SAID. IT TOOK 40 HOURS TO NAVIGATE 30 MILES.

"SINCE THE FIRST VENTURE THE FRIGATES HAVE MADE 85,000 SOUNDINGS IN ORDER TO CHART 26 MILES OF CHANNEL AND THEY HAVE LAID 33 NAVIGATIONAL BUOYS. DURING THIS PERIOD THEY HAVE MADE 74 PASSAGES OF THE ENTRACE CHANNEL."

THE AUSTRALIAN FRIGATE MURCHISON RECEIVED SEVERAL HITS RECENTLY DURING A TWO-DAY DUEL WITH ENEMY BATTERIES. HER 44 DAYS IN THE RIVER IS TOPS FOR THE LITTLE FLEET. WITH HER DURING THE ORIGINAL NAVIGATION WERE THE HMS CARDIGAN BAY, WHICH HAS 29 DAYS OF RIVER TIME, AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FRIGATE APNOK.

AMONG OTHERS PARTICIPATING ARE THE NEW ZEALAND FRIGATES ROTOITI, HAWEA AND TAUPO. THE BRITISH FRIGATES MOUNTS BAY. ST.BRIDES BAY. BLACK SWAN, MORECAMBE BAY, AND THE BRITISH DESTROYER COMUS.

THE U.S. NAVY DESTROYER ESCORT WEISS AND FLEET TUG ABNAKI AIDED IN THE RIVER BOMBARDMENTS. ROK ARMED MOTOR LAUNCHES HAVE DONE VALUABLE WORK.

D1828PCS

A77FX
(500)

(EDITOR'S NOTE:--IT WAS JUST A "ROUTINE" RAID ON NORTH KOREA---"ROUTINE" BY NAVY CARRIER STANDARDS, THAT IS---BUT GETTING HOME CAN PACK DELAYED-ACTION THRILLS, AS HERE DEMONSTRATED BY AP CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING, WHO WENT ALONG FOR THE RIDE.)

--O--

BY O.H.P. KING.

ABOARD U.S. CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD, OFF HUNGNAM, KOREA, NOV 3-(DELAYED)-(AP)-EVERY MAN OF THESE SIX CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDER ATTACK-BOMBERS OF AIR GROUP 102 COULD BE SINGING, "I'VE BEEN WORKING ON THE RAILROAD," BUT, HEADING FOR "HOME" ABOARD THE BON HOMME RICHARD, NOBODY FEELS MUSICAL.

THERE, ABOVE AND TO THE RIGHT OF GROUP CMDR. HAROLD N. FUNK'S STURDY CRAFT IS ONE FLOWN BY LT. ROBERT C. KANE, OF 1314 GATY AVE., EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL. A 10-INCH HOLE IN THE LEADING EDGE OF KANE'S WING IS BECOMING LARGER MINUTE BY MINUTE AS PIECES ARE TORN AWAY.

HIS WING WAS HIT BY FLAK FROM ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS IN THE HUNGNAM AND CHANGCHON-KILCHU AREAS WHERE THESE PLANES MADE AT LEAST 14 CUTS IN RAIL LINES DURING THE PAST THREE HOURS. AS RIVETS PULL LOOSE AND AIR RUSHES IN, THE BIG PLANE, WHICH HAD UNLOADED 7,000 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES ON THE RAIL LINES, BECOMES INCREASINGLY MORE DIFFICULT TO MANAGE.

OVER THE RADIO, KANE SAYS HE THINKS HE CAN MAKE IT BUT HAD BETTER LAND FIRST, AHEAD OF HIS COMMANDER. FUNK GIVES HIM THE GO-AHEAD.

THIS AIR GROUP HAD SLASHED THE ROADBEDS OF THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND DUG DEEP CRATERS. SIX PANTHER JETS HAD PRECEDED US, TO KNOCK OUT RED GUNS. THE MISSION WAS SIMILAR TO MANY BEFORE AND MANY TO COME.

SOMEHOW THE REDS MANAGE TO GET THE TRACKS BACK INTO SERVICE AGAIN, ALTHOUGH MUCH OF THE TRACKAGE HAS BEEN REDUCED TO SINGLE LINE. THEIR PERSISTENCE SHOWS THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ALLIED PROGRAM TO BREAK UP THEIR SUPPLY SYSTEM.

ON OUR WAY OUT TO SEA, TO REJOIN THE BON HOMME RICHARD, WE HEAR OF KANE'S TROUBLE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE AIR IS FILLED WITH DIRECTIONS TO A PILOT OF ANOTHER SQUADERON ON HOW TO DITCH HIS DAMAGED PLANE BESIDE A DESTROYER WHICH WILL PICK HIM UP. LATER, HE IS RESCUED.

WE REACH TASK FORCE UU. THERE IS THE BON HOMME RICHARD, BUT WE MUST CIRCLE WHILE OTHER PLANES TAKEOFF FOR AN AFTERNOON STRIKE. KANE THINKS HE CAN MANAGE HIS CONTROLS A BIT LONGER.

A78FX

ROUND AND ROUND WE GO. KANE IS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF US. THE LAST PLANE TAKES OFF, CLEARING THE WAY FOR HIM.

HE LANDS ON THE DECK FASTER THAN NORMAL. THE HOOK CATCHES THE ARRESTING WIRE, AND HIS CRAFT COMES TO A STOP SHORT OF THE CRASH BARRIER. INWARDLY, WE CHEER.

MOMENTS LATER, COMMANDER FUNK PUTS DOWN. IT'S LIKE JUMPING INTO SOFT SAND FROM A HEIGHT OF 10 FEET, THIS LANDING ON A CARRIER. THE PLANE STOPS WITHIN 30 OR 40 FEET BUT IT SEEMS MUCH SHORTER. THE SUDDEN HALT IS NOT TOO JARRING.

EXAMINATION OF KANE'S PLANE SHOWS RIVETS PULLED LOOSE ALL ALONG

THE LOWER SIDE OF THE LEADING EDGE. ANOTHER FEW MINUTES AND THE WING MIGHT HAVE GONE TO PIECES. KANE GRINS WITH RELIEF.

THEN COMMANDER FUNK MOTIONS. THERE IN THE UNDERSKIN OF OUR PLANE DIRECTLY BENEATH THE PASSENGER'S SEAT IS A JAGGED, EGG-SIZED HOLE. PASSENGER SEAT? HEY! THAT'S WHERE I SAT!

"MUST HAVE BEEN FROM A 37 MM GUN," SOMEONE SAYS, CALMLY. THAT EXPLAINS THE SHARP RAP WE HEARD A FEW MINUTES AFTER FUNK HAD REMARKED, "LOOK THERE, THEY ARE SHOOTING AT US."

FUNK, WHOSE WIFE JUNE AND TWO CHILDREN LIVE AT (5261 ALMIRA ST) SOUTH GATE, CALIF., IS A FORMER COLORADO COLLEGE STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT AND ROCKY MOUNTAIN CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STAR. HE HAS MORE THAN 5,000 HOURS FLYING TIME, MOSTLY IN SINGLE ENGINE CRAFT. HE HAS MADE NEARLY 500 CARRIER LANDINGS, ABOUT A FOURTH OF THEM AT NIGHT.

"DID YOU GET A STORY?" HE ASKS. "GLAD THE WEATHER WAS SO NICE--THIS SUNSHINE HELPS QUITE A BIT. HOW ABOUT SOMETHING TO EAT?"

LIFE CONTINUES AS USUAL ABOARD THE BON HOMME RICHARD. THERE'S ALWAYS A RETURNING SQUADRON, ONE AWAY ON A MISSION AND ANOTHER ON DECK, READY TO GO.

HF/JL330PPS

A20FX NOV 5 1951

(120)

EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 4-(AP)-"YOU'RE ASKING ME TO MURDER A HUNDRED MEN!"

THESE WORDS FROM AN ARTILLERY COMMANDER CRACKLED IN THE EARPHONES OF SGT 1/C ALFRED GREENING IN RESPONSE TO HIS CALL FOR FIRE ON A POSITION HELD BY A U.S. MORTAR COMPANY WHICH THE CHINESE WERE ABOUT TO OVERRUN.

"IT'S MY RESPONSIBILITY; GO AHEAD AND FIRE," REPLIED GREENING, OF 506 SUFFOLK ST., COLUMBIA, S.C.

THE FIRE CRASHED DOWN. WHEN THE SMOKE CLEARED, THE MORTAR MEN, ALL SAFE IN BUNKERS, CRAWLED OUT AND COUNTED 26 DEAD CHINESE. THE REMAINING CHINESE FLED INTO THE LINE OF FIRE OF OTHER ALLIED TROOPS.

WHAT THE ARTILLERY COMMANDER HAD NOT KNOWN WAS THAT GREENING, THE SPOTTER, HAD SIGNALLED THE MORTAR MEN AND HAD MADE SURE THEY AND THEIR WEAPONS WERE INSIDE THE FORTIFIED DUGOUTS BEFORE CALLING FOR FIRE.

HF1050APS

A10FX

EAST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 4-(AP)-FIVE-FOOT LT. JOHN (SKOSHIE) OLIVER OF GLOUCESTER, MASS., CLAIMS HE IS THE SHORTEST SOLDIER IN THE U.S. ARMY.

THE 24TH DIVISION OFFICER, WHOSE NICKNAME MEANS "SMALL" OR "SHORTY" IN JAPANESE, SAYS HIS LACK OF HEIGHT HAS HELPED HIM GO THROUGH FIVE MONTHS OF COMBAT WITHOUT A SCRATCH.

HF943APS NM

A[illegible]

-95-

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 4-(AP)-AMERICAN JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN TWO RED MIG-15S, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED SIX IN THREE SEPARATE AIR BATTLES.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.

NINETY-TWO U.S. PLANES WERE PITTED AGAINST 145 COMMUNIST PLANES IN THE SWIRLING AERIAL DUELS.

CV406APS NM

A167

(170)

WITH KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

MOSCOW, MONDAY, NOV.5-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY BRANDED AS "ABSURD" THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE ALLIED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION IN KOREA.

A DISPATCH IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED THAT BY INSISTING ON THEIR CLAIMS TO THE KAESONG AREA THE ALLIES WERE HINDERING "QUICK AGREEMENT" ON POINT TWO OF THE AGENDA.

(THE ALLIES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT KAESONG BE INCLUDED IN A BUFFER ZONE TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES WIDE. THE COMMUNISTS SAID YESTERDAY THE PROPOSAL WAS UNACCEPTABLE AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS IT.)

THE DISPATCH QUOTED NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE NEGOTIATORS AS TELLING THE ALLIES THEY HAD DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ATTAIN AGREEMENT, THAT THE WHOLE WORLD KNOWS THEIR POSITION AND IT IS NOW UP TO THE ALLIES.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE SAID THE ALLIES HAD ADVANCED "RIDICULOUS ARGUMENTS" IN DEFENDING THEIR "UNSUPPORTED DEMAND" THAT THE KOREANS AND CHINESE SHOULD PULL BACK IN THE KAESONG AREA.

THE DISPATCH SAID THIS KIND OF REASONING "DIRECTLY CONTRADICTS" ARGUMENTS WHICH THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN MAKING ALL ALONG--NOT TO GIVE UP STRATEGIC TERRITORY.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE ISSUE NOW BEING TESTED IS WHETHER "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS SINCERE IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE CONTINUED TO TAKE AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW THAT THE NEGOTIATORS WOULD SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES.

PB116AES

B67 (Q) NOV 5 1951

KX FOR FX APW

MOSCOW, MONDAY, NOV.5-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY THE NORTHERN JAPANESE ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO--200 MILES WEST OF SIBERIA--IS BEING "FEVERISHLY TRANSFORMED" INTO JAPAN'S LARGEST MILITARY BASE.

A TASS DISPATCH FROM SHANGHAI SAID GREAT ATTENTION IS BEING ATTACHED TO THE RECENT VISIT OF U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF J.LAWTON COLLINS TO NORTHERN JAPAN.

THE DISPATCH SAID COLLINS' INSPECTION TRIP OF HOKKAIDO WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTING AND "REVEALS THE INTENSIFICATION OF AMERICAN MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN NORTH JAPAN."

THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ARE BEING GIVEN "FULL COOPERATION BY THE AMERICANS IN THE MILITARIZATION OF HOKKAIDO."

--DASH--

JAPANESE POLICE REPORTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT SOUNDS OF SOVIET GUNFIRE ON THE HABOMAI ISLANDS OFF HOKKAIDO'S EASTERN TIP WERE CREATING MOUNTING FEARS AMONG JAPANESE. ONE OFFICIAL SAID JAPANESE POLICE RESERVES WERE TRAINING WITH BAZOOKAS AND MORTARS ON HOKKAIDO, BUT ADDED THAT THIS USE OF HEAVIER WEAPONS WAS NOT RELATED TO DIFFICULTIES WITH THE RUSSIANS.

HA137AES

A79FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES WOULD VISIT JAPAN EARLY IN DECEMBER.

WITHOUT GIVING ITS SOURCE, IT SAID THE "FATHER" OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY MIGHT BE ACCOMPANIED BY SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND SMITH (R-N.J.). THE REPORTED PURPOSE WOULD BE TO PUT FINISHING TOUCHES ON PLANS FOR RATIFYING THE TREATY AND TO WORK OUT ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT.

JL331PPS

A130FX

HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV. 5-(AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN SHANGHAI ARE PREPARING A HOT TIME FOR BRITAIN'S IMPERIALIST RULERS NOV. 15.

A BONFIRE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CITY WILL CONSUME ALL RULERS AND MEASURING WEIGHTS NOT MARKED IN THE METRIC SYSTEM.

THE PUBLIC BURNING WILL CLIMAX A CAMPAIGN TO ERADICATE WHAT THE NEWSPAPER "LIBERATION DAILY" CALLED THE "IMPERIALISTIC LANDMARK OF THE BRITISH FOOT AND YARD SYSTEM."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO WARNED SHOPKEEPERS NOT TO RAISE RULER PRICES DURING THE CONVERSION.

JL630PPS NM

30.24- 28115

A38 (550)

FIRST LEAD U.N. BUDGET

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV.4-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE BEGAN A SERIES OF INFORMAL TALKS HERE TODAY AMID REPORTS THE UNITED STATES IS SHAPING UP A NEW FORMULA FOR DISARMAMENT AND FOR ENDING THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WERE SILENT ON THESE REPORTS BUT THEY HELD CLOSED DOOR TALKS SHORTLY AFTER EDEN ARRIVED TO LEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE U.N. DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT DISARMAMENT IS A SUBJECT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER CEASED TO BE INTERESTED IN EVEN THOUGH "AGGRESUIVE PRESSURES HAVE FORCED AND ARE STILL FORCING THE FREE WORLD TO PAY URGENT ATTENTION TO THE BUILD-UP OF ITS DEFENSIVE STRENGTH."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM WASHINGTON THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD ADDRESS THE UNITED STATES WEDNESDAY NIGHT ON WHAT IS REPORTED TO BE A NEW PLAN FOR STRENGTHENING WORLD PEACE OVERSHADOWED ALL OTHER DEVELOPMENTS HERE.

THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT SECRETARY ACHESON WOULD OUTLINE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN HE SPEAKS, PERHAPS ON THURSDAY, A LIST OF CONDITIONS ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD INSIST IF PERMANENT PEACE IS TO BE OBTAINED. THE WORD THAT TRUMAN WOULD SPEAK A FEW HOURS BEFORE HIS SECRETARY OF STATE ADDRESSES THE U.N. GAVE GREATER EMPHASIS TO THE WEIGHT THE U.S. ATTACHES TO ITS PROPOSALS, STILL NOT DIVULGED.

TALK OF A POSSIBLE DISARMAMENT PLAN APPEARED CONTRADICTORY TO SOME U.N. DELEGATES. IT IS KNOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THE PRIME BACKERS FOR A CONTINENTAL ARMY TO OPPOSE ANY RUSSIAN THREAT AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING BILLIONS ON A REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

BUT SOME U.N. SOURCES SPECULATED THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD LAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY A LONG LIST OF CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH REAL PEACE COULD BE OBTAINED, AND, IF THOSE CONDITIONS ARE MET IN A GENUINE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION BY THE RUSSIANS, THEN DISARMAMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED. THE AMERICANS ALWAYS HAVE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN MUST BE BACKED THOROUGHLY BY SAFEGUARDS TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN SOME QUARTERS THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD LAY DOWN THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS FOR MOSCOW TO PROVE ITS WILLINGNESS FOR PEACE THROUGH DEEDS:

A GENUINE KOREAN ARMISTICE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY A KOREAN PEACE AGREEMENT WITH IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES AGAINST NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSIONS IN INDOCHINA, IRAN, INDONESIA OR THE PHILIPPINES.

2. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RUSSIAN MILITARY ADVISERS AND OFFICIALS FROM THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

3. CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY.

4. AGREEMENT TO A PLAN FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, COUPLED WITH A SYSTEM OF FULL AND FREE INSPECTION OF ALL ATOMIC FACILITIES AND OTHER PLANTS SO THERE WOULD BE NO SECRET REARMAMENT. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE AMERICANS PLAN TO TAKE THE DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE EARLY IN THE NEW GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING AND THUS FORESTALL THE EXPECTED PROPAGANDA PEACE OFFENSIVE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY.

VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN PARIS BY TRAIN TOMORROW.

FOR THE MORE IMMEDIATE BATTLE IN THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING HERE TUESDAY AT 3 P.M. (9 A.M. EST) THE UNITED STATES HAS PREPARED A TOP-DRAWER DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE AGAINST AN EXPECTED BARRAGE OF PEACE PROPOSALS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FIFTH ASSEMBLY WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR THE FORMAL END OF THE SESSION WHICH BEGAN IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER 1950. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE A BRIEF FORMALITY UNLESS THERE IS A LAST-MINUTE FLARE-UP FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND ALMOST A SCORE OF OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE COME TO PARIS FOR THE ASSEMBLY. SOME AMERICAN DELEGATES ARE REFERRING TO THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY, EXPECTED TO LAST UNTIL EARLY FEBRUARY, AS THE "SHOWDOWN" ASSEMBLY, THE IDEA BEING THAT THE U.N. MUST REACH DECISIONS ON SOME IMPORTANT MATTERS AT THIS MEETING.

SOME AMERICANS BELIEVE THE BEST THAT CAN BE HOPED FOR ON THE KOREAN QUESTION THIS ASSEMBLY WILL BE TO SPUR STEPS FOR RELIEF OF SUFFERING CIVILIANS IN KOREA. BUT IF AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON AND THE POLITICAL ISSUES COME UP IN THE ASSEMBLY, THE AMERICANS ARE LOOKING FOR REAL ASSURANCES THERE MUST BE NO NEW AGGRESSION.

HOW AND WHEN SUCH ASSURANCES CAN BE GIVEN OR ACCEPTED ARE NOT KNOWN HERE, BUT SOME HIGH AMERICANS FEEL IT WOULD BE FUTILE TO STOP FIGHTING IN KOREA AND HAVE THE COMMUNISTS DUMP THEIR MILITARY MIGHT ON INDOCHINA, OR START FIGHTING IN IRAN OR INDONESIA OR STIR UP MORE TROUBLE IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE AMERICANS ARE ALSO MAKING IT CLEAR TO OTHER COUNTRIES THAT THEY WANT FRESH GROUND TROOPS IN KOREA. EVEN IF AN ARMISTICE WERE AGREED UPON TOMORROW, THE AMERICANS SAY, IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN FORCES IN KOREA TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE AND GUARD AGAINST COMMUNIST BREAKS OF THE AGREEMENT.

ANOTHER PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO BE PEACE DEMANDS FROM THE RUSSIANS. BASING THEIR STAND ON PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR PEACE THROUGH DEEDS RATHER THAN WORDS, THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION IS MAPPING A RESOLUTION THAT WILL ADVANCE ANOTHER STEP THE IDEA OF PEACE THROUGH DEEDS.

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A109

THE ASSEMBLY WILL CONSIDER A REPORT OF A COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WHICH IN EFFECT WOULD ENABLE THE U.N. TO CALL UPON REGIONAL PACT FORCES, SUCH AS THOSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), IN TIME OF TROUBLE.

WHILE THE U.N. AND NATO ARE SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS, THE PROBLEMS OF NATO COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO BE REFLECTED IN SPEECHES OF THEIR DELEGATES IN THE U.N. URGENT PROBLEMS OF BUILDING AND SUPPLYING AN ATLANTIC PACT ARMY ON THE BASE OF A STRAINED EUROPEAN ECONOMY ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE A DIRECT INFLUENCE ON MEETINGS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

THE COUNCIL OF THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES IS EXPECTED TO MEET IN ROME LATE THIS MONTH TO TACKLE ONCE MORE THE CRITICAL ISSUES OF BUILDING UP A CONTINENTAL ARMY AND SUPPLYING IT.

SECRETARY ACHESON EXPECTS TO CONFER ON THESE EUROPEAN PROBLEMS WITH THE VARIOUS FOREIGN MINISTERS BEFORE THE ROME MEETING IS HELD. AFTER ROME, THE SECRETARY EXPECTS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON WITH A RECORD OF POSITIVE GAINS.

THREE IMPORTANT FACTORS FACE THE ROME MEETING: (1) FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY WITH GERMAN TROOPS, (2) DEVELOPMENT OF A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS TO FACILITATE SUPPLY FOR THIS ARMY AND OTHER ECONOMIC TIES AND (3) THE IMPACT OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM ON THE ECONOMY OF EUROPE.

GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, NOW IN THE UNITED STATES TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAS MADE PROGRESS ON INTEGRATING AN ATLANTIC PACT ARMY BUT THERE IS NO SETTLEMENT IN SIGHT ON GERMAN TROOPS.

SOME AMERICANS HERE BELIEVE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES ARE INCLINED TO TACKLE DETAILS TOO QUICKLY. THEY SAID THE NATO COUNCIL MUST LAY DOWN BROAD PRINCIPLES AND LET THE DETAILS COME LATER. ONE EXPERT ON THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION DREW A PARALLEL BETWEEN THE GROWTH OF NATO AND THE CONSTITUTION. HE SAID THE

AMERICAN CONSTITUTION VOICED EXTREMELY BROAD PRINCIPLES AND THE DETAILS STILL ARE BEING WORKED OUT AS THE COUNTRY GROWS.

WHERE DO THE RUSSIANS FIGURE IN ALL THESE PLANS? THE AMERICANS PREDICT THE RUSSIANS WILL SUBJECT NATO TO A BLISTERING ATTACK IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND DO EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TALKS TO PREVENT ANY PROGRESS BY NATO. BUT THE CONSENSUS IS THAT NATO WILL GO AHEAD DESPITE THE WORST THE RUSSIANS CAN DO.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV.5--MOVED NOV.3)

JB1125PES

B5 (240) Q

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV.4-(AP)-TWO FRESHMAN MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE U.N., REPS.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND JOHN M.VORYS (R-OHIO) HAVE BEEN HANDED TOUGH ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY.

MANSFIELD, FORMER MINER AND PROFESSOR AT MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE 60-MEMBER ECONOMIC COMMITTEE WHICH WILL DEAL WITH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. HE ALSO WILL SPEAK FOR THE UNITED STATES WHEN THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS COMES UP. THERE ARE 14 COUNTRIES SEEKING ADMISSION TO THE U.N., INCLUDING ITALY.

VORYS, OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, WHO HAS HAD A HAND IN APPROPRIATIONS AFFAIRS IN THE U.S. CONGRESS, WILL REPRESENT THE U.S. ON THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE, WHICH DRAWS UP THE U.N. BUDGET. THIS COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER A PROPOSED DECREASE IN THE UNITED STATES ASSESSMENT FOR THE COMING YEAR BUT EVEN THIS DECREASE, CALLING FOR ABOUT 36 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL DUES, IS NOT DOWN AS FAR AS VORYS AND THE OTHER AMERICANS WANT IT. THEY WANT THE AMERICANS TO PAY NO MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL U.N. BILL.

MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, A VETERAN OF EVERY ASSEMBLY SINCE THE FIRST IN 1946, WILL HAVE HER USUAL CHAIR IN THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE PROPOSED COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS. SHE WILL BE ASSISTED IN THIS COMMITTEE BY CHANNING TOBIAS OF NEW YORK CITY, ON MATTERS RELATING TO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND THE CASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE WHO WAS SENTENCED TO PRISON BY THE COMMUNIST CZECH REGIME.

JA432PES

NOV 3 1951

A48

LONDON, NOV. 4-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER FLEW INTO LONDON TODAY FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS ON THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC.

FECTELER, UNITED STATES CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED FROM ROME. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD SEE ADM.LORD FRASER, FIRST SEA LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, AND J.P.L.THOMAS, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY TOMORROW.

"I AM IN FAVOR OF AN EARLY DECISION ON THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC," FECHTELER (CQ) SAID. "I THINK IT IS A MATTER OF SOME PRESSING URGENCY."

RQ435PES

A71

LISBON, PORTUGAL, NOV. 4-(AP)-THE U.S.AIRCRAFT CARRIER CORREGIDOR ARRIVED TODAY WITH A CONSIGNMENT OF AIRCRAFT FOR THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE GRANTED TO PORTUGAL UNDER THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROVISIONS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT. THE CORREGIDOR IS TO LEAVE FOR AMERICA WEDNESDAY.

RQ551PES

A101

(1,150)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 5)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: TOUGH-MINDED FIGHTING MEN FROM GREECE AND TURKEY WILL BE ADDED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S COMMAND BY THE ADMITTANCE OF THOSE NATIONS TO NATO. RUSSELL BRINES SURVEYS THE MILITARY CAPACITIES AND ECONOMIC LIMITATIONS OF THESE ALLIES IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH. FORMER CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU IN TOKYO, BRINES IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR.)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE) ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 4-(AP)-GREECE AND TURKEY, FACING SOVIET RUSSIA ACROSS PATROLLED BORDERS, WILL BRING MORE THAN 500,000 TOUGH-MINDED FIGHTING MEN INTO NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSES.

THESE PROSPECTIVE MEMBERS OF NATO MAY NOT HAVE THE MOST EFFICIENT TROOPS OFFERED TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, BUT THEY PROBABLY ARE AMONG THE MOST DETERMINED.

AND BETWEEN THEM, THESE NEIGHBORS OCCUPY TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT POSITIONS IN THE GLOBAL CONCEPT OF POSSIBLE BATTLE. GREECE IS A MANY-FINGERED PENINSULA LEADING TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. TURKEY GUARDS THE BOSPHORUS AND THE DARDANELLES--RUSSIA'S ONLY DIRECT OUTLET FOR SURFACE SHIPS TO THAT STRATEGIC SEA.

AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS ON THE SPOT SAY BOTH NATIONS ARE VITAL TO EUROPEAN DEFENSES AND MUST BE HELD.

IT IS UPON THAT CONCEPT AND THE APPARENT LOYALTY OF BOTH NATIONS TO THE WEST THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BASED A $3 BILLION GAMBLE.

THAT MUCH HAS BEEN SPENT, WITH MORE TO FOLLOW, TO HELP ARM AND REVITALIZE THE GREEKS AND THE TURKS.

A QUICK SWING THROUGH THE TWO COUNTRIES IS SUFFICIENT TO CATCH THE FEELING OF GRIMNESS THAT HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN THE FEROCITY WITH WHICH TURKS AND GREEKS HAVE FOUGHT IN KOREA. IT ALSO SHOWED THE OUTLINES OF MAJOR PROBLEMS YET TO BE SOLVED.

IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION, THE TWO NATIONS MAINTAIN TOPHEAVY ARMED FORCES.

TURKEY, WITH A POPULATION OF 21,000,000, HAS 22 DIVISIONS TOTALING MORE THAN 400,000 MEN IN UNIFORM.

NOV 3 1951

GREECE, FOR WHOM WAR IS ONLY TWO YEARS PAST, HAS 10 DIVISIONS AND MORE THAN 147,000 MEN. HER POPULATION IS 7,000,000.

YET THEY ARE OUTNUMBERED, AND MAY REMAIN SO, BY AT LEAST 51 DIVISIONS OF ALBANIANS, BULGARIANS, GEORGIANS, ARMENIANS AND AZERBAIJANIANS BELIEVED GROUPED ACROSS THE FRONTIERS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATE, HOWEVER, THAT TURKEY ALONE COULD TIE UP 2,000,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS DURING WARTIME BY FULLY UTILIZING DEFENSIVE TERRAIN.

JUST HOW GREECE AND TURKEY WILL BE INTEGRATED INTO NATO HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED. ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, SAYS GREECE GEOGRAPHICALLY BELONGS TO HIS COMMAND, AND SO DO GREEK OFFICIALS. CARNEY ADDS THE TURKS WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT TROOPS TO ALLOT TO EUROPE AND WHAT TO THEIR MIDDLE EASTERN FRONTIERS.

ONE IMPORTANT PROBLEM WILL BE TO KEEP RELATIONSHIPS SMOOTH BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. TURKEY AND GREECE HAVE FOUGHT FOUR WARS AGAINST EACH OTHER IN 53 YEARS. THERE IS STILL EVIDENT MISTRUST ON BOTH SIDES, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS SAY FORMAL RELATIONS ARE SMOOTH AND SOME STAFF CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN HELD.

A102

THE TWO NATIONS WITH THE LARGE ARMIES ARE AMONG EUROPE'S POOREST. EACH FACES GIGANTIC ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES INSIST THEY WILL NEED INDEFINITE FINANCIAL HELP TO SURVIVE.

HERE ARE THUMBNAIL SKETCHES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, GLEANED FROM SWIFT

30.24-28117

BUT INTENSIVE CONSULTATIONS AND OBSERVATION:

TURKEY--RAWNESS AND COURAGE ARE EVIDENT IN THIS OLD-NEW NATION. IT IS FIERCELY PROUD AND DOGGEDLY DETERMINED TO BECOME WESTERNIZED, ALTHOUGH THE EAST HANGS HEAVILY OVER IT. TURKISH ENTHUSIASM AND CONFIDENCE IS STRIKING COMPARED, FOR EXAMPLE, TO LUKEWARM FRANCE.

AMERICAN OFFICERS BELIEVE THE TURKS WOULD FIGHT LOYALLY, AS THEY HAVE 12 TIMES BEFORE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. BUT THERE IS ALWAYS SOME POSSIBILITY OF AN OPPORTUNISTIC ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN NEUTRALITY, PARTICULARLY IF A RED DRIVE BYPASSED THE COUNTRY AND PLUNGED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

TURKEY HAS UNIVERSAL CONSCRIPTION. SOLDIERS SERVE TWO YEARS FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF 21 CENTS A MONTH AND LIVE UNDER ALMOST PRIMITIVE CONDITIONS. THIS ECONOMY HAS HELPED TURKEY TO SUSTAIN THE BURDEN OF A LARGE ARMY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. TROOPS APPEAR WELL-TRAINED AND WELL-EQUIPPED, BOTH WITH SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.

MORE THAN $500 MILLION OF AMERICAN FUNDS HAVE BEEN SPENT ON MILITARY AID TO TURKEY SINCE 1947. THIS OUTLAY HAS SUBSTANTIALLY EQUIPPED THE ARMY WITH WEAPONS, INCLUDING TANKS AND NUMEROUS VEHICLES. MORE THAN 1,200 AMERICAN OFFICERS ARE HELPING TO TRAIN FIELD UNITS.

AIR GASES AND A NAVAL BASE ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED. ADANA AIR FIELD IN SOUTH TURKEY WILL ACCOMODATE HEAVY BOMBERS, CAPABLE OF REACHING SOVIET INDUSTRIES CLUSTERED EAST OF THE URAL MOUNTAINS.

ECONOMIC AID HAS EXCEEDED $294 MILLION. THIS HAS PERMITTED SEVERAL LONG-RANGE ROAD, POWER PLANT AND INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. IT HAS INTRODUCED IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL METHODS AND HAS HELPED RAISE FOOD OUTPUT SO TURKEY IS SELF-SUFFICIENT.

ALL SOURCES SAID THE TURKS HATE THE RUSSIANS WITH TRADITIONAL INTENSITY, AND THERE IS NO COMMUNIST PROBLEM. DESPITE THEIR PRIDE IN THEIR REPUBLIC, THE TURKS MAINTAIN LARGELY A SOCIALISTIC AND SEMI-AUTOCRATIC STATE. CURRENCY IS SOLIDLY PEGGED.

GREECE--THE INTENSITY OF THE COMMUNIST-SPARKED CIVIL WAR, FROM 1945 TO 1949, HAS LEFT SCARS ON THE GREEKS. MUCH OF THEIR COUNTRY WAS DESTROYED EITHER DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OR IN THIS CAMPAIGN, ALTHOUGH ATHENS RETAINS ITS ANCIENT CHARM.

THE GREEKS HAVE MADE UP THEIR MINDS TO FIGHT AGAIN IF NECESSARY, AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT DOUBT THEY WOULD. THEY BELIEVE SOME OF THE PENINSULA, AT LEAST, CAN BE HELD.

GUNS AND OTHER MATERIEL POURED IN DURING THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM ARE IN TOP SHAPE, SAY THE AMERICANS, BECAUSE "A GREEK WILL HOLD ON TO A GUN UNTIL IT ROTS." BUT THE ARMY IS SHORT OF TANKS, AIRCRAFT AND ARTILLERY.

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A103

THE GREEKS HAVE RECEIVED $2,280,000,000 IN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AID SINCE 1944, INCLUDING $200,000,000 FROM THE BRITISH. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THIS HAS GONE TO REVITALIZE THE ECONOMY OF A COUNTRY STILL ONLY 75 PER CENT SELF-SUFFICIENT IN FOODSTUFFS AND LACKING ANY IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY.

INFLATION HANGS HEAVILY OVER GREECE. THE DRACHMA LEGALLY IS WORTH ONLY 15,000 TO THE DOLLAR, AND THE BLACK MARKET RATE IS 17,500 TO ONE.

FOR ALL HIS FEROCITY IN BATTLE, THE GREEK IS ESSENTIALLY A EUROPEAN AND HAS A FAR DIFFERENT ATTITUDE THAN THE TURK TOWARD A PERMANENT MILITARY CAREER. RELATIVELY LOW PAY MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO KEEP PERMANENT OFFICERS. THE CONSCRIPT, CALTED INTO SERVICE FOR TWO YEARS, GETS THE EQUIVALENT OF $4 A MONTH; THE TOP GENERAL RECEIVES $199.50.

OUTSIDE OF ATHENS AND ITS SHOW OF WEALTH, GREECE IS POOR. HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS, ESTIMATED AT 15,000, CONTINUE TO PRESENT A SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE. THE PARTY ITSELF IS OUTLAWED. BUT IN THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS ONE OF ITS FRONT PARTIES, THE EDA, POLLED ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

GREECE HAS HAD A MULTITUDE OF CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, AND MORE ARE IN PROSPECT. BUT ALL DOMINANT FACTIONS, EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, SOLIDLY SUPPORT ALIGNMENT WITH THE WEST.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 5--MOVED NOV. 3)

BB1058PES

A49

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 4-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES EDWARD HART ARRIVED TODAY TO ASSUME COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO GREECE. HE SUCCEEDS GEN.ROBERT FREDERICK, WHO HAS BEEN RECALLED TO WASHINGTON.

HART IS AN ARTILLERY SPECIALIST AND PARTICIPATED IN THE NORMANDY INVASION. HE IS 51 AND A WEST POINTER.

RQ436PES

A39 (500)

NOV 5 1951

GERMAN BUDGET

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, NOV.4-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT, WILHELM PIECK, APPEALED DIRECTLY TO WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY TO CONFER IN BERLIN ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

THE MOVE WAS IMMEDIATELY DISCOUNTED IN BONN AS ANOTHER SOVIET-SPONSORED PEACE PROPAGANDA TRICK AIMED TO WOO WEST GERMANY AWAY FROM THE WESTERN POWERS.

PIECK TOLD HEUSS IN A LETTER THAT THE GERMANS MUST BE REUNITED THROUGH ELECTION OF A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO KEEP THEM OUT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE SYSTEM.

PIECK CHARGED WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS FOLLOWING AGGRESSIVE AND MILITARISTIC POLICIES AND SAID THAT WAS WHY HE PROPOSED THE MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IS WORKING TOWARD DEFENSE COOPERATION WITH WESTERN EUROPE.

"IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES I COME TO YOU," PIECK TOLD HEUSS AFTER DECLARING THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAD USED ITS MAJORITY IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT TO REJECT SOVIET ADVANCES FOR UNITY.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, PIECK PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OVER GERMAN ELECTIONS BUT BY THE OCCUPYING POWERS---RUSSIA, THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE---INSTEAD OF UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION AS FAVORED BY WEST GERMANY.

PRESIDENT HEUSS WAS ABSENT FROM BONN AND NOT EXPECTED TO REPLY BEFORE TOMORROW.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN BONN REGARDED PIECK'S INVITATION AS A SOVIET-SPONSORED PROPAGANDA GESTURE GEARED FOR THE OPENING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TUESDAY.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN BERLIN FIGURED PIECK'S LATEST OSTENSIBLE CONCESSION TO DEAL WITH WEST GERMANY MAY BE LINKED WITH PEACE OFFENSIVE TACTICS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO SPRING IN HIS OPENING GENERAL STATEMENT TO THE U.N. SOME TIME THIS WEEK. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL OUTLINE U.S. POLICY IN PARIS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL MAKE A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO HIS COUNTRYMEN WEDNESDAY. HIS TALK FOR PEACE MAY TOUCH ON THE PROPOSALS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS----ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE PEACE SETTLEMENT OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

PIECK'S GOVERNMENT HAS WORKED DEVIOUSLY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR TO KEEP GERMANY OUT OF THE WESTERN-LED DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE CAMPAIGN STARTED WITH A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR EQUAL POWERS TO BE WIELDED IN A

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY THE 18,000,000 EAST GERMANS AND THE 48,000,000 WEST GERMANS. RED PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL LATER SAID THE EAST WOULD NOT PRESS FOR SUCH "EQUALIY," AND HIS GOVERNMENT MADE

WEST GERMANS. RED PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL LATER SAID THE EAST WOULD NOT PRESS FOR SUCH "EQUALITY," AND HIS GOVERNMENT
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WEST GERMANS. RED PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL LATER SAID THE EAST WOULD NOT PRESS FOR SUCH "EQUALITY," AND HIS GOVERNMENT MADE A SERIES OF "CONCESSIONS."

ADENAUER THEN LAID DOWN 14 POINTS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND UNITY AND THE REDS SAID MOST WERE ACCEPTABLE BUT HELD OUT AGAINST U.N. SUPERVISION OF ELECTIONS.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID IN A SPEECH AT BREMEN LAST NIGHT INTEGRATION OF WEST GERMANY IMTO THE WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSE SYSTEM WOULD HASTEN GERMAN UNIFICATION.

"ALREADY," MCCLOY SAID, "THIS PURPOSE AND DETERMINATION HAVE FORCED THE SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES TO TALK ABOUT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AFTER REFUSING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR." HE CAUTIONED AGAINST "SETTING THE GERMAN PEOPLE ADRIFT WITHOUT POWER TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE THREAT FROM THE EAST."

WEST GERMAN LEADERS FROM THE OUTSET HAVE VIEWED THE COMMUNIST UNITY CAMPAIGN AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF SOFTENING THEM UP FOR A COMMUNIST MARCH-IN LATER.

JA347PES

A103

NOV 5 1951

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV.4-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST EMIGRE ORGANIZATIONS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA MET TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO EFFECT CLOSER COOPERATION IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE KREMLIN.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE "COUNCIL FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA" TALKED WITH LEADERS OF OTHER EMIGRE GROUPS ABOUT UNIFYING THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM," INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

THE CLOSED MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY ALEXANDER KERENSKY, PREMIER OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN REPUBLIC BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN 1917. THE COUNCIL, BANDING TOGETHER FIVE EMIGRE GROUPS, WAS SET UP UNDER KERENSKY'S DIRECTION.

RB731PES

A12

BERLIN, NOV.4-(AP)-THE RED ARMY IN EAST GERMANY, TOUGHENED BY MONTHS OF FIELD TRAINING, WOUND UP FALL MANEUVERS TODAY WITH A GIANT WEEKEND EXERCISE ALONG THE WINDING ELBE RIVER.

INFORMED WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE BULK OF THE COMBAT UNITS IN THE EAST ZONE, EXCEEDING 200,000 MEN, WERE USED IN THE SIMULATED WAR GAMES. THE FULL STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET GARRISON RANGES FROM 250,000 TO 300,000.

TANKS, TANK DESTROYERS AND MOBILE GUNS OF FIVE ARMORED DIVISIONS PLUS TEN TO TWELVE COMBAT INFANTRY DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED IN SOME PHASES OF THE MANEUVERS.

EZ1248PES

A14

TURKISH BUDGET

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, NOV.4-(AP)-RUSSIA MAY SHORTLY RENEW HER DEMANDS ON TURKEY FOR A SHARE IN DEFENSE OF THE DARDANELLES AND LIKELY WILL WARN GREECE AND ALL MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AGAINST LINKING UP WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVED TODAY THAT THESE WERE THE NEXT OBVIOUS MOVES BY RUSSIA FOLLOWING ITS SHARP NOTE TO TURKEY WARNING AGAINST JOINING THE ATLANTIC POWERS. ALL MOSCOW PAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED THE NOTE TO TURKEY, THE FIRST SUCH COMMUNICATION TO THAT COUNTRY SINCE 1946.

THE NOTE SAID THE U.S.S.R. COULD NOT "REMAIN INDIFFERENT" TO THE COURSE THE TURKS ARE PURSUING, ESPECIALLY SINCE THEY HAVE A COMMON FRONTIER WITH RUSSIA. IT AGAIN DECLARED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WAS AN "AGGRESSIVE" ORGANIZATION AIMED AT THE SOVIET UNION, AND SAID THE PROOF WAS IN THE PREPARATIONS TO CREATE A EUROPEAN ARMY, REMILITARIZE WESTERN GERMANY, INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE AND BUILD AND EXPAND AMERICAN BASES ALL OVER THE WORLD.

POINTEDLY, THE NOTE CONCLUDED THAT RUSSIA "EXPECTS EXPLANATIONS FROM THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT" ON ITS REPORTED PLANS TO JOIN THE ALLIANCE AND PROVIDE AIR AND NAVAL BASES FOR THE WESTERN POWERS.

(DISPATCHES FROM ISTANBUL, TURKEY, QUOTED INFORMED SOURCES AS SAYING THE NOTE WAS "VERY SEVERE" AND THAT IT WARNED THAT TURKEY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE ALLIANCE WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN "ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

(THE IMPORTANCE ATTACHED BY RUSSIA TO THE NOTE WAS INDICATED BY THE FACT THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER LAVRISHEV, WHO HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED TO RETURN TO TURKEY, WAS SENT FROM MOSCOW TO DELIVER IT. THE TURKISH CABINET WAS SAID TO HAVE MET FRIDAY TO DISCUSS A REPLY).

RUSSIA, OF COURSE, HAS BEEN FOLLOWING WITH GREAT INTEREST ALL THE WESTERN MOVES TO ORGANIZE A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND LINKED WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT THE NOTE TO TURKEY WAS INTENDED AS AN IMPLIED WARNING ALSO TO GREECE AND ALL MIDDLE EAST NATIONS TO STAY CLEAR OF ANY MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH THE WEST, AND WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A SPECIFIC COMMUNICATION TO GREECE AND ANY OTHER MIDDLE EAST NATIONS APPROACHED BY THE ATLANTIC POWERS.

RUSSIA IS PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TOWARD TURKISH INTENTIONS BECAUSE THAT COUNTRY CONTROLS THE DARDANELLES, WHICH PERMIT DIRECT NAVAL ACCESS TO RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA SHORES.

NATURALLY, SHE IS ALL THE MORE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF WESTERN BASES BEING ESTABLISHED IN THE VICINITY OF THE STRAIT.

A15

NOV 5 1951

RUSSIA'S LAST NOTE TO TURKEY, IN 1946, DEMANDED REVISION OF THE MONTREUX CONVENTION OF 1936. THIS CONVENTION, SIGNED BY RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, BULGARIA, GREECE, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND JAPAN AUTHORIZED THE TURKS TO REFORTIFY THE STRAIT. AS ONE OF THE DEFEATED POWERS IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR TURKEY HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN TO MAINTAIN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS ALONG THE DARDANELLES.

THE 1936 CONVENTION ALSO LIMITED TO 30,000 THE TOTAL TONNAGE OF WARSHIPS WHICH NON-BLACK SEA POWERS MIGHT SEND THROUGH THE DARDANELLES IN PEACE TIME, WHILE THE SOVIET NAVY WAS PERMITTED UNLIMITED PASSAGE. THIS WAS A PROTECTION TO THE SOVIET UNION, SINCE IT WOULD BAR A CONCENTRATION BY BRITISH OR AMERICAN WARSHIPS IN THE BLACK SEA.

IF TURKEY WERE AT WAR OR CONSIDERED HERSELF THREATENED BY AGGRESSION, HOWEVER, SHE IS PERMITTED TO CLOSE THE STRAITS. THIS WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO RUSSIA IF TURKEY JOINED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE CONVENTION PROVIDES FOR COMPLETE LIBERTY OF PASSAGE FOR MERCHANT SHIPPING IN PEACE OR WAR, EVEN IF TURKEY IS A BELLIGERENT.

IN 1945 RUSSIA DENOUNCED HER 1925 NON-AGGRESSION AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH TURKEY, AND IN AUGUST, 1946, FORMALLY ASKED THAT THE MONTREUX CONVENTION BE CHANGED. SHE WANTED THE "BLACK SEA POWERS"--TURKEY, RUSSIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA--TO EXERCISE SOLE CONTROL OVER THE STRATEGIC PASSAGEWAY.

RUSSIA AND TURKEY, AS THE "MOST INTERESTED," SHOULD JOINTLY ORGANIZE ITS DEFENSES, SHE SAID, TO ASSURE "FREEDOM OF MERCHANT

30.24- 28119

SHIPPING" BUT TO PREVENT ITS USE BY NON-BLACK SEA NAVAL FORCES.
TURKEY, HOWEVER, CONSIDERED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS WERE A DEMAND FOR BASES ALONG THE STRAIT AND FIRMLY REFUSED.
BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, A NON-SIGNATORY TO THE MONTREUX CONVENTION, AGREED WITH RUSSIA AT POTSDAM IN 1945 THAT THE CONVENTION PROBABLY SHOULD BE REVISED. BUT THE RUSSIANS BLAMED BRITISH AND AMERICAN PRESSURE FOR TURKEY'S REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET SUGGESTION.

A40 (300)
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.4-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS THREW A CORDON ABOUT THE VILLAGE OF SERAPEUN IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY AND CARRIED OUT A SYSTEMATIC SEARCH FOR HIDDEN ARMS.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID A FEW GUNS WERE FOUND. THE SEARCH, REMINISCENT OF BRITISH TACTICS WHEN THEY WERE TRYING TO SUPPRESS TERRORISTS AGAINST THEIR MANDATE FORCES IN PALESTINE, OBVIOUSLY WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF DEFEATING PLANS OF THE FANATICAL MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD FOR GUERRILLA WAR TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF THEIR MIDDLE EAST BASTION.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CANCELLED ITS 1936 ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN, BUT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE ONE-SIDED ACTION UNTIL SOME SORT OF WESTERN POWER DEFENSE SYSTEM IS SET UP TO TAKE ITS PLACE. EGYPT HAS TURNED DOWN ONE PROPOSAL TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE CANAL'S DEFENSES.
THE RAID ON SERAPEUN WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTION, BUT THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE BRITISH WOULD CARRY OUT A SERIES OF SUCH OPERATIONS --DESPITE THE DANGER OF CLASHES--IF THEY RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD WAS BUILDING UP ARMS STORES AND CONCENTRATING "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" IN THE ZONE.
THE BRITISH CONTINUED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR GARRISON. THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE MEDWAY UNLOADED SEVERAL HUNDRED ARMY AND ROYAL AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, AND THE RAF BROUGHT IN THE QUEEN'S OWN CAMERON HIGHLANDERS BATTALION FROM LIBYA.
THE EMPIRE MEDWAY UNLOADED AT A WHARF ON GREAT BITTER LAKE ON THE CANAL, AND LOADED A SMALL NUMBER OF MAURITIAN TROOPS WHO ARE BEING TRANSFERRED FROM SUEZ TO EAST AFRICA.
TWO EGYPTIAN FOREMEN AT THE ORDNANCE DEPOT AT GENEIFA WERE EXPELLED FROM THE ZONE ON CHARGES THAT THEY WERE THREATENING WORKERS EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH. IN THE LAST FOUR DAYS 26 EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN TOSSED OUT OF THE ZONE.
A CAIRO NEWSPAPER ISSUED AN EXTRA EDITION TODAY TO REPORT THAT A CONFISCATED EGYPTIAN TRUCK LOADED WITH CUCUMBERS EXPLODED AND KILLED OR WOUNDED 250 BRITISH SOLDIERS. BUT THE STORY WAS OFFICIALLY DENIED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM ANY SOURCE FOR THE REPOR PUBLISHED IN THE WAFDIST PARTY PAPER, SAWT EL UMMA. AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS UNTRUE.
THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH IS OWNED BY A BROTHER OF EGYPT'S INTERIOR MINISTER, DATELINED ITS REPORT "THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE LIBERATION BATTALION IN SUEZ." IT SAID MEMBERS OF THE "NATIONAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENT" HAD OPENED A NEW PHASE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE BRITISH.
THE TRUCK IN QUESTION, SAWT EL UMMA SAID, OSTENSIBLY WAS LOADED WITH CUCUMBERS AND CONFISCATED BY BRITISH SOLDIERS "BECAUSE THEY ARE SHORT OF FOOD." IT EXPLODED, THE PAPER CONTINUED, WHEN THE SOLDIERS STARTED TO UNLOAD IT.
ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, AL MISRI, SAID 20 BRITISH SOLDIERS HAVE "DISAPPEARED" IN THE CANAL ZONE AND THAT FOUR OF THEM ARE BEING HELD "HOSTAGE" FOR BRITISH GOOD BEHAVIOR IN THE SUEZ. BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO DENIED THE STORY.

JA&BD232PES

NOV 5 1951

A8
IRAN BUDGET (520)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 4-(AP)-TORN BY COMMUNIST AGITATION, TEHRAN UNIVERSITY SHUT DOWN TODAY UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. HUNDREDS OF ARMED POLICE BARRED THE DOORS.
A CROWD OF STUDENTS ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 1,000 MILLED AROUND OUTSIDE. ANGRY AND DEFIANT STUDENT LEADERS HARANGUED THE CROWD, DENOUNCING THE SHUTDOWN ORDER, BUT THE MEETING BROKE UP WITHOUT INCIDENT AFTER AGREEING TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.
IN ANOTHER PART OF THE CITY, HOWEVER, ABOUT 500 ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENTS FROM ALBORZ (FORMERLY AMERICAN) COLLEGE MARCHED ON THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED PARTISANS OF PEACE. ENROUTE THEY MET ABOUT 500 PRO-COMMUNISTS AND FIST-FIGHTING BROKE OUT. POLICE QUELLED THE FIGHTING IN SHORT ORDER.
TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, 17 YEARS OLD, HAS BEEN A SEETHING HOTBED OF COMMUNIST-LED DISORDERS IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS. UNDERGROUND TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY AGITATORS FOUND IT A FERTILE FIELD, APPEALING TO THE PATRIOTIC FERVOR OF THE YOUTHS BY STIRRING ANTI-WESTERN FEELINGS.
FUNDED BY REZA SHAH, F

PATRIOTIC FERVOR OF THE YOUTHS BY STIRRING ANTI-WESTERN FEELINGS.
FOUNDED BY REZA SHAH, FATHER OF THE PRESENT RULER OF IRAN, THE UNIVERSITY IS ONE OF THE FINEST INSTITUTIONS IN THE COUNTRY, WITH A NUMBER OF MODERN BUILDINGS GROUPED WITHIN A FENCED ENCLOSURE ON TEHRAN'S OUTSKIRTS. FIVE THOUSAND STUDENTS, BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, ARE ENROLLED.
DR. ALI AKBAR SIASI, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, ANNOUNCED THE SHUTDOWN IN A LETTER TO THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) TODAY. HE SAID IT WOULD STAY CLOSED UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT ACTS TO RESTORE "THE CALM AND QUIET ATMOSPHERE NEEDED FOR TEACHING AND STUDY."
THE IMMEDIATE REASON GIVEN FOR THE SHUTDOWN WAS A STUDENT RAID ON THE UNIVERSITY DIRECTOR'S COUNCIL LAST WEDNESDAY, PURPORTEDLY TO DEMAND LOWER TUITION FEES. SOME 30 TO 40 YOUTHS BARRICADED THE COUNCIL MEETINGS FOR EIGHT HOURS, VIRTUALLY IMPRISONING 15 PROFESSORS. ALL 15 SUBMITTED THEIR RESIGNATIONS YESTERDAY.
OTHER STUDENTS INVADED THE FINANCE MINISTRY YESTERDAY AND SAID THEY WOULD CAMP THERE UNTIL THE MINISTRY RESTORED FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS CUT OFF BY GOVERNMENT AUSTERITY MEASURES. THESE MEASURES STEM FROM A LOSS OF OIL REVENUE CAUSED BY SHUTDOWN OF THE BIG, NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
IN HIS LETTER, DR. SIASI ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE SECURITY FORCES FOR THE UNIVERSITY AND DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF NON-STUDENT AGITATORS AS WELL AS STRICT DISCIPLINE FOR THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS.

A9 NOV 5 1951
NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF MANSOOR MOZAYANI TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT 1,000 YOUTHS IN AN ANTI-BRITISH "STUDENT" DEMONSTRATION HERE LAST TUESDAY ACTUALLY WERE NOT STUDENTS BUT PISTOL AND KNIFE-CARRYING RED ORGANIZERS. ABOUT 5,000 PERSONS JOINED THAT PARADE. A PRO-EGYPTIAN EMONSTRATION. A SCORE SUFFERED INJURIES IN A SCUFFLE WITH POLICE.
OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI, IN A SPEECH IN PARLIAMENT ON THURSDAY, QUOTED THE UNIVERSITY DEAN AS SAYING MOST TEACHERS AND 75 PER CENT OF THE STUDENT BODY WERE PRO-COMMUNIST. BILLS HAVE BEEN DRAFTED ESTABLISHING STIFF PENALTIES FOR RED AGITATORS DISCOVERED IN IRANIAN SCHOOLS. AT LEAST THREE IRANIAN HIGH SCHOOLS ALSO HAVE BEEN CLOSED RECENTLY BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST-INSPIRED DISORDERS.
AND COMMUNIST PRESSURE IS NOT THE ONLY THREAT TO IRAN'S SHAKY EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM. THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION SAID YESTERDAY HE

WOULD NEED ANOTHER 65,000,000 RIALS ($1,300,000) TO CARRY OUT THE YEAR'S PROGRAM, WHICH IS PART OF NATIONAL TEN-YEAR ANTI-ILLITERACY CAMPAIGN DUE TO END IN 1953.

EZ1241PES

A3

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.4-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY RUSSIA AND IRAN WILL SIGN AN AGREEMENT TUESDAY ENDING A NUMBER OF BORDER DISPUTES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHICH, OR HOW MANY, OF 12 LONG-STANDING DISPUTES HAVE BEEN SETTLED. DATING BACK TO CZARIST DAYS IN SOME INSTANCES, MOST OF THE DIFFERENCES CENTER AROUND IRAN'S MOUNTAINOUS NORTHEASTERN BORDER WITH SOVIET TURKESTAN.

ONE OF THE MAIN SQUABBLES WAS OVER THE MEANDERING COURSE OF THE ATREK RIVER ON THE FRONTIER. IRAN CLAIMS IT HAS SWALLOWED UP SOME 15 SQUARE MILES OF IRANIAN TERRITORY IN THE LAST 50 YEARS.

THERE ARE THOSE HERE WHO THINK THE SUDDEN AGREEMENT ON THIS OLD FUSS ,95834 '9;835 ?8$ 59 28, !483,$' -,$ 8,!)73,:3 0390)3 8, 84-,. A NEW RUSSIAN-IRANIAN TRADE AGREEMENT BOOSTING TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ALSO IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED SOON.

EZ1212PES

A47

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 4-(AP)-THREE ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS WERE HIT BY A PRINTERS' STRIKE TODAY.

MANAGEMENT SOURCES SAID IT WAS A COMMUNIST EFFORT TO THROTTLE THEIR OPERATIONS. STRIKERS SAID THEY QUIT TO NFORCE DEMANDS FOR HIGHER PAY.

THE NEWSPAPERS SIASATMA AND SETAREH, BOTH PRO-GOVERNMENT, CLOSED DOWN. DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI'S EMROOZ SHIFTED OPERATION TO ANOTHER PRINTING PLANT.

RQ433PES

A2

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV.4-(AP)-A FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY THE 95TH ELITE REGIMENT OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST VIETMINH ARMY LOST 250 KILLED AND MORE THAN 500 WOUNDED IN A THREE-DAY BATTLE WITH A MOBILE FRENCH UNIT ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF DONG HOI, AT THE LIMIT OF THE FRENCH-CONTROLLED ZONE IN NORTH ANNAM.

THE VIETMINH WERE REPORTED FLEEING TOWARD THEIR BASES IN THE MOUNTAINS, WHERE THEY HAVE ONE OF THEIR MAIN FORTRESSES.

EZ1209PES

A67

NOV 5 1951

(190)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME MONDAY, NOV. 5)

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

(ADVANCE)-NEW DELHI, MONDAY, NOV. 5-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, URGED TODAY THAT "WE STRIP AWAY DISTORTIONS OF PREJUDICE AND PROPAGANDA AND LEARN TO KNOW THE REAL INDIA AND THE REAL AMERICA."

IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE WITH INDIAN JOURNALISTS, BOWLES SAID ANY EFFORT TO BIND THE WORLD'S PEOPLE CLOSER TOGETHER WILL SURELY FAIL "WITHOUT THE MUTUAL RESPECT, UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP OF OUR TWO NATIONS."

"CERTAINLY," HE CONTINUED, "THE PEOPLES OF INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE IN AGREEMENT ON THESE GOALS: A PEACEFUL WORLD, A MORE PROSPEROUS WORLD, A FRIENDLY WORLD.

"CONTRARY TO SOME PROPAGANDA, THE AVERAGE AMERICAN IS NO MORE A WARMONGER THAN THE AVERAGE INDIAN. HE WANTS A QUARREL WITH NO ONE.' NOR IS THE AVERAGE AMERICAN 'AN UNTHINKING, MATERIALISTIC, IRRESPONSIBLE PRODUCT OF THE MACHINE AGE.'

"BY AND LRGE, HE IS A DEEPLY RELIGIOUS, HARD WORKING, PEACE-LOVING INDIVIDUAL WHO RESPECTS YOUR CULTURE AND VAST EXPERIENCE, WHO STOOD FIRMLY WITH YOU IN YOUR OWN BITTER FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, AND WHO TODAY DESPERATELY WANTS YOUR UNDERSTANDING AND YOUR FRIENDSHIP--EVEN WHEN YOU THINK HE IS WRONG."

THE AMBASSADOR'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST ROUND IN HIS ANNOUNCED CAMPAIGN TO WIN BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA THROUGH ELIMINATION OF FALSE IMPRESSIONS AND IDEAS ON BOTH SIDES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 A.M. EST MONDAY, NOV. 5)

RQ534PES

A115

(160)

JERUSALEM, NOV.4-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY THAT ISRAEL HAD APPLIED FOR A NEW GRANT FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER HER FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT BUDGETARY YEAR.

SHARETT DEFENDED THE MOVE BY POINTING OUT THAT THE AMERICAN AID STRENGTHENED ISRAEL'S FOREIGN CREDITS, GAVE HER FUNDS FOR ESSENTIAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND CONTRIBUTED TOWARD CHECKING INFLATION.

HIS SPEECH DURING A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE PROVOKED AN ACCUSATION FROM THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY OPPOSITION THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS VEERING AWAY FROM ITS "NON-IDENTIFICATION" (NEUTRALITY) POLICY.

JACOB RIFTIN, PRO-RUSSIAN LEADER OF MAPAM, TOLD THE KNESSET THAT "THE WORKERS WILL NOT OBEY A GOVERNMENT WHICH TAKES ORDERS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT." HIS STATEMENT WAS GREETED WITH CRIES OF "SHAME."

SHARETT RETORTED THAT "OUR VITAL INTERESTS DEMAND THAT, ABOVE ALL, OUR RELATIONS MUST BE CLOSE WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHOSE JEWISH COMMUNITIES SUPPORT US IN OUR HISTORIC MISSION AND WHOSE GOVERNMENTS GIVE PRACTICAL ASSISTANCE TO ENABLE US TO STAND UP TO PRESENT AND FUTURE TRIALS."

RB825PES

A88WX

(130) PALESTINE

WASHINGTON,NOV 4-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 JEWISH LEADERS TODAY VOTED UNANIMOUS ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION "THAT WE WILL RALLY ALL OUR SUPPORT AND NEVER WAVER IN OUR DETERMINATION TO HELP KEEP OPEN THE GATES OF ISRAEL."

THEY ARE DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL SPONSORED BY THE UNITED PALESTINE APPEAL.

THE RESOLUTION WAS PROMPTED BY A MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN GURION OF ISRAEL SAYING THAT IMMIGRATION TO THE NEW STATE OF ISRAEL MIGHT BE DRASTICALLY LIMITED BY A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF FUNDS.

IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION, THE DELEGATES URGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE "TO PROMOTE A FORMAL AND DURABLE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SO THAT A STABILIZED MIDDLE EAST MAY EMBARK ON A PROGRAM OF PRODUCTIVITY AND PEACE."

BENJAMIN G.BROWDY, PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, TOLD THE GATHERING THAT "WITHOUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S WARM CONCERN AND PRACTICAL COOPERATION, ISRAEL MIGHT HAVE FOUNDERED AND FALLEN BY THE WAYSIDE."

JK653PES

A93WX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-TALKS

WASHINGTON,NOV 4-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FLEW INTO WASHINGTON TONIGHT FOR A MONDAY-TUESDAY ROUND OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHERS ON WHY HE THINKS THERE ARE "DISCOURAGING" AS WELL AS ENCOURAGING ASPECTS IN THE EFFORT TO RE-ARM WESTERN EUROPE.

30.24-28121

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE LANDED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT (6:54 P.M. EST) AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT HE AND MRS. EISENHOWER HAD WITH THEIR SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, AND JOHN'S FAMILY AT FORT KNOX,KY.

A95WX
EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT THAT "I'M HERE FOR ONE PURPOSE ONLY--TO TALK MILITARY AFFAIRS WITH MY SUPERIORS IN THE PENTAGON AND ELSEWHERE IN WASHINGTON."
HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTED TO SEE SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), WHO HAS BEEN PROMOTING HIM FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT HE HADN'T HEARD FROM DUFF "EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY IN A LONG, LONG, TIME."

A96WX
EISENHOWER CAME HOME FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, AT THE DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TO REPORT ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PROGRESS IN A MILITARY WAY. HOWEVER, THE TRIP ALSO HAS WHIPPED UP NEW SPECULATIONS ABOUT WHAT THE GENERAL MAY DO ABOUT THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL RACE.
THE GENERAL ALSO TOLD REPORTERS, AS HE STEPPED OUT OF THE PLANE AT WASHINGTON FOR HIS FIRST VISIT SINCE LAST FEBRUARY 16, THAT "IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO EXPRESS THE FEELINGS OF A FELLOW COMING HOME AGAIN."

A97WX
HE SAID "IT WAS NICE TO SPEND THE WEEKEND WITH MY SON" BUT THAT TOMORROW "I WILL GO TO WORK AGAIN," MEANING THE ROUND OF TALKS WITH MR.TRUMAN AND DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THERE WERE DISCOURAGING AS WELL AS ENCOURAGING ELEMENTS IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE BUILDUP AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WAS MADE SATURDAY, WHEN HE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK FROM FRANCE.
THE GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO ARGUE HERE FOR FASTER ACTION TO BRING INTO BEING A COMPACT, BATTLE WORTHY DEFENSE FORCE AHEAD OF PRESENT SCHEDULES.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, AMONG THOSE GREETING EISENHOWER TONIGHT SAID HE EXPECTED TO MEET WITH THE GENERAL EARLY TOMORROW MORNING.
EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO HAVE A PRIVATE LUNCHEON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT 12:30 P.M. EST TOMORROW, THEN MEET AT 3 P.M. WITH MR.TRUMAN, LOVETT AND OTHER DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.
WHEN EISENHOWER CAME DOWN THE RAMP FROM THE PLANE, GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND LOVETT MET HIM AND TALKED FOR A MOMENT, THEIR HEADS CLOSE TOGETHER, IN A HUDDLE.
EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE LEFT THE AIRPORT TO MAKE WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A CALL ON "THE FAMILY" BEFORE GOING TO HIS HOTEL (STATLER) FOR THE NIGHT. APPARENTLY THIS REFERRED TO RELATIVES OF MRS.EISENHOWER, WHO LIVE HERE.

IT WAS THE PRELIMINARY PRIVATE TALK BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE THAT CONTINUED TO KEEP ALIVE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER MR. TRUMAN MIGHT RECEIVE FROM EISENHOWER A FIRM COMMITMENT ON WHETHER HE WOULD STAY ON AS SUPREME COMMANDER OR COME BACK HOME TO SEEK A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. THE TALK PERSISTED DESPITE EISENHOWER'S ASSERTION TO REPORTERS AT NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT "I HAVE NEVER HAD ANY POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS--PERIOD." BUT WHEN REPORTERS ASKED IF THEY COULD SAY THAT, COME WHAT MAY, EISENHOWER WOULD NOT BE A CANDIDATE NEXT YEAR, HE TOLD THEM THAT "OF COURSE YOU CAN'T SAY THAT; I WILL NOT INDICATE POLITICAL LEANINGS OF ANY KIND; I'M DOING A JOB. THAT'S MY STATEMENT."
EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD BEEN CALLED TO WASHINGTON TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE MILITARY PHASE OF NATO. IN SAYING THAT THERE HAD BEEN ENCOURAGING AS WELL AS DISCOURAGING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NATO MILITARY SETUP, EISENHOWER COMMENTED THAT "THERE IS ALWAYS THE GRAY ZONE OF HUMAN AFFAIRS."
EISENHOWER'S OBLIQUE REFERENCE TO DIFFICULTIES SEEMED TO FIT IN WITH WIDELY CURRENT REPORTS HERE THAT A NEW OBJECTIVE IS TO GET ARMS INTO A COMPACT, FULLY-EQUIPPED MUTUAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION QUICKLY RATHER THAN CONTINUE TO PUSH AT A MUCH SLOWER PACE TOWARD A GOAL OF 70 OR 80 GROUND DIVISIONS SOME TIME IN 1954.
AMONG OTHER THINGS THIS WILL MEAN TO THE UNITED STATES ARE THESE: THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE A SHIFT IN ARMS PRODUCTION EMPHASIS TO SPEED UP THE FLOW TO EUROPE UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, THERE WOULD BE A REDUCTION AT LEAST IN SOME DEGREE THE DELIVERY RATE TO U.S. FORCES; THE FINANCIAL OUTLAY BY AMERICAN TAXPAYERS MIGHT HAVE TO BE INCREASED TO SPEED UP THE FOREIGN MILITARY PROGRAM.
IT WILL BE MR. TRUMAN'S TASK, IF HE ACCEPTS THESE RECOMMENDATIONS, TO SELL THE IDEA TO CONGRESS WHEN IT RETURNS FOR AN ELECTION-YEAR SESSION.

A32WX NOV 5 1951
WHEN EISENHOWER WENT TO EUROPE LAST FEBRUARY 16 TO START ORGANIZING FORCES AND TAKE COMMAND, THE HOPE WAS THAT BY THE END OF THIS YEAR THERE WOULD BE ABOUT 30 DIVISIONS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES REASONABLY READY FOR ACTION IF A WAR STARTED SUDDENLY. THE NUMBER OF DIVISIONS ANYWHERE NEAR TO BATTLE-READINESS IS SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN THAT AS THE YEAR DRAWS NEAR A CLOSE--A DOZEN OR FIFTEEN, INCLUDING THE SIX DIVISIONS CONTRIBUTED BY THE U.S.
THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS PROBABLY CAN MUSTER THE MANPOWER NEEDED FOR ANOTHER TEN OR FIFTEEN DIVISIONS TO PROVIDE A COMPACT, WELL-BALANCED FORCE. BUT ADVOCATES OF THE NEW OBJECTIVE SAY THEY MUST HAVE EQUIPMENT, THAT EUROPEAN ARSENALS ARE NOT YET ABLE TO SUPPLY IT ALL.
THE UNITED STATES SO FAR HAS SUPPLIED TO ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES MORE THAN ONE MILLION TONS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT OUT OF A TOTAL SHIPMENT TO ALL ALLIES OF MORE THAN 1,500,000 TONS. (THE REST WENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO THE FAR EAST, EXCLUSIVE OF KOREAN WAR OPERATIONS.) THIS TONNAGE TO EUROPE IS IN ADDITION TO SHIPS AND LARGER AIRCRAFT WHICH WERE SENT OVERSEAS UNDER THEIR OWN POWER.
IT INCLUDES SEVERAL THOUSAND TANKS, APPROXIMATELY 2,000 MAJOR PIECES OF ARTILLERY, FIGHTER PLANES, RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS, MORTARS, RECOILLESS RIFLES, RADIO AND RADAR EQUIPMENT, TONS OF SPARE PARTS AND MILLIONS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION OF CALIBERS TO FIT THE AMERICAN-MADE WEAPONS.
HOWEVER, THE REQUIREMENTS FOR BUILDING UP THE EUROPEAN FORCES HAVE BEEN ENORMOUS. SOME OF THE DIVISIONS STARTED VIRTUALLY FROM SCRATCH--THEY HAD LITTLE EQUIPMENT WHEN THEY WERE FORMED.
TO OUTFIT A STANDARD DIVISION, LIKE THE AMERICAN UNIT OF APPROXIMATELY 18,000 MEN, INVOLVES A MOUNTAIN OF MATERIAL. AMONG OTHER ITEMS, A DIVISION NEEDS MORE THAN 140 TANKS, OVER 15,000 RIFLES OF VARIOUS TYPES, MORE THAN 1,000 MACHINE GUNS, ABOUT 900 TRUCKS AND 1,000 JEEPS.
ONE OF THE BIGGEST SUPPLY PROBLEMS FACING THOSE WHO WANT A STEPPED-UP ARMAMENT PROGRAM IN EUROPE IS IN THE SMALLER NATO MEMBER NATIONS. WHILE THE BIG POWERS--THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE--ARE ABLE TO EQUIP THEIR OWN FORCES WITHOUT TOO GREAT EFFORT, THE SMALLER MEMBER NATIONS ARE RUNNING INTO ACUTE SHORTAGES.
ITALY SEEMS TO BE AN EXAMPLE OF THIS. EVEN THOUGH THE ITALIAN ARMY AT THIS TIME HAS LESS THAN 300,000 MEN, IT IS UNABLE TO EQUIP ITS COMBAT FORCES FULLY. MOST OF ITS WEAPONS ARE OUT-CLASSED IN MODERN ARMAMENT. IT HAS A DEFICIENCY IN RADIO AND TELEPHONIC EQUIPMENT, A VITAL NEED FOR ANY ARMY. IT IS SHORT BOTH IN TRANSPORTATION AND ROADBUILDING EQUIPMENT.
UNDER THE LONG-TERM, 1954 GOAL, EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS WOULD HAVE BEEN

ABLE TO PRODUCE LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT THEMSELVES, USING, IN PART, TOOLS SUPPLIED BY THE U.S. BUT IF MORE ARMS MUST BE PROVIDED QUICKLY TO OUTFIT DIVISIONS ALREADY IN EXISTENCE OR SOON TO BE, A SUBSTANTIAL PERCENTAGE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE REQUESTED FROM U.S. SOURCES.

SU251PES
A28LX

BULLETIN

FORT KNOX, KY., NOV. 4-(AP)- GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TOOK OFF AT 4:06 P.M. (CST) TODAY ON HIS FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON AND MOMENTOUS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER DEFENSE-EFFORT LEADERS.

THE CONSTELLATION BEARING THE GENERAL AND HIS PARTY ARRIVED AT THE NATIONAL AIRPORT IN WASHINGTON AT 6:54 P.M. (EST).

GENERAL EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE SPENT A QUIET WEEK END VISITING THEIR SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, AND HIS FAMILY AT THIS HUGE ARMORED FORCE CENTER. IT WAS THE GENERAL'S FIRST VISIT HERE. HE AND HIS PARTY ARRIVED YESTERDAY AFTER A TRIP FROM EUROPE.

GENERAL EISENHOWER WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND DIPLOMATIC AND DEFENSE LEADERS TOMORROW ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND ITS MILITARY DEFENSE WORK.

MAJOR EISENHOWER, 26, WHO GREATLY RESEMBLES HIS FATHER, AND HIS FAMILY WERE AT THE NEARBY GODMAN AIR FORCE BASE TO BID THE GENERAL AND MRS.EISENHOWER GOODBYE.

IKE'S GRANDCHILDREN, ANNE, 2, AND HIS NAMESAKE, DWIGHT DAVID, 3, SCRAMBLED ABOARD THE HUGE PLANE JUST BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE TO HAVE A LOOK-SEE.

ACCOMPANYING THE GENERAL ABOARD WERE HIS WIFE AND PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, MAJ.GEN.HOWARD SNYDER.

THE CONSTELLATION BEGAN ITS TAXI-RUN FOR THE TAKEOFF JUST AFTER 4 P.M., THE SCHEDULED DEPARTURE TIME. AFTER IT GOT INTO FLIGHT IT CIRCLED THE FIELD AND THEN HEADED FOR THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

EISENHOWER'S RETURN FROM EUROPE AT THIS JUNCTURE SET OFF SPECULATION OVER HIS POSSIBLE POLITICAL FUTURE--1952 TO BE EXACT. BUT HE DECLINED TO ENTER INTO ANY DISCUSSION HAVING POLITICAL LEANINGS.

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IT WAS A QUIET, HOMEY WEEKEND THAT EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE SOUGHT--AND GOT.

THE DAY WAS BRIGHT AND BRISKLY COLD--TOO COLD IN FACT FOR THE GOLF-LOVING GENERAL TO INDULGE IN THIS PASTIME.

HOWEVER, HE TOURED THE MAIN POST ON THIS HUGE OLD MILITARY RESERVATION IN THE KENTUCKY HILLS JUST 30 MILES SOUTH OF LOUISVILLE.

AND HE HAD A WORD OF CONGRATULATION FOR BRIG.GEN.JOHN C.MACDONALD (LITTLE D), THE CHIEF OF STAFF, ON THE CONDITIONS OF THE POST.

THEN THE VISITING EISENHOWERS SAT DOWN TO A ROAST BEEF DINNER AT THE SIX-ROOM APARTMENT OF YOUNG JOHN EISENHOWER AND HIS PRETTY WIFE, BARBARA, 25.

MAJOR EISENHOWER IS ATTENDING AN ADVANCED OFFICERS TRAINING SCHOOL HERE UNTIL NEXT JUNE. HE TAUGHT AT WEST POINT FOR THREE YEARS BEFORE COMING HERE LAST SEPTEMBER.

AFTER DINNER, THE FAMILY CHATTED AND THEN MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE DEPARTURE, DRIVING TO THE AIRPORT SOME MINUTES AHEAD OF TIME.

THE GENERAL WANTED THIS POST TO DISPENSE WITH FORMALITIES SO HIS TIME COULD BE SPENT MAINLY WITH HIS SON'S FAMILY. AND THAT'S THE WAY IT WAS.

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A24WX

(700) AMS BUDGET
TRUMAN-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL MAKE A GLOBAL BID WEDNESDAY NIGHT FOR SUPPORT OF AMERICAN PLANS FOR ENDING THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA, IN CONTRAST WITH PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE PRESIDENT'S FORMULA FOR SETTLING EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES ON MAJOR ISSUES AND EASING WORLD TENSIONS WOULD ALSO CONSTITUTE A CHALLENGE TO MOSCOW TO BACK UP ITS REPEATED EXPRESSIONS OF DEVOTION TO PEACE WITH POSITIVE ACTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WLSEWHERE.

THE OCCASION OF THE PRESIDENT'S TALK AT 10:30 P.M., WEDNESDAY IS THE OPENING PHASE OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, HEARING THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, IS PREPARED TO PUT FORWARD A SPECIFIC PLAN OF ACTION TOWARD PEACE TO WHICH, IT IS APPARENT, MR. TRUMAN WILL GIVE HIS FULL SUPPORT AND PRESTIGE IN THE SPEECH FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE UNITED STATES LEADERS ARE ACTING ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE GREAT ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND THE WORLD AT THIS TIME IS THE ISSUE OF PEACE AND PARTICULARLY THE QUESTION, WHO IS FOR IT?

IT HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF DISMAY TO OFFICIALS HERE FOR A LONG TIME THAT REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DOING IN SUCH PLACES AS KOREA, INDOCHINA, OR SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE THE SOVIET UNION SEEMED TO BE ABLE TO CONVINCE MANY PEOPLE OVER THE WORLD THAT THE KREMLIN WAS THE CAPITAL FOR WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT; AND CONTRARILY THAT WHEN THE WESTERN POWERS ARMED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THE RED PROPAGANDISTS COULD PERSUADE MANY PEOPLE THAT THIS WAS RAMPANT MILITARISM AT ITS AGGRESSIVE WORST.

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MR. TRUMAN'S SPEECH, THEREFORE, AS WELL AS THE STEPS TAKEN BY ACHESON WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH COORDINATION AT PARIS HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO SERVE BOTH A POLICY PURPOSE AND, IN THE BROADEST SENSE, A PROPAGANDA PURPOSE. IT WILL PROVIDE A FORMULA FOR SETTLEMENTS BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA WHICH--IF MOSCOW REACTED FAVORABLY--COULD ACTUALLY LEAD TO SERIOUS NEGOTIATION AND SETTLEMENT. IN THIS SENSE, IT WOULD BE A RESTATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY ON SUCH MATTERS AS KOREA AND ATOMIC WEAPONS, AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL.

IT WILL ALSO PROVIDE A TIMELY CHALLENGE TO MOSCOW FOR ACTION RATHER THAN WORDS ON SPECIFIC POINTS WITHOUT MAKING ANY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES IN AMERICAN POLICY AS BAIT FOR NEGOTIATION. ON THIS POINT IT WOULD BE PROPAGANDA TO DISCREDIT RUSSIAN IDEAS WHICH WESTERN LEADERS CONSIDER FRAUDULENT AND TO GAIN LEADERSHIP INITIATIVE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN CONTESTED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

THE AMERICAN UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM WITH WHICH THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS IS CONCERNED, ACCORDING TO INFORMED OFFICIALS, IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR: (1) PROMPT SETTLEMENT FOR THE WAR IN KOREA AS PRELIMINARY FOR PEACE MOVEMENTS ANYWHERE ELSE; (2) A RENEWED DEMAND FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT IN BOTH ORDINARY AND ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER A SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION WHICH WOULD PREVENT VIOLATIONS; (3) THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS DIRECTION THROUGHOUT GERMANY AS AN ESSENTIAL STEP FOR GERMAN UNITY.

A25WX

NONE OF THESE IDEAS IS NEW IN TERMS OF AMERICAN POLICY. PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH MR. TRUMAN'S PLAN SAID THAT HE WOULD BE CONCERNED TO "AMPLIFY AND CLARIFY" ESTABLISHED POLICY RATHER THAN TO PUT FORTH SOME SENSATIONAL NEW MOVE.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH IS LINKED BY AUTHORITIES HERE TO THE U.N. MEETING AT PARIS IT MAY HAVE ANOTHER AND LESS OBVIOUS SIGNIFICANCE

IN THIS RESPECT: PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S RISE TO POWER IN BRITAIN HAS CAUSED GREAT SPECULATION AS TO WHAT HE WOULD DO ABOUT HIS CAMPAIGN CALLS FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF WESTERN POWER LEADERS WITH THE GENERALISSIMO STALIN. CHURCHILL HAS SAID THAT WAS THE WAY TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM OF SETTLING OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WITH RUSSIA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS LONG OPPOSED ANY SUCH MEETING AS FAR AS HIS OWN PARTICIPATION IS CONCERNED, HAVING SAID REPEATEDLY HE WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE STALIN ONLY IN WASHINGTON. THE FORTHCOMING AMERICAN MOVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH OPENS TUESDAY, AND THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WILL SERVE TO EMPHASIZE ONE OF THE BASIC AMERICAN POLICY LINES. THIS IS THAT BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY SUCCESSFUL GENERAL SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA THERE MUST BE PROOF OF SOVIET GOOD FAITH AND PEACEFUL INTENTIONS ON SPECIFIC THINGS.

CHURCHILL'S ESTIMATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND SOME CLUES TO HIS PLANS FOR DEALING WITH IT MAY BECOME KNOWN AT THE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT TUESDAY WHEN THE BRITISH LEGISLATURE WILL RECEIVE THE KING'S "SPEECH FROM THE THRONE." THE PRIME MINISTER ACTUALLY IS RESONSIBLE FOR THE PREPARATION AND CONTENT OF THIS SPEECH.

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A76WX

NOV 5 1951

(270) KOREA-ECONOMIC

WASHINGTON,NOV.4-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD L.THORP DECLARED TODAY THAT "LIFE IS BEING MADE MUCH MORE DIFFICULT" FOR THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS BY ECONOMIC PRESSURES BROUGHT AGAINST THEM BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THEY ARE FEELING PARTICULARLY "THE PINCH ON SUCH ITEMS AS PETROLEUM, COTTON AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT."

IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC) THORP SAID THAT DEPRIVING THE REDS OF THE THINGS HTAT THEY NEED TO WAGE WAR IS ONE OF THE IMPORTANT ECONOMIC STEPS SUPPORTING MILITARY OPERATIONS IN KOREA. ANOTHER STEP, HE SAID, IS "THE SPEEDING UP OF MOBILIZATION AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION HERE AT HOME."

THORP SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RESTRICTING ITS EXPORTS TO CHINA SINCE 1949 AND PROGRESSIVELY TIGHTENED THEM UNTIL ALL AMERICAN TRADE WITH THE RED-CONTROLLED COUNTRY WAS STOPPED WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTERVENED IN KOREA.

OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS HAVE BEEN EXTENDING AND TIGHTENING THEIR TRADE CONTROLS ALSO, HE REPORTED. ALTOGETHER, 43 COUNTRIES HAVE ACCEPTED A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF LAST MAY CALLING FOR AN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA OF ALL ARMS, PETROLEUM AND OTHER ITEMS USEFUL IN WAR OR IN MANUFACTURING FOR WAR.

"AMONG THOSE 43 COUNTRIES ARE ALL THE PRINCIPAL SUPPLIERS OF STRATEGIC ITEMS TO CHINA EXCEPT, OF COURSE, THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES," THORP SAID.

HOWEVER, HE SUMMED UP THE LIMITATIONS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF EMBARGOS AGAINST THE CHINESE BY SAYING THAT CHINA DOES NOT RELY SO HEAVILY ON IMPORTS "THAT A COMPLETE ECONOMIC EMBARGO WOULD STOP THE FIGHTING IN KOREA." HE ADDED:

"CHINA'S OWN PRODUCTION, SUPPLEMENTED BY THE THINGS WHICH ARE BEING SUPPLIED BY THE SOVIET UNION, MAKES OUR ENEMIES IN KOREA FAIRLY SELF-SUFFICIENT IN MEETING THEIR MILITARY REQUIREMENTS."

JMH

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(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV 4)

JOHNSON-KOREA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 4-(AP)-SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) TONIGHT CALLED ON THE SMALL COUNTRIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO "STRIKE A HARD BLOW FOR KOREAN PEACE RIGHT NOW BEFORE IT IS FOREVER TOO LATE."

DECLARING THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER GREAT U.N. POWERS HAVE MADE ONLY "FUTILE EFFORTS TO END THE VIOLENCE," JOHNSON URGED THE SMALL NATIONS TO INSIST THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING TUESDAY IN PARIS REMAIN IN SESSION "UNTIL A JUST SOLUTION IS FOUND."

THE COLORADO LAWMAKER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE SMALL NATIONS SHOULD TELL THE GREAT POWER:

"YOU HAVE FAILED TO CARRY OUT THE WILL FOR PEACE OF YOUR OWN PEOPLE AND THAT OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES AS WELL. THROUGH YOUR OWN FUTILE EFFORTS TO END THE VIOLENCE THAT HAS ALL BUT DESTROYED AN ENTIRE NATION AND AT THE SAME TIME HELD WORLD PEACE IN UNEASY BALANCE, YOU HAVE FORFEITED THE TRUST PLACED IN YOU.

"THROUGH YOUR FAILURE, YOU ARE WEAKENING UNTO DEATH THE UNITED NATIONS STRUCTURE WHICH WAS DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO AVOID THE IDIOCY OF WAR ANYWHERE.

"CONSEQUENTLY, WE, THE SMALL NATIONS HERE ASSEMBLED IN PARIS, DO SOLEMNLY PROCLAIM THAT AS OUR CONTRIBUTION TOWARD RESTORING SANITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS, WE WILL REMAIN IN SESSION UNTIL A JUST SOLUTION IS FOUND WHICH WILL FORTHWITH TERMINATE THE FRATRICIDAL DESTRUCTION IN KOREA NOW THREATENING THE LIFE, LIBERTY AND PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS OF ALL MANKIND."

JOHNSON SAID "THE DEBACLE IN KOREA--THE FESTERING CANCER OF WAR THERE--THREATENS THE SECURITY OF THE ENTIRE WORLD." HE ADDED:

"THE COMMUNIST FORCES, DESPITE THEIR PROCLAIMED DEVOTION TO PEACE, STAND GUILTY BEFORE THE WORLD OF OBSTRUCTING A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA, BUT WHO CAN SAY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, WHILE PAYING GLOWING TRIBUTES TO PEACE, HAVE PURSUED IT AS HARD AS THEY MIGHT?"

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV 4)

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV. 4)

AMS BUDGET

NEHRU

NOV 5 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS TO COOPERATE WITH WESTERN DEMOCRACIES IN THE CAUSE OF "LIBERTY AND PEACE," BUT DIFFERS WITH THEM ON METHODS TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL. HE DENIES HE IS FOLLOWING A "NEUTRALIST" POLICY.

THE INDIAN LEADER TOOK THIS POSITION IN REPLYING TO A DIRECT APPEAL FROM 61 AMERICANS WHO HAD WRITTEN HIM OCT. 3 EXPRESSING DEEP CONCERN OVER INDIA'S ROLE IN THE FREE WORLD'S STRUGGLE AGAINST SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM.

HIS OCT. 25 REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), FORMED NEARLY FIVE YEARS AGO TO WORK FOR CAUSES ADVOCATED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT. THE ADA SPONSORED THE APPEAL TO NEHRU. ITS SIGNERS INCLUDED BOTH MEMBERS AND NON-MEMBERS OF ADA.

NEHRU SAID INDIA'S POLICY "IS NOT NEUTRALIST BUT ONE OF ACTIVE ENDEAVOR TO PRESERVE AND, IF POSSIBLE, ESTABLISH PEACE ON FIRM FOUNDATIONS."

"ON FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES, SUCH AS THE LIBERTY OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE RULE OF LAW," HE ADDED, "THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INDIA AND OTHER LIKE-MINDED COUNTRIES.

"IT IS ONLY AS REGARDS THE METHODS TO BE EMPLOYED TO ACHIEVE THE PURPOSE THAT YOU HAVE FELICITOUSLY DESCRIBED AS 'THE SURVIVAL OF FREEDOM WITH PEACE' THAT DIFFERENCES EXIST, AND AS I HAVE EXPLAINED AT LENGTH IN MY PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS, THERE IS BOTH ROOM AND JUSTIFICATION FOR SUCH DIFFERENCES.

"WITH THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES, WE

SINCERELY DESIRE AND CEASELESSLY WORK FOR FULL COOPERATION IN THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY AND PEACE."

SIGNERS OF THE LETTER TO NEHRU INCLUDED LABOR LEADERS, LAWYERS, CHURCHMEN, TEACHERS, PUBLISHERS, EDITORS, AND PRESENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

AMONG THEM WERE GOV. STEVENSON (D-ILL); SENATORS HUMPHREY (D-MINN), DOUGLAS (D-ILL), AND MURRAY (D-MONT); PHILIP MURRAY, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO; REINHOLD NIEBUHR, DEAN OF UNION THEOLOGICAL SEIMINARY; WILLIAM SCARLETT, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH, ST. LOUIS; PALMER HOYT, EDITOR OF THE DENVER POST; BARRY BINGHAM, EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL, AND RALPH MCGILL, EDITOR OF THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION.

THE GROUP IS PART OF THE 129 AMERICANS WHO, UNDER ADA AUSPICES, IN 1947 PUBLICLY PRAISED CLEMENT ATTLEE, THEN PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITAIN, FOR GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO INDIA.

THE 61 WROTE NEHRU LAST MONTH THEY RECOGNIZED THAT THE FORM AND MANNER OF INDIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM CANNOT BE THE SAME AS OTHER NATIONS IN DIFFERENT GEOGRAPHICAL OR MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES. BUT THEY ADDED:

A27WX

"WE FIND IT TRAGIC INEED THAT A GREAT PEOPLE SUCH AS YOURS, HAVING FOUGHT FOR GENERATIONS, AND FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY, FOR ITS OWN FREEDOM, SHOULD NOW, HAVING ATTAINED IT, SEEM BLIND TO THE GRAVE THREAT TO FREEDOM IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

THEY SAID THE TASK OF ATTAINING WORLD FREEDOM "WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE UNLESS THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD STAND FIRM AND UNITED IN OPPOSITION TO SOVIET AGGRESSION."

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS REPLY, NEHRU SAID INDIA'S POLICY HAD BEEN REPEATEDLY EXPLAINED BY HIM IN A NUMBER OF SPEECHES, INCLUDING SOME HE DELIVERED DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES TWO YEARS AGO. HE QUOTED A PASSAGE FROM HIS ADDRESS TO CONGRESS HERE AND SAID THIS "REMAINS INDIA'S POSITION." THE PASSAGE:

"WE HAVE TO MEET AGGRESSION AND TO RESIST IT, AND THE FORCE EMPLOYED MUST BE ADEQUATE TO THE PURPOSE. BUT EVEN WHEN PREPARING TO RESIST AGGRESSION, THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE, THE OBJECTIVE OF PEACE AND RECONCILIATION, MUST NEVER BE LOST SIGHT OF, AND HEART AND MIND MUST BE ATTUNED TO THIS SUPREME AIM, AND NOT SWAYED OR CLOUDED BY HATRED OR FEAR."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV. 4)

SU226PES

A56WX

(330) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV 4)

TYDINGS-JENNER

BY JOSEPH C.GOODWIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 4-(AP)-MILLARD E.TYDINGS, FORMER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MARYLAND, TODAY OFFERED A $5,000 REWARD FOR ACTION LEADING TO THE INDICTMENT OF "57 CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS" SAID BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO HAVE WORKED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE OFFER WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE WAY TYDINGS CONDUCTED THE 1950 INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES.

JENNER DECLARED OCT.31 THAT TYDINGS "EVADED" HIS DUTY IN THE INQUIRY IN "SO OBVIOUS" A MANNER THAT IT BECAME A "DECISIVE FACTOR" IN TYDINGS' DEFEAT LAST NOVEMBER BY HIS REPUBLICAN OPPONENT, SENATOR JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER.

JENNER'S VIEWS WERE SET FORTH IN A MINORITY REPORT ON A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE MARYLAND SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN. TYDINGS' LETTER, WHICH JENNER MADE PUBLIC TODAY, CHALLENGED JENNER "OR MCCARTHY OR ANYONE ELSE." TO "GO BEFORE THE U.S. GRAND JURY AND HAVE THESE '57 CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS' IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICTED."

FOR SUCH ACTION, TYDINGS SAID, "I WILL MAKE YOU A PRESENT OF $5,000 IN CASH." HE ADDED THE PROVISION THAT THE ACTION BE TAKEN PRIOR TO FEB.9, 1952. THAT DATE, HE SAID, WOULD MARK "TWO FULL YEARS SINCE MCCARTHY MADE HIS CHARGES OF '205 COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT' IN A WEST VIRGINIA SPEECH.

SINCE THAT TIME, TYDINGS SAID, MCCARTHY "NEVER XXX NAMED A SINGLE SOLITARY EMPLOYE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS BEING EITHER A 'CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST' OR JUST A PLAIN 'COMMUNIST.'"

JENNER'S NEW ATTACK ON TYDINGS' HANDLING OF THE INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES WAS MADE IN A MINORITY REPORT ON THE MARYLAND ELECTION CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH BUTLER HAD MCCARTHY'S ACTIVE AID.

A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE PUT OUT A UNANIMOUS REPORT LAST AUGUST DESCRIBING THE CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED IN BEHALF OF BUTLER AS A "DESPICABLE BACK STREET TYPE." THE REPORT LATER WAS ADOPTED BY THE FULL COMMITTEE, 8 TO 3, WITH JENNER ONE OF THE DISSENTERS. JENNER WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

TYDINGS, IN CHALLENGING JENNER TO SEEK GRAND JURY ACTION, SAID THIS COULD BE DONE UNDER A 1950 LAW MAKING IT A FELONY FOR A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE TO BELONG TO AN ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV 4)

JK505PES

A22WX

(420)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 4)

AMS BUDGET

ARMS SPENDING

NOV 3 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 4-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER TODAY ENDORSED A PROPOSAL TO SET UP A NEW CONGRESSIONAL WATCH-DOG COMMITTEE ON MILITARY SPENDING.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT WROTE SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) THAT WITH APPROPRIATIONS RUNNING INTO MANY BILLIONS "SOMETHING MORE THAN THE NORMAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE ESSENTIAL FOR WATCH-DOG PURPOSES."

THE HOOVER STATEMENT CAME AT A TIME WHEN SOME LAWMAKERS WERE URGING CLOSER CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY OVER MILITARY SPENDING. SOME OF THOSE DEMANDS TIED IN WITH REPORTS THAT DELIVERY OF SOME ARMS ITEMS HAS BEEN DELAYED BY LAST-MINUTE CHANGES IN SPECIFICATIONS AND BY MILITARY OFFICIALS' DEMANDS FOR PERFECTION IN THE PRODUCTS.

THESE PROBLEMS APPARENTLY LOOM LARGE IN CONFERENCES AMONG PRESIDENT TRUMAN, GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND PENTAGON LEADERS BEGINNING TOMORROW. EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR A SPEED-UP IN DELIVERY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES HE HEADS.

LODGE AND SENATORS BRIDGES (R-NH) AND O'CONOR (D-MD) HAVE PROPOSED TO ESTABLISH A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON REARMAMENT APPROPRIATIONS. LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT IT WOULD BE CHARGED WITH MAINTAINING "A 365-DAY A YEAR SUPERVISION OF ALL DEFENSE SPENDING."

THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR SAID THE COMMITTEE SHOULD BE STAFFED WITH EXPERTS "WHO WOULD BE WHOLLY INDEPENDENT OF THE EXECUTIVE AND RESPONSIBLE SOLELY TO CONGRESS." HE SAID THEY WOULD "CHALLENGE ALL DEPARTMENT REQUESTS FOR FUNDS."

ASKED HIS OPINION OF THE PROPOSAL, HOOVER REPLIED:

"WHEN APPROPRIATIONS WERE A FEW MILLIONS, THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OR ITS COMMITTEES FORMED SUFFICIENT GUARDIANSHIP OF THEIR PROPER EXPENDITURES.

"BUT NOW THAT THEY RUN INTO MANY BILLIONS, SOMETHING MORE THAN THE NORMAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE ESSENTIAL FOR WATCHDOG PURPOSES. I WOULD FAVOR YOUR BILL."

HOWEVER. SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) PREDICTED THAT A SIMILAR RESO-

30.24- 28125

LUTION BY SENATORS MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND MOODY (D-MICH), ALREADY APPROVED IN COMMITTEE, WILL GET PRIORITY FOR ACTION.

A23WX
"AS A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE, I CAN ASSURE YOU THE MCCLELLAN-MOODY RESOLUTION WILL GET EARLY FLOOR ACTION IN THE NEXT SESSION," O'MAHONEY TOLD A REPORTER.
O'MAHONEY SAID THE MCCLELLAN-MOODY RESOLUTION IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT FURNISHING A STAFF TO CHECK ON FUTURE DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CONGRESS OUGHT TO HAVE A CHECK ON THE PROGRESS OF PRODUCTION UNDER FUNDS PREVIOUSLY VOTED, BOTH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF WHETHER THE MILITARY OFFICIALS ARE DEMANDING TOO MUCH TOWARD PERFECTION AND WHETHER CONTRACTORS ARE LIVING UP TO SPECIFICATIONS.
A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSTON (D-TEX) NOW HAS THE JOB OF WORKING IN THIS FIELD. IT MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT PRODUCTION PROBLEMS, IF THE EISENHOWER CONFERENCES BRING NO CONCRETE SOLUTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 4)
SU201PES

NOV 5 1951

A45WX (CAX)
(120) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV.4)
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,NOV.4-(AP)-THE SECOND HEAVIEST CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, RELEASED TODAY, CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 1,195 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.
IT REPORTED 157 KILLED, 952 WOUNDED, 27 MISSING IN ACTION AND 59 INJURED IN COMBAT ACCIDENTS.
THE LONGEST LIST, PUBLISHED OCT. 8, 1950, REPORTED 1,211 AMERICAN BATTLE CASUALTIES.
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOW THAT MOST OF THE CASUALTIES LISTED TODAY WERE SUFFERED IN THE WEEK ENDING OCT.15, DURING THE HEAVY FIGHTING WHICH PRECEDED THE RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS.
TODAY'S LIST (NO.433) INCLUDES CASUALTIES FROM 39 STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, THE THREE TERRITORIES OF ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO, AND NAMES FROM CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IRELAND, THE MARIANAS ISLANDS AND MEXICO.

EXCLUSIVE OF TODAY'S REPORT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S LATEST SUMMARY OF CASUALTIES IN KOREA, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, INCLUDED 14,393 KILLED IN ACTION; 68,641 WOUNDED, AND 12,558 MISSING.
JK743PES

B1CX
(200) CHICAGO,NOV.4 (AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, GERMAN CHURCHMAN, SAYS THAT "THE REARMAMENT OF GERMANY WILL NOT HELP TO ESTABLISH PEACE, BUT MIGHT EVEN ENDANGER PEACE."
PASTOR NIEMOELLER'S OBSERVATION WAS MADE ON A RECORDED PANEL BROADCAST OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO ROUND TABLE PROGRAM TODAY OVER N B C. THE RECORDING OF THE PANEL'S REMARKS WAS MADE LAST MONTH IN ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, AT A CONFERENCE FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE.
"THE PRINCIPAL DANGER TO PEACE IS THE MISTRUST WHICH PREVENTS PEOPLE FROM NEGOTIATING WITH EACH OTHER WITH GOOD WILL," PASTOR NIEMOELLER SAID. "MISTRUST AND ANXIETY ARE SPREADING ON BOTH SIDES, AND THIS ANXIETY MAKES FOR A RACE FOR ARMAMENTS AND MAYBE, IN THE END, FOR WAR."
VLADIMIR DEDIJER, SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ALSO SPOKE ON THE PANEL. HE SAID THE "GREATEST DANGERS TO PEACE ARE THOSE TENDENCIES FOR DOMINATION--THE TENDENCY FOR THE INTERFERENCE OF THE BIG COUNTRIES IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE SMALL COUNTRIES."
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PANEL INCLUDED PHILIP MOSELY, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S RUSSIAN INSTITUTE; HERBERTO M.SEIN, PROFESSOR AT THE NATIONAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE IN MEXICO CITY, AND ALAN SIMPSON, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.
AB311PCS

A142PG
PITTSBURGH, NOV. 4-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE UNITED NATIONS HEROES WHO WERE FIGHTING IN THE MUD AND SNOW OF KOREA A YEAR AGO WILL HAVE BREAKFAST IN BED TOMORROW.
A PITTSBURGH FIRM (KOPPERS COMPANY) ARRANGED FOR THE BREAKFAST AFTER THE HEROES PARTICIPATED IN A PRE-GAME CEREMONY AT THE NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE CONTEST TODAY BETWEEN THE PITTSBURGH STEELERS AND PHILADELPHIA EAGLES. THE GAME WAS PLAYED IN 22-DEGREE TEMPERATURES.
THE HEROES, ALL OF WHOM HAVE RECEIVED MANY DECORATIONS, ARE ON A NATIONWIDE TOUR WHICH WILL END NOVEMBER 22 IN SAN FRANCISCO. THEY ARRIVED HERE BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT AFTER THEIR PLANE WAS GROUNDED IN BUFFALO BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.
AFTER THEIR BREAKFAST IN BED TOMORROW THE HEROES WILL TOUR PITTSBURGH INDUSTRIES.
D1014PES

B53 (150)
MEMPHIS, TENN., NOV.4-(AP)-A FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, OWEN J.ROBERTS, WAS RE-ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE TODAY.
ROBERTS, OF CHESTER SPRINGS, PA., WAS NAMED TO HIS SECOND-YEAR TERM BY THE 33-MEMBER BOARD OF GOVERNORS. SELECTION OF OFFICERS CLOSED OUT THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST NATIONAL CONGRESS OF 150 DELEGATES.
OTHERS ELECTED: ROBERT PATTERSON OF NEW YORK, AND WILL L.CLAYTON OF HOUSTON, VICE PRESIDENTS; LITHGOW OSBORNE OF NEW YORK, SECRETARY; AND ELMO ROPER, NEW YORK PUBLIC OPINION ANALYST, TREASURER.
PATTERSON IS A FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR, CLAYTON A FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE, AND OSBORNE ONCE SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY.
THE CONGRESS ADOPTED A MANIFESTO SETTING FORTH ITS AIM OF ESTABLISHING A FEDERATION OF FREE PEOPLES.
THE MANIFESTO SAID THE COMMITTEE RECOGNIZED THE INTERDEPENDENCE OF MAN AND BELIEVES IN THE EXTENSION OF FEDERAL UNION BETWEEN SELF-GOVERNING PEOPLES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
JB1006PES

NOV 1 1951

A113
(280)
NEW YORK, NOV.4-(AP)-THE QUESTION THAT "DISTURBS US," SOME 417 PROMINENT AMERICANS WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY, IS "WHETHER OUR GOVERNMENT IS DOING ITS UTMOST TO REACH A SETTLEMENT" IN KOREA.
"THE ENTIRE OFFICIAL EMPHASIS IS ONE OF PESSIMISM, AND NOT OF HOPE," THEY SAID IN A LETTER RELEASED HERE BY THE REV. JOHN H. LATHROP, OF THE CHURCH OF THE SAVIOUR, BROOKLYN.
OTHER SIGNERS INCLUDED EMILY GREENE BALCH, 1946 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER; THE HEADS OF THREE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOLS, AND MANY CLERGYMEN AND COLLEGE PROFESSORS.
"WE TRUST THAT YOU WILL EXERT THE FULL STRENGTH OF YOUR OFFICE TO A SUPREME EFFORT TO BRING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA TO AN END AND ACHIEVE A TRUCE THAT WILL LEAD TO A FULL RESTORATION OF PEACE," THEY TOLD THE PRESIDENT.
THE WRITERS SAID THEY "ARE FILLED WITH DISMAY AT THE WAY THE

SITUATION IN KOREA HAS DETERIORATED, WITH FREQUENT BREAKING OFF OF DISCUSSIONS, WITH CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES, AND THE CONSEQUENT LOSS OF LIFE AND CONTINUED DEVASTATION."

WHILE RECOGNIZING THE "COMPLEXITY OF THE ISSUES INVOLVED," THE SIGNERS SAID THEY BELIEVED "A WAY MIGHT BE FOUND AT ONCE TO END THE DYING."

A KOREAN SETTLEMENT THROUGH "CONFERENCE AND COMPROMISE," THEY SAID, WOULD MEAN THAT "ALL THE OTHER MAJOR CONFLICTS AMONG NATIONS CAN BE RESOLVED."

THE SIGNERS DO NOT CONSTITUTE A SINGLE GROUP.

A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE LETTER SAID IT WAS INITIATED BY THE REV. LATHROP; RABBI ABRAHAM CRONBACH, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF HEBREW

THE REV. LATHROP; RABBI ABRAHAM CRONBACH, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF HEBREW UNION COLLEGE, CINCINNATI, OHIO; PAT RICE, PRESIDENT OF FORD LOCAL 600 CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS, DEARBORN, MICH.; DR. ALICE HAMILTON, PROFESSOR EMERITUS AT HARVARD SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, NOW OF HADLYME, CONN.; AND THE REV. JOSEPH M. EVANS, METROPOLITAN COMMUNITY CHURCH, CHICAGO.

SIGNERS COME FROM 43 STATES AND WASHINGTON, D.C. THESE INCLUDE DR. HERBERT GEZERK, PRESIDENT OF ANDOVER NEWTON THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL, NEWTON CENTER, MASS.; DEAN JOHN M. ATWOOD, ST. LASRENCE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF RELIGION, CANTON, N.Y.; AND JOHN LONG, PRESIDENT OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN INSTITUTE, EDWARDS, MISS.

WISCONSIN SIGNERS WERE:

REV.E.E.DRAEGER, ARCADIA; REV.JOHN W.HARRIS, RIVER FALLS; RALPH C.HEATH, OSSEO; REV.FRED HYSLOP, LACROSSE; REV.ARTHUR J. JOHNSON, OCONOMOWOC; REV.RAY H.KIELY, WAUSAU; HUBERT C.KIMMEL, JANESVILLE; REV.A.W.KLUMB, SHAWANO; REV.ANDREW H.LANDRIGHT, MADISON; REV.GUY R.NELSON, ELM GROVE; REV.LAWRENCE A.NELSON, HONEY CREEK; NICHOLAS TOPPING, MILWAUKEE; FLOYD OLSON, CEDARBURG; PROF. WILLIAM C.RUBINSTEIN, MADISON; REV.OTTO SCHULZE, WEST ALLIS; FRANK C.SEYMOUR, TOMAHAWK; REV.ALVIN STACY, WILLARD; REV.W.F.TOMLINSON, EDGERTON; E.N.SAVAGE, PRESCOTT; REV.JOHN WILCOX, ALBANY; AND REV.W.T.WILLIAMS, WILD ROSE.

JB1018PES

NOV 5 1951

B20

KX

NEW YORK, NOV.4-(AP)-RENE LEMAIRE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF CIVIL AND COMMERCIAL AVIATION IN FRANCE, ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR FRANCE PLANE FOR AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION PLANT AT BURBANK, CALIF.

LEMAIRE SAID HE WOULD ACCOMPANY ANTOINE PINAY, FRENCH MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS, TRANSPORT AND TOURISM, ON THE VISIT TO BURBANK. PINAY PRESENTLY IS TOURING GUADALOUPE AND MARTINIQUE, IN THE FRENCH WEST INDIES, AND IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE SHORTLY.

LEMAIRE SAID HE AND PINAY WANT TO OBSERVE PRODUCTION OF THE NEW TYPE FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATION AIRCRAFT NOW BEING BUILT BY LOCKHEED.

WW545PES

end 4 Nov. 1951

beginning 5 November 1951

30.24- 28127

A140PA

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN,KOREA,TUESDAY,NOV.6-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY REJECTED AN ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN BUFFER ZONE ISSUE BE SHELVED PENDING SETTLEMENT OF OTHER ITEMS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA.

HOWEVER, MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMAND SUB-COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE TWO-HOUR AND 25 MINUTE SESSION:

"THEY HAVE NOT GIVEN US ANYTHING LIKE A FINAL ANSWER."

AN AFTERNOON SESSION WAS CANCELLED, APPARENTLY TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS MORE TIME TO STUDY THE ALLIES' FOUR-POINT PROGRAM SUBMITTED YESTERDAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AT PANMUNJOM AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST TUESDAY).

HODES TOLD NEWSMEN: "IN OUR OPINION IT (THE U.N. PROPOSAL) IS THE ONLY SENSIBLE THING TO DO AT THIS TIME. WE WILL HAVE TO WAIT AND SEE IF THEY AGREE."

NOV 6 1951

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE. THE BROADCAST OF A DISPATCH FROM KAESONG DID NOT SAY THE PLAN WOULD BE REJECTED, BUT TERMED IT A "DECEPTIVE MANEUVER."

THE DISPATCH ASSERTED THE ALLIES WERE ATTEMPTING TO GAIN KAESONG BY TRICK OR CONQUEST. THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, WAS HERALDED IN ADVANCE BY THE COMMUNIST RADIO AS IMPORTANT.

A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE MIGHT CUT IN HALF THE TIME NECESSARY TO STOP THE FIGHTING IN THE 16-MONTHS-OLD WAR. HE DID NOT ESTIMATE WHAT THAT TIME MIGHT BE, HOWEVER.

THE FORMAL PROPOSAL, MADE AT MONDAY AFTERNOON'S MEETING IN PANMUNJOM, WAS THAT A 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE WITH SOME ADJUSTMENTS, BE CREATED WHEREVER THE BATTLE LINE HAPPENS TO BE WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED; AND THAT A COMMITTEE OF THREE MEN FROM EACH SIDE BE ASSIGNED TO WORK ON THIS ITEM WHILE THE FULL DELEGATIONS GET TOGETHER ON THE OTHER ITEMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA.

THESE OTHER ITEMS ARE ARRANGEMENT FOR BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTIONS TO MAKE SURE AN ARMISTICE IS OBSERVED; EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE AFFECTED GOVERNMENTS ON EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

WITH THE KOREAN FIGHTING GROWING MORE INTENSE WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS ARGUE, THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN CONCEDED THAT UNDER THE ALLIED PROPOSAL, THE FINAL BUFFER ZONE "COULD BE ANYWHERE IN KOREA."

THE ONE POINT ON WHICH BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED SINCE THE FIRST NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN LAST JULY 10 IS THAT FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS MADE. ACTUALLY, THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED LULLS WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS APPEARED TO BE GOING WELL, AND SPURTS OF SHARPER BATTLE WHEN THEY HAVE BEEN STALEMATED.

CORRESPONDENTS ASKED THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, IF THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL MIGHT CAUSE HEAVIER FIGHTING, SINCE IT WOULD APPEAR TO OFFER AN INCENTIVE TO BOTH SIDES TO TAKE AS MUCH TERRITORY AS POSSIBLE.

"THAT IS AN IMPLICATION THAT SOME PEOPLE MAY READ INTO IT," NUCKOLS ACKNOWLEDGED, "BUT I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT SAY THE CURRENT U.N. PROPOSAL WOULD NECESSARILY TOUCH OFF A MAJOR OFFENSIVE BY EITHER SIDE."

NUCKOLS DENIED THAT THE ALLIED PLAN IMPLIED GIVING UP CLAIMS TO KAESONG. THE FUTURE OF THAT TOWN HAS BEEN THE MAIN RECENT BLOCK TO AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE. THE REDS HOLD IT, BUT THE ALLIES INSIST THAT IN RED HANDS IT IS A THREAT TO THE SAFETY OF SEOUL, THE KOREAN CAPITAL 34 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST. IT IS ONE OF THE FEW RED-HELD POINTS OF IMPORTANCE INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.

A131KX

NEVERTHELESS, IT APPEARED THAT THE U.N. WAS GRADUALLY RETREATING FROM ITS STAND THAT KAESONG WAS ABSOLUTELY VITAL TO PROTECT SEOUL.

IN ITS EARLIER PROPOSAL, THE U.N. ASKED THAT KAESONG BE PLACED SOUTH OF THE BUFFER ZONE. THE REDS REJECTED THIS.

THEN THE ALLIES PROPOSED THAT KAESONG BE PLACED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE REDS REJECTED THIS ALSO.

NOW THE ALLIES APPARENTLY ARE SAYING THAT THE FATE OF KAESONG CAN WAIT UNTIL THE END OF THE FIGHTING.

IN PRESENTING THE U.N. PROPOSAL, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I.HODES, ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, MADE CLEAR THAT ANY BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT BY THE SUGGESTED SPECIAL COMMITTEE PRIOR TO AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE "TENTATIVE" AND WOULD HAVE TO CONFORM TO THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE WHEN FIRING CEASES.

WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A 2 1/2-MILE (4 KILOMETER) BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE BATTLE LINE, HODES POINTED OUT THAT THEY STILL DISAGREE ON WHERE THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT ACTUALLY IS.

HE POINTED OUT THAT, EVEN IF THEY SHOULD AGREE NOW ON THE LINE OF CONTACT, BY THE TIME ALL OTHER ITEMS WERE SETTLED, THE LINE MIGHT HAVE CHANGED, REQUIRING RENEGOTIATION.

THE ALLIES SUGGESTED ONCE LAST SUMMER THAT THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE BE PASSED OVER, BUT THE REDS REJECTED IT. REMINDED OF THIS, NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, "TIME IS ALWAYS A FACTOR IN THESE THINGS."

HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT AT THAT TIME THE REDS WERE INSISTING ON PARALLEL 38 AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

SINCE THEN, THE FRONT HAS MOVED CONSIDERABLY DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA AND THE REDS HAVE DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR SETTLEMENT ON THE PREWAR POLITICAL BOUNDARY OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

NOV 6 1951 NM

TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES MET AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST, MONDAY), AT PANMUNJOM. IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE REDS HAD BROUGHT THEIR REPLY TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.

A59FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (1,100)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY PROPOSED BYPASSING THE CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE STUMBLING BLOCK UNTIL A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS READY FOR SIGNING.

THE U.N. SUGGESTED A PERMANENT COMMITTEE STUDY THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE WHILE NEGOTIATORS GO AHEAD WITH TALKS ON OTHER POINTS THAT MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE THE FIGHTING CAN END.

FIRST INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE REDS WOULD REJECT THE PROPOSAL. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THEY CALLED IT "UNACCEPTABLE, UNFAIR, UNJUST, UNREASONABLE."

BUT, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS SAID, THEY DID AGREE TO STUDY THE PLAN FURTHER. PRESUMABLY THEY WILL GIVE THEIR REPLY AT A MEETING SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. TUESDAY (9 P.M. MONDAY, EST).

NUCKOLS SAID THE PROPOSAL, IF THE REDS AGREE TO IT, WOULD PERMIT "DOUBLE PROGRESS" IN REACHING A SOLUTION TO THE CEASE-FIRE PROBLEM IN KOREA. HE SAID THE PLAN "CONTAINED MORE HOPE THAN WE'VE HAD FOR SOME TIME."

IF THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO THE PROPOSAL, THE FULL DELEGATIONS WOULD GO TO WORK ON THESE REMAINING POINTS ON THE AGENDA:

1. CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.
2. EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
3. RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMEENTS OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES. (THE REDS' DEMAND THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA COMES UNDER THIS HEADING.)

ANY ONE OF THESE COULD DEVELOP INTO AS HARD A NUT TO CRACK AS THE LOCATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE.

THE PROPOSAL CAME IN A FOUR-POINT FORMAL STATEMENT READ BY MAJ.GEN. HENRY I.HODES IN MONDAY'S AFTERNOON SESSION OF TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES.

IT PROVIDED:

1. THAT BOTH SIDES ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT ANY CEASE-FIRE ZONE WILL BE BASED ON THE BATTLELINE AT THE TIME OF THE ARMIS

1. THAT BOTH SIDES ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT ANY CEASE-FIRE ZONE WILL BE BASED ON THE BATTLELINE AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING, WITH "APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS."
2. THAT THE ZONE BE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE.
3. THAT A COMMITTEE OF THREE OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE DETERMINE WHERE THE LINE OF CONTACT IS AND ADVISE THE FULL DELEGATIONS AT ANY TIME.
4. THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEES NOW MEETING REPORT THEIR AGREEMENT TO THE FULL DELEGATIONS FROM BOTH SIDES "WITH THE RECOMMENDATION THAT THE LATTER PROCEED WITH THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA."

NOV 6 1957

POINT FOUR APPEARED TO BE MERELY THE FORMAL PHRASING OF AN AUTOMATIC ACTION: IF THE REDS AGREE TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL, THE SUBCOMMITTEES AGREE TO REPORT THAT AGREEMENT AND ITS RECOMMENDATION TO THE MAIN DELEGATIONS.

NUCKOLS WAS ASKED IF THE ALLIED PLAN PERMITTED A FULL-SCALE WAR IN KOREA, SINCE IT PROVIDES THAT THE FINAL BUFFER ZONE WOULD BE BASED ON THE LINE OF CONTACT AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE WAS TO BE SIGNED.

"THAT IS AN IMPLICATION THAT SOME PEOPLE MAY READ INTO IT," THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

"BUT I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT SAY THE CURRENT U.N.PROPOSAL OF TODAY WOULD NECESSARILY TOUCH OFF A MAJOR OFFENSIVE BY EITHER SIDE."

HE SAID THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE PROPOSAL WAS THE HOPE OF "GETTING AHEAD WITH AN OVERALL SOLUTION."

HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE SPEEDED THIS WAY: THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM WOULD BE WORKED OUT AT STAFF OFFICER LEVEL WHILE THE OTHER MAJOR PROBLEMS WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT FULL PLENARY SESSIONS.

NUCKOLS DENIED THAT THE NEW PLAN MEANT ANY FORFEITURE OF ALLIED CLAIMS TO KAESONG. DISPOSITION OF THAT BATTERED CITY HAS BEEN A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK BARRING THE SUBCOMMITTEES' PROGRESS.

A6OFX

THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL CAME AS U.N. AND TANK-LED CHINESE INFANTRY CLASHED NORTHWEST OF YONCHON ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT.

A HEAVY CHINESE ASSAULT THERE SUNDAY WAS THROWN BACK, BUT THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUED IN THE AREA MONDAY.

ALLIED WARPLANES KNOCKED OUT SIX TANKS IN THE RED ATTACK SUNDAY AND WERE OUT IN FORCE MONDAY IN A MASS SEARCH FOR SOME 12 OTHER RUSSIAN-BUILT T-34S THAT POWERED THE RED ASSAULT.

THE PROPOSAL SUGGESTED THE FULL DELEGATIONS SKIP THE TOUCHY BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM "UNTIL SUCH TIME AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO SETTLE IT DEFINITELY."

UNDER THIS PLAN, A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, THE FINAL CEASE-FIRE LINE "COULD BE ANYWHERE IN KOREA."

THE EVENTUAL LOCATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE WILL DEPEND ON TWO THINGS: HOW SOON AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE OTHER AGENDA ITEMS, AND WHAT CHANGES TAKE PLACE ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT IN THE MEANTIME.

HODES TOLD THE REDS THE U.N. WAS NOT ACCEPTING THEIR PLAN FOR A BUFFER ZONE BASED EXACTLY ON THE LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES.

THE REDS MADE THAT PROPOSAL IN THE MORNING SESSION MONDAY.

"AS WE UNDERSTAND IT," HODES SAID, "BOTH SIDES AGREE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS TO THE BATTLE LINE."

HE INDICATED ANY WITHDRAWALS MADE IN SUCH ADJUSTMENTS SHOULD "IN GENERAL" BE EQUAL BY BOTH SIDES, BUT THAT "EACH CASE WILL BE DETERMINED ON ITS MERITS."

HODES READ THE STATEMENT IN A TWO HOUR AND 35 MINUTE MEETING OF THE RED AND ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEES MONDAY AFTERNOON.

THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM HAS BOGGED DOWN THE TRUCE TALKS SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THEY GOT UNDERWAY AT KAESONG JULY 10.

AT FIRST THE REDS INSISTED THAT THE BUFFER ZONE STRADDLE THE 38TH PARALLEL, PRE-WAR POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE ALLIES WANTED THE LINE DRAWN GENERALLY ALONG CURRENT BATTLE LINES.

A61FX

SUBCOMMITTEES WERE TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE PROBLEM WHEN THE REDS CALLED OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23.

WHEN TALKS WERE RENEWED IN PANMUNJOM OCT. 25, THE REDS NO LONGER TALKED ABOUT 38. INSTEAD THEY PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE LINE CALLING FOR ALLIED WITHDRAWALS IN THE EAST AND RED WITHDRAWALS IN THE WEST.

THE U.N. REJECTED THAT BECAUSE IT WOULD MEAN SURRENDER OF SUCH HARD-WON POINTS AS HEARTBREAK RIDGE, THE PUNCHBOWL AND MOST OF THE IRON TRIANGLE. IN RETURN THE ALLIES WERE OFFERED WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS "MILITARILY WORTHLESS" REAL ESTATE ON THE ONGJIN PENINSULA IN WESTERN KOREA.

NOV 6 1957

LAST WEDNESDAY THE REDS PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE LINE WHICH GENERALLY FOLLOWED THE BATTLEFRONT, BUT WHICH CALLED FOR ADJUSTMENTS BY BOTH SIDES. THEY DEMANDED CONTROL OF KAESONG.

THE ALLIES ALSO WANTED KAESONG BUT WERE WILLING TO PUT IT IN THE NEUTRALIZED BUFFER ZONE. THEY SAID THEY NEEDED THE BATTERED CITY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SUDDEN COMMUNIST DESCENT ON SEOUL, DIRECTLY TO THE SOUTH.

MONDAY MORNING THE ALLIES REJECTED A RED PROPOSAL FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE RED VERSION OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. RED AND ALLIED VERSIONS OF THE LINE DIFFER.

IF THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSAL IS ACCEPTED BY THE REDS, IT WOULD PERMIT A NEW APPROACH.

IT HAD BEEN ASSUMED THERE COULD BE NO HOPE FOR FINAL AGREEMENT UNTIL A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE WAS AGREED ON.

NOW THE U.N. IS SAYING, IN EFFECT, "WE'VE REACHED AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON THE KIND OF BUFFER ZONE WE SHOULD HAVE. NOW LET'S GET ON TO OTHER MATTERS AND SETTLE THIS LATER."

APPARENTLY THE U.N. HAS DECIDED THE SUUBCOMMITTEES HAVE MADE AS MUCH PROGRESS AS THEY CAN ON THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM.

THE BATM

PROGRESS AS THEY CAN ON

APPARENTLY THE U.N. HAS DECIDED THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAVE MADE AS MUCH PROGRESS AS THEY CAN ON THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM.

THE BATTLE LINE MAY MOVE RAPIDLY EITHER NORTH OR SOUTH BEFORE AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS IS REACHED. ANY CONCRETE AGREEMENT REACHED NOW MIGHT BE COMPLETELY OUTDATED WHEN THE TIME CAME TO SIGN

30.24- 28129

THE TRUCE PAPERS.

A62FX
THE RED REACTION TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WILL BE DECIDED BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.
IN MOSCOW MONDAY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DESCRIBED EARLIER ALLIED PROPOSALS AS "ABSURD." THE PAPER SAID U.N. DEMANDS FOR KAESONG WERE HINDERING "QUICK AGREEMENT" ON THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM.
IN WASHINGTON SEN. EDWIN C. JOHNSON (D-COLO) URGED THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA. THAT FOLLOWED HIS PROPOSAL SUNDAY NIGHT THAT THE SMALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD INSIST THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS TUESDAY REMAIN IN SESSION UNTIL A SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN WAR IS FOUND.
CY423APS NM

B31KX (Q)
TEXT (300)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV 5 (AP)-TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE ON ITS PROPOSAL TO TURN THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION OVER TO A COMMITTEE OF THREE OFFICERS AND RESUME FULL-SCALE NEGOTIATIONS ON OTHER ITEMS OF THE CEASE FIRE AGENDA:
THE UNC FORMALLY PROPOSED THIS AFTERNOON THAT THE JOINT SUB-COMMITTEES AGREE:
1. TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WILL BE BASED UPON THE ACTUAL LINE OF GROUND CONTACT AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE WITH APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS.
2. THAT ZONE BE APPROXIMATELY FOUR KILOMETERS (TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES) IN WIDTH.
3. TO ESTABLISH A COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF THREE OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE THE FUNCTION OF WHICH SHALL BE TO DETERMINE TO THE SATISFACTION OF BOTH SIDES THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT AS OF ANY SPECIFIC FUTURE DATE AND TO BE PREPARED TO PROVIDE TO THE DELEGATIONS SUCH AN AGREED LINE AT SUCH TIME AS IT MAY BE NEEDED FOR THE PURPOSE OF ACCURATELY DETERMINING THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE PRIOR TO FINALIZATION OF ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
4. TO REPORT THEIR AGREEMENTS TO THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE DELEGATIONS WITH THE RECOMMENDATION THAT THE LATTER PROCEED TO THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA LEAVING THE FINALIZATION OF THE AGREEMENT ON AGENDA ITEM TWO (BUFFER ZONE) UNTIL SUCH TIME IT IS POSSIBLE TO SETTLE IT DEFINITELY IN ORDER TO REACH AGREEMENT IN ALL QUESTIONS RELATED TO AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.
THE UNC PROPOSAL WOULD ENABLE THE FULL DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES TO PROCEED TO OTHER ITEMS OF THE AGREED AGENDA OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WHILE THE BILATERAL COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS DEVELOP OBJECTIVELY AN AGREED CONTACT LINE.
AFTER PROTRACTED DISCUSSION OF THE NEW UNC PROPOSAL THE COMMUNISTS STATED THEY WOULD STUDY IT FURTHER AND AGREED TO RESUME THE JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS TOMORROW AT 11 A.M.)9 P.M. MONDAY EST).
(END TEXT)
GG733ACS NM

A35FX
BULLETIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY SUGGESTED THE PROBLEM OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE BE PASSED ON TO A PERMANENT COMMITTEE FOR STUDY WHILE THE MAIN DELEGATIONS TAKE UP OTHER MATTERS.
CY212APS
A36FX
BULLETIN MATTER
PANMUNJOM--FIRST ADD CEASE-FIRE X X X MATTERS.
PRESUMABLY THE OTHER MATTERS WOULD BE ITEMS REMAINING ON THE AGENDA AGREED TO WHEN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED LAST JULY.
THEY ARE:
1. CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.
2. EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
3. RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED. (THIS ITEM REFERS TO THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA.

THE REDS AGREED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL TONIGHT. PRESUMABLY THEY WILL REPLY AT THE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. TUESDAY (9 P.M., MONDAY, EST).
VR439ACS NM

A145FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (280)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREATUESDAY, NOV. 6-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED BY INTENSE MORTAR FIRE SEIZED A THIRD KEY HILL EARLY TODAY ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE REDS WON THE PEAK AFTER A FOUR-HOUR ASSAULT NORTH OF YONCHON.
TWO BATTALIONS OF COMMUNISTS FOUGHT GRIMLY TO HOLD TWO OTHER PEAKS WEST OF YONCHON SEIZED SUNDAY IN A SAVAGE EIGHT-HOUR BATTLE. THEY THREW THE FIRE OF TANKS MASSED BEHIND THE LINE AT ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING UP THE SLOPES OF THE TWIN PEAKS ONE MILE APART.
THE COUNTERATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS SUPPORTED B

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THREW THE FIRE OF TANKS MASSED BEHIND THE LINE AT ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING UP THE SLOPES OF THE TWIN PEAKS ONE MILE APART.
THE COUNTERATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS SUPPORTED BY PLANES, TANKS AND ARTILLERY FOUGHT WITHIN 500 YARDS OF THE CRESTS OF THE TWO PEAKS.
THE REDS WON ANOTHER HILL AFTER A FLASHING ROCKET BARRAGE BUT U.N. FORCES COUNTERATTACKED AND REGAINED THE PEAK.
THE WAVE OF CHINESE ASSAULTS WHICH BEGAN SUNDAY WHEN THE REDS HIT WEST OF YONCHON HAD SPREAD TO THE SECTOR WEST OF CHORWON, A FLAMING FRONT 15 MILES OR MORE IN LENGTH.
ALL ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT FROM THE IRON TRIANGLE SECTOR TO THE EAST COAST THE REDS MOUNTED PROBING ASSAULTS AGAINST ALMOST EVERY ALLIED DIVISION IN THE LINE.
THEY HAD STRONG ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SUPPORT AND NEARLY 30 RED TANKS WERE COUNTED IN ACTION IN THE WEST.
NORTH OF YONCHON, ALLIED SOLDIERS CROUCHED IN RAIN-SOAKED FOXHOLES WHILE ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED THE HILL WON BY THE REDS BEFORE DAWN. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID, "WE BELIEVE AT LEAST AN ENEMY REGIMENT WAS IN THE ASSAULT; THEIR MORTAR FIRE WAS INTENSE."
IN THE AIR WAR, ALLIED SUPERFORTS STRUCK AGAIN LAST NIGHT AT NEW COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AT SAAMCHAM AND TAECHON. THEY RAN INTO INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE BUT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ALL RETURNED TO BASE.
WEST OF YONCHON, THE COMMUNISTS COUNTERATTACKED DOWN THE SLOPES OF THEIR TWO NEWLY WON HILLS BUT ALLIED TROOPS HELD FIRM 500 FEET FROM THE CREST.
ALLIED ARTILLERY HAS HAMMERED COMMUNIST POSITIONS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT, AND B-29 SUPERFORTS WERE CALLED IN TO SILENCE SEVERAL RED GUN POSITIONS.

AN ALLIED OFFICER ESTIMATED THAT ELEMENTS OF TWO COMMUNIST REGIMENTS---,400 OR MORE MEN---WERE DEFENDING THE HILLS. BEHIND THEM 22 RUSSIAN-TYPE TANKS POURED FIRE AT THE ATTACKING U.N. TROOPS.

SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON FOUR MORE RED TANKS RUMBLED UP TO THE FRONT LAST NIGHT AND POUNDED AN ALLIED HILL POSITION.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE SITUATION AT THE FRONT WAS CONFUSED. "ONE REPORT SAID WE HAVE TAKEN ONE OF THE HILLS. ANOTHER REPORT SAID WE TOOK IT AND GOT KNOCKED OFF."

THE TWO HILLS WHICH THE COMMUNIST SEIZED ARE CONNECTED BY A THIN, MILE-LONG RIDGE. A LATE REPORT SAID A U. N. UNIT HAD FOUGHT WITHIN 500 YARDS OF THE CREST OF THE EASTERN PEAK. AN ALLIED PLATOON HAD REACHED THE PEAK EARLIER MONDAY BUT WAS THROWN BACK.

A HEAVY HAZE AND MIST COVERED THE BATTLE AREA TODAY. THE POOR VISIBILITY MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES TO BLAST RED POSITIONS WITH BOMBS AND NAPALM AS THEY DID YESTERDAY.

AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN AT THE FRONT THAT "ENEMY RESISTANCE IS FIERCE" IN THE SECTOR WEST OF YONCHON, ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HEAVY RED CASUALTIES WERE INDICATED, ONE ALLIED OFFICER ESTIMATING IT WOULD TAKE 1,000 MEN JUST TO COUNT THE COMMUNIST DEAD.

SUMMERLIN NOTED THAT BY LATE MONDAY AFTERNOON THE REDS STILL CLUNG TO THE TWO HEIGHTS, HOWEVER.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE, REPORTING ACTION UP TO NOON MONDAY, SAID "HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUES."

EARLIER MONDAY THE CHINESE REDS HURLED BACK ALLIED ASSAULT TROOPS IN A FOUR-HOUR PITCHED BATTLE ON THE TWO HILLSIDES.

SEVERAL DAYS OF COMPARATIVE QUIET ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT WASHYHATTERED BY THE REDS SUNDAY AFTERNOON. IT BEGAN WITH INTENSIVE ARTILLERY

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SEVERAL DAYS OF COMPARATIVE QUIET ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT WAS SHATTERED BY THE REDS SUNDAY AFTERNOON. IT BEGAN WITH INTENSIVE ARTILLERY PREPARATION WEST OF YONCHON, WHERE AN ESTIMATED 10,000 ROUNDS OF SHELLS WERE FIRED AT ALLIED POSITIONS.

THEN AT 4 P.M. ELEMENTS OF A CHINESE DIVISION--UP TO 10,000 MEN--SWARMED OUT OF THEIR WESTERN MOUNTAIN LAIRS IN THE HEAVIEST RED ATTACK IN TWO MONTHS.

THE REDS PICKED TOUGH TERRAIN FOR THEIR ASSAULT ALONG AN EIGHT-MILE SECTOR. THEY CHARGED OVER ALLIED MINE FIELDS AND DIED BY THE SCORES ON BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS.

TWENTY RUSSIAN-MADE RED TANKS PARTICIPATED IN THE ASSAULT. FIGHTING RAGED THROUGH SUNDAY NIGHT. NIGHT-FLYING ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS CLAIMED THEY KNOCKED OUT SIX OF THE TANKS.

ALLIED TROOPS REGAINED THE HILL POSITIONS EARLY MONDAY AFTER STOPPING CHINESE "HUMAN WAVE" ATTACKS DEAD IN THEIR TRACKS. THE REDS THREW IN MORE MEN UNDER THE MOUNTING PRESSURE, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN AGAIN HAD TO WITHDRAW MONDAY.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON MONDAY, THE ALLIED COUNTER-ASSAULTS BEGAN A SECOND TIME UNDER A BLANKET OF AIR STRIKES.

A3KX

MUSTANGS AND THE SWIFTER THUNDERJET FIGHTERS AGAIN AND AGAIN STABBED THE SCARRED HILLTOPS. THEY DROPPED MORE THAN 30 TONS OF 500-POUND BOMBS ON RED TARGETS. DEADLY BLOBS OF JELLIED GASOLINE (NAPALM) SEARED THE SCARRED SLOPES.

ALLIED TANKS RUMBLED UP TO SUPPORT THE INFANTRY. THEY WERE READY TO MEET ANY RENEWED ATTEMPT BY THE REDS TO EMPLOY TANKS, BUT NO TANK DUELS WERE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

FIGHTER PLANES STRIKING EARLY MONDAY REPORTED HUNDREDS OF CHINESE WERE CAUGHT IN THE OPEN. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ESTIMATED 225 WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED--A TOTAL OF 425 RED CASUALTIES INFLICTED BY THE AIR ARM IN TWO DAYS.

THE RED AIR FORCE FAILED TO MAKE AN APPEARANCE MONDAY. ALLIED JETS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAD THE SKIES TO THEMSELVES, EVEN OVER "MIG ALLEY" IN NORTHWEST KOREA. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR DAYS THAT THE AGGRESSIVE RED-NOSED RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANES HAD REFUSED TO TANGLE WITH ALLIED PLANES.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THREE LIGHT CHINESE PROBING ATTACKS--APPARENTLY FEINTS--WERE THROWN BACK SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON WITHOUT MUCH DIFFICULTY.

IN THE CENTER OF THE 150-MILE BATTLE LINE, AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THE REDS TOSSED STRONG PROBING ATTACKS AGAINST ALMOST EVERY UNITED NATION DIVISION EARLY MONDAY OR LATE SUNDAY NIGHT.

ON THE EAST COAST ALLIED TROOPS GAINED FROM 2,000 TO 3,000 YARDS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG AND OCCUPIED A HILL SOUTH OF KOSONG. RESISTANCE THERE WAS WEAK.

THE FLARE-UP IN GROUND FIGHTING CAME AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM AGAIN FAILED TO AGREE ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA. THE ALLIES PROPOSED THAT THE WHOLE MATTER BE TURNED OVER TO A PERMANENT SUB-COMMITTEE WHILE THE MAIN NEGOTIATORS TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TO THREE OTHER UNSETTLED ISSUES.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED "BIG SCALE" BOMBARDMENTS OF COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION CENTERS CONTINUED ON BOTH EAST AND WEST COASTS OF KOREA.

FOR THE FOURTH DAY THE 16-INCH GUNS OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY BLASTED RAILROAD TRACKS NORTH AND SOUTH OF SONGJIN, CUTTING THEM IN NINE PLACES. HIGH EXPLOSIVES RIPPED UP 400 FEET OF RAILS IN ONE SECTION AND 100-FEET IN ANOTHER.

THE DESTROYER COLAHAN, SCREENING FOR THE NEW JERSEY, SCORED DIRECT HITSDUTCH DESTROYERSVANGALENANDANDUTHOTHERSBUILDINGS. FARTHER NORTH

THE DESTROYER COLAHAN, SCREENING FOR THE NEW JERSEY, SCORED DIRECT HITS ON A RAILROAD STATION AND FOUR OTHER BUILDINGS. FARTHER NORTH THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN AND THE U. S. DESTROYER LYMAN K. SWANSON BLASTED ROAD AND RAIL JUNCTIONS NEAR CHONGJIN.

ON THE WEST COAST PLANES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY POUNDED THE RED PORTS OF CHINNAMPO AND HAEJU.

THE COMMUNISTS LOST AN ESTIMATED 74,758 MEN IN COMBAT DURING OCTOBER, EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY. THE OFFICIAL TOTAL INCLUDES 48,181 KILLED, 23,366 WOUNDED AND 3,211 PRISONERS.

CK852PPS NM

NOV 6 1951

A131KX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 6-(AP)-CHINESE REDS MONDAY HURLED BACK ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ATTACKING TWO HILLS LOST TO TANK-LED COMMUNISTS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT SUNDAY.

REDS WON THE HILLS SUNDAY WHEN THEY THREW ELEMENTS OF A DIVISION AT U.N. POSITIONS ALONG AN EIGHT-MILE FRONT. IT WAS THEIR BIGGEST ATTACK IN TWO MONTHS.

U.N. INFANTRY RECAPTURED THE POSITIONS WHEN THEY STOPPED THE CHINESE "HUMAN WAVE" ASSAULTS, BUT WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW AGAIN UNDER MOUNTING CHINESE PRESSURE.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON MONDAY THE U.N. DOUGHBOYS MOVED FORWARD AGAIN, THIS TIME UNDER A BLANKET OF AIR STRIKES.

ALLIED MUSTANG AND THUNDERJET FIGHTERS RAKED THE SCARRED HILLS WITH STAFING AND FIRE BOMB ATTACKS.

ALLIED TANKS MOVED UP TO SUPPORT THE DRIVE. THEY WERE READY FOR ANY RENEWED RED EFFORT TO USE ARMOR IN THE AREA.

A BRIEFING OFFICER AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE RED ATTACK SUNDAY WAS THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN TWO MONTHS.

30.24- 28131

FIRST REPORTS SAID ALLIED INFANTRYMEN AND PLANES HURLED BACK THE REDS AND REGAINED ALL LOST GROUND BY SUNDAY MIDNIGHT. BUT AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID U.N. FORCES WERE "HEAVILY ENGAGED" IN CONTINUING FIGHTING IN THE AREA MONDAY MORNING. IT SAID THE ALLIES HAD WITHDRAWN FROM TWO KEY TERRAIN FEATURES WEST OF YONCHON. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.

WARPLANES KNOCKED OUT SIX OF 20 RED TANKS AND ONE OF THREE SELF-PROPELLED GUNS SIGHTED IN THE ASSAULT DURING EIGHT HOURS OF VICIOUS FIGHTING SUNDAY. MONDAY, ALLIED PLANES WERE HUNTING THE TANKS THAT GOT AWAY, AS WELL AS SUPPORTING GROUND TROOPS.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN TWO MIG-15S, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED SIX IN THREE FIGHTS SUNDAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT, BUT TWO WERE SHOT DOWN IN OTHER PARTS OF KOREA BY GROUND FIRE. BOTH PILOTS WERE PRESUMED LOST, THE AIR FORCE ADDED.

IN ALL, 92 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES WERE PITTED AGAINST 145 OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER FOUND NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN THE REDS' HEAVY GROUND ASSAULT. HE SAID IT IS A COMMON RED TACTIC TO HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST OR ADVANCE POSITION WITH A NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR FORCE.

ACROSS THE PENINSULA ALLIED UNITS PUSHED FORWARD NEARLY TWO MILES MONDAY IN A LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACK NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST. OTHER ATTACKING U.N. UNITS OCCUPIED A HILL AGAINST LIGHT RED RESISTANCE SOUTH OF KOSONG.

ONLY ACTION REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS A PLATOON-SIZED RED ATTACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED.

MAIN ACTION ON THE WESTERN FRONT MONDAY WAS WEST OF YONCHON, SOUTHWEST OF THE BATTERED TOWN THREE LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS BY THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK.

THE RED ARMORED SMASH PROVED COSTLY TO THE COMMUNISTS. A FRONT LINE OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN, "THE CHINESE HAVE NOT COME CLOSE TO CRACKING OUR LINE. OUR TROOPS KILLED A POTFULL OF CHINKS."

A SOLDIER SAID, "IT WOULD TAKE A BATTALION OF OURS JUST TO COUNT THEIR DEAD."

THE ATTACK BEGAN IN LATE AFTERNOON AFTER A DAY-LONG ARTILLERY BARRAGE. ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THE REDS FIRED ABOUT 10,000 ROUNDS BEFORE SENDING THEIR GROUND TROOPS FORWARD. SUMMERLIN SAID THAT JUST BEFORE THE WAVE OF CHINESE INFANTRY HIT THE ALLIED LINES THE REDS WERE THROWING 120 SHELLS A MINUTE.

CHINESE DIED BY THE HUNDREDS ON MINE FIELDS AND BARBED WIRE PROTECTING U.N. POSITIONS.

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A48EX

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID ABOUT 20 RUSSIAN-BUILT T-34 TANKS SUPPORTED THE ASSAULT, WHICH HIT AT THREE SPOTS ALONG AN EIGHT-MILE FRONT WEST OF YONCHON.

THE REDS THREW ALLIED SOLDIERS OFF TWO HILLS ON THE NORTHEAST, BUT U.N. INFANTRYMEN STORMED BACK AND RECAPTURED THE GROUND IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS LATE SUNDAY SPOTTED ABOUT 1,200 COMMUNIST VEHICLES ON RED KOREAN SUPPLY ROADS. PILOTS SAID THEY DAMAGED OR DESTROYED AT LEAST 225.

MOST OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCKS WERE REPORTED BETWEEN SINANJU AND PYONGYANG IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THIS IS THE AREA WHERE THE REDS HAVE PUT UP THEIR HEAVIEST AIR RESISTANCE IN RECENT WEEKS.

BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES DROPPED FROM FIGHTER-BOMBERS MARINE NIGHT FIGHTERS DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST TANKS.

SHARP LOCAL ACTIONS FLARED ALONG THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS SUNDAY. ONE HILL NORTH OF CHORWON CHANGED HANDS FOUR TIMES.

TWICE REDS TOOK THE HILL, AND TWICE THEY WERE HURLED BACK. THE FIRST TIME ALLIED INFANTRY STORMED UP THE SLOPES AND DROVE THE REDS OFF. THE SECOND TIME ALLIED ARTILLERY DID THE JOB.

SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE, RED MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE HIT AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY FORCE AND FORCED IT TO WITHDRAW. TWO TANKS WERE DAMAGED, BUT WERE RECOVERED.

NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, ANOTHER ALLIED TANK FORCE ALSO HIT STUBBORN COMMUNIST RESISTANCE. FIVE TANKS WERE HIT.

CV316APS NM

B9OKX (Q)
(30VV

TOKYO,TUESDAY,NOV 6 (AP)-A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICAN MARINES INFLICTED 171 CASUALTIES IN A DARING DAYBREAK RAID BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES AND THEN WITHDREWW WITH ONLY ONE MAN OF THEIR OWN SLIGHTLY INJURED.

THE RAIDERS IN ADDITION CAPTURED TWO MACHINEGUNS, ONE HEAVY MORTAR AND ONE PRISONER.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE A WEEK AGO BUT NEWS OF IT WAS WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY.

LT.NICHOLAS N.SHEPHERD OF 343 NEW YORK AVE., JERSEY CITY, N.J., LED THE 38-MAN PATROL INTO NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE MARINES CHALKED UP THIS SCORE: SIXTY-FIVE ENEMY COUNTED DEAD FROM SMALL ARMS FIRE AND GRENADES; 30 ESTIMATED SLAIN BY ARTILLERY FIRE SUPPORTING THE RAID; AT LEAST 75 WOUNDED BY RIFLE AND SHELL FIRE; 40 COMMUNIST BUNKERS DESTROYED.

THE MARINES SILENTLY CREPT AWAY FROM U.N. LINES AT 5:30 A.M. OCT.30, UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS AND A FROSTY GROUND HAZE.

SGT.LEON H.COOPER OF 407 W. 47TH ST., CHATTANOOGA, TENN. LED HIS SQUAD 2,000 YARDS THROUGH A WOODED VALLEY AND UP A ROCKY RAZOR-BACKED RIDGE TO GET BEHIND THE COMMUNISTS.

TWO .30 CALIBER MACHINEGUNS WERE QUIETLY SET UP TO COVER THE COMMUNIST POSITIONS--A COMPLEX NETWORK OF THICK LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS. MORTAR AND ARTILLERY PIECES IN THE REAR WERE SIGHTED, READY TO SUPPORT THE RAIDERS.

JUST A DAYBREAK PFC HAROLD R.MANNAN OF WILMINGTON, CALIF., ONE OF SERGEANT COOPER'S MEN, REACHED THE SKYLINE BEHIND THE ENEMY. HE CRAWLED TO THE EDGE OF A TRENCH AND SAW A RED SENTRY SITTING IN FRONT OF A BUNKER, WITH HIS RIFLE LEANING AGAINST THE BANK.

"HE WAS DOZING. I PULLED THE PIN ON A GRENADE, COUNTED TO THREE, DROPPED IT INTO HIS LAP AND DUCKED," SAID MANNAN.

THE REST OF THE SQUAD SWARMED INTO THE COMMUNIST POSITION, WHICH CONTAINED ABOUT 40 BUNKERS CONNECTED BY A LONG WINDING TRENCH.

PFC PRESTON V.DOANE OF 64 BELLE CLAIRE AVE., SPRINGFIELD, MASS., KILLED A RED WITH A SINGLE RIFLE SHOT JUST AS THE NORTH KOREAN WAS ABOUT TO SPRAY THE MARINES WITH A BURP GUN.

THE PATROL WITHDREW UNDER COVER OF HEAVY SUPPORTING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

ANOTHER RECONNAISSANCE PATROL WENT OUT LATER IN THE DAY AND CAME BACK UNMOLESTED BRINGING BACK THE REPORT ON ENEMY CASUALTIES. APPARENTLY THE REDS HAD BEEN FORCED TO ABANDON THE POSITION.
GGDJ113PCS

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BS2KX (Q)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV 6-(AP)-THE DIPLOMAT WHO SIGNED JAPAN'S SURRENDER IN 1945 HAS COMPLETED HIS WAR CRIMES SENTENCE AND PAROLE AND WILL BE ENTIRELY FREE TOMORROW, THE OCCUPATION LEGAL SECTION REPORTED TODAY.

HE IS MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, 64, ONE-LEGGED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WHO DREW A SEVEN-YEAR SENTENCE, THE LIGHTEST OF ANY OF THE MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS.

RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON ON PAROLE LAST NOV. 21, HE GOT A REDUCTION OF 16 MONTHS AND 21 DAYS IN HIS SENTENCE FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR, SO THAT THE PAROLE AND SENTENCE EXPIRE NOV. 7. HE WILL REMAIN ON THE "PURGE" LIST, HOWEVER, FORBIDDEN TO PARTICIPATE IN POLITICS.

HU1047PCS

B54KX Q
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHN M. CHANG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL SEEK ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN PARIS.

CHANG HEADS ROK DELEGATION TO THE SESSION, AND WILL LEAVE TOMORROW.

THE REPUBLIC WAS ESTABLISHED UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION BUT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.

XA10ACS NM

A114FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 5-(AP)-A NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY COMMUNISTS HAVE ORDERED RADIO OWNERS IN SHANGHAI TO MOVE THEIR SETS OUTSIDE THEIR HOMES BEGINNING NOV. 1.

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THE REASONS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, ARE:

TO ALLOW NEIGHBORS WITHOUT RADIOS TO HEAR COMMUNIST BROADCASTS, AND

TO DISCOURAGE SECRET LISTENING TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE VOICE OF FREE CHINA AND OTHER STATIONS OUTSIDE SOVIET-CONTROLLED TERRITORY. THIS LATTER LISTENING IS PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT OR DEATH. # 752AM

A116FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS HAVE EXECUTED ABOUT 1,000 OF MORE THAN 3,000 PERSONS ARRESTED AS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES IN LUNGMOON COUNTY, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

CV756APS NM

A95FX
HONG KONG, NOV. 5-(AP)-PROPERTY OWNED BY LI CHI-SHEN, A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE RED CHINA REGIME, HAS BEEN CONFISCATED IN THE COMMUNISTS' LAND REFORM PROGRAM, THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORT.

LW627APS NM

A184 (800)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED READY TONIGHT TO SUBMIT TO A COUNT OF ITS ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER WEAPONS AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT PLAN IF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WILL DO THE SAME.

THE PLAN IS PART OF A PEACE PACKAGE WITH WHICH THE U.S. HOPES TO SEIZE THE INITIATIVE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN THE SIXTH UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

THE MAIN IDEA APPEARED TO BE TO BRING TOGETHER SEVERAL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS UNDER ONE HEADING, LAUNCHING THEM AS A PACKAGE PROPOSAL. ACCORDING TO BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE, THIS MIGHT INCLUDE A PLEA TO RUSSIA FOR PEACE IN KOREA, THE ARMS QUESTION AND AN APPEAL FOR A UNIFIED ELECTION IN ALL OF GERMANY.

FIRST REPORTS OF THIS NEW APPROACH CIRCULATED OVER THE WEEKEND AND WERE CONFIRMED BY BRITISH SOURCES YESTERDAY. BRITAIN'S NEW FOREIGN SECRETARY, ANTHONY EDEN, HAD SEPARATE TALKS WITH BOTH ACHESON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER HE ARRIVED HERE TO HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

AFTER HIS CONVERSATION WITH SCHUMAN, EDEN ANNOUNCED THEY HAD REVIEWED THE WHOLE LIST OF PROBLEMS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AND WERE IN FULL ACCORD. THIS, HE SAID, INCLUDED THE CONTROVERSIAL ARAB DEMAND FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO, NOW A FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

THE FRENCH ARE TRYING TO KEEP THE ISSUE OUT OF THE U.N.

EDEN DID NOT MENTION THE ACHESON PEACE PLAN BUT IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT HIS TALK WITH SCHUMAN TOUCHED THIS, ALONG WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE 70 OTHER ISSUES ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA.

AFTER EDEN'S MEETING WITH ACHESON AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY LAST NIGHT, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN INDICATED HIS CHIEF HAD NOT YET AGREED TO ASSUME JOINT SPONSORSHIP OF THE PROPOSAL. HE SAID THE PLAN AT THE MOMENT STILL WAS AN "AMERICAN PROPOSAL."

A16

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THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE PROPOSAL FROM DELEGATES, WHO INSISTED THEY MUST WAIT UNTIL THEY KNOW MORE ABOUT IT. IT QUICKLY BECAME APPARENT, HOWEVER THAT THE PROPOSED MOVE WOULD OVERSHADOW MOST OTHER ISSUES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

THERE STILL WAS NO INDICATION WHAT RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY WOULD COME UP WITH. HE ARRIVED TODAY FROM MOSCOW WITH THE REMAINDER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK AND SEVERAL OTHERS ARRIVED EARLIER.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPECT VISHINSKY TO RENEW HIS OLD DEMANDS FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE RED CHINA. THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS ALSO FROM COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND SPEAKERS THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT CALL FOR A BIG POWER CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS.

VISHINSKY USUALLY SPEAKS LATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE. IF HE AGAIN FOLLOWS THIS PRACTICE, HE WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSIDER THE ACHESON PROPOSAL BEFORE MAKING HIS OWN DECLARATION.

THE ASSEMBLY IS DUE TO MEET BRIEFLY THIS AFTERNOON TO ADJOURN THE 1950 SESSION, WHICH BEGAN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. THE ASSEMBLY HAS NOT MET SINCE LAST WINTER, BUT HAS BEEN ON A STANDBY BASIS SO IT COULD ACT QUICKLY ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM IF NECESSARY. ADJOURNMENT IS A PROCEDURAL MOVE TO OPEN THE WAY FOR THE 1951 MEETING.

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THE ASSEMBLY HAS MET IN PARIS. IT MET HERE IN 1948.

LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS MET TODAY TO CONSIDER A CONTROVERSY OVER THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENCY. SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES HAVE SUPPORT FOR THE POSITION, BEING VACATED BY NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN. IT APPEARED LIKELY ONE OF THEM COULD BE ELECTED IF THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES CAN CAST UNANIMOUS SUPPORT BEHIND A SINGLE CANDIDATE.

TWO LEADING CANDIDATES WERE REPORTED TO BE LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AND VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU.

IN THE FIRST MOVE TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CAME FORWARD WITH A SURPRISE PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS APPOINT A "NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION" TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION IN BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY AS TO WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE TO HOLD GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THIS WAS THE WEST'S ANSWER TO THE COMMUNISTS' GERMAN UNITY CAMPAIGN.

THE ONLY MOVE MADE BY THE SOVIET BLOC TODAY WAS IN THE WINDUP SESSION OF THE FIFTH ASSEMBLY WHICH ADJOURNED TO CLEAR THE DECKS FOR THE NEW ASSEMBLY WHICH CONVENES AT 3 P.M. (9 A.M., EST) TOMORROW. A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO REFER TO THE NEW ASSEMBLY THE QUESTION OF GIVING CHINA'S SEAT TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS SMOTHERED BY A VOTE OF 20 TO 11, WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS. THE RUSSIANS ARE CERTAIN TO REVIVE THE ISSUE.

THE UNITED STATES, IN ADVANCING ITS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED PLAN FOR AN ATOM BOMB COUNT, STILL STANDS ON ITS DEMANDS FOR FOOLPROOF INSPECTION AND VERIFICATION OF SUCH A CENSUS. THIS STUMBLING BLOCK IS EXPECTED TO DELAY, IF NOT PREVENT, ANY ACTUAL INVENTORY OF THE ATOMIC WAR CHEST.

THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS NEVER HAVE AGREED ON A SYSTEM TO VERIFY SUCH A COUNT, AND AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SOURCE TONIGHT CALLED THE NEW

SEE P. 28149

A39

BULLETIN LEAD

PARIS, NOV. 5--(AP)--THE UNITED STATES WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED TO PROPOSE A WORLD-WIDE ARMS CENSUS INCLUDING A COMPLETE ACCOUNTING OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

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THE U.S. PLAN, WHICH WILL BE PLACED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY HERE THIS WEEK, CALLS FOR A STRICT SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION FOR THE ATOMIC ACCOUNTING. THIS MAY PROVE TO BE THE STUMBLING BLOCK WHICH COULD HOLD UP INDEFINITELY ANY DISCLOSURE OF THE NUMBER OF ATOM BOMBS IN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE ARMS PROPOSAL WAS THE HEART OF THE REPORTED PEACE PLAN WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL ANNOUNCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL LAY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, PERHAPS ON THURSDAY.

BRITAIN AGREED TO SUPPORT THE U.S. PLAN. THE BRITISH VIEW WAS DISCLOSED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WHEN HE WAS QUERIED BY NEWSMEN FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE OF MORE THAN TWO HOURS WITH ACHESON. FRANCE MAY ALSO JOIN IN SPONSORING THE PLAN, BUT NO OFFICIAL WORD HAS BEEN GIVEN OUT.

INCLUSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE PROPOSED ARMS CENSUS REPRESENTS A DRASTIC CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY. THE CENSUS QUESTION HAS BEEN BEFORE THE U.N. SINCE 1948, BUT WAS BLOCKED BY THE RUSSIAN VETO BECAUSE THE U.S. REFUSED TO INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

WORD OF THE U.S. POLICY SHIFT LEAKED OUT AS THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY PREPARED TO LAUNCH ITS 1951 MEETING HERE TOMORROW. THE U.S. WAS REPORTED ASKING BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO SUPPORT ITS NEW PEACE FORMULA, TIMED TO BEAT RUSSIA TO THE PEACE PUNCH BEFORE THE SOVIETS HAVE A CHANCE TO RENEW THEIR EXPECTED PEACE OFFENSIVE.

THE NEW U.S. PROPOSAL WOULD BE VALUABLE PRIMARILY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES, SINCE IT MIGHT THROW THE RUSSIANS ON THE DEFENSIVE AND NULLIFY ANY BENEFITS THEY WOULD EXPECT TO GET FROM THEIR OWN PEACE OFFENSIVE. THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CHANCE AT PRESENT THAT RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION WHICH WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE MAIN POINTS OF THE ARMS CENSUS ARE EXPECTED TO BE:

1. A U.N. DEMAND UPON ALL COUNTRIES FOR A COMPLETE ACCOUNTING OF ALL TROOPS AND WEAPONS.
2. AN IRONCLAD SYSTEM FOR SENDING INSPECTORS INTO ANY COUNTRY TO MAKE FIRST-HAND VERIFICATION OF THE FIGURES SUBMITTED.

IN THE PAST RUSSIA HAS AGREED IN GENERAL TERMS TO ACCEPT A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES, BUT HER TERMS WERE NEVER SPELLED OUT IN CONCRETE FORM.

THE RUSSIAN IDEA--AS STATED IN PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS--WAS FOR INSPECTORS TO BE ADMITTED PERIODICALLY TO ESTABLISHED FACILITIES. THE RUSSIANS NEVER HAVE SAID THEY WOULD GIVE COMPLETELY FREE ACCESS TO U.N. INSPECTORS TO TRAVEL ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AT WILL.

THE ARMS CENSUS PLAN IS INTENDED AS A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROPOSED TO THE LAST ASSEMBLY THAT THE U.N. COMBINE ATOMIC DISCUSSIONS WITH TALKS ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. THIS IDEA HAS BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH STUDIED THE QUESTION DURING THE SUMMER. IT IS NOW BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL ACTION.

THE PROPOSAL TO INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN ANY GENERAL ARMS CENSUS THUS IS CONSIDERED A LOGICAL FOLLOW-UP TO THE PROPOSED MERGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. THE U.S. ORIGINALLY OPPOSED THIS MERGER ALSO.

CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON THREW A LITTLE COLD WATER ON THE STILL UNDISCLOSED AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR ENDING EAST-WEST TENSION.

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ASKED TO COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON FRENCH MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S PREDICTION THAT THE PLAN WOULD BE "SENSATIONAL," PEARSON REPLIED DRILY:

"MAYBE M.SCHUMAN SAW A LATER DRAFT OF IT THAN I DID. WHAT IS SENSATIONAL TO ONE PERSON MAY ONLY BE A USEFUL INITIATIVE TO ANOTHER." HE ADDED:

"I HOPE THE RESULTS WILL BE SENSATIONAL. I THINK WE CAN ALL AGREE ON THAT. I'VE BEEN ATTENDING MEETINGS OF THE U.N. FOR FOUR YEARS NOW AND I'M A LITTLE HARD BOILED ABOUT THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT OF STATEMENTS AND SPEECHES, BUT I THINK SOMETHING CAN BE DONE IF THE RUSSIANS GIVE US HALF A CHANCE."

FERNAND VAN LANGENHOVE OF BELGIUM WAS REPORTED SLATED FOR CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE IMPORTANT POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY.

VAN LANGENHOVE IS EXPECTED TO BE IN PARIS FOR THE DURATION OF THE ASSEMBLY. PHILIPPINE FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS P.ROMULO DECLINED TO BE CONSIDERED FOR THE POST BECAUSE HE MUST RETURN TO MANILA BEFORE THE SESSION ENDS.

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL WAS REPORTED SLATED FOR CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH TAKES PART OF THE REGULAR COMMITTEE'S HEAVY LOAD.

THERE HAS BEEN A SUGGESTION THAT A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC HEAD THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, BUT THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED OPPOSED BECAUSE OF DEBATE IN THIS COMMITTEE ON THE AMERICAN POINT FOUR PROGRAM. THE RUSSIAN BLOC USUALLY IS GIVEN ONE OF THE SIX MAIN COMMITTEE POEVO

BECAUSE OF DEBATE IN THIS COMMITTEE ON THE AMERICAN POINT FOUR PROGRAM. THE RUSSIAN BLOC USUALLY IS GIVEN ONE OF THE SIX MAIN COMMITTEE POSTS.

T.A. STONE, CANADIAN MINISTER TO SWEDEN, IS BEING MENTIONED FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE.

DOEEL EXIS KYROU OF GREECEUIS A LEADING POSSIBILITY FOR CHAIRMANSHIPOJAPJBOT

THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE.
ALEXIS KYROU OF GREECE IS A LEADING POSSIBILITY FOR CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE, WITH JOSE INGLES OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE RUNNING FOR VICE CHAIRMAN.
WD840AES

A107
BULLETIN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE FIFTH UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY REJECTED AT ITS FINAL SESSION TODAY A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE QUESTION OF GIVING CHINA'S SEAT TO THE COMMUNISTS BE GIVEN PRIORITY IN THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY, OPENING TOMORROW.
RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK THREW THE EXPLOSIVE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION INTO WHAT DIPLOMATS HAD HOPED WOULD BE A NON-CONTROVERSIAL, CEREMONIAL WINDUP OF THE FIFTH SESSION.
HE ANGRILY DECLARED "IT IS TIME TO PUT AN END TO THIS DISGRACEFUL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CHINESE PEOPLE."
T.F.TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE, DENOUNCED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL AS CALCULATED TO "DECREASE PEACE." HE SAID THE REGIME MALIK PROPOSED TO ADMIT HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE ASSEMBLY AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

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A112
BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE. BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB SAID HE ABSTAINED BECAUSE HE WAS SURE THE QUESTION WOULD COME UP TOMORROW, WHEN THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY CONVENES, ANYHOW.
MALIK, ARGUING FOR HIS RESOLUTION, NOTED THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE ON RECOMMENDATIONS ABOUT WHO SHOULD REPRESENT CHINA. HE CALLED THIS "ASTONISHING."
BOTH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE SPURNED RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THE RED PEIPING REGIME BE GIVEN CHINA'S SEAT FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS. RUSSIA BOYCOTTED THE COUNCIL FOR SIX MONTHS IN 1950 ON THE ISSUE.
AFTER REJECTION OF THE SOVIET DEMAND, THE REST OF THE MEETING IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT WENT OFF AS SCHEDULED.
THE BIG FOUR--U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN--WERE NOT PRESENT. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO SHOW UP FOR THE OPENING MEETING OF THE SIXTH SESSION TOMORROW.
ACHESON AND EDEN WERE IN CONFERENCE AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY DURING THE TIME OF THE MEETING.
JS1103AES

A120 (210)
U.N. SEPARATE
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, NOV. 5-(AP)-AT LEAST FIVE FULL-FLEDGED "PEACE PLANS" HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE PAST SIX YEARS. NONE OF THEM HAS SUCCEEDED IN HEALING THE EAST-WEST SPLIT.
MEXICO PRESENTED A PLAN IN 1948 WHOSE MAIN FEATURE WAS A CALL FOR A BIG FIVE MEETING.
THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTED PEACE PLANS AT BOTH THE 1949 AND 1950 ASSEMBLIES. THEY STRESSED DISARMAMENT, REDUCTION IN THE SIZE OF ARMIES AND BIG FIVE MEETINGS AT WHICH CHINA WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
THE WEST OBJECTED THAT THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS DID NOT INCLUDE GUARANTEES OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO MAKE SURE RUSSIA WAS LIVING UP TO ITS PLEDGES; THAT A NON-PROPORTIONAL REDUCTION IN THE SIZE OF ARMIES WOULD LEAVE THE RED ARMY LARGER THAN THE REST OF THE WORLD'S PUT TOGETHER; AND THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE BIG FIVE AS PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CONSTITUTED A PERMANENT BIG FIVE MEETING.
SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE PRESENTED A 20-YEAR PEACE PLAN LAST YEAR INCLUDING MOST OF THESE FEATURES PLUS SECTIONS URGING AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE RUSSIANS DENOUNCED IT AS PRO-AMERICAN; MANY AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN DENOUNCED IT AS PRO-RUSSIAN. LIE'S PLAN IS ON THE AGENDA FOR THIS SESSION AGAIN.
THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR ADOPTED THE U.S. "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS" PLAN WHICH DEFINED AGGRESSION AS THE WORST CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY. IT GAVE THE ASSEMBLY POWER TO ACT AGAINST AGGRESSION WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS TIED UP BY A SOVIET VETO. IT ALSO SET UP A COLLECTIVE COMMITTEE TO TRY TO FORGE A GENUINE U.N. ARMY.
JS1111AES

A109 (140)
U.N.-CZECH
PARIS, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE ONLY WOMAN CHAIRMAN OF A U.N. DELEGATION HEADS THE CZECHOSLOVAK GROUP HERE. SHE IS MRS.GERTRUDE SEKANINOVA, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.
ALL THE OTHER 59 DELEGATIONS ARE HEADED BY MEN.
MRS.SEKANINOVA WAS THE CZECHOSLOVAK MISSION HEAD TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.
NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE ABSENCE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER VILEM SIROKY, WHO HEADED THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION TO LAST YEAR'S U.N. ASSEMBLY. MRS.SEKANINOVA SPEAKS ENGLISH. SIROKY SPOKE ONLY CZECH, SLOVAK AND RUSSIAN.
THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION SHOWED OTHER RESULTS OF A YEAR-LONG PURGE. MISSING WERE JOSEF HOFFMEISTER, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO PARIS, AND VLADIMIR OUTRATA, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AS WELL AS A NUMBER OF LESSER LIGHTS. THOSE TWO WERE RECALLED TO PRAGUE EARLY THIS YEAR.
JS1038AES

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A135
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV.5)
U-N-GERMAN
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, NOV 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY ARE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS.
IN IDENTICALLY WORDED NOTES TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS ASKED THAT THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN ELECTIONS--WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO UNIFYING THAT COUNTRY--BE PUT ON THE AGENDA OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS AN "IMPORTANT AND URGENT" MATTER.
TTHE REQUEST WAS MADE AFTER A FOUR-HOUR CONFERENCE BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.
AS NEWS OF THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE PUBLIC, ACHESON WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, GEORGE PERKINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS AND HENRY BYRODE, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S GERMAN DESK.
THE THREE NOTES TO LIE SAID THE GOVERNMENTS WERE ACTING AT THE REQUEST OF GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHO HAD ASKED THAT "A NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION SHOULD BE APPOINTED TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS THERE."
A SPOKESMAN FOR ACHESON SAID NO ADVANCE APPROACHES TO MOSCOW HAVE BEEN MADE TO FIND OUT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PROPOSED COMMIS-

30.24- 28135

A165WX

FOLLOW PARIS ARMS (120)

WASHINGTON, NOV.5-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TODAY TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL PROPOSE TO THE UNITED NATIONS A WORLDWIDE CENSUS OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

PARIS DISPATCHES SAID THIS WAS THE CORE OF A PROPOSAL FOR SETTLEMENT OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES TO BE SUBMITTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT THE OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "IT HAS BEEN THE CONSISTENT POLICY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO PRESS FOR AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. X X X

"FROM TIME TO TIME ESPECIALLY IN THE LAST COUPLE OF DAYS THERE ARE STORIES ABOUT WHAT OUR PROGRAM IS, OR OUGHT TO BE. WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO COMMENT ON ANY OF THESE STORIES."

VH159PES

SION WHICH WOULD HAVE TO FUNCTION IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED GERMANY TO BE EFFECTIVE.

RUSSIA HAS NO VETO IN THE ASSEMBLY AND COULD NOT PREVENT APPOINTMENT OF THE PROPOSED COMMISSION. IT COULD HAMSTRING IT, HOWEVER, BY REFUSING TO PERMIT IT TO OPERATE IN EAST GERMANY AND THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED SECTOR OF BERLIN.

THE WESTERN MOVE WAS BELIEVED DESIGNED TO FRUSTRATE SOVIET PROPAGANDA OFFERS OF A UNIFIED GERMANY.

P127PES

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A23

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA (WITH U.N.) (280)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, NOV.5-(AP)-FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT SPRING A SURPRISE AT THE NEW UNITED NATIONS SESSION IN PARIS, POSSIBLY WITH REGARD TO ATOM CONTROL.

THE OBSERVERS SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED THE SOVIETS HAVE AT LEAST ONE BIG SURPRISE UP THEIR SLEEVES FOR THE SESSION OPENING TOMORROW.

IT MAY HAVE TO DO WITH A PROPOSAL ON ATOMIC CONTROLS AND THE OVERALL QUESTION OF ARMS REDUCTION. IT MAY ALSO INCLUDE A SPECTACULAR PEACE MOVE.

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN NON-COMMITTAL ABOUT WHAT MOVES ITS DELEGATION MIGHT MAKE IN PARIS. THERE HAS BEEN VERY LITTLE IN THE NEWSPAPERS ABOUT THE COMING SESSION.

THERE IS SPECULATION IN THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC COLONY IN MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATES WOULD TRY TO SEIZE THE INITIATIVE IN PARIS ON ONE OR MORE OF A NUMBER OF PRESSING INTERNATIONAL SORE POINTS--FORMOSA, SAN FRANCISCO, THE JAPANESE TREATY, KOREA, ITALIAN PEACE TREATY REVISION OR SOME SUCH ITEM.

WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY HEADING THE PARIS DELEGATION, THERE IS EVERY LIKELIHOOD OF FIREWORKS. FOR ONE THING, HE IS LIKELY TO LASH OUT AT THE WESTERN POWERS FOR TRYING TO LINK MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND FOR MOVING TO INTEGRATE GERMANY IN THE WESTERN ARMS PLANS.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING THAT MOSCOW'S SHARP WARNING TO TURKEY AGAINST JOINING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WOULD BE FOLLOWED WITH SIMILAR NOTES TO GREECE AND TO OTHER MIDDLZ EASTERN NATIONS.

THE CELEBRATION WEDNESDAY OF THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IS PEGGED TO MOSCOW'S PEACE THEME. THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE WERE WONDERING, IN THIS RESPECT, WHETHER IT IS MERE COINCIDENCE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A FOREIGN POLICY SPEEDH ON THAT DAY--PERHAPS TO STEAL THE THUNDER OF THE SOVIET

THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH ON THAT DAY--PERHAPS TO STEAL THE THUNDER OF THE SOVIET KEYNOTE SPEECH FOR THE CELEBRATION.

PORTRAITS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS ALREADY ARE UP FOR THE HOLIDAY. THEY INDICATE NO CHANGE IN THE POLITBURO FROM THIS TIME A YEAR AGO.

FH553PES

A140 (250)

LONDON, NOV 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL UNEXPECTEDLY ENTERTAINED U.S. ADMIRAL WILLIAM B.FECHTELER AT LUNCH TODAY TO DISCUSS NAVAL STRATEGIES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE U.S. CHIEF OF STAFF FOR NAVAL OPERATIONS REAFFIRMED THE VIEW THAT AN AMERICAN OFFICER SHOULD ASSUME SUPREME COMMAND OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AT ONCE.

THE PACT NATIONS AGREED THIS SHOULD BE DONE NEARLY A YEAR AGO BUT SO FAR NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN.

REACTION OF CHURCHILL--WHO IS ALSO BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTER--WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE BRITISH LEADER EARLIER THIS YEAR BITTERLY ASSAILED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT FOR ACCEPTING THE DECISION. CHURCHILL, EXPRESSING BRITONS' PRIDE IN THEIR NATION'S SEAFARING TRADITION, SAID THE JOB SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO A BRITISH SAILOR.

THE CHURCHILL-FECHTELER LUNCH TOOK PLACE AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S LONDON HOME. ONLY ONE OTHER PERSON ATTENDED: FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY J.P.L.THOMAS.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID BRITAIN OFFICIALLY REMAINS COMMITED TO THE DECISION TO GIVE THE ATLANTIC COMMAND TO AN AMERICAN. ACTION HAS BEEN HELD UP BECAUSE THE BRITISH HAVE WANTED TO INSURE THEY WILL GET THE SUPREME COMMAND OF THE NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM PROJECTED FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE BRITISH ALSO WANT ONE OF THEIR ADMIRALS TO GET SUPREME COMMAND OF ANY EAST MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL COMMAND WHICH MIGHT BE SET UP. THE FRENCH WANT COMMAND OF ANY WEST MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL COMMAND. THE IDEA OF HAVING A SUPREME NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE WHOLE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN WHO COULD BE EITHER AN AMERICAN OR A BRITON IS STILL ALIVE TOO.

FECHTELER TOLD REPORTERS AFTER MEETING CHURCHILL THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH NAVIES WOULD GO ON WORKING TOGETHER AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST.

G1239PES

NOV 6 1951

B30 (Q)

(160)

LONDON, NOV. 5-(AP)-REP. PETER MACK (D-ILL) HAULED LORD MAYOR SIR DENIS LOWSON OUT OF COURT TODAY AND PRESENTED HIM WITH A FRIENDSHIP SCROLL.

MACK, WHO IS MAKING A FLYING TRIP AROUND THE WORLD TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE, SHOWED UP AT MANSION HOUSE WHILE THE LORD MAYOR WAS INSIDE JUDGING POLICE COURT. HE TURNED OVER THE COURT TO A DEPUTY WHEN HE LEARNED THAT MACK WAS CALLING UPON HIM.

SIR DENIS, IN FORMAL BLACK CLOTHES AND WEARING HIS GILT AND ENAMEL BADGE OF OFFICE, ACCEPTED THE SCROLL AND THEN INVITED MACK IN FOR A BRIEF CHAT OVER A GLASS OF SHERRY.

SIR DENIS AND HIS WIFE VISITED THE U.S. LAST SEPTEMBER AND HE RECALLED THE TRIP IN ACCEPTING THE SCROLL.

"I ACCEPT IT WITH DOUBLE PLEASURE BECAUSE I REMEMBER THE WONDERFUL WELCOME THE LADY MAYORESS AND I HAD IN YOUR COUNTRY ON OUR RECENT

TRIP," HE SAID.
SIR DENIS RECALLED THAT IN 1936 "I HELPED TO BRING THE FIRST NATURAL GAS SUPPLIES TO ILLINOIS BY PIPELINE FROM THE TEXAS PANHANDLE."
MACK WILL FLY TO GLASGOW ON WEDNESDAY AND THEN VISIT BELFAST AND DUBLIN. HE GOES TO THE ORIENT NEXT WEEK.
KS821AES

A91
MODENA, ITALY, NOV. 5-(AP)-CARABINIERI SEARCHING ITALY FOR SECRET COMMUNIST ARMS CACHES REPORTED TODAY THEY HAD FOUND A HUGE SUPPLY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION IN AN ABANDONED BRICK WORKS NEAR HERE.
HIDDEN IN UNUSED FURNACES WERE 14,400 MACHINEGUN BULLETS, 400 CASES OF RIFLE BULLETS, 2,368 MORTAR SHELLS, MORE THAN 200 HAND GRENADES, AN AMERICAN BAZOOKA AND NEARLY 100 RIFLES.
THE ARMS HUNT WAS SPURRED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A COMMUNIST MUNITIONS DUMP LAST WEEK AT SESTRI LEVANTE WHICH KILLED AT LEAST SIX PERSONS AND SMASHED HOUSES ALONG A WHOLE CITY BLOCK.
WD916AES

B52 Q
CAUX, SWITZERLAND, NOV.5-(AP)-DR.FRANK BUCHMAN'S MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT CLOSED ITS ANNUAL SUMMER ASSEMBLY HERE TODAY AFTER A THREE MONTHS SESSION WHICH BROUGHT 10,700 PERSONS FROM 88 COUNTRIES TO CAUX.
SPOKESMEN FOR MRA SAID "THE WORLD-WIDE EXPANSION OF AN INSPIRED IDEOLOGY FOR DEMOCRACY POWERFUL ENOUGH TO MASTER COMMUNISM HAS BEEN THE PREDOMINANT AIM OF THE ASSEMBLY." MORE THAN 1,500 COMMUNIST AND LEFT-WING LEADERS WERE BROUGHT TO CAUX FROM GERMANY, ITALY AND FRANCE DURING THE SUMMER.
DR.BUCHMAN PRESIDED AT MANY OF THE ASSEMBLY'S SESSIONS, STRESSING THAT MORAL REARMAMENT WAS "A SUPERIOR IDEOLOGY WHICH BRINGS CLASSES AND NATIONS TOGETHER."
RP1055AES

NOV 6 1951

A106
NIGHT LEAD UNITY (120)
BERLIN, NOV.5-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS STARTED CAMPAIGNING TODAY FOR THE 18-YEAR-OLDS TO HAVE VOTING RIGHTS IN ANY ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.
THE RED ARMY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BROUGHT UP A TOUCHY SUBJECT THAT COULD BE A BIG STUMBLING BLOCK TO ANY EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON HOLDING A UNITED GERMAN ELECTION.
TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU'S COMMENTATOR SAID THE WEST GERMANS EVENTUALLY WOULD TRY TO BLOCK THE VOTING FRANCHISE FOR YOUTHS OF 18, ADDING:
"AT 18, THE YOUNG GERMANS SHOULD FIGHT AND DIE FOR THE AMERICANS BUT THEY MAY VOTE ONLY TWO YEARS LATER."
THE ISSUE IS OF IMPORTANCE TO THE SOVIET ZONE WHERE THE COMMUNISTS GRANT THE RIGHT TO VOTE AT 18 AND LAY CLAIM TO SEVERAL MILLION SUPPORTERS IN THAT AGE GROUP.
IN WEST GERMANY, VOTING IS ALLOWED ONLY AFTER THE 20TH BIRTHDAY.
BD1059PES

A56 (220)
BERLIN, NOV.5-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS MADE A NEW PROPOSAL FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS--TO HAVE THEM SUPERVISED BY THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS.
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WANTS SUCH ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION.
THE RED OFFER TO HAVE THE ELECTIONS CHECKED BY RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CAME IN A LETTER FROM EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK TO WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODORE HEUSS.
HEUSS WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
PIECK PROPOSED THAT HEUSS MEET WITH HIM TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. HE SAID HE WANTED THE TWO PRESIDENTS TO THRASH OUT THE ELECTION QUESTION BECAUSE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS FOLLOWING AGGRESSIVE AND MILITARISTIC POLICIES.
ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT NOW IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES ON INCLUSION OF GERMAN TROOPS IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.
IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, PIECK'S PROPOSAL WAS VIEWED AS SOVIET-SPONSORED PROPAGANDA TIMED FOR THE OPENING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TUESDAY.
PIECK IN HIS LETTER SAID GERMANY MUST BE REUNITED THROUGH ELECTION OF A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO KEEP THE COUNTRY OUT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE SYSTEM.
THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF ELECTION PROPOSALS TO KEEP GERMANY OUT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT GROUP BEGAN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. THE EAST GERMANS HAVE REPEATEDLY CUT THEIR DEMANDS UNTIL LAST MONTH THEY ACCEPTED MOST OF A 14-POINT ELECTION PLAN LAID DOWN BY ADENAUER. THE REDS BALKED, HOWEVER, AT ADENAUER'S DEMAND FOR U.N. SUPERVISION.
MD653AES

A20
BERLIN, NOV.5-(AP)-AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND SAID TODAY IT HAS SMUGGLED INTO THE HEADQUARTERS OF SOVIET GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, EAST ZONE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, AN OPEN LETTER URGING HIM TO LEAD HIS SOVIET FORCES IN A DESERTION FROM MOSCOW.
THE REFUGEE GROUP, CALLING ITSELF "THE REVOLUTION STAFF," SAID THE LETTER WAS SNEAKED INTO CHUIKOV'S STAFF HEADQUARTERS AT BEBELSBERG AND THAT COPIES WERE BEING CIRCULATED AMONG RED ARMY SOLDIERS IN EAST GERMANY.
THE LETTER URGED CHUIKOV TO BECOME A "HERO OF THE PEOPLE" BY LEADING A MOVE TO OUST STALIN AND THE POLITBURO FROM POWER.
FH537PES

NOV 6 1951

A86 140
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE FIRST 28 FAMILIES MOVED INTO "LITTLE AMERICA ON THE RHINE" TODAY AS THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION BEGAN ITS TRANSFER TO THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL FROM FRANKFURT, 125 MILES AWAY.
THE ENTIRE MOVE OF OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES IS EXPECTED TO TKE MOST OF THIS MONTH. U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY AND HIS FAMILY ALREADY ARE SETTLED HERE.
"LITTLE AMERICA" IS LOCATED ON THE EDGE OF SUBURBAN BAD GODESBERG AND ON THE FRINGE OF THE BONN CITY BOUNDARY. IT IS NEARER BONN THAN THE OLDER BRITISH AND FRENCH ESTABLISHMENTS HERE.
THE AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENT INCLUDES A PROJECT OF 485 NEWLY BUILT APARTMENTS FOR HIGH COMMISSION EMPLOYES AND THEIR FAMILIES AND A HUGE OFFICE BLOCK, WHERE NEARLY 1,500 COMMISSION PERSONNEL WILL WORK.
ALSO INCLUDED ARE A BIG SUPERMARKET, CHURCH, SCHOOLS AND GASOLINE STATION, A COUNTRY CLUB, WITH SWIMMING POOL-GYMNASIUM AND MOVIE THEATER. NEARBY ARE 1,000 SMALLER APARTMENTS TO HOUSE GERMAN EMPLOYES OF THE HIGH COMMISSION.
THE WHOLE DEVELOPMENT WAS FINANCED WITH ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS.
WD905AES

A74 (CORRECT)
(200)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 5-(AP)-AFTER FIGHTING FOR THREE YEARS TO GET INTO THE UNITED STATES, WAR BRIDE ELLEN KNAUFF MAY SOON RETURN TO HER NATIVE GERMANY TO LIVE FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
HER HUSBAND, KURT K. KNAUFF, SAID TODAY HE HOPES SHE CAN JOIN HIM HERE. HE IS EMPLOYED AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE SUPPLY BRANCH OF THE U.S. ARMY SIGNAL DEPOT IN HANAU, NEAR FRANKFURT.
KANUFF HAS NEARLY TWO YEARS REMAINING OF HIS CURRENT EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT THERE.
"I'D LIKE TO STAY HERE AND WORK BECAUSE I THINK WE CAN SAVE MORE MONEY OVER HERE," HE SAID, "AND THIS LEGAL BATTLE HAS COST US A LOT OF MONEY."
MRS. KNAUFF FIRST TRIED TO ENTER THE U.S. IN 1948 AS A GERMAN "WAR BRIDE." SHE WAS BARRED ON A CHARGE THAT SHE FURNISHED MILITARY INFORMATION TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHILE EMPLOYED BY U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH JOINTED THE IMMIGRATION APPEALS BOARD IN REVERSING THIS RULING LAST FRIDAY AND GAVE HER PERMISSION TO ENTER THE U.S.
ALTHOUGH HAPPY AT THE OUTCOME, KNAUFF WAS CRITICAL TODAY OF THE LONG DELAY.
"THEY SAY THAT ALTHOUGH JUSTICE IN THE U.S. MAY BE SLOW YOU ALWAYS GET JUSTICE IN THE END," HE COMMENTED. "THAT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN TRUE IN THIS CASE IF WE HAD NOT GOT A LOT OF HELP FROM A LOT OF PEOPLE AND FOUGHT ALL THE WAY. I THINK IT IS A CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT IT SHOULD HAVE TAKEN SO LONG TO GET JUSTICE."
DA815AES

NOV 6 1951

B6 (Q)
(110)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 5-(AP)-WEST GERMAN MOTORISTS ARE FIGHTING A NEW GOVERNMENT BILL TO PUT HIGH TAXES ON SUPER HIGHWAY TRAFFIC.
LEGISLATION PREPARED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET BUT NOT YET PASSED BY PARLIAMENT WOULD ADD ABOUT $75 A YEAR TO THE TAXES OF THE AVERAGE CAR OWNER USING GERMANY'S AUTOBAHNS.
ALREADY BURDENED WITH STEEP TAXES ON NEW CAR PURCHASES, LICENSES AND GASOLINE, MOTORISTS INSIST THAT THE PROPOSED LEVY ON AUTOBAHN USERS WOULD TURN THE GREAT FOUR-LANE HIGHWAYS INTO LIFELESS DESERTS.
TO GET THEIR POINT OVER, SOME CAR OWNERS BORROWED CAMELS AND SET OFF ON AN AUTOBAHN SAFARI IN FRONT OF NEWSREEL CAMERAS. OTHERS HAVE STAGED NOISY PARADES IN WEST GERMAN CITIES, HOOTING THEIR HORNS WHILE SCATTERING LEAFLETS AGAINST THE NEW TAXES.
MT450PES

30.24- 28137

kx for fx apw

moscow, monday, nov. 5-(ap)-the soviet news agency tass said today the japanese island of hokkaido is being "feverishly transformed" into japan's largest military base.

a tass dispatch from shanghai said great attention is being attached to the recent visit of u.s. army chief of staff j. lawton collins to northern japan.

the dispatch said collins' inspection trip of hokkaido was particularly xxx interesting and "reveals the intensification of american military preparations in north japan."

the dispatch added that japanese authorities are being given "full cooperation by the americans in the militarization of hokkaido."

gilmores --746 pw th 112a

NOV 6 1951

A57 (270)
MOSCOW, NOV.5-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE RUSSIA MAY FOLLOW HER SHARP WARNING TO TURKEY AGAINST JOINING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WITH SIMILAR ADMONITIONS TO GREECE AND ALL MIDDLE EAST NATIONS.
THEY ALSO FEEL THE SOVIETS MAY SHORTLY RENEW THEIR DEMANDS ON TURKEY FOR A SHARE IN DEFENDING THE DARDANELLES--VITAL STRAITS PERMITTING DIRECT NAVAL ACCESS TO RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA SHORES.
THE RUSSIAN NOTE, WHICH APPEARED IN ALL MOSCOW PAPERS YESTERDAY, SAID THE U.S.S.R. COULD NOT "REMAIN INDIFFERENT" TO THE COURSE TURKEY IS FOLLOWING, ESPECIALLY SINCE SHE HAS A COMMON FRONTIER WITH RUSSIA.
THE NOTE AGAIN BLASTED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS AN "AGGRESSIVE" ORGANIZATION AIMED AT RUSSIA, AND POINTEDLY CONCLUDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "EXPECTS EXPLANATIONS FROM TURKISH GOVERNMENT" ON ITS REPORTED PLANS TO JOIN THE PACT AND PROVIDE AIR AND NAVAL BASES FOR THE WESTERN POWERS.
RUSSIA HAS BEEN FOLLOWING CLOSELY WESTERN MOVES TO ORGANIZE A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND LINKED WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, BUT SHE IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN TURKISH INTENTIONS, SINCE THAT NATION CONTROLS THE DARDANELLES.
THE POSSIBILITY THAT WESTERN BASES MIGHT BE ESTABLISHED NEAR THE STRAITS HAS CAUSED THE RUSSIANS NO LITTLE CONCERN.
RUSSIA'S LAST NOTE TO TURKEY FIVE YEARS AGO DEMANDED REVISION OF THE MONTREUX CONVENTION OF 1936. THIS CONVENTION, SIGNED BY RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, BULGARIA, GREECE, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND JAPAN, AUTHORIZED THE TURKS TO REFORTIFY THE STRAIT.
IT ALSO LIMITED TO 30,000 TONS THE TOTAL TONNAGE OF WARSHIPS WHICH NON-BLACK SEA POWERS MIGHT SEND THROUGH THE DARDANELLES IN PEACETIME,

WHILE THE SOVIET NAVY WAS ALLOWED UNLIMITED PASSAGE.
IF TURKEY IS AT WAR, OR CONSIDERS HERSELF THREATENED, HOWEVER, SHE IS PERMITTED TO CLOSE THE STRAITS.
IN DEMANDING THAT THE MONTREUX CONVENTION BE CHANGED, RUSSIA SAID SHE WANTED THE "BLACK SEA POWERS"--TURKEY, RUSSIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA --TO EXERCISE SOLE CONTROL OVER THE PASSAGEWAY.
TURKEY CONSIDERED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS A BID FOR BASES ALONG THE STRAITS AND REFUSED.
MD659AES

A173
(160)
WITH MOSCOW
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV 5-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY TURKEY WILL TELL RUSSIA THERE IS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENT TO HER PLANS TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT -- RATHER IT IS A MEASURE FOR MAINTAINING PEACE.
THE TURKISH STATEMENT WILL BE IN REPLY TO A SOVIET NOTE HANDED THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE SATURDAY.
(THE SOVITE NOTE, PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW, SHARPLY WARNED TURKEY AGAINST JOINING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND SAID THE U.S.S.R. COULD NOT "REMAIN IINDIFFERENT" TO THE COURSE THE TURKS ARE FOLLOWING.)
DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SAMET AGAOGLU SAID THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS BEING EXAMINED AND A REPLY WAS BEING DRAFTED.
RADIO ANKARA DECLARED IN A COMMENTARY THAT THE SOVIET NOTE WAS A CONTINUATION OF RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA AGAINST ALL PACT NATIONS "UNDER-TAKEN WITH HOPES OF INTIMIDATION."
THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER CUMHURIYET SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THIS MORNING THAT TURKEY FELT OBLIGED TO JOIN THE PACT WHEN, AFTER YEARS OF TRYING TO BE FRIENDLY WITH RUSSIA, SHE FINALLY SAW IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE.
"MOSCOW SAYS OUR MOVE WAS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION," THE PAPER SAID. "MOSCOW SEEMS TO FORGET IT HAS ALWAYS FOLLOWED A POLICY OF AGGRESSION AGAINST TURKEY. IT WAS NATURAL FOR TURKEY TO JOIN THE PACT WHEN 120,000,000 PEOPLE CONTINUOUSLY PURUSED A WAR OF NERVES AGAINST A COUNTRY OF 22,000,000."
DA810AES

NOV 6 1951

A163WX
RUSS-TURK (160)
WASHINGTON, NOV.5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENOUNCED THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE TO TURKEY AS AN OBVIOUS EFFORT "TO FRIGHTEN A PROSPECTIVE NEW MEMBER" OUT OF JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
IN A SHARP NOTE OVER THE WEEKEND, MOSCOW TOLD THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IT COULD NOT "REMAIN INDIFFERENT" IF TURKEY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE PACT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID RUSSIA'S MOVE IS ALSO PART OF THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN "TO MISREPRESENT THE OBJECTIVES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY."
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, WHO READ THE DEPARTMENT STATE-MENT, INDICATED HE EXPECTS THE TURKS TO REJECT RUSSIA'S WARNING, AN INDICATION SUPPORTED BY DISPATCHES FROM TURKEY. HE SAID:
"THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO INFORMATION ON THE REPLY THAT THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT MAY PLAN TO MAKE TO THIS NOTE, BUT IS MINDFUL OF THE RICH EXPERIENCE UPON WHICH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT CAN DRAW IN DEALING WITH THIS PROBLEM."
MCDERMOTT RECALLED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SIMILAR RUSSIAN TACTICS HAVE FAILED TO FRIGHTEN OTHER COUNTRIES OUT OF JOINING THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
VH155PES

B9 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (330)
CAIRO, NOV.5-(AP)-BRITISH EVACUATION OF EGYPT WAS DECLARED BY A TOP SPOKESMAN FOR THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE TONIGHT AS A "VITAL CONDITION" FOR MIDDLE EAST COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.
ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, DECLARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR PARIS WHERE HE WILL BE AN OBSERVOR AT UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS:
"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE BRITISH FIRST EVACUATE EGYPT. THEN DISCUSSIONS MAY BE ENTERED IN A FRIENDLY SPIRIT TOWARD WORKING OUT SOME MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE AGREEMENT.
AZZAM PASHA STATED FLATLY THAT ALL THE ARAB STATES WILL FOLLOW EGYPT IN THE REJECTION OF RECENT FOUR-POWER PROPOSALS TO SET UP A JOINT MIDDLE EAST MILITARY COMMAND.
HOWEVER, THE OTHER SIX MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE -- SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND JORDAN -- ARE REPORTED NOT IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT ON THIS ISSUE.
THE ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET IN PARIS THIS MONTH TO DETERMINE A UNIFIED ARAB POLICY ON THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.
EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MOHAMED SALAH EL-DIN, AT A PARIS NEWS CONFERENCE, ALSO REITERATED HIS COUNTRY'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS WHILE BRITISH TROOPS ARE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.
THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN GENEVA RECEIPT OF A PROTEST FROM EGYPT ALLEGING ESTABLISHMENT BY THE BRITISH OF "FORCED LABOR CAMPS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
BRITAIN IS KEEPING HER SOLDIERS IN THE ZONE DESPITE EGYPT'S JUNKING OF HER 1936 ALLIANCE. EGYPT IS TRYING TO FORCE THE BRITISH OUT BY ENCOURAGING EGYPTIAN WORKERS TO QUIT THEIR JOBS WITH THE BRITISH.
THE LEFTIST CAIRO WEEKLY ALGAMHOUR EL MASRI SAID A BRITISH TANK WITH FOUR MEN ABOARD "DISAPPEARED" YESTERDAY IN THE CANAL AREA, BUT A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN STATED HE HAD NO REPORT OF ANY SUCH INCIDENT. THE CAIRO PAPER SAID THE TANK AND ITS CREW "PROBABLY WERE CAPTURED BY LIBERATION FORCES."
OTHER CAIRO NEWSPAPERS CARRIED BANNERLINES SAYING EGYPT'S "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" HAVE GONE INTO ACTION IN THE CANAL ZONE.
ONE OF THEM, THE PRO-GOVERNMENT AL BALAGH, PRINTED WHAT IT SAID WAS AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT FROM ONE OF ITS CORRESPONDENRS THAT AN EGYPTIAN DRIVER OF A TRUCK CARRYING 20 BRITISH TOMMIES INTENTIONALLY HAD DRIVEN THE VEHICLE INTO A LAKE NEAR THE CANAL. THE PAPER'S HEADLINE ASKED "WERE ALL DROWNED?"
B509PES

NOV 6 1951

A70
EGYPTIAN (400)
CAIRO, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE LEFTIST WEEKLY ALGAMHOUR EL MASRI SAID TODAY A BRITISH TANK WITH FOUR MEN ABOARD "DISAPPEARED" YESTERDAY IN THE TROUBLED SUEZ CANAL ZONE BETWEEN PORT SAID AND KANATAR. THE PAPER SAID THEY "PROBABLY WERE CAPTURED BY LIBERATION BATTALIONS."
A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT OF ANY SUCH INCIDENT. HE ADDED THAT THERE HAS BEEN "A CERTAIN LOSS OF ARMS" AMONG BRITISH TROOPS IN THE CANAL, BUT THAT "THIS HAS NOT EXCEEDED 10 WEAPONS SO FAR."
IN WHAT APPEARS TO BE A DRIVE TO ROOT OUT THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND IN THE CANAL ZONE, BRITISH TROOPS RINGED THE VILLAGE OF SERAPEUN YESTERDAY AND COMBED THE HAMLET FOR HIDDEN ARMS. A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEARCHERS FOUND A FEW GUNS.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS CARRIED BANNER HEADLINES TODAY SAYING "EGYPT'S

30.24- 28139

LIBERATION BATTALIONS HAVE GONE INTO ACTION IN THE CANAL ZONE."
THE PRO-GOVERNMENT AL MISRI AND THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM BOTH REPORTED THAT MEMBERS OF THESE SO-CALLED BATTALIONS YESTERDAY "SNATCHED" A STEN GUN FROM A BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER RIDING WITH THREE SOLDIERS IN A JEEP ALONG A ROAD IN ISMAILIA.
THE PAPERS ALSO SAID A BRITISH SOLDIER ON PATROL WAS KNOCKED DOWN IN ISMAILIA LAST NIGHT AND HIS RIFLE TAKEN AWAY.
THE SOCIALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER MISR EL FATTAT CALLED FOR A MASS DEMONSTRATION ON NOV. 13, EGYPT'S "NATIONAL STRUGGLE DAY," WHICH COMMEMORATES THE COUNTRY'S FIRST BID FOR INDEPENDENCE IN 1918.
MISR EL FATTAT SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS WOULD PARADE THROUGH CAIRO'S STREETS SHOUTING "GET OUT OF OUR COUNTRY, YOU BRITISH."
YESTERDAY'S RAID ON SERAPEUN WAS THE FIRST ACTION OF ITS KIND, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED THE BRITISH WOULD CARRY OUT A SERIES OF SIMILAR OPERATIONS IF THEY FIND THE FANATICAL MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD IS BUILDING UP ARMS STORES TO CARRY OUT THEIR PLAN TO DRIVE THE BRITONS OUT OF THE SUEZ AREA.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVENMENT HAS JUNKED ITS 1936 ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN, BUT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE ONE-SIDED ACTION UNTIL SOME SORT OF WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM IS SET UP TO GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL.
EGYPT ALREADY HAS TURNED DOWN A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE CANAL'S DEFENSES.
THE BRITISH POURED MORE TROOPS INTO THE AREA TO BOLSTER THEIR GARRISON. THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE MEDWAY UNLOADED SEVERAL HUNDRED ARMY AND ROYAL AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AND THE RAF BROUGHT IN A BATTALION OF CAMERON HIGHLANDERS FROM LIBIA.
THE BRITISH CONTINUED TO EXPEL EGYPTIAN TROUBLE MAKERS FROM THE ZONE. TWO EGYPTIAN FOREMEN AT THE ORDNANCE DEPOT AT GENEIFA WERE THROWN OUT ON CHARGES THAT THEY THREATENED WORKERS EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH. IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS 26 EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE ZONE.
IN ANOTHER DRASTIC MOVE TO HINDER BRITISH CONTROL OF THE CANAL AREA THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED SATURDAY NIGHT THAT ANY EGYPTIAN WORKER STILL ON THE BRITISH ARMY PAYROLL BY NOV. 30 WILL BE CHARGED WITH "HIGH TREASON."
SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN PASHA, ANNOUNCING THE LABOR DAY, SAID THAT OF 45,000 EGYPTIAN LABORERS WORKING FOR THE BRITISH, 40,581 HAVE REGISTERED WITH THE GOVERNMENT FOR NEW JOBS OUTSIDE THE ZONE. HE ADDED THAT 21,600 OF THESE ALREADY HAVE LEFT THE ZONE.
A REPORT IN THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER SAWT EL UMMA YESTERDAY THAT A CONFISCATED EGYPTIAN OIL TRUCK BLEW UP IN THE ZONE KILLING OR WOUNDING 250 SOLDIERS WAS BRANDED AS "WITHOUT FOUNDATION" BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.
DESPITE THE OFFICIAL DENIAL, COPIES OF THE PAPER WERE STILL SELLING RAPIDLY IN CAIRO LAST NIGHT. THE STORY CREATED A TREMENDOUS STIR IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.
SS759AES

A84
BY TOM STONE 230
KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV. 5-(AP)-A BRITISH REGIMENT ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM TRIESTE TO RELIEVE ANOTHER UNIT WHICH IS COMPLETING A 12 MONTHS TOUR OF DUTY IN THE SUDAN.
THE NEWCOMERS, ABOUT 1,000 STRONG, WILL ENGAGE IN INTENSIVE DESERT TRAINING HERE. THE OUTGOING REGIMENT IS EN ROUTE TO FAYID IN THE TROUBLED SUEZ CANAL AREA.
BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE CHANGEOVER WAS NORMAL PROCEDURE. BUT IT WAS MADE AGAINST THE BACKDROP OF RECENT EVENTS WHICH HAS TRANSFORMED THE SUDAN INTO ONE OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AREAS.
EGYPT HAS PROCLAIMED KING FAROUK RULER OVER THE SUDAN AND HAS TORN UP THE 1899 AGREEMENT WHICH PROVIDED FOR JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RULE OVER THE MILLION SQUARE MILE AREA ON THE UPPER NILE. THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY OF THE EGYPTIAN ACTION.
GEN. ABDEN FATTAH BISHARI, CHIEF STAFF OFFICER FOR EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE SUDAN, SAYS THE BRITISH HAVE 1,500 REGULAR ARMY TROOPS, 5,000 IN THE NATIVE DEFENSE CORPS AND 5,000 NATIVE POLICE UNDER THE BRITISH BANNER. HE SAYS THAT COMPARES WITH 1,500 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS SCATTERED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SUDAN.
ON THE DOMESTIC POLITICAL FRONT, THE ASHIGGA PARTY IS AGITATING FOR THE EGYPTIAN CAUSE. WHILE THE SITUATION HAS BEEN MOSTLY QUIET, POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF ASHIGGA SAY VIOLENCE AND CIVIL WAR COULD ERUPT. THESE SOURCES SAY ASHIGGA IS GETTING READY TO STRIKE WHILE THE COUNTRY IS IN A STATE OF POLITICAL CONFUSION. THE PARTY IS ORGANIZING ITS RANK AND FILE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WITH PROMISES TO TAKE WHAT IT DESCRIBES AS "POSITIVE ACTION" TO ACHIEVE ITS AIM--UNITY WITH EGYPT UNDER FAROUK.
WD858AES

NOV 6 1951

B7 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (140)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV 5-(AP)-SHEIKH MOHAMMED ABDULLAH, PREMIER OF DISPUTED KASHMIR, ASKED THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TODAY TO VOTE FOR UNION WITH HINDU INDIA.
VIRTUALLY ALL THE 75 SEATS IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR KASHMIR AND ITS APPENDAGE, JAMMU, WERE ELECTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION ON SHEIKH ABDULLAH'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY TICKET, THOUGH KASHMIR'S POPULATION IS MOSLEM BY THREE TO ONE.
ABDULLAH TOLD THE ASSEMBLYMEN THEY HAD THREE CHOICES--ACCESSION TO INDIA, ACCESSION TO PAKISTAN, CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT STATE FRIENDLY TO BOTH. ALL HIS ARGUMENTS FAVORED ACCESSION TO INDIA.
THE PREMIER BECAME THE REAL RULER OF KASHMIR WHEN THE STATE'S HINDU MAHARAJAH ACCEDED TO INDIA IN 1947 AND ASKED INDIAN PROTECTION FROM INVADING MOSLEM TRIBESMEN FROM PAKISTAN. PAKISTAN HAS CALLED SHEIKH ABDULLAH'S GOVERNMENT AN INDIAN PUPPET. THE LATE PAKISTAN PREMIER, LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, DECLARED BEFORE HIS RECENT ASSASSINATION THAT PAKISTAN NEVER COULD ACCEPT KASHMIR AS PART OF INDIA.
MT453PES

B8PT (Q)
A90 170
SRINIGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHEIKH MOHAMMED ABDULLAH ASKED HIS STATE'S CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TODAY TO DECIDE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER KASHMIR SHOULD ACCEDE FORMALLY TO INDIA. THIS IS THE PROBLEM WHICH BROUGHT THE INDIAN-PASKITAN DISPUTE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
ABDULLAH, WHO IS STRONGLY PRO-INDIAN, TOLD THE ASSEMBLYMEN, MOST OF THEM MEMBERS OF HIS NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY WHICH FAVORS ACCESSION TO INDIA, THEY HAVE THREE POSSIBLE CHOICES:
1. ACCESSION TO HINDU INDIA.
2. ACCESSION TO MOSLEM PAKISTAN.
3. CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT STATE FRIENDLY TO BOTH.
ABDULLAH LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE FAVORED THE FIRST ALTERNATIVE. HE URGED

3. CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT STATE FRIENDLY TO BOTH.
ABDULLAH LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE FAVORED THE FIRST ALTERNATIVE. HE

URGED THE ASSEMBLYMEN TO "CONSIDER ACCESSION WITH AN OPEN MIND AND NOT LET OUR PERSONAL PREJUDICES STAND IN THE WAY OF BALANCED JUDGMENT." ALTHOUGH KASHMIR'S HINDI MAHARAJAH ACCEDED TO INDIA SHORTLY AFTER PARTITION OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN, MOST OF KASHMIR'S POPULATION IS MOSLEM.

THERE HAS BEEN FIGHTING IN KASHMIR BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN BUT A U.N. TRUCE HAS STOPPED THE WARFARE. U.N. MEDIATORS HAVE PROPOSED SEVERAL POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS TO THE DISPUTE, BUT NONE HAS BEEN ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

WD913AES

A173 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 5-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WITH GOD'S HELP AND NO FOREIGN ENGINEERS IT IS OPERATING PART OF THE OLD ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) REFINERY TEMPORARILY TO SUPPLY DOMESTIC NEEDS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING THE REFINERY CAME AS A NEWSPAPER CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID IRAN AND RUSSIA WILL SIGN PROTOCOLS TOMORROW SETTLING THREE LONG-STANDING DISPUTES ALONG THE ONCE-EXPLOSIVE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ, ORGAN OF DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, SAID AN IRANIAN DELEGATION HAD LEFT YESTERDAY FOR THE BORDER TOWN OF ASTARA TO MEET RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID 12 BORDER POINTS HAVE BEEN IN DISPUTE, SOME SINCE THE TIME OF THE RUSSIAN CZARS. NINE ARE ALONG IRAN'S NORTH-EASTERN FRONTIER WITH RUSSIAN TURKESTAN AND THE REMAINING THREE ARE AT HOGHAN, RSAGH AND LGHIJ ON THE AZERBAIJAN BORDER.

AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL SAID THAT IF FOREIGN CUSTOMERS SHOW UP WITH THEIR OWN TANKERS FOR OIL, THE REFINERY OPERATION MAY BE CONTINUED AND EVEN EXPANDED.

IRANIAN EXPERTS CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT FOREIGN HELP IS NEEDED FOR CAPACITY PRODUCTION. AIOC AND OTHER TANKERS ARE BOYCOTTING IRANIAN OIL.

IRAN'S OWN NATIONALIZED OPERATION OF A SINGLE UNIT THAT CAN TURN OUT 250,000 TONS A MONTH STARTED LAST NIGHT. IT IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON FOR A MONTH AT THE ABADAN PLANT, WORLD'S LARGEST.

TOTAL PLANT OUTPUT BY THE BRITISH BEFORE THEY CLOSED DOWN OPERATIONS LAST JULY 31 IN THE NATIONALIZATION CRISIS THAT LATER DROVE THEM OUT OF IRAN WAS 2,500,000 TONS A MONTH.

THE PRIDEFUL IRANIAN ANNOUNCEMENT PERHAPS CARRIED THE HOPE IT WILL INFLUENCE THE BRITISH TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WHO IS TARRYING IN WASHINGTON.

IT COINCIDED WITH A WHIPLASHING TODAY BY THE OPPOSITION PRESS WHICH CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT WITH LEADING THE NATION INTO AN ECONOMIC CHAOS THAT THREATENED RED REVOLUTION.

THE FREEST SWINGING ATTACK YET LAUNCHED ON MOSSADEGH SINCE HE CAME TO POWER SIX MONTHS AGO REFLECTED GROWING UNEASINESS IN SOME QUARTERS OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO NEGOTIATE AN OIL AGREEMENT AND END THE WORSENING ECONOMIC SITUATION.

THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER KASRA SAID "THE ANARCHY NOW SWEEPING THE COUNTRY HAS NO PRECEDENT IN OUR HISTORY. IT IS AS IF NO GOVERNMENT EXISTED. THE CLIMATE OF WASHINGTON APPARENTLY AGREES WITH MOSSADEGH. HE PREFERS TO REST THERE INSTEAD OF BEING INVOLVED IN THIS SITUATION.

"ACTUALLY THERE IS NO GOVERNMENT NOW AND THE MINISTERS ARE ALL DOING WHAT THEY LIKE. THE SITUATION CANNOT LAST. CHAOS REIGNS OVER THE COUNTRY AND THE DANGER BELL IS TOLLING."

THE INDEPENDENT PAPER DAD SAID "THE HIGH COST OF LIVING, UNEMPLOYMENT, DROUGHT AND EMPTY TREASURY HAVE PREPARED THE WAY FOR REVOLUTION. FEAR OF AN UPRISING IN THE NORTH HAS TAKEN HOLD OF THE PEOPLE."

THE OPPOSITION TULU SAID "THE PRESENT UNSATISFACTORY CONDITION X X X HAS BEEN DELIBERATELY CREATED BY THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF AND NO IMPROVEMENT CAN BE EXPECTED UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES."

UNIT NO.70 OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, NOW OPERATING, WILL PRODUCE AUTOMOBILE GASOLINE, KEROSENE, DIESEL ENGINE FUEL AND ASPHALT TO FILL STORAGE BUNKERS. THEY WERE LEFT FULL BY THE BRITISH BUT SINCE HAVE BEEN LOWERED BY DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION.

THE IRANIANS APPARENTLY ARE NOT PRODUCING HIGH OCTANE GASOLINE OR BLENDING AGENTS TO MAKE AVIATION GASOLINE AS THE BRITISH DID WITH A SUPER-MODERN CATALYTIC CRACKER IN THE BILLION-DOLLAR INSTALLATIONS.

IRANIAN TECHNICIANS RUNNING THE FIRST UNIT PUT IN OPERATION SINCE THE BRITISH CLOSE-DOWN ARE MOSTLY BRITISH-TRAINED. ONE ARGUMENT PUT UP BY THE BRITISH DURING LONG, FAILING NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW BRITISH-IRANIAN PARTNERSHIP UNDER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW WAS THAT IRAN LACKED THE KNOW-HOW TO RUN THE OIL WORKS.

EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC OFFICIALS ADMITTED THEY NEED ABOUT 1,000 FOREIGN TECHNICIANS FOR CAPACITY PRODUCTION.

G242PES

NOV 6 1951

A75 (130)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 5-(AP)-IRAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT "WITH THE HELP OF GOD" IT HAS BEGUN TEMPORARY OPERATION OF A MAJOR UNIT OF THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY, FROM WHICH THE BRITISH WERE EXPELLED AT THE HEIGHT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL QUARREL.

THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PRIDEFULLY THAT IRANIAN ENGINEERS AND WORKERS, WITHOUT FOREIGN HELP, STARTED UP "APPARATUS NO. 70", ONE OF THE MAJOR REFINING UNITS OF THE VAST INSTALLATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR OPERATING THE UNIT ONLY A MONTH, TO REFILL STORAGE TANKS WITH OIL FOR DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION.

THIS UNIT, WHICH HAS A YEARLY CAPACITY OF 3,000,000 TONS, WILL PRODUCE AUTOMOBILE GASOLINE, KEROSENE, DIESEL FUEL AND ASPHALT, AND WOULD PERMIT REFINING ABOUT 250,000 TONS IN A MONTH. WHEN OPERATING FULLY, THE ABADNAN REFINERY PRODUCES ABOUT 25,000,000 TONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS A YEAR, INCLUDING HIGH OCTANE GASOLINE FROM A SUPER-MODERN CATALYTIC CRACKER.

THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST RESUMPTION OF ANY MAJOR ACTIVITY SINCE THE PLANT SHUT OFF PRODUCTION ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO, AFTER IRAN DECIDED TO NATIONALIZE THE HOLDINGS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. BRITISH TECHNICIANS LATER WERE ORDERED OUT OF THE REFINERY CITY. IT HAS BEEN LIKE A GHOST CITY SINCE THE BRITISH LEFT THE WELLS AND REFINERY THEY BUILT UP AT A COST OF $1,500,000,000.

THE LOSS OF THE OIL REVENUE THREATENED IRAN WITH AN ECONOMIC CRISIS. THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY IS BUILT AROUND OIL. WITH THE LOOMING CRISIS, COMMUNIST AGITATION HAS BEEN STEPPED UP BY THE TECHNICALLY OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

TEHRAN UNIVERSITY HAD TO SHUT ITS DOORS YESTERDAY UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, AND HUNDREDS OF ARMED POLICE STOOD GUARD OUTSIDE AS 1,000 STUDENTS MILLED ABOUT AND HEARD SPEAKERS DENOUNCE THE WEST. THE UNIVERSITY HAS BEEN A HOTBED OF COMMUNIST-LED DISORDERS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

THERE WERE FISTFIGHTS YESTERDAY WHEN 500 ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENTS FROM THE ALBORZ (FORMERLY AMERICAN) COLLEGE MARCHED ON HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED "PEACE PARTISANS" AND CLASHED WITH 500

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COMMUNISTS. POLICE BROKE UP THE BATTLE.

IRAN, MEANWHILE, MOVED TOWARD AMICABLE SETTLEMENT OF A BORDER DISPUTE WITH NEIGHBORING RUSSIA. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT WOULD SIGN AN AGREEMENT TOMORROW ENDING DIFFERENCES, SOME OF WHICH DATE BACK TO CZARIST DAYS, AND CENTERING AROUND IRAN'S MOUNTAINOUS NORTHEASTERN BORDER WITH SOVIET TURKESTAN.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING TEMPORARY OPERATION AT THE REFINERY SAID:

"WITH THE HELP OF GOD, EXPLOITATION OF APPARATUS NO. 70 OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, FOR WHICH EXPERIMENTAL OPERATIONS ON RELATED UNITS HAD BEGUN TWO WEEKS AGO, STARTED OPERATI

ABADAN REFINERY, FOR WHICH EXPERIMENTAL OPERATIONS ON RELATED UNITS HAD BEGUN TWO WEEKS AGO, STARTED OPERATION LAST NIGHT WITH THE EFFORTS OF PERSIAN WORKERS9:

"BY THE USE OF 19 RELATED APPARATUSES, XXX THE FOLLOWING FIVE PRODUCTS CAN BE PRODUCED TO THE LIMIT OF 3,000,000 TONS YEARLY: 1. AUTOMOBILE GASOLINE; 2. KEROSENE; 3. DIESEL OIL; 4. FUEL OIL; 5. ASPHALT.

"A COMPLETE NETWORK OF WELLS AND PIPELINES OF THE BUNDAR MANSHUR PORT (ON THE PERSIAN GULF) AND OUTLYING STORAGES OF ABADAN ARE FLOWING EFFICIENTLY. A NUMBER OF ENGINEERS, CO-ENGINEERS AND WORKERS DIRECTLY EMPLOYED IN THE OPERATION ARE 54, 84, AND 820 RESPECTIVELY.

"BY YEARLY SALES (OF PRESENT PRODUCTION)--CURRENT EXPENSES OF THE REFINERY CAN BE MET. EXPLOITATION WILL CONTINUE ONE MONTH UNTIL THE HALF-FILLED STORAGES ARE FILLED."

KS905AES

A71

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.5-(AP)-REBELS OPERATING WITHIN 50 MILES OF RANGOON BLASTED THE MAIN WATER PIPELINE FROM GYOBYU RESERVOIR TO THE CAPITAL LAST NIGHT AND CUT OFF THREE-FOURTHS OF THE CITY'S SUPPLY.

RATIONING WENT INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY. WATER SERVICE WAS CUT TO FOUR HOURS A DAY. UNDER SOLDIER ESCORT, REPAIR CREWS WERE RUSHED TO GYOBYU, BUT IT WILL TAKE A WEEK TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE, OFFICIALS SAID.

IT WAS THE FOURTH TIME IN 11 MONTHS THAT REBELS HAVE CUT THE WATER SUPPLY LINE, MAKING RATIONING OF WATER NECESSARY.

JM910PES

NOV 6 1951

B35

(Q) (220)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EST., TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 5)

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 5)

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 5-(AP)-INDIA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, K.P.S. MENON, PRAISED THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR HERE, CHESTER BOWLES, AS A MAN "WITH THE WILL AND ABILITY" TO BUILD INDIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

HE SPOKE AT A BANQUET OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY HONORING BOWLES AND THE NEW FRENCH AND BELGIAN AMBASSADORS.

"ALL THE ELEMENTS EXIST FOR REAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES," MENON SAID. "ALL THAT IS NEEDED IS MEN WITH THE WILL AND ABILITY TO WELD THESE ELEMENTS INTO A PERFECT COMPOUND OF INDIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP. IN MR. CHESTER BOWLES WE HAVE SUCH A MAN, OR MAY I SAY, SUCH AN ALCHEMIST."

MENON RECALLED U.S. SYMPATHY FOR INDIA DURING THIS COUNTRY'S FREEDOM MOVEMENT, AND ADDED THAT "FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES IS NATURAL." HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE AREA OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS LESS THAN THE AREA OF AGREEMENT AND "OUR DIFFERENCES ARE NOT DUE TO ANY CONSIDERATION OF SELF INTEREST." THE DIFFERENCES OVER POLICY WITH REGARD TO COMMUNIST CHINA AROSE BECAUSE "EACH FELT IT WAS DOING THE RIGHT THING," HE SAID.

BOWLES, FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT, SAID IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT INDIA AND THE U.S. MUST TRY TO "STRIP AWAY DISTORTIONS OF PREJUDICE AND PROPAGANDA AND LEARN TO KNOW THE REAL INDIA AND THE REAL AMERICA." HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE HERE WITH INDIAN JOURNALISTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EST., TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 5)

KS9AES

B53 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.5-(AP)-K.M.PANNIKAR, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO COMMUNIST CHINA, SAID TODAY THE CHINESE PEOPLE SUPPORT THE RED REGIME "OVERWHELMINGLY AND WITH GREAT ENTHUSIASM."

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE INDIAN COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID:

"AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS WHO COMPRISE 95 PER CENT OF CHINA'S POPULATION WITHOUT QUESTION HAVE COME TO FEEL THAT THE COUNTRY IS THEIRS AND EVERYTHING IS DONE FOR THEM.

"BY NO MEANS DO I WANT TO PICTURE CHINA AS A NEW PARADISE. WHAT I WANT TO DO IS CONVEY THE IMPRESSION OF DYNAMISM IN CHINA TODAY. HERE IS A NATION ON THE MARCH."

RP1057AES

A108

JERUSALEM, NOV.5-(AP)-THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT WAS APPROVED BY THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT BY A VOTE OF 60 TO 36 AFTER A TWO-DAY DEBATE.

THE KNESSET EARLIER VOTED DOWN MOTIONS PRESENTED BY MEMBERS OF THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY WHICH WOULD HAVE REJECTED ANY ISRAELI ASSOCIATION WITH THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.

THE MOTION APPROVING THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY MERELY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WITHOUT MENTIONING ANY PARTICULAR ISSUE.

BD1105PES

NOV 6 1951

A113

SANTIAGO, CHILE, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL SEEK BY ALL LEGAL MEANS TO PREVENT THE CONVENING OF A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED PEACE CONGRESS HERE THIS MONTH.

A POLICE REPORT TO INTERIOR MINISTER ALFONSO QUINTANA DESCRIBED THE PROPOSED CONGRESS AS A COMPLETELY COMMUNIST MOVE. QUINTANA SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE IS IN LINE WITH THE POLICIES ADOPTED BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE FORBIDDEN THE HOLDING OF SIMILAR MEETINGS.

K1114PES

A43

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, NOV.5-(AP)-GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), BEGAN TALKS TODAY WITH BRAZILIAN RESEARCH LEADERS. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE TALKS MAY LEAD TO THE CONSTRUCTION OF BRAZIL'S "FIRST ATOMIC CITY."

ADM. ALVARO ALBERTO, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL WHICH HANDLES ALL OF BRAZIL'S ATOMIC MATTERS, SAID SUCH A CITY WILL ARISE SOON IN THE STATE OF MINAS GERAIS, IN EASTERN BRAZIL.

THE NEWSPAPER O GLOBO SAID DEAN WOULD DISCUSS WITH THE BRAZILIANS THE INSTALLATION OF A PILOT ATOMIC REACTOR AND THE EXCHANGE OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

BD719PES

A36WX (IKE)
(570) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TODAY SIDETRACKED ANY DISCUSSION OF HIS POLITICAL INTENTIONS "JUST NOW" AND SAID HE HAS NEVER AUTHORIZED ANY IKE-FOR-PRESIDENT BOOM.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL ALSO DECLARED HE DID NOT DISCUSS POLITICS--"NOT A BIT"--DURING A PRIVATE LUNCHEON MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT BLAIR HOUSE THIS NOON.

LATER IN THE DAY, MR. TRUMAN, EISENHOWER AND THE NATION'S TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS HELD A FULL-DRESS CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD NEWSMEN THE CONFERENCE, LASTING AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES, CENTERED ON "PROBLEMS OF ALLOCATION AND PRODUCTION" FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND FOR EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

IT HAD BEEN GENERALLY EXPECTED THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD DISCUSS MEANS TO QUICKEN THE FLOW OF U.S. ARMS TO EUROPE IN ORDER TO BUILD UP A COMPACT FIGHTING FORCE IN WESTERN EUROPE AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

EISENHOWER APPEARED CHEERFUL BUT TIRED AS HE TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AT HIS HOTEL (STATLER) TONIGHT AFTER AN EXHAUSTING NINE-HOUR ROUND OF TALKS AT THE PENTAGON, THE WHITE HOUSE AND BLAIR HOUSE.

EISENHOWER HAD DINNER WITH A NUMBER OF FRIENDS, INCLUDING MR. AND MRS. GEORGE ALLEN OF WASHINGTON. CHIEF JUSTICE FRED VINSON DROPPED IN FOR A CHAT. LATER BRIDGE WAS PLAYED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION POLITICS HAD BEEN BROACHED.

EARLIER EISENHOWER HAD SAID HE WAS PLANNING TO GO TO BED EARLY.

HE SAID HE WAS PLANNING TO GO TO BED EARLY.

ASKED IF THE SUBJECT OF POLITICS HAD COME UP IN HIS TALK WITH MR. TRUMAN, THE GENERAL REPLIED:

"NO, SIR."

SHARPLY INTENSIFYING THE MYSTER OVER WHAT PLANS HE MAY HAVE FOR THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL RACE, EISENHOWER HELD FAST TO HIS ORIGINAL STATEMENT, ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ON SATURDAY, THAT HE CAME BACK SIMPLY TO DISCUSS ARMS PROBLEMS IN EUROPE.

LIKE EISENHOWER, THE WHITE HOUSE THREW A DAMPER ON ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS CONNECTED WITH THE GENERAL'S VISIT.

NEWSMEN ASKED PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY SHORT WHETHER THE VISIT HAD ANY BEARING ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT GIVE UP HIS POST AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE "SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE."

"IT CERTAINLY DID NOT," SHORT SAID EMPHATICALLY.

EARLIER, A REPORTER HAD PUT THIS DIRECT QUESTION TO EISENHOWER:

"HAVE YOU EVER GIVEN ANYONE ANY AUTHORITY OR GO-AHEAD TO UNDERTAKE POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN YOUR BEHALF?"

WITHOUT HESITATION, GENERAL IKE REPLIED:

"NO."

A37WX

IT WAS A LONG, ROLLING "NO-O-O-O," FOLLOWED BY A HEARTY LAUGH.

A NEWSMAN THEN ASKED:

"IF ANYONE TRIES TO TALK POLITICS WITH YOU WHILE YOU ARE HERE, WILL YOU LET THEM?"

"NOT JUST NOW," THE GENERAL REPLIED CRISPLY.

EISENHOWER SAID, HOWEVER, HE WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), WHO HAS BEEN BOOMING THE GENERAL FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

"HE'S A FRIEND OF MINE AND I'D LIKE TO SEE HIM, BUT I HAVEN'T HEARD ANYTHING FROM HIM," EISENHOWER SAID.

SO FAR, THE GENERAL HAS REFUSED TO SAY EVEN WHETHER HE PREFERS THE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN PARTY.

SHORT TOLD REPORTERS THAT A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH MR. TRUMAN WILL BROADCAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT WAS "NOT GEARED" TO EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

THE PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHAT MR. TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED AT THEIR PRIVATE LUNCHEON MEETING.

ASKED IF POLITICS ENTERED THE CONVERSATION AT ANY TIME, SHORT REPLIED:

"THEY DIDN'T DISCUSS IT IN FRONT OF ME."

BESIDES MR. TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER, THOSE WHO ATTENDEDTHE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE INCLUDED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WEBB, DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

EISENHOWER SAID HE PLANS TO FLY BACKTO PARIS TOMORROW. HE SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT TO SEE MR. TRUMAN AGAIN BEFORE LEAVING.

ON THE POLITICAL ASPECT, SENATOR JOHNSTON (D-SC) INDICATED TO NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES THE GENERAL WILL EVENTUALLY ANNOUNCE HIS CANDIDACY.

"GENERAL EISENHOWER WOULD BE THROWING AWAY A GOOD TRUMP CARD IF HE MADE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT SO EARLY -- EVEN IF SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) HAS ANNOUNCED," JOHNSTON SAID.

"IF HE ANNOUNCED RUNNING THIS EARLY, THE GENERAL WOULD HAVE TO BE RUNNING AGAINST HIS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF WHETHER HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RUN ON THE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN TICKET. AFTER ALL, HE WAS APPOINTED TO HIS PRESENT COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN."

JOHNSTON SAID SOUTHERNERS WOULD BE "TICKLED TO DEATH" TO HAVE EISENHOWER RUN, AND HE ADDED:

"WE THINK HE IS A DEMOCRAT."

EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE MEETING WITH MR. TRUMAN, OVER THE LUNCHEON TABLE AT BLAIR HOUSE, CAME AMID REPORTS FROM EUROPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL OFFER A NEW "PEACE PLAN" THIS WEEK CALLING FOR A WORLD-WIDE CENSUS OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

MR.TRUMAN HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED HE WILL DISCUSS THE WORLD SITUATION IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE PRESIDENT AND EISENHOWER WRAPPED UP THEIR CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSION CONSIDERABLY FASTER THAN EXPECTED. MR.TRUMAN HAD LEFT OPEN A FULL TWO HOURS ON HIS CROWDED SCHEDULE FOR EISENHOWER. INSTEAD, THEIR TALK LASTED ABOUT AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES.

EISENHOWER LEFT BLAIR HOUSE BY AUTOMOBILE AT 2:20 P.M., GOING TO THE PENTAGON FOR A SECOND ROUND OF TALKS WITH GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID ONLY THAT THE LUNCHEON MEETING WAS STRICTLY PRIVATE, BUT SPECULATION CENTERED ON THESE POSSIBILITIES:

1. THAT MR.TRUMAN MAY HAVE SOUGHT---OR EISENHOWER VOLUNTEERED--AT LEAST SOME INDICATION WHETHER THE GENERAL PLANS TO ENTER THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE NEXT YEAR OR REMAIN AT HIS POST AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

2. THAT THE PRESIDENT AND EISENHOWER MAY HAVE DISCUSSED MOVES FOR A DRASTIC SPEED-UP IN GIRDING WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE GENERAL WANTED TO QUICKEN THE RATE OF DELIVERY OF U.S. ARMS TO THIS COUNTRY'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY PARTNERS, AND ALSO TO PROD THE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS THEMSELVES TO HASTEN THEIR REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.

AFTER THEIR LONG TALK IN PRIVATE, MR.TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER HELD A FULL-DRESS CONFERENCE WITH TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN THE CABINET ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

EISENHOWER, WHO RETURNED HOME SATURDAY, AT MR.TRUMAN'S SUGGESTION, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPETED TO FLY BACK TO EUROPE TOMORROW.

A189WX

THE GENERAL ARRIVED AT THE WHITE HOUSE EARLY FOR HIS MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT BEFORE GOING ACROSS THE STREET FOR LUNCHEON AT BLAIR HOUSE.

ON THE WAY INTO MR. TRUMAN'S OFFICE, EISENHOWER PAUSED IN FRONT OF

A LARGE OIL PAINTING ENTITLED "THE PEACEMAKERS" ON THE WEST WALL OF THE WHITE HOUSE LOBBY.

"SOMEBODY WAS ASKING ME WHO WAS IN THIS PICTURE," IKE TOLD NEWSMEN. "I COULD REMEMBER THREE OF THEM, BUT I COULDN'T THINK OF THE FOURTH. I SEE NOW---IT'S ADMIRAL PORTER."

THE PAINTING DEPICTS PRESIDENT LINCOLN, GEN.ULYSSES S.GRANT, GEN. WILLIAM TECUMSEH SHERMAN AND ADM.DAVID DIXON PORTER ABOARD THE BOAT "THE RIVER QUEEN" DISCUSSING THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE TOWARD THE END OF THE CIVIL WAR.

EISENHOWER STAYED ONLY A FEW MINUTES IN THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE. THEY POSED TOGETHER FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS, THEN WERE DRIVEN ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE TO BLAIR HOUSE.

INFORMANTS SAID ONE THING MR.TRUMAN PLANNED TO DISCUSS WITH EISENHOWER WAS THE FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH THE PRESIDENT WILL DELIVER, VIA RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS WEDNESDAY NIGHT (10:30 P.M., E.S.T.).

PARIS REPORTS SAID MR.TRUMAN'S ADDRESS WILL BE FOLLOWED ON THURSDAY BY A U.S. PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING AT PARIS FOR A UNIVERSAL ARMS CENSUS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON WERE NONE TOO HOPEFUL OF A FAVORABLE SOVIET REACTION, SINCE RUSSIA HAS REPEATEDLY VETOED ANY DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD CALL FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION ALONG THE LINES DEMANDED BY THE U.S.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WOULD SERVE TO DRAMATIZE TO THE WORLD ONCE MORE THIS COUNTRY'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND DISARMAMENT UNDER ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS.

THE BIG QUESTION SURROUNDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FACE-TO-FACE LUNCHEON TALK WITH EISENHOWER STILL REMAINED: WILL THE GENERAL RUN IN '52?

EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS AT LEAST KEPT THE DOOR AJAR BY TELLING NEWSMEN, SINCE HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY, THAT IT WOULD BE INCORRECT TO SAY HE WOULD NOT BE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT "COME WHAT MAY."

"OF COURSE YOU CAN'T SAY THAT," THE GENERAL SAID SATURDAY. "I WILL NOT INDICATE POLITICAL LEANINGS OF ANY KIND. I'M DOING A JOB. THAT'S MY STATEMENT."

A190WX

POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS WASHINGTON OBSERVERS TOOK IT FOR GRANTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GENERAL WOULD LET MR.TRUMAN KNOW WHETHER IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO FIND A SUCCESSOR TO EISENHOWER AS COMMANDER OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES NEXT YEAR.

IN ADVANCE OF HIS MEETING WITH MR.TRUMAN, EISENHOWER SAID HE RETURNED "TO TALK MILITARY AFFAIRS WITH MY SUPERIORS IN THE PENTAGON AND ELSEWHERE IN WASHINGTON."

MEANWHILE, SUPPORTERS OF SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT (R-OHIO), WHO HAS ALREADY THROWN HIS HAT INTO PRESIDENTIAL RING, TRIED TO MAKE CAPITAL OF THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER REFUSED TO SAY PUBLICLY WHETHER HE LEANS TO THE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN PARTY.

TAFT FORCES GENERALLY REGARD THE VARIOUS "DRAFT EISENHOWER" BOOMS AS THE CHIEF THREAT TO TAFT'S NOMINATION AS THE REPUBLICAN STANDARD BEARER.

VX358PES

A89WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN ATTENDED PART OF TODAY'S SUPREME COURT SESSION.

HE WAS A GUEST OF JUSTICE DOUGLAS WHO HAS MADE SEVERAL MOUNTAIN-CLIMBING TRIPS TO IRAN. MOSSADEGH IS HERE FOR TALKS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

JK1002PES

A91WX

(130) MOSSADEGH

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-PREMIER MOSSADEGH TODAY ACCUSED AGENTS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. OF STIRRING UP STUDENTS DISTURBANCES IN IRAN IN AN EFFORT TO SMASH CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

THE IRANIAN LEADER IS NOW CONFERRING WITH UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ON A POSSIBLE SOLUTION TO THE OIL CRISIS WHICH GREW OUT OF IRAN'S SEIZURE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN FIRM.

COMMENTING ON RECENT TEHRAN REPORTS OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS, MOSSADEGH SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"FOR THOSE WHO ARE ACQUAINTED WITH IRANIAN AFFAIRS, IT IS QUITE OBVIOUS THAT THESE INTRIGUES ARE INSTIGATED AT THIS CRITICAL MOMENT BY THE AGENTS OF THE FORMER ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY WITH THE OBJECT OF CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE FAILURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING CARRIED ON BY THE IRANIAN DELEGATION IN THIS COUNTRY AND WITH THE ULTIMATE OBJECT OF MAKING THE IRANIAN NATION YIELD TO THE DEMANDS OF THE FORMER COMPANY THROUGH DETERIORATING ITS ECONOMIC CONDITIONS."

MOSSADEGH SAID IT WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE COMPANY AGENTS HAD SET OFF RIOTS AND DISTURBANCES IN TEHRAN.

JK1007PES

NOV 6 1951

A31WX (SHEP)

(270) NIGHT LEAD SHEPHERD-MARINES

WASHINGTON,NOV.5-(AP)-LT.GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD,JR., A FIGHTING MAN WHO HAS SEEN SERVICE ALL OVER THE WORLD, TODAY WAS NAMED BOSS OF THE MARINES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT, EFFECTIVE JAN.1.

AT THAT TIME THE PRESENT MARINE COMMANDANT, GEN.CLIFTON CATES, WILL COMPLETE HIS FOUR-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY. CATES WILL BE ASSIGNED SOME OTHER JOB.

FOR THE 55-YEAR-OLD SHEPHERD, IT WILL MEAN ANOTHER STAR ON HIS SHOULDER, RAISING HIM TO THE RANK OF A FOUR-STAR GENERAL.

SHEPHERD NOW IS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE PACIFIC FLEET MARINE FORCE AT PEARL HARBOR.

EVER SINCE HIS GRADUATION FROM VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE, SHEPHERD HAS BEEN A MARINE.

AND HIS ASSIGNMENTS HAVE INCLUDED SOME OF THE MORE BRILLIANT PAGES IN MARINE HISTORY: CHATEAU THIERRY, ST.MIHIEL, OKINAWA.

SHEPHERD BEGAN ACTIVE DUTY IN 1917 AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT AT PORT ROYAL, S.C.

HE SAILED FOR FRANCE, AND A YEAR LATER BECAME A MEMBER OF THE FIFTH MARINE REGIMENT.

WOUNDED TWICE AT BELLEAU WOOD, HE WENT BACK INTO ACTION AGAIN IN THE ST.MIHIEL AND MEUSE-ARGONNE OFFENSIVES--AND WAS WOUNDED ONCE MORE.

IN WORLD WAR II, SHEPHERD WAS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION DURING THE CAMPAIGN OF NEW BRITAIN. HE LED THE MARINES WHO CAPTURED GUAM AND LATER COMMANDED THE SIXTH DIVISION ON OKINAWA.

DURING THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN IN KOREA SHEPHERD PARTICIPATED IN THE ON THE SPOT PLANNING FOR THE LANDING AT INCHON AND LATER FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE MARINES FROM THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR AREA EARLY LAST WINTER.

SHEPHERD WAS BORN IN NORFOLK, VA., AND NOW MAKES HIS HOME IN HONOLULU. HIS APPOINTMENT WILL BE SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION AFTER IT RECONVENES IN JANUARY.

NEITHER THE MARINE CORPS NOR CATES HAS ANNOUNCED WHAT HIS NEW JOB

WILL BE. BUT HE IS FAIRLY CERTAIN TO LOSE ONE OF THE FOUR STARS HE NOW WEARS. THE MARINE CORPS NORMALLY IS PERMITTED ONLY ONE FULL GENERAL.

EG611PES NM

A159WX

(120)

WASHINGTON, NOV.5-(AP)-NELSON A.ROCKEFELLER HAS RESIGNED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY BOARD.

THE RESIGNATION WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE BOARD WAS SET UP TWO YEARS AGO TO MAKE A WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY AS PART OF THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IT SUBMITTED A REPORT LAST SPRING.

ROCKEFELLER TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT HE HAS COMPLETED HIS ASSIGNMENT AND FEELS HE CAN NOW "BEST SERVE THE PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BY AGAIN CONCENTRATING ON THE ROLE OF PRIVATE INITIATIVE IN THIS FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

THE RESIGNATION WAS TIMED TO TAKE EFFECT WITH A MEETING OF THE BOARD TODAY.

SINCE THE GROUP MADE ITS REPORT LAST SPRING, ROCKEFELLER HAS APPEARED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO DISCUSS WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE CLOSE AND INESCAPABLE RELATION BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

VH144PES

A118WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.5-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE USING MORE PACK ANIMALS AND OX CARTS IN NORTHWEST KOREA, INDICATING THAT AIR ATTACKS ARE TAKING A HEAVY TOLL OF THEIR MOTOR VEHICLES.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER, REPORTING THAT DEVELOPMENT TO A PENTAGON NEWS BRIEFING, SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD DESTROYED 411 COMMUNIST VEHICLES OVER THE PAST WEEKEND.

LT11AESNM

NOV 6 1951

A88WX (WAC AHEAD) (KK FOLO)

(160)

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPECTS TO SEND 600 WACS TO KOREA, TO TAKE OVER JOBS NOW HELD BY MEN.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG MENTIONED THE FIGURE TODAY IN TALKING WITH MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON WOMEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES. MRS.ROSENBERG HEADS THE COMMITTEE.

THE WOMEN PROBABLY WILL BE SENT TO PUSAN, DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID. THAT IS A BASE AREA OUT OF THE COMBAT ZONE. SOME WACS ARE ALREADY ON DUTY ON KOREA, AS WELL AS IN JAPAN AND OTHER PACIFIC AREAS. SOME ARE ON DUTY IN GERMANY AND IN FRANCE.

THE WACS ARE USED IN COMMUNICATIONS WORK, CRYPTOGRAPHY, STENOGRAPHY, MAP READING, AND VARIOUS CLERICAL JOBS.

THE REQUEST FOR THE WACS, ABBREVIATED NAME FOR THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS, CAME FROM GEN.JAMES VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, HAS REQUESTED THE ASSIGNMENT OF 3,900 WAVES TO VARIOUS NAVY SHORE INSTALLATIONS IN THE PACIFIC.

JK1001PES

B68WX (140)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,NOV 5-(AP)-SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR EUROPE AS A SENATE DELEGATE TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE MEETING IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE IS HOPEFUL THAT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE A NEW "DECLARATION OF INTERDEPENDENCE WILL ARISE" TO BIND THE FREE NATIONS TOGETHER TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

HUMPHREY IS ONE OF A GROUP OF SENATE AND HOUSE MEMBERS WHO WERE INVITED BY THE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE TO CONFER ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

IT IS EXPECTED THE SESSIONS WILL INCLUDE A DISCUSSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE EFFECT OF THE MARSHALL PLAN ON EUROPEAN UNITY, THE SCHUMAN PLAN, AGRICULTURAL PROBLEMS AND OTHER MATTERS, HUMPHREY SAID.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS AWARE OF THE NEED FOR UNITY," HE SAID.

"WE MUST, HOWEVER, CONSIDER THAT AN EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS IS REQUIRED BEFORE THE BENEFITS OF UNITY CAN BE ACHIEVED."

RZ1026PES

NOV 6 1951

A46WX

(400) ATOMIC-KOREA

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5-(AP)-SENATOR EDWIN C. JOHNSON (D-COLO) TODAY URGED USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA--AND SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF RETALIATION BY RUSSIA IS "TOO ABSURB TO CONSIDER."

JOHNSON,A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SPOKE OUT AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE LATEST SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN NEVADA. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS INFORMATION HE HAS ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THOSE TESTS, EXCEPT TO SAY THEY SHOWED "GREAT PROGRESS" IN BUILDING AMERICA'S ATOMIC MIGHT.

THE COLORADO LAWMAKER TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW "NO CONFLICT AT ALL" BETWEEN HIS CALL FOR USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA AND HIS STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT THE SMALL COUNTRIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS"MUST STRIKE A HARD BLOW FOR KOREAN PEACE RIGHT NOW BEFORE IT IS FOREVER TOO LATE."

IN THAT STATEMENT, JOHNSON SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER GREAT U.N. POWERS HAVE MADE ONLY "FUTILE EFFORTS TO END THE VIOLENCE" IN KOREA AND HAD "FORFEITED THE TRUST" PLACED IN THEM. HE ADDED THAT THE SMALL NATIONS SHOULD INSIST THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING IN PARIS TOMORROW REMAIN IN SESSION "UNTIL A JUST SOLUTION IS FOUND."

JOHNSON SAID THOSE VIEWS AND HIS ADVOCACY OF ATOMIC WARFARE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA ARE COMPATIBLE BECAUSE "WE OUGHT TO CONDUCT THE WAR THERE ON AN ALL-OUT OR A GET-OUT BASIS--ONE OR THE OTHER." THEN HE DECLARED:

"I WOULD USE THE ATOMIC BOMB OVER THERE IF I HAD MY WAY. I THINK IT COULD BE USED TO GREAT ADVANTAGE."

ALTHOUGH JOHNSON TALKED OF THE A-BOMB, HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS NOT EXCLUDING ANY ATOMIC VARIATION OF THAT WEAPON WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN TESTED IN NEVADA. THOSE TESTS REPORTEDLY INVOLVED WEAPONS SUITED FOR TACTICAL FIELD USE AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS AS DISTINGUISHED FROM A-BOMBS EMPLOYED STRATEGICALLY--AGAINST INDUSTRY CONCENTRATIONS, FOR EXAMPLE.

ASKED WHETHER USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA MIGHT BRING RETALIATION BY RUSSIA, JOHNSON REPLIED:

"I THINK THE POSSIBILITY OF THAT IS TOO ABSURD TO CONSIDER. THE RUSSIANS MIGHT SOMEDAY USE THE ATOMIC BOMB AGAINST US IN THIS COUNTRY,

BUT IT WON'T BE FOR SUCH A REASON AS THAT.
"AS A MATTER OF FACT, I THINK OUR USING IT IN KOREA MIGHT BE ONE BIG REASON WHY THEY WOULDN'T USE IT AGAINST US AT ALL. DON'T FORGET THE RUSSIANS HAVE A GREAT RESPECT FOR OUR ATOMIC BOMB, DESPITE THEIR OWN ACHIEVEMENT OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS."
JOHNSON SAID HE AGREES WITH SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SWITCH FROM CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS TO THE ATOMIC VARIETY AS QUICKLY AND TO THE GREATEST EXTENT POSSIBLE.
"IT WILL TAKE SOME TIME," JOHNSON ADDED, "BUT NOT AS LONG AS OUR MILITARY OFFICIALS IN THE PENTAGON ARGUE THAT IT WILL."
DC601AES NM

NOV 6 1951

A17WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT
BY RALPH L.HOWLAND
WASHINGTON,NOV.5-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT SPOKE OUT TODAY AGAINST AMERICA ADOPTING "PRINCIPLES OF TOTALITARIANISM" AND CLEARED THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE REDUCTION OF THE $50,000 BONDS SET FOR 12 PERSONS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.
THE 12 ARE IN JAIL AT LOS ANGELES, FOR LACK OF THE REQUIRED BOND. THEY INCLUDE WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, REFERRED TO IN COURT RECORDS AS THE ACTING HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY.
CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, SPEAKING FOR THE SUPREME COURT, ORDERED THE CASE RETURNED TO THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN CALIFORNIA AND DECLARED THAT $50,000 WAS TOO MUCH BOND TO ASK.
CONVICTION ON THE CHARGES, HE SAID, COULD RESULT IN IMPRISONMENT OF NOT MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AND A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN $10,000.
VINSON SAID GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS ASKED THE COURTS TO ASSUME, "WITHOUT THE INTRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE, THAT EACH PETITIONER (FOR LOWER BAIL) IS A PAWN IN A CONSPIRACY AND WILL, IN OBEDIENCE TO A SUPERIOR, FLEE THE JURISDICTION."
THE HIGH COURT HAD BEEN REMINDED OF THE CASE OF THE FOUR TOP RED LEADERS WHO JUMPED BAIL OF $20,000 EACH IN NEW YORK.
YET, VINSON WROTE, "TO INFER FROM THE FACT OF INDICTMENT ALONE A NEED FOR BAIL IN AN UNUSUALLY HIGH AMOUNT IS AN ARBITRARY ACT. SUCH CONDUCT WOULD INJECT INTO OUR OWN SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT THE VERY PRINCIPLES OF TOTALITARIANISM, WHICH CONGRESS WAS SEEKING TO GUARD AGAINST IN PASSING THE STATUTE UNDER WHICH THE PETITIONERS HAVE BEEN INDICTED." HE REFERRED TO THE SMITH ACT, MAKING IT UNLAWFUL TO CONSPIRE TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
VINSON HELD THAT BOND FOR THE 12 MUST BE FIXED SEPARATELY, THAT IT SHOULDN'T BE SET FOR THE GROUP AS A WHOLE. THE REMEDY, TOO, LIES IN A MOVE FOR REDUCTION IN BAIL, THUS MAKING HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS UNNECESSARY AT THIS TIME, VINSON SAID. THE 12 HAVE ASKED FOR RELEASE UNDER SUCH PROCEEDINGS.
JUSTICE JACKSON, IN A SEPARATE OPINION THAT SUPPORTED VINSON, SAID:
"X X X PROVOKED BY THE FLIGHT OF CERTAIN COMMUNISTS AFTER CONVICTION, THE GOVERNMENT DEMANDS AND PUBLIC OPINION SUPPORTS A USE OF THE BAIL POWER TO KEEP COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS IN JAIL BEFORE CONVICTION. THUS, THE AMOUNT IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN FIXED NOT AS A REASONABLE ASSURANCE OF THEIR PRESENCE AT THE TRIAL, BUT ALSO AS AN ASSURANCE THEY WOULD REMAIN IN JAIL." JUSTICE FRANKFURTER JOINED WITH JACKSON. JUSTICE MINTON TOOK NO PART IN THE DECISION.

A18WX
SEVEN OF THE 12 WERE ARRESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO. THEY ARE ALBERT JASON LIMA, MRS.OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, CARL RUDE LAMBERT, AL RICHMOND, ERNEST OTTO FOX, MRS.LORETTA STARVUS STACK AND MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE.
THREE WERE ARRESTED IN LOS ANGELES, DOROTHY ROSENBLUM HEALEY, PHILIP MARSHALL CONNELLY, ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ AND HENRY STEINBERG. SCHNEIDERMAN WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK.
THE DECISION WAS ONE OF A LARGE NUMBER HANDED DOWN TODAY BY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL. A PROMINENT OBSERVER IN THE COURTROOM WAS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN, WHOSE COUNTRY IS INVOLVED IN A TOUCHY OIL DISPUTE WITH GREAT BRITAIN.
IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY, THE COURT:
REFUSED TO RULE AT THIS TIME ON WHETHER PERSONS WHO GIVE INFORMATION TO THE FBI MAY BE SUED FOR LIBEL OR SLANDER. THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK HELD THEY MAY BE SUED IF SUCH STATEMENTS ARE MOTIVATED BY MALICE. A CASE INVOLVING THIS ISSUE IS EXPECTED TO GO TO TRIAL IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK.
REFUSED TO REVIEW A STOCKHOLDER'S EFFORT TO COMPEL THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD TO PAY DIVIDENDS ON NON-CUMULATIVE PREFERRED STOCK FOR THE YEARS 1942 THROUGH 1947.
AGREED TO REVIEW THE CONVICTION OF YVETTE MADSEN FOR THE MURDER OF HER ARMY OFFICER HUSBAND IN THE AMERICAN OCCUPIED ZONE OF GERMANY.
EG530PES NM

NOV 6 1951

A171WX SCOTUS
SCOTUS-INFORMANTS (300)
WASHINGTON, NOV.5-(AP)-DESPITE A PLEA FROM J.EDGAR HOOVER, THE SUPREME COURT TODAY VOTED 6 TO 3 TO LET STAND FOR THE PRESENT AT LEAST A DECISION THAT FBI INFORMANTS MAY BE SUED FOR LIBEL AND SLANDER.
THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK RULED SUCH SUITS ARE PROPER IF STATEMENTS MADE TO FBI INVESTIGATORS ARE MOTIVATED BY MALICE.
AFTER HANDING DOWN ITS RULING, THE CIRCUIT COURT SENT THE CASE BACK TO U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR TRIAL. IT IS A SUIT BY CECIL E. FOLTZ, JR., ASKING $350,000 DAMAGES FROM MOORE-MCCORMACK LINES, INC.
THE SUPREME COURT'S ORDER REFUSING TO REVIEW THE CIRCUIT COURT RULING NOTED THAT JUSTICES REED, JACKSON, AND CLARK FAVORED HEARING THE CASE NOW.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO OVERTURN THE CIRCUIT COURT DECISION PROMPTLY. IT CITED THIS STATEMENT BY J. EDGAR HOOVER, FBI HEAD:
"THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FBI WILL SUFFER IRREPARABLE HARM IF THIS DECISION IS PERMITTED TO STAND. THE FAR-REACHING IMPLICATIONS ARE OBVIOUS. IT MEANS THAT EVERY PERSON WHO FURNISHES ADVERSE INFORMATION TO THE FBI SUBJECTS HIMSELF TO THE POSSIBILITY OF A CIVIL SUIT."
FOLTZ, A RETIRED SHIPMASTER, WAS APPOINTED IN 1949 TO A POSITION IN THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION'S SPECIAL MISSION AT PUSAN, KOREA. THE APPOINTMENT WAS SUBJECT TO A FAVORABLE REPORT BY THE FBI.
AFTER HE MOVED HIS FAMILY TO KOREA, FOLTZ WAS TOLD THE FBI REPORT WAS UNSATISFACTORY. HE LATER FILED SUIT IN NEW YORK AGAINST THE SHIP LINE. THE SUIT CHARGED THE LINE FURNISHED "FALSE, MISLEADING AND DEFAMATORY" STATEMENTS TO THE FBI.
THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK THREW OUT FOLTZ'S COMPLAINT ON THE GROUND THE SHIP LINE'S STATEMENTS TO THE FBI WERE PRIVILEGED. FOLTZ APPEALED TO THE CIRCUIT COURT. THAT COURT SAID A SUIT COULD BE FILED IF MALICE WAS INVOLVED AND SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE DISTRICT COURT.
IF FOLTZ WINS HIS SUIT THERE, THE GOVERNMENT CAN FILE A NEW APPEAL.
VH218PES

A158WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.5-(AP)-BRUNETTE YVETTE MADSEN TODAY WAS GRANTED A SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF HER CONVICTION FOR THE MURDER OF HER ARMY OFFICER HUSBAND IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

MRS.MADSEN IS IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA., SERVING A 15-YEAR SENTENCE. HER HUSBAND, FIRST LT.ANDREW E. MADSEN, WAS SHOT AFTER A PARTY AT THE RHINE-MAIN AIR BASE IN GERMANY ON OCT. 30, 1949.

THE BROOKLYN-BORN WIDOW WAS TRUED BY A U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY. HER LAWYERS CONTEND SUCH A COURT COULD NOT LEGALLY TRY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HOWEVER, THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN RICHMOND, VA., RULED THAT FEDERAL LAW CLEARLY PROVIDES FOR TRIAL OF DEPENDENTS OF OCCUPATION PERSONNEL BY COURTS SET UP BY THE OCCUPYING POWER.

MRS.MADSEN APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO OVERTURN THE CIRCUIT COURT'S RULING. THE HIGH TRIBUNAL WILL DECIDE THE ISSUE LATER.

VH141PES

B9WX (SCEG)

(360) NEHRU

BY JOSEPH C. GOODWIN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA DENIES HE IS FOLLOWING A "NEUTRALIST" POLICY IN WHAT WESTERN NATIONS VIEW AS THE FREE WORLD'S STRUGGLE AGAINST SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM.

ON THE CONTRARY, HE INSISTS, INDIA'S POLICY IS "ONE OF ACTIVE ENDEAVOR TO PRESERVE AND, IF POSSIBLE, ESTABLISH PEACE ON FIRM FOUNDATIONS."

THE INDIAN LEADER TOOK THIS POSITION IN REPLYING TO A DIRECT APPEAL FROM 61 AMERICANS WHO HAD WRITTEN HIM OCT. 3 EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER INDIA'S ROLE IN THE GLOBAL CONFLICT.

HIS OCT. 25 REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY BY AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA). ADA, WHICH WAS FORMED NEARLY FIVE YEARS AGO TO WORK FOR CAUSES ADVOCATED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, SPONSORED THE APPEAL TO NEHRU. ITS SIGNERS INCLUDED BOTH MEMBERS AND NON-MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.

AMONG THESE WERE LABOR LEADERS, LAWYERS, CHURCHMEN, TEACHERS, PUBLISHERS, EDITORS, AND PRESENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

IN THEIR LETTER TO NEHRU THEY SAID THEY RECOGNIZED THAT THE FORM AND MANNER OF INDIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM CANNOT BE THE SAME AS OTHER NATIONS IN DIFFERENT GEOGRAPHICAL OR MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES. BUT THEY ADDED:

"WE FIND IT TRAGIC INDEED THAT A GREAT PEOPLE AS YOURS, HAVING FOUGHT FOR GENERATIONS, AND FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY, FOR ITS OWN FREEDOM, SHOULD NOW, HAVING ATTAINED IT, SEEM BLIND TO THE GRAVE THREAT TO FREEDOM IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

NEHRU REPLIED THAT "ON FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES, SUCH AS THE LIBERTY OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE RULE OF LAW, THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INDIA AND OTHER LIKE-MINDED COUNTRIES."

"WITH THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES," HE SAID, "WE SINCERELY DESIRE AND CEASELESSLY WORK FOR FULL COOPERATION AND PEACE."

HOWEVER, NEHRU SAID THAT "DIFFERENCES EXIST" AS TO "THE METHODS TO BE EMPLOYED TO ACHIEVE THE PURPOSE THAT YOU HAVE FELICITOUSLY DESCRIBED AS 'THE SURVIVAL OF FREEDOM WITH PEACE'."

QUOTING A PASSAGE FROM A SPEECH HE MADE TO CONGRESS HERE TWO YEARS AGO, NEHRU SAID THIS "REMAINS INDIA'S POSITION." THE PASSAGE:

"WE HAVE TO MEET AGGRESSION TO RESIST IT, AND THE FORCE EMPLOYED MUST BE ADEQUATE TO THE PURPOSE. BUT EVEN WHEN PREPARING TO RESIST AGGRESSION, THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE, THE OBJECTIVE OF PEACE AND RECONCILIATION, MUST NEVER BE LOST SIGHT OF, AND HEART AND MIND MUST BE ATTUNED TO THIS SUPREME AIM, AND NOT SWAYED OR CLOUDED BY HATRED OR FEAR."

DC312AES

B63WX

(180) WASHINGTON,NOV.5-(AP)-A CHINESE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT A JOINT CHINESE-AMERICAN INQUIRY IS BEING CONSIDERED IN THE TANGLED CASE OF TWO NATIONALIST OFFICIALS CHARGED WITH FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR MORE THAN $19,000,000 (M).

THE OFFICIALS ARE LIEUT.GEN.P.T.MOW, NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PURCHASING OFFICER IN THIS COUNTRY, AND COL.HSIANG WEI-HSIAN, HIS ASSISTANT. THEY HAVE DEFIED AN ORDER TO RETURN TO FORMOSA, DENIED CHARGES FILED THERE, AND COUNTERED WITH ACCUSATIONS OF CORRUPTION AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

THE IDEA OF A JOINT INQUIRY BOARD HAS BEEN DISCUSSED SINCE THE ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH OF THE NATIONALIST VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, L.C.CHA. HE BROUGHT EVIDENCE IN THE CASE BUT HAS NOT YET CONFERRED WITH GENERAL MOW.

THE NEW BEDFORD, MASS., STANDARD TIMES SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE EMBASSY WOULD SELECT A SIX MEMBER BOARD, WITH THREE.EACH FROM CHINA AND THE U.S.TO LOOK INTO THE CASE.

THE MOVE WAS DESCRIBED AS UNPRECEDENTED IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL OFFICIALS DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPOSAL. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INQUIRY IS UNDER DISCUSSION BUT NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN DECIDED.

LT1155AES

NOV 6 1951

B10WX (SCEG)

(270) TYDINGS-JENNER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5-(AP)-A $5,000 REWARD HAS BEEN OFFERED BY MILLARD E. TYDINGS, FORMER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MARYLAND, FOR ACTION LEADING TO THE INDICTMENT OF "57 CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS" SAID BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO HAVE WORKED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

TYDINGS MADE THE OFFER IN A LETTER TO SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), PROTESTING JENNER'S CRITICISM OF THE WAY TYDINGS CONDUCTED THE 1950 INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. JENNER MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

IT CHALLENGED JENNER "OR MCCARTHY OR ANYONE ELSE" TO "GO BEFORE THE U.S. GRAND JURY AND HAVE THESE X X X 'COMMUNISTS' IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICTED."

IN RETURN, TYDINGS SAID, "I WILL MAKE YOU A PRESENT OF $5,000 IN CASH." HE ADDED THE PROVISION THAT THE ACTION BE TAKEN PRIOR TO NEXT FEB. 9, WHICH DATE, HE SAID, WOUULD MARK "TWO FULL YEARS SINCE MCCARTHY MADE HIS CHARGES X X X."

SINCE THAT TIME, TYDINGS SAID, MCCARTHY "NEVER X X X NAMED A SINGLE SOLITARY EMPLOYE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS BEING EITHER A 'CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST' OR JUST A PLAIN 'COMMUNIST'."

NOTING THAT JENNER HAD ACCUSED HIM OF "OBVIOUS EVASION OF DUTY" IN HIS CONDUCT OF THE INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES, TYDINGS ADDED:

"NOW, IF YOU DON'T GO TO THE GRAND JURY WHEN YOU AND MCCARTHY HAVE THE EVIDENCE TO SUSTAIN YOUR CHARGES, WON'T YOU TWO BE CHARGED WITH 'OBVIOUS EVASION OF DUTY'?"

JENNER'S ATTACK ON TYDINGS' HANDLING OF THE INQUIRY WAS MADE OCT. 31 IN A MINORITY REPORT ON THE MARYLAND ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN WHICH TYDINGS WAS DEFEATED FOR REELECTION LAST NOVEMBER BY HIS REPUBLICAN OPPONENT, SENATOR JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER. MCCARTHY ACTIVELY SUPPORTED BUTLER.

A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE PUT OUT A UNANIMOUS REPORT DESCRIBING THE CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED BY BUTLER AS A "DESPICABLE BACK STREET TYPE." THE REPORT WAS ADOPTED BY THE FULL COMMITTEE, 8 TO 3, WITH JENNER ONE OF THE DISSENTERS.

DC318AES

A4KX (ATOMIC)
(410)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

30.24-28147

BY BILL BECKER
LAST VEGAS,NEV.,NOV.5-(AP)-A STRONG, FIERY ATOM BOMB--THE MOST POWERFUL AND BRILLIANT IN THE FALL TEST SERIES AT YUCCA FLAT--ROCKED THE SOUTHERN NEVADA DESERT FOR MILES TODAY BUT NO SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

CHILDREN WERE RELEASED FROM SCHOOL IN THE LITTLE TOWN OF CALIENTE, NEV., (POPULATION 1,000-CORRECT) AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ISSUED A SPECIAL WARNING TO THE COMMUNITY, BUT A FREAK OF ATMOSPHERICS SPARED THE TOWN. TELEPHONE LINES WERE HIT, HOWEVER, AND SERVICE WAS DISRUPTED BRIEFLY. RESIDENTS WATCHED THE ATOMIC DISPLAY FROM THE STREETS.

THE SAME STRANGE ACTION SENT THE SHOCK WAVES BOUNDING HARMLESSLY PAST MORE HEAVILY POPULATED LAS VEGAS.

BUT THE EXPLOSION--ACCOMPANIED BY A FULL-SCALE, 10-SECOND FIREBALL AT 11:30 A.M. EST--JARRED OBSERVERS ON MT. CHARLESTON, 50 MILES FROM THE TEST SITE. A DOUBLE-WAVED SHOCK, FOLLOWING THE FLASH BY NEARLY FIVE MINUTES, HAD THE INTENSITY OF A MEDIUM EARTHQUAKE.

THE FIFTH IN THE AEC'S PRESENT SERIES, TODAY'S BOMB SEEMED TO HAVE TWICE THE POWER OF NO. 4, WHICH TESTED TROOPS IN EXERCISE DESERT ROCK LAST THURSDAY.

THAT BLAST BROKE SEVEN STORE WINDOWS IN LAS VEGAS, AND CHARLESTON OBSERVERS TODAY RUSHED INTO TOWN EXPECTING TO FIND DOZENS OF PANES SMASHED. BUT LAS VEGAS GOT ONLY THE FLASH AND A MILD RUMBLE. THE SHOCK WAVES REVERBERATED FOR 30 SECONDS IN THE SURROUNDING HILLS, THEN BOUNCED ON INTO OPEN DESERT.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE PHENOMENON, WHICH IS ONLY PARTLY UNDERSTOOD BY SCIENTISTS, IS CAUSED BY THE SHARP WAVE HITTING A TEMPERATURE INVERSION LAYER IN THE AIR (THAT IS, A LAYER OF COLD AIR BENEATH HOT.) IT THEN REBOUNDS TO EARTH. THIS EARTH TO ATMOSPHERE TO EARTH PROCESS SOMETIMES IS REPEATED AS MANY AS FOUR TIMES.

FORTUNATELY, IT TOOK A GOOD HIGH BOUNCE OVER CALIENTE, WHERE JUST 50 MINUTES BEFORE, OUR PRELIMINARY TNT BLAST HIT RIGHT ON THE NOSE," THE AEC SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE AEC IMMEDIATELY WARNED ALL RESIDENTS OF CALIENTE, 90 MILES NORTHEAST OF YUCCA FLAT, TO OPEN THEIR WINDOWS AND GET OUTDOORS. THE CHILDREN WERE MARCHED OUT OF SCHOOL IN AN ORDERLY DRILL, WATCHED THE FLASH AND CLOUD FORMATION, AND WAITED FOR THE BIG SHOCK THAT NEVER CAME.

A RUMBLE WAS HEARD NINE MINUTES LATER, BUT "THE CONCUSSION WASN'T ANYTHING LIKE ONE OR TWO WE GOT IN LAST WINTER'S TEST," SAID SHERIFF'S DEPUTY F. LORIN BUNKER.

THE FREAKINESS OF THE SHOCK WAVES WAS POINTED UP BY THE FACT THAT THE WIND WAS BLOWING SOUTHEAST DIRECTLY TOWARD LAS VEGAS. THE MAIN PORTION OF THE NUCLEAR CLOUD REACHED THIS COMMUNITY, 75 MILES AWAYN IN ONE HOUR.

THE LATENESS OF THE DETONATION--ONE HOUR LATER THAN ANY PREVIOUS BLAST IN THE SERIES--ENABLED HUNDREDS OF TOURISTS TO GET OUT AND VIEW THE A-BOMB. THEIR CARS DOTTED THE HIGHWAYS FOR MILES.

THE BOMB ITSELF APPEARED TO BE A HIGHLY INCENDIARY VERSION OF THE SO-CALLED NOMINAL A-BOMB. ("NOMINAL" IS THE SCIENTISTS' TERM FOR STANDARD).

DROPPED BY A B-29 FROM AN ALTITUDE OF OVER 30,000 FEET, THE WEAPON BURST 1,500 TO 2,000 FEET ABOVE THE TEST SITE FLOOR. THE WHITE FLASH LASTED FIVE FULL SECONDS, RECOILED INTO A RED BALL AND ERUPTED IN A COLUMN OF FLAME THAT SHOT UP SEVERAL THOUSAND FEET. THIS LAST PHASE CONSUMED ANOTHER FIVE SECONDS.

IT WAS MORE SPECTACULR IN ITS UNFOLDING THAN THE DELAYED REACTION TYPE BOMB EXPLODED LAST TUESDAY.

THE HEIGHT OF THE FLAMES WOULD APPEAR TO BE WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION INSOFAR AS THE AEC'S OWN RECORD OF PREVIOUS TESTS REVEALS.

THE FIRE ILLUMINED THE RISING, GRAY-PURPLE CLOUD FOR ADDITIONAL MOMENTS, THEN WAS SNUFFED OUT BY RISING DUST. THE BY-NOW FAMILIAR WHITE CLOUD BALL INVOLVED WITHIN TWO MINUTES OF THE TOP OF AN UGLY GRAY-BROWN STALK.

IN ANOTHER TWO MINUTES A DOUBLE ICE CAP HALO FORMED BRIEFLY ABOVE THE BALL, THEN WAS ABSORBED INTO IT.

AFTER SEVEN MINUTES THE WHITE CLOUD SHOOK LOOSE FROM THE STALK AND FLOATED DOWN THE VALLEY TO LAS VEGAS AT PROBABLY 30,000 FEET. THE GRAY STALK, SEVERAL MILES THICK A FEW MINUTES BEFORE, WAS TWISTED BY WINDS INTO A STREAK 75 MILES LONG WITHIN AN HOUR. ITS DISSIPATED BEFORE REACHING LAS VEGAS.

THE AEC RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY UNIT REPORTED THAT ITS AIR AND GROUND PATROLS DETECTED ONLY SLIGHT RADIATION, "FAR BELOW LEVELS CONSIDERED HARMFUL IN ANY WAY TO HUMANS, ANIMALS, CROPS OR WATER SUPPLIES."

THE TEST CONCLUDED THE FIRST PHASE OF THE AEC'S FALL SERIES, TEST MANAGER CARROLL L. TYLER ANNOUNCED. THE SECOND PHASE, DEALING PRIMARILY WITH WEAPONS EFFECTS DATA, WILL PROBABLY BEGIN NEXT WEEK. IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE AS SPECTACULAR AS THE FIRST PHASE, WHICH RAN THE GAMUT FROM BABY TO FULL-FLEDGED A-BOMBS.

FJ607PCS

D52
(250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, NOV.5)
(ADVANCE)...BOSTON, NOV.5-(AP)-SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD HANGS UPON CONTROL OF LINFLATION, ERIC JOHNSTON, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR, REPORTED TODAY AFTER A PERSONAL SURVEY OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"THE COMMUNIST WARLORDS," JOHNSTON DECLARED, "ARE HOPING THAT INFLATION, IN ALL ITS FURY, WILL BE LOOSED ON THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

"ANY PRICE INCREASES HERE AT HOME ARE REFLECTED ABROAD AT ONCE," HE TOLD THE BOSTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

IN EUROPE, JOHNSTON SAID, "CONDITIONS VARY FROM ONE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER. IN ONE THEY ARE BAD. IN THE NEXT THEY ARE WORSE.

"THERE IS ONE GRIM TRUTH ABOUT OUR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM WE CANNOT ESCAPE. IN RE-ARMING TO WARD OFF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WE HAVE BROUGHT INTO BEING X X X THE DANGER OF INFLATION X X X THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO THE WELL-BEING OF THE FREE WORLD."

IN THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, "WE NEVER COULD HAVE HELD THE (PRICE) LINE AT ALL, HAD NOT DIRECT PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS BEEN THROWN AS A DIKE AGAINST THE RISING TIDE OF INFLATION LAST WINTER. WE COULD HAVE HELD THE LINE MORE FIRMLY HAD WE BEEN GIVEN THE STRONGER LEGISLATION WE REQUESTED, INSTEAD OF THE WEAKER LEGISLATION WE WERE GRANTED BY CONGRESS."

JOHNSTON SAID THOE WHO WANTED TO RELAX CONTROLS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE SEEKING "REFUGE IN A WORLD OF ILLUSION. IN THAT WORLD OF ILLUSION YOU CAN FIGHT OFF COMMUNIST TANKS WITH A STATION WAGON--SO LONG AS IT'S THE NEWEST MODEL."

"IN ENGLAND," HE SAID, "THE COST OF LIVING HAS RISEN 11 PER CENT," AND NEW RISES WITHIN TWO MONTHS ARE FEARED.

"IN WESTERN GERMANY THE COST OF LIVING HAS RISEN 13 PERCENT, AND IN FRANCE BY SOME 22 PERCENT. AND LEADERS IN BOTH THESE

COUNTRIES BELIEVE THAT FURTHER INCREASES--SHARP INCREASES--ARE INEVITABLE.

"THE MAGGOTS OF MARXISM WAX FAT ON WANT, UNREST, INSTABILITY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, NOV.5)

SF113PES

A65DX

(NE OUT)

BOSTON, NOV 5-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY THAT "COMMUNIST WARLORDS ARE HOPING" THAT INFLATION WILL HIT ALL FREE NATIONS BECAUSE THAT WOULD BE WORSE FOR THEM THAN ANY FIFTH COLUMN.

BACK FROM A SURVEY OF EUROPE, JOHNSTON TOLD A BOSTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AUDIENCE:

"XXX INFLATION IS A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD SECOND ONLY TO OUTRIGHT AGGRESSION. IT WOULD DESTROY US JUST AS EFFECTIVELY AS FORCE OF ARMS."

TO MEET THAT DANGER, HE ADDED, THE UNITED STATES MUST MOVE TO CONTROL INFLATION "WITH THE SAME BOLD INITIATIVE THAT WE PUT INTO THE MARSHALL PLAN AND THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM."

"WE MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN THE SELF-INTEREST OF THE NATION AND THE SELFISH INTEREST OF THE INDIVIDUAL. XXX THE MORE FIRMLY WE CAN HOLD THE PRICE LINE THE BETTER OUR ALLIES WILL BE ABLE TO HOLD IT."

THIS COST-OF-LIVING PICTURE IN EUROPE WAS OUTLINED BY JOHNSTON: "IN ENGLAND THE COST OF LIVING HAS RISEN 11 PERCENT. X X X IN WESTERN GERMANY THE COST OF LIVING HAS RISEN 13 PERCENT, AND IN FRANCE BY SOME 22 PERCENT."

DD858PES

B72PG Q

(170)

PITTSBURGH, NOV. 5-(AP)-SIX COMMUNIST LEADERS, CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, WERE WARNED TODAY THAT FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT WIL NOT TOLERATE DELAYING TACTICS.

THE WARNING WAS GIVEN BY JUDGE WILLIAM A. STEWART WHEN THE SIX CAME BEFORE HIM FOR ARRAIGNMENT. BUT THE SESSION HAD TO BE RECESSED WHEN THREE OF THE DEFENDANTS SAID THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED COPIES OF THE INDICTMENTS.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE IRVING WEISSMAN, FORMER WEST VIRGINIA COMMUNIST LEADER; ANDREW ONDA, COMMUNIST ORGANIZER AND JAMES DOLSEN, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE DAILY WORKER, BOTH OF PITTSBURGH; STEVE NELSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA; BEN CAREATHERS, COMMUNIST PARTY REGIONAL TREASURER IN PITTSBURGH; AND WILLIAM ALBERTSON, FORMER WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA PARTY SECRETARY.

A PLEA FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THE ARRAIGNMENTS WAS DENIED BY JUDGE STEWARD WHO DECLARED:

"YOU MIGHT JUST AS WELL KNOW NOW, I WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY UNNECESSARY DELAYS. I AM FAMILIAR WITH THAT TECHNIQUE. IT WILL NOT BE TOLERATED HERE."

RM1230PES

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B88NA

(PX PG)

CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., NOV. 5-(AP)-THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION WILL START MOVING OUT FOR ITS TRIP TO GERMANY NEXT SATURDAY, MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER SAID TODAY.

GEN.STRICKLER BRIEFED HIS WHOLE DIVISION TODAY ON THE TRIP.

THE FIRST UNITS TO LEAVE WILL GO TO PHILADELPHIA FOR AN ARMISTICE DAY PARADE NEXT MONDAY AND SAIL FROM THERE SOON AFTERWARD.

OTHER UNITS WILL SAIL FROM HAMPTON ROADS, VA.

THE KEYSTONE DIVISION IS THE LAST TO MOVE OUT OF SIX DIVISIONS COMMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY IN EUROPE.

THE COMMANDING GENERAL SAID MEN OF THE 28TH WILL BE PERMITTED SHORT VISITS AT THE PORTS OF EMBARKATION WITH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS.

FT1116PCS

NM

B50WX (Q)

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 5)

(ADVANCE)..(WX)..TACOMA,WASH.,NOV.5-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TODAY FAILURE OF THE KOREAN CEASE FIRE TALKS OR A NEW ACT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE WOULD PUT HEAVY STRAINS ON THE FABRIC OF WORLD PEACE.

"JUST AS THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE FOUGHT WITH GREAT DETERMINATION TO REPEL AGGRESSION, SO ALSO HAVE THEY ACTED WITH GREAT SELF-RESTRAINT IN THE INTEREST OF PREVENTING A GENERAL WAR," HE SAID. "THERE IS AN END TO PATIENCE, HOWEVER, AND PERSISTENCE IN A COURSE OF CLEAR AGGRESSION WOULD PRODUCE A VERY GRAVE SITUATION."

RUSK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL THAT A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT IN KOREA MIGHT REDUCE TENSION IN THE ORIENT AND HOLD OUT HOPE FOR SETTLING OTHER EAST WEST DISPUTES.

"IF AN ARMISTACE IS ACHIEVED AND THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATION IS SET IN MOTION AGAIN, A FINAL AND SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT WILL NOT BE EASY," HE SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS. "BUT THE POLITICAL ISSUES WILL BE BACK IN POLITICAL CHANNELS -- AND THE ESSENTIAL PURPOSE OF THE ARMED ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED."

CONTENDING THAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HAS ALREADY FAILED IN KOREA, RUSK SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "INVESTED IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF TWO MILLION TROOPS" IN THE FIGHTING AND ARE NOW BEHIND THE LINE FROM WHICH THE ATTACK WAS FIRST LAUNCHED.

RUSK SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT CONVINCED THAT ALL THE U.N. MEMBERS HAVE MADE THEIR DUE SHARE OF CONTRIBUTION IN MEN AND RESOURCES. HE SAID "WE WOULD BE GLAD TO HAVE MORE TROOPS MADE AVAILABLE FOR KOREA BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N." AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID THE U.S. RECOGNIZES THE SECURITY RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH AREAS AS INDO-CHINA AND MALAYA FALLS MORE HEAVILY UPON OTHER NATIONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 5)

JA903PES

B72KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 5-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. A. D. CAMPBELL, ENGINEER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE, LEFT HERE TODAY BY PAN AMERICAN AIRLINER FOR AN INSPECTION TRIP TO JAPAN AND KOREA.

CAMPBELL, WHO RECENTLY CONFERRED WITH AMERICAN AND CANADIAN MILITARY CHIEFS AT FORT MONROE, VA., CAME HERE FROM MONTREAL, CANADA.

IN KOREA, HE WILL VISIT TROOPS OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION AND WILL ALSO INSPECT INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN.

FJ933PCS

A138 (200)

NEW YORK, NOV 5-(AP)-SEVENTEEN SECOND-STRING COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE BOOKED FOR TRIAL NOVEMBER 19, BUT DEFENSE MOTIONS ARE EXPECTED TO DELAY THE CONSPIRACY CASE BEYOND THAT DATE.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD A.CONGER FIXED THE TRIAL DATE, AND ALSO

SCHEDULED A HEARING THURSDAY ON SEVERAL PRE-TRIAL DEFENSE MOTIONS.
THE 17, SOME OF WHOM WERE IN COURT, ARE ACCUSED AS CO-CONSPIRATORS OF 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
IN A RELATED ACTION, THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS TODAY TURNED DOWN A REQUEST OF THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND FOR THEIR RELEASE FROM JAIL PENDING REVIEW OF THEIR CONVICTIONS BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
THE THREE, MILLIONNAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON ARE SERVING SENTENCES FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.
THEY WERE CONVICTED FOR REFUSING TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE BAIL FUND IN CONNECTION WITH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FOUR OF THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNISTS.
THE FOUR FAILED TO SHOW UP TO BEGIN THEIR JAIL TERMS, BUT ONE OF THEM, GUS HALL, OHIO STATE CHAIRMAN, LATER WAS CAPTURED IN MEXICO.
FIELD WAS SENTENCED TO A TOTAL OF NINE MONTHS, AND THE OTHER TWO TRUSTEES TO SIX MONTHS EACH.

G1229PES

NOV 6 1951

add PAGE 28133
A184 (800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV 5—(AP) XXX NEW

AMERICAN PLAN A "BIG BLUFF." IN SHORT, FEW DELEGATES EXPECT RUSSIA TO TAKE THE CHALLENGE.
THE AMERICAN DECISION, WITH WHICH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN EXPRESSED FULL AGREEMENT TONIGHT, WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY TO BE THE HEART OF A PEACE PLAN TO BE OUTLINED WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A SPEECH FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WILL BE PUT BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THURSDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

ACTUALLY, THE AMERICANS ARE TAKING UP A RUSSIAN CHALLENGE HURLED THREE YEARS AGO, BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN ABLE TO PRODUCE ANY ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN QUIET ABOUT AN ARMS COUNT SINCE IT HAS BECOME KNOWN THAT THERE HAVE BEEN ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN THE U.S.S.R.
THE RUSSIANS IN THE 1948 ASSEMBLY CALLED FOR A COUNT OF ALL WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS. THE UNITED STATES REPLIED IT WOULD FAVOR SUCH A CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS EXCEPT ATOMIC BOMBS UNDER A GUARANTEED SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION OF SUCH A COUNT. THE RUSSIANS OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY TO ANY SUCH SYSTEM AND FINALLY VETOED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL A WESTERN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN ARMS COUNT, MINUS ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE ATOMIC QUESTION DRAGGED ALONG UNTIL OCT. 24, 1950, WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROPOSED A MERGER OF THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY AMERICANS AS A CHALLENGE TO THE RUSSIANS TO SEE IF THEY WERE INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. BUT THE RUSSIANS OPPOSED SUCH A MERGER BECAUSE IT IMPLIED ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL, APPROVED AT THE PARIS ASSEMBLY. THE MERGER TOO WILL COME UP IN THE

30.24-28149

SIXTH ASSEMBLY AFTER IT COVENES IN THE RED AND GOLD THEATER OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT.
THE TWO KEY POINTS OF THE ARMAMENTS SECTION OF MR. TRUMAN'S NEW PLACE PLAN WAS REPORTED TO BE THE FOLLOWING:
1.--A CALL BY THE ASSEMBLY TO ALL COUNTRIES FOR A COMPLETE ACCOUNTING OF ALL THEIR TROOPS AND WEAPONS. THIS IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE THE FIRST STEP IN THE LONG AND TORTUROUS ROAD TO DISARMAMENT.
2.--AN IRON-CLAD SYSTEM FOR SENDING INSPECTORS INTO ANY COUNTRY TO MAKE A FIRST-HAND VERIFICATION OF THE FIGURES SUBMITTED.
ONE OF THE KEY POINTS OF THE MAJORITY PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL IS FOR THOROUGH INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES. THE AMERICANS AND OTHERS WANT A SYSTEM ALLOWING AGENTS OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY TO GO ANYWHERE AT ANY TIME ON INSPECTION TRIPS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE AGREED THAT INSPECTION IS NECESSARY BUT HAVE INSISTED THAT THE AGENTS LOOK INTO ONLY THOSE PLANTS AND FACILITIES REPORTED BY A COUNTRY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR UNLIMITED INSPECTION IS PART OF AN AMERICAN IDEA TO BUILD UP A HUGE SPY SYSTEM.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE AMERICAN PLAN ALSO CALLS ON THE RUSSIANS TO ENSURE A TRUCE AGREEMENT AND PEACE IN KOREA; SIGN AN AUSTRIAN TREATY; ENSURE A FAIR ELECTION FOR A GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WITHDRAW THEIR AGENTS FROM SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND SHOW THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE THROUGH DEEDS INSTEAD OF WORDS.
IDENTICAL NOTES TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY ASKED THAT THE PROBLEM OF ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS BE PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA AS AN "IMPORTANT AND URGENT" MATTER. THEY SAID THEY WERE ACTING AT THE SUGGESTION OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
RUSSIA WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO VETO AN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION, BUT COULD PREVENT ITS ENTERING THE EASTERN ZONE. IN THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN UNITY, GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ADVOCATING FOUR-POWER SUPERVISION OF ELECTIONS. THEY HAVE OPPOSED ADENAUER'S SUGGESTION OF A PRELIMINARY INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION.

FH343PES

NOV 6 1951

end 5 November 1951

beginning 6 November 1951

30.24= 28151

A203KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (550)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV 7-(AP)-COLD RAINS BOGGED DOWN ALLIED ATTEMPTS TUESDAY TO REGAIN THREE KEY HILL POSITIONS SEIZED BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN A THREE-DAY ATTACK ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT.

THE DAY-LONG DOWNPOUR TURNED THE 20-MILE BATTLE FRONT INTO A QUAGMIRE. ALLIED PLANES WERE VIRTUALLY GROUNDED. ONLY 19 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE BETWEEN DAWN AND 6 P.M.

UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY, HOWEVER, POUNDED THE MIST-OBSCURED PEAKS GRABBED BY THE REDS IN THEIR WAVES OF ASSAULTS WHICH BEGAN SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

THE REDS SEIZED THREE OTHER STRATEGIC HILL MASSES IN THE WESTERN HILL BATTLE BUT LOST THEM TO ALLIED COUNTER-ATTACKS, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED.

THE FIGHTING RAGED IN AN ARC FROM SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, TO NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. CHORWON IS THE ALLIED HINGE POSITION BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS.

EARLY TUESDAY, TWO CHINESE BATTALIONS--POSSIBLY 1,600 MEN--CHARGED IN WAVES AND CAPTURED AN AMERICAN-HELD HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, WHICH IS APPROXIMATELY EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE HILL, A SANDY SLOPE WITH THREE STEEP KNOBS, WAS ONE OF THE "COSTLIEST AND MOST SAVAGE FIGHTS" OF THE CURRENT BATTLE, A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH SAID.

POSITIONS HELD BY THREE U.S. UNITS WERE OVERRUN IN A FIVE-HOUR FIGHT BY CHINESE INFANTRYMEN, RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS POUNDED THE ALLIED POSITIONS WITH MORE THAN 2,500 ROUNDS OF SHELLS BEFORE DAWN, THE DISPATCH ADDED.

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WHILE COMMUNICATIONS WERE STILL IN OPERATION, COMPANY COMMANDERS PLEADED FOR ALLIED PLANES TO DROP FLARES ON THE HILL. THEY WERE FIGHTING IN THE DARK. THE FLARES NEVER CAME.

AN OFFICIAL BATTLE REPORT SAID TERSELY, "THE BIGGEST DEFEATING FACTOR WAS THE INABILITY TO SEE THE ENEMY AND DESTROY HIM."

A204KX

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES TO EITHER SIDE. A SOLDIER WHO FOUGHT HIS WAY OFF THE HILL REPORTED CHINESE BODIES WERE "PILED, BURIED AND STREWN ALL OVER THE PLACE--SOME OF THEM WERE LYING THREE DEEP."

"THE CHINESE PUSHED US OFF WITH THEIR SHEER WEIGHT OF NUMBERS AND TERRIFIC SUPPORTING FIRE," AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

AT ONE TIME RED GUNFIRE FROM MASSED TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, MORTARS AND ARTILLERY KICKED UP SO MUCH SAND AROUND GUN POSITIONS THAT ALLIED WEAPONS WERE JAMMED. PARTICLES FILTERED INTO THE WORKING PARTS AND HALTED THEIR ANSWERING FIRE, THE FIELD DISPATCH SAID.

ONE FRIENDLY UNIT WAS OVERRUN AND FORCED TO CONSOLIDATE WITH A SECOND UNIT ON ANOTHER KNOB OF THE ATTACKED HILL. A THIRD UNIT'S DEFENSES WERE OVERWHELMED.

SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON A BRIEF ATTACK BY AN ENEMY FORCE KNOCKED OTHER AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF AN ADVANCE POSITION. A SHORT TIME LATER THE INFANTRYMEN SURGED BACK AND REGAINED THE POSITION AGAINST ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE.

FARTHER NORTH, ABOVE CHORWON, TWO RED BATTALIONS SWARMED UP TWO ALLIED HILL POSITIONS SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT. THE DOUGHBOYS PULLED BACK IN THE FACE OF THE FIERCE ASSAULT.

AFTER REGROUPING, THE EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS PUSHED BACK UP THE HILLS AND FOUND THE CHINESE HAD ABANDONED THEM.

(THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO TUESDAY NIGHT, CLAIMED IT WAS THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION WHICH HAD ATTEMPTED TO PENETRATE RED POSITIONS IN THE YONCHON SECTOR. IT SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "FORCED TO BEAT A DISORDERLY RETREAT...AFTSUFFEI

SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "FORCED TO BEAT A DISORDERLY RETREAT...AFTER SUFFERING HEAVY LOSSES." THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS ENEMY CLAIM.)

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY RAIDING FORCE DASHED UP A VALLEY EAST OF KUMSONG, FORMER RED SUPPLY BASE, AND DAMAGED 32 RED BUNKERS AND 12 BUILDINGS.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT U.N. INFANTRY TURNED BACK A RED COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST A HILL POSITION SEIZED MONDAY SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

GG203PCS NN

NOV 7 1951

A163KX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (130)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV 7 (AP)-A BLOODY BATTLE FOR POSSESSION OF A SHELL-POCKED HILL POSITION ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT RAGED FROM MIDNIGHT TO DAWN TUESDAY WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS REPORTED SUCCESSFUL IN OVERRUNNING ALLIED DEFENSES.

ACTION QUIETED DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS TUESDAY, A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH SAID. ALLIED PATROLS SLOGGING THROUGH ANKLE DEEP MUD MADE ONLY ONE CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY--AN EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS FIRE AT LONG RANGE.

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES IN THE MIDNIGHT TO DAWN FIGHT. TWO ALLIED UNITS WERE OVERUN, THE FIELD DISPATCH SAID.

THE BATTLE OF THE WESTERN HILLS, LAUNCHED SUNDAY BY TANK SUPPORTED CHINESE TROOPS, GAVE THE REDS POSSESSION OF THREE HILLS NORTH AND WEST OF YONCHON. BUT THREE OTHER HILLS WON BY THE REDS WERE RECAPTURED BY ALLIED TROOPS.

THE THREE-DAY-OLD RED OFFENSIVE SPREAD THROUGH DRIZZLING RAIN OVER A 20-MILE SECTOR. ATTACKING REDS WERE SUPPORTED BY THEIR HEAVIEST DISPLAY OF ARMOR IN MONTHS. THEY HIT UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM POINTS WEST OF YONCHON, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, TO THE HILLS NORTH OF CHORWON. WESTERN ANCHOR OF THEIR OLD IRON TRIANGLE.

CHINESE ATTACKS TUESDAY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF RAINS AND MIST WHICH GROUNDED MOST U.N. WARPLANES. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONLY 19 SUCCESSFUL SORTIES DURING THE DAY. SIXTEEN OF THESE WERE RADAR-DIRECTED BOMB ATTACKS ON THE RED FRONT.

CHINESE COMMANDERS EMPLOYED ELEMENTS OF A DIVISION (UP TO 10,000 MEN) IN THEIR ASSAULTS IN THE WEST.

IN THE CENTER OF THIS SECTOR WAVES OF REDS STRUCK FROM TWO DIRECTIONS BEHIND A HEAVY BARRAGE AND CAPTURED THEIR THIRD PEAK. THE ATTACK OPENED WITH A HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF FIRE FROM MORTARS, ARTILLERY, TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS.

THE FORCE OF THE ASSAULT DROVE ALLIES FROM THEIR MUDDY FOXHOLES ATOP THE HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.

WEST OF YONCHON COUNTERATTACKING ALLIED INFANTRYMENWERE STOPPED IN AN ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE TWO HILLS THE REDS OVERRAN IN A VICIOUS

EIGHT-HOUR BATTLE AT THE START OF THEIR ASSAULT SUNDAY. THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT TO WITHIN 500 YARDS OF THE CRESTS, UNDER FIRE OF 22 RED TANKS.

THERE THEY WERE STOPPED. WAVES OF REDS STORMED DOWN FROM THE PEAKS, TRYING TO SHOVE THE ALLIES OFF THE SLOPES. U.N. TROOPS CUT THEM DOWN AND HELD THEIR POSITIONS.

U.N. FORCES WITHDREW FROM TWO HILLS NORTH OF CHORWON BEFORE A MIDNIGHT ATTACK BY TWO CHINESE BATTALIONS. THE ALLIES STORMED BACK AFTER DAYLIGHT. THEY FOUND THE HILLS DESERTED.

THE THIRD HILL WON AND LOST BY THE REDS IS SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON. THE CHINESE ATTACKED BEHIND A ROCKET BARRAGE. THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY FOUR TANKS. A COUNTERATTACK DROVE THEM OFF.

THE FIGHTING SECTOR REACHES TO A POINT SCARCELY 20 MILES FROM THE TRUCE TALK VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM. A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS WANT TO HALT THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT SIGNING AN ARMISTICE. HE SAID THE U.N. WOULD INSIST ON A FORMAL AGREEMENT.

A NEW SPLIT DEVELOPED BETWEEN TRUCE NEGOTIATORS OVER AN ALLIED PROPOSAL TO TALK SIMULTANEOUSLY ABOUT A BUFFER ZONE AND OTHER TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE. THE REDS TURNED IT DOWN.

A54FX

FRONT LINE DISPATCHES REPORTED RED FORCES WERE PROBING LIGHTLY INTO U.N. POSITIONS FROM THE FLAMING WESTERN SECTOR TO THE EAST COAST.

AT THE EXTREME EASTERN END OF THE FRONT SOUTH KOREANS BROKE UP A RED ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE A HILL SOUTH OF KOSONG, 45 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE NEW RED OFFENSIVE IN THE WEST OPENED AFTER A MONTH OF U.N. ATTACKS WHICH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID COST THE COMMUNISTS 74,758 CASUALTIES. THEY INCLUDED 48,181 REPORTED KILLED, 23,366 WOUNDED AND 3,211 PRISONERS.

ALLIED OFFICERS SAID CHINESE SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES IN THEIR NEW ATTACKS.

A DRIZZLING RAIN AND MISTS SHROUDING THE WESTERN HILLS PROTECTED THEM TUESDAY FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACKS WITH THEIR DREADED JELLIED GASOLINE (NAPALM) FIRE BOMBS.

JETS AND MUSTANG FIGHTERS HIT THE REDS WITH 63 FRONTLINE STRIKES MONDAY. OTHER ATTACKS AMONG 775 SORTIES MOUNTED BY THE AIR FORCE, PLUS STRIKES FROM CARRIER PLANES, WREAKED HAVOC ON RED SUPPORT AREAS. COMMUNIST RAIL LINES WERE REPORTED CUT AT 145 PLACES.

AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN JETS WERE UNOPPOSED MONDAY IN SWEEPS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN CHALLENGED IN RECENT WEEKS BY AS MANY AS 190 RED JETS IN A SINGLE DAY.

EVEN IF THE RED JETS COME OUT IN GREATER FORCE, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE ALLIES WILL NOT SURRENDER THEIR SUPREMACY OVER KOREA SKIES.

"WE HAVE NOT TURNED BACK FROM ANY PLANNED ATTACK," BRIG.GEN. JAMES FERGUSON, VICE COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, TOLD AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER. "THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ATTACK ANY TARGET SOUTH OF THE YALU THAT IS VITAL TO OUR MISSION.

"GRANTED, THE COSTS MAY BE HIGHER, BUT IT MUST BE EXPECTED THAT WHEN ENGAGED IN COMBAT, LOSSES WILL BE SUFFERED BY BOTH SIDES.

"SIMPLY BECAUSE ENEMY AIR OPPOSITION IS BEING MET NOW, WE MUST NOT IMMEDIATELY CONCLUDE THAT WE ARE LOSING AIR SUPREMACY."

RED JETS HAVE BEEN COMING OUT IN INCREASING FORCE, SHOWING GREATER AGGRESSIVENESS AND MORE SKILL. IN RECENT BATTLES THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED ALLIED JETS ALMOST ALWAYS OUTNUMBERED TWO TO ONE.

IN THE SEA WAR THE U.S. BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY HAMMERED RAILROAD TRACKS ALONG THE NORTHEAST COAST OF KOREA AROUND SONGJIN WITH HER 16-INCH GUNS FOR THE FOURTH SUCCESSIVE DAY.

CC314APS

NOV 7 1951

A168FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (110)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.7-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS MADE NO PROGRESS TOWARD SETTLING THE THORNY BUFFER ZONE ISSUE IN A TWO-HOUR SESSION AND PANMUNJOM THIS MORNING, A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES RETURNED TO THE WEATHER-STAINED TENT AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M., EST) FOR ANOTHER ATTEMPT.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE MORNING SESSION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE "CONTINUING TO CLING TO THEIR NEW PRINCIPLE"--PRIMARILY THAT A FIRM AGREEMENT ON THE LOCATION OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE SHOULD BE REACHED BEFORE ANYTHING ELSE IS DISCUSSED.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT AMONG ALLIED OBSERVERS THAT THE BUFFER ZONE DISPUTE CAN BE SETTLED IN ANY REASONABLE TIME.

TUESDAY THE U.N. COMMAND INDICATED IT FELT THE REDS WERE NOT SINCERELY INTERESTED IN REACHING A REAL KOREAN PEACE. THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE FOR MONTHS HAS HARPED ON THE CHARGE THAT THE ALLIES WERE "STALLING."

AT TUESDAY SESSION, RED NEGOTIATORS CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE--AND FINAL--AGREEMENT ON A CEASE FIRE ZONE BASED ON THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE WARRING ARMIES. AT THE SAME TIME THE REDS EMPHASIZED IT WOULD BE "BAD FAITH" FOR EITHER SIDE TO SEND ITS FIGHTING MEN ACROSS THAT ZONE ONCE IT WAS AGREED UPON.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, BLASTED THE RED PLAN AS ONE THAT WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS "ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF AN ARMISTICE WITHOUT ACTUALLY HAVING ONE." HE ADDED:

"A DE-FACTO CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT ACHIEVING ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE, INCLUDING SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO PRISONERS OF WAR NOW IN ENEMY HANDS, IS NOT EVEN BEING CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION."

THIS IS WHAT THE ALLIES SAW WHEN THEY PUT THE RED PLAN UNDER A BRIGHT LIGHT:

1. IT WOULD PUT COMMUNIST ARMIES BEYOND REACH OF ALLIED GUNS AND PERMIT THE REDS TO BUILD UP THEIR FORCES FOR ANY FUTURE ASSAULT THEY MAY DECIDE TO MAKE.

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A5KX

2. IT WOULD PROVIDE FOR NO IMMEIDATE POLICING OF THE CEASE-FIRE ZONE TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS AND INCIDENTS.

3. IT WOULD MAKE NO PROVISION FOR THE RETURN OF SOLDIERS NOW HELD PRISONERS BY BOTH SIDES.

4. IT WOULD MAKE ANY FUTURE ATTACK SOUTHWARD BY RED FORCES MERELY AN ACT OF BAD FAITH, AND NOT A VIOLATION OF ANY FORMAL AGREEMENT.

NUCKOLS POINTED OUT THAT BOTH SIDES PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED TO CONTINUE FIGHTING UNTIL FULL ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED.

PREVIOUSLY THE ALLIES HAD PROPOSED THAT A PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE TAKE UP THE CEASE-FIRE ISSUE WHILE THE MAIN NEGOTIATORS WENT ON TO OTHER AGENDA ITEMS. THESE ISSUES INCLUDE THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE BY NEUTRAL TEAMS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A RED CORRESPONDENT, ALAN WINNINGTON, AS SAYING THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WOULD "REDUCE THE WHOLE TALKS TO A FARCE."

WINNINGTON, WHO FREQUENTLY REFLECTS OFFICIAL RED VIEWS, CLAIMED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL TO DELAY SETTLEMENT OF THE BUFFER ISSUE WAS A NEW "STALLING MANEUVER" WHILE THE ALLIES ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE KAESONG BY ARMED FORCE. RED-HELD KAESONG, SIX MILES WEST OF PANMUNJOM, IS A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE BUFFER ZONE CONTROVERSY. BOTH SIDES WANT IT.

XA326PCS NM

30.24-28153

A50FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (800)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.6-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE REDS WANT TO CALL OFF THE FIGHTING KOREA WITHOUT SIGNING A FORMAL ARMISTICE.

THE U.N., HE SAID, WILL HAVE NONE OF THAT.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, THE SPOKESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THE REDS TIPPED THEIR HAND TUESDAY WHEN THEY REJECTED THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL. THAT WAS AN OFFER MONDAY TO SET ASIDE THE STALEMATED CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE FOR THE MOMENT AND TAKE UP OTHER ITEMS THAT MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE A FORMAL ARMISTICE CAN BE SIGNED.

THE REDS DEMANDED, NUCKOLS SAID, IMMEDIATE "FINAL, FORMAL SOLUTION" OF THE BUFFER ZONE MATTER BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE REST OF THE AGENDA.

NUCKOLS SAID THIS WOULD IN EFFECT ALLOW A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE--AN END TO THE FIGHTING WITHOUT FORMAL AGREEMENT--AND LET ARMISTICE TALKS DRAG ON INDEFINITELY.

NUCKOLS SAID HE FELT THE RED REJECTION WAS FLAT AND FINAL. ASKED HOW FINAL HE THOUGHT IT WAS, NUCKOLS REPLIED: "ONLY TIME WILL SAY HOW IRREVOCABLE IT IS."

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHIEF OF THE U.N. BUFFER ZONE SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN IMMEDIATELY AFTER TUESDAY'S SINGLE SESSION HE THOUGHT THE TURN DOWN WAS "NOT A FINAL, FORMAL, IRREVOCABLE REJECTION."

NUCKOLS SAID THAT IN REJECTING THE ALLIED OFFER, THE REDS ASSERTED ONCE A BUFFER ZONE WAS ESTABLISHED IT WOULD BE A MARK OF "BAD FAITH" FOR EITHER SIDE TO CHANGE THE BOUNDARY OF THE AREA BY MILITARY OPERATIONS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE REDS WANTED AN UNOFFICIAL ARMISTICE (1) TO GET RELIEF FROM ALLIED AIR POUNDINGS, (2) BECAUSE IT MIGHT PIN DOWN A GREAT AMOUNT OF THE WEST'S AVAILABLE MILITARY FORCES, AND (3) BECAUSE THEY CAN'T STAND ANOTHER U.N. OFFENSIVE.

NUCKOLS SAID THE ONLY INCENTIVE THAT MAKES THE REDS KEEP TALKING IS "CONTINUING PRESSURE OF POSSIBLE HOSTILITIES."

NUCKOLS GAVE THIS PERSONAL OPINION:

"A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT ACHIEVING OTHER ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE, INCLUDING SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO PRISONERS OF WAR NOW IN ENEMY HANDS, IS NOT EVEN BEING CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION.

"I DON'T THINK THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ANY INTENTIONS OF WALKING AWAY FROM KOREA AND LEAVING SEVERAL THOUSANDS OF ITS MEN PRISONERS IN ENEMY HANDS."

A51FX

NUCKOLS SAID RED REJECTION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS IN EFFECT A TURN DOWN OF A PREVIOUS UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE U.N.--THAT HOSTILITIES WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED AND THAT ANY BUFFER ZONE AGREED UPON BEFORE AN ARMISTICE WAS ONLY TENTATIVE AND SUBJECT TO FINAL REVISION.

AN AFTERNOON SESSION WAS CANCELLED, PRESUMABLY SO THE REDS COULD STUDY FURTHER THE FOUR-POINT ALLIED PROGRAM. THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. EST TUESDAY).

THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION SUGGESTED CANCELLING THE REGULAR AFTERNOON MEETING WHEN THE COMMUNISTS DECLARED THEY WOULD BE UNABLE TO RETURN TO PANMUNJOM FROM KAESONG BY 3 P.M.

"THEY WERE QUITE HAPPY AT THE SUGGESTION," HODES SAID.

STEADY RAIN HAS TURNED THE PANMUNJOM-KAESONG-MUNSAN ROAD INTO A QUAGMIRE, MAKING TRAVEL DIFFICULT.

THE ALLIES PROPOSED POSTPONING FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON--THEN ORDER THE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE AT THAT TIME. IN THE MEANTIME, THE PROBLEM WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A SIX-MAN CONTINUING COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD STUDY THE PROBLEM OF WHERE THE BATTLE LINE IS LOCATED WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO CALLED THIS A "DECEPTIVE MANEUVER" WHICH "ATTEMPTED TO COMPLETELY OVERRULE THE AGENDA WHICH HAS BEEN AGREED UPON."

THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION IS ITEM TWO ON THE AGENDA. ALSO TO BE SETTLED ARE MATTERS OF SUPERVISION OF THE CEASE-FIRE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS ON EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL WAS ONLY A STALL TO DELAY AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

NUCKOLS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT UNDER THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THE FINAL BUFFER ZONE COULD BE ANYWHERE IN KOREA. HOWEVER, HE TOLD NEWSMEN: "I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT SAY THE CURRENT U.N. PROPOSAL WOULD NECESSARILY TOUCH OFF A MAJOR OFFENSIVE BY EITHER SIDE."

A52FX

NUCKOLS ALSO DENIED THAT THE ALLIES ARE ABANDONING THEIR CLAIMS TO KAESONG, THE SITE OF THE ORIGINAL UNSUCCESSFUL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED THAT ANY BUFFER ZONE MUST LIE NORTH OF THE RED-HELD CITY TO PROTECT SEOUL, THE KOREAN CAPITAL 34 MILES SOUTH. THE COMMUNISTS INSIST THEY RETAIN KAESONG.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT THE ALLIES MAY BE WILLING TO MODIFY THEIR STAND.

THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS RECENTLY SUGGESTED THAT KAESONG BE PLACED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THIS WAS REJECTED.

CC3APS

B48KX (EQ) (MARINES)

FLYING MARINE (490)

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE AIR WING, KOREA, NOV.6-(AP)-A FLYING LEATHERNECK WHO BECAME A FIGHTER PILOT BECAUSE HE COULD SEE NO FUTURE IN JOCKEYING TRANSPORT PLANES BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES IS TOP MAN IN THE FIRST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING'S FLYING NIGHTMARES SQUADRON.

HE IS MAJ.RICHARD H.PIERCE OF LEOMINSTER,MASS., AND RYE,N.Y.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SQUADRON CALL HIM THE "MANGLING OLD MAN OF DIAMOND MOUNTAIN"--BECAUSE HE HAS LIVED TO THE RIPE OLD AGE OF 35 AND BECAUSE HE HAS MANGLED PLENTY OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY TRUCKS IN THE AREA SOUTH OF WONSAN, NEAR KOREA'S DIAMOND MOUNTAINS.

PIERCE HAS FLOWN 68 COMBAT MISSIONS, 64 OF THEM BETWEEN DUSK AND DAWN, IN SIX MONTHS. HE'S PILED UP AN IMPRESSIVE LIST OF RED TROPHIES IN HIS GRUMMAN F-7-F TIGER CAT.

"I WOULDN'T BE A DAY FIGHTER FOR HALF THE WON (LOCAL MONEY UNIT) IN KOREA," PIERCE SAYS.

"AS A NIGHT FIGHTER PILOT, I CAN TELL WHEN I'M BEING SHOT AT AND WHERE IT'S COMING FROM. THEY CAN'T SEE ME, THOUGH, AND I HAVE PLENTY OF CHANCE EITHER TO SHOOT BACK OR GET THE HELL OUT OF RANGE.

"IN A DAY FIGHTER, THE ENEMY CAN SEE THE PILOT AND HE CAN'T SPOT THEM. HE MAY NOT EVEN KNOW HE'S BEING SHOT AT UNTIL HE SEES THE HOLES IN HIS PLANE."

THE MEN WHO FLY DAY MISSIONS FEEL DIFFERENTLY.

"PIERCE CAN HAVE THE NIGHT WORK," SAID CAPT.WILBUR BRIGGS OF MILFORD,MASS. "I LIKE TO SEE WHERE I'M GOING. DAY OR NIGHT IT'S BAD ENOUGH."

IN WORLD WAR II, PIERCE WAS A TRANSPORT PILOT WHO JUMPED FROM

ISLAND TO ISLAND AND BASE TO BASE WITH SUCH UNGLAMOROUS BUT VITAL LOADS AS FOOD, RADIO PARTS AND PERSONNEL.

"I GOT OUT OF THE TRANSPORTS BECAUSE I COULDN'T SEE ANY FUTURE IN THEM," PIERCE SAID. BUT AS A TRANSPORT PILOT HE WON BATTLE STARS FOR GUADALCANAL, BOUGAINVILLE, CAPE GLOUCESTER, GUAM, SAIPAN AND PELELIEU. HE SERVED AS AIDE AND PILOT TO THE LATE GEN. ROY GELGER.

PIERCE IS EXECUTIVE OFFICER FOR HIS OUTFIT, UNDER 34-YEAR-OLD LT. COL.ROBERT R.DAVIS OF WAUWATOSA,WIS.

THE MAN IN THE BACK SEAT OF PIERCE'S TIGER CAT IS QUALIFIED TO TELL HOW THE TOP PILOT OPERATES. HE IS COMMISSIONED WARRANT OFFICER TYRA BEAL OF HOBBS, N.M. HE SAID:

B49KX EQ

"SITTING IN THE BACK OF ONE OF THOSE PLANES WONDERING IF THE PILOT WILL SPREAD YOU ACROSS THE LANDSCAPE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT COULD BE CAUSE FOR ULCERS. BUT I HAVE ALL THE CONFIDENCE IN THE WORLD IN DICK'S FLYING. I KNOW I'M IN GOOD HANDS.

"THERE IS ONE THING I'LL NEVER GET USED TO, THOUGH. THAT'S THE WAY THIS MAN TRIES TO FLY OUR PLANE UNDER THE HOODS OF THE ENEMY TRUCKS BEFORE TURNING LOOSE HIS BOMB LOAD."

PIERCE HAS DESTROYED 83 ENEMY SUPPLY TRUCKS AND DAMAGED 32; DESTROYED 53 WAREHOUSES, FOUR IMPORTANT BRIDGES, ATTACKED 11 ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS, EIGHT COMPANIES OF COMMUNIST TROOPS AND 14 VILLAGES IN WHICH TROOPS WERE KNOWN TO BE CONCENTRATED.

PIERCE'S FATHER, GILMAN H.PIERCE, LIVES AT 726 MAIN ST., LEOMINSTER. HIS WIFE, JOAN, AND 4 YEAR OLD DAUGHTER, SUSAN, LIVE IN APT.217B, RYE COLONY, RYE.

THE MARINE FLIER ENLISTED IN MAY, 1942, AFTER GRADUATION FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MAINE. HE WAS WITH A NIGHT FIGHTER SQUADRON AT MARINE CORPS AIR STATION, CHERRY POINT, N.C., BEFORE BEING TRANSFERRED OVERSEAS.

GG719ACS NM

NOV 7 1951

B9KX (FLIERS) (HKUP)

CARRIER ACTION (350)

BY O.H.P.KING

ABOARD THE USS BON HOMME RICHARD OFF HUNGNAM, KOREA,NOV.2-(DELAYED)--(AP)-WHEN THE NIGHT FLIERS RETURN FROM A BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSION OVER NORTHEASTERN KOREA, EVERYONE WHO CAN MAKE IT TURNS OUT TO WATCH THEM LAND ON THE PITCHING, DIMLY-LIGHTED DECK OF THIS CARRIER.

AS THE SIX NIGHT HECKLERS OF SQUADRON VC-3 CIRCLE THE CARRIER, WE LINE THE RAIL, WATCHING THE COLORED RUNNING LIGHTS TWINKLE IN THE DARK. THE SKY IS STUDDED WITH STARS, AND IN THE DISTANCE WE CAN SEE THE FLASHES OF BIG GUNS DUELING NEAR WONSAN.

THE JAPAN SEA IS HEAVING TONIGHT. THE CARRIER DECK, ABOUT 75 FEET ABOVE THE WATER, RISES AND FALLS 20 FEET.

THE FIRST PLANE PASSES OVER A DESTROYER STATIONED AS A MARKER PERHAPS A HALF-MILE FROM US, TURNS, MAKES IT APPROACH AND GENTLY DROPS ON THE DECK. IT COMES TO A FULL STOP AFTER A RUN OF LESS THAN 10 YARDS.

SECONDS LATER ANOTHER PLANE ATTEMPTS TO LAND BUT IS WAVED OFF AND CIRCLES AGAIN. THIS TIME IT IS NOT TOO HIGH AND THE LANDING SIGNAL OFFICER GUIDES HIM DOWN.

A THIRD LANDS SAFELY. THE FOURTH COMES IN TOO FAST AND HIGH AND IT LOOKS AS THOUGH HIS HOOK HAS MISSED THE CABLE. BUT AT THE LAST INSTAND IT CATCHES. THD DECK

LOOKS AS THOUGH HIS HOOK HAS MISSED THE CABLE. BUT AT THE LAST INSTANT IT CATCHES. THD DECK CREW HAS NO TIME TO LOWER THE BARRIERS AND THERE IS A SHOWER OF SPARKS AS THE PROPELLER STRIKES THE METAL FENCE. ONLY THE PROPERLLER IS DAMAGED.

WE WATCH THE NEXT PLANE CIRCLE. IT DISAPPEARS--APPARENTLY DOWN IN THE SEA--BUT A MOMENT LATER ITS LIGHTS ARE VISIBLE AGAIN.

AS IT APPROACHES THE DECK CREW IS ALERTED: "STAND BY. THIS PLANE IS DAMAGED."

THE LANDING SIGNAL OFFICER INSTRUCTS THE PLANE TO MAKE ANOTHER CIRCLE. HE SHINES A TORCH ON ITS UNDERSIDE AS IT SOARS OVER THE CARRIER. HE OKAYS A LANDING ATTEMPT AND ON ITS NEXT ROUND THE PLANE COMES IN GRACEFULLY.

IN THE DEBRIEFING ROOM WE TALK WITH LT. (JG) JACK L.WANDER OF KANSAS CITY, MO. HE HAD STRUCK ONE OF THE DESTROYERS MARKING THE COURSE AND KNOCKED OFF ITS ANTENNA. HIS CORSAIR WILL GET A NEW WING BEFORE IT FLIES AGAIN.

WANDER AND HIS WINGMAN, LT.HOWARD SOESTER OF CRAWFORD, NEB., WHOSE WIFE AND TWO SONS LIVE AT SARATOGA, CALIF., HAD BOMBED RAIL YARDS BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES.

SOESTER, WHO FLEW NIGHT MISSIONS FROM THE SARATOGA AND KULA GULF IN WORLD WAR II, SAID HE HAD HAD AN ACCIDENT ON HIS SECOND HOP FROM THE BON HOMME RICHARD.

"THE CATAPULT BROKE AS I WAS TAKING OFF AND I WENT OVER THE BOW INTO THE WATER. THE CARRIER RAN ME DOWN, BUT A DESTROYER PICKED ME UP AFTER I WAS IN THE WATER 20 MINUTES."

SOESTER SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE HOME SOMETIME NEXT MONTH--BEFORE HIS WIFE PRESENTS HIM WITH THEIR THIRD CHILD.

VR216ACS NM

B58KX Q

CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,NOV.6-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN CORPORALS WENT PHEASANT HUNTING NEAR THE FRONT LINE IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR YESTERDAY. THEY DIDN'T KILL ANY PHEASANTS, BUT BAGGED TWO CHINESE SOLDIERS.

THE HUNTERS WERE CPL.RONALD STYZENS, 6729 NORTH O'DELL ST., EDISON PARK, ILL., AND CPL.JERRY WILLYARD, MELVILLE, N.D.

"AS WE WENT WALKING ALONG," STYZENS SAID, "WE HEARD A SHOT AND ON THE NEXT HILL WE SAW A SOLDIER FROM OUR OUTFIT STAGGER. THEN HE RAN DOWN THE HILL TO OUR LINES."

THE CORPORALS RAN OVER TO THE HILL. A CHINESE SOLDIER THREW A GRENADE AT THEM. HIS AIM WAS BAD. STYZENS SHOT HIM WITH A CARBINE.

ANOTHER CHINESE POPPED UP AND TOSSED A GRENADE. IT FELL SHORT. STYZENS KILLED HIM WITH A .45 PISTOL.

THE CORPORALS FLUSHED TWO MORE CHINESE BUT THEY GOT AWAY.

PHEASANT HUNTING IS A FAVORITE OFF-DUTY SPORT.

GG657ACS

B63KX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV 6 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY RELEASED THE PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED STEAMER HOLLINA, HELD AS A RUNNER OF THE RED CHINA BLOCKADE. THE SHIP SAILED IMMEDIATELY FROM KEELUNG FOR HONG KONG.

THE SHIP WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY ABOUT FOUR MONTHS AGO AND HER CARGO CONFISCATED. THE HOLLINA WAS RELEASED AFTER NATIONALISTS DECIDED THE SHIP WAS NOT INDIRECTLY OWNED OR OPERATED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

GG711ACS NM

A36FX

TOKYO, NOV. 6-(AP)-JAZZ FANS AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST ARE DUE FOR A TREAT.

A GROUP OF TOP-RANKING JAZZ MUSICIANS WILL LEAVE THE U.S. THIS WEEK FOR A 10-WEEK TOUR OF THE ORIENT, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SPECIAL SERVICES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TROOPS WILL HEAR FIRST HAND SUCH MUSICIANS AS BASS VIRTUOSO OSCAR PETTIFORD, TRUMPETER HOWARD MCGHEE, TROMBONIST J. J. JOHNSON, SAXAPHONIST RUDY WILLIAMS, GUITARIST CLIFTON BEST AND DUMMER CHARLIE RICE.

CY152APS

30.24-28155

B67KX (Q)
DC
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 6-(AP)-CHIEF JOHN DEWALD (CAP W) OF WADENA, IOWA, NOW ATTENDING THE NAVAL TRAINING CENTER FIRE CONTROL TECHNICIANS' SCHOOL WAS AWARDED A KOREAN PRESIDENTIAL CITATION TODAY.
HE WAS CITED FOR "HEROISM AND SERVICE DURING THE PERIOD OF SEPTEMBER, 1950, TO AUGUST, 1951, WITH U. S. TASK FORCE 95.
FJ935PCS

ASWX
(100) WACS-KOREA
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-SOME 600 WACS ARE GOING TO KOREA TO TAKE OVER BEHIND THE LINES JOBS NOW HELD BY MEN.
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG DISCLOSED THE FIGURE YESTERDAY TO THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES. MRS. ROSENBERG HEADS THE COMMITTEE.
THE WACS ARE MEMBERS OF THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS. IT WAS REPORTED THEY WERE REQUESTED BY GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA. SOME WACS ARE ALREADY IN KOREA. THEY ARE USED IN VARIOUS CLERICAL CAPACITIES.
IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT ADMIRAL ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, HAS REQUESTED ASSIGNMENT OF 3,900 WAVES TO NAVY SHORE INSTALLATIONS IN THE PACIFIC.
DC238AES

A214
(660)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMONS
LONDON, NOV.6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY PLEDGED EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES TO AVERT A THREAT OF NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY AT HOME AND, IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CALLED FOR DIRECT TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN TO HALT "THE FEARS, HATREDS AND FRIGHTFUL WASTE OF THE COLD WAR."
"NEVER MUST WE ADMIT THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE," HE SOLEMNLY TOLD THE NEW HOUSE OF COMMONS IN HIS FIRST SPEECH AS PEACE TIME LEADER OF BRITAIN.
THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER DID NOT REFER DIRECTLY TO A SUGGESTION BY FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY FOR A MEETING OF STALIN, CHURCHILL, PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESUMABLY FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN IN PARIS.
OUTLINING THE POLICIES OF HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID:
"OUR GREAT HOPE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS IS TO BRING ABOUT AN ABATEMENT OF THE COLD WAR BY NEGOTIATION AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL THROUGH STRENGTH AND NOT THROUGH WEAKNESS."
CHURCHILL RECALLED THAT HE APPEALED FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR IN A SPEECH AT EDINBURGH IN THE FEBRUARY, 1950 GENERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN WHICH HIS CONSERVATIVES LOST.
HE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN "STILL HOLD TO THE IDEA OF A SUPREME EFFORT TO BRIDGE THE GULF BETWEEN THE TWO WORLDS SO THAT EACH CAN LIVE THEIR LIFE, IF NOT IN FRIENDSHIP, AT LEAST WITHOUT THE FEARS, HATREDS AND FRIGHTFUL WASTE OF THE COLD WAR," HE SAID.
CHURCHILL WAS HECKLED HEAVILY BY LABOR M.P.S DURING MOST OF HIS SPEECH. THE OPPOSITION LISTENED QUIETLY, HOWEVER, TO HIS REVIEW OF WORLD TENSIONS.
CHURCHILL DESCRIBED THE NATION'S FINANCIAL POSITION AS "THE GRAVEST MATTER I HAVE TO BRING BEFORE THE HOUSE." BRITAIN IS SPENDING FAR MORE THAN SHE EARNS IN FOREIGN TRADE.
CHURCHILL SAID HIS NEW GOVERNMENT FINDS THE COUNTRY ON THE ROAD TO "NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY", DESPITE IMMENSE FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE DOMINIONS. HE PROMISED "EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES" TO DEAL WITH THE EMERGENCY.

NOV 4 1951

A215
"WE FEEL FIRMLY RESOLVED TO SET OUR HOUSE IN ORDER WITHOUT DELAY AND THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO GIVE EFFECT TO THAT RESOLVE WILL COME AS A TONIC TO OUR CREDIT," HE DECLARED.
THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A. BUTLER, IS TO MAKE A FULL STATEMENT ON PROPOSED ECONOMIC MEASURES TO THE HOUSE TOMORROW.
CHURCHILL DESCRIBED BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC POSITION AS A "DEFICIT CRISIS WORSE THAN 1949 AND IN MANY WAYS WORSE THAN IN 1947." HE ADDED THAT THE WORLD'S CONFIDENCE IN THE BRITISH POUND STERLING--REDUCED IN VALUE IN 1949 FROM $4.03 TO $2.80--IS IMPAIRED.
IF "PRESENT TRENDS AND POLICIES" CONTINUE IN 1952, CHURCHILL SAID, BRITAIN AND HER STERLING AREA'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES MAY FALL £600,000,000 OR $1,680,000,000. THEY ARE NOW ABOUT $3,000,000,000.
IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, CHURCHILL SAID "WE CANNOT ACCEPT THE ILL TREATMENT WE HAVE RECEIVED ABOUT THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) OIL SUPPLIES."
HE SAID BRITAIN IS STILL WILLING, HOWEVER, TO NEGOTIATE WITH IRAN ON THE IRANIAN SEIZURE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES AND TO SETTLE "ON THE BASIS OF A FAIR PARTNERSHIP."
IN EGYPT AND THE SUDAN, HE SAID, "WE ARE PURSUING THE POLICY ADOPTED BY THE LATE (LABOR) GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN SECRETARY"--IN OTHER WORDS, ONE OF FIRMNESS.
"WE ARE RESOLVED TO MAINTAIN OUR RIGHTFUL POSITION IN THE (SUEZ) CANAL ZONE IN SPITE OF THE ILLEGAL AND ONE-SIDED EGYPTIAN ACTION WITH REGARD TO THE 1936 TREATY. WE SHALL DO OUR UTMOST TO SAFEGUARD THE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAY, USING NO MORE FORCE THAN IS NECESSARY."
AMID LOUD PROTESTS FROM THE LABOR OPPOSITION, CHURCHILL SAID HE WILL SOON ASK A SECRET SESSION OF THE HOUSE TO GIVE ITS MEMBERS THE FULLEST PICTURE ON THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROGRAM.
THE OPPOSITION ALSO PROTESTED WHEN CHURCHILL SAID HE PLANNED TO RECESS THE HOUSE EARLY IN DECEMBER UNTIL FEBRUARY.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT EARLY NEXT YEAR HE WILL SUBMIT LEGISLATION TO RETURN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, A MOVE WHICH LABOR IS PLEDGED TO OPPOSE VIGOROUSLY. THE INDUSTRY CAME UNDER GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP EARLY THIS YEAR.
THE NEW PARLIAMENT WAS OPENED TODAY BY THE READING IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS OF A SPEECH FROM THE THRONE. THE AILING KING GEORGE VI DID NOT ATTEND, AND THE USUAL COLORFUL STATE CEREMONIAL WAS OMITTED.
THE KING'S SPEECH WAS WRITTEN FOR HIM BY CHURCHILL AND HIS CABINET, AND READ BY LORD SIMONDS, THE LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR.
FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, NOW LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, ATTACKED IT AS "ONE OF THE THINNEST THAT I HAVE EVER SEEN."
FH400PES

NOV 4 1951

A153
(350)
SECOND LEAD KING
LONDON, NOV.6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DECLARED TODAY HIS NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT FOUND BRITAIN ON THE ROAD TO "NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY."
HE WARNED THE NATION IT IS ENTERING A PERIOD OF EMERGENCY DURING WHICH HE WILL BE FORCED TO TAKE "EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES."
"WE ARE CONVINCED," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO PRESENT THE FACTS PLAINLY TO THE NATION IN ORDER THAT EVERYONE MIGHT REALIZE WHERE WE STAND."
IN ADDITION TO STRINGENT FINANCIAL ACTION, CHURCHILL SAID HE WILL ASK SOON FOR A SECRET SESSION OF COMMONS AT WHICH HE WILL GIVE IT FULL INFORMATION ON THE CONTRY'S DEFENSE POSITION.

CHURCHILL SAID BRITAIN IS PURSUING A POLICY OF FIRMNESS IN ITS DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN, ADDING:

"WE ARE RESOLVED TO MAINTAIN OUR RIGHTFUL POSITION IN THE CANAL ZONE IN SPITE OF THE ILLEGAL AND ONE-SIDED EGYPTIAN ACTION WITH REGARD TO THE 1936 TREATY. WE SHALL DO OUR UTMOST TO SAFEGUARD THE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAY, USING NO MORE FORCE THAN NECESSARY."

ON FINANCES, CHURCHILL SAID:

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT A FULL AND FRANK STATEMENT OF OUR POSITION WILL AGGRAVATE THE LOSS OF CONFIDENCE ABROAD WHICH HAS BEEN TAKING PLACE." HE SAID FIGURES HE CITED "MEAN IN SHORT THAT WE ARE BUYING MUCH MORE THAN WE CAN AFFORD TO PAY FOR FROM CURRENT EARNINGS AND THIS CAN ONLY IN TIME LEAD TO NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY."

CHURCHILL DID NOT SPECIFY JUST WHAT REMEDIES HE HAS IN MIND, BUT SAID:

"WE FEEL THAT A SOLEMN RESOLVE BY PARLIAMENT AND BY THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO SET THEIR HOUSE IN ORDER WITHOUT DELAY AND THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO GIVE EFFECT TO THIS RESOLVE WILL ACT AS A TONIC TO OUR CREDIT ALL THE WORLD OVER."

CHURCHILL DESCRIBED THE NATION'S FINANCIAL POSITION AS "THE GRAVEST MATTER I HAVE TO BRING BEFORE THE HOUSE"--SO BAD THAT "CONFIDENCE IN STERLING IS IMPAIRED."

HE SAID UNLESS "PRESENT TRENDS AND POLICIES" WERE REVERSED THE GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES OF THE STERLING BLOC MIGHT SLUMP MORE THAN £600 MILLION ($1,680,000,000) IN 1952.

THESE RESERVES ARE THE ENTIRE DOLLAR CAPITA OF THE COUNTRIES USING THE POUND STERLING AS THE BASIS OF NATIONAL CURRENCY. THE RESERVES NOW ARE DOWN TO SLIGHTLY MORE THAN $3 BILLION.

CHURCHILL SAID BRITAIN HAS A DEFICIT CRISIS WORSE THAN 1949'S AND IS RUNNING INTO DEBT ABROAD AT THE RATE OF NEARLY $2 BILLION A YEAR. THE POUND WAS DEVALUED IN 1949.

HE SAID THE DEFICIT CRISIS WAS NOT ONLY WORSE THAN 1949 BUT "IN MANY WAYS WORSE THAN IN 1947." HE REFERRED TO FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THOSE YEARS, SAYING:

"DO NOT LET US FORGET DURING THE LAST SIX YEARS THE IMMENSE FINANCIAL HELP LOANED OR GIVEN US BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OUR DOMINIONS. WITHOUT THIS THE TRUE FACTS OF OUR SITUATION WOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BRUTALLY HOME TO ALL PARTIES AND CLASSES--AND IT MAY BE COMING HOME BY NOW."

A154

CHURCHILL OPENED DEBATE ON THE TRADITIONAL SPEECH OF THE KING OF THE FORMAL OPENING OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT. THE KING'S SPEECH, PREPARED BY THE GOVERNMENT, DECLARED THAT RISING INFLATION "THREATENS THE MAINTENANCE OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM."

THE SPEECH DECLARED ALSO THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S DETERMINATION TO NULLIFY LABOR'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY. IT VOICED BRITISH DETERMINATION TO CONTINUE A FIRM POLICY BOTH IN IRAN AND EGYPT.

CHURCHILL CALLED AGAIN, AS HE HAS BEEN DOING FOR TWO YEARS, FOR AN ATTEMPT TO ABATE THE COLD WAR "BY NEGOTIATION AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL FROM STRENGTH AND NOT FROM WEAKNESS." HE SAID HE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN "STILL BELIEVE IN A SUPREME EFFORT TO BRIDGE THE GULF BETWEEN THE TWO WORLDS."

"NEVER," THUNDERED CHURCHILL, "MUST WE ADMIT THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE."

FORMER PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, NOW LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, DESCRIBED THE KING'S SPEECH SETTING FORTH TORY POLICIES AS "ONE OF THE THINNEST THAT I HAVE EVER SEEN."

"IT EXHIBITS NO CLEAR LINE OF POLICY WHATEVER EXCEPT NEGATION," ATTLEE SAID, "AND THE PRINCIPAL ITEMS TO BE LAID BEFORE US IN THIS SESSION CONSIST OF AN ENDEAVOR TO UNDO THE WORK OF PREVIOUS PARLIAMENTS."

SINCE THE KING IS STILL CONFINED TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE RECUPERATING FROM A SERIOUS LUNG OPERATION, THE SPEECH WAS READ FOR HIM AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE HOUSES OF LORDS AND COMMONS, HELD IN THE LORDS' CHAMBER.

THE KING TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT A "FULL DISCLOSURE MUST BE MADE TO THE NATION" OF THE RECENT SERIOUS DETERIORATION IN BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

HE DESCRIBED THE PROBLEM AS "OVERSHADOWING ALL OTHER DOMESTIC MATTERS" WHICH FACE THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

TURNING TO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, KING GEORGE SAID BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO STAND FAST IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND "WILL TRY TO REPAIR THE INJURIES OUR RIGHTS AND INTERESTS HAVE SUFFERED IN PERSIA."

THE KING SAID EGYPT'S ATTEMPTS TO OUST BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND SEIZE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN, NOW JOINTLY ADMINISTERED BY EGYPT AND BRITAIN, ARE "ILLEGAL AND WITHOUT VALIDITY."

HE SAID BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY WILL "PRESS FORWARD WITH THEIR PROPOSALS FOR JOINT DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS IN THE MIDEAST."

UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, ALREADY ONCE REJECTED BY CAIRO, THE FOUR POWERS AND EGYPT WOULD ENTER INTO A JOINT DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT FOR THE VITAL CANAL ZONE, HE SAID.

MEANWHILE, THE KING ASSERTED, BRITAIN "WILL MAINTAIN ITS POSITION IN THE CANAL ZONE UNDER THE TERMS OF THE 1936 TREATY, AND WILL SAFEGUARD THE INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAY."

HE SAID ALSO THAT "NOTHING CAN BE ALLOWED TO INTERFERE WITH THE RIGHTS OF THE SUDANESE TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES THE FUTURE STATUS OF THEIR COUNTRY."

THE KING SAID THE GOVERNMENT "WILL FAITHFULLY SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WORLD INSTRUMENT FOR PEACE AND SECURITY."

"THEY (THE GOVERNMENT) WILL CONTINUE TO PLAY THEIR PART IN KOREA," HE ADDED, "WITH THE AIM OF RESTORING PEACE AND WELL-BEING."

OTHER POINTS FROM THE ROYAL SPEECH:

1. THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROPOSE A BILL TO ANNUL STATE OWNERSHIP OF THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY AND REORGANIZE IT "UNDER FREE ENTERPRISE, BUT WITH AN ADEQUATE MEASURE OF PUBLIC SUPERVISION."

2. PARLIAMENT WILL BE ASKED TO KEEP IN FORCE SOME OF THE EMERGENCY ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND DEFENSE REGULATIONS WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD EXPIRE NEXT MONTH. ALL SUCH CONTROLS WILL BE REVIEWED, HOWEVER, WITH THE "AIM OF REDUCING THE NUMBER OF THESE CONTROLS AND REGULATIONS."

3. THE NEW GOVERNMENT WILL CONSULT INDUSTRIAL AND TRADE UNION LEADERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO ENSURE "THE BEST USE OF THE EXISTING LABOR FORCE." THE KING SAID THE PRESENT SHORTAGE OF LABOR IN SOME ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES IS SERIOUS.

4. THE GOVERNMENT WILL EXAMINE THE SOCIAL SERVICES WHICH INCLUDE THE COSTLY FREE HEALTH SCHEME, WITH "THE AIM OF ENSURING EFFICIENCY AND PROVIDING VALUE FOR MONEY SPENT."

5. THE GOVERNMENT WILL "SEEK TO PROMOTE FLEXIBILITY" IN INDUSTRIES SUCH AS COAL MINING AND RAILROADING, WHICH WILL REMAIN UNDER STATE OWNERSHIP.

6. THE GOVERNMENT WILL "CONSIDER ALL METHODS FOR CREATING THAT SPIRIT OF PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN MANAGEMENT AND WORKERS, ON WHICH INDUSTRIAL HARMONY AND A HIGHER LEVEL OF PRODUCTIVITY MUST

DEPEND."

7. OTHER GOVERNMENTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH WILL BE INVITED TO DISCUSS JOINT ACTION TO REMEDY BRITAIN'S ADVERSE BALANCE IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

8. THE NEW MINISTERS WILL "DO THEIR UTMOST" TO STIMULATE THE BUILDING OF BADLY NEEDED HOUSES.

THE KING SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY MOVED BY THE WARMTH OF THE RECEPTION" RECEIVED BY PRINCESS ELIZABETH AND HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, ON THEIR TRIP TO CANADA AND WASHINGTON.

HE SAID THE ROYAL PAIR "APPARENTLY LOOK FORWARD" TO A TRIP NEXT YEAR TO AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND CEYLON. THE KING HIMSELF ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED TO MAKE THE TOUR, BUT POOR HEALTH FORCED HIM TO DESIGNATE THE PRINCESS AND THE DUKE TO MAKE THE TRIP FOR HIM.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN 16 YEARS THAT THE BRITISH KING HAD BEEN UNABLE TO DELIVER HIS ADDRESS FROM THE THRONE IN PERSON. IN DECEMBER, 1935, KING GEORGE WAS UNABLE TO TAKE PART IN THE STATE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT BECAUSE OF THE DEATH OF PRINCESS VICTORIA, GRANDDAUGHTER OF QUEEN VICTORIA, ON THE EVE OF THE SESSION.

KM&DN635AES

A124

LONDON, NOV. 6-(AP)-A BRITISH ECONOMISTS' GROUP SAID TODAY IT HAD OBTAINED A COPY OF SECRET COMMUNIST ORDERS CALLING FOR A ONE-WEEK INDUSTRIAL SLOW-DOWN THROUGHOUT THE WEST.

THE ECONOMIC LEAGUE, LTD., A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DOCUMENT HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED BY THE TRADE UNIONS INTERNATIONAL OF THE METAL AND ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES, WITH HEAD-QUARTERS IN PARIS.

THE PAPER CALLED FOR "A TEMPORARY STOPPAGE OR SLOWDOWN" BEGINNING NOV. 12 IN COUNTRIES WORKING FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON SAID "WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT."

K1117PES

AR00

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-BIG FOUR

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE CALLED TODAY FOR A PERSONAL, MAN-TO-MAN MEETING OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN PARIS DURING THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY "TO REDUCE THE DISAGREEMENTS WHICH PARALYZE THE WORLD."

IT WAS ASSUMED AURIOL INTENDED FRANCE TO BE REPRESENTED ALSO AS HOST NATION, PROBABLY BY Ppremier RENE PLEVEN.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY RECEIVED AURIOL'S REMARKS CAUTIOUSLY, WITH AN INDICATION STALIN WOULD WAIT TO SEE IF FORMAL BID COMES FROM THE WEST.

30.24-28157

STRIDING OUT OF THE RED AND GOLD HALL OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY, VISHINSKY TOLD A REPORTER:

"IT IS NECESSARY TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE FOUR INVOLVED. THE THREE SHOULD ARRANGE IT WITH THE ONE."

AURIOL SPOKE SLOWLY AND EARNESTLY TO A CAPACITY AUDIENCE OF 3,000 DIPLOMATS AND SPECTATORS IN MAKING HIS PERSONAL PLEA, IN OPENING THE SESSION, FOR A NEW START TOWARD AN UNDERSTANDING WHICH WOULD EASE WORLD TENSION. HE DID NOT NAME ANYONE, BUT THERE WAS NO MISTAKING THE LEADERS HE MEANT WHEN HE SAID:

"I WILL MAKE BOLD TO SAY THAT IF THE DISTINGUISHED MEN TOWARDS WHOM ALL ANXIOUS EYES ARE TURNED WERE TO COME HERE TO ATTEND THIS SESSION, NOT, OF COURSE, TO PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY IN YOUR PROCEEDINGS BUT TO ESTABLISH HUMAN CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER, TO EXCHANGE IDEAS PERSONALLY, TO CONSIDER THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT ANY AGENDA OR PUBLIC DEBATE AND TO TRY, WITHIN THE SCOPE AND IN KEEPING WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, JOINTLY TO REDUCE THE DISAGREEMENTS WHICH PARALYZE THE WORLD, IF THIS SHOULD HAPPEN, WE WOULD WELCOME THEM WITH A JOY WHICH, I AM CONVINCED, WOULD BECOME WORLD-WIDE."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS RECALLED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS PARRIED EVERY QUESTION ABOUT A MEETING WITH STALIN WITH THE COMMENT HE WOULD SEE THE RUSSIAN PRIME MINISTER IF STALIN WOULD COME TO WASHINGTON. THESE DIPLOMATS DO NOT ENVISION STALIN GOING TO WASHINGTON.

CHURCHILL ADVOCATED DIRECT TALKS WITH STALIN IN HIS SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN FOR RETURN OF THE CONSERVATIVES TO POWER IN BRITAIN'S

ELECTION OCT. 25. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON TODAY SUCH TALKS SHOULD BE HELD TO HALT "THE FEARS, HATREDS AND FRIGHTFUL WASTE OF THE COLD WAR."

A201 (250)

THE PRESIDENT OF FRANCE DOES NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO SPEAK FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. ALL GOVERNMENTAL DECLARATIONS ARE MADE BY THE PREMIER AND THE CABINET. BUT FRENCH CIRCLES POINTED OUT:

1--OBVIOUSLY AURIOL WAS SPEAKING FOR THE PEOPLE OF RANCE, AND

2--OBVIOUSLY HE WOULD NOT MAKE SUCH A FAR-REACHING STATEMENT WITHOUT FULL CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION WAS SILENT.

ONE MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION, REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO), IS KNOWN TO OPPOSE ANY BIG FOUR MEETING. HE BACKS SEN. TAFT FOR PRESIDENT. VORYS' POSITION INDICATES THAT A MOVE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR SUCH A MEETING WOULD DRAW FIRE FROM THE TAFT SECTION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

THERE WERE TWO OTHER SURPRISES AT THIS FIRST SESSION OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY IN THE REFURBISHED PALAIS DE CHAILLOT. THESE WERE:

1. THE ELECTION OF A VETERAN U.N. DIPLOMAT, AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE ASSEMBLY ON THE FIRST SECRET BALLOT. HE SUCCEEDS NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN. PADILLA NERVO RECEIVED 44 VOTES. VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, WHO FOUGHT A HARD FIGHT FOR THE HONOR BUT DECIDED TO WITHDRAW THIS MORNING AFTER HOURS OF LATIN AMERICAN CAUCUSES, RECEIVED NINE VOTES AND AMBASSADOR ADOLFO COSTA DU RELS OF BOLIVIA, WHO WON A ONE-MAN DRIVE TO MOVE THIS ASSEMBLY TO PARIS FROM NEW YORK, RECEIVED SIX VOTES. ONE OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS DID NOT VOTE.

2. THE SSILENCE OF VISHINSKY ON THE ISSUE OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION. THE WEST EXPECTED VISHINSKY TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON THE PRESENCE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINA DELEGATION IN THE ASSEMBLY AT THE OUTSET, BUT HE REMAINED IN HIS SEAT WHEN THE CHANCE CAME. AN AUDIBLE RUSTLE OF SURPRISE SWEPT THROUGH THE CHAMBER.

THE NEW ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT HAS SERVED AS A MEMBER OF THE U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE WHICH SOUGHT IN VAIN TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH THE CHINESE REDS TO NEGOTIATE TOWARD A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

HE EXPRESSED OPTIMISM IN A SPEECH FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING. HE SAID HE HOPED HIS ASSEMBLY WOULD BE KNOWN AS THE ASSEMBLY OF CONSULTATION AND NEGOTIATION.

HE THEN ADJOURNED THE ASSEMBLY UNTIL 3 P.M. (9 A.M. EST) TOMORROW, WHEN THE CHAIRMEN OF THE MAIN COMMITTEES WILL BE ELECTED.

DA249PES

A116

SECOND LEAD U.N. (300 UP)

BY MAX HARRELSON

PARIS, NOV.6-(AP)-PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL OF FRANCE OPENED THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY WITH AN APPEAL FOR A TRUMAN-CHURCHILL-STALIN MEETING IN PARIS DURING THIS SESSION TO DISCUSS WORLD TENSIONS.

AURIOL TOLD DELEGATES OF 60 NATIONS, GATHERED IN THE THEATER OF THE RED AND GOLD PALAIS DE CHAILLOT THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE WELCOMED WITH JOY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT DID NOT MENTION PRIME MINISTER STALIN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OR PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY NAME, BUT REFERRED TO THEM AS THE "DISTINGUISHED MEN TOWARDS WHOM ALL ANXIOUS EYES ARE TURNED." HE ADDED HE WAS SURE THAT A MEETING OF THE THREE IN PRIVATE AND WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE U.N. COULD MAKE PROGRESS AT EASING TENSIONS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WAS AT HIS DESK IN THE HALL AS AURIOL SPOKE. SO WERE U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HURRIED TO THE OPENING SESSION AFTER A FINAL CONFERENCE AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY TO MAP STRATEGY ON AN AMERICAN PEACE PLAN WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DOMINATE THIS SESSION.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE, BIG THREE SPOKESMEN WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DISCUSSED ALL ITEMS ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA, PLUS "OTHER GENERAL QUESTIONS."

VISHINSKY INDICATED STALIN WOULD MAKE NO DECISION ON THE PROPOSAL FOR A TOP-LEVEL MEETING UNTIL HE HAD RECEIVED A FORMAL INVITATION. ASKED FOR COMMON ON AURIOL'S SPEECH, THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION SAID:

"IT IS NECESSARY TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE FOUR INVOLVED. THE THREE SHOULD ARRANGE IT WITH THE ONE."

IT WAS ASSUMED AURIOL INTENDED THE PROPOSAL TO INCLUDE FRANCE, PROBABLY PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, THUS MAKING IT A BIG FOUR MEETING.

IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WOULD WELCOME ANY MOVE TOWARD EASING EAST-WEST TENSION. HE SAID AURIOL'S PROPOSAL "IS ONE, HOWEVER, THAT WILL NEED CAREFUL STUDY." BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID IT SEEMED LIKELY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD DISCUSSED THE AURIOL PROPOSAL IN THEIR PRE-SESSION CONFERENCE. CHURCHILL LONG HAS CHAMPIONED A DIRECT APPROACH TO STALIN ON EAST-WEST FRICTIONS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS REPLIED TO PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS OF A BIG FOUR MEETING THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET STALIN IN WASHINGTON. STALIN NEVER HAS BEEN WILLING TO GO FAR FROM THE U.S.S.R. THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT EITHER HAS CHANGED HIS MIND.

A COLD RAIN ENDED AND A WARM NOVEMBER SUN BROKE THROUGH THE CLOUDS AS DELEGATES DROVE UP IN SHINY CARS TO THE REFURBISHED PALAIS ON THE BANKS OF THE SEINE. THE FLAGS OF THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS FLUTTERED FROM POLES ABOUT A POOL FROM WHICH GIANT FOUNTAINS SPRAYED WATER HIGH IN THE AIR. ONLY ABOUT 500 PEOPLE WERE ON HAND TO WATCH THE ARRIVAL OF THE WORLD'S TOP DIPLOMATS FOR THIS FATEFUL SESSION OF THE WORLD PEACE ORGANIZATION.

THE AMERICAN EFFORT TO MAKE THIS SESSION A DECISIVE ONE FOR WORLD PEACE ENVISIONS THESE MOVES:

A REPORTED PROPOSAL FOR A CENSUS OF ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOM BOMBS, UNDER STRICT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION; INVESTIGATION ON THE SCENE BY A U.N.-APPOINTED COMMITTEE TO FIND WHETHER CONDITIONS IN DIVIDED GERMANY WILL PERMIT HOLDING OF FREE ELECTIONS; INTENSIVE EFFORT TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA; A DRIVE FOR CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE.

AURIOL MADE HIS SUGGESTION FOR A MEETING OF TOP LEADERS IN A FORMAL SPEECH OF WELCOME TO THE DELEGATES AFTER THE SESSION WAS OPENED BY LAST YEAR'S PRESIDENT, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN. SOME DELEGATES WERE DISCUSSING THE PROPOSAL AS A DECISIVE ONE FOR PEACE.

AURIOL PUT IT THIS WAY:

"I WILL MAKE BOLD TO SAY THAT IF THE DISTINGUISHED MEN TOWARDS WHOM ALL ANXIOUS EYES ARE TURNED WERE TO COME HERE TO ATTEND THIS SESSION, NOT OF COURSE TO PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY IN YOUR PROCEEDINGS, BUT TO ESTABLISH HUMAN CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER, TO EXCHANGE IDEAS PERSONALLY, TO CONSIDER THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT ANY AGENDA OR PUBLIC DEBATE, AND TO TRY WITHIN THE SCOPE AND IN KEEPING WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, JOINTLY TO REDUCE THE DISAGREEMENTS WHICH PARALYZE THE WORLD, IF THIS SHOULD HAPPEN, WE WOULD WELCOME THEM WITH A JOY WHICH I AM CONVINCED WOULD BECOME WORLDWIDE."

AURIOL REAFFIRMED FRANCE'S FAITH IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND AT THE SAME TIME PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY'S COOPERATION IN EFFORTS TO BUILD

A STRONG COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM.
AND WITH THE UNITED STATES REPORTED READY--IN THE FACE OF ALMOST CERTAIN RUSSIAN OPPOSITION--TO PROPOSE A WORLDWIDE CENSUS AND SWEEPING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER ARMAMENTS, AURIOL DECLARED:
"WE HAVE NO FONDER WISH THAN TO SEE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT AND SIMULTANEOUS CONTROL IN ALL COUNTRIES OF ALL ARMAMENTS, WHETHER CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC."

JUST BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY OPENED A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN EXPECT TO PRESENT A UNITED FRONT ON ALL PROBLEMS FACING THE UNITED NATIONS.
ON THE CHIEF QUESTION WHERE THERE IS NOT FUNDAMENTAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO POWERS -- WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS OR THE NATIONALISTS SHOULD HAVE CHINA'S U.N. SEAT -- THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN AND THE U.S. HAVE AGREED TO WORK FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THE ISSUE.
FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE -- U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN -- HELD A FINAL CONFERENCE IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING TO DISCUSS JOINT STRATEGY ON THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR AN ATOMIC CENSUS.

TWO DAYS LATER -- ON THURSDAY -- THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO SAY SHE WILL REVEAL HOW MANY ATOM BOMBS SHE HAS IF THE OTHER NATIONS, AND THAT SPECIFICALLY MEANS SOVIET RUSSIA, WILL DO THE SAME.
FEW DELEGATES EXPECT THE RUSSIANS WILL ACCEPT THE U.S. OFFER.

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL REPORTEDLY IS PART OF A NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN IN WHICH, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE UNITED STATES WILL AGREE NOT ONLY TO A COUNT OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS OF WAR, BUT ALSO OF ATOM BOMBS. UNTIL NOW WASHINGTON HAS REFUSED TO AGREE TO SUCH AN ATOMIC COUNT.
THE PROPOSAL IS SAID TO BE ONE OF THE KEY POINTS IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN NATION TOMORROW NIGHT, IN WHICH HE WILL OUTLINE A PROGRAM FOR WORLD PEACE.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL PLACE THE PLAN BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.
THE AMERICANS ARE SURE TO INSIST THAT A CENSUS OF WEAPONS, BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC, BE COMPLETE AND PAINSTAKING -- SUBJECT TO DOUBLE-CHECKING BY UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS.
THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SPLIT ON THE INSPECTION AND CENSUS-TAKING ISSUE THREE YEARS AGO. MOSCOW HAD PROPOSED IN THE 1948 ASSEMBLY THAT ALL THE WORLD'S FIGHTING IMPLEMENTS, BOTH ATOMIC AND NON-ATOMIC, BE SUBJECTED TO CONTROL AND INSPECTION.
THE UNITED STATES, THEN THE ONLY NATION KNOW TO POSSESS THE ATOMIC WEAPON, BALKED AT SUBMITTING TO A COUNT OF THEM. SHE AGREED, HOWEVER, TO A COUNT OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS PROVIDED RUSSIA WOULD OPEN ALL HER ARSENALS AND ARMS FACTORIES TO AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAM. RUSSIA'S ANSWER WAS A FLAT NO.

A22
THE ATOMIC QUESTION WAS RAISED AGAIN ON OCT. 24, 1950, WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUGGESTED THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS BE COMBINED. AMERICAN OBSERVERS SAW THIS AS A CHALLENGE TO RUSSIA TO DO SOMETHING TOWARD INTERNATIONAL ARMS CONTROL NOW THAT SHE, TOO, HAD THE ATOM BOMB.
RUSSIA REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL ALSO.
WHETHER OR NOT THE NEW U.S. PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED, IT IS LIKELY TO TAKE THE WIND OUT OF THE SAILS OF THE EXPECTED SOVIET PEACE CAMPAIGN. IN PAST ASSEMBLIES THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS SEIZED THE INITIATIVE IN THE OPENING DAYS BY ADVANCING SWEEPING PROPOSALS FOR EAST-WEST PEACE.
NONE OF THE RUSSIAN PEACE PROPOSALS EVER WERE ACCEPTED, BUT THEY GAINED WORLD-WIDE ATTENTION AND SERVED TO UNDERSCORE THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ALMOST THE ONLY REAL CHAMPION OF WORLD PEACE.
RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO COME OUT WITH HER OWN PEACE PROPOSALS THIS TIME, TOO.
BESIDES SERVING AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR EAST-WEST PEACE PROPOSALS, THE NEW ASSEMBLY GIVES THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR -- THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE -- AN OPPORTUNITY TO HOLD FACE-TO-FACE PARLEYS IF THEY CARE TO SEIZE IT.
THE POSSIBILITY THEY MAY GET TOGETHER HAS BEEN THRUST INTO THE FORE WITHIN THE PAST FEW WEEKS BY THE VICTORY OF WINSTON CHURCHILL AND HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS.
CHURCHILL OFTEN HAS SAID HE FAVORS HIGH-LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETINGS, AS DURING WORLD WAR II, AS ONE WAY TO RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCES NOW PLAGUING THE WORLD.

VISHINSKY AND SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK ARRIVED FOR THE OPENING SESSION GRINNING BROADLY AND APPARENTLY IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER PARRIED REPORTERS' QUESTIONS GOOD-HUMOREDLY.
REPORTER: "WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE WILL BE THE OUTCOME OF THIS MEETING?"
VISHINSKY: "I ALWAYS BELIEVE IN TRUTH."
REPORTER: "WILL THE SOVIET DELEGATION MAKE ANY CONCRETE PROPOSALS AT THIS CONFERENCE?"
VISHINSKY: "THE SOVIET DELEGATION ALWAYS MAKES CONCRETE PEACE PROPOSALS".
ASKED WHETHER THE SOVIET PEACE PROPOSALS WOULD INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF GERMAN ELECTIONS, HE SAID:
"YOU WILL SEE LATER. YOU MUST HAVE A LITTLE PATIENCE".
VISHINSKY CONCLUDED THE INTERVIEW BY REPLYING, WITH A BROAD GESTURE, TO THE QUESTION "ARE YOU STILL AN OPTIMIST ABOUT THE WORLD QUESTION?"
"WHAT REASON COULD THERE BE FOR BEING A PESSIMIST?"
MALIK MADE NO CONTRIBUTION TO THE CONVERSATION.
FH11OPES

NOV 7 1951

A120
-95-
PARIS, NOV. 6-(AP)-LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY.
THE VOTE WAS 44 FOR PADILLA NERVO, NINE FOR VICTR XXXX VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU AND SIX FOR ADOLFO COSTA DU RELS OF BOLIVIA.
THE LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS HAD BEEN HUDDLING FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO PICK ONE CANDIDATE TO OFFER FOR THE POST, BUT WERE UNABLE TO AGREE.
THIS MORNING BELAUNDE ANNOUNCED THAT "IN ORDER TO SAVE THE PRINCIPLE OF THE UNITY OF THE GROUP" HE WAS READY TO WITHDRAW HIS CANDIDACY.
THE LATIN AMERICAN STATES HAVE 20 VOTES AND THEIR SUPPORT IS NECESSARY FOR ELECTION TO ANY IMPORTANT U.N. OFFICE. DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS IT HAS BECOME CUSTOMARY FOR THE LATIN AMERICAN AND ASIAN-ARAB BLOCS TO TRADE VOTES FOR SUCH JOBS.
IT WAS UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, AND WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THIS YEAR'S PRESIDENCY WOULD GO TO A LATIN AMERICAN, THAT NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN WAS ELECTED LAST YEAR.
PADILLA NERVO HAS BEEN DELEGATE AT THE U.N. SINCE ITS BEGINNING. LAST YEAR HE SERVED ON THE THREE-MAN U.N. COMMISSION WHICH TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO ARRANGE A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.
TU1059AES

A155
(250)
U.N.
PARIS, NOV.6-(AP)-A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN NO DIRECT TALKS UP TO NOW BETWEEN ANY MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION ON EAST-WEST QUESTIONS.
HE DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SECRET TALKS HAD ALREADY STARTED. "THEY ARE COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED," HE ADDED.
THE REPORTS HINTED PHILIP JESSUP, U.S. AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, HAD LAUNCHED CONVERSATIONS SIMILAR TO THE ONES THAT BROUGHT A LESSENING OF COLD WAR TENSIONS OVER THE BERLIN AIRLIFT IN 1948.
"JESSUP HAS NOT SEEN OR TALKED WITH ANY RUSSIAN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "NEITHER HAS ANY OTHER MEMBER."
FRANCIS B.SAYRE, THE U.S. DELEGATE ON TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL MATTERS, AND SEMEN TSARAPKIN, RUSSIAN DEPUTY ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TALKED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR IN FULL VIEW OF DELEGATES WAITING TO GET THEIR HATS AND COATS IN THE U.N. BUILDING LOBBY AFTER YESTERDAY'S SESSION.
SAYRE SAID THEIR TALK WAS ONLY GENERAL AND DEALT LARGELY WITH THE PERIOD THEY SPENT TOGETHER AS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL MEMBERS IN PAST YEARS.
A U.S. DELEGATION INFORMATION DIVISION SAID TSARAPKIN ALSO TALKED WITH ERNEST A.GROSS, U.S. DEPUTY ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT THE TALKS WITH SAYRE AND GROSS WERE ONLY RUSSIAN PLEAS TO GET ONE OF THE SOVIET BLOC ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE.
SOVIET BLOC MEMBERS UP TO NOW HAVE BEEN HELD ONLY CHAIRMANSHIPS IN THE LEGAL COMMITTEE.
LS1208PES

A125
WITH PARIS U.N.
MOSCOW, NOV. 6-(AP)-PRAVDA COMMENTED TODAY ON REPORTED PEACE MOVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PARIS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THE SOVIET UNION REGARDS A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS THE REAL WAY TO REMOVE THE THREAT OF WAR.
"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE U.S.S.R. CONSTANTLY HAS SOUGHT AND IS STILL SEEKING JUST SUCH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT," IT SAID. "HE WHO STRIVES FOR THIS MUST LAY ASIDE NOT ONLY THE STRETCHED BOW BUT ALONG WITH IT ATOM BOMBS AND VIALS WITH CHOLERA GERMS AND OTHER FANTASTIC TYPES OF WEAPONS ABOUT WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SO LOVES TO BRAG."
TU1035AES

B9 (Q IN) (140)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 6)
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7-(AP)-TWO FRESHMEN MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGREED TODAY THERE IS SENTIMENT IN CONGRESS FOR DISARMAMENT, BUT IT MUST BE COUPLED WITH STRONG GUARANTEES AGAINST VIOLATIONS.
THE DELEGATES ARE REP.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND REP.JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO). THEY GAVE THEIR VIEWS ON THE PROGRAM "UNITED--OR NOT?" PUT ON BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENT ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY FOR BROADCASTING IN THE UNITED STATES.
MANSFIELD AND VORYS SAID THEY EXPECTED NOTHING NEW FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, WHO IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THURSDAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OUTLINES THE AMERICAN PROGRAM.
THE TWO AGREED EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO CUT THE AMERICAN ASSESSMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS SO THAT THE U.S. WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL COST. THE U.S. ASSESSMENT NOW IS ABOVE 36 PER CENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 6).
JS441PES

B120 Q (180)
-17-
PARIS, NOV. 6-(AP)-POLICE TODAY RAIDED THE AUTUMN SALON, BIGGEST ART SHOW OF THE CURRENT PARIS SEASON, AND CARRIED OFF SEVEN PRO-COMMUNIST PAINTINGS.
OFFICIALS SAID PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL HAD REFUSED TO PRESIDE AT THE OPENING OF THE EXHIBITION UNLESS THE RED CANVASES WERE REMOVED. THE PRESIDENT OF THE SHOW, ARTIST PIERRE-PAUL MONTAGNAC, SAID THE POLICE ACTION WAS ORDERED BY THE GOVERNMENT.
THE ACTION HAD ALL THE MAKINGS TO SET OFF A TYPICAL FRENCH CONTROVERSY ON FREEDOM OF THE ARTS SUCH AS HAVE FLARED IN THE PAST. THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CE COIR SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE NAPOLEON III THAT THE FRENCH POLICE HAVE CENSORED A BIG ART SHOW.
THE PAINTINGS SHOWED A COMMUNIST CELL MEETING AND A POLITICAL PARADE. ONE TITLED "MAURICE THOREZ IS DOING FINE" SHOWED HAPPY LOOKING PURCHASERS BUYING A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WHICH HAD COMMUNIST LEADER THOREZ' PICTURE ON THE FRONT PAGE. ANOTHER WAS A PORTRAIT OF A PETTY OFFICER JAILED FOR SPREADING COMMUNIST LITERATURE IN THE FRENCH NAVY.
OUTSIDE THE GRAND PALAIS, WHERE THE SHOW IS HELD, VENDORS OF COMMUNIST WEEKLY WERE DOING GOOD BUSINESS WITH THE CRY:
"SEE THE REPRODUCTIONS OF THE FORBIDDEN PICTURES! JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES!"
KA231PES

D2
(230)
PARIS, NOV.6-(AP)-HEAVY DEFENSE BUYING HAS CUT INTO THE RESERVES OF DOLLARS ALLOTTED BY THE UNITED STATES TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO HELP SETTLE THEIR ACCOUNTS WITH ONE ANOTHER.
FIGURES PUBLISHED TODAY SHOW THAT THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) HAD $262,000,000 LEFT IN ITS RESERVE FUND AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER. THE AMOUNT ORIGINALLY ALLOTTED LAST YEAR WAS $350,000,000, AND IT HAD INCREASED TO DOLLARS $368,300,000 AT THE END OF JULY.
A SPOKESMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ATTRIBUTED THIS TO LARGE-SCALE BUYING AND CHANGES IN THE PATTERN OF TRADE. HE POINTED OUT THAT BELGIUM, ITALY, PORTUGAL AND SWITZERLAND ARE BECOMING LARGER AND LARGER CREDITORS OF THE ORGANIZATION. UNDER EPU RULES, CREDITORS DRAW PART OF THE MONEY OWED THEM FROM THE ORGANIZATION'S GOLD AND DOLLARS. THEY GIVE CREDIT FOR THE REST. AS THE AMOUNT OWED THEM INCRASES, SO DOES THE PROPORTION THEY CAN COLLECT IN HARD MONEY.
THE BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG ECONOMIC UNION HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE A SPECIAL AGREEMENT IS NEEDED TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF DOLLARS IT CAN COLLECT AND INCREASE THE PROPORTION OF CREDIT GRANTED.
THE BIG NEW DEBTOR IS THE UNITED KINGDOM. BUT EPU RULES MAKE THINGS EASIER FOR NEW DEBTORS, AND THE BRITISH HAVE NOT YET HAD TO PAY OUT ANY DOLLARS TO THEIR EUROPEAN TRADING PARTNERS. SO THE EPU HAD TO DIG INTO ITS RESERVES.
FH1008AES

berlin, nov. 6--(AP)--east germany appointed a 11-man commission today to draw up a law for national elections. the chairman is walter ulbricht, communist boss of the soviet zone, and most of the

members are communists.

(the west german republic has projected its own law for the elections, which it wants under united nations supervision. the soviet zone wants four-power controls in which the russians would have veto power. the western view has been transmitted to the u. n. assembly in paris for consideration.

apr thru sec 1750 mb/145p

NOV 6 1951

SS5

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 6-(AP)-ALL THREE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PARTIES TODAY ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF A PROPOSAL THAT THE THIRD VERSE OF THE OLD GERMAN NATIONAL ANTHEM "DEUTSCHLAND UEBER ALLES" (GERMANY ABOVE ALL" BE ADOPTED AS THE SONG OF THE BONN REPUBLIC.

THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL BULLETIN SAID THAT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE GERMAN PARTY ARE BACKING THE PROPOSAL, INITIATED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE SOCIALISTS MAIN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT, OPPOSE THE OLD ANTHEM.

UNDER THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION, THE

THE SOCIALISTS, MAIN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT, OPPOSE THE OLD ANTHEM.

UNDER THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION, THE NATIONAL ANTHEM IS TO BE CHOSEN BY THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT, THEODOR HEUSS. HEUSS' RECENT PROPOSAL OF AN ENTIRELY NEW ANTHEM, THE "HYMN TO GERMANY" FAILED TO WIN PUBLIC SUPPORT.

G217PES

B10 (210 (Q IN)
17

BERLIN, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN, WALTER ULBRICHT, DECLARED TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNITY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKED THE U.N. IN PARIS YESTERDAY TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER CONDITIONS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY ARE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING FREE, ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. THEY ACTED AT THE REQUEST OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO ADVOCATES INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF ANY UNITY VOTE.

"UNDER THE ALLIED AGREEMENTS, THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS GERMAN QUESTIONS," ULBRICHT TOLD AN EAST BERLIN RALLY CELEBRATING THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA. "BECAUSE OF THE CRIMINAL EXPLOITATION OF THE AMERICAN MAJORITY, THEY ARE INCAPABLE OF SOLVING THE GERMAN QUESTION.

"THOSE POLITICIANS AND MEN IN WESTERN GERMANY WHO, IN THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION, PLACE THEIR HOPES ON THE UNITED NATIONS ARE DECEIVING THEMSELVES."

ULBRICHT SAID "WE THINK THAT, ABOVE ALL, THE GERMAN PEOPLE (ITSELF) MUST DETERMINE ITS FUTURE FATE."

HE DECLARED THE PRECONDITIONS FOR HOLDING FREE, ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS ALREADY EXIST.

"IF THIS IS NOT THE CASE IN SOME PLACES, THEN THESE PRECONDITIONS CAN BE CREATED," HE SAID.

ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, SAID THAT GOVERNMENT IS READY FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY A JOINT EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMISSION "IF BONN INSISTS." HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE TO SUCH A COMMISSION WORKING UNDER CONTROL OF THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS.

JS446PES

NOV 7 1951

A99

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-ALLIED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY IT IS LIKELY THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL GO TO PARIS LATE THIS MONTH TO MEET THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE FOUR WILL DISCUSS OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS AND OTHER QUESTIONS.

NO FORMAL INVITATION HAS BEEN ISSUED BUT ADENAUER "ALREADY KNOWS THAT AN INVITATION IS TO BE EXPECTED," THE INFORMANTS SAID.

ADENAUER ACCEPTED TODAY AN INVITATION FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO VISIT IN LONDON BUT NO DATE WAS ANNOUNCED.

LS1241PES

A97

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-ADM. WILLIAM FECHTELER, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR FROM LONDON FOR A LUNCHEON TALK WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY.

ADM. FECHTELER, WHO IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, PLANNED TO LEAVE BY AIR FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT. HE HAS BEEN TOURING U.S. NAVAL AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE.

SS842AES

A75

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE ENTIRE 43RD DIVISION IS NOW IN GERMANY, THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY.

LAST ELEMENTS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION ARRIVED YESTERDAY ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP GEN. R.M. BLATCHFORD.

THE DIVISION IS THE THIRD TO ARRIVE OF FOUR DIVISIONS BEING SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BOLSTER ALLIED FORCES IN GERMANY.

PART OF THE 43RD ARRIVED SUNDAY NIGHT ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP GEN. M.L. HERSEY, WHICH RAMMED AND SANK THE ARGENTINE MERCHANT VESSEL MAIPU IN THE FOGGY NORTH SEA EARLIER IN THE DAY.

SS741AES

B8
ST

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-W.FRED JOHNSON, FRANKFURT'S U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY, ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HIS RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE NOV. 26.

JOHNSON, A FORMER MILITARY GOVERNMENT OFFICER AND A MILITARY COURTS JUDGE, WAS APPOINTED FRANKFURT'S FIRST U.S. PROSECUTOR IN 1948. HE IS FROM ST.LOUIS, MO.

HE RECENTLY WAS CLEARED OF ANY CONNECTION WITH AN ALLEGED ATTEMPTED BRIBERY, AND REINSTATED AFTER SUSPENSION DURING THE INVESTIGATION.

DUBING HIS TENURE AS DISTRICT ATTORNEY, JOHNSON PROSECUTID DEFENDANTS IN SEVERAL DRAMATIC CASES, AMONG THEM THE TRIAL OF YVETTE MADESEN, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF HER AIR FORCE HUSBAND.

JS438PES

B94 Q

HEIDEBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 6-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT PVT. ROBERT C.MORGAN OF (ROUTE TWO) EUGENE, ORE., WAS KILLED LAST SATURDAY WHEN STRUCK BY A TRAIN AT ANSBACH, BAVARIA.

KA122OPES

D15
BY JACK BRUSINI (250)

ROME, NOV.6-(AP)-WITH THANKS TO MARSHALL PLAN AID, ITALY'S SEWING MACHINE INDUSTRY HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED ITS PRE-WAR OUTPUT.

A COMMUNIQUE FROM SEWING MACHINE PRODUCERS NATIONAL ASSOCIATION SAID THAT IN 1938 ITALY PRODUCED 125,000 MACHINES, 110,000 OF WHICH WERE FOR THE INTERNAL MARKET AND 15,000 FOR EXPORT OVERSEAS. LAST YEAR (1950) THE ITALIAN INDUSTRY REACHED AN ALL-TIME NATIONAL RECORD OF 305,000 MACHINES, OVER 100,000 OF WHICH WERE EXPORTED.

ITALY STARTED ITS PRODUCTION IN THIS FIELD SOME 30 YEARS AGO. ITS FIRST ATTEMPTS WERE NOT TOO SUCCESSFUL. GRADUALLY THE INDUSTRIALISTS IMPROVED THEIR PRODUCTS. LARGE QUANTITIES OF ITALIAN MACHINES WENT TO MIDDLE EASTERN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

AT THE END OF THE WAR, THE INDUSTRY WAS COMPLETELY DOWN AS A RESULT OF INTENSE ALLIED AND GERMAN AIR ATTACKS. SINCE THEN, WITH LARGE PURCHASES OF MACHINERY IN THE UNITED STATES AND WITH THE LOCAL RECONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANTS, OUTPUT HAS INCREASED. LARGER HOME DEMANDS, OWING TO WAR TIME LOSSES, AND WIDER POSSIBILITIES OF EXPORTS UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ENABLED THE ITALIAN SEWING MACHINE INDUSTRY TO RECOVER AND TO BE NOW IN A POSITION TO EXPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF ITS PRODUCTS IN THE DOLLAR AND STERLING AREAS.

STREAMLINED MODELS OF DIFFERENT MAKES, AND SPECIAL PORTABLE AND ELECTRIC SEWING MACHINES, ARE SOLD IN EVER GROWING NUMBERS WITHIN THE COUNTRY. AMERICAN HOME TO HOME SELLING TACTICS ARE USED.

PRESENTLY, THE ASSOCIATION'S COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE IMPORTS OF FOREIGN MADE SEWING MACHINES IN THIS COUNTRY ARE RESTRICTED TO SPECIALIZED TYPES FOR INDUSTRIAL USE.

FH1115AES

A146

VIENNA, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL ENDED ITS VIENNA SESSION EARLY TODAY WITH UNANIMOUS ADOPTION OF NINE RESOLUTIONS WHICH IT SAID WERE AIMED AT RESTORATION AND MAINTENANCE OF PEACE.

IT ALSO ADOPTED AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS ASKING ADMISSION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT INTO THE U.N., UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION FORCES FROM THAT COUNTRY, CONCLUSION OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE AND THE END OF FOREIGN INTERFERENCE AND "DISGUISED MILITARY OCCUPATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA.

RB1220AES

B108 (Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.6-(AP)-JOHN A. KINGSBURY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP COUNCIL, TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE U.S. PRESS OF CREATING AN ANTI-SOVIET HYSTERIA IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED WORLD PEACE CONGRESS HERE THAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND THE RADIO WERE CONDITIONING THE AMERICAN NATION TO FEAR AND PREPARING THE PEOPLE TO ACCEPT A WAR ECONOMY.

HE REFERRED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT CONGRESSIONAL LIBRARY ADDRESS AS "FEARFUL WORDS, CALCULATED ONLY TO CREATE HATRED AND ENMITY TOWARD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND CONTEMPT FOR A PEOPLE WHO WOULD TOLERATE SUCH A GOVERNMENT." THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID THE SOVIET CITIZEN LIVES IN FEAR.

FH125PES

A115
(350)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV.6-(AP)-A CONFESSED SPY FOR RUSSIA GAVE A SELF-PORTRAIT OF A STALINIST COMMUNIST FROM THE WITNESS STAND TODAY. HE TOLD HOW HE DISREGARDED THE INTERESTS OF HIS OWN COUNTRY AND THE WELFARE OF HIS OWN FAMILY, AND HOW HE STILL WOULD WILLINGLY SERVE MOSCOW ABOVE ALL OTHER MASTERS.

EXPRESSIONLESS AS HE FACED THE MAGISTRATE'S COURT TRYING HIM ON SPY CHARGES, SWEDISH NAVY OFFICER ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON GAVE HIS SELF-PORTRAIT DURING QUESTIONING BY THE PROSECUTOR. IT WENT LIKE THIS:

Q. IS YOUR POLITICAL CONVICTION IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF YOUR RUSSIAN EMPLOYERS?

A. IT IS. I BELIEVE IN THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM.

Q. DID YOU BECOME A SPY AGAINST YOUR OWN COUNTRY BECAUSE YOU WERE DISSATISFIED WITH EXISTING CONDITIONS IN SWEDEN?

A. THAT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY. SWEDEN IS A WELL OFF COUNTRY AND THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM SEEMS TO SUIT THE SWEDES WELL. THE LIVING STANDARD IS HIGHER HERE THAN IN OTHER COUNTRIES. BUT WE CANNOT JUDGE BY EXISTING CONDITIONS. WE HAVE TO WORK ON A LONG-TERM BASIS. I HAVE COMPLETELY DISREGARDED MY OWN AND MY FAMILY'S PERSONAL WORRIES. MY DECISION TO WORK FOR THE SOVIET UNION MATURED WITH MY CONVICTION. IT WAS THE

30.24- 28163

LOGICAL CONCLUSION.
Q. WOULD YOU CONTINUE WORKING FOR THE RUSSIANS IN CASE OF WAR?
A. (THERE WAS NO ANSWER AT THIS POINT).
Q. IF YOU WERE SET FREE TODAY, WOULD YOU CONTINUE YOUR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY?
A. THE QUESTION IS ENTIRELY TOO ABSTRACT AND HAS NO BASE WHATSOEVER IN REALITY. WHETHER I AM SITTING HERE OR IN MY HOME IS OF NO CONSEQUENCE, ALTHOUGH IT MAY SEEM VERY IMPORTANT TO ME PERSONALLY AT THE MOMENT. MY CONVICTION WOULD NOT BE CHANGED IF SWEDEN WERE INVOLVED IN A WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. IT WOULD ONLY BE MORE FIRMLY ROOTED. IN ANY GIVEN SITUATION I WOULD REGARD THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS AS MY ENEMIES.
ANDERSSON, WHO ADMITTED SPYING AGAINST BOTH SWEDEN AND BRITAIN FOR THE RUSSIANS, TURNING OVER SECRETS CONCERNING MILITARY AND NAVAL INSTALLATIONS FOR A POSSIBLE SOVIET INVASION PLAN, TOLD THE COURT HE RECKONED WITH THE IDEA OF A THIRD WORLD WAR "WITHIN A SHORT TIME." HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE AME

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"WE SWEDES WILL HAVE HARDLY ANY SAY IN THE MATTER WHEN WAR BREAKS OUT BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS," HE TESTIFIED. "WE WILL BE STOOL PIGEONS AND OUR INSTALLATIONS WILL BE USED EITHER BY THE AGGRESSOR OR THE OTHER SIDE."
JJ952AES

A132
PRECEDE AMSTERDAM (A88)
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV. 6-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES IS EXPECTED TO VISIT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON PROBABLY IN JANUARY OF NEXT YEAR. THE VISIT WILL BE ONE OF A SERIES FROM EUROPEAN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS, AND WILL STRESS NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COOPERATION, THE SOURCES SAID.
TU1056AES

A88
AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV. 6-(AP)-AN AMSTERDAM NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLANS TO INVITE DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES TO CONFER WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON.
THE U.S. CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEWSPAPER DE TELEGRAAF SAID DREES WOULD BE ASKED TO MEET WITH TRUMAN BECAUSE OF HOLLAND'S IMPORTANCE TO PLANS FOR THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF WESTERN EUROPE.
SS718AES

A27
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (310)
BY FRED ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.6-(AP)-THE WINSTON CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT GAVE EGYPT FORMAL NOTICE TODAY THAT BRITAIN WILL NOT RETREAT FROM THE SUEZ CANAL OR SUDAN.
A NOTE, REINFORCED BY A SPEECH OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND THE TRADITIONAL SPEECH FROM THE THRONE READ FOR KING GEORGE AT THE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT, MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE NEW CONSERVATIVE REGIME WILL NOT BE ANY LESS FIRM THAN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IN KEEPING TROOPS HERE.
AT THE SAME TIME THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RELEASED A LETTER OF OCT.27 TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASKING HIM TO INFORM THE MEMBERS THAT BRITAIN'S CONTINUED OCCUPATION OF THE CANAL AREA WAS AN "ACT OF AGGRESSION WHICH ENDANGERS INTERNATIONAL PEACE."
"FURTHERMORE IT IS INCREASINGLY TAKING THE FORM OF WARLIKE ATTACKS," THE LETTER SAID, AND EGYPTIANS ARE "DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES TO THE UTMOST."
THE LETTER DID NOT FORMALLY ASK THE U.N. TO TAKE UP THE CASE, HOWEVER.
BRITAIN'S NOTE SAID EGYPT'S ACTION IN VOIDING THE 1936 TREATY FOR DEFENSE OF THE CANAL WAS "ILLEGAL AND WITHOUT VALIDITY." THE NOTE OFFEREDTO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR REVISION OF THE TREATY, BUT WARNED BRITAIN WILL HOLD EGYPT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LOSS OF LIFE OR PROPERTY.
THE NOTE DID NOT MENTION EGYPT'S SIMULTANEOUS ABROGATION OF THE 1899 TREATY FOR JOINT RULE OF THE SUDAN.
BUT CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE WOULD UPHOLD THE PRECEDING GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF NO WITHDRAWAL IN BOTH CASES.
"WE ARE RESOLVED TO MAINTAIN OUR RIGHTFUL POSITION" IN THE CANAL ZONE AND PROTECT IT AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, HE STRESSED, "USING NO MORE FORCE THAN IS NECESSARY."
THE SPEECH FROM THE THRONE MADE THE SAME DECLARATION AND ADDED THAT THE SUDANESE, NOT THE EGYPTIANS, WOULD DETERMINE THE FUTURE STATUS OF SUDAN. IT ADDED THAT BRITAIN, WITH FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY, WILL PRESS THEIR PROPOSALS FOR A "JOINT DEFENSE" OF THE CANAL--WHICH EGYPT HAS REJECTED.
THREE MORE SCATTERED INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED FROM THE CANAL ZONE TODAY. A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO EGYPTIANS DREW BRITISH RETURN FIRE WHEN THEY APPROACHED GUARDS AT THE NEFISHA BRIDGE NEAR ISMAILIA AND BEGAN SHOOTING. A BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLE WS FIRED UPON NEAR ISMAILIA AND ANOTHER STONED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
FH-PS603PES

A72
150)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 6-(AP)-EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS AND BRITISH SOLDIERS FIRED ON EACH OTHER WITHOUT HURTING ANYONE TODAY OUTSIDE ISMAILIA IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN REPORTED.
THE SHOOTING WAS SAID TO HAVE OCCURRED AT THE NEFISHA BRIDGE NEAR A BRITISH ANTI-AIRCRAFT EMPLACEMENT.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO ENGLISH-SPEAKING EGYPTIANS APPROACHED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS AND DEMANDED THEY "COME FORWARD AND SURRENDER."
THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A BURST OF AUTOMATIC FIRE FROM THE EGYPTIANS, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, AND THE BRITISH THEN RETURNED THE FIRE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SHARP INCREASE OF INCIDENTS BETWEEN EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH TROOPS, WHOSE REINFORCED NUMBERS ARE CLINGING TIGHT TO THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT HAS REPUDIATED THE TREATY WHICH PERMITS THE BRITISH TO MAINTAIN DEFENSE OF THE EAST-WEST WATERWAY.
THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE YESTERDAY WAS SAID BY A SPOKESMAN TO HOLD THAT BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ WAS A "VITAL CONDITION" FOR ARAB COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

EGYPTIAN WORKERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY RETURNED TO THEIR JOBS TODAY, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID. LAST WEEK THEY HAD PRESENTED THE COMPANY WITH AN ULTIMATUM -- WHICH EXPIRED YESTERDAY -- TO RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY OVER THE CANAL. THE COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMPANY HAS DELIVERED A STATEMENT IN REPLY TO BE GIVEN TO THE WORKERS TONIGHT. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS, BUT SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD SATISFY THE WORKERS. THE COMPANY EMPLOYS 3,500.
SS844AES

A93
(140)
WITH CAIRO
LONDON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF DEFENSE SAID TODAY THAT ITS SUEZ CANAL ZONE MILITARY BASE WILL BE MAINTAINED AND FAMILIES LIVING IN THE REGION SUPPORTED DESPITE WITHDRAWAL OF EGYPTIAN WORKERS FROM THE REGION.
THE WORKERS ARE LEAVING "UNDER PRESSURE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT," THE STATEMENT ASSERTED. IT PREDICTED THAT THEIR WITHDRAWAL WILL MAKE THE UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM IN EGYPT MORE ACUTE.
IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT 45,000 EGYPTIAN WORKERS WERE EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE. THE EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, ABDEL FALLAH HASSAN PASHA, SAID SATURDAY THAT 40,500 OF THESE HAVE REGISTERED FOR WORK OUTSIDE THE CANAL AREA AND THAT 21,600 HAVE LEFT. HE SAID THAT EGYPTIANS WHO CONTINUE IN BRITISH EMPLOYMENT AFTER NOV. 30 WILL BE CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON.
SS834AES

A170 (150)
SUEZ
LONDON, NOV 6-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW GOVERNMENT SERVED NOTICE ON EGYPT TODAY IT INTENDED TO KEEP BRITISH TROOPS IN THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL ZONE DESPITE EGYPT'S JUNKING OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.
IN A NOTE DELIVERED IN CAIRO, THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TOLD EGYPT IT WOULD CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THE POLICIES FIRST LAID DOWN BY THE RECENT LABOR GOVERNMENT.
THE NOTE DECLARED THAT EGYPT'S ACTION IN VOIDING THE 1936 TREATY AND THE AGREEMENTS ON JOINT ADMINISTRATION OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN WAS "ILLEGAL AND WITHOUT VALIDITY."
THE NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO EGYPT'S NOTIFICATION OF OCT.28 THAT IT HAD ACTED TO VOID THE AGREEMENTS.
IN THE NOTE TODAY, BRITAIN OFFERED TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR REVISION OF THE 1936 TREATY UNDER WHICH BRITAIN FIRST STATIONED TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE.
BRITAIN ALSO WARNED THAT IT WOULD "HOLD THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY BREACH OF THE PEACE AND DAMAGE TO LIFE OR PROPERTY THAT MAY RESULT" FROM EGYPT'S ACTION.
P108PES

B17 (Q)
-17-
WITH CAIRO (240)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 6-(AP)-RELIGIOUS LEADERS CALLED ON IRAN'S 16,000,000 MOSLEMS TODAY TO JOIN IN EGYPT'S FIGHT AGAINST THE BRITISH.
HIGH MULLAHS, PRIESTS OF ISLAM, ADDRESSING A GATHERING OF 12,000 TO 14,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST MOSLEMS, URGED A "HOLY STRUGGLE" AGAINST BOTH CAPITALISM AND RED "IMPERIALISM."
THE CROWD SHOUTED APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION URGING A "TRAITOR'S DEATH" TO "PLOTTERS AGAINST IRAN'S INTERNAL SECURITY."
MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL FRONT PARTY CALLED THE DEMONSTRATION TO BACK PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND EGYPT.
SEYED ABOLGHASSEM KASHANI, 77-YEAR-OLD LABOR LEADER, PROMISED EGYPT IN A BROADCAST MESSAGE FULL AND UNITED SUPPORT IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
KASHANI'S SON-IN-LAW, MULLAH SHAMSHEDDIN GHANATABADI, LEADER OF THE "FIGHTERS OF ISLAM," CRIED, "WE HEREBY DECLARE OPENLY TO THE WHOLE WORLD THAT WE ARE READY TO TAKE UP ARMS AND FIGHT TOGETHER WITH THE EGYPTIANS AGAINST IMPERIALISM. WE ARE GIVING THE HARD FIST TO THE MOUTH OF IMPERIALISM X X X THE NATION WHICH HAS CRUSHED THE CAPITALIST IMPERIALISTS WILL NOT PERMIT RED IMPERIALISTS TO DOMINATE US."
HOSSEIN MAKI, MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT-HAND MAN, TOLD THE CROWD: "IRAN IS FIGHTING NOT FOR HERSELF ALONE BUT FOR ALL THOSE UNDER THE CHAINS OF IMPERIALISM X X X THE IRANIAN PEOPLE HAVE PROVEN TO THE WORLD THEIR WILL TO RESIST ANY FOREIGNERS -- RUSSIANS, BRITISH OR AMERICANS."
IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO BATTALIONS OF THE IMPERIAL GUARD HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE NATIONAL POLICE "TO PRESERVE THE SECURITY OF THE NATION AND PREVENT INTRIGUES OF SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS."
JR606PES

A67
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SOVIET (150)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, NOV.6-(AP)-LAURENTY P.BERIA, ONE OF THE TOP MEN OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO, CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS HAVE CAPTURED FIRST PLACE IN THE WORLD OF SCIENCE AND "RECENTLY SOLVED A SERIES OF MOST IMPORTANT SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC AND DEFENSIVE SIGNIFICANCE."
BERIA WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE TRADITIONAL BOLSHOI THEATER MEETING ON THE EVE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET UNION'S REVOLUTIONARY FOUNDING. TOMORROW THE RED SQUARE PARADE ON THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY WILL BE REVIEWED BY MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY, LEADING SOVIET COMMANDER AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
BERIA TOLD THE WESTERN WORLD IN HIS ADDRESS THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD CRUSH ANY ATTACK UPON THEM AND SAID THEY HAD THE WEAPONS TO DO IT.
"AS THE WORLD WELL KNOWS, THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY POSSESS UNPARALLELED MORAL FIGHTING QUALITIES AND HAVE AT THEIR DISPOSAL ALL TYPES OF CONTEMPORARY WEAPONS," HE SAID.
HE PROMISED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT MORE FOOD AND CLOTHING WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO THEM.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO SAT ON THE STAGE, DECORATED BY HUGE PORTRAITS OF STALIN AND LENIN, FRAMED IN LUSH RED VELVET, AND REVOLUTIONARY FLAGS HELD BY RIGID ARMED GUARDS.
THE BROAD-SHOULDERED, 52-YEAR-OLD BERIA SAID SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD MADE A SERIES OF "MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES" IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY FIELDS, AND SOVIET INDUSTRY HAD MARKED UP GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS, BUT HE RAPPED SHARPLY THE SHORTCOMINGS OF SOME EXECUTIVES.
IN THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY, HE SAID POINTEDLY, "EVERY EXECUTIVE, BE HIS JOB AS BIG ONE OR SMALL ONE, MUST PLACE THE INTERESTS OF THE STATE ABOVE ALL ELSE AND STRICTLY OBSERVE ST

BE HIS JOB A BIG ONE OR SMALL ONE, MUST PLACE THE INTERESTS OF THE STATE ABOVE ALL ELSE AND STRICTLY OBSERVE STATE DISCIPLINE."
(BERIA IS RUSSIA'S SUPER-POLICEMAN. ALTHOUGH PUBLICLY RELIEVED OF HIS TITLE OF COMMISSAR OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND CHIEF OF SECRET POLICE IN 1946, HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE RETAINED OVER-ALL SUPERVISON OF STATEEE

IN 1946, HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE RETAINED OVER-ALL SUPERVISION OF STATE SECURITY--INCLUDING INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ESPIONAGE, ARMY MORALE, FORCED LABOR CAMPS AND A BIG ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.)
ON STALIN'S INITIATIVE, BERIA TOLD THE AUDIENCE, "THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN MEASURES TO INCREASE THE OUTPUT OF FOODSTUFFS AND MANUFACTURED GOODS".
THESE INCREASES IN THE CURRENT YEAR WILL AMOUNT TO 24 PER CENT OVER

1950 FOR TEXTILE GOODS, 35 PER CENT FOR KNITTED GOODS, AND 12 PER CENT FOR SHOES, HE SAID. FOR MEAT, HE ADDED, THEY WILL AMOUNT TO 20 PER CENT, FOR FISH 8 PER CENT, BUTTER 8 PER CENT AND SUGAR 24 PER CENT.

A17

THE SOVIET UNION, BERIA REPORTED, TURNED OUT 4,000,000 MORE TONS OF STEEL THIS YEAR THAN LAST AND 24,000,000 MORE TONS OF COAL. STEEL PRODUCTION, HE CONTINUED, ABOUT EQUALED THAT OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND SWEDEN PUT TOGETHER, WHILE THE U.S.S.R. IS NOW GROWING MORE COTTON THAN INDIA, PAKISTAN AND EGYPT.

(IRON AGE, A NEW YORK MAGAZINE, ESTIMATED SOVIET STEEL PRODUCTION IN 1950 AT 26,500,000 TONS. THIS WOULD MAKE 1951 PRODUCTION 30,500,000 TONS, LESS THAN A THIRD OF THE UNITED STATES PRODUCTION OF 96,954,000 TONS IN 1950 AND AN ESTIMATED 100,000,000 TONS OR MORE IN 1951. THE BEST ESTIMATES ARE THAT RUSSIAN COAL PRODUCTION IN 1950 WAS ABOUT 260,000,000 TONS.)

BERIA SAID RUSSIA WAS BUILDING UP HER DEFENSES BECAUSE OF "COMRADE STALIN'S REPEATED WARNINGS THAT, BEING SURROUNDED BY CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT, THE LAND OF SOCIALISM MUST ALWAYS BE READY TO REPEL POSSIBLE AGGRESSION ON THE PART OF IMPERIALIST POWERS."

SOVIET FORCES NOW "POSSESS ALL TYPES OF MODERN WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO DEAL A SMASHING BLOW" AND SOVIET SCIENTISTS LEAD THE WORLD, HE ASSERTED.

HE SAID RUSSIA WAS PURSUING A PEACEFUL POLICY WHICH "EXPOSES THE MOUTHINGS OF VARIOUS FOREIGN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO TALK ABOUT AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS OF THE U.S.S.R."

BERIA ATTACKED THE ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION AND UNITED NATIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY ACTED ON UNITED STATES ORDERS.

THE U.S.S.R. DESIRES WORLD DISARMAMENT, HE ASSERTED, BUT THE UNITED STATES PRACTICES "THREATS AND BLACKMAIL."

WHEN HE CAME TO DEALING WITH DEFICIENCIES IN THE SOVIET ECONOMIC SYSTEM, BERIA SAID "CERTAIN PLANTS, BECAUSE OF BAD ORGANIZATION AND INEFFICIENT UTILIZATION OF THEIR UP-TO-DATE MACHINERY, ARE NOT FULFILLING THEIR PROGRAMS."

HE BLAMED "EXECUTIVES OF THESE PLANTS WHO APPARENTLY WANT TO MAKE THEIR WORK EASIER BY TURNING OUT WARES WHICH REQUIRE LESS EFFORT AND TROUBLE."

BERIA ACCUSED AMERICAN LEADERS OF USING POLICE METHODS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND SAID THE NAZIS WOULD HAVE ENVIED THE METHODS EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES AT SAN FRANCISCO DURING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

HE DECLARED IT WAS "WELL KNOWN" THAT THE SOVIET UNION LONG AGO OVERTHREW POLICE RULE AND PLUTOCRACY.

HE WARNED THAT IT WOULD BE A SERIOUS ERROR TO MISTAKE THE SOVIETS' LOVE OF PEACE FOR WEAKNESS. IF ANY ATTACK WERE MADE ON RUSSIA, THE SOVIET PEOPLE WOULD BE ABLE TO MEET SUCH A THRUST "IN A WAY THAT WILL PUT AN END FOREVER TO INVASIONS OF THE U.S.S.R.," HE DECLARED.

BERIA DECLARED THE MASSES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE RESTLESS UNDER REALIZATION THAT THE ARMS RACE IS PUTTING A HEAVY BURDEN ON THEM. HE CITED THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AS EXAMPLES OF THE WEAKENING OF IMPERIALISM.

NOV 1 1951

JR807PES

A57

(220)

FIRST LEAD ANNIVERSARY

MOSCOW, NOV. 6--(AP)--PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION PREPARED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY HOLIDAY CELEBRATING THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REVOLUTION.

HIGHLIGHT OF THE NATIONWIDE CELEBRATION WILL BE -- AS IN PAST YEARS -- THE VAST MILITARY AND WORKERS' PARADE THROUGH RED SQUARE TOMORROW MORNING, OPENING DAY OF THE ANNIVERSARY FETE.

MARSHAL RODIO Y. MALINOVSKY, TOP COMMANDER AGAINST THE JAPANESE AN

MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY, TOP COMMANDER AGAINST THE JAPANESE AND LEADER OF RUSSIAN FORCES IN THE TRANS BAIKAL AMUR AREA OF MANCHURIA IN WORLD WAR II, WILL REVIEW THE PARADE.

SUCH PARADES IN THE PAST HAVE SERVED AS A DEMONSTRATION OF SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH. TROOPS, TANKS AND ARTILLERY ROLL PAST IN REVIEW BEFORE TOP MILITARY MEN, MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

MOSCOW ALREADY HAS BEEN DECKED WITH CRIMSON BUNTING AND SCARLET FLAGS IN PREPARATION FOR THE BIG DAY. ALL SCHOOLS, FACTORIES, OFFICES AND STORES WILL BE CLOSED WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY. MILLIONS OF WORKERS ON COLLECTIVE AND STATE FARMS WILL HAVE THE TWO DAYS OFF.

TONIGHT -- THE EVE OF THE ANNIVERSARY -- HIGH SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS ARE EXPECTED TO GATHER AT MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER TO HEAR A SPEECH OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE BY A HIGH OFFICIAL. THE SPEAKER HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

LAST YEAR THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS WAS MADE BY DEPUTY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO BESPOKE HIGH PRAISE FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS A "MIGHTY PEOPLE FIGHTING ACTIVELY FOR PEACE."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN NATION WEDNESDAY NIGHT. WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE WONDERED IF THIS HAD NOT BEEN TIMED TO ANSWER THE MOSCOW ADDRESS.

(NO PICKUP)

KM620AES

A26

WITH MOSCOW

BERLIN, NOV.6-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST BOSS HAILED THE MOSCOW-INSPIRED PEACE OFFENSIVE TONIGHT AS A "MIGHTY FORCE" INFLUENCING GLOBAL EVENTS.

WALTER ULBRICHT, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SOVIET ZONE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY SPOKE IN CONNECTION WITH A CELEBRATION COMMEMORATING RUSSIA'S 1917 BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. HE ORDERED TOMORROW, THE ANNIVERSARY, OBSERVED AS A FULL STATE HOLIDAY IN EAST GERMANY.

ADDRESSING AN AUDIENCE OF COMMUNIST LEADERS AND SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE STATE OPERA HOUSE, ULBRICHT ACCLAIMED STALIN AS "THE FATHER OF THE WORLD PEACE FIGHT."

FH556PES

D22 (520)

BY MILTON MARMOR

SINGAPORE, NOV 6-(AP)-A U.S. GOVERNMENT TIN COMMISSION ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FOR TWO WEEKS OF CONFERENCES WITH MALAYAN TIN INTERESTS AND A FIRST HAND STUDY OF THE INDUSTRY IN THE COMMUNIST-INFESTED JUNGLES OF MALAYA.

BRIG. GEN. TOM WILSON, CHAIRMAN, SAID ALL PHASES OF THE SUBJECT WOULD BE DISCUSSED, INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF A LONG RANGE TIN BUYING PROGRAM. HE SAID HE IS NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY IF HE IS COMMITTED TO DISCUSS ANY SPECIFIC PRICE, ADDING THAT AMERICANS

HAVE NO INTENTION OF PAYING A HIGHER PRICE THAN NECESSARY.
MALAYA OFFERED ARMORED CARS TO THE COMMISSION, FOR TOURS OF THE JUNGLES. SHE WANTS THE AMERICANS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES HOW TIN PRODUCERS MAINTAINED PRODUCTION DESPITE COMMUNIST TERRORISTS AND GUERRILLA ATTACKS ON MINES. SHE HOPES TO SHOW THE COMMISSION THERE IS NO BASIS FOR PRICE GOUGING AND PRICE RIGGING CHARGES MADE BY CRITICS IN THE U.S. SENATE AND BY W.STUART SYMINGTON OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP.
MALAYA PRODUCES 40 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S TIN, AND THE U.S. LONG HAS BEEN THE LARGEST BUYER. PRICES ROSE FROM AROUND 77 CENTS A POUND IN JUNE, 1950, TO A HIGH OF MORE THAN $1.82 LAST FEBRUARY.
THE RFC, SOLE BUYER FOR THE U.S. STOCKPILE AND PRIVATE U.S. INDUSTRY, STOPPED BUYING MALAYAN TIN LAST MARCH, SAYING PURCHASING WOULD BE RESUMED WHEN PRICES "REACHED A REASONABLE LEVEL." THE RFC PRICE TO INDUSTRY IN THE U.S. NOW IS $1.03 A POUND.
A FULL PAGE OPEN LETTER IN THE SINGAPORE STANDARD WELCOMED THE MISSION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ITS VISIT WOULD BE LONG ENOUGH TO ENABLE MEMBERS TO "SEE FOR YOURSELVES JUST HOW TIN PRODUCERS IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN MALIGNED BY SOME OF YOUR SENATORS."
AFTER EXPLAINING THAT THE METAL'S HIGH PRICE WAS SIMPLY A RESULT OF HEAVY DEMAND AND U.S. TACTICS IN ANNOUNCING INTENTIONS TO BUY, THUS CAUSING OTHERS TO ENTER THE MARKET, THE NEWSPAPER'S LETTER SAID:
"WHEN YOU RETURN TO AMERICA, THROW A NICE LITTLE COCKTAIL PARTY FOR YOUR OFFICIAL FRIENDS AND SENATORS, MAKING SURE MR. W. STUART SYMINGTON AND SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX AND AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF MALAYAN TIN PRICES) ARE THERE AND GIVE THEM A NICE LITTLE CHAT ON WHAT YOU FOUND IN MALAYA.
"PLEASE DON'T FORGET TO TELL THEM THAT IF THEY WON'T BUY MALAYAN TIN THERE ARE OTHER CUSTOMERS. WE KNOW THAT TIN DOESN'T LOSE OR CATCH ANY POLITICAL VOTES IN THE STATES, SO YOUR SENATORS NEEDN'T BE AFRAID OF THE CONSEQUENCES AT YOUR NEXT ELECTIONS."

D23
AT PENANG, D.F. MACKAY, MANAGER OF EASTERN SMELTING TIN, LTD., A LEADING BRITISH SMELTER IN THE FAR EAST, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THE VISIT WILL CLEAR THE AIR AND GIVE CONSUMERS AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE DIFFICULTIES UNDER WHICH PRODUCERS ARE WORKING."
HE CAUTIONED THE COMMISSION THAT THE INDUSTRY NOW IS NORMAL DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED THE "BLATANT AMERICAN REFUSAL TO BUY MALAYAN METAL."
THE BITTERNESS HERE OVER THE PRICE-RIGGING CHARGES MADE IN WASHINGTON MAY BE HARD TO REALIZE IN AMERICA WHERE TIN IS JUST ONE OF MANY INDUSTRIES. BUT MALAYA LIVES ON TIN AND RUBBER, ITS ENTIRE ECONOMIC LIFE CENTERING ON THESE INDUSTRIES.
BRITISH TIN INTERESTS, WHEN NOT ISSUING SHARP STATEMENTS, WILL SMILINGLY AGREE THAT HAGGLING OVER THE PRICE OF TIN IS MERE BUSINESS, BUT THEY WERE HURT TO THE QUICK BY THE "GOUGING" REMARKS.
DA&G1154AES

A127
(200)
TEHRAN, IR[illegible]V. 6-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN A CABLE FROM WASHINGT[illegible]AY ORDERED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ACT IMMEDIATELY TO REOPEN TEHRAN UNIVERSITY AND FORESTALL FURTHER RIOTING.
THE 17-YEAR OLD UNIVERSITY WHICH HAS BEEN TORN BY COMMUNIST AGITATION, WAS SHUTTERED SUNDAY BY ORDER OF ITS PRESIDENT, ALI AKBAR SIASI. HE SAID IT WOULD STAY CLOSED UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT ACTS TO RESTORE "THE CALM AND QUIET ATMOSPHERE NEEDED FOR TEACHING AND STUDY."
MOSSADEGH SAID IN A CABLE TO ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI THAT THE SHUTDOWN WAS NOT IN THE INTERESTS OF THE NATION. PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH EXPRESSED FEAR THE SHUTDOWN WOULD FORCE MORE THAN 5,000 RESTLESS STUDENTS INTO THE STREETS AND FURTHER TROUBLE WOULD RESULT.
KAZEMI CALLED ON THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT TO OPEN THE COLLEGE IMMEDIATELY.
BOTH MOSSADEGH AND SIASI CAME UNDER HEAVY FIRE IN A STORMY CLOSED DOOR SESSION OF THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE) TODAY. PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID OPPOSITION DEPUTIES BLAMED THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT FOR FAILING TO PREVENT COMMUNIST-INSPIRED DISORDERS.
MOSSADEGH'S AIDE, HUSSEIN MAKI, DEFENDED THE GOVERNMENT AND CHARGED THAT SIASI WAS MOTIVATED BY THE BRITISH TO CLOSE THE UNIVERSITY AND THUS INCREASE THE NATION'S DIFFICULTIES.
A NUMBER OF MINOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED YESTERDAY BETWEEN PRO AND ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENT GROUPS, BUT MOST STUDENT ACTIVITY SINCE SUNDAY HAS BEEN CONFINED TO RALLIES.
TU1040AES

A89
LONDON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY DESCRIBED TODAY AS "COMPLETELY UNTRUE" A STATEMENT BY IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THAT IT WAS TO BLAME FOR RECENT RIOTING IN TEHRAN.
MOSSADEGH, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS SEIZED THE RICH BRITISH OIL HOLDINGS IN HIS COUNTRY, MADE THE ASSERTION YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON.
SS819AES

NOV 6 1951

Amman, Jordan, Nov. 6--(AP)--King Talal of Jordan will leave Saturday for a visit with [illegible] to Saudi Arabia, it was disclosed here today.

King Ibn Saud is sending his private plane and another to Jordan to take the king and his suite to Jeddah, then to Mecca en route to Riyad, the Saudi Arabian capital. The king will be accompanied by the queen and his three children.

---dash---

News that Talal is making a trip to Saudi Arabia will cause intense interest in the Arab world. There were NO

30.24- 28167

other details in the brief dispatch from Amman [illegible]. is Talal a member of the Hashemite family, traditionally [illegible] bitter enemies with the Saud family. King Ibn Saud drove the Hashemite forces of King Hussein from the Hejaz, over which Iban Saud was proclaimed king in 1926.

NOV 4 1950

Iban Saud has sided consistently with Egypt against Jordan and Iraq, [illegible] whose ruling house is also of the Hashemites.

In international matters, Ibn Saud has been a friend [illegible] of the wes

talal became king after the assassination of his father, Abdullah, [illegible] in the old city of Jerusalem last July. [illegible] Jordan received much aid from Britain, and recent reports from London said a Jordan mission is due there to review existing financial arrangements between the two countries.

A86
JERUSALEM, NOV. 6-(AP)-ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAD PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TODAY OF EVENTUAL ASSOCIATION WITH THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.
THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) LAST NIGHT APPROVED A STATEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY -- WHICH DID NOT ITSELF MENTION THE WESTERN PROPOSAL -- BY A VOTE OF 60 TO 36.
AN EARLIER VOTE DEFEATED MOTIONS BY THE LEFT-WING MAPAM PARTY TO REJECT ANY PARTICIPATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. THE TWO VOTES WERE INTERPRETED AS IMPLYING APPROVAL OF SUCH A MOVE.
SS814AES

B105 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV.6-(AP)-THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT TODAY OFFICIALLY CALLED OFF THE HUNT FOR THE KILLERS OF HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HENRY GURNEY. IT ANNOUNCED A FIFTH MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST GANG ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATING GURNEY A MONTH AGO HAS BEEN SHOT TO DEATH BY BRITISH GURKHA TROOPS.
THIS ENDED THE BIGGEST MANHUNT HERE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. MORE THAN 2,000 TROOPS AND 60 PLANES TOOK PART.
FH114PES

B57KX Q
APW
TOKYO,NOV.6-(AP)-THE $7,300,000 (M) A YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE NETHERLANDS IS TO BE CONTINUED AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT.
LETTERS WILL BE EXCHANGED TOMORROW BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES EXTENDING THE AGREEMENT UNTIL A NEW ONE CAN BE CONCLUDED, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED.
THE PRESENT AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED APRIL 13 BY THE NETHERLANDS AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS. IT IS TO EXPIRE WHEN THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED.
KYODO SAID LETTERS WILL BE EXCHANGED BETWEEN VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SADAO IGUCHI AND AMBASSADOR P.E.TEPPEMA, HEAD OF THE NETHERLANDS MISSION TO JAPAN.
AT THE SAME TIME RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WILL TAKE STEPS TO TRANSFER THE JAPANESE-DUTCH OPEN ACCOUNT FUNDS UNDER ITS CONTROL TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
GG655ACS

A35FX
TOKYO, NOV. 6-(AP)-NINETEEN JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED FROM TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON NOV. 9, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS WILL BRING TO 411 THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS PERMITTED TO SERVE PART OF THEIR SENTENCES OUTSIDE PRISON.
THE LATEST GROUP INCLUDES A NUMBER OF ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS, SOME FORMER CIVILIAN GUARDS, AND KENZO YANO, 54, FORMER CIVILIAN GOVERNOR OF SUMATRA'S WESTERN COAST.
CY150APS

B38KX Q (THAILAND&RYAN)
TOKYO,NOV.6-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THAILAND'S ROYAL FAMILY ARRIVED IN TOKYO TODAY ABOARD A U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE.
PRINCE AND PRINCESS CHUMPHOT ARE VISITING JAPAN AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THAI RED CROSS. THE PRINCE IS A BROTHER OF THE KING OF THAILAND.
THE PRINCE AND PRINCESS WILL MEET EMPEROR HIROHITO THURSDAY.
VR452ACS

B106 (Q)
SANTIAGO, CHILE, NOV.6-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT INTENDS TO SEND 5,000 TONS OF NITRATE AS CHILE'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE RECONSTRUCTION OF KOREA.
THE GIFT, VALUED AT $250,000, HAS YET TO BE APPROVED BY THE CHILEAN PARLIAMENT.
FH115PES

A194WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-ROUNDUP

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, NOV.6-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER LEFT HIMSELF PROMINENTLY IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PICTURE TODAY.

ALTHOUGH REFUSING ANEW TO TALK POLITICS WHILE HEADING THE COMBINED WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, THE GENERAL STIRRED FRESH HOPE IN THE IKE-FOR-PRESIDENT RANKS BY DECLARING:

1--"IF THE TIME EVER COMES I FEEL THAT MY DUTY COMPELS ME TO SAY A WORD OF ANY KIND (ABOUT POLITICS) I WILL DO SO POSITIVELY AND DEFINITELY."

2--IF HIS FRIENDS--SUCH AS SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), A LEADER OF THE EISENHOWER-FOR-PRESIDENT DRIVE--"BELIEVE THEY KNOW HOW I WOULD REACT, THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS AND I NEVER INTERFERE IN THEIR BUSINESS."

3--HE HOPES, AND HAS HOPED EVER SINCE HE ACCEPTED THE JOB, THAT HIS EUROPEAN ASSIGNMENT WON'T LAST "TOO LONG"--BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG HE EXPECTS IT WILL LAST.

ALL THIS WAS FAR FROM A DECLARATION OF CANDIDACY, OR EVEN A STATEMENT THAT HE'D BE WILLING TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT.

BUT IT DIFFERED CONSIDERABLY FROM HIS 1948 DECLARATIONS THAT HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT A NOMINATION.

AND IT LEFT NEWSMEN WHO INTERVIEWED THE GENERAL, JUST BEFORE HE TOOK OFF FOR HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS, WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT WHILE HE MAY NOT BE RUNNING, HE ISN'T COUNTING HIMSELF OUT.

MR.TRUMAN, A SHORT TIME EARLIER, FIRMLY BACKED UP EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT IT WAS DEFENSE MATTERS, AND NOT DOMESTIC POLITICS, WHICH BROUGHT THE GENERAL HOME FOR A DAY AND A HALF OF CONFERENCES WITH THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER DEFENSE LEADERS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC STABILITY, GROWING OUT OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT, WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TRIP, ADDING:

"THAT IS THE REASON--ALL THE SPECULATION TO THE CONTRARY--THAT IS THE REASON GENERAL EISENHOWER CAME TO SEE ME."

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE STATEMENT AT A BREAKFAST MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF CARTOONISTS--A GROUP HE PRAISED FOR ITS CONTRIBUTIONS TO DEFENSE BOND DRIVES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS.

A195WX

MR.TRUMAN WENT ON TO SAY HE FEARED "MUCH TROUBLE" AS A RESULT OF CONGRESS' REFUSAL TO VOTE ALL THE ANTI-INFLATION POWERS HE HAS ASKED AND ALSO ITS CUT IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID FROM $2,250,000,000 (B) TO $1,440,000,000 (B).

AS A RESULT OF THIS CUT, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE DECLARED, "THE KEY AND FUNDAMENTAL PROPOSITION IN THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM US."

EISENHOWER SAID ONE OF THE PROBLEMS DISCUSSED WAS THE SENDING OF NECESSARY SUPPLIES TO EUROPE WITHOUT--HE STRESSED THIS POINT--INTERFERING WITH THE SHIPMENT OF ANYTHING NEEDED FOR KOREA.

THE GENERAL WANTED TO TALK ABOUT EUROPEAN DEFENSES--MAKING "GREAT PROGRESS," HE SAID, THOUGH ADDING NOBODY SHOULD PAINT TOO ROSY A PICTURE. NEWSMEN PEPPERED HIM, HOWEVER, WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT POLITICS. HAD HE, FOR EXAMPLE, TALKED WITH SENATOR DUFF?

EISENHOWER SAID HE'D TALKED WITH HIS OLD FRIEND THE SENATOR BY PHONE--BUT NOT ABOUT POLITICS. A REPORTER ASKED IF THEY DIDN'T EVEN MENTION THE "EISENHOWER-FOR-PRESIDENT BOOM." EISENHOWER SAID NO. THEN, LAUGHING, HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW IT HAD REACHED THE PROPORTIONS OF A BOOM.

WELL, THEN, WAS ANYBODY AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR EISENHOWER IN POLITICAL MATTERS?

"NO ONE," EISENHOWER REPLIED, "CAN BE AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR ANYONE. IF I HAVE FRIENDS THAT HAVE BEEN MY FRIENDS FOR SO LONG THEY BELIEVE THEY KNOW HOW I WOULD REACT, THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS AND I NEVER INTERFERE WITH THEIR BUSINESS."

THE GENERAL SAID HE THOUGHT HIS EUROPEAN ASSIGNMENT WAS OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE--THAT THE BUILDING UP OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL IF DRASTIC CHANGES IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE ARE TO BE AVOIDED.

"IS THERE ANY PERSON HERE," HE DECMANDED, "WHO WOULD EXPECT ME TO EXPRESS A PARTISAN PREFERENCE WHILE I AM ON THIS JOB?"

VH224PES

A156WX
(200 UP) SECOND LEAD EISENHOWER (ROUNDUP)

WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE REASON FOR GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S VISIT HERE WAS TO DISCUSS EUROPE'S PROBLEM OF MAINTAINING ECONOMIC STABILITY WHILE REARMING. AND, HE DECLARED, HE FEARS "MUCH TROUBLE."

MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT OF WHY HE CALLED EISENHOWER HOME CAME SHORTLY BEFORE THE GENERAL LEFT BY PLANE AT 11:21 A.M., EST, TO RETURN TO HIS EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMAND IN FRANCE.

THE PRESIDENT MADE IT IN AN EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF CARTOONISTS. HE LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED BUT RUNNING THROUGH HIS TALK WAS THE HINT OF A DEVELOPING NEW CRISIS FOR THE WESTERN WORLD.

IT CAME AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE NEW BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S EXPRESSED CONCERN--VOICED IN THE KING'S ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT--OVER THE DETERIORATION OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AND THE THREAT OF INFLATION.

EISENHOWER MET WITH REPORTERS AT THE NATIONAL AIRPORT BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE. AS IN PREVIOUS MEETINGS WITH NEWSMEN, MANY OF THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM DEALT WITH POLITICS. AND, AS BEFORE, EISENHOWER TRIED TO BRUSH THEM OFF.

BUT HE SAID AT ONE POINT THAT "IF THE TIME EVER COMES" FOR HIM TO SPEAK OUT ON POLITICS HE WILL DO SO IMMEDIATELY.

EISENHOWER SAID THE JOB HE IS DOING--ORGANIZING EUROPEAN DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST INVASION--REPRESENTS AN AMERICAN INVESTMENT OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. HE SAID TOO IT IS VITALLY NECESSARY IF A DRASTIC CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE IS TO BE AVOIDED. AND HE DEMANDED:

"IS THERE ANY PERSON HERE WHO WOULD EXPECT ME TO EXPRESS A PARTISAN PREFERENCE WHILE I AM ON THIS JOB?"

IF ANY DECISIONS WERE REACHED IN EISENHOWER'S CONFERENCES HERE, NEITHER HE NOR THE PRESIDENT DISCLOSED THEM.

EISENHOWER DID DROP A HINT THAT ONE MATTER DISCUSSED WAS THE QUESTION OF ARMING HIS FORCES AND ITS RELATION TO THE KOREAN WAR.

HE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE IT PLAIN THAT NEITHER HE NOR ANY MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WERE AT ALL "UNMINDFUL OF THE GREAT CONFLICT GOING ON IN KOREA" OR WERE ASKING FOR ANYTHING THAT IS NEEDED TO CARRY ON THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

"ANY SOLDIER WHO WOULD ASK THAT WOULD NOT BE SERVING IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION," HE DECLARED.

AS TO THE SITUATION IN EUROPE, EISENHOWER REPORTED "GREAT PROGRESS" IN THE COMBINED REARMAMENT PROGRAM BUT SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO PAINT "TOO ROSY" A PICTURE.

A157WX

CAUTIONING AGAINST DISCOURAGEMENT AND LACK OF FAITH, HE DECLARED THE JOB CAN BE DONE--THAT THE FREE WORLD CAN DO ANYTHING IT SETS OUT TO DO.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN HIS TALK TO THE CARTOONISTS, IN EFFECT SWEPT ASIDE THE POLITICAL TALK THAT WAS STIRRED BY EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

"WE HAD MATTERS THAT AFFECTED THE WELFARE OF THE WHOLE WORLD TO DISCUSS," HE SAID.

WHEN MR.TRUMAN DECLARED THAT IT WAS EUROPE'S ECONOMIC-ARMS PROBLEMS

30.24- 28169

WHICH BROUGHT EISENHOWER HERE, HE ADDED:

"THAT IS THE REASON--ALL THE SPECULATION TO THE CONTRARY--THAT IS THE REASON GENERAL EISENHOWER CAME TO SEE ME."

THE PRESIDENT WENT TO THE STATLER HOTEL TO ADDRESS A BREAKFAST MEETING OF THE CARTOONISTS AND TO THANK THEM FOR HELP IN DEFENSE BOND DRIVES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS.

HE SPOKE WITHOUT A PREPARED MANUSCRIPT AND DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS OF THE PROBLEMS TALKED OVER WITH EISENHOWER YESTERDAY.

IMPLICIT IN HIS REMARKS, HOWEVER, WAS THE QUESTION WHETHER U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE CAN GO THROUGH WITH THE ARMAMENT PROGRAMS THEY HAVE TACKLED WITHOUT UPSETTING THEIR ECONOMIES.

UP EARLY, EISENHOWER HAD BREAKFAST WITH GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND WENT OUT TO THE PENTAGON FOR A FINAL ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH MILITARY LEADERS BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE.

BY IMPLICATION, MR.TRUMAN'S REMARKS TO THE CARTOONISTS CONTAINED A SHARP REBUKE TO CONGRESS FOR (1) CUTTING HIS PROPOSED ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE, AND (2) REFUSING TO GIVE HIM ALL THE ANTI-INFLATION POWERS HE HAD ASKED.

SAYING HE FEARED "MUCH TROUBLE," MR.TRUMAN DECLARED THAT THE COUNTRIES WHICH WERE GETTING AMERICAN HELP WERE NEARING SELF-SUFFICIENCY WHEN "THE KEY AND FUNDAMENTAL PROPOSITION IN THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM US."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS BUT APPARENTLY HE WAS REFERRING TO THE CUT IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID FROM $2,250,000,000 (B) TO $1,440,000,000 (B). THE ECONOMIC AID WAS LUMPED BY CONGRESS WITH MILITARY AID IN THE $7,328,000,000 (B) MUTUAL ASSISTANCE LEGISLATION.

MR.TRUMAN SAID TOO THAT THE HAZARD OF DOMESTIC INFLATION HAS REVIVED.

"BEGINNING IN DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR, WE HAD MANAGED TO GET ON TOP OF THE PRICE AND WAGE SITUATION, AND WE NEEDED A FEW MORE POWERS TO CARRY THE THING TO ITS LOGICAL CONCLUSION," HE WENT ON.

"WELL, ON ACCOUNT OF THE FACT THAT THE SITUATION HAD LEVELLED OFF, OUR FRIENDS DECIDED THAT THE EMERGENCY WAS OVER AND WE DIDN'T NEED ANY MORE POWERS.

"SO THE SPIRAL HAS BEGUN AGAIN. AND THIS DRIVE THAT IS ON NOW FOR SAVINGS (BONDS) IS THE BEST BREAK THAT WE POSSIBLY CAN HAVE TO PREVENT THAT SPIRAL FROM GOING ON TO DISASTER."

THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS HEARERS THAT "THE FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF THE WORLD STABILIZATION PROPOSITION IS THE TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA--IT IS THE ONLY FUNDAMENTAL CURRENCY THAT IS SOUND AND SOLVENT."

WITH REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER'S VISIT, HE SAID:

"WE HAD MATTERS THAT AFFECTED THE WELFARE OF THE WHOLE WORLD TO DISCUSS."

MR.TRUMAN'S REMARKS, ALTHOUGH NOT EXPLICIT, SEEMED TO BACK UP SPECULATION THAT ONE MAJOR PURPOSE OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS TO CANVASS ARMS PRODUCTION PROSPECTS AND THE RELATED QUESTION OF WHETHER CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE IN THE PLANNED BUILD UP OF THE DEFENSE FORCES UNDER HIS COMMAND.

THERE SEEMED REASON TO BELIEVE THAT OUT OF A SERIES OF WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON CONFERENCES THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HAD LEARNED:

1. HOW MUCH AND HOW FAST AMERICAN PRODUCTION COULD GO IN SUPPLYING MUNITIONS TO EQUIP, AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME, A WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSIVE FORCE OF UP TO 30 DIVISIONS. THE EUROPEAN FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WHICH ARE EQUIPPED AND COMBAT-READY NOW NUMBER ONLY ABOUT HALF THAT.

2. THE LATEST OVERALL PLANS FOR STRATEGY AND TACTICS OF THE PENTAGON HIGH COMMAND, POSSIBLY INCLUDING REVISIONS IN BATTLEFIELD TECHNIQUES DICTATED BY THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC ARMS IN TROOP-AGAINST-TROOP WARFARE.

EISENHOWER PLANNED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON ABOUT NOON (EST) FOR THE FLIGHT TO FRANCE, WHICH HE LEFT LAST FRIDAY NIGHT. LAST NIGHT HE DINED WITH MR. AND MRS. GEORGE ALLEN, WHO STAYED TO CHAT WITH HIM AFTER DINNER. ANOTHER VISITOR WAS CHIEF JUSTICE FRED VINSON.

A FINAL ROUND OF PENTAGON MEETINGS INCLUDED A SCHEDULED SESSION AT 9 A.M. (EST) W TH THE STANDING GROUP OF NATO IN WASHINGTON. NEXT ON HIS SCHEDULE WAS A MEETING (10 A.M.) WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AT 11:15 A.M. HE ARRANGED TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT TERMINAL OF WASHINGTON AIRPORT, THEN BOARD HIS PLANE.

EISENHOWER SPENT A FULL DAY IN CONFERENCES YESTERDAY, HURRYING BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND THE WHITE HOUSE. AT THE DAY'S END, THE PUBLIC DIDN'T KNOW MUCH MORE ABOUT WHAT MILITARY MATTERS WERE TALKED OVER, AND VERY LITTLE MORE ABOUT EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE IN 1952.

THE GENERAL TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT DISCUSS POLITICS -- "NOT A BIT" -- WITH MR. TRUMAN DURING THEIR PRIVATE LUNCH TOGETHER AT BLAIR HOUSE. HE ALSO SAID HE HAD GIVEN NOBODY ANY AUTHORITY TO UNDERTAKE POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN HIS BEHALF.

YET HIS REFUSAL TO GIVE A "YES" OR "NO" ANSWER TO QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE MIGHT BECOME A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE LEFT HIM A POSSIBLE TOP CONTENDER FOR EITHER PARTY'S NOMINATION.

A13WX

THE OFFICIAL WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT ON WHAT HAPPENED AT THE LATER, BIGGER MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT, THE GENERAL, MILITARY LEADERS FROM THE PENTAGON AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION OFFICIALS WAS NOTABLY SCANT ON INFORMATION. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD REPORTERS ONLY THAT:

"THE MEETING IN WHICH YOU ARE INTERESTED DISCUSSED PROBLEMS OF ALLOCATION AND PRODUCTION FOR NATO AND SHAPE" (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS, EUROPE.)

SHORT'S MENTION OF ALLOCATION SUGGESTED THAT EISENHOWER HAD BEEN GIVEN, AT THE ROUND-TABLE TALK, AN IDEA OF HOW MUCH HIS COMBINED EUROPEAN FORCES COULD EXPECT FROM U.S. PRODUCTION AND HOW MUCH MUST BE RETAINED FOR BUILDING UP AMERICAN FIGHTING STRENGTH AND CARRYING ON THE WAR IN KOREA.

THE REFERENCE TO DISCUSSION OF SHAPE (CAPS) COULD COVER A BROAD FIELD OF MATTERS. SOME THOUGHT THAT HERE, TO THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, EISENHOWER COULD HAVE DISCUSSED FRANKLY HIS VIEWS ON THE PROGRESS OF CONTRIBUTIONS BY OTHER NATO MEMBERS TO THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION -- AND TO HAVE NAMED NAMES IN CASES WHERE HE THOUGHT COUNTRIES WERE TARDY IN HELPING THE COMMON DEFENSE.

COINCIDENTLY WITH THE EISENHOWER CONFERENCES, PRESS DISPATCHES FROM PARIS REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDED TO PROPOSE A WORLD-WIDE ARMS CENSUS INCLUDING A COUNT OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE REPORT SAID THE PLAN APPARENTLY WAS TO BE OFFERED AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, CONVENING IN PARIS TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL COULD PROVE USEFUL TO EISENHOWER WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED OR REJECTED THE IDEA (AND THERE WERE FEW WHO THOUGHT RUSSIA WOULD BE WILLING TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS TO ROAM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO MAKE TH CENSUS.)

IF THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE CENSUS PROPOSAL, ANY HESITANT NATO NATIONS WOULD LEARN THAT THE PREPONDERANCE OF ATOMIC POWER LAY ON THEIR SIDE. IF THE SOVIETS REJECTED IT, THE WEST WOULD HAVE NEW AMMUNITION TO LABEL AS PROPAGANDA MOSCOW'S CLAIM THAT RUSSIA IS THE WORLD'S

TRUE CRUSADER FOR PEACE.
BY CHANCE, EISENHOWER CAME TO WASHINGTON FOR THE CONFERENCES AT A TIME WHEN AMERICAN MILITARY MEN AND SCIENTISTS WERE PROOF-TESTING ON A NEVADA RANGE ATOMIC WEAPONS TAILORED TO BATTLEFIELD NEEDS.
AND THE NEEDS OF THE ARMIES UNDER EISENHOWER ARE BATTLEFIELD. THEY MUST STOP, BY A SUPERIORITY OF FIREPOWER, WHATEVER MANPOWER MASS THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT PUSH FORWARD IN AN ATTEMPT TO CONQUER ALL EUROPE. IF ATOMIC FIREPOWER NOW CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE TACTICAL AIRPLANES UNDER EISENHOWER'S COMMAND IT CAN HELP COVER DEFICIENCIES UNTIL MORE NATO DIVISIONS CAN BE ARMED WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.
DC310AES

A137WX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-POLITICS
WASHINGTON,NOV.6-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT "IF THE TIME EVER COMES" FOR HIM TO SPEAK OUT ON POLITICS HE'LL DO SO IMMEDIATELY.
HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT "AS OF THIS MOMENT" HIS JOB AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE IS MUCH TOO IMPORTANT FOR HIM TO TAKE ANY POLITICAL STAND.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO ONE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR HIM IN AN EISENHOWER-FOR-PRESIDENT MOVEMENT, ADDING THAT IF HE FEELS IT HIS DUTY TO SPEAK "NO ONE WILL NEED TO SPEAK FOR ME."

A NUMBER OF THOSE WHO HEARD EISENHOWER THOUGHT HE WAS GIVING A "GO" SIGNAL TO THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN BOOMING HIM FOR THE WHITE HOUSE WHEN HE SAID:

"IF I HAVE FRIENDS THAT HAVE BEEN MY FRIENDS FOR SO LONG THEY BELIEVE THEY KNOW HOW I WOULD REACT, THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS, AND I NEVER INTERFERE IN THEIR BUSINESS."

EISENHOWER MET WITH REPORTERS A FEW MINUTES BEFORE TAKING OFF IN HIS PLANE, THE "COLUMBINE," ON HIS RETURN TO HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.
HE SAID HE SPOKE ON THE TELEPHONE--PRESUMABLY EARLIER TODAY--WITH SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), A LEADER IN THE DRIVE TO GET THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION FOR EISENHOWER.
EISENHOWER SAID HE AND DUFF DISCUSSED "SOME SUBJECTS OF MILD INTEREST" TO BOTH OF THEM BUT WHEN ASKED IF DUFF TALKED OVER WITH HIM WHAT A REPORTER CALLED THE "EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT BOOM" THE GENERAL REPLIED WITH A HEARTY LAUGH:

A139WX
"NO, HE DIDN'T.
"I DIDN'T KNOW IT HAD REACHED THE PROPORTIONS OF A BOOM."
DUFF'S AIDES SAID LATER THE SENATOR TALKED TO EISENHOWER FROM NEW YORK CITY BY TELEPHONE MORE THAN ONCE. THEY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE CONVERSATIONS. DUFF HIMSELF WAS FLYING TO HOUSTON, TEX., FOR A ROUND OF SPEECHES AND CONFERENCES WITH EISENHOWER LEADERS IN THAT STATE.
IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT DUFF HAD MET WITH GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK, ALSO AN EISENHOWER BOOSTER, DURING THE WEEK-END. DUFF SPENT SUNDAY AND MONDAY NIGHT IN NEW YORK CITY AND APPARENTLY SAW DEWEY THERE.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT DEWEY AND OTHERS OF THE EISENHOWER DRAFT MOVEMENT MAY HAVE TALKED TO THE GENERAL ON THE PHONE, BUT EISENHOWER HIMSELF WAS NOT QUESTIONED ON THIS POINT.

IN NEW YORK, DEWEY DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD SEEN DUFF.
WHEN ASKED ABOUT EISENHOWER, GOV. DEWEY SAID "THERE'S NOTHING NEW." HE SAID HE HAD COME OUT FOR THE GENERAL AS A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE MORE THAN 13 MONTHS AGO, AND "IF IT'S POSSIBLE TO BE, I'M STRONGER FOR HIM."
EISENHOWER REFERRED TO DUFF AS "A GOOD FRIEND OF MINE" AND GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE TWO HAD TALKED ABOUT PERSONAL MATTERS.
"SENATOR DUFF TOLD ME HE IS PLANNING A TRIP TO EUROPE AND I TOLD HIM BY ALL MEANS TO INCLUDE MY HEADQUARTERS ON HIS TOUR IF POSSIBLE," HE SAID.
EISENHOWER SAID THAT WHEN HE ACCEPTED THE COMBINED WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND LAST YEAR HE TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN HE HOPED THE ASSIGNMENT WOULDN'T LAST "TOO LONG."
HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG HE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE IN THE POST, SAYING "THE SUBJECT NEVER CAME UP" IN HIS CONVERSATIONS YESTERDAY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT GIVE UP HIS EUROPEAN POST EARLY NEXT YEAR IF HE DECIDES TO ~~ACCEPT~~ seek A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.
THE KEY STATEMENT IN EISENHOWER'S EXCHANGE WITH REPORTERS ON POLITICS APPEARED TO BE THIS ONE:
"IF THE TIME EVER COMES I FEEL THAT MY DUTY COMPELS ME TO SAY A WORD OF ANY KIND I WILL DO SO POSITIVELY AND DEFINITELY."
ALTHOUGH SAYING HE HAD NOT AUTHORIZED ANYONE TO ACT FOR HIM IN THE POLITICAL FIELD, THE GENERAL ADDED:
"NO ONE CAN BE AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR ANYONE. IF I HAVE FRIENDS THAT HAVE BEEN MY FRIENDS FOR SO LONG THEY BELIEVE THEY KNOW HOW I WOULD REACT THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS AND I NEVER INTERFERE IN THEIR BUSINESS."
EISENHOWER SAID WITH GREAT EMPHASIS HE BELIEVES THE BUILDING UP OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT HE COULD FILL AT THIS TIME.

A147WX
HE SAID THIS JOB REPRESENTS AN AMERICAN INVESTMENT OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND IS VITALLY NECESSARY IF A DRASTIC CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE IS TO BE AVOIDED.
THEN HE DEMANDED:
"IS THERE ANY PERSON HERE WHO WOULD EXPECT ME TO EXPRESS A PARTISAN PREFERENCE WHILE I AM ON THIS JOB?"
THE FACT THAT HE DIDN'T SAY "YES" AND HE DIDN'T SAY "NO" PUBLICLY -- OR PERHAPS EVEN PRIVATELY -- LEAVES THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL A POSSIBLE TOP CONTENDER FOR EITHER THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS.
EVEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPARENTLY GOT NO CURRENT INKLING OF THE GENERAL'S FUTURE POLITICAL PLANS, ALTHOUGH THE POSSIBILITY WAS NOT FORECLOSED THAT THEY DISCUSSED HOW LONG EISENHOWER WILL REMAIN ON THE JOB AS COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN EUROPE.
EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS LAST NIGHT THAT NO POLITICS CAME UP -- "NOT A BIT" -- IN HIS HOUR AND 20-MINUTE LUNCHEON WITH THE PRESIDENT AT BLAIR HOUSE YESTERDAY.
ASKED WHAT THE TWO DID TALK ABOUT, HE REFERRED QUESTIONERS TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THERE JOSEPH SHORT, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW JUST WHAT WAS DISCUSSED. NO ONE ELSE ATTENDED THE LUNCHEON, HE ADDED.
SHORT ALSO SAID THE GENERAL'S VISIT "CERTAINLY DID NOT" HAVE ANY BEARING ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT ASK TO STEP DOWN FROM THE NATO COMMAND SOME TIME LATER.

30.24-28171

EISENHOWER REFUSED AGAIN TODAY TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION OF POLITICS. REPORTERS TAGGED HIM AS HE WAS LEAVING HIS HOTEL FOR THE PENTAGON AND ASKED HIS REACTION TO TWO HEADLINES IN THE WASHINGTON TIMES HERALD. ONE HEADLINE SAID "IKE CHILLS GOP BID". THE OTHER, "NO ONE SPEAKS FOR ME---IKE".

"I HAVE NO COMVV

TIMES HERALD. ONE HEADLINE SAID "IKE CHILLS GOP BID". THE OTHER, "NO ONE SPEAKS FOR ME---IKE".

"I HAVE NO COMMENT," EISENHOWER TOLD THEM, THEN ADDED:

"I AM NOT GOING TO BE EXPLOITED FOR ANY HEADLINES WHATSOEVER."

HE ALSO BRUSHED OFF QUESTIONS WHETHER HE HAD SEEN SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), ONE OF THE CHIEF LEADERS OF THE EISENHOWER-FOR-PRESIDENT DRIVE.

REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE BEEN BOOMING EISENHOWER FOR THEIR PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION ARE GENERALLY AGREED THEY CAN'T MAKE AN EFFECTIVE CAMPAIGN UNTIL THE GENERAL GIVES SOME PUBLIC SIGNAL OF HIS AVAILABILITY. THOSE CLOSEST TO EISENHOWER ARE BETTING HE WON'T DO THAT UNTIL HE IS READY TO DOFF HIS UNIFORM.

THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT IN WASHINGTON -- AS HE HAD BEFORE IN PARIS AND NEW YORK -- EISENHOWER REFUSED TO BE DRAWN OUT ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS. NOWHERE, HOWEVER, DID HE ACCEPT OPPORTUNITIES THAT AROSE TO TAKE HIMSELF OUT OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PICTURE.

THIS GAVE SOMETHING OF A LIFT TO REPUBLICANS LIKE SENATOR DUFF OF PENNSYLVANIA WHO HAVE BEEN TALKING HIM UP FOR THE GOP NOMINATION.

EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR THAT DUFF AND OTHER REPUBLICANS, AS WELL AS DEMOCRATS WHO SUGGESTED HIM FOR THEIR PARTY'S NOMINEE, ARE OPERATING ON THEIR OWN.

ASKED IF HE HAD GIVEN ANYONE AUTHORITY TO UNDERTAKE ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN HIS BEHALF, THE GENERAL PURSED HIS LIPS, GRINNED WIDELY AND ROLLED OUT A "NO."

WHEN ANOTHER REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD PERMIT ANYONE TO TALK POLITICS WITH HIM ON HIS VISIT, THE ANSWER WAS LESS EMPHATIC.

"NOT JUST NOW," HE SAID.

DUFF HAD SAID HE PLANNED TO SEE THE GENERAL BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO APPARENT CONTACT BETWEEN THE TWO.

EISENHOWER SAID LAST NIGHT DUFF IS AN OLD FRIEND HE LIKES AND ADMIRES VERY MUCH, BUT ADDED THE SENATOR HADN'T MADE ANY EFFORT TO GET TOGETHER WITH HIM, SO FAR AS HE KNEW.

DUFF WASN'T AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS, BUT AIDES SAID THEY THOUGHT THERE STILL WOULD BE A MEETING OF THE TWO OR AT LEAST A PHONE CALL. THE SENATOR STILL PLANS TO GO TO EUROPE NEXT MONTH FOR A TALK WITH THE GENERAL, AIDES SAID.

A11WX

LAST NIGHT, EISENHOWER DINED WITH GEORGE E. ALLEN, FORMER RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP. DIRECTOR AND WHITE HOUSE FAMILIAR WHO ONLY A WEEK AGO CALLED ON MR. TRUMAN. MRS. ALLEN WAS ALSO PRESENT.

LATER, EISENHOWER, THE ALLENS AND CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, SOMETIMES MENTIONED AS A 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY, PLAYED BRIDGE AT EISENHOWER'S HOTEL.

POLITICIANS GENERALLY SEEMED TO FEEL THAT EISENHOWER'S VISIT HADN'T HELPED THE CAUSE OF THOSE WHO ARE PROMOTING HIM FOR THE GOP NOMINATION.

THEY POINTED TO HIS REFUSAL TO CHOOSE PUBLICLY BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES, HIS AVOWED LACK OF PREVIOUS CONTACT WITH DUFF AND HIS DISCLAIMER OF ANY HAND IN THE DRAFT ACTIVITIES DUFF AND OTHERS ARE CARRYING ON.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE DRAFT-EISENHOWER CAMP COULD SAY WITH SOMEWHAT MORE ASSURANCE THAT HE REALLY IS AVAILABLE FOR THE RACE BECAUSE HE DIDN'T SAY HE ISN'T.

EISENHOWER'S ASSERTION THAT HE AND MR. TRUMAN DIDN'T TALK POLITICS AT THEIR LUNCHEON VISIT SUGGESTED TO SOME POLITICIANS THAT THE PRESIDENT IS KEEPING HANDS OFF THE EFFORT TO ENLIST THE GENERAL IN NEXT YEAR'S CAMPAIGN.

MR. TRUMAN HAS MADE IT CLEAR

YEAR'S CAMPAIGN.

MR. TRUMAN HAS MADE IT CLEAR IN THE PAST HE DOESN'T THINK EISENHOWER'S NATO DUTIES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO PRECLUDE ANY EFFORT THE LATTER WANTS TO MAKE TO GET A NOMINATION.

THE LACK OF CURRENT POLITICAL DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE TWO MEN LED SOME POLITICIANS TO SPECULATE THAT MR. TRUMAN AND THE GENERAL HAVE HAD AN UNDERSTANDING FOR SOME TIME, ONE THAT STILL HOLDS FIRM.

THEY HAVEN'T BEEN FACE TO FACE SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, BUT THE OPPORTUNITY FOR EXCHANGE OF PERSONAL, AS WELL AS OFFICIAL, MESSAGES IS LIMITLESS.

DC253AES

A23

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (140)

NEW YORK, NOV.6-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FLEW IN FROM WASHINGTON TODAY AND SPENT NEARLY THREE HOURS AND A HALF CONFERRING WITH VARIOUS PERSONS ABOARD HIS SPECIAL PLANE AT LAGUARDIA FIELD.

HE TOOK OFF AT 3:27 P.M. (EST) FOR HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.

SEVERAL PERSONS, INCLUDING LT. GEN. WILLIS D. CRITTENBERGER, FIRST ARMY COMMANDER, BOARDED EISENHOWER'S PLANE "COLUMBINE." GEN. CRITTENBERGER WAS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO PARIS LATER TODAY ON A PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS CLIPPER.

ANOTHER OF HIS VISITORS WAS MILTON S. EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE AND BROTHER OF THE GENERAL, WHO SAID LATER "IT WAS PURELY A FAMILY VISIT."

GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY, AN ORIGINAL EISENHOWER BOOSTER FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, WAS IN TOWN TO VOTE, BUT DID NOT GO TO THE AIRPORT, HIS HEADQUARTERS SAID.

AT ONE TIME EISENHOWER LEFT THE PLANE AND STOOD AT THE TOP OF THE LANDING RAMP FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

"WHEN ARE YOU COMING BACK?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"I DON'T KNOW; I WISH I DID," EISENHOWER REPLIED.

FH551PES

A212WX

((400) AMS BJT

TRUMAN-CARTOONISTS

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY PREDICTED "MUCH TROUBLE" IN KEEPING EUROPE'S ECONOMY GOING WHILE THE WEST REARMS. BY BROAD IMPLICATION HE BLAMED CONGRESS' ACTION IN CUTTING FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR MUCH OF THE DIFFICULTY.

IN A BRIEF INFORMAL ADDRESS TO THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF CARTOONISTS, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT THE ECONOMIC TROUBLE HE FORESAW WAS THE REAL REASON FOR THE VISIT TO WASHINGTON BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE COMMANDER.

HE TOOK A POKE ALSO AT CONGRESS' REFUSAL TO GIVE HIM ALL THE DOMESTIC ANTI-INFLATION POWERS HE ASKED. HE THANKED THE CARTOONISTS FOR THEIR AID IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS, PARTICULARLY THE CURRENT SAVINGS BOND DRIVE. HE SAW THAT CAMPAIGN AS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE OF THE INFLATION SPIRAL HE SAID CONGRESS' ACTION HAD RENEWED.

"YOU KNOW, BEGINNING IN DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR, WE HAD MANAGED TO GET ON TOP OF THE PRICE AND WAGE SITUATION. AND WE NEEDED A FEW MORE

POWERS TO CARRY THE THING ON TO ITS LOGICAL CONCLUSION," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

"WELL, ON ACCOUNT OF THE FACT THAT THE SITUATION HAD LEVELED OFF, OUR FRIENDS DECIDED THAT THE EMERGENCY WAS OVER AND WE DIDN'T NEED ANY MORE POWERS. SO THE SPIRAL HAS BEGUN AGAIN, AND THIS (BOND) DRIVE THAT IS ON NOW FOR SAVINGS IS THE BEST BREAK THAT WE POSSIBLY CAN HAVE TO PREVENT THAT SPIRAL FROM GOING TO DISASTER.

"WE HAD THE SAME SITUATION WITH REGARD TO THE ECONOMY RECOVERY PROGRAM. THE COUNTRIES THAT WE HAD BEEN HELPING HAD ARRIVED AT A POSITION WHERE THEY WERE JUST ON THE VERGE OF BEING SELF-SUPPORTING, AND THEN THE KEY AND FUNDAMENTAL PROPOSITION IN THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM US, AND WE ARE GOING TO HAVE MUCH TROUBLE.

"THAT IS THE REASON---ALL THE SPECULATION TO THE CONTRARY---THAT IS THE REASON GENERAL EISENHOWER CAME TO SEE ME."

MR.TRUMAN DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL ON THE "FUNDAMENTAL" THING THAT WAS TAKEN AWAY BUT NONE OF THE AUDIENCE HAD ANY DOUBT HE REFERRED TO CUTS IN THE BUDGETED $2,250,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID. CONGRESS CUT THAT TO $1,440,000,000 (B) AND LUMPED IT IN WITH ARMS AID FOR A TOTAL OF $7,328,000,000 (B).

A213WX

THE PRESIDENT THREW IN ANOTHER OF THE VEILED REFERENCES HE HAS BEEN MAKING RECENTLY TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MAY BE MAKING ANOTHER CAMPAIGN FOR PRESIDENT NEXT YEAR, AND GOT A RIBBING FOR HIS SECRETIVENESS AS TO ACTUAL PLANS.

ADDRESSING RUBE GOLDBERG IN MOCK-SERIOUS MANNER, HE TOLD THE CARTOONIST "SHOULD THERE BE---I SAY SHOULD THERE BE NOW--THIS IS A QUESTION---A WHISTLE STOP PROPOSITION, I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE YOU FOR THE PRINCIPAL INTRODUCER."

MILT CANIFF, ANOTHER OF THE AUDIENCE, TOLD MR.TRUMAN LATER THAT CARTOONISTS USE THE SUSPENSE TECHNIQUE TO KEEP READERS HANGING ON.

"BUT WE BOW TO YOU AS THE REAL MASTER OF SUSPENSE," CANIFF ADDED.

VX344PES

A35WX

(550) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, TUESDAY, NOV.6)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS PRODUCTION-ROUNDUP

BY ROGER D.GREENE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.6-(AP)-SENATOR LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THAT U.S. ARMS OUTPUT IS LAGGING BECAUSE TOO MUCH INDUSTRIAL ENERGY IS GOING INTO NON-ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN GOODS. HE BLAMED THE MOBILIZATION PLANNERS.

"WE CANNOT REPEL SOVIET TANKS WITH PASSENGER LIMOUSINES," JOHNSON DECLARED, "AND RUBBER DOLLS AFFORD LITTLE DEFENSE AGAINST RUSSIAN ARTILLERY SHELLS.

"FURTHERMORE, WE HAVE NEVER DESIGNED A LUXURY TELEVISION SET THAT WILL SHOOT DOWN A MIG-15 JET PLANE."

THE TEXAS SENATOR'S PROTEST CAME AMID THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REARMAMENT PROGRAMS HERE AND ABROAD:

1. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HER RETURN FROM THE KOREAN WAR FRONT:

"THE FORMULA OF GUNS AND BUTTER IS OUT. IT IS GUNS FIRST -- THEN BUTTER, IF POSSIBLE."

2. DEFENSE PRODUCTION CHIEF MANLY FLEISCHMANN ANNOUNCED HE WILL LEAVE FOR EUROPE TOMORROW TO CONSULT WITH NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY DEFENSE MINISTERS ON A SPEEDUP IN ARMS PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE.

FLEISCHMANN'S SCHEDULED DEPARTURE CLOSELY FOLLOWS REPORTS THAT GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS WORRIED ABOUT THE SLOW RATE OF U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE AND ABOUT EUROPE'S OWN TARDINESS IN REARMING.

GEN. EISENHOWER FLEW BACK TO PARIS TODAY TO HIS POST AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, FOLLOWING A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND TOP DEFENSE LEADERS YESTERDAY.

3. THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) SAID IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS THAT THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE MUST PRODUCE MORE GOODS -- ESPECIALLY DIG MORE COAL -- TO CARRY THEIR SHARE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD'S DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HOWEVER, ECA NOTED THAT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES OF THE NINE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY HAVE INCREASED FROM $4,400,000,000 IN 1949 TO AN ESTIMATED $8,000,000,000 IN 1951.

BY COMPARISON, THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSE OUTLAY FOR THE CURRENT YEAR IS ROUGHLY $60,000,000,000.

SENATOR JOHNSON AIRED HIS COMPLAINT ON U.S. ARMS PRODUCTION IN A LETTER TO SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), WHO TOLD THE SENATE ON OCT. 3 THAT GEN.EISENHOWER'S FORCES WERE RECEIVING ONLY ONE-FIFTH OF THE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO GET UNDER THE FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM.

A36WX

LODGE HAD DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION TO FIND OUT WHY THE SHIPMENTS WERE FALLING OFF TO "A TRICKLE."

IN HIS LETTER, JOHNSON SAID A SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, IS NOW INQUIRING INTO THE FAILURE TO MEET PLANNED GOALS FOR ARMS PRODUCTION.

NOTING THAT DELIVERIES TO GEN.EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY ARE "SUBSTANTIALLY BEHIND SCHEDULE," JOHNSON DECLARED:

"APPARENTLY, THE PRINCIPAL REASONS FOR THIS VERY BAD SHOWING ARE IDENTICAL WITH THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CURRENT FAILURE TO MEET OUR SCHEDULES ON THE DELIVERY OF DOMESTIC MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

JOHNSON'S LETTER CONTINUED:

"UNFORTUNATELY, OUR DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PLANNERS HAVE DEVOTED TOO MUCH OF OUR PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES TO NON-ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN GOODS AND TOO LITTLE TO VITALLY NECESSARY ARMAMENTS."

PENTAGON OFFICIALS INSISTED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE DEPARTURE OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR FLEISCHMANN FOR EUROPE TOMORROW WAS NOT PROMPTED BY COMPLAINTS FROM GEN.EISENHOWER.

IT WAS REGARDED AS SIGNIFICANT, HOWEVER, THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER GEN.EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION TO ARM AND EQUIP 20 OR 30 ALLIED DIVISIONS NOW, ON A READY-TO-FIGHT BASIS, RATHER THAN WAIT FOR A SLOW BUILDUP TO 70 OR 80 DIVISIONS IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS.

FLEISCHMANN WILL CONSULT WITH ALLIED DEFENSE MINISTERS IN PARIS AND LONDON, GETTING THEIR ESTIMATES OF MATERIALS NEEDED TO INTENSIFY THEIR DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, TUESDAY, NOV.6)

VH644PES

B29 (QE) (430)

BY BEM PRICE

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV.6-(AP)-A CONGRESSMAN ESTIMATED, YESTERDAY THAT THE ULTIMATE COST OF THE SPRAWLING H-BOMB PLANT NEAR HERE MIGHT RUN AS HIGH AS TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

THE ESTIMATE CAME FROM REP.GRAHAM A. BARDEN (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE DELVING INTO EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES ON THE TREMENDOUS PROJECT SCATTERED OVER 200,000 ACRES NORTHEAST OF HERE.

MEANWHILE, THREE AND PERHAPS FIVE OFFICIALS OF THE E.I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS COMPANY ARE SLATED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE TODAY THE LABOR STORY BEHIND THE BUILDING OF SUCH A PROJECT AT TOP SPEED.

SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY ARE ROBERT K. MASON, MANAGER OF THE SAVANNAH RIVER PROJECT FOR DUPONT; J.W. MERCKE, SERVICE SUPERVISOR AND H.F. JOHNSTON, PERSONNEL SUPERVISOR.

IN ADDITION, GRANVILLE F. READ, CHIEF ENGINEER FOR DUPONT, AND F.H. MACKIE, MANAGER OF THE CONSTRUCTION DIVISION, HAVE INDICATED THEY MIGHT LIKE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

DUPONT IS UNDER CONTRACT TO BUILD THE PLANT FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON A COST PLUS A ONE DOLLAR FEE BASIS.

AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE HEARING, CURTIS A. NELSON, MANAGER

OF THE PROJECT FOR AEC, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE JOB JUST COULDN'T BE DONE ON TIME "WITHOUT RESORT TO UNIONS AS A PRIMARY SOURCE OF LABOR SUPPLY."

NELSON SAID THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE SKILLED CONSTRUCTION WORKERS IN THE NATION BELONG TO AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CRAFT TRADES AND THAT THEIR ASSISTANCE IN RECRUITING WORKERS WAS ESSENTIAL.

THE AEC OFFICIAL NOTED, TOO, THAT THE LOCAL LABOR SUPPLY WAS JUST ABOUT EXHAUSTED, AND TO MAN THE JOB, WORKERS WOULD HAVE TO BE DRAWN FROM INDUSTRIAL AREAS ALL OVER THE NATION.

IN HIS TESTIMONY NELSON DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE PROJECT BY MID-1952 MAY EMPLOY AS MANY AS 40,000 TO 45,000 WORKERS.

PREVIOUSLY THE HIGHEST ESTIMATE FOR THE PROJECT, FOR WHICH CONGRESS ALREADY HAS APPROPRIATED $1,181,000,000(B), HAS BEEN 36,000 WORKERS.

B30 (QE)

NELSON SAID THAT THE PROJECT CURRENTLY IS WORKING ABOUT 17,800 PEOPLE AND THAT HE HAD NO IDEA HOW MANY WERE UNION OR NON-UNION.

AT THE OUTSET COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN BARDEN SAID ONE OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE HEARING WAS TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT "ALL MEN WHETHER THEY MAY OR MAY NOT HAVE A UNION CARD, SHALL HAVE THE TRADITIONAL RIGHT TO WORK."

BARDEN ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO MAKE SURE, TOO, THAT THE "FATHER OF SOME FINE BOY IN KOREA" MIGHT NOT BE TURNED AWAY FOR LACK OF A UNION CARD.

THE INVESTIGATION BY THE COMMITTEE WAS SPURRED, SHORTLY BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL RECESS, BY A SPEECH BY REP.DON WHEELER (D-GA).

WHEELER SAID HE DONNED OVERALLS FOR ONE DAY AND WENT JOB HUTNING ON THE PROJECT ONLY TO BE TOLD THAT HE MUST HAVE A UNION CARD. HE DECLARED HE ALSO FOUND EXAMPLES OF "WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY."

WW520AES

A57KX

NIGHT LEAD (330)

BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR

SAN ANTONIO,NOV.6 (AP)-MAJOR GENERAL HARRY G.ARMSTRONG, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE U.S.AIRFORCE, TOLD A MEETING OF SCIENTISTS TODAY THAT WE ARE WITHIN FIVE TO TEN YEARS OF FANTASTIC FLYING HEIGHTS.

HE SPOKE TO A SYMPOSIUM ON THE MEDICAL PROBLEMS OF FLYING FIGHTING MEN IN THE UPPER FRINGE OF THE ATMOSPHERE. FORTY SCIENTISTS ARE MAKING REPORTS IN THE FOUR-DAY SYMPOSIUM THAT STARTED TODAY.

GENERAL ARMSTRONG SAID THE INFORMATION IS NEEDED NOW TO LEARN HOW TO TRAIN COMBAT CREWS. THEY NEED PROTECTION FROM SOME VERY STRANGE THINGS THEY ALREADY ARE BRUSHING AGAINST UP WHERE THE SKY IS BLACK INSTEAD OF BLUE.

"THE SHIPS CANNOT BE DESIGNED," HE SAID, "UNTIL THE EFFECT ON THE CREW IS KNOWN. TO LEARN THE EFFECTS REQUIRES USUALLY FIVE TO TEN YEARS."

GENERAL ARMSTRONG DID NOT SAY HOW HIGH WE NOW FLY OR HOW HIGH IS PLANNED IN TEN YEARS.

BUT TWO OF TODAY'S SCIENTIFIC REPORTS GAVE CLUES. ONE WAS THAT THE NAVY'S DOUGLAS SKYROCKET, A ROCKET PLANE CARRYING A PILOT HIGHER THAN 13 MILES, HEATS THE SURROUNDING AIR TO THE TEMPERATURE OF BOILING WATER. THE OTHER REPORT PREDICTED AIRSHIPS WHOSE SPEED WOULD HEAT THE AIR TO THE TEMPERATURE OF RED-HOT IRON.

THE SKYROCKET'S SPEED NEVER HAS BEEN REVEALED OFFICIALLY. BUT IT IS RUMORED AT BETWEEN 1000 AND 1500 MILES AN HOUR.

THE RED-HOT IRON TEMPERATURE WAS PREDICTED BY DR.FRITZ HABER, OF THE U.S.AIRFORCE SCHOOL OF AVIATION MEDICINE. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SPEEDS BUT SAID IT SHOULD BE READILY POSSIBLE TO PREVENT HARM TO SHIP OR PILOT. THESE HATS OCCUR ONLY AT LOW ALTITUDES WHERE AIR FRICTION IS GREAT. AT HIGH ALTITUDES, ALTHOUGH THE AIR IS STILL MADE RED HOT, IT IS TOO THIN TO OFFER MUCH DANGER.

DR.HABER SAID THE FRICTION OF THE AIR AGAINST THE BODY OF A PILOT WHO BAILS OUT OF A ROCKET SHIP COULD MAKE THE AIR HOT ENOUGH TO BURN HIS SKIN. HE SAID THE PILOT WOULD HAVE TO WEAR SOME SORT OF CAPSULE FOR PROTECTION.

OUR ROCKETS ALREADY HAVE RUN INTO X-RAYS COMING FROM THE SUN. THIS WAS REPORTED BY DR.E.C.HULBERT OF THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY, WASHINGTON, D.C.

AND IF YOU THINK YOU CAN SEE BY STARLIGHT AT NIGHT YOU ARE MISTAKEN. FIVE-SIXTHS OF THE LIGHT THAT SEEMS TO COME FROM STARS, DR.HULBERT SAID, REALLY COMES FROM THE UPPER AIR. WHY THIS AIR IS SO LUMINOUS HE SAID IS NOT KNOWN, BUT IT PROBABLY IS GIVING OFF AT NIGHT SOME OF THE LIGHT IT ABSORBED FROM SUNSHINE IN THE DAYTIME.

XB701PCS

B66KX (Q)

(110)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 6-(AP)-DR. KARL T. COMPTON, ONE OF THE DEVELOPERS OF THE ATOM BOMB, TODAY APPROVED THE PROPOSED PLAN TO REVEAL AMERICA'S A-WEAPON SUPPLY.

"WE'RE WAY AHEAD," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "AT LEAST WE'VE GOT ENOUGH OF THEM TO USE UP QUITE A FEW IN PRACTICE OVER NEVADA."

DR. COMPTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, IS HERE TO SPEAK TO THE LOS ANGELES MIT CLUB.

HE SAID HIS APPROVAL OF THE PLAN HINGED ON ASSURANCE THAT ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD RECIPROCATE. THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT TAKE STEPS TOWARD GIVING UP ITS ATOM BOMB SUPREMACY, HE SAID, WITHOUT BEING SURE RUSSIA WILL CUT DOWN ITS HUGE WAR MACHINE. BUT A FAIR TRADE, SAID DR. COMPTON, MIGHT RELIEVE FEAR OF WAR ON BOTH SIDES.

B10WX (HKUP)

(200)

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT THE "JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IF THEY THINK ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN SAVE AMERICAN LIVES, WILL USE THEM" IN KOREA.

RUSSELL HEADS THE SENATE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE AND IS A HIGH RANKING MEMBER OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

RUSSELL DECLINED IN AN INTERVIEW TO DISCUSS RECENT ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS AT THE YUCCA FLAT IN NEVADA. THESE TESTS HAVE LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MASTERED THE USE OF ATOMIC POWER FOR TACTICAL WEAPONS TO SUPPORT GROUND TROOPS.

RUSSELL SAID:

"IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY AGREED THAT THE ATOMIC BOMB AS WE HAVE KNOWN IT WOULD NOT BE USEFUL IN KOREA.

RUSSELL DISCLOSED HE PLANS AN EARLY TRIP TO EUROPE TO CHECK UP ON THE PROGRESS IN REARMING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS AND TO INSPECT SECRET OVERSEAS INSTALLATIONS.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED TURKEY "ONE OF THE KEY BASTIONS OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE."

RUSSELL SAID THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WILL QUICKLE DOWN, WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES JAN. 8, TO WORK ON A BILL TO AUTHORIZE "A MODEST START" ON A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) PROGRAM. HE PREDICTED SENATE APPROVAL OF A UMT BILL "WITHOUT DRASTIC CHANGE" FROM THE FORM PROPOSED IN A RECENT REPORT ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION.

IT PROPOSES A START ON A PROGRAM TO GIVE YOUNG MEN SIX MONTHS MILITARY TRAINING, FROM WHICH THEY WOULD PASS AUTOMATICALLY INTO THE MILITARY RESERVE FORCE FOR SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS.

DC321AES

B43WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV.6)
(440) RUSK-FAR EAST
(ADVANCE) (WX) SEATTLE, NOV.6-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS "SYMPATHETIC TOWARD THE FURTHER ORGANIZATION OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA."

"THE PRESIDENT HAS REFERRED TO THE SECURITY TREATIES WE HAVE RECENTLY SIGNED WITH JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS 'INITIAL STEPS'" RUSK SAID.

"IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THERE WILL BE A GROWING CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE INTERDEPENDENCE OF THE NATIONS OF THE FAR EAST IN THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THAT AREA AND THAT THIS WILL BE REFLECTED IN FURTHER COOPERATION TOWARD MUTUAL SECURITY.

"FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS ALONG THAT LINE WILL FIND A SYMPATHETIC AND INTERESTED RESPONSE FROM THE UNITED STATES."

RUSK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE SEATTLE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL THAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS DIRECTED IN "ONE FORM OR ANOTHER AGAINST EVERY COUNTRY IN THE FAR EAST WITHOUT EXCEPTION." HE SAID THIS PILED UP MATERIAL ODDS AGAINST AMERICAN EFFORTS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY AND LIFT STANDARDS OF LIVING.

RUSK SAID THERE IS BIPARTISAN AGREEMENT IN THE U.S. THAT JAPAN MUST BE ALLOWED TO EARN A LIVING FOR ITS PEOPLE AND THEREFORE MUST HAVE FAIR ACCESS TO FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS FOR WHICH IT CAN EXCHANGE GOODS AND SERVICES.

APART FROM GOVERNMENTAL ACTION, RUSK SAID FUTURE AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL DEPEND IN LARGE PART ON THE RELATIONS OF PRIVATE BUSINESS AND THE RAPID RESTORATION OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS.

FORMOSA'S PRESENT STATUS, HE SAID, IS DUE IN LARGE PART TO ADMINISTRATION POLICIES ON WHICH THERE IS A WIDE MEASURE OF AMERICAN AGREEMENT.

AS A PRACTICAL RESULT OF THESE POLICIES THE ISLAND HAS NOT BEEN ATTACKED AND THERE HAS BEEN SOME ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT DESPITE THE ENORMOUS BURDENS WHICH FALL UPON THE RESOURCES OF THE ISLAND, THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO BE RECOGNIZED BY A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE WORLD GOVERNMENTS, AND, AFTER MORE THAN 85 VOTES TAKEN IN MORE THAN 45 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO OCCUPY THE CHINESE SEAT IN ALL OF THEM," HE SAID.

B44WX
RUSK SAID THERE IS OVERWHELMING AMERICAN SUPPORT ALSO FOR UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO THE PHILIPPINES "ON A REALISTIC BASIS OF SELF-HELP AND MUTUAL AID."

"AMERICANS KNOW THAT WE MUST BE SCRUPULOUSLY CAREFUL NOT TO INTRUDE IN ANY WAY UPON THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE PHILIPPINE NATION, AND THAT OUR ASSISTANCE MUST BE OFFERED ON A FRIENDLY AND SYMPATHETIC BASIS JOINTLY AGREED BETWEEN US AND THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT," RUSK SAID.

"WE ARE ENCOURAGED BY THE VIGOROUS AND FORWARD LOOKING STEPS TAKEN BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT THIS PAST YEAR TO IMPROVE THE SECURITY AND THE ECONOMY OF THE ISLANDS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV.6)
VH816PES

A64WX
(270) SPAIN-BASES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-AN AMERICAN MILITARY SURVEY MISSION RETURNS FROM SPAIN THIS WEEK WITH A REPORT WHICH MAY LEAD TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR U.S. NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS APPEAR CONFIDENT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WILL GRANT SUCH BASES TO THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN FOR SHIPMENTS OF MODERN AMERICAN ARMS.

THE REPORT WHICH COULD FORM THE BACKGROUND FOR SUCH FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS HAS BEEN DRAFTED BY A SEVEN-MAN AIR FORCE-NAVY TEAM AFTER A TEN-WEEK SURVEY OF SPANISH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE AMERICAN GROUP WENT TO SPAIN AFTER FRANCO, IN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, STANTON GRIFFITH, EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO CONCLUDE A DIRECT MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES. FRANCO REPORTEDLY ASKED, IN EXCHANGE, FOR AMERICAN WEAPONS.

FRANCO ALSO EXPRESSED READINESS TO HELP DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE WITH HIS ARMY, IF NECESSARY BY MOVING HIS TROOPS BEYOND THE PYRENEES TO HELP CHECK ANY RUSSIAN INVASION.

SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH, ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, THEN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAD TALKED OVER THE ENTIRE DEFENSE QUESTION WITH THE SPANISH LEADER.

THE DETAILS OF THIS CONVERSATION NEVER HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED. BUT FRANCO REPORTEDLY INSISTED ON PROMISES OF SIZEABLE QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN ARMS BEFORE MAKING ANY COMMITMENTS.

AIR FORCE GENERAL JAMES W. SPRY, WHO LED THE SURVEY GROUP, NOW HAS LEFT MADRID WITH HIS FINDINGS. HE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO THE PENTAGON BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

THIS SURVEY TEAM, OFFICIALS SAID, HAS NOT ATTEMPTED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. GENERAL SPRY CONFERRED WITH FRANCO IN MADRID OCT. 15.

CONGRESS SET ASIDE $100,000,000 IN THE $7,000,000,000 (B) MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM FOR MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND TECHNICAL AID TO SPAIN DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JULY 1.
DC657AES

NOV 7 1951

D48WX
(240) SNYDER-BRITAIN
WASHINGTON, NOV.6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER SAID TODAY HE HAS NOT HEARD FROM THE NEW BRITISH GOVERNMENT REGARDING THE OUTSTANDING BRITISH LOAN OR ANY OTHER FINANCIAL MATTERS, BUT EXPECTS TO "IN DUE COURSE."

SNYDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WHEN HE HEARS FROM THE BRITISH HE WILL DISCUSS WITH THEM "ANY MATTERS THEY WANT TO DISCUSS."

ASKED IF HE EXPECTED A REQUEST FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM FOR A NEW LOAN OR REFINANCING OF THE CURRENT $3,750,000,000 (B) LOAN, SNYDER SAID:

"I HAVE HAD NO INDICATION OF ANYTHING OF THAT SORT."

A $120,000,000 (M) FIRST PAYMENT IS DUE ON THE BRITISH LOAN AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

SNYDER ALSO WAS ASKED WHETHER HE LOOKED FOR A REVIVAL OF ECONOMIC AID TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

"I CAN'T DISCUSS THAT AT THIS TIME," HE REPLIED.

SNYDER TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE IS NOT PREPARED AT THIS TIME TO SAY WHETHER THERE MIGHT BE SOME SHIFT FROM MILITARY TO ECONOMIC AID. HE SAID THIS WILL LARGELY DEPEND ON DISCUSSIONS NOW GOING ON IN EUROPE BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE MUTUAL AID PROGRAM. THIS LAW ALLOWS FOR A TEN PER CENT SHIFT IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS.

SNYDER SAID HE PLANS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL (NATO) IN ROME NOV.24. FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE TREATY NATIONS ARE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

SNYDER SAID HIS PRESENT INTENTION IS NOT TO VISIT ANY OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

LT135PES

ST IN
ST.LOUIS, NOV.6-(AP)-SENATOR JAMES P.KEM (R-MO) TONIGHT DEMANDED AN EXPORT BAN BE PLACED ON AMERICAN GOODS HEADED FOR INDIA, PENDING AN INVESTIGATION OF WHAT HE CALLED "RELIABLE REPORTS" THAT U.S. WAR GOODS ARE BEING TRANSHIPPED TO COMMUNIST CHINA BY INDIA.
KEM TOLD THE REPUBLICAN MEN'S CLUB OF SUBURBAN ST. FERDINAND TOWNSHIP THAT AN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE MADE OF PREMIER BEHRU'S DEALINGS WITH
NEHRU'S DEALINGS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
"WE SHOULD BLUNTLY TELL MR. NEHRU," KEM DECLARED, "THAT WE VIEW HIS OPERATIONS AS AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE U.S., AND THAT UNLESS HE CEASES TO GIVE AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY WE SHALL BE COMPELLED TO TREAT INDIA LIKE ANY OTHER RUSSIAN SATELLITE COUNTRY."
KEM MADE REFERENCE TO COMPLAINTS FROM HONG KONG, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY IN THE FAR EAST, THAT "TRADE BETWEEN INDIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IS INCREASING RAPIDLY." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS RECENTLY SHIFTED THEIR PURCHASING STAFF FROM HONG KONG TO NEW DELHI, INDIA.
THE SENATOR SAID THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN WASHINGTON WILL CONFIRM THESE REPORTS "IF IT WILL." HE ADDED THAT
OFFICE HAS RECEIVED NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM INDIA FOR EXPORT LICENSES OF AMERICAN GOODS.
EB1218ACS NM

B111WX (POLISH) (Q)
(100)
WASHINGTON,NOV 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY PREDICTED POLAND "WILL COME TO LIFE AGAIN" AND VOICED HOPE THAT FREEDOM-LOVING POLES WILL CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE.
THE PRESIDENT GREETED A DELEGATION FROM THE POLISH LEGION OF AMERICAN VETERANS. THEY GAVE HIM A PORTRAIT OF HIMSELF, PAINTED BY BERNARD FRYDRYSIAK IN WARSAW IN 1946. THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE POLISH LEGION, GEORGE L.MARK, SAID THE PAINTING AND THE PRESENTATION WERE INTENDED TO VOICE THE FEELINGS OF POLES WHO SEE IN MR. TRUMAN "THEIR ONLY HOPE THAT FREEDOM AGAIN WILL COME TO POLAND."
FRYDRYSIAK ATTENDED THE PRESENTATION.
GG135PES

A38WX
(220) NIGHT LEAD MARINES
WASHINGTON, NOV.6-(AP)-GEN.CLIFTON B.CATES, OUTGOING HEAD OF THE U.S. MARINES, TODAY HIT AT DELAY AND THROUGH-CHANNELS RED TAPE IN PROVIDING CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.
CATES' COMMENT, IN A CAUTIOUSLY WORDED INTERVIEW, TOSSED NEW FUEL INTO THE AIRFORCE VS. MARINES CONTROVERSY OVER HOW TO SET UP TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT ON THE BATTLEFIELD.
THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT IN COMMENTING ON HIS RECENT ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION OF MARINES FIGHTING IN KOREA.
HE SAID HE HAD NOTED THAT THE BATTLE-PROVEN MARINE SYSTEM OF AIR SUPPORT IS NOT BEING FOLLOWED IN KOREA. THAT PLAN CALLS FOR AVIATION TO BE ATTACHED TO THE GROUND UNIT IT IS SUPPORTING AND TO TAKE ORDERS DIRECTLY FROM THAT UNIT FOR STRIKES AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS.
INSTEAD, CATES SAID, MARINE AVIATION IN KOREA IS PART OF A GENERAL POOL OF TACTICAL (CLOSE SUPPORT) AIRCRAFT.
"THE GROUND UNIT," HE EXPLAINED, "SENDS ITS REQUEST FOR CLOSE AIR SUPPORT TO THE DIVISION, THEN IT GOES TO THE CORPS, AND THEN TO THE JOC (THE JOINT OPERATIONS CENTER WHERE TOP LEVEL DIRECTION IS GIVEN TO BOTH GROUND AND AIR OPERATIONS).
"THE REQUEST MUST BE FILED THE NIGHT BEFORE THE STRIKE IS TO BE MADE."
CATES SAID THERE IS A BIG OPPORTUNITY TO USE QUICK-ACTION CLOSE AIR SUPPORT IN KOREA BECAUSE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE DUG IN ON THE REVERSE SIDE OF HILLS WHERE AMERICAN ARTILLERY CANNOT REACH THEM.
THE MARINES COMMANDANT HELD A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE WITH LT.GEN. LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD,JR., WHO SUCCEEDS HIM IN THE OFFICE ON JAN.1.
CATES TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MARINE LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN HEAVY, BUT MADE NO ATTEMPT TO LINK THIS WITH THE SYSTEM OF AIR SUPPORT USED. AS A MATTER OF FACT, HE SAID THE LOSSES WERE DUE TO THE FACT THAT MARINE FLIERS, LIKE THOSE OF THE AIR FORCE, HAVE TO FLY LOW IN THEIR STRIKES AGAINST SUCH TARGETS AS RAILROADS AND VEHICLES, AND THE FACT THAT ANTI-AIRCRAFT AND OTHER GROUND FIRE IS SEVERE.
CATES, ON LEAVING THE POST OF MARINE COMMANDANT, WILL BECOME COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOL AT QUANTICO,VA., WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.
A NEW COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS IS APPOINTED EVERY FOUR YEARS.
JK909PES

A210WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BJT
FAMILY CAR
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUES. NOV. 6)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 6-(AP)-THE PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE IS ESSENTIAL TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND MUST BE KEPT IN USE EVEN DURING AN ALL-OUT WAR, THE DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY.
HOWEVER, DTA WARNED THAT IF SHOOTING STARTS, POSSIBLY 14,000,000 NON-ESSENTIAL FAMILY CARS SHOULD GO OFF THE ROAD, LEAVING ABOUT 26,-000,000 PRIVATELY OWNED AUTOMOBILES TO PERFORM THE ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY SERVICES WHICH NO OTHER FORM OF TRANSPORTATION CAN PROVIDE.
THIS WOULD BE ABOUT 500,000 MORE THAN THE COUNTRY GOT ALONG WITH DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE NATION'S CURRENT REGISTRATION SHOWS SOME 40,000,000 SUCH CARS IN REGULAR USE.
DTA MADE ITS CONCLUSIONS PUBLIC IN A BOOKLET ENTITLED "AUTOMOBILE TRANSPORTATION IN DEFENSE OR WAR." IT WAS PREPARED FOR DTA BY THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION IN WASHINGTON AFTER AN EXHAUSTIVE SURVEY INTO THE USES MADE OF PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES.
THE SURVEY DEVELOPED THESE FACTS:
ABOUT 95 PER CENT OF ALL PRIVATE CARS PERFORM SOME NECESSARY FUNCTION AT SOME TIME OR OTHER.
SOME 22,000,000 PEOPLE REGULARLY USE PRIVATE CARS ON THE JOB OR TO GET TO AND FROM WORK.
ABOUT 68 PER CENT OF AUTOMOBILE MILEAGE ON ANY GIVEN DAY IS RUN UP IN CONNECTION WITH MAKING A LIVING OR DOING FAMILY SHOPPING, AND ONE-HALF OF ALL PRIVATE CARS ARE SO USED.
ON ANY GIVEN DAY, ABOUT 7,000,000 CARS ARE ON THE ROAD "JUST FOR THE RIDE."
SOME 8,000,000 CARS ARE USED DAILY TO GO VISITING OR TO A SHOW.
TWENTY-NINE OF EVERY 100 REGISTERED CARS ARE IDLE ON AN AVERAGE DAY.
THE BROOKINGS ANALYSIS INCLUDED A STATEMENT THAT A SHUT-DOWN OF PRIVATE CAR PRODUCTION WOULD BE "THE ONLY DEFENSIBLE COURSE" DURING FULL-SCALE HOSTILITIES, AS WAS DONE IN WORLD WAR II. BUT DTA ADMINISTRATOR JAMES K.KNUDSON DECIDEDLY DISAGREED.

A211WX
KNUDSON SAID "SOME PRODUCTION" MUST CONTINUE TO TAKE CARE OF REPLACEMENTS "AND KEEP THE TOTAL UP TO THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR CIVILIAN ECONOMY." MASS TRANSPORTATION, HE SAID, COULD NOT TAKE ON THE LOAD IF LARGE NUMBERS OF AUTOMOBILES WERE DISABLED BY ENEMY ACTION,

OR BY SIMPLY WEARING OUT.
THE ADMINISTRATOR SAID THAT FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS, THERE SHOULD BE AN ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF SOME 4,000,000 NEW CARS TO KEEP UP A USABLE FLEET. THIS IS VERY CLOSE TO THE CURRENT RATE POSSIBLE UNDER NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY ALLOCATIONS. IT COMPARES WITH A 1950 OUTPUT OF 6,300,000 PRIVATE CARS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY NOV. 6)
VX335PES

B16WX (HKYP)
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 6)
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 6-(AP)-EUGENIE ANDERSON, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN WESTERN EUROPE HAS DROPPED SHARPLY, "IN SOME CASES BY A PHENOMENAL PERCENTAGE," THANKS TO UNITED STATES DOLLAR HELP.
MOST OBSERVERS AGREE, SAID MRS. ANDERSON, THAT BECAUSE OF BETTER ECONOMIC CONDITIONS "IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE OVER BY INTERNAL SUBVERSION" IN ANY WESTERN EUROPEAN NATION.
MRS. ANDERSON, WHO HAS RETURNED FOR STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTATIONS AFTER TWO YEARS IN DENMARK, SPOKE BEFORE THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION (CIO) AT THE COMMODORE HOTEL.
THE MINNESOTA HOUSEWIFE DECLARED, HOWEVER, "IT WOULD BE A TRAGIC MISTAKE FOR AMERICANS TO THINK THAT WE CAN FORGET ABOUT EUROPE'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS."
SHE SAID COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP HAS DROPPED OFF 84 PER CENT IN LUXEMBOURG, 65 PER CENT IN BELGIUM, 31 PER CENT IN ITALY, AND 30 PER CENT IN FRANCE. BUT, SHE SAID, COMMUNISM THRIVES ON HUMAN MISERY AND "NEARLY EVERY COUNTRY IN EUROPE STILL HAS A SIZEABLE DOLLAR SHORTAGE, AND MANY OTHER REAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES..."
MRS. ANDERSON SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT HAS HELPED REVIVE A SPIRIT OF CONFIDENCE IN WESTERN EUROPE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 6.)
DC355AES (NM HKUP)

NOV 7 1951

B52
KX WX
NEW YORK, NOV. 6-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, KEY MAN IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, SAID TODAY HE PLANS A TRIP TO JAPAN TO CHECK ON CONDITIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.
DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR JAPAN ABOUT DEC. 1. HE SAID HE WANTED TO POST HIMSELF THOROUGHLY ON JAPANESE AFFAIRS SO AS TO BE READY TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS WHEN THE U.S.SENATE TAKES UP RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY EARLY NEXT YEAR.
RQ9PES

B71PG Q
PITTSBURGH, NOV. 6-(AP)-A WEST VIRGINIA COMMUNIST LEADER HAS PLEADED INNOCENT TO A CHARGE OF PLOTTING THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. INNOCENT PLEAS WERE ENTERED FOR FIVE OTHER COMMUNISTS BY A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGE.
IRVING WEISSMAN, EX-CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST VIRGINIA, MADE HIS PLEA OF INNOCENT PERSONALLY. AFTER TELLING ALL THE DEFENDANTS HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE DELAYING TACTICS, JUDGE WILLIAM A. STEWART ENTERED A PLEA OF INNOCENT FOR EACH OF THE OTHER FIVE.
THE SIX COMMUNISTS, UNDER INDICTMENT ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE FEDERAL SMITH ACT, HAVE 30 DAYS TO FILE PRELIMINARY MOTIONS, AFTER WHICH A TRIAL DATE MAY BE SET.
JAMES DOL EN IS THE ONLY
JAMES DOLSEN IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE SIX NOW IN JAIL. HE IS UNABLE TO RAISE $5,000 BOND. FREE ON BAIL ARE STEVE NELSON, ANDREW ONDA, WILLIAM ALBERTSON, BEN CAREATHERS AND WEISSMAN.
RM940AES

B18 SEGQ (150)
NEW YORK, NOV.6-(AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG SAYS THEIR DEATH SENTENCE IS "CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT" IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION.
ATTORNEY EMANUEL H.BLOCK FILED A BRIEF YESTERDAY ASKING THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TO REVERSE THEIR CONVICTION AND DISMISS THE INDICTMENT UNDER WHICH THEY WERE TRIED.
HE SAID THE TRIAL JUDGE, IRVING R.KAUFMAN, WAS UNFAIR.
THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO COMMIT WARTIME ESPIONAGE BY RELAYING ATOM SECRETS TO RUSSIAN AGENTS. THEY ARE IN THE SING SING PRISON DEATH HOUSE.
THE APPEAL PETITION SAID THE TRIAL COURT WAS WRONG IN ADMITTING EVIDENCE ABOUT COMMUNIST BELIEFS OF THE DEFENDANTS, BECAUSE SUCH TESTIMONY UNJUSTIFIABLY INDICATED MOTIVE.
AN APPEAL BRIEF ALSO WAS FILED FOR MORTON SOBELL, SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS ON THE SAME CHARGES. IT SAID THE JURY WAS PREJUDICED BY ELEMENTS OF THE CASE WHICH DID NOT CONCERN HIM.
MD411AES

B45DT (DRAFT BARD CLERK)
DRAFT CLERK (320)
DETROIT, NOV.6-(AP)-A DRAFT BOARD CLERK WHO ONCE SERVED AN ARMY SENTENCE AT HARD LABOR WAS HELD TODAY ON A CHARGE OF SOLICITING A $1,000 BRIBE IN RETURN FOR DEFERRING A PROSPECTIVE INDUCTEE.
MYRON B.COLLINS, 45, WAS ARRAIGNED ON THE CHARGE IN FEDERAL COURT. JUDGE THEODORE LEVIN RELEASED HIM ON $2,500 PERSONAL BOND AND SET NOV.20 FOR EXAMINATION.
COLLINS, CLERK OF DETROIT DRAFT BOARD 98, WAS GIVEN AN 18-MONTH SENTENCE AFTER A COURT MARTIAL IN 1943 IN CONNECTION WITH THE SO-CALLED "SELFRIDGE FIELD SCANDALS."
COLLINS CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN "FRAMED" AFTER FBI MEN NABBED HIM IN HIS APARTMENT LAST NIGHT A FEW MOMENTS AFTER $100 IN MARKED BILLS WERE DROPPED ON HIS BEDROOM DRESSER BY A 19-YEAR-OLD YOUTH.
JAMES ROBEY, AGENT IN CHARGE OF THE DETROIT FBI OFFICE, SAID THE MONEY WAS A "DOWN PAYMENT" ON A BRIBE IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE TO HAVE THE YOUTH RECLASSIFIED FROM 1-A TO 4-F.
CHARGING A "FRAMEUP", COLLINS SAID THE MONEY WAS PART OF A SCHEME SET UP BY SOMEONE ANGRY AT DRAFT BOARD TREATMENT. HE SAID HE MERELY HAD OBTAINED A ONE-MONTH DELAY IN INDUCTION OF THE YOUTH. THE YOUTH WAS NOT NAMED AND THE FBI SAID NO ACTION WAS PLANNED AGAINST HIM.
COLLINS AN ENLISTED MAN AND THREE SELFRIDGE OFFICERS WERE CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL IN THE 1943 CASE. SELFRIDGE, AT NEARBY MT.CLEMENS, WAS AN ARMY AIR FORCE BASE AT THAT TIME.
CHARGES OF FRAUD, FAVORITISM, BRIBES, DRUNKENNESS AND OTHER OFFENSES FLEW DURING A LONG INVESTIGATION.
COLLINS, CONVICTED OF ACCEPTING GIFTS AND SUCH THINGS AS USE OF A BIG CAR AND CABIN CRUISER "FOR THE DURATION" IN RETURN FOR FAVORS, WAS SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS AT HARD LABOR. HE WAS REDUCED IN RANK FROM MASTER SERGEANT TO PRIVATE.
AFTER HE SERVED 4 1/2 MONTHS OF HIS TERM, AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW SUSPENDED THE REMAINDER AND HE WAS RETURNED TO ACTIVE DUTY. HE SERVED AS A CLERK WITH ARMY UNITS IN EUROPE LATE IN WORLD WAR II AND WAS GIVEN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN 1946.
SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS WERE SURPRISED BY THE FBI'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF COLLINS' ARREST.
MU826PES

end 6 November 1951

beginning 7 November 1951

30.24-28177

A5WX (BJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

(1,000) FIRST LEAD TRUMAN (AMS BUDGET)

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN CHALLENGED RUSSIA TONIGHT TO ACCEPT A "FOOLPROOF" DISARMAMENT PLAN UNDER WHICH UNITED NATIONS INSPECTORS WOULD POLICE EACH COUNTRY'S FORCES AND WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOM BOMBS.

THAT IS THE PATH THE FREE WORLD WOULD PREFER TO TAKE TOWARD REAL PEACE AND SECURITY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, BUT ADDED:

"WE WILL DO IT THE HARD WAY IF WE MUST--BY GOING FORWARD AS WE ARE DOING NOW, TO MAKE THE FREE WORLD SO STRONG THAT NO WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR WOULD DARE TO BREAK THE PEACE."

MR.TRUMAN'S BID FOR THE KREMLIN TO JOIN IN "THIS GREAT ENTERPRISE FOR PEACE" WAS MADE IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION ADDRESS TO THE NATION, WHICH WAS BEAMED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

IT WAS A FOLLOW-UP AND EXPANSION OF A PROPOSAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE JOINTLY HAD MADE A FEW HOURS EARLIER, FOR SUBMISSION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

THE FIRST STEP IN THE PLAN WOULD BE A GREAT INVENTORY, OR CENSUS, OF EACH NATION'S MILITARY STRENGTH.

THIS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY CUTS IN ARMAMENTS, AND ULTIMATELY BY THE OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HERETOFORE RUSSIA HAS BALKED AT THE CONTINUING OUTSIDE INSPECTION WHICH MR.TRUMAN IN HIS SPEECH AND THE THREE NATIONS IN THEIR U.N. PROPOSAL MADE THE BASIS OF THEIR PLAN.

IN VIEW OF THE RUSSIANS' REFUSAL IN THE PAST TO GO ALONG WITH AN INSPECTION SYSTEM, OFFICIALS HERE WERE ASKED WHETHER THE BIG THREE PLAN WAS PRIMARILY A PROPAGANDA MOVE.

THEY REPLIED THAT IT WAS A SERIOUS PROPOSAL, WORKED OUT OVER MANY MONTHS. THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO STAND BEHIND IT AND CARRY IT OUT IF RUSSIA AGREES.

IF, AS IS EXPECTED, RUSSIA TURNS IT DOWN, THEN OFFICIALS HERE HOPE THAT THE NET EFFECT WILL BE TO PUT THE WESTERN POWERS IN A BETTER LIGHT THAN RUSSIA IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD. IN THAT SENSE, IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT TONIGHT'S MOVE HAS PROPAGANDA ASPECTS, IN THE BROAD

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OFFICIALS HERE DEPEND ON IT TO COUNTERBALANCE A "PEACE CAMPAIGN," RUSSIAN MODEL, WHICH THE SOVIETS ARE EXPECTED TO SET IN MOTION AT PARIS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS EXPECTED TO PUT THE PROPOSAL FORMALLY BEFORE THE U.N. IN A SPEECH SET FOR TOMORROW MORNING. THE MOSCOW DELEGATION TRIED BUT FAILED TO GET SPEAKING TIME AHEAD OF HIM.

THE THREE POWERS, LIKE MR.TRUMAN, MADE IRON-CLAD AND CONTINUING VERIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE THE FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENT OF THEIR PROPOSAL.

"THE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION," THEY SAID, "MUST BE ON A CONTINUING BASIS AND REVEAL IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES ALL ARMED FORCES--INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY, AND POLICE FORCES--AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC. IT MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO VERIFY THE ADEQUACY AND ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION."

RUSSIAN REJECTION OF SUCH A SYSTEM, IN REGARD TO ATOMIC ARMS, HAS BEEN BASED ON CHARGES THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR UNLIMITED INSPECTIONS IS ONLY A PART OF AN AMERICAN PLOT TO BUILD UP A HUGE SPY NET.

THE PRESIDENT TOOK NOTE OF RUSSIA'S PAST ATTITUDE TOWARD INSPECTION AND ASSERTED:

"ANY NATION WHICH IS NOT WILLING TO AGREE TO THIS STEP, AND TO CARRY IT OUT, IS NOT REALLY INTERESTED IN DISARMAMENT."

HE TOOK NOTE, TOO, OF THE "GLOOMY HISTORY OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION" AND SAID IT IS TRUE THAT "WE HAVE EXPERIENCED MUCH BAD FAITH, DECEIT AND BROKEN PROMISES."

NEVERTHELESS THE EFFORT MUST BE MADE BECAUSE IT IS "THE RIGHT THING TO DO," MR.TRUMAN SAID--"WE CANNOT PERMIT THE HISTORY OF OUR TIMES TO RECORD THAT WE FAILED BY DEFAULT."

THE PRESIDENT COUPLED HIS PROPOSAL WITH AN IMPLIED PROMISE THAT A SHARE OF THIS COUNTRY'S SAVINGS FROM REDUCTION OF THE ARMS BURDEN WOULD BE DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL IMPROVEMENT OF THE LOT OF PEOPLES.

"IF THAT COST COULD BE REDUCED--IF THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS COULD BE LESSENED, NEW ENERGIES AND RESOURCES WOULD BE LIBERATED FOR GREATLY ENLARGED PROGRAMS OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID.

HE CALLED THAT "THE ONLY KIND OF WAR WE SEEK--THE WAR AGAINST WANT AND HUMAN MISERY."

THE PRESIDENT LAID HIS MAIN EMPHASIS ON THE CALL FOR "AN HONEST, CONTINUING INVENTORY OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMANENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

"NO COUNTRY CAN AFFORD TO REDUCE ITS DEFENSES UNLESS IT IS SURE THI OTHER FELLOW IS REDUCING HIS AT THE SAME TIME," HE SAID.

ON THAT BASIS HE DECLARED THAT "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO BUILD STRONG DEFENSES IN EUROPE AND IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD--JUST AS LONG AS THAT IS NECESSARY."

MR.TRUMAN GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF THE SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT STEPS:

"FIRST, WE PROPOSE A CONTINUING INVENTORY OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS BE UNDERTAKEN. THIS INVENTORY WOULD TAKE PLACE IN EVERY COUNTRY HAVING SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY POWER, AND IT WOULD BE CHECKED AND VERIFIED IN EACH OF THOSE COUNTRIES BY INSPECTORS WHO ARE NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, WORKING UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. THESE INSPECTORS WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO FIND OUT WHAT THE REAL FACTS ARE.

"SECOND, WE PROPOSE THAT, WHILE THIS PROCESS OF INVENTORY AND INSPECTION IS TAKING PLACE, THE NATIONS WORK OUT SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ACTUAL REDUCTION OF ARMED STRENGTH.

"THIRD, WE PROPOSE, ON THE BASIS OF THESE TWO STEPS, THAT THE REDUCTIONS WHICH ARE THE GOAL OF THE PROGRAM BE MADE AS SOON AS THAT CAN BE DONE, WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE AND FAIRNESS TO ALL."

"I URGE THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT THIS PROPOSAL," MR.TRUMAN SAID.

"I URGE THEM TO MAKE IT KNOWN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THEN, OBVIOUSLY AIMING HIS WORDS AT THOSE PEOPLE OVER THE HEADS OF THEIR RED LEADERS, THE PRESIDENT WENT ON:

"THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LIVES AND THE FUTURE OF A GREAT NATION--OF A GREAT AND CREATIVE PEOPLE--A PEOPLE WHO LONG FOR PEACE, EVEN AS ALL PEOPLE LONG FOR PEACE. THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MUST KNOW HOW THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE CRUSHED DOWN BY THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS AND PRODUCTION FOR WAR--HOW THEY HOPE FOR RELEASE AND FOR ENJOYMENT OF THE BETTER THINGS OF LIFE."

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "AS THE KREMLIN COMES TO SEE THAT ITS AGGRESSIVE POLICIES CANNOT PAY OFF, IT MAY ABANDON THEM AND JOIN IN REASONABLE SETTLEMENTS OF WORLD PROBLEMS."

UNTIL IT DOES, HE MADE IT CLEAR:

"THIS BUILDUP OF THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD IS ONE WAY TO SECURITY AND PEACE. AS THINGS NOW STAND, IT IS THE ONLY WAY OPEN TO US."

THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZED THAT EACH STAGE OF HIS DISARMAMENT PLAN WOULD BE ENTERED UPON ONLY AFTER THE PREVIOUS ONE HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

"AND EACH STAGE WOULD BE CONTINUOUSLY POLICED BY INSPECTORS WHO WOULD REPORT ANY BREACH OF FAITH," HE SAID.

HE DECLARED THAT "IF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES ARE REALLY AFRAID OF THE INTENTIONS OF ANY OF THE FREE COUNTRIES, AS THEY SAY THEY ARE, HERE IS A PLAN THEY CAN ADOPT WITH SAFETY."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN-FRENCH-BRITISH PLAN WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS "THE SAME PROTECTION, EVERY STEP OF THE WAY, THAT IT GIVES EVERY OTHER COUNTRY."

MR.TRUMAN SAID GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ON HIS VISIT HERE THIS WEEK, GAVE HIM "AN ENCOURAGING REPORT OF THE PROGRESS THAT IS BEING MADE" UNDER HIS COMMAND IN EUROPE. BUT HE SAID SERIOUS DIFFFICULTIES STILL REMAIN AND REQUIRE "VIGOROUS EFFORT FROM US AND FROM OUR ALLIES."

A9WX

AS A RESULT OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT, HE SAID, "ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO SPEED UP THE TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OF THE COMBINED DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE."

HE REMINDED HIS INTERNATIONAL AUDIENCE:

"FIGHTING IS GOING ON IN KOREA, AND THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HANGS OVER MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

IN THAT SITUATION HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE COUNTRIES ARE ARMING BECAUSE THEY MUST.

"THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES HAVE VERY LARGE MILITARY FORCES READY FOR ACTION," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION HAS A GROWING STOCK OF ATOMIC BOMBS. THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS SHOWN THAT COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM WILL RESORT TO OPEN WARFARE TO GAIN ITS ENDS."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE THREE-POWER PLAN FOR AN INVENTORY OF ARMAMENTS WOULD PROCEED BY STAGES, "DISCLOSING THE LEAST VITAL INFORMATION FIRST, AND THEN PROCEEDING TO MORE SENSITIVE AREAS."

"EACH STAGE WOULD BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE NEXT BEGAN," HE SAID, "UNTIL ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF EVERY KIND HAD BEEN INCLUDED."

THEN, HE SAID, AFTER A PROGRAM TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS HAS BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT, "THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ITS VIOLATION. THE FACT FINDING MUST, THEREFORE, BE CONTINUOUS. IT CANNOT BE A ONE-SHOT AFFAIR."

THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ALREADY HAS BEEN APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND FITS INTO THE OVER-ALL PROPOSAL FOR CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS.

"SUCH WEAPONS WOULD ULTIMATELY BE PROHIBITED, AND ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE CONTROLLED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN," HE SAID.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHILE AGGRESSION AND FIGHTING CONTINUE--AS IN KOREA--AND WHILE THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES THAT DIVIDE THE NATIONS REMAIN UNSETTLED, "REAL PROGRESS TOWARD REDUCING ARMAMENTS MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE." BUT, HE DECLARED:

"THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WANT PEACE. TO WORK IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY FOR PEACE IS A DUTY WHICH WE OWE NOT ONLY TO OURSELVES, BUT TO THE WHOLE HUMAN RACE."

(NO PICKUP)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT WEDNESDAY NOV.7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.7-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADDRESS TONIGHT ON A BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL ARMS REDUCTION FOLLOWS: (ABOUT 3,000)

FELLOW AMERICANS AND FREE PEOPLES ALL AROUND THE WORLD:

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOW MEETING IN PARIS. THIS GREAT TOWN MEETING OF THE WORLD HAS ASSEMBLED FOR ITS ANNUAL SESSION. WHAT IS DONE THERE WILL BE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO US IN THE UNITED STATES AND TO ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE EARTH.

A FEW HOURS AGO, THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WOULD PRESENT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY A JOINT PROPOSAL OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE. THIS IS A PROPOSAL FOR LESSENING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS WHICH NOW BEARS SO HEAVILY UPON THE WORLD. IT IS A COMMON-SENSE WAY OF GETTING STARTED TOWARD THE REGULATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS. WE HOPE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL CONSIDER THIS PROPOSAL AS AN URGENT AND IMPORTANT MATTER.

TONIGHT, I WANT TO TELL YOU SOMETHING ABOUT THIS PROPOSAL, AND WHY WE ARE MAKING IT.

LET'S BEGIN BY TALKING ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

ALL OF US KNOW HOW DIFFICULT THE WORLD SITUATION IS TODAY.

FIGHTING IS GOING ON IN KOREA, AND THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HANGS OVER MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

TO MEET THIS SITUATION, THE UNITED STATES IS NOW RAPIDLY BUILDING UP ITS ARMED FORCES. SO ARE OTHER FREE COUNTRIES.

WE ARE DOING THIS BECAUSE WE MUST. THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES HAVE VERY LARGE MILITARY FORCES READY FOR ACTION. THE SOVIET UNION HAS A GROWING STOCK OF ATOMIC BOMBS. THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS SHOWN THAT COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM WILL RESORT TO OPEN WARFARE TO GAIN ITS ENDS.

IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, WE MUST HAVE STRONG MILITARY DEFENSES AND WE ARE BUILDING THEM.

GENERAL EISENHOWER HAS JUST GIVEN ME AN ENCOURAGING REPORT OF THE PROGRESS THAT IS BEING MADE UNDER HIS COMMAND IN EUROPE. SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES STILL REMAIN, AND THEY WILL REQUIRE VIGOROUS EFFORT FROM US AND FROM OUR ALLIES. AS A RESULT OF GENERAL EISENHOWER'S VISIT, ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO SPEED UP THE TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OF THE COMBINED DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE.

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WE SHALL CONTINUE TO BUILD STRONG DEFENSES IN EUROPE AND IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD--JUST AS LONG AS THAT IS NECESSARY.

OUR OWN ARMED FORCES AND THOSE OF OUR ALLIES ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE PROTECTION OF FREEDOM. THEY ARE AN ESSENTIAL PART OF OUR EFFORTS TO PREVENT ANOTHER WORLD WAR. AS THEY INCREASE IN SIZE AND EFFECTIVENESS, THEY MAKE IT PLAIN TO AN AGGRESSOR THAT HE CAN HAVE NO HOPE OF QUICK AND EASY CONQUEST. AS THE KREMLIN COMES TO SEE THAT ITS AGGRESSIVE POLICIES CANNOT PAY OFF, IT MAY ABANDON THEM AND JOIN IN REASONABLE SETTLEMENTS OF WORLD PROBLEMS.

THIS BUILD-UP OF THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD IS ONE WAY TO SECURITY AND PEACE. AS THINGS NOW STAND, IT IS THE ONLY WAY OPEN TO US.

BUT THERE IS ANOTHER WAY TO SECURITY AND PEACE--A WAY WE WOULD MUCH PREFER TO TAKE. WE WOULD PREFER TO SEE THE NATIONS CUT DOWN THEIR ARMED FORCES ON A BALANCED BASIS THAT WOULD BE FAIR TO ALL. THAT IS THE WAY WE HOPED THE WORLD WOULD FOLLOW SIX YEARS AGO, WHEN WE HELPED TO SET UP THE UNITED NATIONS. AND IT IS WHAT WE ARE STILL WORKING FOR--AN INTERNATIONAL ORDER WITHOUT THE BURDEN OF TREMENDOUS ARMAMENTS.

IT MAY SEEM STRANGE TO TALK ABOUT REDUCING ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS WHEN WE ARE WORKING SO HARD TO BUILD UP OUR MILITARY STRENGTH. BUT THERE IS NOTHING INCONSISTENT ABOUT THESE TWO THINGS. BOTH HAVE THE SAME AIM--THE AIM OF SECURITY AND PEACE. IF WE CAN'T GET SECURITY AND PEACE ONE WAY, WE MUST GET IT THE OTHER WAY.

THE WAY OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS--THE WAY WE PREFER--CAN BE UNDERTAKEN ONLY IF THERE IS A WORKABLE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM WHICH MAKES REDUCTION POSSIBLE WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE SECURITY OF ANY NATION. NO COUNTRY CAN AFFORD TO REDUCE ITS DEFENSES UNLESS IT IS SURE THE OTHER FELLOW

IS REDUCING HIS AT THE SAME TIME. TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS, THEREFORE, WE MUST HAVE, FIRST OF ALL, A SAFE AND FAIR PROCEDURE.

B128WX
THREE WEEKS AGO, IN A SPEECH IN NORTH CAROLINA, I SAID THAT WE ARE WILLING, AS WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN, TO SIT DOWN IN THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND ALL THE OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED, AND WORK TOGETHER FOR LESSENING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS. THE PROPOSAL WE HAVE ANNOUNCED TODAY, ALONG WITH FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN, OFFERS A PRACTICAL WAY TO DO JUST THAT.
THIS PROPOSAL IS IN THE NATURE OF A FRESH APPROACH. IT HAS BEEN VERY CAREFULLY PREPARED, AND WE BELIEVE IT IS AN IMPROVEMENT OVER PREVIOUS APPROACHES. IF IT IS ACCEPTED, IT WILL OPEN A WAY TO REDUCE ARMAMENT AND LESSEN THE RISK OF WAR. HERE THEY ARE:
THE BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR A REAL, WORKABLE SYSTEM FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS ARE WELL KNOWN. I OUTLINED THEM IN MY SPEECH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ENDORSED THEM. THEY ARE SIMPLE. FIRST, SUCH A SYSTEM MUST INCLUDE ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS; SECOND, IT MUST BE ACCEPTED BY ALL NATIONS HAVING SUBSTANTIAL ARMED FORCES; AND THIRD, IT MUST BE BASED ON SAFEGUARDS THAT WILL INSURE THE COMPLIANCE OF ALL NATIONS--IN OTHER WORDS, IT MUST BE FOOLPROOF.
I ALSO SUGGESTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE TWO UNITED NATIONS COMMISSIONS WORKING ON THE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS BE CONSOLIDATED INTO ONE. ONE OF THESE COMMISSIONS HAS BEEN WORKING ON ATOMIC ENERGY, AND THE OTHER CMMISSION ON ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCES.
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AND THE OTHER COMMISSION ON ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCES. IT IS CLAR, HOWEVER, THWT ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCE MUST BE COVERED

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AND THE OTHER COMMISSION ON TYPES OF WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCES. IT IS CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCES MUST BE COVERED BY ONE OVERALL PLAN, AND SHOULD THEREFORE BE UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE SAME UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION.
AS A RESULT OF WORK DURING THE PAST YEAR, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS NOW IN A POSITION TO WORK ON CONCRETE STEPS FOR REDUCING AND CONTROLLING ALL KINDS.
WE HOPE THE PROPOSAL WE ARE NOW MAKING WILL BE THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS OF THIS NEW COMMISSION.
LET ME TELL YOU JUST WHAT IT IS THAT WE ARE OROPOSING.
FIRST, WE PROPOSE THAT A CONTINUING INVENTORY OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS BE UNDERTAKEN. THIS INVENTORY WOULD TAKE PLACE IN EVERY COUNTRY HAVING SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY POWER, AND IT WOULD BE CHECKED AND VERIFIED IN EACH OF THOSE COUNTRIES BY INSPECTORS WHO ARE NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, WORKING UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. THESE INSPECTORS WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO FIND OUT WHAT THE REAL FACTS ARE.
SECOND, WE PROPOSE THAT, WHILE THIS PROCESS OF INVENTORY AND INSPECTION IS TAKING PLACE, THE NATIONS WORK OUT SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ACTUAL REDUCTION OF ARMED STRENGTH.

B129WX
THIRD, WE PROPOSE, ON THE BASIS OF THESE TWO STEPS, THAT THE REDUCTIONS WHICH ARE THE GOAL OF THE PROGRAM BE MADE AS SOON AS THAT CAN BE DONE WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE AND FAIRNESS TO ALL--THAT THE REDUCTIONS BE MADE AS SOON AS THAT CAN BE DONE WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE AND FAIRNESS TO ALL.
SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD HAVE TO BE AGREED UPON BY ALLTHE COUNTRIES HAVING SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY POWER AND RATIFIED ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN CONSTITUTIONAL PRACTICES.
THE KEY TO THIS PLAN IS THE PROPOSAL TO FIND OUT EXACTLY AND PRECISELY WHAT ARMS AND ARMED FORCES EACH COUNTRY HAS. THIS IS THE FIRST ESSENTIAL, ON WHICH ALL ELSE DEPENDS. UNLESS THIS STEP IS TAKEN, NO REAL PROGRESS CAN BE MADE TOWARD REGULATING AND REDUCING ARMAMENTS.
ANY NATION WHICH IS NOT WILLING TO AGREE TO THIS STEP, AND TO CARRY IT OUT, IS NOT REALLY INTERESTED IN DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS AT VARIOUS TIMES TALKED ABOUT REDUCING ARMAMENTS, BUT THEY HAVE NEVER PROPOSED AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM FOR FINDING OUT THE FACTS. NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT CAN AGREE TO CUT ITS OWN DEFENSES UNLESS IT KNOWS WHERE SUCH A CUT WILL LEAVE IT IN RELATION TO THE ARMED FORCES OF OTHER COUNTRIES. THAT IS WHY WE PROPOSE THE FIRST STEP OF AN HONEST, CONTINUING INVENTORY OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SUCH AN INVENTORY WOULD PROCEED BY STAGES, DISCLOSING THE LEAST VITAL INFORMATION FIRST, AND THEN PROCEEDING TO MORE SENSITIVE AREAS. EACH STAGE WOULD BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE NEXT BEGAN, UNTIL ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF EVERY KIND HAD BEEN INCLUDED.
THERE IS ANOTHER IMPORTANT POINT. ANY PROGRAM OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS WILL NECESSARILY BE COMPLEX AND EVEN WITH THE FULLEST COOPERATION OF ALL THE PARTIES, WILL TAKE QUITE A WHILE TO WORK OUT AND PUT INTO EFFECT. EVEN AFTER IT IS PUT INTO EFFECT, THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ITS VIOLATION. THE FACT-FINDING MUST, THEREFORE, BE CONTINUOUS. IT CANNOT BE A ONE-SHOT AFFAIR. THE FACT-FINDERS MUST KNOW NOT ONLY WHAT THE STATE OF ARMAMENT IS ON ANY GIVEN DATE, BUT HOW IT IS PROCEEDING--WHETHER THE ARMED FORCES OF THE COUNTRY CONCERNED ARE INCREASING OR DIMINISHING.
AS THE FACTS ARE REVEALED, PROGRESS CAN BE MADE TOWARD WORKING OUT, BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT, THE EXACT AMOUNTS AND KINDS OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES WHICH EACH COUNTRY WILL FINALLY BE PERMITTED TO HAVE. IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE, FOR EXAMPLE, TO AGREE THAT EACH COUNTRY WOULD HAVE ARMED FORCES PROPORTIONATE TO ITS POPULATION, WITH A CEILING BEYOND WHICH NO COUNTRY COULD GO. FURTHERMORE, EACH COUNTRY MIGHT BE LIMITED TO USING NO MORE THAN A FIXED PORTION OF ITS NATIONAL PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

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THAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT. THAT IS THE KEY TO ARMAMENTS REDUCTION.

WITH RESPECT TO ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE PLAN ALREADY APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FITS RIGHT INTO THIS PRESENT PROPOSAL OF OURS FOR THE CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS. ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE REVEALED AT THE APPROPRIATE STAGE IN THE PROCESS OF DISCLOSURE. SUCH WEAPONS WOULD ULTIMATELY BE PROHIBITED, AND ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE CONTROLLED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN. WE CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THIS PLAN AS IT NOW STANDS, BUT WE ARE, OF COURSE, ALWAYS READY TO CONSIDER ANY BETTER PLAN.

B130WX
LET ME STRESS THAT EACH STAGE OF THIS PROGRAM FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS WOULD BE ENTERED UPON ONLY AFTER THE PREVIOUS ONE HAD BEEN COMPLETED. AND EACH STAGE WOULD BE CONTINUOUSLY POLICED BY INSPECTORS, WHO WOULD REPORT ANY BREACH OF FAITH.

IF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES ARE REALLY AFRAID OF THE INTENTIONS OF ANY OF THE FREE COUNTRIES, AS THEY SAY THEY ARE, HERE IS A PLAN THEY CAN ADOPT WITH SAFETY. IT WOULD GIVE THEM THE SAME PROTECTION, EVERY STEP OF THE WAY, THAT IT GIVES EVERY OTHER COUNTRY. AND ON THE OTHER HAND, WE CAN AFFORD TO GO INTO SUCH A PLAN AS THIS BECAUSE WE WOULD HAVE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST BAD FAITH.

ALL NATIONS WOULD HAVE TO LAY THEIR CARDS ON THE TABLE AND KEEP THEM THERE AT ALL TIMES--FACE UP.

HERE, THEN, IS A REAL, DOWN-TO-EARTH APPROACH, FAIR TO ALL CONCERNED. IT WOULD MOVE FORWARD STEP-BY-STEP. EACH STEP, WHEN COMPLETED, WOULD BUILD UP MUTUAL CONFIDENCE FOR THE NEXT STEP. IF AT ANY STAGE THERE WERE A BREACH OF TRUST, OR AN ACT OF BAD FAITH, ALL PARTICIPATIN NATIONS WOULD HAVE IMMEDIATE NOTICE, AND COULD ACT IN TIME TO PROTECT THEMSELVES.

IN THE FACE OF THE LONG AND GLOOMY HISTORY OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THERE ARE, NO DOUBT, MANY PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT ANY FURTHER ATTEMPTS TO CONTROL AND REDUCE ARMAMENTS ARE A WASTE OF TIME. IT IS TRUE THAT WE HAVE EXPERIENCED MUCH BAD FAITH, DECEIT, AND BROKEN PROMISES ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE LAST SIX YEARS. IT IS TRUE THAT WE HAVE MET REBUFFS AND REFUSALS FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, EVER SINCE THE DAY WE OFFERED TO GIVE UP OUR MONOPOLY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND TO PROHIBIT THEM UNDER A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

NEVERTHELESS, AS RESPONSIBLE MEN AND WOMEN, WE MUST TRY FOR DISARMAMENT IN SPITE OF ALL DIFFICULTIES. WE CANNOT PERMIT THE HISTORY OF OUR TIMES TO RECORD THAT WE FAILED BY DEFAULT.

WE MAKE THIS PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT IS THE RIGHT THING TO DO. WE ARE NOT MAKING IT IN ANY SUDDEN SPIRIT OF OPTIMISM. WE ARE NOT MAKING IT AS A LAST GESTURE OF DESPAIR. WE ARE MAKING IT BECAUSE WE SHARE, WITH ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF TRYING TO BRING ABOUT CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ASSURE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WORLD.

THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WANT PEACE. TO WORK IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY FOR PEACE IS A DUTY WHICH WE OWE NOT ONLY TO OURSELVES, BUT TO THE WHOLE HUMAN RACE.

IN MAKING OUR PROPOSAL FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS, WE ARE NOT SUGGESTING THAT THE CRISIS IN WORLD AFFAIRS HAS PASSED, OR EVEN THAT IT HAS LESSENED. IT HAS NOT. I'M SORRY TO SAY IT HAS NOT LESSENED. WE CANNOT AFFORD, FOR ONE MINUTE, TO LET DOWN OUR GUARD, OR FALTER IN OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM. WE MUST NOT WEAKEN IN OUR FIRM STAND TO RESIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

WHILE AGGRESSION AND FIGHTING CONTINUE--AS IN KOREA--AND WHILE THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES THAT DIVIDE THE NATIONS REMAIN UNSETTLED, REAL PROGRESS TOWARD REDUCING ARMAMENTS MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE.

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BUT WE CANNOT FAIL TO BRING BEFORE THE WORLD THE PROBLEM OF GROWING ARMAMENTS, WHICH PRESSES SO HEAVILY ON ALL MANKIND. WE BELIEVE DEEPLY THAT DISCUSSIONS OF THIS QUESTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS CAN AND SHOULD BEGIN NOW, EVEN THOUGH TENSIONS ARE HIGH. INDEED, ONE WAY TO REDUCE THESE TENSIONS IS TO START WORK ON SUCH PROPOSALS AS THE ONE WE ARE NOW MAKING.

I URGE THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT THIS PROPOSAL. I URGE THEM TO MAKE IT KNOWN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LIVES AND THE FUTURE OF A GREAT NATION--OF A GREAT AND CREATIVE PEOPLE--A PEOPLE WHO LONG FOR PEACE, EVEN AS ALL PEOPLE LONG FOR PEACE. THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MUST KNOW HOW THE PEOPLE BEHIN THE IRON CURTAIN ARE CRUSHED DOWN BY THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS AND PRODUCTION FOR WAR--HOW THEY HOPE FOR RELEASE AND FOR ENJOYMENT OF THE BETTER THINGS OF LIFE.

AND THERE CAN BE A RELEASE FROM THE BURDEN OF INCREASING ARMAMENTS AND THE FEAR OF WAR. THE NATIONS ARE NOT HELPLESS CHIPS IN THE TIDE OF EVENTS. THEY CAN CONTROL THEIR DESTINY, IF THEY WILL. THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS CAN BE LIFTED. IT CAN BE DONE. AND IF IT IS DONE, THINK WHAT A PROSPECT WOULD OPEN UP FOR THE FUTURE OF MANKIND.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES ARE NOW HELPING THE PEOPLE OF THE FREE NATIONS TO FIGHT AGAINST THE ANCIENT ENEMIES OF MAN--HUNGER, DISEASE AND INJUSTICE. BUT WHAT WE CAN DO NOW IS SHARPLY LIMITED BY THE COST OF MAINTAINING DEFENSES TO PREVENT AGGRESSION AND WAR. IF THAT COST COULD BE REDUCED--IF THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS COULD BE LESSENED, NEW ENERGIES AND RESOURCES WOULD BE LIBERATED FOR GREATLY ENLARGED PROGRAMS OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

NEW HOPE AND OPPORTUNITIES WOULD BE GIVEN EVERYWHERE FOR BETTER CONDITIONS OF LIFE. THERE WOULD BE GREATER FREEDOM--GREATER PRODUCTION--GREATER ENJOYMENT OF THE FRUITS OF PEACEFUL INDUSTRY. THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS WE COULD WAGE THE ONLY KIND OF WAR WE SEEK--THE WAR AGAINST WANT AND HUMAN MISERY.

IN THE LIFETIME OF OUR OWN GENERATION, WE COULD BRING ABOUT THE GREATEST PERIOD OF PROGRESS FOR THE WORLD IN ALL RECORDED HISTORY.

THIS IS OUR VISION. THIS IS OUR HOPE. THIS IS WHAT ALL FREE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN STRIVING FOR. WE ARE DETERMINED TO GAIN THESE TREMENDOUS OPPORTUNITIES FOR HUMAN PROGRESS. WE ARE DETERMINED TO WIN REAL PEACE--PEACE BASED ON FREEDOM AND JUSTICE.

B132WX

WE WILL DO IT THE HARD WAY IF WE MUST--BY GOING FORWARD AS WE ARE DOING NOW, TO MAKE THE FREE WORLD SO STRONG THAT NO WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR WILL DARE TO BREAK THE PEACE.

BUT WE WILL NEVER GIVE UP TRYING FOR ANOTHER WAY TO PEACE--THE WAY OF REDUCING THE ARMAMENTS THAT MAKE AGGRESSION POSSIBLE.

THAT IS WHY WE ARE MAKING THESE NEW PROPOSALS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. WE OFFER THEM IN GOOD FAITH AND WE ASK THAT THEY BE CONSIDERED IN GOOD FAITH.

WE HOPE ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL ACCEPT THEM--AND WILL JOIN WITH US IN THIS GREAT ENTERPRISE FOR PEACE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT WEDNESDAY, NOV 7)

LT/SU/JK322PES

NOV - 8 1951

A1

A20WX (BOX)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT WEDNESDAY NOV 7)

TRUMAN-ARMS FORMULA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT SKETCHED THE OUTLINES OF A POSSIBLE FORMULA FOR SETTING LIMITS ON THE WORLD'S ARMAMENTS.

HIS ADDRESS ON THE NEW AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ARMS CUTS INCLUDED THIS PASSAGE:

"IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE, FOR EXAMPLE, TO AGREE THAT EACH COUNTRY WOULD HAVE ARMED FORCES PROPORTIONATE TO ITS POPULATION, WITH A CEILING BEYON WHICH NO COUNTRY COULD GO.

"FURTHERMORE, EACH COUNTRY MIGHT BE LIMITED TO USING NO MORE THAN A FIXED PORTION OF ITS NATIONAL PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. EST, TONIGHT WEDNESDAY NOV 7)

JK536PES

30.24-28181

A187WX

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7)

BIG THREE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALLED TODAY FOR "REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS," INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN A JOINT DECLARATION, THE THREE POWERS SAID ANY "HONEST PROGRAM" FOR REDUCING ARMED FORCES AND LIMITING WEAPONS MUST BE BASED ON "DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION" OF TROOP STRENGTHS AND WEAPON SUPPLIES.

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A189WX

THEY ADDED:

"IT MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO VERIFY THE ADEQUACY AND ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION."

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THE THREE POWERS WILL SUBMIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NOW MEETING IN PARIS, PROPOSALS FOR CARRYING OUT THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT AND FORCES. IT SAID DISCUSSION OF THE PROGRAM SHOULD BEGIN IMMEDIATELY BUT IT ADDED:

"HOWEVER, SUCH A GENERAL PROGRAM CAN NOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT WHILE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE RESISTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

"MOREOVER, CONCURRENTLY WITH THE COMING INTO EFFECT OF THE PROGRAM THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE WORLD CAN AND MUST BE SETTLED."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION ADDRESS AT 10:30 PM, (EST), IS EXPECTED TO EXPLAIN THE PROPOSALS IN GREATER DETAIL. HIS ADDRESS WILL BE CARRIED BY ALL MAJOR NETWORKS.

THE INTRODUCTION OF THE PROPOSAL IN THE U.N., WHERE RUSSIA IS ONE OF THE GREAT POWERS, WILL IN EFFECT CHALLENGE THE SOVIETS TO MAKE SOME EARLY EXPRESSION OF THEIR VIEWS.

WHETHER ANYTHING CONCRETE WILL ACTUALLY COME FROM IT TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS, AND THE BURDEN OF WORLD ARMAMENTS, IS A DOUBTFUL PROSPECT AT BEST. BUT IT AT LEAST MAY GIVE THE WESTERN POWERS THE PROPAGANDA INITIATIVE IN THIS FIELD.

THE THREE-POWER STATEMENT DECLARED THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE A WORKABLE PROGRAM TO ACHIEVE THE AIM OF CONTROLLING ARMIES AND ARMAMENTS SHOULD INCLUDE STANDARDS BY WHICH:

1. THE SIZE OF ALL ARMED FORCES WOULD BE LIMITED.
2. THE PORTION OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION WHICH COULD BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES WOULD BE RESTRICTED.
3. MUTUALLY AGREED NATIONAL MILITARY PROGRAMS "WOULD BE ARRIVED AT WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED LIMITS AND RESTRICTIONS."

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS PLANS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, UNLESS AND UNTIL A BETTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE PLAN CAN BE DEVISED."

"MOREOVER, CONCURRENTLY WITH THE COMING INTO EFFECT OF THE

EFFECTIVE PLAN CAN BE DEVISED."

THE THREE GOVERNMENTS SAID THEY BELIEVE THAT THEIR PROPOSALS "OFFER OPPORTUNITY FOR THE WORLD" TO MOVE TOWARD THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS "IN WHICH INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY ARE ASSURED."

IN EFFECT, THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION AMOUNTED TO A CHALLENGE TO RUSSIA TO JOIN IN WORKING OUT MEASURES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO END THE PRESENT ARMAMENTS RACE AND BRING ABOUT A RELAXATION OF THE TENSIONS WHICH PRESENTLY EXIST BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EFFORTS ALONG THIS LINE HAVE BEEN MADE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE WEST AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE REPEATEDLY PUT FORTH WHAT AMOUNTED TO RIVAL PROPOSITIONS ON WHICH NO SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAS EVER BEEN MADE.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPEATEDLY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF BLOCKING PROGRESS BY ITS REFUSAL TO JOIN IN WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER TO BE EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR SAFE GUARDING ARMS REDUCTIONS--MAINLY BY ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTIONS IN ALL NATIONS.

THE WESTERN PLAN WOULD COVER NOT ONLY THE CONTROL OF WEAPONS IN WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS PRESUMABLY HAVE AN EDGE SO FAR AS ATOMIC BOMBS ARE CONCERNED; IT WOULD ALSO BRING ABOUT A REDUCTION OF ARMIES IN WHICH RUSSIA HAS THE EDGE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7)

VH230PES

NOV - 8 1951

B124WX (TEXT) (Q)

(500) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7)

THREE-POWER TEXT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.7-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE THREE-POWER STATEMENT ON ARMS LIMITATION FOLLOWS: (ABOUT 500)

1. FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES WILL SUBMIT TO THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ITS CONSIDERATION PROPOSALS FOR PROCEEDING WITH THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC.

2. AS LONG AS PRESENT CONDITIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION PREVAIL, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE THE INESCAPABLE DUTY AND ARE UNSHAKABLY DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO DEVELOP THE STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR THEIR SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD, BECAUSE WITHOUT SECURITY THERE CAN BE NO PEACE WITH JUSTICE. THEY ALSO BELIEVE THAT IF ALL GOVERNMENTS SINCERELY JOIN IN THE COOPERATIVE AND EFFECTIVE REGULATION AND LIMITATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, THIS WOULD GREATLY REDUCE THE DANGER OF WAR AND THUS ENHANCE THE SECURITY OF ALL NATIONS.

3. IN ANY HONEST PROGRAM FOR REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, A FIRST AND INDISPENSABLE STEP IS DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION. THE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION MUST BE ON A CONTINUING BASIS AND REVEAL IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES ALL ARMED FORCES--INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES--AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC. IT MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO VERIFY THE ADEQUACY AND ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION.

4. SUCH A SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES WOULD BE AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE PROGRAM FOR REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS TO A LEVEL WHICH WOULD DECREASE SUBSTANTIALLY THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUCCESSFUL AGGRESSION AND THEREBY DECREASE THE CHANCE THAT ARMED AGGRESSION WOULD BE USED TO FURTHER NATIONAL OBJECTIVES.

B125WX

5. THE THREE GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THAT A WORKABLE PROGRAM SHOULD INCLUDE CRITERIA ACCORDING TO WHICH THE SIZE OF ALL ARMED FORCES WOULD BE LIMITED, THE PORTION OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION WHICH COULD BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES WOULD BE RESTRICTED, AND MUTUALLY AGREED NATIONAL MILITARY PROGRAMS WOULD BE ARRIVED AT WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED LIMITS AND

RESTRICTIONS. THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY ASPECTS OF ANY GENERAL PROGRAM FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, UNLESS AND UNTIL A BETTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE PLAN CAN BE DEVISED.

6. THE THREE GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THAT DISCUSSION OF THE PROGRAM SHOULD BEGIN NOW. HOWEVER, SUCH A GENERAL PROGRAM CANNOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT WHILE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE RESISTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA. MOREOVER, CONCURRENTLY WITH THE COMING INTO EFFECT OF THE PROGRAM THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE WORLD CAN AND MUST BE SETTLED.

7. THE THREE GOVERNMENTS SHARE WITH ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROMOTE WORLD CONDITIONS IN WHICH INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY ARE ASSURED. THEY BELIEVE THAT THEIR PROPOSALS OFFER AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE WORLD TO MOVE FORWARD TOWARD THAT OBJECTIVE.

(END TEXT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7)

LT233PED

NOV - 8 1951

A54WX

(420) TRUMAN-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-DIPLOMATS LOOK FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CHALLENGE RUSSIA TONIGHT TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A SERIES OF SPECIFIC INTERNATIONAL ACTIONS TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS AND GIVE THE WORLD REAL HOPE FOR PEACE.

BUT HE PROBABLY WILL REMAIN COOL TOWARD THE IDEA OF A PERSONAL MEETING WITH PREMIER STALIN OF RUSSIA.

THE PRESIDENT WILL ADDRESS THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION AT 10:30 P.M., EST FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE.

IN WHAT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH, HE IS REPORTED PLANNING TO TALK ABOUT A NEW PEACE PLAN WORKED OUT BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DUE FOR IMMINENT UNVEILING.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS HERE AND IN PARIS, WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS MEETING, DESCRIBE THE PLAN AS CALLING FOR (A) DISARMAMENT BASED ON A GLOBAL CENSUS AND CONTINUING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS, (B) AN END TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, (C) STEPS TO CREATE A UNIFIED AND INDEPENDENT GERMANY AND (D) OTHER MEASURES TO RESOLVE ISSUES LONG IN DISPUTE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST.

DIPLOMATS LOOKED TO THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH TO SET AT REST, AT LEAST BY IMPLICATION, SPECULATION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EARLY MEETING OF MR. TRUMAN AND OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WITH STALIN.

MR. TRUMAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO REGARD SUGGESTIONS FOR SUCH A CONFERENC WITH DISFAVOR ON THE GROUND THAT IN THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS IT COULD MAKE NO REAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS FOR PEACE.

ALTHOUGH THIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEW IS KNOWN IN LONDON AND PARIS, SUCH SUGGESTIONS CONTINUE TO COME FROM THE HIGHEST BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS.

ADDRESSING PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL CALLED AGAIN FOR AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT "BY NEGOTIATION AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL."

ADDRESSING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING, FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL SUGGESTED THAT "THE DISTINGUISHED MEN TOWARDS WHOM ALL ANXIOUS EYES ARE TURNED" SHOULD ATTEND THE U.N. MEETING AND EXCHANGE IDEAS ON REDUCING "THE DISAGREEMENTS WHICH PARALYZE THE WORLD."

IN THE AMERICAN VIEW, NUMEROUS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS HAVE PRODUCED NO CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF KREMLIN GOOD FAITH, AND THERE IS NO POINT IN MAKING A TOP-LEVEL NEW EFFORT.

A55WX

AMERICAN POLICY, AS REPEATEDLY DECLARED BY THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, HAS BEEN TO CREATE WESTERN STRENGTH IN OPPOSITION TO SOVIET STRENGTH AND THUS BRING ABOUT A BALANCING OF EASTERN AND WESTERN POWER. IT IS HOPED HERE SUCH A BALANCE WILL EVENTUALLY FORCE SOME BASIC CHANGES IN SOVIET POLICY. AMERICAN OFFICCIALS CONTEND THAT THEY SEE NO EVIDENCE OF SUCH CHANGES AT PRESENT.

THE MAIN LINE OF AMERICAN POLICY WAS DRAMATICALLY EMPHASICED IN ADVANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH BY THE VISIT HERE OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, ALLIED COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD EISENHOWER CAME TO WASHINGTON TO PRESS FOR A GREATER ALLOCATION OF AMERICAN ARMS TO HIS INTERNATIONAL EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AND THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH TOP OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION HE RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT DELIVERIES WOULD BE SPEEDED UP.

THE BUILDUP OF WESTERN MILITARY POWER IN EUROPE, LIKE THE LONG AND BITTER U.N. FIGHTING IN KOREA, IS A BASIC ELEMENT IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY. THE IDEA IS TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THAT AGGRESSION DOES NOT PAY AND THAT THEY SHOULD ADJUST THEMSELVES TO LIVING PEACEFULLY IN A WORLD WITH OTHER NATIONS ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT OF KREMLIN CONTROL.

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A137FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE (150)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.8-(AP)-U.N. COMMAND NEGOTIATORS CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES WITH COMMUNIST DELEGATES THIS MORNING IN AN ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN A CLEARER PICTURE OF THE REDS' LATEST BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL.

AFTER A BRIEF RECESS THE SUBCOMMITTEES WENT BACK TO WORK, WITHOUT TAKING TIME OUT FOR LUNCH.

"WE HAVE JUST BEEN EXPLORING. WE ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT THIS THING MEANS," MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATE, TOLD NEWSMEN AT PANMUNJOM.

HODES QUOTED ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, SECOND MEMBER OF THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE AS SAYING:

"WE HEARD A HELLUVA LOT OF DESCRIPTIONS ABOUT THIS HORSE, NOW WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE HORSE."

TODAY'S SESSION WAS THE FIRST TO RUN THROUGH THE LUNCH HOUR SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE RESUMED.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WAS OFFERED NEAR THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION. THE ALLIES HAVE HELD UP FINAL JUDGMENT, BUT AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE SAID IT CONTAINED CERTAIN "AMBIGUOUS OR MUTUALLY CONTRADICTORY" KEY PHRASES.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES MET AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST. WEDNESDAY) TO CONSIDER THE PLAN.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, DECLARED "IF THERE IS SOME CLARIFICATION...THAT CAN BE OBTAINED FROM SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS, PERHAPS WE ARE CLOSER (TO AGREEMENT) THAN WE THINK AT THE MOMENT."

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL CONSISTED OF TWO STATED PRINCIPLES AND THREE "UNDERSTANDINGS" WHICH NUCKOLS SAID CONTAINED "SUPERFICIAL SIMILARITIES BUT FUNDAMENTAL DISCREPANCIES" TO THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR A BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED THAT HOSTILITIES MUST CONTINUE UNTIL A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THAT MEANS ANY BUFFER ZONE BASED ON THE

BATTLELINE WOULD CHANGE AS THE LINE CHANGED. THE COMMUNIST PLAN WOULD FREEZE THE BUFFER ZONE NOW WHILE OTHER ARMISTICE DETAILS ARE WORKED OUT

ONE PARAGRAPH IN THE RED PROPOSAL CONTAINED THIS VETO:

"WHEN FIXING SPECIFICALLY THE EXISTING ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE TO ESTABLISH THE DE-MILITARIZED ZONE, THE SIDE WHICH PROPOSES TO MAKE AN ADJUSTMENT SHOULD GIVE UP ITS PROPOS FOR ADJUSTMENT IF THE OTHER SIDE IS NOT AGREEABLE."

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS CONTEND THIS WOULD MEAN THE BUFFER ZONE COULD NEVER BE CHANGED ALTHOUGH THE ACTUAL FIGHTING LINE MIGHT BE RADICALLY CHANGED BY THE TIME AN ARMISTICE WAS FINALLY REACHED.

THE ALLIES ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE REDS WOULD BE SURE TO VETO ANY "ADJUSTMENT" WHICH MIGHT INCLUDE KAESONG, 34 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND JUST BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL, INSIDE THE ALLIED ZONE. BOTH SIDES WANT KAESONG, WHICH STANDS ASTRIDE ONE OF THE MAIN MILITARY APPROACHES TO THE OLD SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE APPARENT SIMILTARITIES BETWEEN THE NEW RED PROPOSAL AND THE ONE MADE BY THE U.N. COMMAND ON NOV. 5 AND REJECTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

1. BOTH SET UP COMMITTEES TO DEAL WITH THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING JUST WHERE THE LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE RED AND ALLIED ARMIES ACTUALLY EXISTS.

A197KX

2. BOTH LET THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE DELEGATIONS DISCUSS OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WHILE THE SMALLER COMMITTEES WORK ON THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION.

3. BOTH AGREE THAT THE CONTACT LINE SHOULD BE THE BASIS OF THE BUFFER ZONE, AND THAT BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW A TOTAL OF TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES (FOUR KILOMETERS) TO ESTABLISH THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE ALLIES ARE FLATLY OPPOSED TO ANY PLAN WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE REDS A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE--A SITUATION THAT WOULD STOP THE SHOOTING WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS.

WHEN THE RED PLAN WAS POPPED NEAR THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE U.N. SUB-COMMITTEE, TOOK A QUICK LOOK AT IT, TALKED IT OVER A BIT WITH THE REDS AND THEN TOLD THEM:

"I DO NOT ACCEPT IT."

LATER, NUCKOLS TOLD NEWSMEN THE U.N. COMMAND HAD MADE NO "FINAL JUDGMENT" ON THE PROPOSAL.

SD151PCS

NOV - 8 1951

A65FX (CEASE-FIRE)

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (300)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 7-(AP)-RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SUBMITTED A NEW BUFFER ZONE COUNTERPROPOSAL TODAY STRIKINGLY SIMILAR TO THE ALLIED PLAN--BUT WITH CRUCIAL DIFFERENCES.

UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES TURNED IT DOWN. BUT THEY SAID THEY MIGHT TALK ABOUT IT IN TOMORROW'S SESSIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

UNDER THE RED PLAN A BUFFER ZONE WOULD BE CREATED NOW ALONG THE EXISTING FRONT. IF SUBSEQUENT FIGHTING CHANGED THE FRONT LINES MATERIALLY, EITHER SIDE COULD PROPOSE A CHANGE IN THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FOR THE ZONE. BUT THERE WAS NO GUARANTEE THE OTHER MUST AGREE TO THE CHANGE.

"NO ADJUSTMENTS COULD BE MADE IN THE DEMARCATION LINE AS THE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY WOULD NOT AGREE," SAID MAJ.GEN.HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE.

"IT WOULD BE A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE. IT'S THE SAME THING THEY HAVE BROUGHT UP FOR THREE DAYS."

HOWEVER, BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ALLIES HAD MADE NO "FINAL JUDGMENT" ON THE RED PLAN.

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. FELT THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL HAD "MANY AMBIGUITIES AND MANY CONTRADICTIONS."

HE SAID THE RED AND ALLIED PLANS HAD "SUPERFICIAL SIMILARITIES AND FUNDAMENTAL DISCREPANCIES."

BOTH WOULD ACCEPT THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE AS THE BASIS FOR A DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE. HOWEVER, THE ALLIES WOULD PROVIDE FOR "APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS" WHILE THE REDS WOULD PERMIT EITHER SIDE TO VETO AN ADJUSTMENT.

BOTH PROPOSED A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE.

BOTH PROVIDE A COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE TO MARK THE LINE OF CONTACT IN DETAIL.

BOTH WOULD RECOMMEND THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS GO ON TO OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA--POLICING A CEASE-FIRE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR GOVERNMENTS.

THE REDS WANT THE PRESENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO DECIDE NOW "IN GENERAL" WHERE A BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE. THE ALLIES WANT TO WAIT UNTIL JUST BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID FIRST STUDY OF THE FORMAL PROPOSAL "INDICATES LITTLE IF ANY DEPARTURE" FROM THE RED STAND OF THE PRECEDING DAY.

HODES INDICATED THE RED PROPOSAL MIGHT BE TAKEN UP AGAIN AT THURSDAY'S SESSION, SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEEMEN SUBMITTED THEIR NEW FORMAL PROPOSAL NEAR THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION IN A RAIN SOAKED TENT AT PANMUNJOM.

THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN INSISTING THAT THE BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE CREATED ALONG THE FRONT LINES EXISTING AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE ACTUALLY IS REACHED, AND NOT BE CHANGED LATER.

HODES SAID HIS ANALYSIS OF THE NEW RED PROPOSAL WAS BASED ON A SINGLE READING AND HE "MIGHT BE WRONG."

BUT, HODES SAID, IT WAS CLEAR THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WAS LOOSELY WORDED AND LEFT SO MANY LOOPHOLES IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE.

THE RED PLAN CLEARLY IMPLIED THAT THE COMMUNISTS EXPECT THE WAR TO GO ON UNTIL ALL ITEMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA ARE SETTLED. THERE ARE THREE OTHER POINTS TO BE SETTLED BESIDE THE BUFFER ZONE.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, HAD SAID TUESDAY THE COMMUNISTS WERE ARGUING THAT ANY MOVEMENT ACROSS AN AGREED UPON BUFFER ZONE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF BAD FAITH."

A48FX

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NUCKOLS SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THIS POSITION WOULD ALMOST NECESSARILY MEAN AN END TO THE FIGHTING AND THUS TAKE PRESSURE OFF THE REDS TO AGREE TO A FORMAL ARMISTICE COVERING ALL PROBLEMS. NUCKOLS SAID IT WOULD BE A "DE FACTO TRUCE."

UNDER THE RED PROPOSAL:

1. THE "ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT" WOULD BECOME THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE CENTER OF A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.

2. AS SOON AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE DETERMINED THE LOCATION OF THE PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES, THE FULL NEGOTIATING COMMITTEES WOULD TAKE UP OTHER POINTS OF THE ARMISTICE.

3. MEANWHILE A COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS WOULD TAKE UP THE TASK OF "SPECIFICALLY MARKING" THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

4. IF NO MAJOR CHANGES SUBSEQUENTLY WERE MADE IN THE BATTLE LINE THIS WOULD BE THE FINAL BUFFER ZONE.

5. "OTHERWISE, BOTH SIDES RESERVE THE RIGHT TO PROPOSE PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REVISIONS OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE CORRESPONDING TO THE CHANGES ON THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT."

IN FIXING THE CURN90(8:.?3 2:.

ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT."

IN FIXING THE CURRENT BATTLE LINE, THE RED PROPOSAL NOTED "THE SIDE WHICH PROPOSES TO MAKE AN ADJUSTMENT SHOULD GIVE UP ITS PROPOSAL FOR ADJUSTMENT IF THE OTHER SIDE IS NOT AGREEABLE." (THIS APPEARED TO BE A REQUEST THAT THE U.N. DROP ITS DEMAND FOR THE AREA AROUND RED-HELD KAESONG, FORMER SITE OF TRUCE TALKS.)

THE RED PLAN WAS STRIKINGLY SIMILAR TO THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSAL, A FOUR POINT PLAN WHICH WAS DISCUSSED AGAIN WEDNESDAY MORNING:

THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE REPEATED ITS NEWEST PROPOSAL, A FOUR POINT PLAN, TO:

1. AGREE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WOULD BE BASED ON THE BATTLE LINE EXISTING AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, WITH "APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENTS."

2. PROVIDE A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE.

3. TURN OVER TO A SIX MAN SUBCOMMITTEE (THREE FROM EACH SIDE) THE JOB OF FIXING THE BATTLE LINE.

4. ADVISE THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE DELEGATIONS TO TAKE UP THE THREE OTHER ARMISTICE PROBLEMS.

A49FX

THE REDS AGAIN SAID NO. THEY REITERATED THE AGENDA CALLED FOR CREATING A BUFFER ZONE THEN TAKING UP QUESTIONS OF SUPERVISING THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE TWO KEY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO PLANS ARE: (1) WHEN TO SET UP A BUFFER ZONE AND (2) THE VETO OF ADJUSTMENTS PROVIDED IN THE RED PLAN.

CC310APS

A138FX

-95-

NOV - 8 1951

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV.8-(AP)-SEVENTEEN AMERICAN SABRE JETS TANGLED TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WITH MORE THAN THREE TIMES THEIR NUMBER OF COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JET WAS DAMAGED IN A 10 MINUTE BATTLE OVER SINANJU. AN ESTIMATED 60 RED JETS ROARED OUT OF MANCHURIA FOR THE FIGHT.

"THERE WERE A LOT OF MIGS UP THERE THIS MORNING BUT MOST OF THEM STAYED WELL OUT OF RANGE," SAID MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER, JR., FREEPORT, LA. "THEY DIDN'T SEEM TO BE EAGER TO FIGHT."

CAPT. CURTIS L. UTTERBACK, WACO, TEXAS, WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING ONE MIG.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN PULLED OFF A STRATEGIC HILL IN WESTERN KOREA AS A LARGER COMMUNIST FORCE WAS MOVING UP THE SLOPE. THE HILL HAS CHANGED HANDS SEVEN TIMES IN TWO WEEKS.

ALLIED TROOPS DUG IN ON ANOTHER HILL NEAR THE IMJIN RIVER WEST OF YONCHON BEAT OFF AN ASSAULT BY SCREAMING, WHISTLE-BLOWING CHINESE REDS DURING THE NIGHT.

A U. N. COMMAND BRIEFING OFFICER SAID A SMALL ALLIED UNIT ABANDONED THE NEWLY-WON HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, SOME 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, WHEN IT SPOTTED A FORCE OF 600 TO 800 CHINESE MOVING UP THE SLOPE. AS THE REDS REACHED THE SUMMIT, ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED UP WITH A DEVASTATING BARRAGE.

THE WEATHER CLEARED SOMEWHAT YESTERDAY AFTER A LONG SIEGE OF WINTER RAINS. PLANES OF BOTH SIDES WERE OUT IN FORCE.

THREE DOGFIGHTS OVER NORTH KOREA MATCHED 114 COMMUNIST JETS AGAINST ALLIED JETS, BUT THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED BY EITHER SIDE. (THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO, HOWEVER, REPORTED THAT TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. COMMUNIST CLAIMS SOMETIMES ARE EXAGGERATED.).

ON THE GROUND, A CHINESE ASSAULT DROVE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN OFF A HILL POSITION NEAR KORANGPO, NINE MILES EAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS. THE ALLIES REGROUPED, COUNTERATTACKED AND TOOK THE HEIGHT IN A 45-MINUTE (CORRECT) FIGHT.

IN THE SECTOR NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, THE CHINESE POURED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE ON ALLIED POSITIONS JUST BEFORE DARK AND FOLLOWED UP WITH THEIR WHISTLE-BLOWING ASSAULTS AND ONE RIPPLE OF ROCKET FIRE.

TWICE WEDNESDAY NIGHT ALLIED TANKS RUMBLED OUT INTO THE NO-MAN'S-LAND AND EXCHANGED FIRE WITH COMMUNIST TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS.

THE FIRST TIME THE RED ARMOR OPENED UP ON U. N. POSITIONS FROM 1,000 YARDS. RESULTS OF THIS TANK ACTION WERE NOT REPORTED.

AFTER MIDNIGHT, THE RED ARMOR OPENED FIRE AGAIN ON THE ALLIED RIGHT FLANK. U. N. TANKERS FORCED THE RED ARMOR TO WITHDRAW AFTER A15 MINUTE

RIGHT FLANK. U. N. TANKERS FORCED THE RED ARMOR TO WITHDRAW AFTER A 15 MINUTE FIGHT.

AP PHOTOGRAPHER BOB SCHUTZ REPORTED THAT ALLIED WARPLANES SWARMED OVER THE WESTERN SECTOR, STRIKING RED CONCENTRATIONS WITH BLAZING NAPALM, BOMBS, ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI IN A DISPATCH FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID ALLIED TROOPS SURROUNDED A PROBING CHINESE COMPANY IN A SWIFT PINCERS MOVEMENT NEAR KUMSONG. AN ESTIMATED 45 COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE REDS WERE EDGING SOUTH EVERY DAY IN THEIR PATROL PROBES IN CENTRAL KOREA.

A WIDE NO-MAN'S-LAND WAS LEFT THERE AFTER THE RECENT LIMITED ALLIED OFFENSIVE HURLED THE COMMUNISTS FROM HEIGHTS SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

NOW THE REDS ARE PUSHING INTO THIS VOID. IF THEY COME MUCH CLOSER THEY RISK THE WRATH OF ALLIED ARTILLERY, WHICH ALREADY HAS COST THE COMMUNISTS HEAVILY IN KOREA.

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ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT WAS REPORTED FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT FROM THE KUMSONG SECTOR EASTWARD TO THE SEA.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES HAD REACHED 97,514, AN INCREASE OF 1,922 IN A WEEK. OF THIS TOTAL 298 WERE KILLED, 1,579 WERE WOUNDED AND 45 ARE MISSING.

(THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON SAID FOUR MEN WERE KILLED AND 10 INJURED SUNDAY IN THE CRASH OF A JET FIGHTER INTO PARKED PLANES ON THE ANTIETAM. THE CARRIER IS OPERATING OFF KOREA.)

AMERICAN, BRITISH, DUTCH AND SOUTH KOREAN WARSHIPS STRUCK HARD AT COMMUNIST TARGETS ON BOTH WEST AND EAST KOREAN COASTS WEDNESDAY, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

PLANES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY STRUCK RED POSITIONS NEAR SANGNYONG IN THE WESTERN SECTOR AND CAUGHT AN ENEMY TROOP CONVOY IN THE OPEN SOUTH OF CHINNAMPO. ABOUT 80 TROOP CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED.

ON THE EAST COAST THE DESTROYER DE HAVEN FIRED 240-ROUNDS OF MAIN BATTERY FIRE ON RED TROOPS AND MILITARY POSITIONS IN THE KOSONG AREA. THE COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION CENTERS AND RAIL YARDS AT WONSAN, HUNGNAM, SONGJIN AND CHONGJIN ALSO WERE SHELLED. TAKING PART IN THE BOMBARDMENT WERE THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN, THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE DUMAN AND THE AMERICAN DESTROYER LYMAN K. SWENSON.

FJ937PCS

A35FX (BJT)

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (490)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 7-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKING THROUGH THE MUD TODAY RECAPTURED ONE OF THREE HILLS LOST TO CHINESE ASSAULTS SINCE SUNDAY.

30.24-28185

THE REDS DID NOT PUT UP MUCH OF A FIGHT TO KEEP THE PEAK NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. TWO BATTALIONS OF CHINESE HAD OVERRUN IT TUESDAY.

THE REDS DROVE UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN OUT OF ADVANCED POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THE ALLIES PROMPTLY COUNTERATTACK AND RAN THE REDS BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE WESTERN SECTOR RAIN DAMPENED THE SAVAGE INFANTRY FIGHTING OF THE PAST THREE DAYS. ARTILLERY DUELS THUNDERED ALONG THE SECTOR AS THE U.N. TRIED TO SOFTEN UP CHINESE STILL HOLDING TWO PEAKS THEY SEIZED SUNDAY.

RED GUNNERS KNOCKED OUT FIVE ALLIED TANKS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

COMMUNIST JET PILOTS CHALLENGED ALLIED JETS IN NORTH KOREA WEDNESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THREE DAYS. THEY FOUGHT THREE BRIEF ENGAGEMENTS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NOBODY WAS HURT.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SURROUNDED A PROBING CHINESE COMPANY SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WEDNESDAY AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 45 REDS.

A BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED RED PATROLS WERE MOVING FARTHER SOUTH DAILY AS "THEIR PROBES GET A BETTER FIX" ON ALLIED LINES.

STORMS DEPRIVED ATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS IN THE WEST OF ALL-OUT AIR SUPPORT TUESDAY.

A DISPATCH FROM THE FRONT SAID IMPROVED WEATHER MIGHT SIGNAL ANOTHER ALL-OUT DRIVE TO PUSH THE REDS OFF THE HILLS.

U.N. COMMAND ARTILLERY HAS BEEN POUNDING COMMUNIST POSITIONS CONTINUOUSLY. COMMUNIST GUNS HAVE BEEN ALMOST AS ACTIVE. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID 3,263 MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS WERE LOBBED INTO ALLIED POSITIONS TUESDAY.

AFTER THE FIRST COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN THE YONCHON AREA SUNDAY, THE FIGHTING SPREAD ALONG A 20-MILE FRONT TO A POINT A FEW MILES WEST OF CHORWON, KEY ALLIED STRONGPOINT BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS. AMERICAN TROOPS WERE SHOVED OFF TWO HILL POSITIONS IN THIS SECTOR EARLY TUESDAY, BUT LATER REOCCUPIED BOTH POINTS AGAINST ONLY LIGHT ENEMY RESISTANCE.

A36FX

THERE WAS SOME FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE TUESDAY. THE REDS HURLED UP TO 1,000 MEN AT ALLIED POSITIONS SOUTH OF KOSONG BUT FAILED TO DENT THE LINE IN A TWO-HOUR BATTLE.

TANK-LED ALLIED UNITS RAN INTO A HAIL OF COMMUNIST FIRE IN STRIKES UP TWO VALLEYS NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. FIVE ALLIED TANKS, A TANK RETRIEVER AND ANOTHER TRACKED VEHICLE WERE KNOCKED OUT BY RED GUNNERS IN THE TWO ENGAGEMENTS.

THE WEATHER KEPT MOST ALLIED WARPLANES ON THE GROUND TUESDAY. FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID ONLY 230 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.

TWIN-ENGINE B-26 BOMBERS BAGGED 80 COMMUNIST SUPPLY TRUCKS AND STRAFED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND GUN POSITIONS IN LOW LEVEL STRIKES NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE.

THREE NIGHT FLYING B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED HALF-TON BOMBS ON THE WOODEN RAILROAD BYPASS BRIDGE AT SINANJU, NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA. OTHER B-29S BLASTED RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS ON THE EAST COAST AND IN THE WEST.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO AND OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS POURED SHELLS ONTO COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES ALONG THE EAST COAST FROM KOSONG NORTH TO CHONGJIN.

FLIERS FROM THE AUSTRIAN CARRIER SYDNEY AND BRITISH AND CANADIAN WARSHIPS HAMMERED COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO ON THE WEST COAST.

CY151APS

A139FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD PLANE

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV.8-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF AN AIR FORCES ENTERTAINMENT TROUPE WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY TODAY WHEN A C-47 TRANSPORT CRASHED WHILE TAKING OFF FROM HANEDA AIRFIELD OUTSIDE TOKYO, FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED.

THE PLANE CARRIED 23 MEMBERS OF THE CAST OF A TOURING FEAF GROUP AND THREE CREW MEN. IT CRASH LANDED ON MUDFLATS JUST OFF THE AIRPORT RUNWAY. THE C-47 CAUGHT FIRE, BUT EVERYONE ABOARD LEFT THE PLANE WITHIN A FEW SECONDS AFTER IT HIT.

SCENERY AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FOR THE SHOW, "AIRMAN'S HOLIDAY", WAS ABOARD ANOTHER PLANE. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE CAST PROBABLY WOULD RESUME THE TOUR TOMORROW. THE SHOW OPENED IN TOKYO SEPT.14 AND WILL TOUR KOREA AND VARIOUS ISLAND BASES.

(NO PICKUP)

EB/PY1022PPS NM

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A124FX

MYSTERY MALADY (230)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV.8-(AP)-A MYSTERIOUS DISEASE HAS BROKEN OUT AMONG ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM E.SHAMBORA, SURGEON FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND, DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE DISEASE STRIKES SUDDENLY AND IS CHARACTERIZED BY FEVER AND A HEADACHE -- COMMON SYMPTOMS OF THE EARLY STAGES OF SEVERAL ACUTE INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

AN OFFICIAL RELEASE FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID IT IS STRIKINGLY SIMILAR TO A DISEASE FIRST REPORTED BY THE JAPANESE AMONG THEIR MANCHURIAN TROOPS IN 1939.

"IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO ASSERT THAT THE TWO DISEASES ARE, WITHOUT DOUBT, IDENTICAL," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

THE JAPANESE BELIEVE THE DISEASE IS CAUSED BY A TINY VIRUS CARRIED BY FIELD MICE AND TRANSMITTED TO MAN BY MITES. THEY CALLED IT "EPIDEMIC HEMORRHAGIC FEVER."

THE OUTBREAK AMONG U.N. COMMAND TROOPS HAS NOT BEEN CHECKED BY THE USE OF EITHER SULFA DRUGS OR ANTI-BIOTICS, SHAMBORA SAID. BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS FROM MEN WHO HAVE RECOVERED SEEM TO EASE THE SEVERITY OF NEW CASES, HE ADDED.

SHAMBORA SAID SOME PATIENTS RECOVER QUICKLY. OTHERS DEVELOP FURTHER SYMPTOMS, INCLUDING HEMHORRAGES UNDER THE SKIN, AROUND THE EYES AND INTERNAL ORGANS. IN OTHER CASES, THE DISEASE AFFECTS THE KIDNEYS.

INTENSIVE STUDIES ARE UNDERWAY IN KOREA, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES IN AN EFFORT TO ISOLATE THE DISEASE ORGANISM, DETERMINE THE METHOD OF TRANSMISSION AND THE BEST METHOD OF TREATMENT, SHAMBORA SAID.

CK/EB911PPS NM

B54KX Q

(230)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, NOV.7-(AP)-JAPAN'S FIRST BIG-TIME WAR CRIMINAL TO COMPLETE HIS PRISON SENTENCE SEES A BRIGHT FUTURE FOR HIS COUNTRY, BUT HE WILL PLAY NO PART IN SHAPING IT.

MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, THE ONE-LEGGED FOREIGN MINISTER WHO LIMPED ACROSS THE DECK OF THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI TO SIGN THE WORLD WAR II SURRENDER. IS INTERESTED NOW PRIMARILY IN THE PAST.

SHIGEMITSU SPENT 18 MONTHS IN PRISON AFTER BEING GIVEN A SEVEN-YEAR TERM BY THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN 1948. THE SENTEN(WAS SHORTENED BECAUSE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR AND HE WAS PAROLED A YEAR AGO. TODAY HE IS A FREE MAN. HIS NAME REMAINS ON THE PURGED LIST, BUT THIS IS OF LITTLE CONCERN TO ONE OF JAPAN'S KEY WARTIME LEADERS.

"MY ONLY PLANS FOR THE FUTURE ARE TO VISIT MY FRIENDS AND RELATIVES AND WRITE," SHIGEMITSU SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE HOPES TO COMPLETE THIS YEAR A BOOK HE BEGAN IN SUGAMO PRISON ON JAPAN'S PROGRESS DOWN THE ROAD OF AGGRESSION TO DISASTER.

"I HOPE TO TELL HOW AND WHY JAPAN HAS GONE THROUGH THE ORDEAL IT HAS," HE SAID.

THE BOOK, WHICH WILL BE PUBLISHED FIRST IN JAPANESE, WILL COVER THE PERIOD FROM JAPAN'S MOVE INTO MANCHURIA TO THE DAY OF SURRENDER IN 1945.

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE SEES NO REASON FOR PESSIMISM ABOUT JAPAN'S FUTURE, BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS CURRENT WORLD CONDITIONS.

"YOU KNOW MUCH MORE ABOUT THEM THAN I DO," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTED HIS COUNTRY TO HAVE TROUBLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, SHIGEMITSU REPLIED "I HOPE NOT. WE HAVE TROUBLES ENOUGH ALREADY."

NN&VR725ACS

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B40KX (Q)
(180)
BY O.H.P.KING

ABOARD THE BON HOMME RICHARD OFF NORTH KOREA,NOV.3-(DELAYED)-(AP)-NAVY FLIERS ABOARD THIS BIG FLAT TOP PAY FREQUENT CALLS ON BERNICE, OR WINNIE, OR THELMA, OR SOME 27 OTHER "GIRLS" IN NORTH KOREA. ONLY THE VISITS AREN'T COURTESY CALLS AND THE "GIRLS" ARE HARDLY FEMININE.

LT.CMDR.STANDLEY R.HOLM, MINNEAPOLIS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF CARRIER AIR GROUP 102, ORIGINATED THE IDEA OF ASSIGNING GIRLS' NAMES TO VARIOUS SECTIONS OF NORTH KOREA'S RAILROAD SYSTEM. IT MAKES FOR EASY IDENTIFICATION.

WHEN HOLM SAYS "I'LL TAKE AGNES AND ALICE TODAY," HE MEANS THOSE SECTIONS WILL GET MOST OF THE 7,000 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES HIS SKYRAIDER CARRIES.

"ALL THE BOYS FIND IT EASIER TO BARBARA, BETTY, CLAIRE, DOTTIE OR EDITH THAN TO GIVE COORDINATES FOR EACH," HOLM EXPLAINED. "OUR MAPS SHOW THE EXACT LOCATIONS."

LT.LOUIS A.CONTER, USNR, AIR INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, WHITTIER, CALIF., ADDED:

"WHEN THEY GO CALLING ON THE GIRLS THEY MEAN BUSINESS, AND THOSE TRACK SECTIONS ARE PLENTY CUT UP BY THE TIME THE BOMB LOADS ARE GONE."

BOTH HOLM, WHOSE WIFE'S NAME IS MARY ANN, AND CONTER, WHOSE WIFE IS NAMED KATHERINE, FIND REMINDERS OF HOME IN THE TARGET AREA. THERE'S A MARY LOU ON THE LIST AND A KATE.

VR544ACS

A110KX

TOKYO,THURSDAY,NOV 8-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR HELD A BIG PARTY IN PEIPING WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN HONOR OF THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET REVOLUTION, BUT MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S LEADER, DID NOT ATTEND.

THE PEIPING RADIO, MONITORED IN TOKYO, LISTED AT LENGTH THE NAMES OF TOP-DRAWER RED OFFICIALS WHO WERE AMONG THE 600 GUESTS. THERE WAS NO REFERENCE TO MAO.

EARLIER, HOWEVER, PEIPING RADIO SAID MAO SENT AN ANNIVERSARY MESSAGE TO GENERALISSIMO STALIN ON WEDNESDAY.

MAO HAS BEEN REPORTED AILING OR IN FRAIL HEALTH FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

GM10PCS

A108KX
SHEPHERD (130)

HONOLULU,NOV.7-(AP)-LT.GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD JR., NEXT COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, SAID TODAY HE WOULD CONTINUE THE FIGHT TO HAVE A MARINE ADDED TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

"I CERTAINLY THINK THE MARINES SHOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE CHIEFS OF STAFF," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

SHEPHERD RETURNED TO HIS PEARL HARBOR HEADQUARTERS TODAY FROM WASHINGTON. HE WILL WIND UP HIS PRESENT JOB AS COMMANDER OF THE FLEET MARINE FORCE PACIFIC BEFORE RETURNING TO THE CAPITAL. HE TAKES OVER FROM GEN.CLIFTON B.CATES JAN. 1.

THE CAMPAIGN TO ADD A MARINE TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAS BEEN ONE OF CATES' PRINCIPAL INTERESTS.

"I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY HOW TO GO ABOUT IT BECAUSE I'M NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE SITUATION IN WASHINGTON," SHEPHERD SAID. THEN HE ADDED, "YET."

GM957PCS

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A87

SINGAPORE, NOV.7-(AP)-AUTHORITIES BEGAN TODAY THE TASK OF WIPING OUT THE VILLAGE OF IRAS, WHOSE NEARLY 2,000 RESIDENTS WERE ACCUSED OF AIDING THE COMMUNIST TERRORISTS WHO KILLED BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HENRY GURNEY LAST MONTH.

THE RESIDENTS WERE MOVED TO A DETENTION CAMP FOR SCREENING.

RP859AES

A169KX

YOKOHAMA,JAPAN,NOV 7 (AP)-LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, WHO GAVE UP COMMAND OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AFTER A HEART ATTACK LAST MAY, TODAY LEFT BY SHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RETIREMENT.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE. THEY PLAN TO TAKE UP TEMPORARY RESIDENCE AT WINTER PARK, FLA.

GG1209PCS NM

A130WX
BULLETIN
NAVY CRASH

WASHINGTON,NOV.7-(AP)-FOUR NAVY MEN WERE KILLED AND 10 INJURED SUNDAY WHEN A JET FIGHTER CRASHED INTO PARKED PLANES ON THE CARRIER ANTIETAM OFF KOREA.

LT1127AES

A131WX
BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON--1ST ADD NAVY CRASH X X KOREA.

THE NAVY, ANNOUNCING THE MISHAP TODAY, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE FIGHTER, AN F-9F PANTHER JET, FAILED TO PICK UP THE ARRESTING GEAR AND CRASHED THROUGH SAFETY BARRIERS INTO OTHER PLANES ON THE FLIGHT DECK. TWO OTHER JET FIGHTERS WERE BADLY DAMAGED AND FOUR RECEIVED LESSER DAMAGES.

THE PILOT OF THE PLANE ATTEMPTING THE LANDING, LT.GEORGE S.BRAINERD, OF WEST ORANGE, N.J., WAS KILLED.

A132WX

THE OTHER DEAD:

AIRMAN EDWARD LAVERNE CLARK, SON OF MRS.CLOIE (CQ) MAY CLARK, JUNEAU, ALASKA; AIRMAN EUGENE A.PFEIFER, SON OF ALEXANDER H.PFEIFER, 109 WEST RIVER ROAD, OSSEO, MINN., AND AIRMAN THOMAS R.RUSSELL, SON OF HENRY G.RUSSELL, BOX 1687, BARSTOW, TEX.

THE INJURED ARE:
LT.GEORGE J.DEPOLO, HUSBAND OF MRS.CONCETTA DEPOLO, 910 EAST 230TH ST., BRONX, N.Y.
AIRMAN APPRENTICE WILLIAM D.ARNESON, SON OF MR. AND MRS.WILLIAM ARNESON, 1535 4TH ST., SANGER, CALIF.
AIRMAN REX S.BENNETT, SON OF MR. AND MRS.CLAUDE BENNETT, ROUTE 1, PERRY, IOWA.
AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE 3/C, ROSORIO J.CANNIZZARO, SON OF MR. AND MRS. NICOLO CANNIZZARO, 1478 EAST 37TH ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y.
AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE 3/C THOMAS A.CARR, HUSBAND OF MRS.FRANCES GANNON CARR, 1402 NEW YORK AVE., PAT. 2G, BROOKLYN, N.Y.
AIRMAN LORIN C.KELLY, SON OF MRS.STELLA KELLY, MOAB, UTAH.
AIRMAN THOMAS LEE LIGHT, SON OF MR. AND MRS. BASIL LIGHT, 1800 KENWOOD DR., KINGSPORT, TENN.
AIRMAN JOSEPH C.NIPITELLA, SON OF MR. AND MRS. NATELE NIPITELLA, 1869 53RD ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y.
AIRMAN FRANK A.ROSTRIM, SON OF EDWARD ALFONCE ROSTRIM, 2110 MC-ALLISTER RD., HOUSTON, TEX.
AIRMAN SAMUEL COMPTON WHITWORTH, HUSBAND OF MRS. CAROLYN DAISY WHITWORTH, 2077-A POPE ST., ALAMEDA, CALIF.
ES1213PES NOV - 8 1951

A30KX
(WEST OUT) (130)
ANCHORAGE,ALASKA,NOV.7-(AP)-AIR FORCE OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY A SERGEANT HAD ADMITTED STEALING HUNDREDS OF REGISTERED LETTERS, INADVERTENTLY DISRUPTING SOME MILITARY OPERATIONS.
HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS SGT.JAMES R.CARRUTHERS, OF CARETTA, W.VA., A MEMBER OF THE FOURTH AIR POSTAL SQUADRON AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE.
MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID HE CONFESSED REMOVING SOME 300 REGISTERED LETTERS FROM INCOMING AND OUTGOING MAIL POUCHES SINCE OCT.4. THEY REPORTED THAT CARRUTHERS SAID HE BURNED THE ENTIRE CONTENTS OF ALL THE MAIL HE PILFERED EXCEPT FOR AN ESTIMATED $1,500 IN CASH.
OFFICIALS SAID MANY PIECES OF THE LOST MAIL CONTAINED IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS AND SEVERAL PHASES OF MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE ALASKAN THEATER WERE DISRUPTED BY DISAPPEARANCE OF OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS.
CARRUTHERS TOLD POSTAL INSPECTORS HE TOOK THE MONEY TO BUY NEW CLOTHES.
HE WILL BE ARRAIGNED TODAY BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER ON MAIL THEFT CHARGES.
VR319ACS
NM

A13
(550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
LONDON, NOV.7-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS GOING TO CUT ITS BUYING ABROAD BY NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND MAKE MONEY DEARER TO BORROWERS AT HOME IN ORDER TO GET BRITAIN OUT OF THE RED.
AUSTERITY, WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN TAKING FOR THE 12 YEARS SINCE THEY GOT INTO THE WAR WITH GERMANY, IS COMING IN BIGGER AND MORE BITTER DOSES.
IMPORTS TO BE CUT WILL INCLUDE FOOD AND STOCKPILING MATERIALS.
R.A.BUTLER, NEW CONSERVATIVE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE BAD NEWS FORECAST BY CHURCHILL YESTERDAY. CHURCHILL SAID HE HAD FOUND BRITAIN ON THE ROAD TO "NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY" AND "EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES" WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN.
BUTLER SAID THE NATIONALIZED BANK OF ENGLAND IS RAISING ITS BANK RATE IMMEDIATELY FROM THE PRESENT TWO PER CENT TO 2 1/2 PER CENT TO CHECK INFLATION. THIS MEANS A BORROWER WILL HAVE TO PAY MORE INTEREST FOR A LOAN FROM ANY BANK IN ENGLAND. THIS WAS THE FIRST CHANGE IN THE RATE SINCE 1939.
THE STIFF NEW PROGRAM ALSO CALLS FOR:
1---REDUCTIONS IN THE NATION'S FOOD SUPPLIES AND THE END OF A NUMBER OF NON-RATIONED EXTRAS, SUCH AS CANNED MEATS AND FRUITS BROUGHT IN FROM ABROAD.
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2--A NEW TAX ON EXCESS PROFITS.
3--A BAN ON ALL NEW BUILDING FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS EXCEPT DWELLINGS AND REARMAMENT FACTORIES.
4--A NEW DRIVE TO INCREASE PRODUCTION BY BRITISH INDUSTRY IN AN EFFORT TO PROVIDE MORE GOODS FOR EXPORT.
5--A 50 PER CENT CUT IN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY A BRITON MAY TAKE OUT OF THE COUNTRY, A REDUCTION FROM £100 (280) TO £50 ($140).
6--A MEETING IN JANUARY OF FINACE MINISTERS FROM THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM OF RESTORING THE WORLD'S CONFIDENCE IN THE POUND STERLING.
BUTLER SAID BRITAIN'S SPENDING IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NON-STERLING COUNTRIES WILL BE CUT BY $980 MILLION A YEAR TO HALT A RUINOUS BLEEDING OF HER GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.
HE MADE THE STARTLING DISCLOSURE THAT THESE RESERVES, WHICH MAINTAIN THE CREDIT OF BRITAIN AND HER MONETARY ALLIES IN WORLD TRADE, SEEPED OUT BY $320 MILLION IN OCTOBER ALONE.
THESE RESERVES ARE NOW DOWN TO ABOUT $3 BILLION, OR ONLY $1 BILLION ABOVE WHAT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE MINIMUM FOR SAFETY.
"IF WE DO NOT FIND A MEANS TO CORRECT THE DISPARITY BETWEEN WHAT WE EARN AND WHAT WE BUY WE SHALL FIND WE CANNOT BUY WHAT WE WANT--THE MATERIALS TO MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT AND THE FOOD TO KEEP THE RATIONS EVEN AT THEIR PRESENT LEVEL," BUTLER SAID.
"WE SHALL IN FACT BE BANKRUPT, IDLE AND HUNGRY."

A14
THE IMPORT CUT COMPARES WITH THE $840,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS WHICH BRITAIN BOUGHT IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHM

A14
THE IMPORT CUT COMPARES WITH THE $840,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS WHICH BRITAIN BOUGHT IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS THIS YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND OTHER DOLLAR COUNTRIES. IMPORTS FROM THIS BLOC PRESUMABLY WILL BE CUT THE DEEPEST.
FROM OTHER NON-STERLING COUNTRIES BRITAIN IMPORTED $2,044,560,000 WORTH OF GOODS IN THE SAME PERIOD. FROM HER OWN STERLING AREA SHE BOUGH $2,019,920,000.
BUTLER DID NOT SPELL OUT IN DETAIL WHAT THE CUTS WILL BE. HE ONLY SET THE TARGET, AND PRESUMABLY WILL TAILOR IMPORTS IN VARIOUS CATEGORIES TO FIT IT.
HE PLEDGED THAT EXISTING CONTRACTS FOR PURCHASES ABROAD WILL BE HONORED, AND THAT THE SLOWDOWN IN RAW MATERIALS BUYING WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO "AFFECT OUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM."
HE SAID LOSS OF IRANIAN OIL--BRITAIN MUST NOW BUY QUANTITIES OF OIL WITH DOLLARS--AND SOARING WORLD PRICES OF MATERIALS FOR INDUSTRY AND REARMAMENT WERE TWO OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE NEW CRISIS.
BUT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO MAKE HER "FULL CONTRIBUTION" TO WESTERN DEFENSE, HE SAID, AND "IF WORLD PRICES RISE WE MUST PAY THEM, COST WHAT IT MAY."

HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER BEFORE BUTLER, TOLD PARLIAMENT THE SOCIALISTS "FULLY APPRECIATE THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION AND FULLY ACCEPT THAT IT MUST BE DEALT WITH URGENTLY."

BUT HE SAID DESPITE HIS OWN WARNINGS OF THE DIFFICULTIES, THE CONSERVATIVES WERE TRYING TO MAKE IT APPEAR THEY NEVER KNEW HOW BAD THINGS WERE UNTIL NOW "IN ORDER TO RID THEMSELVES OF EMBARRASSMENT" FROM THEIR PROMISES OF MORE MEAT, MORE HOUSES AND FEWER GOVERNMENT CONTROLS.

TU&SF553PES

A125
95

FIRST LEAD BRITISH (A121)

LONDON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DECIDED TO CUT BRITAIN'S SPENDING ABROAD BY $980 MILLION A YEAR TO HALT A STARTLING DRAIN ON ITS GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES.

R.A.BUTLER, THE NEW CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, OUTLINED THE PLAN IN A SPEECH TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DISCLOSING THAT THE VITAL RESERVES PLUMMETED $320 MILLION IN OCTOBER ALONE.

BUTLER SAID THE NEARLY BILLION-DOLLAR IMPORT CUT WILL NOT AFFECT TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND ITS PARTNERS IN THE POUND STERLING BLOC, BUT WILL BE LIMITED TO AMERICA AND OTHER NON-STERLING COUNTRIES.

THE DECISION TO SLASH SPENDING ABROAD FOLLOWED YESTERDAY'S STATEMEN BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL THAT BRITAIN MUST ADOPT EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES TO AVOID NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY.

AMONG THE IMPORTS WHICH WILL BE HIT, BUTLER SAID, ARE FOOD AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS FOR STOCKPILING. THE RATION OF SOME FOODS MAY HAVE TO BE CUT AS WELL AS THE AMOUNT OF EDIBLES NOW ON THE UNRATIONED LIST, HE ADDED.

IN A FURTHER STEP TO SAVE SPENDING OUTSIDE OF BRITAIN, THE AMOUNT OF MONEY BRITONS MAY TAKE OUT OF THE COUNTRY IS CUT IMMEDIATELY FROM £100, OR $280, TO £50, OR $140. THE RESTRICTION WILL CONTINUE AT LEAST UNTIL THE END OF NEXT OCTOBER.

IN ADDITION TO THE GOLD-DOLLAR DRAIN IN OCTOBER, BUTLER SAID, THIS COUNTRY SPENT £89 MILLION OR $249,200,000 MORE IN EUROPE THAN IT EARNED IN THE CONTINENT IN THAT MONTH.

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BUTLER SAID THE STATE-OWNED BANK OF ENGLAND IS RAISING THE BANK RATE FROM THE PRESENT 2 PERCENT TO 2 1/2 PERCENT IMMEDIATELY. THIS MEANS THE INTEREST RATE ON BANK LOANS ALL OVER BRITAIN WILL RISE, MAKING MONEY DEARER TO BORROW AND THUS, IT IS HOPED, HAVE A DEFLATIONARY EFFECT.

THIS IS THE FIRST CHANGE IN THE BANK OF ENGLAND RATE SINCE OCT.26, 1939--THE LONGEST NO-CHANGE PERIOD ON RECORD.

BUTLER SAID A CONTINUANCE OF SUCH A DRAIN ON BRITAIN'S CREDIT THREATENS THE STABILITY OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION. THE UNION WAS SET UP WITH THE HOPE OF PROVIDING A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR THE POSTWAR CONTINENTAL AND BRITISH TRADE.

A139

BUTLER SAID BRITAIN'S PROSPECTS OF EARNING ITS OWN WAY IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN 1952 ARE "EVEN WORSE THAN HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY FORECAST" BY THE OUTGOING LABOR GOVERNMENT.

PART OF THE TROUBLE, HE ADDED, IS CAUSED BY A "WEAKENING IN CONFIDENCE IN STERLING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE GOLD-DOLLAR DRAIN IN OCTOBER, THESE RESERVES NOW ARE DOWN TO SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THREE BILLION DOLLARS. THIS IS THE ENTIRE CAPITAL OF THE POUND STERLING BLOC OF NATIONS FOR TRADE WITH COUNTRIES WHICH INSIST ON PAYMENT IN DOLLARS. PREVIOUS CHANCELLORS HAVE REGARDED TWO BILLION DOLLARS AS THE MINIMUM RESERVE FOR SAFETY.

BUTLER SAID IF BRITAIN CONTINUED TO EXPORT AND IMPORT AT ITS PRESENT RATE IT MIGHT SPEND £500 MILLION TO £600 MILLION OR $1,400,000,000 (B) TO $1,680,000,000 MORE THAN IT COULD EARN IN 1952.

THE FURTHER DRAIN IN GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES MIGHT RUN EVEN HIGHER, HE DECLARED.

BUTLER SAID EVEN THE BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN IMPORTS WOULD NOT CLOSE BRITAIN'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS GAP IN 1952.

"IF WE DO NOT FIND A MEANS TO CORRECT THE DISPARITY BETWEEN WHAT WE EARN AND WHAT WE BUY WE SHALL FIND WE CANNOT BUY WHAT WE WANT--THE MATERIALS TO MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT AND THE FOOD TO KEEP THE RATIONS EVEN AT THEIR PRESENT LEVEL," HE WARNED.

"WE SHALL IN FACT BE BANKRUPT, IDLE AND HUNGRY, AND IN THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW THE ONLY ULTIMATE SOLUTION MUST BE ONE OF EXPANSION.

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO GET OUTPUT UP AND ENCOURAGE THE COUNTRY TO PRODUCE MORE."

IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE MONEY AND CUT DOWN INFLATION INSIDE BRITAIN, BUTLER SAID HE WILL BAN ALMOST ALL NEW BUILDING FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. THE EXCEPTIONS WILL BE HOUSING AND BUILDINGS "EXCEPTIONALLY URGENT IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST"--PRESUMABLY MEANING NEW FACTORY CONSTRUCTION FOR REARMAMENT.

BUTLER SAID THE INCREASING COST OF REARMAMENT PLUS THE LOSS OF OIL FROM THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN FIELDS ARE TWO OF THE MAIN FACTOR'S IN BRITAIN'S SAGGING EXPORT-IMPORT POSITION.

BUT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO MAKE ITS "FULL CONTRIBUTION" TO REARMAMENT OF THE WEST, HE SAID, AND "IF WORLD PRICES RISE WE MUST PAY THEM, COST WHAT IT MAY."

IN ORDER TO EARN THE MONEY TO PAY THESE PRICES, HE SAID, BRITAIN "MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD UP OUR EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA."

HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT STRATEGIC MATERIALS WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE STOCKPILING SLOWDOWN. HE SAID FOOD ITEMS AFFECTED BY THE IMPORT CUT WILL INCLUDE CANNED HAMS AND MEATS, VARIOUS FORMS OF SUGAR MANUFACTURES, CANNED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, FRESH FRUIT AND NUTS.

IN GENERAL, HE SAID, IMPORTS OF AFFECTED FOOD ITEMS AND RAW MATERIALS FROM "EUROPE AND OTHER NON-STERLING COUNTRIES" WERE CUT TO THE JULY, 1950-JUNE, 1951, LEVEL.

BUTLER SAID THE EFFECT OF THE CUT WILL NOT BE FELT IMMEDIATELY IN SOME LINES, BECAUSE EXISTING CONTRACTS MUST BE HONORED.

HE DECLARED IT SHOULD BE "CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD" THAT THE RAW MATERIALS SLOWDOWN "WILL NOT AFFECT OUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM."

BUTLER SAID IMPORTATION OF SOFT WOOD, GREATLY NEEDED FOR NEW HOUSING, WILL BE MAINTAINED AT THE PRESENT LEVEL. THE GOVERNMENT IS GIVING "PROMPT CONSIDERATION" TO TURNING THE TRADE BACK TO PRIVATE DEALERS, HE SAID. AT PRESENT, THE GOVERNMENT IMPORTS ALL TIMBER IN BULK AND THEN PARCELS IT OUT TO WHOLESALERS.

BUTLER DID NOT BREAK DOWN THE PROPOSED BILLION-DOLLAR IMPORT NATION-BY-NATION. PRESUMABLY, HAVING DECIDED FIRST ON THE SIZE OF THE OVERALL CUT, HE WILL APPORTION IT OUT AMONG THE NON-STERLING COUNTRIES LATER ON THE BASIS OF HOW BADLY THE SUPPLIES EACH SELLS BRITAIN ARE NEEDED HERE.

MK1222PES

30.24-28189

A121
LONDON, NOV. 7-(AP)-BRITAIN'S VITAL GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES SLUMPED $320,000,000 IN OCTOBER, THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY.
DURING THE SAME MONTH, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A. BUTLER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, THIS COUNTRY SPENT £89,000,000 OR $249,200,000 MORE IN EUROPE THAN IT EARNED THERE.
HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED THAT YESTERDAY OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL THAT BRITAIN MUST ADOPT "EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES" TO AVOID NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY.
TU11AES

D92
LONDON, NOV.7-(AP)-ALL DEALINGS IN GERMAN BONDS WERE SUSPENDED INDEFINITELY ON THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE TODAY.
THE MOVE FOLLOWED THE PUBLICATION OF A GOVERNMENT REGULATION WHICH STATES THAT ONLY THOSE BONDHOLDERS WHO HELD THEIR GERMAN BONDS ON SEPT 30 LAST ARE ENTITLED TO MAKE CLAIMS UNDER THE DISTRIBUTION OF ENEMY PROPERTY ACT. THE ACT GOVERNS THE DISTRIBUTION OF GERMAN ASSETS SEIZED BY BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR TWO.
MARKET MEN SAID THIS PLAN IS UNWORKABLE AND SUGGESTED IT BE AMENDED. AS BUYERS OF BONDS SINCE THAT DATE ARE LEFT WITHOUT ANY INDICATION OF WHAT ASSETS THEIR BONDS REALLY REPRESENT, IT WAS DECIDED TO STOP DEALINGS UNTIL THE QUESTION HAS BEEN SORTED OUT.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WHAT THE NEXT STEP WILL BE.
THE REST OF THE MARKET WAS HESITANT, AND SLIPPED GRADUALLY LOWER AS THE MOMENT APPROACHED FOR CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R. A. BUTLER'S HOUSE OF COMMONS SPEECH.
GOVERNMENT BONDS CLOSED FRACTIONALLY LOWER, AND INDUSTRIALS SUFFERED SCATTERED MINOR FALLS. MININGS, HOWEVER, WERE FIRM OWING TO SPECULATIVE INQUIRY.
NOV - 8 1951
MK1255PES

A73
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (150)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
(ADVANCE)-PARIS, NOV 7-(AP)-A WORLD PEACE PLAN FOR REGULATION AND REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, WAS PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BROADCASTING FROM WASHINGTON, HAILED THE PLAN AS "FOOLPROOF" IN ITS IRONCLAD PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTIONS AND VERIFICATIONS AND CALLED ON RUSSIA TO JOIN IN REDUCING THE WORLD'S STAGGERING ARMAMENTS BURDEN.
HE OFFERED THE SOVIET UNION THE CHOICE OF AGREEING TO CUTTING FORCES AND ARMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD OR SEEING THE WEST INSURE ITS SECURITY BY INCREASING ITS MILITARY STRENGTH.
"IF WE CAN'T GET SECURITY AND PEACE ONE WAY, WE MUST GET IT THE OTHER WAY," HE SAID.
U.N. OBSERVERS WERE ALMOST CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD REJECT THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT SCHEME BECAUSE IT INCORPORATES A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS FOR ARMS CONTROL ALREADY TURNED DOWN BY THE SOVIETS IN THE U.N.
THEY POINTED OUT THAT ONLY THE INCLUSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMS AND THE PROPOSED PRELIMINARY WORLD CENSUS OF ARMS WERE NEW IN THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL.
THE BROAD PLAN, ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS, IS TO BE PRESENTED IN DETAIL HERE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED U.S. PLANS FIRST REPORTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ON MONDAY.
THE BIG THREE WESTERN NATIONS SAID "THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY ASPECTS OF ANY GENERAL PROGRAM FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, UNLESS AND UNTIL A BETTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE PLAN CAN BE DEVISED."
SOVIET RUSSIA HAS REJECTED THAT PLAN, WHICH THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED IN THE U.N. THE RUSSIANS' PRIMARY OBJECTION IS TO ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION BY INTERNATIONAL TEAMS.
THE WESTERN PEACE MOVE, THEREFORE, APPEARS DESIGNED MAINLY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES---TO THROW THE RUSSIANS ON THE DEFENSIVE AND NULLIFY ANY BENEFITS THEY MIGHT EXPECT FROM THEIR OWN PEACE OFFENSIVE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONTENDED THE IDEA OF UNLIMITED INSPECTION IS JUST PART OF AN AMERICAN SCHEME TO BUILD UP A HUGE SPY SYSTEM.
A KEY PARAGRAPH OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:
"THE THREE GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THAT A WORKABLE PROGRAM SHOULD INCLUDE CRITERIA ACCORDING TO WHICH THE SIZE OF ALL ARMED FORCES WOULD BE LIMITED, THE PORTION OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION WHICH COULD BE USED FOR MILITARY PRODUCTION WOULD BE RESTRICTED, AND MUTUALLY AGREED NATIONAL MILITARY PROGRAMS WOULD BE ARRIVED AT WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED LIMITS AND RESTRICTIONS."
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THE THREE POWERS SAID THEY BELIEVED DISCUSSION OF SUCH A PROGRAM SHOULD BEGIN NOW, BUT IT COULD NOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT "WHILE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE RESISTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA."
FURTHERMORE, THEY ADDED, THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE WORLD CAN AND MUST BE SETTLED CONCURRENTLY WITH THE TAKING EFFECT OF ANY SUCH PROGRAM.
THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WARNED THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF AN ARMS AGREEMENT AND SO LONG AS "PRESENT CONDITIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION PREVAIL," THEY ARE UNSHAKEABLY DETERMINED TO CONTINUE BUILDING UP THEIR ARSENALS AND ARMED FORCES "FOR THEIR SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE THREE POWERS SAID THE SINCERE REGULATION AND LIMITATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS WOULD GREATLY REDUCE THE DANGER OF WAR AND ENHANCE THE SECURITY OF ALL NATIONS.
THEY INSISTED THE FIRST AND INDISPENSABLE STEP FOR ANY HONEST PROGRAM OF THIS KIND WOULD BE A SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES TO COVER ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS.

A4
"THE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION MUST BE ON A CONTINUING BASIS AND REVEAL IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES ALL ARMED FORCES -- INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES -- AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC," THEY SAID. "IT MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO VERIFY THE ADEQUACY AND ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION.
"SUCH A SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES WOULD BE AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE PROGRAM FOR REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS TO A LEVEL WHICH WOULD DECREASE SUBSTANTIALLY THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUCCESSFUL AGGRESSION AND THEREBY DECREASE THE CHANCE THAT ARMED AGGRESSION WOULD BE USED TO FURTHER NATIONAL OBJECTIVES."
FINALLY, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS SAID THEY "SHARE WITH ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROMOTE WORLD CONDITIONS IN WHICH INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY ARE ASSURED. THEY BELIEVE THAT

THEIR PROPOSALS OFFER AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE WORLD TO MOVE FORWARD TOWARD THAT OBJECTIVE."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL SPEAK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW MORNING AND IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE DETAILS OF THE PLAN.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, WHO BROKE PRECEDENT THIS YEAR AND ASKED IN VAIN TO SPEAK BEFORE ACHESON DID, WILL FOLLOW THE AMERICAN IMMEDIATELY. HE IS EXPECTED TO GIVE AN INKLING OF RUSSIA' ANSWER AT THAT TIME.

THE RUSSIANS ONCE BEFORE -- IN 1948 -- DEMANDED THAT ATOMIC BOMBS BE INCLUDED IN ANY CENSUS OF WORLD ARMAMENTS, BUT THE AMERICANS OBJECTED, INSISTING SUCH A COUNT BE HELD TO CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS SUCH AS CANNON, PLANES AND GUNS. THE UNITED STATES ALONE HAD THE A-BOMB AT THAT TIME, BUT RUSSIA HAS SINCE SET OFF THREE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

THE AMERICANS NOW HAVE CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO TURN IN FIGURES ON ATOMIC BOMBS AND ALL OTHER WEAPONS, SUBJECT TO PROPER SAFEGUARDS AND ADEQUATE INSPECTION OF FIGURES SUBMITTED BY ANY COUNTRY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

K428PES

A120

FIRST LEAD U.N. (ROUNDUP) (380)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 7-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY ASKEI THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TODAY TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF ACHINESE REPRESENTATION, A MAJOR UNSOLVED ISSUE, AT THE CURRENT SESSION.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE TOSSED IN THIS REQUEST AS NEW AND IMPORTANT PROPOSALS FOR EASING EAST-WEST TENSION WERE EXPECTED FROM THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLANS, BELIEVED TO CONTAIN PROVISIONS FOR A COUNT OF THE WORLD'S ATOMIC WEAPONS, ARE SCHEDULED TO BE DISCLOSED AT MIDNIGHT (6 P.M. EST). THIS WILL MARK THE MAJOR EVENT THUS FAR OF THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY WITH A CALL FROM FRANCE'S PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL FOR A TRUMAN-STALIN-CHURCHILL MEETING IN PARIS.

THE HANDLING OF THE AURIOL PROPOSAL IN THE SOVIET PRESS SUGGESTED A COOL RECEPTION. THE DISPATCHES PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW QUESTIONED THE SINCERITY OF AURIOL'S PROPOSALS. DIPLOMATS IN PARIS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THE NEAR FUTURE WITHOUT A SHARP REVERSAL OF SOVIET POLICY.

VISHINSKY'S REQUEST TODAY CONCERNS THE QUESTION WHETHER CHINA WILL CONTINUE BEING REPRESENTED IN THE U.N. BY NATIONALIST DELEGATES OR BY DELEGATES OF THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME, AS THE SOVIET UNION INSISTS.

VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STRONG SPEECH AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA IF AND WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE ISSUE. THE FIRST BATTLE IS EXPECTED IN THE INITIAL MEETING OF THE 14-MEMBER STEERING COMMITTEE, WHICH RECOMMENDS TO THE ASSEMBLY ITEMS FOR ITS AGENDA.

BIG ORATORICAL GUNS OPEN UP ON THE FLOOR OF THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW, AND OBSERVERS SAY THAT UPON THE TONE OF VISHINSKY'S ADDRESS DEPENDS MUCH OF THE PROSPECTS FOR THIS SESSION. VISHINSKY TRIED TO GET HIS NAME FIRST ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST, BUT HE WAS TOO LATE, AND HE HAD TO BE CONTENT WITH SECOND PLACE. FIRST PLACE WENT TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL MEET TONIGHT TO TALK OVER POLICY QUESTIONS FACING THE ASSEMBLY. IT WILL BE THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY OF CONFERENCES FOR THE TWO, ALL HELD IN THE DEEPEST SECRECY. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT'S MEETING WOULD RANGE OVER "CURRENT ISSUES," INDICATING THE TWO MIGHT DIGRESS FROM QUESTIONS ACTUALLY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AND EXPLORE WIDER FIELDS, SUCH AS COORDINATED BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND OTHER WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS.

THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF GOT DOWN TO THE WORK OF ELECTING OFFICERS TO PRESIDE OVER MEETINGS AT WHICH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS WILL BE DISCUSSE FINN MOE OF NORWAY WAS ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. WHICH DEALS WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEMS.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BIG THREE "PEACE" PROGRAM, ORIGINALLY SET FOR LAST NIGHT, WAS POSTPONED PRESUMABLY SO IT WOULD MORE CLOSELY PRECEDE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BROADCAST TONIGHT TO THE AMERICAN NATION.

THE BIG THREE PLAN IS LIKELY TO BE PATTERNED CLOSELY ON THE GENERL TERMS OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN POLICY PRONOUNCEMENT.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION FOR DAYS ON WHAT THE BIG THREE WILL OFFER. RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THE ATOM BOMB COUNT--A SWEEPING CONCESSION BY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH UNTIL NOW HAS OBJECTED TO SUCH A CENSUS--WOULD CERTAINLY BE THE KEY POINT.

IT IS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE, ALSO, A CALL FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BRING ABOUT PEACE IN KOREA, COMPLETION OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY--HITHERTO BALKED BY MOSCOW, AND FREE, SUPERVISED ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ASKED THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY TO ESTABLISH A NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION WHICH WOULD INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH GERMAN ELECTIONS.

HOW RECEPTIVE RUSSIA WILL BE TO THE BIG THREE PEACE PROPOSALS REMAINS A BIG QUESTION MARK. IF, AS SEEMS LIKELY, STRONG CONDITIONS ARE ATTACHED TO THEM, RUSSIA MAY GIVE THEM THE COLD SHOULDER AS SHE HAS DONE IN THE PAST.

RUSSIA HERSELF WILL HAVE SOME PEACE PROPOSALS TO MAKE AT THIS SESSI SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SAID YESTERDAY. SHE ALWAYS HAS SOMETHING CONCRETE TO OFFER IN THAT LINE, HE ADDED WITH A TWINKLE WHEN A REPORTER QUERIED HIM.

THE FIRST SESSION YESTERDAY ELECTED AS ITS PRESIDENT MEXICO'S LUIS PADILLA NERVO, A SEASONED U.N. DIPLOMAT. DURING TODAY'S MEETING (9 A.M. EST) THE DELEGATES ARE TO ELECT CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES ON POLITICAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS, ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, SOCIAL AFFAIRS, TRUSTEESHIP MATTERS AND LEGAL AFFAIRS.

POLICY DEBATES BEGIN TOMORROW, WITH BRAZIL, THE NETHERLANDS, THE U.S. AND RUSSIA SCHEDULED TO SPEAK IN THAT ORDER.

TA323AES

NOV - 8 1951

A52 (420)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE)-PARIS, THURSDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE SOVIET VIEWPOINT SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA MOST CERTAINLY WILL REJECT THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PLACED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE PLAN FROM TOP DELEGATES TO THE U.N. BECAUSE OF THE LATE HOUR AT WHICH IT WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT OTHERS POINTED OUT THAT THE NEW PROPOSALS CONTAIN LITTLE THAT HAS NOT ALREADY BEEN REJECTED BY THE SOVIETS.

THE ONE NEW POINT WAS INCLUSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE PROPOSED ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM AND THE PRELIMINARY ARMS CENSUS.

OBSERVERS SAID THESE ARE THE PRIMARY STUMBLING BLOCKS TO THE PLAN'S ADOPTION:

1. THE KOREAN WAR MUST END BEFORE THE PROGRAM CAN BE STARTED.
2. DISCLOSURE OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS, MUST BE BY STAGES AND INSPECTION MUST BE CONTINUOUS.
3. THE MAJORITY-APPROVED PLAN FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROL MUST BE KEPT AS THE BASIS FOR ATOMIC ARMS REGULATION UNTIL A BETTER PLAN CAN BE DEVISED.

30.24-28191

RUSSIA HAS REPEATEDLY OBJECTED TO CONTINUOUS INSPECTION AND, IN VIEW OF HER OPPOSITION TO ATOMIC CONTROL BY STAGES, SHE COULD BE EXPECTED TO REJECT DISCLOSURE OF ARMS DATA BY STAGES. SHE ALSO HAS BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE MAJORITY ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE PLAN WOULD GET NOWHERE IF THE RUSSIANS ACCEPT THE CENSUS PROPOSAL BUT CONTINUE TO OPPOSE THE ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN. EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS SHOULD AGREE TO ALL PROVISIONS, THESE SOURCES SAID, IT WOULD TAKE AT LEAST A YEAR TO GET THE PLAN GOING IN A NEW U.N. COMMISSION ON ARMS REGULATION.

THE WESTERN POWERS AND MOST NEUTRALS ARE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT THE PLAN GENERALLY SINCE IT INCLUDES PROPOSALS THEY HAVE ENDORSED REPEATEDLY IN THE PAST.

A53

OBSERVERS RECALLED THAT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE MADE PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS FAVORING ARMS REDUCTIONS IN THE U.N., WITHOUT MATERIAL RESULTS.

THE RUSSIANS CALLED FOR A ONE-THIRD CUT IN ALL ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN 1949 AND 1950. IN 1950, ALSO, PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED UPON THE U.N. TO ADOPT WHAT HE CALLED A "FOOLPROOF" SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT, EXPLAINING THAT HE MEANT A SYSTEM SAFEGUARDED BY INSPECTIONS AND VERIFICATIONS.

SOME OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE NEW THREE-POWER DECLARATION WAS TO BEAT RUSSIA TO THE PUNCH IN THE PROPAGANDA WAR BY COMING FORWARD WITH A PEACE PLAN BEFORE THE SOVIET DELEGATION COULD LAUNCH ITS EXPECTED PEACE OFFENSIVE IN THE CURRENT U.N. ASSEMBLY.

TYPICAL WAS THE REACTION OF SCANDINAVIAN DELEGATES WHO SAID THEY REGARD THE PLAN AS "A FRESH START" WHICH WILL AT LEAST PROVOKE VALUABLE DISCUSSION.

THEY WERE RELUCTANT TO BE MORE SPECIFIC UNTIL AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY IN WHICH HE IS EXPECTED TO GIVE MORE DETAILS.

"TO EVALUATE THE THING POLITICALLY, ONE WILL ALSO HAVE TO SEE FIRST THE REACTION FROM THE SOVIET UNION," ONE SCANDINAVIAN DELEGATE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR 10:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

ME743PES

NOV - 8 1951

B91 (Q)

(120)

PARIS,NOV.7-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL MEET TONIGHT FOR ANOTHER TALK ON POLICY QUESTIONS FACING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

IT IS THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THE TWO HAVE CONFERRED IN DEEPEST SECRECY.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT'S MEETING WILL RANGE OVER "CURRENT ISSUES," THUS INDICATING THAT THE TWO MIGHT DIGRESS FROM QUESTIONS ACTUALLY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TO WIDER FIELDS. DIPLOMATS SPECULATED THAT ACHESON AND EDEN MAY BE TRYING TO COORDINATE BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICY IN VARIOUS WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST.

ACHESON WILL NOT ATTEND A RECEPTION TO BE GIVEN TONIGHT BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TO CELEBRATE RUSSIA'S BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION. THE U.S. DELEGATION WILL BE REPRESENTED BY MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND AMBASSADORS WARREN R.AUSTIN, ERNEST A.GROSS AND PHILIP C.JESSUP. DELEGATION SOURCES SAID ACHESON DOES NOT HAVE TIME TO ATTEND.

MJ1053AES

A171

(120)

PARIS, NOV 7-(AP)-LEON JOUHAUX, FRANCE'S VETERAN LABOR LEADER AND 1951 NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT "THE WORKING CLASS WANTS PEACE AND WILL FIGHT FOR IT."

JOUHAUX WAS PRAISED BY THE NEW ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, MEXICO'S LUIS PADILLA NERVO, FOR HIS EFFORTS FOR PEACE THAT WON HIM THE NOBEL PRIZE.

IN RESPONSE, JOUHAUX, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST, SAID THAT IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE MILITANT WORKING CLASS MOVEMENT SHOULD BE HONORED FOR ITS ROLE IN SEEKING PEACE, AND PROMISED THAT THE WORKING CLASS WILL CONTINUE TO STAND BY THOSE WHO WOULD BEAT DOWN THE HURDLES TO PEACE. HE DREW LOUD APPLAUSE FROM ALL BUT THE SOVIET BLOC.

HALVARD LANGE, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, ASKED JOUHAUX TO ARRANGE TO BE IN OSLO NOV. 10 TO GET HIS PEACE PRIZE AWARD MONEY AND TO MAKE HIS FORMAL ADDRESS THE NEXT DAY.

ME115PES

A160

UN-ELECTIONS (120)

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-FINN MOE OF NORWAY WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY AS THE SIXTH UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY GOT DOWN TO THE WORK OF NAMING OFFICERS TO PRESIDE OVER MEETINGS WHERE VITAL QUESTIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND WAS ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT NOMINATED MRS.ANA FIGUEROA OF CHILA AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL AND HUMITARIAN COMMITTEE. MRS.FIGUEROA WAS ALSO ELECTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION. MRS.ROOSEVELT FORMERLY HEADED THE COMMITTEE.

SEVEN VICE-PRESIDENTS PLUS CHAIRMEN FOR THE SIX MAIN COMMITTEES WERE ELECTED. TOGETHER WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, THEY FORM THE POWERFUL 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE WHICH DECIDES WHICH ITEMS WILL BE TAKEN UP.

OTHER CHAIRMEN ELECTED WERE: TRUSTEESHIP, MAX HENRIQUEZ-URENA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC; FINANCE, T.A.STONE, CANADA; LEGAL, MANFRED LACHS, POLAND.

RP1250PES

NOV - 8 1951

A67

PARIS, NOV 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CHOSE A BEAUTIFUL WOMAN AS HEAD OF ITS SOCIAL HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE TODAY.

MISS ANA FIGUEROA OF CHILE, THE FIRST WOMAN TO HOLD A COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIP IN THE U.N., DIDN'T HESITATE A MOMENT TO TELL HOW OLD SHE IS.

"SURELY; I'M 43."

SHE'S A FULL PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY, PSYCHOLOGY AND ENGLISH WITH DEGREES FROM SANTIAGO UNIVERSITY.

A LEADER IN CHILEAN FEMINIST MOVEMENTS, SHE WAS ALSO ACTIVE IN U. MOVEMENTS, THE Y.W.C.A., AND INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS IN CHILE.

ME827PES

A175 (190)

PARIS, NOV 7-(AP)-SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE AGREED ON A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY TO BE PUT AT THE SERVICE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), A FRENCH SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THIS IS IN ACCORD WITH THE SO-CALLED PLEVEN PLAN, WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, FOR HIS APPROVAL.

HARRIMAN, WHO ALSO REPRESENTS THE U.S. IN THE NATO COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES, MUST DECIDE WHETHER THIS PROJECT IS WITHIN THE FINANCIAL MEANS OF THE NATIONS.

THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC WOULD BE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE 12 DIVISIONS, OR "NATIONAL GROUPS," AS THEY ARE CALLED. NEGOTIATORS HAVE AVOIDED THE WORD DIVISION BECAUSE OF FRENCH OBJECTIONS.

THE OTHER FIVE COUNTRIES ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND LUXEMBOURG.

UNDER THE PLAN, FRANCE WOULD PROVIDE 14 DIVISIONS, ITALY 12, AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES FIVE.

NATO OFFICES HERE ANNOUNCED THE ROME MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL OPEN NOV. 24 INSTEAD OF NOV. 26, AS PREVIOUSLY PLANNED.

CONSIDERATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND ITS ROLE IN THE NATO SETUP IS TO BE ONE OF THE MAIN ITEMS BEFORE THE ROME MEETING.

ME125PES

A88

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-MORE THAN 2,000 PERSONS REPRESENTING THE PRESS, RADIO AND FILMS HAVE BEEN ACCREDITED TO COVER THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID THIS IS THE HIGHEST NUMBER IN THE ORGANIZATION'S HISTORY.

RP9AES

NOV - 8 1951

B59 Q (160)

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-REP.O'K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO TAKE STRONG ACTION AGAINST SOVIET SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE IS ASKING THE U.S. DELEGATION TO PRESS FOR SPECIFIC ACTION ON THAT QUESTION, AND ALSO ON THE CHARGE THAT RUSSIA STILL HOLDS MILLIONS OF WAR PRISONERS, AND IS GUILTY OF MASS EXTERMINATION IN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES.

ARMSTRONG EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF BUT SAID HE REPRESENTS THE SENTIMENT OF AT LEAST 50 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER QUESTIONED HIM CLOSELY. ARMSTRONG SAID HE WAS FOR U.N. INVESTIGATIONS OF SLAVE LABOR WHEREVER IT EXISTED, ADDING "YES, I WOULD WELCOME A U.N. COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE ANY CHARGES OF SLAVERY IN THE U.S. PROVIDED THE U.N. WAS GIVEN EQUAL FACILITY TO INVESTIGATE SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

ARMSTRONG SAID HE IS ONE OF AN UNOFFICIAL GROUP ATTEMPTING TO ENCOURAGE REVOLUTION INSIDE RUSSIA AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

"WE THINK STALIN IS MORE AFRAID OF SUCH PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND THE THREAT OF REVOLUTION THAN HE IS OF MILITARY POWER," ARMSTRONG SAID.

MD845AES

B68 (Q)

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, TODAY CONFERRED WITH SEVERAL ASIAN-ARAB DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO REVIVE THE 13-NATION ASIAN-ARAB GROUP WHICH WAS ACTIVE AT THE LAST ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK.

THOSE ATTENDING WERE SIR BENEGAL RAU OF INDIA, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED EL SALAH DIN AND EGYPT'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U. N., MAHOMOUD FAWZI BEY.

ONE OF THE FIRST PROJECTS OF THE GROUP, AN ARAB SOURCE SAID, WOULD BE TO TRY TO MAKE SURE THE ASSEMBLY'S 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE AGREED TO PLACE THE MOROCCAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA FOR FULL DEBATE. FRANCE HAS SAID IT WOULD SEEK TO HAVE THE ISSUE THROWN OUT OF THE U.N.

MK920AES

A67

(150)

PARIS, NOV. 7-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LANDED AT ORLY FIELD HERE TODAY FROM HIS TRIP TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON A SPEED-UP OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE. HE PLANNED TO DRIVE IMMEDIATELY TO HIS OFFICE.

EISENHOWER STILL SHIED AWAY FROM POLITICAL TOPICS.

"I JUST WENT OVER TO TALK SOME BUSINESS," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "THAT'S ALL."

ASKED WHAT RESULTS MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM HIS CONVERSATIONS, HE REPLIED: "I CAN'T SAY. AFTER ALL, I COULDN'T GO OVER AND PERFORM ANY MIRACLES."

ONE REPORTER ASKED IF HE HAD INVITED TO PARIS SEN. JAMES DUFF (R-PA.), WHO HAS BEEN ONE OF HIS CHIEF SUPPORTERS FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"I TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE WELCOME ANY TIME HE CAME OVER."

TOLD THAT HE HAD BEEN QUOTED AS ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOT TO LEAVE HIM TOO LONG IN HIS EUROPEAN COMMAND, THE GENERAL SAID: "THAT SUBJECT DIDN'T EVEN COME UP."

BUT AS HE MOVED TO HIS WAITING CAR, HE TURNED AND SAID: "OF COURSE, WHEN I FIRST CAME OVER HERE A YEAR AGO, I MENTIONED THAT TO THE PRESIDENT."

SS745AES

NOV - 8 1951

A26

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.7-(AP)-EMILE FIRTSCH, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE CITY COUNCIL, THOUGHT HE WAS DOING RIGHT WHEN HE ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON A RESOLUTION TO SEND CHRISTMAS PACKAGES TO SOLDIERS IN INDOCHINA.

HE COULDN'T VOTE TO SEND GIFTS TO MEN FIGHTING COMMUNISTS, BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT WOULD BE UNPOPULAR TO VOTE AGAINST IT.

HE'S IN TROUBLE NOW. THE LOCAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER LAMBASTED HIM FOR A "FALSE ATTITUDE." IT SAID HIS "UNDERESTIMATION" OF THE INDO-CHINA SITUATION WOULD BE THE SUBJECT OF AN INQUIRY.

SF558PES

A90

PARIS, NOV.7-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN CONFERRED WITH GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, U.S. AIR FORCE COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, TODAY.

THE MEETING WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONCERNED WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR BASES IN FRANCE AND MOROCCO.

SL1002PES

Strasbourg, France, Nov. 7-(ap)-Emile Firtsch, communist member of the city council, thought he was doing right when he abstaine from voting on a resolution to send christmas packages to soldiers

in indochina. [redacted]

He couldn't vote to send gifts to men fighting communists, but at the same time it would be unpopular to vote against it.

He's in trouble now. The local communist newspaper lambasted him for a "false attitude." It said his [redacted] "underestimation" of the indochina situation would be the subject of a deep inquiry.

wr 01845 2p

NOV - 8 1951

B119 (450)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD MCEVOY
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, NOV 7-(AP)-THREE SEAMEN SURVIVORS SAID TODAY WEALTHY FREDDY MCEVOY, SOCIALITE SPORTSMAN AND BOAT TRADER, GAVE HIS LIFE IN A VAIN EFFORT TO SAVE HIS THIRD WIFE IN A STORM WHICH GROUNDED HIS YACHT KANGAROO OFF THE AFRICAN COAST.
BOTH PERISHED TUESDAY IN 30-FOOT HIGH WAVES WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SWIM THE 100 YARDS TO SHORE FROM THE WRECK OF THE KANGAROO, A 150-TON, DUTCH-BUILT CRAFT WHICH ALSO CARRIED FOUR CREW MEMBERS TO THEIR DEATHS.
THE SURVIVORS SAID MCEVOY, 43, A SANDY-HAIRED SIX-FOOTER WHO WAS A FRIEND AND YACHTING RIVAL OF MOVIE ACTOR ERROL FLYNN AND THE EX-HUSBAND OF TWO AMERICAN OIL HEIRESSES, WAS ALMOST ASHORE WHEN HE TURNED BACK TO AID HIS FRENCH-BORN WIFE, THE FORMER CLAUDE FILATRE, 26, SOME DISTANCE BEHIND. THEIR STRENGTH FAILING, BOTH SANK.
THE MCEVOYS WERE ENROUTE FROM THE FRENCH RIVIERA TO THE BAHAMAS WITH SIX SEAMEN AND A FRENCH MAID, CECILE BRUNO, 22, WHEN A GALE MONDAY BLEW THE KANGAROO ON THE ROCKS AND CAPSIZED HER NEAR CAP CANTIN, 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CASABLANCA.
ADVICES FROM THE SCENE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
A FRENCH SAILOR, JEAN BUISSON, 20, LOST HIS FOOTING AND DISAPPEARED IN THE SEA. AN HOUR LATER THE COOK, ROBERT GUILLOT, 19, WAS SWEPT AWAY. THE MAID, INJURED IN THE WRECK, WAS LASHED TO A MAST WITH A LIFE BELT AROUND HER WAIST, BUT THE WIND TORE HER LOOSE AND SHE TOO VANISHED.
THE YACHT BEGAN TO BREAK UP.
IN A LULL AT DUSK, MCEVOY FINALLY ORDERED AN AUSTRIAN CREWMEN, WALTER PREXMARER, TO TRY TO SWIM TO SHORE FOR HELP. PREXMARER REACHED SHORE EXHAUSTED. HE FOUND AN ARAB, BUT COULD NOT MAKE HIM UNDERSTAND THE YACHT'S PLIGHT.
AFTER A NIGHT OF TERROR ON THE HULK A SPANISH SAILOR, VALERIANO MARTINEZ TOLEDO, 34, LEAPED INTO THE WAVES. HE SANK IMMEDIATELY.
THE TWO REMAINING CREWMEN, GERMAN WILLI GEHRING AND AUSTRIAN FRANZ KROTIL, THEN SET OUT FOR SHORE AND MADE IT.
MCEVOY AND HIS WIFE WERE THE LAST TO LEAVE BOTH WERE EXCELLENT SWIMMERS, BUT WEARY. A CROWD OF ARABS SHRIEKED ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE SHORE UNTIL THE END.
TWO CHILDREN BY PREVIOUS MARRIAGES SURVIVE THE COUPLE. THEY ARE IN SWITZERLAND.
PREXMARER, GEHRING AND KROTIL WERE HOSPITALIZED AT SAFI, AN OLD MOROCCAN PORT A FEW MILES DOWN THE COAST FROM CAP CANTIN.

B120
BORN IN AUSTRALIA, MCEVOY WAS A BOYHOOD CHUM OF ERROL FLYNN. HE SPENT MANY YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN EUROPE.
HE AND HIS THIRD WIFE WERE BEST MAN AND MATRON OF HONOR AT THE MARRIAGE OF FLYNN TO ACTRESS PATRICE WYMORE IN MONTE CARLO OCT. 22, 1950. HIS YACHT AND FLYNN'S YACHT SACCA WERE MOORED SIDE BY SIDE IN MONACO HARBOR AT THE TIME.
MCEVOY WAS A STAR WITNESS FOR FLYNN AT THE ACTOR'S TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES IN 1943 ON CHARGING INVOLVING ALLEGED ATTACKS ON THREE GIRLS. FLYNN WAS ACQUITTED.
DIVORCE ENDED MCEVOY'S FIRST TWO MARRIAGES. THESE WERE TO MRS. BEATRICE BENJAMIN PRATT GIBSON CARTWRIGHT, A GRANDDAUGHTER OF STANDARD OIL ORGANIZER H.H.ROGERS, AND TO IRENE WRIGHTSMAN, DAUGHTER OF CHARLES B. WRIGHTSMAN, A HOUSTON OIL MAN.
MCEVOY AND CLAUDE WERE MARRIED IN MIAMI, FLA., IN 1949.
DA138PES

NOV - 8 1951

A53
OPTIONAL LEAD
(FOR EDITORS DESIRING A FIRST-DAY TREATMENT OF THE MCEVOY DROWNING, THE FOLLOWING LEAD IS FURNISHED)
--DASH--
CASABLANCA, NOV 7-(AP)-MILLIONAIRE SOCIETY SPORTSMAN FREDDY MCEVOY, EX-HUSBAND OF TWO OIL HEIRESSES AND BOYHOOD CHUM OF MOVIE ACTOR ERROLL FLYNN, DIED A HERO'S DEATH YESTERDAY IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO SAVE HIS THIRD WIFE FROM DROWNING OFF THE STORM-BATTERED MOROCCAN COAST.

MCEVOY, HIS FRENCH WIFE, CLAUDE, AND FOUR OTHERS PERISHED YESTERDAY WHEN HIS YACHT "KANGAROO" WAS DRIVEN ON THE ROCKS ABOUT 100 YARDS OFFSHORE IN A VIOLENT STORM 100 MILES SOUTH OF CASA BLANCA.
THREE MEMBERS OF THE YACHT CREW SWAM TO SAFETY.
THE 43-YEAR-OLD SPORTSMAN AND INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FIGURE WAS SWIMMING THROUGH 30-FOOT-HIGH SEAS ONLY SIX FEET FROM SHORE, THE SURVIVORS SAID, WHEN HE TURNED BACK TO AID HIS WIFE SOME DISTANCE BEHIND. AS HE NEARED HER SIDE, THEIR STRENGGH FAILED AND BOTH SANK.
THEY DIED AFTER 18 HOURS OF TERROR--12 OF THEM IN DARKNESS--ABOARD THE WRECKED YACHT, WHICH HAD TURNED ON ITS SIDE ANS WAS BREAKING UP. TWO FRENCH SAILORS WERE S

THE WRECKED YACHT, WHICH HAD TURNED ON ITS SIDE AND WAS BREAKING UP. TWO FRENCH SAILORS WERE SWEPT OVERBOARD. A SPANISH SAILOR THREW HIMSELF INTO THE SEA AND SANK. MRS. MCEVOY'S FRENCH MAID, LASHED TO THE MAST, WAS TORN LOOSE BY THE WIND AND CARRIED AWAY.
THE YACHT, ON A CRUISE FROM CANNES TO THE BAHAMAS, WAS TRYING TO ENTER THE PORT OF SAFI BUT WAS KEPT OUT BY BLINDING SAND CLOUDS. IT RAN AGROUND MONDAY A FEW MILES NORTH OF CAP CANTIN SHORTLY AFTER NOON AND TURNED ON ITS SIDE.
IN MID-AFTERNOON THE STORM LULLED AND THE BATTERED SURVIVORS ABOARD THE WRECK, CLINGING DESPERATELY TO ROPES, COULD SEE THE MOROCCAN COAST 100 YARDS AWAY. TWO AUTOMOBILES PASSED, BUT THE SURVIVORS' SCREAMS FOR HELP WERE NOT HEARD.

AS NIGHT APPROACHED AND THE SHIP -- BREAKING UP -- FOUNDERED DEEPER INTO THE WATER, MCEVOY ORDERED AN AUSTRIAN CREWMAN TO TRY THE SWIM TO SHORE. HE REACHED IT, EXHAUSTED. IN THE DARK HE COULD NOT MAKE THE LONE ARAB HE MET UNDERSTAND THE NEED FOR HELP.

THE NEXT MORNING THE TWO OTHER CREWMEN STILL ALIVE -- AN AUSTRIAN AND A GERMAN -- WENT INTO THE WATER AND MADE IT TO SHORE. THEN MCEVOY AND HIS WIFE, BOTH EXCELLENT SWIMMERS, STARTED THEIR FUTILE TRY.

A CROWD OF ARABS ON THE SHORE SHRIEKED ENCOURAGEMENT, IN VAIN.

MCEVOY--A SANDY-HAIRED, BALDING SIX-FOOTER--HAD LIVED MOST OF THE TIME IN RECENT YEARS ON HIS YACHT AND TOOK GREAT PRIDE IN IT. HE FREQUENTLY TOOK PERSONAL COMMAND ON ITS VOYAGES.

BORN IN AUSTRALIA, HE HAD SPENT MANY YEARS IN EUROPE AND AMERICA. HE WAS MARRIED PREVIOUSLY TO MRS.BEATRICE BENJAMIN PRATT GIBSON CARTWRIGHT, A GRANDDAUGHTER OF STANDARD OIL ORGANIZER H.H.ROGERS, AND TO IRENE WRIGHTSMAN, DAUGHTER OF HOUSTON,TEX., OIL MAN CHARLES B.WRIGHTSMAN. BOTH DIVORCED HIM.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO HE WAS LISTED AS ONE OF THE SUITORS OF WOOLWORTH HEIRESS BARBARA HUTTON.

MCEVOY AND HIS 26-YEAR OLD THIRD WIFE WERE MARRIED IN MIAMI, FLA., IN 1949 WHEN ERROL FLYNN WAS A WITNESS. THE COUPLE WERE BEST MAN AND MATRON OF HONOR LAST YEAR AT THE MARRIAGE OF FLYNN TO ACTRESS PATRICE WYMORE IN MONTE CARLO.

MCEVOY AND FLYNN HAD BEEN FRIENDLY YACHTING RIVALS FOR YEARS. IN 1943 MCEVOY WAS A STAR WITNESS FOR FLYNN IN THE ACTOR'S TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES ON CHARGES INVOLVING ALLEGED ATTACKS ON THREE GIRLS. FLYNN WAS ACQUITTED.

TWO CHILDREN SURVIVE THE MCEVOYS IN SWITZERLAND. ONE IS THE CHILD OF CLAUDE. THE OTHER, CARLDINE, IS MCEVOY'S DAUGHTER BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE.

RP843AES

B3 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (210) NOV - 8 195

-17-

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, NOV.7-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS FORMALLY OPENED THE DOORS OF THEIR NEW $5 MILLION EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN TO THE WESTERN ALLIES TONIGHT.

GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV INVITED ABOUT 30 PERSONS FROM THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS TO A RECEPTION NOTING THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REVOLUTION.

THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS AND THEIR TOP POLITICAL ADVISERS ACCEPTED. THE INVITATION TO SUCH A RECEPTION AND THE ACCEPTANCE ARE CUSTOMARY IN THIS FOUR-POWER CITY.

CHUIKOV COMMANDS THE 300,000-MAN RUSSIAN ARMY IN GERMANY AND ALSO HEADS THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION.

THE RECEPTION AT THE HUGE, BLOCK-LONG EMBASSY CLIMAXED A DAY-LONG SERIES OF EVENTS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET ZONE, CELEBRATING THE ANNIVERSARY. THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ORDAINED A STATE HOLIDAY, AND ITS LEADERS LAID WREATHS ON THE GRAVES ON SOVIET TROOPS WHO DIED IN THE STORMING OF BERLIN SIX YEARS AGO.

A COMPANY OF SOVIET TROOPS MARCHED UNARMED THROUGH THE BRANDENBURG GATE INTO THE BRITISH SECTOR FOR A BRIEF RITUAL AT THE RED ARMY'S MEMORIAL ON THE FORMER NAZI "VICTORY BOULEVARD."

BERSOVIETAREDGERMANOUSEMUNISTHELADERSSOONINEBRIMEAMINISTERNOTED GROTE-WOHL DECLARED IN A SPEECH THE SOVIET UNION HAD HE

MEMORIAL ON THE FORMER NAZI "VICTORY BOULEVARD."

SOVIET AND GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS JOINED IN A RALLY IN THE EAST BERLIN STATE OPERA HOUSE IN THE AFTERNOON. PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL DECLARED IN A SPEECH THE SOVIET UNION HAD HELPED EAST GERMANY BECOME "A PEACE-LOVING STATE, WORKING FOR THE PEACE."

GROTEWOHL ASSAILED THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR THEIR EUROPEAN DEFENSE AND ATLANTIC PACT PLANS, ACCUSED THEM OF TEACHING YOUNG GERMANS HOW TO BE WARRIORS AGAIN AND DEMANDED THAT "ALL GERMANS" WORK OUT UNITY PLANS.

FH422PES

A21

(170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

(ADVANCE) ~~BONN~~, GERMANY, THURSDAY, NOV. 8-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY REJECTED AS USELESS A PROPOSAL BY WILHELM PIECK, COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CHIEF OF STATE, FOR A MEETING IN BERLIN TO DISCUSS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID HEUSS' ANSWER TO A PERSONAL LETTER BY PIECK HAD BEEN FORWARDED BY SPECIAL COURIER.

PIECK'S LETTER, THE WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT SAID, CONTAINED ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE FEDERAL (WEST GERMAN) GOVERNMENT AND AGAINST THE PARLIAMENT.

"ON THIS LEVEL, A DISCUSSION ON ELEMENTARY THINGS IS USELESS AND WOULD ONLY BECOME A SOURCE OF DISAPPOINTMENT," HEUSS WROTE.

PIECK'S MOVE HAD BEEN REGARDED AS THE MOST CONCRETE PROPOSAL IN A SERIES LAUNCHED BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS UNDER SOVIET PRODDING IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

THE EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT REJECTED A BONN PROPOSAL FOR A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY WERE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

INSTEAD HE PROPOSED THAT SUCH PREPARATIONS SHOULD BE MADE BY AN EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMISSION UNDER CONTROL OF THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS.

HEUSS SAID HE CONSIDERED THIS IDEA "A STEP BACKWARD ON THE WAY TOWARD NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PA C EST TODAY,

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

TU542PES

A21

(170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7)

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, THURSDAY, NOV.8-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY REJECTED AS USELESS A PROPOSAL BY WILHELM PIECK, COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CHIEF OF STATE, FOR A MEETING IN BERLIN TO DISCUSS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

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END REPEAT

SL650PES

30.24-28195

A64
BERLIN, NOV 7-(AP)-AN EAST BERLIN COURT TODAY CONVICTED ONE OF ITS OWN PEOPLE'S PROSECUTORS OF "ENDANGERING THE PEACE" AND SENTENCED HIM TO FOUR YEARS IMPRISONMENT.
THE COURT FOUND ERICH REINICKE, 54, GUILTY OF HAVING "INVENTED AND DISTRIBUTED TENDENTIOUS RUMORS" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMAN STATE. HE WAS PUBLIC PROSECUTOR IN THE SOVIET SECTOR PROVINCIAL COURT.
ME821PES

B70 (Q)
BERLIN, NOV.7-(AP)-A COMPANY OF CRACK SOVIET INFANTRY--MOSTLY UNARMED--MARCHED INTO WEST BERLIN TODAY AND LAID A WREATH ON THE RED ARMY MEMORIAL HONORING COMRADES WHO DIED IN THE ASSAULT ON THE CITY.
ABOUT 200 MEN IN FULL UNIFORM BUT WITHOUT ARMS TRUDGED THROUGH THE BRANDENBURG GATE TO THE BRITISH SECTOR SITE OF THE MARBLE AND GRANITE MEMORIAL. TWO WOMEN IN CIVILIAN GARB MARCHED WITH THEM.
THE CEREMONY OBSERVED THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REVOLUTION.
THE SOVIET TROOPS FROM THE RUSSIAN SECTOR, WERE LED BY OFFICERS WHO CARRIED THE ONLY FIREARMS, HOLSTERED PISTOLS.
THE RUSSIANS IGNORED WEST BERLIN POLICE ON DUTY IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD AND THE UNIFORMED GERMANS RETURNED THE COMPLIMENT.
ACROSS TOWN, HIGH SOVIET AUTHORITIES PAID TRIBUTE TO FALLEN RED ARMY MEN AT THE TREPTOW MEMORIAL PARK, WHERE RUSSIAN ARMY DEAD ARE BURIED IN THE EAST SECTOR.
THE ENTIRE SOVIET ZONE NOTED THE ANNIVERSARY AS A STATE HOLIDAY.
MK931AES

B93 (Q)
(380)
NOV - 8 1951
BY DONALD DOANE
WIESBADEN,GERMANY,NOV.7-(AP)-ELEVEN REFUGEE GROUPS FROM THE SOVIET UNION JOINED FORCES TODAY IN A COMMON FRONT TO WORK FOR THE OVERTHROW OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME.
THE MOVE COINCIDED WITH MOSCOW'S CELEBRATION OF THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.
IN BONN, MEANWHILE, SPOKESMEN FOR A RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT SAID SOLDIERS IN THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ARMY IN GERMANY WERE "RIPE" FOR REVOLT. A.TRUSCHNOVICH AND R.REDLICH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN THAT A BIG MUTINY OCCURRED AMONG SOVIET NAVY SAILORS AT PILLAU, A PORT IN FORMER EAST PRUSSIA. THEY SAID THE MUTINY WAS PUT DOWN, HUSHED UP, AND THE MUTINEERS IMPRISONED.
THE ACTION OF THE REFUGEES IN WIESBADEN MARKED THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE REVOLUTION OF 34 YEARS AGO THAT EMIGRES FROM THE KERENSKY REPUBLIC WHICH SUCCEEDED THE CZARIST GOVERNMENT JOINED FORCES WITH REFUGEES FROM OTHER REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
MOST OF THESE OTHER REPUBLICS DEMAND INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIA AS WELL AS THE OVERTHROW OF COMMUNISM.
FIVE OF THE GROUPS IN THE NEW UNION ARE RUSSIAN. THEY PAVED THE WAY FOR THIS STEP BY FORMING A RUSSIAN UNION INSTUTTGART LAST SUMMER.
THE SIX NON-RUSSIAN GROUPS WHO JOINED THEM TODAY ARE: GEORGIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, AZERBAIJANIAN COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL UNION, NORTH CAUCASIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PEOPLES' ALLIANCE, BYELORUSSIAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC'S COUNCIL, ARMENIAN ALLIANCE OF FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM, AND TURKESTAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.
"WE ARE UNITED IN OUR UNCOMPROMISING OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP, THE LIQUIDATION OF WHICH MUST OPEN THE WAYH TO THE LIBERATION OF OUR PEOPLES," THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THEY SETTLED THEIR NATIONALISTIC DIFFERENCES THIS WAY:
"WE ARE UNITED IN OUR RECOGNITION OF THE UNCONDITIONAL RIGHT OF OUR PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION, THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR DESTINY BY THEMSELVES, THROUGH THE DEMOCRATIC EXPRESSION OF THE PEOPLES' WILL."
ONE REFUGEE LEADER SAID: "THIS MEANS THAT THE QUESTION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR ANY OF THE INDIVIDUAL REPUBLICS NOW PART OF THE SOVIET UNION IS LAID ASIDE UNTIL THE FIRST AND MAJOR TASK IS ACCOMPLISHED -- THE OVERTHROW OF THE KREMLIN. AFTER THAT, BY DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES THESE INDEPENDENCE ISSUES CAN BE PEACEABLY SETTLED. UNTIL THE KREMLIN IS OVERTHROWN, THERE CAN BE NO INDEPENDENCE FOR ANYONE."
THERE ARE SEVERAL LARGE REFUGEE GROUPS FROM THE SOVIET UNION NOT REPRESENTED IN TODAY'S TRUCE -- PRINCIPALLY THE UKRAINIANS.
"HOWEVER, WE HOPE THESE OTHER GROUPS - INCLUDING THE UKRAINIANS -- WILL JOIN US IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE," SAID NOYA TSINTSADZE, CHAIRMAN OF THE GEORGIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, WHO ANNOUNCED TODAY'S AGREEMENT.
JJ1102AES

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B15 (Q)
-17-
(200)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.7-(AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TONIGHT IT HAS RECEIVED "SENSATIONAL DOCUMENTS" REVEALING A PLOT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO BREAK WITH THE SOVIET UNION. IT SAID THIS WAS THE REASON BEHIND THE SWEEPING SHAKEUP IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SEPTEMBER.
RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE), AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED STATION WHICH BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND HAS MANY CONTACTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID RUDOLF SLANSKY WAS FIRED AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REDS BECAUSE HE FAILED TO DISCOVER THE PLOT.
RFE DESCRIBED THE DOCUMENTS AS INCLUDING MINUTES OF A SECRET CONFERENCE OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE SEPT. 6. THESE SHOWE THAT EARLY LAST SPRING SOME HIGH CZECH COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES "CONSPIRED TO OBTAIN A MAJORITY DURING THE SPECIAL NATIONAL PARTY CONGRESS." THE RINGLEADERS PLANNED TO "SEVER ALL CONNECTIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND APPLY FOR MARSHALL AID."
THE SOVIET UNION FORBADE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO TAKE PART IN THE MARSHALL PLAN AT ITS INCEPTION.
VLADO CLEMENTIS, A FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS INVOLVED IN THE PLOT, RFE SAID. CLEMENTIS HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST.
RFE SAID THE DOCUMENTS SHOW THAT COMMUNIST KLEMENT GOTTWALD, PRESIDENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENOUNCED SLANSKY AT THE NATIONAL CONGRESS FOR INEFFICIENCY IN NOT DISCOVERING THE PLOT EARLIER, AND SLANSKY CONFESSED BEING "RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE WEAKNESSES."
FH550PES

B69 (Q)
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.7-(AP)-A U.S. OFFICIAL TODAY DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT THE OFFICE OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY HERE HAD BEEN EXTRAVAGANTLY FURNISHED WITH OCCUPATION FUNDS PAID BY THE GERMANS.
HE SAID THE OFFICE FURNITURE WAS BOUGHT WITH DOLLARS AFTER GERMAN FURNISHINGS HAD BEEN REJECTED AS UNSUITABLE.
A GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE RECENTLY HEARD CHARGES THAT FURNISHINGS FOR MCCLOY'S QUARTERS HAD COST 550,000 MARKS ($130,900).
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY GLENN WOLFE, CHIEF OF MCCLOY'S

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, SAID HE PERSONALLY REJECTED $15,000 WORTH OF FURNITURE WHICH THE GERMANS WANTED TO MOVE INTO MCCLOY'S PLACE TWO YEARS AGO.

"WE WENT OUT AND BOUGHT OUR OWN FURNITURE FOR DOLLARS AND THAT'S THE FURNITURE ANY GERMANS WILL SEE IN THE OFFICE IF THEY WANT TO INVESTIGATE," WOLFE SAID. "THE FURNITURE OFFERED BY THE GERMANS WAS STYLISTICALLY UNSUITABLE."

SOME WITNESSES BEFORE THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SAID THE GERMAN PIECES WERE TOO ORNATE.

MK928AES

B77 (Q)

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, NOV.7-(AP)-AN AMERICAN DISTRICT COURT HERE HAS SENTENCED THREE YOUNG CZECHOSLOVAK REFUGEES TO A TOTAL OF 16 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE CZECH SECRET SERVICE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

EMIL MALINA, 26, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS AND KARL VORISEK AND OLDRICH KORDULA, BOTH 18, TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT EACH. ALL THREE PLEADED GUILTY AND ADMITTED COLLECTING INFORMATION ABOUT THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY.

MK955AES

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follow munich czech

Vienna, Austria, Nov. 7-(ap)-Czechoslovakia's communist defens

minister, Gen. Alexei cepicka, warned czechoslofaks today against "a pacifist attitude toward peace efforts."

[redacted] he was discussing the "defense education law" in an article in the czechoslovak communist newspaper, rude prave.

Cepicka's article dwelt with the armament of the communist east, which he said was the equal of the west, and it said:

"the fear of war in most cases, is caused by an over-estimation of the forces of the imperialist aggressors and by an under-estimation of the forces of the peace camp.

"is this fear justified? No. the real forces of the imperialist enemy do not by any means surpass those of the peace camp which is led by the soviet union, not in development of fighting technique, not in the airforce and in no other field, and here atomic weapons are no exception.

"x x x faulty concepts are [redacted] weakening the beginning of a new pre-military era. Among these concepts is the pacifist [redacted] attitude toward peace efforts. There are some among us who believe that the mere will of our people to live in peace is enough for the

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imperialists to leave us alone. they say therefore that it is not necessary to burden our budget with defense costs.

"the counterpart to [redacted] carelessness is anxiety or defeatism, both of which still exist here and there."

mr second 1840 228p

30.24-28197

A81
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE STALIN IRON WORKS, BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL PROJECT OF THE HUNGARIAN FIVE YEAR PLAN, CAST ITS FIRST IRON TODAY, THE NEWS AGENCY MTI REPORTED.
"IN THE WEST THEY SAY THAT WE PREPARE FOR WAR, AND WE HERE CAN ONLY SMILE AT THIS," SAID LT. GEN. MIHALY FARKAS, HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, AT THE OFFICIAL INAUGURATION.
"THE COUNTRY WHICH BUILDS NEW TOWNS, FACTORIES, UNIVERSITIES, NURSERIES AND THEATERS BUILDS PEACE. THEY IN THE WEST, SPENDING BILLIONS FOR ARMS, PREPARE FOR WAR." THEN HE ADDED:
"OF COURSE, WE CANNOT NEGLECT OUR DEFENSE, BEING AWARE OF THE IMPERIALISTS' INSANE WAR PREPARATIONS."
JR918PES

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A198 (480)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, NOV.7-(AP)-MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY BITTERLY CHARGED AMERICAN LEADERS TODAY WITH CONDUCTING A POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR, BUT SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS "FULLY ARMED" TO MEET ANY ATTACK.
INTERMITTENT SNOW FELL IN BELOW ZERO WEATHB AS MALINOVSKY REVIEWED A LONG PARADE OF MOTORIZED AND MECHANIZED ARMY UNITS ACROSS RED SQUARE ON THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION. JET PLANES AND FOUR-ENGINED BOMBERS FLEW OVERHEAD.
LEADING MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO, HEADED BY LAVRENTY P.BERIA AND GEORGI M.MALENKOV, SURVEYED THE SCENE FROM THE TOP OF LENIN'S BLACK TOMB.
(THE PROMINENCE GIVEN BERIA AND MALENKOV IN THE CELEBRATION SUGGESTE THEY MAY HAVE TAKEN OVER ON-THE-SPOT DIRECTION OF SOVIET AFFAIRS IN MOSCOW. THERE WAS NO MENTION IN MOSCOW DISPATCHES OF THE PRESENCE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN OR V.M.MOLOTOV AT THE ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCE. STALIN, NOW NEARING 72, USUALLY HEADS FOR A BLACK SEA RESORT WHEN MOSCOW'S WEATHER GETS AROUND ZERO. BERIA, IN HIS ANNIVERSARY EVE ADDRESS, HOWEVER, SAID SEVERAL GOVERNMENT DECISIONS WERE ON STALIN'S DIRECT INITIATIVE.)
THE AERIAL PARADE, LED BY STALIN'S SON, LT.GEN.VASSILY STALIN, WAS SHORTER THAN USUAL. A LEADING GROUP OF FOUR-ENGINED BOMBERS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR JET FIGHTERS. THESE WERE FOLLOWED BY 18 FOUR-ENGINED BOMBERS, 30 TWIN-JET BOMBERS AND 36 SPEEDY SINGLE-JET FIGHTERS.
ARMY UNITS ROLLING RAPIDLY THROUGH THE SQUARE INCLUDED ALL TYPES OF EQUIPMENT--TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY AND LONG ANTI-TANK GUNS.
MALINOVSKY, WHO HEADED THE SOVIET COMMAND AGAINST JAPAN IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE COULD REST ASSURED THAT THEIR ARMED FORCES WERE A RELIABLE PILLAR OF PEACE AND WOULD MEET ANY AGGRESSOR SUCCESSFULLY.
RUSSIA "DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERIC OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY," HE DECLARED, ADDING:
"ENTIRELY DIFFERENT IS THE POLICY OF RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS A POLICY OF AGGRESSION. ITS AIM IS TO ESTABLISH DOMINATION OF AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS OVER THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES-- TO ROB THE WORKING CLASSES AND WORSEN THEIR LIVING STANDARD."
WESTERN ALARMS "ABOUT ALLEGED WAR DANGERS ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE INVENTIONS," HE SAID, AND THE "POPULAR MASSES" ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY CONVINCED WITH EACH PASSING DAY OF THE PEACEFUL SOVIET INTENTIONS.
THE SOVIET PRESS PUBLISHED CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES FROM MAO TZE-TUNG OF COMMUNIST CHINA, KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND OTHER "PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES"--ALL RUSSIAN ALLIES--AND PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA.
NEHRU EXPRESSED HOPE FOR INDIAN-SOVIET COOPERATION IN KEEPING PEACE. MAO SAID THE "INVIOLABLE GREAT FRIENDSHIP" OF RUSSIA AND CHINA WAS GETTING STRONGER EVERY DAY.
THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY SENT ITS USUAL CONGRATULATIONS ON THE SOVIET NATIONAL HOLIDAY. THIS AND OTHER WESTERN MESSAGES PROBABLY WILL BE PUBLISHED LATER.
THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE LUKEWARM TREATMENT TO THE SPEECH OF PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL OF FRANCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TUESDAY PROPOSING A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS. THE NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THAT AURIOL WAS TRYING TO PLACATE THE POPULAR YEARNING FOR PEACE WITHOUT TOUCHING SUCH VITAL QUESTIONS AS THE "AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS" OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, WESTERN REARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND JAPAN, AND THE GROWING CHAIN OF AMERICAN BASES AROUND RUSSIA.
JA309PES

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A106 (300)
MOSCOW, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY THREW COLD WATER ON FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL'S SUGGESTION FOR A BIG FOUR LEADERS' CONFERENCE IN PARIS IN THE QUEST FOR WORLD PEACE.
ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED TASS DISPATCHES ABOUT AURIOL'S SPEECH OPENING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY PARIS MEETING YESTERDAY BUT THE DISPTACHES DID NOT CREDIT AURIOL WITH SINCERITY IN THE SUGGESTION THAT THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MEET NOW.
THE NEWSPAPERS INTIMATED THAT AURIOL THREW OUT THE SUGGESTION ONLY AS AN ATTEMPT TO PLACATE THE PEOPLE'S YEARNING FOR PEACE IN FRANCE AND ELSEWHERE.
THE SOVIET PRESS SAID AURIOL UNDERMINED HIS OWN SUGGESTION BY BY-PASSING SUCH VITAL MATTERS AS THE "AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, THE CHAIN OF BASES BEING BUILT BY AMERICANS AROUND TH SOVIET UNION, UNITED STATES REARMAMENT AND THE REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY AND JAPAN.
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IN PARIS, SOME DIPLOMATS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SUGGESTED THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD HOLD PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS ON THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS, BUT NO ONE APPEARED READY TO START THE BALL ROLLING.
THESE DIPLOMATS, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT QUOTATION OR IDENTIFICATION, AGREED THAT THERE IS A SMALL LIKELIHOOD THAT THE BIG FOUR LEADERS WOULD MEET IN THE NEAR FUTURE UNLESS THERE IS A SUDDEN REVERSAL OF POLICY ALONG THE LINE.
PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IN A BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS SPEEC YESTERDAY CALLED FOR DIRECT TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN.
IT WAS POINTED OUT BY SOME DIPLOMATS THAT THE BIG FOUR DEPUTIES WRANGLED FOR MANY WEEKS IN PARIS LAST SPRING WITHOUT AGREEING EVEN ON AN AGENDA, BUT THAT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD START TALKS IN PRIVATE WITHOUT AN AGENDA IF THEY DESIRED.
OBSERVERS SAID MUCH DEPENDS ON THE TONE OF THE OPENING SPEECH BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOMORROW. VISHINSKY TRIED TO GET HIS NAME FIRST ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST. THIS TIME HE WAS TOO LATE AND THE BEST HE COULD DO WAS BE PLACED IMMEDIATELY AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. THE U.N. LISTS THESE SPEECHES IN THE ORDER OF THEIR REQUEST BY EACH DELEGATE.
TU1013AES

A6
M95

MOSCOW, NOV.7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW, HUGH S.CUMMING, JR., WAS SUMMONED TONIGHT TO THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO SEE ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THE INTERVIEW LASTED HALF AN HOUR. CUMMING SAID HE COULD NOT REVEAL ANYTHING ABOUT HIS MEETING WITH GROMYKO.

JA438PES

A99

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FIRST LEAD SOVIET (PRECEDES LONDON) 400
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, NOV.7-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL RODION Y.MALINOVSKY, SPEAKING IN RED SQUARE TO MASSED THOUSANDS TODAY, DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE CAN RELY UPON THEIR ARMED FORCES AGAINST "ANY AGGRESSOR."

HE TOLD THE CROWDS IN A SPEECH COMMEMORATING THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION'S 34TH ANNIVERSARY THAT THE U.S.S.R. "DOES NOT CONTEMPLAT ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

SNOW WAS FALLING AND THE TEMPERATURE WAS WELL BELOW ZERO AS LEADING MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO, HEADED BY LAVRENTY P. BERIA AND GEORGI M.MALENKOV, REVIEWED A PARADE OF SOVIET ARMED MIGHT FROM THE POLITBURO'S TRADITIONAL POSITION ATOP LENIN'S TOMB.

BIG BOMBERS AND JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ZOOMED OVERHEAD IN AN AERIAL SHOW LED BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S SON, LT.GEN.VASSILY STALIN.

MALINOVSKY, TOP COMMANDER OF SOVIET FORCES IN THE EAST DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IS "FULLY ARMED."

THE U.S.S.R. ARMED FORCES, HE SAID, "ARE PERFECTING THEIR BATTLE SKILL AND ARE RELIABLE PILLARS OF PEACE FOR THEIR FATHERLAND."

POLITBURO MEMBER BERIA, A DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, DECLARED LAST NIGHT IN AN ANNIVERSARY EVE CELEBRATION AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CRUSH ANY ATTACK ON IT AND HAD THE WEAPONS TO DO THIS.

TAKING UP THIS SAME THEME, MALINOVSKY BITTERLY ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, SAYING ITS LEADERS ARE CONDUCTING A POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR, WHILE THE SOVIET LEADERS AIMED AT "PEACE AND COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS."

THE POLICY OF U.S. LEADERS, HE ADDED, "IS TO ESTABLISH DOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS OVER THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES -- TO ROB THE WORKING MASSES AND WORSEN THEIR LIVING STANDARDS." HE CALLED WESTERN TALK OF SOVIET WARLIKE INTENTIONS MERE "INVENTIONS."

"THE POPULAR MASSES WILL NOT, HOWEVER, LET THEMSELVES BE ENMESHED IN A WEB OF LIES," HE SAID. "WITH EACH PASSING DAY THEY ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION, ENGAGED IN CARRYING OUT PLANS OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION, DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

THE AIR FORCE SECTION OF THE PARADE WHICH BEGAN AFTER MALINOVSKY'S SPEECH WAS BRIEFER THIS TIME THAN FOR MANY YEARS. LED BY A BIG FOUR-ENGINE BOMBER AND FOUR JET FIGHTERS, IT CONSISTED OF 18 FOUR-ENGINED BOMBERS, 30 TWIN-ENGINE JET BOMBERS, AND 36 SINGLE ENGINE, SPEEDY JET FIGHTERS.

WHILE THESE PLANES STREAKED OVERHEAD, MOTORIZED AND MECHANIZED ARMY UNITS ROLLED RAPIDLY THROUGH RED SQUARE. ALL TYPES OF EQUIPMENT WERE NOTED IN THE PARADE, INCLUDING TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY PIECES, POWERFUL CANNON, LONG ANTITANK GUNS, AND TRUCKS.

BERIA KEYNOTED THE CELEBRATION WITH AN IMPORTANT SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

A69

(250)

PRECEDE MOSCOW

LONDON, NOV. 7-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY TOLD CHEERING THOUSANDS IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE TODAY THAT RUSSIA "DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

MALINOVSKY, ONE OF THE TOP SOVIET COMMANDERS AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II, SPOKE TO MASSED TROOPS OF THE MOSCOW GARRISON WHO PASSED IN REVIEW THROUGH THE SQUARE IN CELEBRATION OF THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REVOLUTION.

POLITBURO MEMBER LAVRENTY P. BERIA, IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT WARNED THE WEST THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD CRUSH ANY ATTACK ON THEM AND THAT THEY HAD THE WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO DO IT.

MALINOVSKY DECLARED THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS "DIRECTED AT STRENGTHENING PEACE AND COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS."

"ENTIRELY DIFFERENT," HE SAID, "IS THE POLICY OF THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS A POLICY OF AGGRESSION. ITS AIM IS TO ESTABLISH DOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS OVER THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES -- TO ROB THE WORKING MASSES AND WORSEN THEIR LIVING STANDARD."

HIS SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

MALINOVSKY DESCRIBED WESTERN "SHOUTS ABOUT ALLEGED WAR DANGER ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION" AS "INVENTIONS." HE ADDED:

"THE POPULAR MASSES, HOWEVER, WILL NOT LET THEMSELVES BE ENMESHED IN A WEB OF LIES. X X X WITH EACH PASSING DAY, THEY ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION, ENGAGED IN CARRYING OUT PLANS OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION, DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

AFTER THE SPEECH BOMBERS AND JET FIGHTERS STREAKED THROUGH THE SKIES OVERHEAD IN AN AERIAL SHOW LED BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S SON, LT. GEN. VASSILYI STALIN.

BERIA, ONE OF STALIN'S CLOSEST ASSOCIATES, SPOKE AT THE ANNIVERSARY EVE CELEBRATION AT MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER.

B8 (Q)

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-17-

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (360)
BY L.S. GHAKALES

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.7-(AP)-THE BRITISH SKIPPER OF AN EGYPTIAN-OWNED FREIGHTER WAS RELEASED TONIGHT AFTER BEING PULLED FROM HIS SHIP BY EGYPTIAN POLICE AND JAILED OVERNIGHT ON CHARGES OF "INSULTING AN EGYPTIAN PERSONALITY."

(PERHAPS THE PERSONALITY WAS KING FAROUK, WHOSE NAME WOULD NEVER BE MENTIONED IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS OR PASSED THROUGH CENSORSHIP IN CONNECTION WITH ANY UNPLEASANT INCIDENT.)

IBRAHIM ZAKI EL KNOLY BEY, GOVERNOR OF SUEZN SAID CAPT. WILLIAM TRAVERS HAD BEEN RELEASED WITHOUT BAIL, BUT THAT THE CHARGE WOULD STAND.

TRAVERS WAS REMOVED FROM HIS SHIP, THE SAKKARA, OWNED BY THE KHEDIVIAL LINE, WHEN SHE SAILED INTO SUEZ YESTERDAY. THE ONLY NON-EGYPTIAN ABOARD, HE WAS SAID BY OTHER OFFICERS TO HAVE PASSED THE INSULT IN HIS REMARKS TO THEM. HE DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE EGYPTIAN-OWNED KHEDIVIAL LINE EMPLOYS BRITISH SKIPPERS. IT IS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD TROUBLE GETTING EGYPTIAN CREWS TO SAIL SOME OF ITS OTHER SHIPS SINCE ILL-FEELING FLARED OVER BRITAIN'S DEFIANCE OF EGYPT'S ACTION IN CANCELLING THEIR TREATY FOR DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BRITISH TROOPS CRACKED DOWN ON THE VILLAGE OF ABU CHAMOUS IN THE SUEZ CANAL DEFENSE ZONE TODAY AND CARRIED OUT A SEARCH FOR HIDDEN ARMS. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH RAID IN A WEEK. A BRITISH TRUCK WAS REPORTED STONED NEAR ABU CHAMOUS YESTERDAY.

TROOPS SWEPT DOWN ON THE LITTLE SETTLEMENT AT DAWN, SURROUNDED IT

AND GAVE IT A THOROUGH GOING OVER.
THE MEN WERE HERDED INTO A BARBED WIRE PEN FOR QUESTIONING. THE WOMEN WERE SEGREGATED. SOLDIERS USING MINE DETECTORS TO LVCATE METALLIC OBJECTS, DUG UP ONE STEN GUN AND A PISTOL BURIED IN A GARDEN.
MEANWHILE, ANONYMOUS CIRCULARS DISTRIBUTED IN NEARBY ISMAILIA THREATENED TRIAL BY A PEOPLE'S COURT AND DEATH PENALTIES TO EGYPTIAN "COLLABORATORS"--MEANING THOSE WHO WORK FOR OR OTHERWISE AID THE BRITISH.
(IN LONDON IT WAS ANNOUNCED FURTHER BRITISH REINFORMCENTS, A LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT SQUADRON, WILL BE FLOWN TO THE SUEZ AREA BEGINNING THURSDAY.
(FRENCH SOURCES IN PARIS SAID A JOINT UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH STATEMENT ON THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN QUARREL AND THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROBLEM WILL BE ISSUED THIS WEEK AFTER TALKS AMONG SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.)
A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID "LOYAL EGYPTIAN" WORKERS, SUPPLEMENTED BY TEAMS OF LABORERS FROM CYPRUS, GREECE AND MALTA, WERE MAINTAINING ESSENTIAL SERVICES FOR BRITISH TROOPS IN THE ZONE.
WIVES OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN, HE ADDED, ARE DRIVING TRUCKS, DOING CLERICAL WORK AND SERVING IN HOSPITALS AND CANTEENS IN THE PLACE OF EGYPTIANS WHO HAVE QUIT.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAYS THAT 40,000 OF THE 45,000 EGYPTIANS EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH HAVE QUIT THEIR JOBS OR WANT TO LEAVE.
FH452PES

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A172
WITH CAIRO
LONDON, NOV 7-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT SQUADRON WILL BE FLOWN TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IMMEDIATELY.
PLANES OF THE TRANSPORT COMMAND WILL TAKE OFF FROM LYNEHAM TOMORROW WITH MEN AND EQUIPMENT.
ME116PES

30.24- 28199

Egypt has rejected an invitation to take part in the command. Saw Tewfik Pasha has returned to Amman after conferences with Syrian and Lebanese leaders on the proposal.

Jordan has a defense treaty with Britain, which [illegible] the jordanian fighting forces, the Arab Legion. The Arab league nations have NOT made a formal stand on the western invitation to join in a middle east defense bloc.

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apr 01920 mb/337p

cairo, nov. 7--(AP)--The british-owned arab news agency today quoted Premier Tewfik Pasha of Jordan as saying that arab states should "think twice" before rejecting western proposals to establish a middle east defense command.

The premier advised arab states to give the plan "careful consideration before deciding what t heir reply shall be," the agency's dispatch from Amman said.

A22
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (250)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 7-(AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, DISTRESSED OVER IRAN'S WORSENING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISIS, HAS CABLED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN WASHINGTON A REQUEST TO RETURN HOME IMMEDIATELY, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.
THE YOUNG RULER WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THE NATION NEEDS THE ELDERLY PREMIER ON THE JOB HERE AND NOW.
(AT WASHINGTON, A MEMBER OF MOSSADEGH'S STAFF SAID TONIGHT NO REQUEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED FOR HIS RETURN TO IRAN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID MOSSADEGH WILL RETURN "WHEN HIS MISSION IS COMPLETED." PRESENT PLANS ARE FOR HIM TO REMAIN IN WASHINGTON AT LEAST UNTIL THE END OF THE WEEK.)
MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES A MONTH. HE HEADED TO WASHINGTON AFTER PLEADING IRAN'S CASE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK AGAINST BRITAIN'S BID FOR U.N. INTERVENTION IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
IT IS BELIEVED HERE THE SUMMONS MAY BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD DIRECT INTERVENTION BY THE SHAH, A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH, IN HIS COUNTRY'S TROUBLED POLITICAL AFFAIRS.
THE GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED IN GROWING FINANCIAL STRAITS AND FACING A THREATENED STRIKE OF ITS EMPLOYES AS A RESULT OF THE LOSS OF ITS $4 MILLION A MONTH IN OIL ROYALTIES.
ANNOUNCERS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S TEHRAN RADIO STRUCK TODAY FOR 45 DAYS OF BACK SALARY. THE NEWSPAPER ATTASH SAID ALL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WILL STRIKE NEXT SUNDAY UNLESS THEIR OVERTIME PAY CLAIMS ARE MET.
FIGURES AVAILABLE INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT HAD ONLY ENOUGH MONEY ON HAND TO CARRY ON FOR ANOTHER MONTH AT THE PRESENT SPENDING

RATE WITHOUT RESORTING TO DRASTIC MEASURES. THESE INCLUDE THE POSSIBLE SALE OF THE CROWN JEWELS WHICH BACK IRAN'S CURRENCY.

THE NEWSPAPER ETTELAT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD SPENT ALL BUT £4,000,000 ($11,200,000) OF THE £12,500,000 ($35,000,000) IN STERLING RESERVES WHICH IT WITHDREW FROM THE BANK OF ENGLAND THREE MONTHS AGO. THE RESERVE BACKED THE CURRENCY IN PART.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT BANK, MELLI, HAS DRAWN $11 MILLION OF THE NATION'S $130 MILLION GOLD RESERVE TO MEET SALARIES OF OIL WORKERS FORMERLY PAID BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

TU550PES

A184 (210) NOV - 8 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 7-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, PINCHED BY THE LOSS OF HUGE OIL REVENUES, TODAY FACED A THREATENED STRIKE OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE NEWSPAPER ATTASH SAID GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WILL WALK OUT NEXT SUNDAY UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT MEETS BACK OVERTIME PAY CLAIMS. THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING STRIKE TO PROTEST THE GOVERNMENT SALARY FREEZE OF A MONTH AGO.

OTHER SIGNS TODAY POINTED TO A DEEPENING FINANCIAL CRISIS BROUGHT ON BY THE LOSS OF SOME $4 MILLION MONTHLY IN BRITISH OIL ROYALTIES WHICH WERE SHUT OFF WHEN THE GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC). THESE WERE:

1. PERSIAN LANGUAGE ANNOUNCERS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TEHRAN RADIO STRUCK CLAIMING THEY HAD NOT BEEN PAID IN 45 DAYS.

2. THE FINANCE MINISTRY TELEGRAPHED A REQUEST TO THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HEADQUARTERS FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY OF $8,700,000 OF IRAN'S $35 MILLION QUOTA. THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO FINANCE FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIPS FOR IRANIAN STUDENTS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES REQUIRING DOLLAR EXCHANGE.

3. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S BANK, MELLI, DREW $11 MILLION WORTH OF THE NATION'S $130 MILLION IN GOLD RESERVES TO MEET THE SALARIES OF SOME 50,000 OIL WORKERS FORMERLY PAID BY THE AIOC.

THE NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT SAID THE BANK WILL PUT INTO CIRCULATION WITHIN TWO WEEKS AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF NEW BANK NOTES. THE FREE MARKET DOLLAR VALUE OF THE IRANIAN RIAL HAS DROPPED FIVE POINTS IN THE PAST MONTH AND IS NOW 61.5 RIALS TO THE DOLLAR.

ME157PES

A24

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.7-(AP)-RUSSIAN AND IRAN SIGNED DOCUMENTS YESTERDAY SETTLING LONG-STANDING DISPUTES CONCERNING THEIR FRONTIER, THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS SAID TONIGHT.

SIGNING CEREMONIES WERE HELD BY DELEGATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AT ASTARA, A CASPIAN SEAPORT HALF IN IRAN AND HALF IN RUSSIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DETAILS OF THE SETTLEMENTS WOULD BE RELEASED SOON.

SF555PES

D149CX (NR WX FW)
NIGHT LEAD PETROLEUM INSTITUTE (530)

CHICAGO, NOV. 7-(AP)-DELOS W. RENTZEL, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR TRANSPORTATION, SAID TODAY THE LOSS TO THIS NATION OF IRANIAN CRUDE OIL "HAS TO A GREAT DEGREE BEEN MADE UP, MOSTLY FROM IRAN'S NEIGHBORS."

RENTZEL ADDRESSED THE TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE.

HE SAID KUWAIT, "SOMETIMES CALLED THE RHODE ISLAND OF THE MIDDLE EAST," HAS PROVED RESERVES OF ABOUT 11 BILLION BARRELS OF OIL AND IS RAPIDLY STEPPING UP PRODUCTION, AS IS RAQ, IRAN'S EASTERN NEIGHBOR.

RENTZEL SAID HEAVY DEMANDS ON AMERICAN OIL FIELDS, PLUS

RAPIDLY STEPPING UP PRODUCTION, AS IS IRAQ, IRAN'S EASTERN NEIGHBOR.

RENTZEL SAID HEAVY DEMANDS ON AMERICAN OIL FIELDS, PLUS A BACKLOG OF SURPLUS CRUDE OIL RESULTING FROM LIMITED PIPE LINE CAPACITY, HAS REQUIRED EMERGENCY EXPANSION OF FACILITIES.

IN THE LAST QUARTER OF 1951, HE SAID, 409,925 TONS OF STEEL HAVE BEEN ALLOTTED FOR OIL LINE PIPE AND RELATED CONSTRUCTION ITEMS, AND "THE OUTLOOK FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952 LOOKS MUCH BRIGHTER AND BRIGHTER STILL FOR SUBSEQUENT QUARTERS."

RENTZEL SAID SOME 18,175 NEW PRODUCING WELLS WERE DISCOVERED LAST YEAR.

"OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ARE THE TWO RECENT FINDS OF NEW FIELDS IN THE NORTHERN MIDDLE WEST--ONE LAST APRIL IN NORTH DAKOTA AND ONE SOME WEEKS AGO IN MONTANA. THEY MAY WELL BE THE BEGINNING OF A VAST UNDEVELOPED SOURCE OF DOMESTIC OIL. SINCE FOR SO MANY YEARS, HEAVY DEPENDENCE HAS BEEN PLACED UPON THE STATES OF TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, LOUISIANA AND CALIFORNIA TO PRODUCE MOST OF THE DOMESTIC OIL, THESE FINDS ARE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO OUR COUNTRY."

LACK OF FOREIGN CAPITAL IS THE ONLY HITCH TO MAKING THE VAST UNTAPPED OIL RESERVES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AVAILABLE TO THE REST OF THE WORLD, A NEW YORK OIL EXPERT TOLD THE INSTITUTE.

J. TERRY DUCE, VICE PRESIDENT OF ARABIAN-AMERICAN AOIL CO., TOLD THE PRODUCTION SESSION OF THE API OIL RESERVES OF MIDDLE EAST ARE ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 48 BILLION BARRELS.

D150CX

PRODUCTION FROM THESE RESERVES IS LIMITED ONLY BY "INVESTMENTS TO BE MADE IN FACILITIES FOR THE PRODUCTION, PROCESSING, TRANSPORTATION AND SALE OF OIL AND NOT BY THE RESERVES THEMSELVES," HE DECLARED.

REFERRING TO THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, HE SAID THE "MOST PRECIOUS SINGLE ASSET A GOVERNMENT POSSESSES" WAS ITS REPUTATION FOR KEEPING ITS PLEDGED WORD.

"PLEDGED WORDS SHOULD BE KEPT, HE SAID BUT GRIEVANCES ADJUSTED IN A SPIRIT OF EQUITY. WITHIN THIS ATMOSPHERE WE CAN UNITED IN DOING THE GREAT THINGS NECESSARY TO BRING BACK THE MIDDLE EAST TO ITS ANCIENT GLORY, ITS ANCIENT PROSPERITY."

ANOTHER SPEAKER, R.G.FOLLIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA, WHICH IS A MAJOR PARTNER IN ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO., TOLD THE INSTITUTE'S DIVISION OF REFINING THEY NEED NOT FEAR THAT UNITED STATES OIL MARKETS WILL BE FLOODED BY "CHEAP" MIDDLE EASTERN CRUDE OIL.

FOLLIS SAID COSTS OF OPERATIONS IN THE VARIOUS MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, AND THE EXPENSES OF TRANSPORTATION, PROHIBIT PRODUCTION OF A "CHEAP" PRODUCT WHEN COMPARED WITH UNITED STATES PRICES.

FOLLIS DISCOUNTED RUSSIA'S ABILITY TO GRAB ANY SIZABLE AMOUNT OF IRAN'S OIL OUTPUT. HE SAID HE DOUBTED IF RUSSIA COULD COMMAND ENOUGH TANKERS TO MOVE MORE THAN A TOKEN AMOUNT OF IRANIAN OIL FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. CONSTRUCTION OF PIPELINES TO RUSSIA WOULD BE SO EXPENSIVE AND DIFFICULT AN UNDERTAKING THAT "PRESUMABLY RUSSIA WOULD DO BETTER TO DEVELOP HER OWN PRRODUCTIVE PSOSSIBILITIES," FOLLIS STATED.

A NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY OFFICIAL TOLD THE INSTITUTE INCREASED SUPPLIES OF CRITICALLY SHORT NICKEL AND MOLYBDENUM ARE IN PROSPECT FOR 1952, BUT THE SITUATION WILL STILL REMAIN "TIGHT."

E. V. BENNETT, CONSULTANT IN THE NPA METALLURGICAL BRANCH, TOLD THE OIL MEN A 20 PER CENT INCREASE IN NICKEL IS EXPECTED DURING 1952, BUT THAT THE NATION NEEDS A 50 PER CENT INCREASE. THE SHORTAGE OF

30.24-28101

MOLYPDENUM WILL BE MET IN 1952, HE ADDED, BUT THE ADDITIONAL SUP LY PROBABLY WILL GO TO MILITARY PURPOSES.

JT-SZ427PCS NM

D151

B60 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.7-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING THE AMERICAN DRAFT OF A PROPOSED INDO-UNITED STATES TREATY ON TRADE, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

THE PROPOSED TREATY HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS--THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING THAT INDIA ALREADY HAD PRESENTED THE FIRST DRAFT.

"NOW THAT WE HAVE THE UNITED STATES DRAFT," SAID THE SPOKESMAN, "WE CAN GET DOWN TO BUSINESS. BUT THE MATTER ALREADY HAS TAKEN TWO YEARS, SO A QUICK CONCLUSION IS UNLIKELY."

MD848AES

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B56 Q

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.7-(AP)-SIX UNITED STATES CONGRESSMEN HEADED BY REP.HERBERT C.BONNER (D-N.C.) ARRIVED HERE THIS AFTERNOON FROM CALCUTTA ON A WORLD TOUR TO STUDY SUPPLY AND MANAGEMENT OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES.

OTHER REPRESENTATIVES ON THE TOUR ARE JOHN V.BEAMER (R-IND), W.J. BRYAN DORN (D-S.C.), WILLIAM C.LANTAFF (D-FLA), CHARLES B.BROWNSON (R-IND) AND CECIL M.HARDEN (R-IND).

MD828AES

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A66

CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV 7-(AP)-THE STATESMAN'S CORRESPONDENT AT KALIMPONG REPORTED TODAY THAT TIBET'S DALAI LAMA HAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES TO AIRDROP FOOD ON LHASA, THE CAPITAL.

THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME IN LHASA'S HISTORY THAT PLANES HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO FLY NEAR THE SACRED BUDDHIST CITY.

A CRITICAL FOOD SHORTAGE IN LHASA BROUGHT ON BY THE PRESENCE OF OVER 3,000 RED CHINESE TROOPS IN THE CAPITAL WAS SAID TO MAKE THE AIRDROP NECESSARY.

ME825PES

B64 (Q)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV.7-(AP)-MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, WILL ARRIVE IN INDOCHINA TOMORROW FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE TWO SENIOR WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL REVIEW THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN THEIR REGION AND PROGRESS OF THE WARS IN MALAYA AND INDOCHINA AGAINST COMMUNIST INSURGENTS.

MK904AES

B95

(Q)

JERUSALEM, NOV.7-(AP)-THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO ASK THE UNITED STATES FOR A GRANT OF $200,000,000 FOR 1952, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY. ISRAEL REQUESTED $150,000,000 IN AMERICAN AID IN 1951.

THE U.S. CONGRESS VOTED $65,000,000 FOR ISRAEL LAS MONTH IN A

THE U.S. CONGRESS VOTED $65,000,000 FOR ISRAEL LAST MONTH IN A BLANKET FOREIGN AID BILL.

FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID IN PARLIAMENT ON SUNDAY THAT ISRAEL WOULD PRESENT SOON A NEW REQUEST FOR 1952. THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST WILL COVER ITS NEEDS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SETTLEMENT OF REFUGEE IMMIGRANTS.

JJ1114AES

B111 (Q)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.7-(AP)-PARLIAMENT REJECTED LAST NIGHT A BILL WHICH WOULD ALLOCATE APPROXIMATELY $40,500 TO COVER EXPENSES IN CONNECTION WITH LITANI RIVER DAM--A PROJECT CONTEMPLATED UNDER THE U.S. POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR AIDING -- UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE PROJECT CALLS FOR PUTTING UP A DAM FOR IRRIGATION AND POWER AT A COST OF $60,000,000 OVER A 15-YEAR PERIOD. THE U.S. HELPED IN THE PRELIMINARY WORK, SENDING A SURVEY TEAM FROM THE U.S. RECLAMATION BUREAU LAST SPRING. THE TEAM TURNED IN A FAVORRABLE REPORT.

MOST OF THE MONEY FOR THE PROJECT WOULD COME FROM A LOAN BY THE WORLD BANK OR SOME OTHER AGENCY.

JJ1237PES

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A120WX

(1,220) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 11)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: GEN.EISENHOWER'S SWIFT TRIP TO WASHINGTON LAST WEEKEND REPORTEDLY WAS MADE TO URGE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, A SPEEDUP IN DELIVERY OF AMERICAN ARMS TO EUROPE. HERE IS A FIRSTHAND VIEW OF THE EUROPEAN ARMAMENT SITUATION BY RUSSELL BRINES, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A SWING THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE. BRINES TALKED TO LEADING OFFICIALS IN EIGHT COUNTRIES NOW RECEIVING AMERICAN AID AND YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH IS TO BE GIVEN ASSISTANCE).

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 10-(AP)-THE MILITARY BUILDUP OF EUROPE IS SLOW AND, IN SOME INSTANCES, DANGEROUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE.

RUSSIA'S GIGANTIC ARMIES TODAY COULD DRIVE TO THE ENGLISH CHANNEL IN AN ESTIMATED 35 DAYS, AMERICAN MILITARY SOURCES SAY.

THEY ADD THAT ALLIED AIR FORCES COULD NOT MATCH THE SOVIETS IN A FULL AERIAL WAR.

THE POWERFUL U.S. SIXTH FLEET, GUARDIAN OF THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN, IS THE ONLY ALLIED MILITARY UNIT NOW CONSIDERED CAPABLE OF HOLDING ITS OWN IN COMBAT.

PART OF THIS SITUATION IS DUE TO DELAYED DELIVERIES UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MDAP). THE SHIPMENT OF EQUIPMENT AUTHORIZED UNDER 1950 APPROPRIATIONS HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED. ONLY FRAGMENTS OF 1951 AUTHORIZATIONS ARE IN EUROPE.

BUT THERE ARE OTHER REASONS, AS WELL.

THE MOVE TO UNITE EUROPE FOR DEFENSE IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR OLD. THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE ARE JUST BEGINNING TO CATCH A SPARK FROM IT.

THEY FACE TREMENDOUS PROBLEMS IN BUILDING WORTHY DEFENSES. THE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS OF KEY COUNTRIES, NOTABLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ARE SHAKY, AND MILITARY REQUIREMENTS ADD TO THE STRAIN. MUTUAL ANIMOSITIES BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND GERMANS HAVE POSTPONED A UNIFIED ARMY.

YET TOP OFFICERS AT GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS SAY THEY ARE ENCOURAGED BY THE PROGRESS MADE SO FAR. WITHOUT MINIMIZING STILL UNSOLVED DIFFICULTIES, THEY SAY EUROPEAN POWER CAN BE MOBILIZED IN SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO PREVENT A SOVIET ATTACK.

THE NEXT YEAR WILL BE CRITICAL. THAT PERIOD WILL SHOW WHETHER THE

BUILDUP CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT CRIPPLING ECONOMIC EFFECTS IN EUROPE. IT ALSO MAY DETERMINE WHETHER RUSSIA INTENDS TO STRIKE BEFORE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH BECOMES TOO GREAT.

A121WX

AMERICAN EQUIPMENT HAS A TWOFOLD PURPOSE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY FLATLY THAT, IF AN ADEQUATE EUROPEAN FORCE IS TO BE RAISED QUICKLY, THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO SUPPLY MOST OF THE ARMS. AND AMERICAN PLANES AND TANKS ARE NEEDED, THEY ADD, TO BUILD UP EUROPEAN MORALE AND CREATE THE CONVICTION THAT THE AMERICANS FULLY SUPPORT THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:

"ONE MORE AIR GROUP WON'T CHANGE THE MILITARY PICTURE. BUT I BELIEVE THAT EACH ADDITIONAL GROUP HAS TEN TIMES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF ANY COMPARABLE UNIT IN WORLD WAR II AND WOULD BE THREE OR FOUR TIMES AS IMPORTANT NOW AS THREE OR FOUR YEARS FROM NOW.

"I BELIEVE IT IS IMPERATIVE IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO TO ADD WHATEVER SMALL INCREMENTS (OF AIR POWER) WE CAN AND TO DO IT AS QUICKLY AS WE CAN."

THE SHORTAGE OF AIR POWER IS ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS WEAKNESSES OF THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION. THE BASIC PLAN CALLS FOR SMALL, WELL-EQUIPPED ARMIES BACKED BY STRATEGICALLY PLACED AIR FORCES, AS THE MAIN DETERRENT TO SOVIET AGGRESSION. RESERVES WILL BE TRAINED STEADILY FOR SPEEDY MOBILIZATION TO EXPAND GROUND TROOPS.

BUT DURING RECENT MANEUVERS, NORSTAD COULD CALL UP ONLY 850 AIRCRAFT ASSIGNED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSES. HE "BORROWED" 300 PLANES FROM OTHER UNITS.

ONE MAIN BOTTLENECK IS A SHORTAGE OF AIRFIELDS FOR NATO USE. THESE ARE TO BE BUILT BY THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS INVOLVED, WITH SOME SUPPORT FROM AMERICAN FUNDS AND EQUIPMENT.

BUT IN FRANCE AND ITALY, PARTICULARLY, THE BEST AIRFIELD SITES ARE IN PRIZED FARMLAND DISTRICTS. HARASSED GOVERNMENTS ARE RELUCTANT TO AROUSE AGRARIAN OPPOSITION BY DEMANDING THE NECESSARY LAND.

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAY THEY ARE BEHIND ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSE ZONE. SOME FIELDS IN GERMANY, FOR INSTANCE, ARE IN FRONT OF TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND THEREFORE VULNERABLE TO SURPRISE ATTACK.

AS ONE RESULT, GENERAL EISENHOWER NOW DEPENDS CONSIDERABLY UPON AIRCRAFT CARRIERS TO SUPPLY THE AIR SUPPORT THAT NORMALLY WOULD COME FROM LAND-BASED PLANES.

A SECOND BOTTLENECK IS SHORTAGE OF MODERNIZED EQUIPMENT. THE DEMAND FOR JET AIRCRAFT IS STRONG IN ALL NATO NATIONS, AS WELL AS KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES. DELIVERIES ARE JUST BEGINNING IN SOME KEY AREAS.

A122WX

THE RUSSIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE COMPLETED ENOUGH AIRFIELDS FOR OFFENSIVE USE IN EASTERN EUROPE. THEY HAVE AN ESTIMATED 8,000 PLANES THERE, INCLUDING THE MIG-15 JET FIGHTER WHICH HAS PROVED SO EFFECTIVE IN KOREA.

TOP OFFICERS IN NEARLY EVERY NATO NATION SAY THEY NEED MORE WEAPONS. GREECE'S TEN DIVISIONS, FOR INSTANCE, WERE HEAVILY ARMED DURING THE GUERILLA CAMPAIGN. BUT NOW THEY ARE SHORT OF ARTILLERY, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT.

MDAP DELIVERIES TO FRANCE HAVE REACHED A TOTAL OF 63 PER CENT, MONEY VALUE, OF 1950 AUTHORIZATIONS PLUS SMALL AMOUNTS OF 1951 AUTHORIZATIONS. BELGIUM HAS 20 PER CENT AND ITALY 75 PER CENT OF 1950 TOTALS, WITH SMALL SHIPMENTS FOR THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS IN THOSE COUNTRIES SAY, HOWEVER, THAT SO FAR THE DELAYS HAVE NOT INTERRUPTED A TRAINING PROGRAM DESIGNED TO TEACH LOCAL TROOPS HOW TO USE AMERICAN ARMS. SOME OF THE DELAYED SHIPMENTS ALSO REPRESENT HIGH-PRICED ELECTRONICS AND SIMILAR EQUIPMENT WHICH MEANS MORE IN MONEY THAN IN VOLUME.

GENERALLY, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES CONSIDER THE DELAY INEVITABLE. IT IS DUE PARTLY TO THE NORMAL LAG BETWEEN GRANTING CONTRACTS AND COMPLETING THE MANUFACTURE OF COMPLEX ITEMS; PARTLY TO HIGHER PRIORITY DEMANDS OF AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA AND IN TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT AS MORE EUROPEAN RESERVES ARE TRAINED AND MORE DIVISIONS ARE PLACED UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER, THE NEED FOR ALL TYPES OF EQUIPMENT WILL ACCELERATE.

FRANCE, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS PROMISED EISENHOWER TEN DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR AND FIVE MORE IN 1952. THE BUILDUP OF OTHER NATIONS IS SLOWER BUT EQUALLY STEADY.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS PUT IN A BID FOR LARGE QUANTITIES OF SCARCE EQUIPMENT. MARSHAL TITO HAS OFFERED HIS ARMY OF BETWEEN 30 AND 36 DIVISIONS ON THE KEY BALKAN FRONT. HE WANTS IT SUPPLIED WITH ALL NECESSARY HEAVY ARMS, FROM TANKS TO AIRCRAFT. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES MUST BALANCE HIS CLAIMS AGAINST DEMANDS FROM ELSEWHERE.

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A123WX

EUROPE HAS THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY TO PRODUCE SOME OF ITS OWN EQUIPMENT, SAY AMERICAN OFFICIALS. IT IS BEING SURVEYED NOW BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN AND HIS SPECIAL NATO COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH OF IT CAN BE UTILIZED WITHOUT HANDICAPPING LOCAL ECONOMIES.

AN ESTIMATED 25 PER CENT OF ITALY'S INDUSTRY COULD BE USED TO MANUFACTURE VEHICLES, ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT AND SHIPS. THIS COULD BE DONE, SAY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, WITHOUT AFFECTING CONSUMER OUTPUT IN ITALY'S GENERALLY LOWSTANDARD ECONOMY. OTHER NATIONS COULD TURN OUT RELATIVELY SMALLER AMOUNTS WITHOUT AFFECTING LIVING CONDITIONS.

THE PLAN IS TO ALLOCATE ORDERS AFTER AN OVER-ALL SURVEY TO DETERMINE WHAT NATIONS, OR PLANTS, ARE BEST ABLE TO FILL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THIS PLAN WOULD ACCOMPLISH THREE PURPOSES: (1) SPEED UP THE DELIVERY OF NEEDED EQUIPMENT; (2) INCREASE EMPLOYMENT AND BRING MORE INDUSTRY INTO OPERATION; (3) REDUCE THE COST TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER AND MINIMIZE THE CHANCE OF A CUTBACK IN THE PRODUCTION OF AMERICAN CONSUMER GOODS.

IN ANY CASE, AMERICAN DOLLARS WOULD STILL BE NEEDED TO BUY RAW MATERIALS IN THE HIGHLY COMPETITIVE WORLD MARKET. SO THIS EFFORT TO GET EUROPE TO PARTIALLY SUPPLY ITSELF WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF CONTINUING MARSHALL PLAN AID, WHICH OFFICIALS SAY IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT A DANGEROUS ECONOMIC COLLAPSE.

RE-ARMING DEVASTATED EUROPE IS A COMPLEX AND TICKLISH UNDERTAKING. EVEN THE COST OF MAINTAINING U.S. EQUIPMENT MIGHT BE TOO MUCH FOR SOME NATIONS, SAY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. TO MAKE THE WHOLE THING WORK, THEY ADD, WILL REQUIRE MORE UNITY THAN EUROPE HAS SHOWN SO FAR AND A FASTER TIMETABLE THAN HAS BEEN FOLLOWED.

BUT AT THE CENTER OF THE WHOLE EFFORT--GENERAL EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS OUTSIDE OF PARIS -- THERE IS A GRIM SORT OF CONFIDENCE THAT IT CAN BE DONE.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS, NOV. 11)

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A11WX

(470) PMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-ARMS
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-NEW CONFERENCES BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN EUROPE AND SOME INVENTORY-TAKING BY EACH OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WILL BE NEEDED BEFORE THE U.S. IS READY TO TRANSLATE ITS BROAD ASSURANCE OF A SPEED-UP IN ARMS AID INTO SPECIFIC PROMISES ON

30.24-28103

TONNAGES AND PERCENTAGES.
IN HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WITH WHITE HOUSE, MILITARY AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION OFFICIALS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY, EISENHOWER WAS ASSURED THAT THE FLOW OF ARMS TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES WOULD BE INCREASED.
BUT HE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT HE SHOULD HOLD AN EARLY MEETING WITH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, WHO LEFT WASHINGTON FOR PARIS LATE LAST WEEK. MOREOVER, IT WAS NOTED THAT DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN PLANNED TO START FOR EUROPE TODAY TO TALK WITH DEFENSE CHIEFS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS IN PARIS AND LONDON.
FROM THE FINDINGS BY HARRIMAN AND FLEISCHMANN AND THE REPORTS BY EISENHOWER, PIECES OF THE PROBLEM CAN BE FITTED TOGETHER -- HOW MUCH EACH NATO MEMBER HAS NOW IN WAY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, HOW MUCH MORE IT CAN PRODUCE AND HOW FAST. ONLY THEN CAN THE U.S. BE IN A POSITION TO MAKE SPECIFIC PROMISES ON TONNAGES AND DELIVERY TIMETABLES TO HELP GET UP TO 30 DIVISIONS FULLY ARMED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.
EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE COINCIDED WITH EXPRESSIONS FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS THAT GREATER PRODUCTION EFFORT IS NEEDED. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SPOKE OF "MUCH TROUBLE." ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TOLD REPORTERS: "THE FORMULA OF GUNS AND BUTTER IS OUT. IT IS GUNS FIRST -- THEN BUTTER, IF POSSIBLE."
SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEXAS), HEAD OF AN ARMED SERVICES SUB-COMMITTEE WATCHDOGGING THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, SAID DELIVERIES TO NATO FORCES ARE SUBSTANTIALLY BEHIND SCHEDULE AND ASSAILED PRODUCTION PLANNERS.
"UNFORTUNATELY, OUR DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PLANNERS HAVE DEVOTED TOO MUCH OF OUR PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES TO NON-ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN GOODS AND TOO LITTLE TO VITALLY NECESSARY ARMAMENTS," JOHNSON SAID.
"WE CANNOT REPEL SOVIET TANKS WITH PASSENGER LIMOUSINES, AND RUBBER DOLLS AFFORD LITTLE DEFENSE AGAINST RUSSIAN ARTILLERY SHELLS."
JOHNSON MADE THE COMMENTS IN A LETTER TO SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), WHO HAD SUGGESTED AN INQUIRY INTO REPORTS THAT EISENHOWER'S FORCES WERE RECEIVING ONLY A FIFTH OF THE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT WHICH SCHEDULES CALLED FOR.

A12WX
BEFORE HE CAME TO WASHINGTON, EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED AS CONCERNED OVER WHAT SEEMED TO HIM A TOO-SMALL PERCENTAGE IN THE DIVISION OF EQUIPMENT BETWEEN CONTINENTAL U.S. FORCES AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMIES AND AIR FORCES.
HE EMPHASIZED YESTERDAY, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS, THAT NEITHER HE NOR ANY OF HIS STAFF "WOULD FOR ONE MOMENT ASK FOR ANY SINGLE ITEM OF EQUIPMENT THAT IS NEEDED BY THE SOLDIERS FIGHTING" IN KOREA. THAT MADE IT APPARENT THAT WHATEVER ADDITIONAL TANKS, GUNS AND AIRPLANES EISENHOWER'S FORCES MAY BE GIVEN DURING THE NEXT FEW MONTHS MUST COME OUT OF PRODUCTION THAT OTHERWISE WOULD GO TO BUILDING UP AMERICAN AIR, GROUND AND SEA FORCES.
EISENHOWER SAID THE NATO ORGANIZATION IN EUROPE ALREADY IS DOWN TO THE "SWEATY WORK" ON BUDGETS -- "WHAT ARE THEY PRODUCING? CAN THEY DO MORE?"
THIS MEANT THAT IN GETTING READY FOR EQUIPPING ANOTHER 12 OR 15 DIVISIONS, THE EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS MUST DECIDE HOW MUCH MORE OF STAPLE ITEMS THEY COULD PRODUCT THEMSELVES -- FOOD, CLOTHING, SHOES, AMMUNITION, SMALL ARMS, VEHICLES -- THEN WHAT ADDITIONAL MATERIALS IN TH CATEGORY OF OTHER WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES WOULD HAVEMLEME FROM
O

THE CATEGORY OF OTHER WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM OUTSIDE HELP.
DC258AES

A154WX
(170) IRANIAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-PREMIER MOSSADEGH OF IRAN IS PLANNING TO CONTINUE TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AT LEAST UNTIL THE END OF THIS WEEK.
DR.HASEIN FATEMI, VICE PREMIER, REPORTED THIS TODAY WITHOUT GIVING ANY INDICATION WHETHER PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ITS EFFORTS AIMED AT RESUMPTION OF IRANIAN-BRITISH NEGOTIATIONS TO GET OIL FLOWING AGAIN TO WESTERN MARKETS.
MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS BEEN IN THE CAPITAL FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS, IS MAINTAINING HIS STAND THAT NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH HOLDINGS IS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT AND THAT IRAN WILL NEGOTIATE ONLY ON THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION AND MARKETING OPERATIONS, DR.FATEMI SAID.
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IRAN HAS CONSIDE

COMPENSATION AND MARKETING OPERATIONS, DR.FATEMI SAID.
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IRAN HAS CONSIDERED PRODUCTION OPERATIONS BY A FOREIGN OIL COMPANY OTHER THAN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN CONCERN AS A POSSIBLE WAY OUT OF THE DISPUTE.
DR.FATEMI SAID HE EXPECTS TO HAVE A NEWS CONFERENCE "VERY SOON" ON THE NEGOTIATIONS. MOSSADEGH MEANTIME IS MEETING ALMOST DAILY WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE.
ES/VH1233PES

NOV -8 1951

A79WX
(130)
WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-NEARLY 800 GUESTS, LED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN, CROWDED INTO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TONIGHT TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL PARTY CELEBRATING THE REVOLUTION WHICH BROUGHT THE COMMUNISTS TO POWER.
ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB FAILED TO SHOW UP. BUT THREE OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PROTOCOL CHIEF JOHN F. SIMMONS, DROPPED AROUND TO DRINK VODKA AND SAMPLE SOVIET CAVIAR, STURGEON, AMERICAN HAM, HICKEN, TURKEY, AND OTHER DELICACIES.
MOSSADEGH, THE AILING IRANIAN LEADER, TOOK TIME OFF FROM HIS CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON IRAN'S OIL PROBLEMS TO APPEAR. HE SHOOK HANDS WARMLY WITH RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN AND LEFT ABOUT 10 MINUTES LATER.
MOST OF THE OTHER GUESTS WERE EASTERN EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS, SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES, NUMEROUS PRIVATE AMERICANS AND REPORTERS. PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER AND ADVOCATE OF LEFTIST CAUSES IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS PRESENT.
JK913PES

A77WX
(200)
WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE INDIAN EMBASSY TODAY ISSUED DENIALS OF CHARGES BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO) THAT INDIA IS SENDING WAR GOODS TO RED CHINA.
KEM TOLD A REPUBLICAN CLUB IN SUBURBAN ST.LOUIS LAST NIGHT THAT THERE ARE RELIABLE REPORTS THAT SUCH SHIPMENTS ARE BEING MADE. HE PROPOSED A BAN ON AMERICAN GOODS FOR INDIA UNTIL WASHINGTON COULD RUN DOWN THE FACTS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE. THE EMBASSY TERMED IT "ENTIRELY BASELESS."

AMERICAN OFFICIAL FIGURES SHOW THAT IN THE 10 MONTHS ENDING LAST JAN. 1, THE LATEST AVAILABLE, LESS THAN SIX-TENTHS OF ONE PER CENT OF INDIA'S EXPORTS WENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND IMPORTS FROM CHINA AMOUNTED TO LESS THAN ONE-TENTH OF ONE PER CENT, PRESS OFFICER CARROLL KILPATRICK SAID. HE ADDED THAT INDIA'S PRINCIPAL EXPORTS TO CHINA ARE JUTE SACKS AND IMPORTS ARE LARGELY FOOD GRAINS AND RAW SILK.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL REPORTED LAST JULY THAT ALMOST ALL OF INDIA'S EXPORTS OF SO-CALLED STRATEGIC MATERIALS GO TO THE FREE WESTERN WORLD.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO EVIDENCE THAT INDIA IS SENDING SO-CALLED WAR GOODS TO COMMUNIST CHINA," KILPATRICK SAID. "THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS STATED THAT THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ITS SENDING WAR MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND THAT IT IS NOT GOING TO DO SO."

JK909PES

A72WX

NOV - 8 1951

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV 7)

MARTIN-TRUMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS TOOK ISSUE TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SUGGESTION THAT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT EACH COUNTRY MIGHT BE ALLOWED ARMED FORCES PROPORTIONATE TO ITS POPULATION.

"THIS WOULD AUTOMATICALLY GIVE RED CHINA THE LARGEST ARMY IN THE WORLD, OR AT LEAST EQUAL STATUS," MARTIN SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS ALREADY DONE ENOUGH FOR RED CHINA, AND I HOPE THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR PROPORTIONATE ARMIES IS GIVEN MORE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION THAN IT APPARENTLY HAD BEFORE IT WAS INCORPORATED IN HIS SPEECH."

MR.TRUMAN'S SUGGESTION WAS MADE AS, IN HIS DISARMAMENT ADDRESS, HE DISCUSSED HOW ARMS LIMITATION MIGHT BE WORKED OUT ON A WORLD-WIDE BASIS. THE PRESIDENT'S LANGUAGE WAS:

"IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE, FOR EXAMPLE, TO AGREE THAT EACH COUNTRY WOULD HAVE ARMED FORCES PROPORTIONATE TO ITS POPULATION, WITH A CEILING BEYOND WHICH NO COUNTRY COULD GO. FURTHERMORE, EACH COUNTRY MIGHT BE LIMITED TO USING NO MORE THAN A FIXED PORTION OF ITS NATIONAL PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES."

MARTIN SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR WORLD REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS "IS LONG OVERDUE."

"EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD SUPPORT THE PROPOSITION," HE ADDED. "BUT AT THE SAME TIME NO AMERICAN SHOULD BE DELUDED BY FALSE HOPES THAT A NATION, NAMELY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS BROKEN EVERY AGREEMENT IT HAS EVER MADE, CAN BE EXPECTED TO ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT IN GOOD FAITH.

"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO TAKE FAR MORE REALISTIC STEPS THAN THIS ONE BEFORE DISARMAMENT CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT.

"WE HAVE FAILED TO USE DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND MORAL WEAPONS TO THE UTMOST UNDER THIS ADMINISTRATION, AND UNTIL THIS IS CORRECTED I SERIOUSLY DOUBT THAT RUSSIA WILL EVER BE BROUGHT INTO ANY WORKABLE AGREEMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7)

JK852PES

A18WX (BJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV 7)

(475) AMS BUDGET

LODGE-SECURITY

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) CALLED AGAIN TODAY FOR A BI-PARTISAN INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN INFILTRATED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN LEVELED REPEATEDLY BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC) AND BY OTHERS. LODGE WANTS THEM SIFTED BY A BI-PARTISAN COMMISSION "SOLELY ANSWERABLE TO CONGRESS."

"SUCH AN INVESTIGATION," LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WILL RESULT IN CLEANING OUT THE UNFIT AND IN ENDING ANY UNJUSTIFIED SUSPICION OF THE FINE MEN AND WOMEN WHO WORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

LODGE IS SPONSOR OF LEGISLATION TO SET UP THE INQUIRY COMMISSION. HE SAID THAT WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY HE WOULD INSIST THAT HIS BILL BE GIVEN AN EARLY HEARING.

THE MASSACHUSETTS LAWMAKER SAID THE INQUIRY HE HAS IN MIND OFFERS THE ONLY WAY TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE ADDED THAT IT IS MORE THAN EVER NECESSARY BECAUSE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO DISSOLVE THE NIMITZ COMMISSION "LEAVES THE COUNTRY AGAIN WITHOUT AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT THROUGH WHICH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S CONFIDENCE IN THEIR STATE DEPARTMENT CAN BE RESTORED."

MR.TRUMAN ON OCT.27 ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATIONS OF THE MEMBERS OF THAT COMMISSION, WHICH WAS HEADED BY RETIRED FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W. NIMITZ. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS DOING SO BECAUSE THE SENATE'S FAILURE TO PASS ENABLING LEGISLATION HAD MADE IT "VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE" TO GO THROUGH WITH ITS ASSIGNMENT.

IN SETTING UP THE COMMISSION LAST JANUARY, MR.TRUMAN ASKED IT TO STUDY WAYS OF PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WHILE SAFEGUARDING THE NATION AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE STUDY NEVER GOT UNDER WAY BECAUSE THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) VOTED AGAINST EXEMPTING THE COMMISSION MEMBERS FROM LAWS FORBIDDING ANYONE FROM HOLDING A GOVERNMENT POSITION WHILE DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OR REPRESENTING CLIENTS BEFORE FEDERAL AGENCIES. THE HOUSE APPROVED THE EXEMPTION BILL.

SOME OF THOSE THE PRESIDENT APPOINTED TO THE COMMISSION WERE LAWYERS ACTIVE BEFORE FEDERAL AGENCIES. OTHERS WERE CONNECTED WITH FIRMS WHICH DID SOME BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

LODGE WAS A MEMBER OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH LAST YEAR INVESTIGATED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS HAD SEEPED INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DEMOCRATS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDED THAT MCCARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS WERE "A FRAUD AND A HOAX." MCCARTHY RETORTED "WHITEWASH." LODGE SAID MCCARTHY HAD FAILED TO PROVE SOME OF HIS PRINCIPAL CHARGES, BUT HE ALSO EXPRESSED A BELIEF THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS "SUPERFICIAL AND INCONCLUSIVE."

A19WX

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, LODGE SAID THE EIGHT-MAN COMMISSION HE WANTS SET UP WOULD BE "UTTERLY INDEPENDENT" OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE REST OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, AND BE "SOLELY ANSWERABLE TO CONGRESS."

THE GROUP WOULD BE MADE UP OF TWO SENATORS, ONE FROM EACH OF THE MAJOR PARTIES, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT; THREE MEMBERS FROM PRIVATE LIFE TO BE APPOINTED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER; AND THREE FROM PRIVATE LIFE TO BE NAMED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER.

"THE FINDINGS OF SUCH A COMMISSION WOULD HAVE UNASSAILABLE AUTHORITY," LODGE SAID. "NOTHING LESS WILL SUFFICE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY NOV 7)

JK733PES

30.24-28105

A71WX
(400)

WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-SEVERAL OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIALS TODAY DECLINED TO DISCUSS CERTAIN FORTHCOMING PRICE REGULATIONS WITH REPORTERS. THEY CITED TWO RECENT OPS POLICY STATEMENTS CAUTIONING AGAINST DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION.

THE FIRST STATEMENT, ISSUED SEPTEMBER 25, DIRECTED OPS EMPLOYES NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC ANY "INTERNAL INFORMATION THAT MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO OPS." THAT STAFF BULLETIN WAS ORDERED WITHDRAWN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN SEPTEMBER 27 ABOUT TWO HOURS AFTER IT WAS MADE PUBLIC.

THE SECOND, ISSUED LAST FRIDAY BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE, ADMONISHED OPS EMPLOYES AGAINST DISCUSSING "OPS ACTIONS WHICH HAVE NOT RECEIVED FINAL APPROVAL." THAT POLICY STILL STANDS. BOTH ORDERS BROUGHT FORTH ACCUSATIONS OF "CENSORSHIP" AND A "COVER-UP," WHICH OPS DENIED.

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ONE OF THE TOP OPS OFFICIALS, WHO MAY NOT BE NAMED, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE HAD SEEN NO NEED FOR ISSUING THE SECOND STATEMENT. HE SAID THE FIRST DIRECTIVE "GOT THE POINT ACROSS EVEN THOUG IT WAS RESCINDED BY THE WHITE HOUSE."

OPS PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF MAX R.HALL TERMED THAT COMMENT BY THE HIGH OPS OFFICIAL "A VERY SILLY STATEMENT."

HALL HAD TOLD NEWSMEN WHEN THE SECOND POLICY DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED THAT HE FELT SURE IT WOULD "NOT HAVE A RESTRAINING EFFECT ON OPS OFFICIALS TALKING TO NEWSMEN OR GIVING OUT INFORMATION."

TOLD OF THE REBUFF NEWSMEN RECEIVED IN THE WAKE OF THE SECOND STATEMENT, HALL INSISTED IT "WAS NOT AN INSTRUCTION TO EMPLOYES NOT TO TALK TO REPORTERS. IT WAS MEANT TO CLARIFY THE FIRST STATEMENT WHICH WAS WITHDRAWN BY THE WHITE HOUSE."

HALL ADDED THAT "WE ARE NOT PLANNING ANY OTHER STATEMENT TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION, BUT WE WILL BE GLAD TO GET OUR MORE INSTRUCTIONS IF WE CAN FIGURE A WAY TO DO SO WITHOUT MAKING MATTERS WORSE."

SOME OF THE PRICE ORDERS IN THE MAKING, ON WHICH REPORTERS SOUGHT INFORMATION TODAY, CONCERN MEAT, CONSTRUCTION OF HOMES, BEVERAGES, MANUFACTURED GOODS AND AUTOMOBILES.

ALTHOUGH LAST FRIDAY'S DIRECTIVE WARNED CHIEFLY AGAINST TALKING ABOUT ORDERS "WHICH HAVE NOT RECEIVED FINAL APPROVAL," ONE OFFICIAL REFUSED TO DISCUSS AN ORDER ALREADY SIGNED BY DISALLE AND ALMOST READY FOR ISSUANCE. UNTIL RECENTLY HE HAD BEEN A GOOD INFORMATION SOURCE.

"SORRY, I CAN'T TALK, BOYS," THIS OFFICIAL SAID. "WE'VE HAD AN UNDERSTANDING RECENTLY THAT WE COULDN'T TALK ABOUT PRICE ORDERS. THAT HAS BECOME MORE ACUTE SINCE LAST FRIDAY."

AS THE REPORTERS TURNED TO GO HE CALLED AFTER THEM,"SORRY, BOSS' ORDERS."

IN ANOTHER CASE THE TWO DIRECTIVES WERE CITED WITH THE REMARK THAT ANY DISCLOSURES SHOULD BE OBTAINED THROUGH THE OPS INFORMATION DIVISION, WHICH PRIMARILY PROVIDES ONLY THE DATA OPS CHOOSES TO MAKE PUBLIC ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE.

DISALLE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON DEVELOPMENTS RESULTING FROM HIS MOST RECENT ORDER.

JK846PES

A75WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-WILLIAM E.WARNE HAS RESIGNED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR TO ACCEPT A STATE DEPARTMENT APPOINTMENT AS DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR IRAN, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE WILL HANDLE THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM IN THAT COUNTRY. HE WILL HAVE THE PERSONAL RANK OF MINISTER IN HIS NEW JOB.

HE IS LEAVING THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT AFTER 16 YEARS. RECENTLY HE HAS SERVED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR WATER AND POWER DEVELOPMENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BY MAKING PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN WARNE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, DATED YESTERDAY, WARNE SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO BE ABLE TO TURN HIS EXPERIENCE "INTO SERVICE IN A CRITICAL AREA ABROAD, BELIEVING THAT IT MAY HELP TOWARD THE GOAL OF PEACE WHICH YOU HAVE SET FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH."

THE PRESIDENT WROTE WARNE THAT HIS EXPERIENCE IN RECLAMATION AND CONSERVATION "WILL BE MOST VALUABLE IN IRAN" AND ADDED:

"WHILE SERVING THERE, YOU WILL HAVE A NEW OPPORTUNITY TO HELP BUILD AN AREA WHERE BUILDING HAS AN IMPORTANCE TO ALL MANKIND. YOU HAVE MY VERY BEST WISHES IN YOUR NEW ASSIGNMENT."

WARNE WILL BE SWORN IN TOMORROW. HE PLANS TO LEAVE FOR IRAN NOV. 18.

A NATIVE OF HOLTSVILLE,CALIF., HE HAS A WIDE BACKGROUND IN THE NEWSPAPER FIELD, PARTICULARLY ON THE WEST COAST. HE LATER WAS WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN LOS ANGELES, SAN DIEGO, AND WASHINGTON.

JK904PES

NOV - 8 1951

A170WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.7-(AP)-DONALD WILSON, NEW COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY BUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE LEGION WERE NOT MENTIONED.

WILSON, A CLARKSBURG, W.VA., LAWYER AND WORLD WAR II VETERAN, DESCRIBED HIS VISIT AS "JUST A COURTESY CALL."

"WE CHATTED TOGETHER LIKE A COUPLE OF OLD TIME LEGIONAIRES," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

WILSON SAID THERE WAS NO MENTION OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE LEGION AT ITS MIAMI CONVENTION, INCLUDING ONE CALLING FOR THE REMOVAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

VH111PES

A15WX
-95-
COOLIDGE

WASHINGTON, NOV.7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED CHARLES A. COOLIDGE OF MASSACHUSETTS TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO SUCCEED DANIEL K.EDWARDS.

EDWARDS IS RESIGNING NOV. 19 TO ACCEPT APPOINTMENT AS VICE U.S. DEPUTY ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE COUNCIL.

COOLIDGE, 57, IS A BOSTON LAWYER.

IN A LETTER TO EDWARDS, THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED:

"YOUR OUTSTANDING SERVICE IN THE MILITARY FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II AND RECENTLY AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAVE CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION. I AM HAPPY THAT YOU ARE ACCEPTING THIS FURTHER ASSIGNMENT ABROAD WHERE YOU CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE BUILDING OF THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF OUR ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE."

COOLIDGE, A REPUBLICAN, IS DISTANTLY RELATED TO THE LATE PRESIDENT CALVIN COOLIDGE.

SINCE MARCH, HE HAS SERVED AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. HE IS A DIRECTOR OF THE NEW ENGLAND ELECTRIC SYSTEM.

EDWARDS WAS MAYOR OF DURHAM,N.C., WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOMINATED HIM AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LAST MAY.

JK708PES

A103WX

CATES-AIR

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-THE OUTGOING COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS SAID YESTERDAY THE MARINES' SYSTEM OF AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS IS NOT BEING FOLLOWED IN KOREA.

HAVE BEEN HEAVY.

BUT HE DID NOT LINK THE TWO STATEMENTS.

THE TWO REMARKS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WERE INADVERTENTLY LINKED IN A FIRST REPORT OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE GENERAL ATTRIBUTED MARINE CORPS LOSSES IN THE AIR TO THE FACT THAT MARINE FLIERS, LIKE AIR FORCE PILOTS BOMBING OR STRAFING IN SUPPORT OF TROOPS, MUST FLY LOW INTO THICK ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

HE SAID THAT UNDER THE AIR-GROUND SYSTEM IN USE IN KOREA REQUESTS FOR SUPPORT MUST GO THROUGH MORE CHANNELS THAN UNDER THE MARINE SYSTEM.

CATES IS BEING REPLACED JAN. 1, THE END OF HIS FOUR-YEAR TERM AS COMMANDANT, BY LT.GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD. CATES WILL BECOME COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOL AT QUANTICO,VA., WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL, AND SHEPHERD WILL GET THE FOURTH STAR OF A FULL GENERAL THAT CATES WILL DROP.

SU/GG957AES

NOV - 8 1951

B15WX (HKUP)

(400) BURMA

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7-(AP)-STEPPED-UP COMMUNIST PRESSURE HAS AMERICAN OFFICIALS WORRYING THAT THE REDS MAY BE PREPARING A MAJOR EFFORT TO OVERTHROW THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIALS SAY INCREASING NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST AGENTS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES ARE REPORTED TO BE MOVING ACROSS THE CHINESE BORDER TO BOLSTER CHINESE REBELS IN NORTHERN BURMA.

MEANWHILE, THEY SAY, AN ESTIMATED 150,000 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE EXTENDED ALONG THE MOUNTAINOUS FRONTIER BETWEEN BURMA AND CHINA.

AND, THEY ADD, FEAR OF COMMUNIST REACTION HAS LED THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY PREMIER TAHKIN NU, TO REBUFF NEARLY ALL OFFERS OF U.S. MILITARY AID.

THE INCREASED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN BURMA COINCIDES WITH A BRIGHTER OUTLOOK FOR THE WEST IN THE FIVE-YEAR OLD FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED REBELS IN NEIGHBORING INDOCHINA.

FRENCH TROOPS, AIDED BY LOYAL INDOCHINESE FORCES, HAVE STOPPED COMMUNIST ADVANCES AND ARE MOVING STEADILY FORWARD.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOW BELIEVE THAT, BARRING FULL-SCALE CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERVENTION OR VASTLY INCREASED UNDERCOVER AID, THE WEST CAN DEFEAT THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA.

BUT THIS OPTIMISM IS NOW TEMPERED BY A FEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS CAN UNDO THIS PROSPECTIVE VICTORY BY SEIZING CONTROL OF BURMA, THUS OUTFLANKING INDOCHINA.

BURMA LIES SOUTH OF CHINA, WEST OF INDOCHINA AND SIAM, AND ADJOINS INDIA AND THE BAY OF BENGAL. IT IS ALMOST EXACTLY AS BIG AS TEXAS, AND HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT 17,000,000 (M) PEOPLE. IT BECAME AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC IN 1948, AFTER BEING A PART OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE SINCE 1612. IT IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE JITTERY BURMESE APPARENTLY FEAR ACCEPTING AMERICAN MILITARY HELP MIGHT PROVOKE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTO INVADING THE COUNTRY. ONE OFFER OF U.S. AID THAT HAS THUS FAR GONE UNACCEPTED WAS THAT OF A MILITARY MISSION TO HELP TRAIN AND POSSIBLY EXPAND THE BURMESE ARMY, NOW ONLY 40,000 (T) MEN.

SOME INFORMED AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS MAY TAKE ADVANTAGE OF BURMA'S INADEQUATE DEFENSES TO SET UP A "BURMESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC" IN THE MOUNTAIN WILDERNESS OF NORTHERN BURMA.

BECAUSE OF WIDESPREAD GUERILLA ACTIVITY BY COMMUNIST AND OTHER ANTI-GOVERNMENT GROUPS, BURMA'S TROOPS ARE STRETCHED VERY THIN THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

RECENTLY, BURMA ACCEPTED TEN GUNBOATS FROM THE U.S. BUT ONLY AFTER MAKING IT CLEAR IT WAS DOING SO MAINLY TO PROTECT COMMERCIAL VESSELS ON BURMESE RIVERS AND NOT FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

THE ONLY OTHER AID THE BURMESE HAVE ACCEPTED IN THE MILITARY FIELD IS ASSISTANCE FROM THE U.S. IN BUYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

THE U.S. IS PROVIDING LIMITED QUANTITIES OF ECONOMIC AID TO THE BURMESE FROM FUNDS APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS FOR AID TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

DC330AES

?17WX (200)

WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-BRUCE MCDANIEL OF REDLANDS, CALIF. TODAY WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S $65,000,000 (M) ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR ISRAEL.

MCDANIEL WILL HAVE CHARGE OF "POINT FOUR" DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN ISRAEL, ALONG WITH ECONOMIC AID PROVIDED THE JEWISH NATION UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE ECONOMIC PROGRAMS WILL HELP THE INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ISRAEL AND AID THE NATION IN MEETING PROBLEMS STEMMING FROM LARGE SCALE IMMIGRATION.

MCDANIEL, FORMERLY REGIONAL PRICE EXECUTIVE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) IN CALIFORNIA, ARIZONA AND NEVADA, WILL LEAVE FOR TEL AVIV ABOUT NOV. 15.

IN ANNOUNCING HIS APPOINTMENT, DR.HENRY G.BENNETT, POINT FOUR DIRECTOR, SAID AMERICAN AID TO ISRAEL WILL BE CONCENTRATED IN THESE GENERAL FIELDS:

EXPANDING POWER, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES; IMPROVING IRRIGATION PROJECTS; CONSTRUCTING NEW HOUSING; EXPANDING THE FISHING INDUSTRY AND FOOD STORAGE FACILITIES; PROVIDING FOOD, CLOTHING AND FUEL TO HELP RESETTLE IMMIGRANTS; AND TECHNICAL AID IN SPECIALIZED FIELDS SUCH AS PORT ADMINISTRATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND HARBOR FACILITIES.

RZ603PES

NOV - 8 1951

B16WX (Q) (AMP AHEAD)

(350) NIGHT LEAD SMITH

BY J.FRANK TRAGLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,NOV 7-(AP)-SLOWLY, A BIT NERVOUSLY, BOB SMITH, QUADRUPLE AMPUTEE, CLUTCHED A PEN IN HIS RIGHT HOOK TODAY AND SIGNED A DOCUMENT THAT WILL ASSURE HIM FINANCIAL SECURITY FOR LIFE.

THE DOCUMENT, A $116,000 TRUST FUND AGREEMENT, REPRESENTED THE DONATIONS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS WHO WANTED TO MAKE UP IN PART WHAT BOB GAVE FOR THEM IN KOREA--HIS HANDS AND LEGS.

THE SIGNING, IN AMPUTEE WARD 33 OF WALTER REED HOSPITAL, WAS ONE OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF BOB'S 21ST BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION.

THE OTHER WAS HIS SERVING THE FIRST PIECE OF A 200-POUND BIRTHDAY CAKE THAT WAS SHARED BY HIS WARD BUDDIES.

AS THE GOLD, WHITE AND BLUE CAKE WAS ROLLED INTO THE WARD ON A TABLE, AND BOB FOLLOWED IN A WHEEL CHAIR, HIS FELLOW AMPUTEES LET GO WITH A LUSTY "HAPPY BIRTHDAY, DEAR SMITTY, HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO YOU."

THE SIZE OF THE CAKE AND THE HEIGHT OF THE TABLE MADE MANEUVERING AWKWARD FROM A SITTING POSITION. BUT WITH A MINIMUM OF ASSISTANCE, BOB SMILINGLY GRABBED A HUGE KNIFE, SLID IT UNDER A PIECE THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN A MEAL IN ITSELF, AND PLACED THE SLICE OF CAKE ON A PLATE.

THE PARTY FOR THE KOREAN WAR'S FIRST QUADRUPLE AMPUTEE LASTED NEARLY THREE HOURS. IT WAS ATTENDED BY HOSPITAL PERSONNEL, HEADED BY MAJ. GEN.PAUL H.STREIT, COMMANDING GENERAL OF WALTER REED; REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, AND OF THE TRUST FUND'S ADMINISTRATORS, AND A CORPS OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BOB SAID IN AN INTERVIEW DURING THE PARTY THAT HIS ONLY IMMEDIATE

30.24-28207

PLANS ARE TO BUILD A HOME FOR HIS WIDOWED MOTHER AND HIMSELF IN HIS HOME TOWN OF MIDDLEBURG, PA.

HE CHUCKLED WHEN ASKED WHETHER MARRIAGE FIGURES AT ALL IN HIS PLANS. THAT "MIGHT COME IN TIME," HE SAID, BUT ADDED HE HAS NO ONE IN PARTICULAR IN MIND.

AS FOR THE MANY PROPOSALS HE RECEIVED BY MAIL SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS ADMITTED TO WALTER REED ON DEC. 27, 1950, BOB SAID HE IS NOT CORRESPONDING WITH ANY OF THE GIRLS. HE ADDED THAT NO NEW PROPOSALS HAD BEEN RECEIVED IN A LONG TIME.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN RATHER HAPPILY THAT HE HAD THE FIRST FITTING TODAY OF AN ARTIFICIAL LEG, HIS RIGHT ONE. SOON, HE SAID, HE WILL BE FITTED WITH THE LEFT ONE AND IN A COUPLE WEEKS HIS WALKING LESSONS WILL BEGIN.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE HIM TO LEARN TO WALK. BUT GENERAL STREIT TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER IT PROBABLY WILL TAKE SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS.

STREIT SAID BOB MIGHT BE ABLE TO LEAVE WALTER REED IN DECEMBER OR JANUARY AND BEGIN HIS RETURN TO NORMAL LIFE. NEW ARTIFICIAL HANDS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO BE PREPARED BY THAT TIME.

BUT REGARDLESS OF HOW LONG IT MIGHT TAKE HIM TO LEARN, BOB IS CONVINCED HE WILL WALK AGAIN.

"I THINK I WILL WALK WITH A CANE AT FIRST," HE SAID. "IN THE YEARS TO COME I MIGHT GET RID OF THE CANE."

RZ558PES

NOV - 8 1951

B9WX
-95-

WASHINGTON, NOV.-7-(AP)-THE U.S.PAROLE BOARD SAID TODAY IT HAS DENIED A PAROLE APPLICATION BY RICHARD JOSEPH CONTINO, WELL-KNOWN ACCORDIANIST, SERVING TIME FOR FAILURE TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION INTO THE ARMED SERVICES UNDER THE DRAFT ACT.

CONTINO IS SERVING A SIX MONTHS SENTENCE ON MCNEIL ISLAND, IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON.

THE ACCORDIANIST, WHO LIVES IN LOS ANGELES, WAS SENTENCED AUG. 7 OF THIS YEAR IN SAN FRANCISCO AND BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE TWO MONTHS LATER. UNLESS HIS CASE SHOULD BE RECONSIDERED, HE WILL LEAVE PRISON AFTER COMPLETING HIS TERM ON JAN. 6, 1952, COUNTING TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

ACCORDING TO BOARD RECORDS, CONTINO, 21, REPORTED TO CAMP ORD, CALIF., FOR INDUCTION ON LAST APRIL 12 BUT LEFT THE MILITARY RESERVATION BEFORE ACTUALLY BEING INDUCTED.

ES455PES NM

A119WX
BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,NOV.7-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 97,514 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,922 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	14,393	298	14,691
WOUNDED	68,641	1,579	70,220
MISSING	12,558	45	12,603
TOTAL	95,592	1,922	97,514
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	16,146	334	16,480
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,831	33	10,864

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,609 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 180 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,386 RETURNED, 173 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 180 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	77,785	1,786	79,571
NAVY	1,108	10	1,118
AIR FORCE	888	15	903
MARINE CORPS	15,811	111	15,922

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A81ST (NX)
ST OUT

NIGHT LEAD VAUGHAN (300)

ST.LOUIS, NOV. 7-(AP)-SEN. JAMES P. KEM (R-MO) SAID TONIGHT HE WILL SEEK AN SENATE INVESTIGATION OF MAJ. GEN. HARRY H.VAUGHAN'S LETTER-WRITING EPISODE WITH A FEDERAL JUDGE HERE.

CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN VAUGHAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MILITARY AIDE, AND U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE GEORGE H.MOORE CONCERNING A 1947 INCOME TAX EVASION CASE WAS REVEALED YESTERDAY BY THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT. THE NEWSPAPER SAID VAUGHAN'S LETTERS WERE WRITTEN ON WHITE HOUSE STATIONERY.

THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NEWSPAPER'S STORY, EXPLAINING VAUGHAN HAD "PASSED ON" A LENIENCY PLEAFOR AN EMPLOYE OF THE DEFENDANT IN THE CASE.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE HERE, KEM SAID HE COULD NOT SEE "ANY REASON FOR THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY AIDE INJECTING THE WHITE HOUSE INTO THE CASE."

KEM SAID HE WILL ASK FOR A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION OF THE MATTER WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON FOR THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS. THE MISSOURI SENATOR CURRENTLY IS ON A SPEECH-MAKING CAMPAIGN IN A BID FOR RE-ELECTION.

THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT TONIGHT SAID SEN. RICHARD M.NIXON (R-CALIF) ALSO WILL ASK AUTHORITY TO HOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE VAUGH CASE. NIXON, HERE FOR A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMBASSADORS CLUB, COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED NIXON AS SAYING, "THIS IS JUST ANOTHER CASE OF GROSSLY IMPROPER CONDUCT BY THE BAD BOY OF THE PRESIDENT'S STAFF X X X GEN. VAUGHAN."

IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT, REP. JOHN W.BYRNES (R-WIS) SAID HE WILL CONFER WITH REP. CECIL R.KING (D-CALIF) TO SEE WHAT KING'S HOUSE COMMITTEE STUDYING INTERNAL REVENUE AFFAIRS CAN DO IN THE WAY OF INVESTIGATING THE VAUGHAN MATTER.

BYRNES SAID HE MAY POSSIBLY TALK TO KING TOMORROW, BUT ADDED THAT HE DOUBTS IF THE INVESTIGATION, IF DECIDED UPON, WILL BE HELD QUICKLY BECAUSE OF "MORE PRESSING MATTERS."

THE TAX CASE WHICH PROMPTED VAUGHAN TO FORWARD THE LENIENCY PLEA INVOLVED FRANKLIN WELLS SHEARER, AN AUTOMOBILE DEALER HERE. HE WAS CONVICTED OF EVADING $139336 IN INCOME TAXES, AND SENTENCED BY JUDGE MOORE TO TW

HE WAS CONVICTED OF EVADING $139,336 IN INCOME TAXES, AND SENTENCED BY JUDGE MOORE TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED $10,000. SHEARER LATER WAS PAROLED.

JUDGE MOORE DECLINED COMMENT ON YESTERDAY'S GLOBE-DEMOCRAT STORY.

EB825PCS NM

A148WX
(150) WASHINGTON,NOV.7-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THAT MAJ.GEN. HARRY H.VAUGHAN, THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY AIDE, HAD "PASSED ALONG" A LENIENCY PLEA IN A 1947 INCOME TAX EVASION CASE IN MISSOURI.
BUT, PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THAT VAUGHAN HIMSELF MADE NO RECOMMENDATION IN THE CASE AND FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE H.MOORE OF ST. LOUIS HAD TAKEN NO ACTION ON THE PLEA. SHORT ADDED THAT THE PLEA CAME FROM AN EMPLOYE OF THE DEFENDANT.
SHORT TALKED TO REPORTERS IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES ABOUT A ST.LOUIS GLOBE-DEMOCRAT STORY THAT VAUGHAN HAD SENT A LETTER TO JUDGE MOORE ON WHITE HOUSE STATIONERY FORWARDING THE PLEA.
THE CASE CONCERNED FRANKLIN WELLS SHEARER, AN AUTOMOBILE DEALER IN A ST.LOUIS SUBURB, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED $10,000 BY JUDGE MOORE ON JULY 3, 1947, AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF EVADING $139,336 IN TAXES OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD.
SHEARER WAS PAROLED FROM THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT TERRE HAUTE, IND., ON DEC.22, 1948.
SHORT DID NOT NAME THE EMPLOYE OF SHEARER WHO HAD MADE THE PLEA. THE JUDGE "DID NOTHING ABOUT IT." JUDGE MOORE HIMSELF HAD NO COMMENT ON THE GLOBE DEMOCRAT STORY LAST NIGHT.
ADRIAN DEWIND, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR A HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING INTERNAL REVENUE IRREGULARITIES, TOLD NEWSMEN THE MATTER "HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO THE COMMITTEE'S ATTENTION." HIS STATEMENT WAS THE ONLY COMMENT FROM COMMITTEE SOURCES.
VH126PES NM

NOV - 8 1951

A130
(160)
NEW YORK, NOV.7-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH SAID TONIGHT THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN DISAPPEARING SO STEADILY IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS THAT THEY NOW ARE "VIRTUALLY COMPLETELY UNDERGROUND" IN THE UNITED STATES.
MCGRATH SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS HOLDING FEWER MEETINGS WITH ONLY TWO OR THREE MEMBERS SHOWING UP. BUSINESS LARGELY IS BY COURIER. OFFICIAL RECORDS ARE HIDDEN AND MEMBERS ARE CONSTANTLY BEING CHECKED, HE SAID.
MCGRATH SPOKE AT THE PROVIDENCE COLLEGE CLUB OF NEW YORK'S 23RD ANNIVERSARY DINNER IN HIS HONOR.
HE SAID THERE ARE 37,000 COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES ALL OF THEM "MAKERS OF REVOLUTION, FANATICAL, WELL-TRAINED, HIGH DISCIPLINED."
THEY POSE A "THREAT TO THE NATION" AND "ARE THE HARD CORE OF DISLOYALTY," HE SAID.
HOWEVER, HE ADDED, "YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ALERT AND IS STEADILY TAKING STEPS TO COMBAT THIS DANGER."
MCGRATH SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNISM HAS BEEN DRIVING THE PARTY UNDERGROUND AND THE CONVICTION OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS IN 1949 "SHOOK THE INNER CORE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
SL1240AES

B40
NEW YORK, NOV. 7-(AP)-A GROUP OF 16 CONGRESSMEN SAILED TODAY ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY ON A EUROPEAN INSPECTION TOUR TO LEARN HOW EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FUNDS ARE INVESTED.
REP.FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA), WHO WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PARTY, ALSO WAS AMONG THE CUNARD PASSENGERS.
WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, IS TO ATTEND A BRUSSELS CONFERENCE CONCERNED WITH RESITTLING 8,000,000 (M) REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN WESTERN CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND SOUTH AMERICA AS PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION PROGRAM.
REP.BRENT SPENCE (D-KY) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, HEADED THE GROUP INTERESTED IN THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.
SL729PES

A94
UNDATED SOVIETS (520)
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
BETWEEN-THE-LINES HINTS FROM MOSCOW TODAY SUGGEST THAT JOSEPH STALIN HAS RELINQUISHED AT LEAST SOME OF THE ACTIVE CONTROL OF HIS SOVIET DICTATORSHIP.
THE CENSORED DISPATCHES REPORTING THE CELEBRATION OF THE REVOLUTION'S 34TH ANNIVERSARY GIVE AN IMPRESSION THAT NEW AUTHORITY HAS FALLEN TWO TWO MEN -- GEORGI MAXMILIANOVICH MALENKOV AND LAVRENTY PAVLOVICH BERIA, THE POWER TWINS OF THE POLITBURO.
THE DISPATCHES GIVE NO INDICATION THAT EITHER STALIN OR HIS OLD BOLSHEVIK DEPUTY, VYACHESLAV M.MOLOTOV, WAS PRESENT AT LAST NIGHT'S REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY EVE CELEBRATION AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER, THE MOST IMPORTANT GATHERING OF THE YEAR FOR SOVIET OFFICIALDOM.
THE DISPATCHES DID NOT SAY THIS DIRECTLY. THEY SAID A "MESSAGE OF GREETING" TO STALIN WAS ADOPTED. THEY LISTED MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO WHO WERE PRESENT. MOLOTOV'S NAME WAS MISSING.
STALIN OF LATE HAS GONE TO A BLACK SEA RESORT WHEN MOSCOW'S ZERO WEATHER BEGINS.
THE SOVIET PRESS GENERALLY LISTS POLITBURO LEADERS IN THE ORDER OF THEIR IMPORTANCE, AND CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW FOLLOW THIS PROCEDURE IN THEIR DISPATCHES. THIS IS THE WAY THE DISPATCHES LISTED THE POLITBURO LAST NIGHT:
BERIA, MALENKOV, K.E.VOROSHILOV, N.A.BULGANIN, L.M.KAGANOVICH, N.S.KHRUSHCHEV, A.N.KOSYGIN, A.I.MIKOYAN, N.M.SHVERNIK, A.A.ANDREYEV.
IN PICTURES OF THE MAY DAY CELEBRATION PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS LAST MAY, MALENKOV WAS SHOWN AT THE RIGHT HAND OF STALIN, AND BERIA NEXT. MOLOTOV OCCUPIED THE SIXTH SPOT IN THE ORDER OF IMPORTANCE AT THAT TIME.
THE NORDER NOW SUGGESTS A POLITBURO OF DEVOTED STALINISTS. MARSHAL VOROSHILOV IS STALIN'S DURABLE OLD COMRADE IN ARMS OF REVOLUTIONARY DAYS. KAGANOVICH IS HIS CHOSEN INDUSTRIAL GENIUS AND SAID TO BE RELATED TO HIM BY MARRIAGE. BULGANIN, THOUGH A MARSHAL, IS STALIN'S FINANCIAL WIZARD.
THE SUBJECT OF STALIN'S HEALTH IS TABOO IN RUSSIA, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT IT HAS BEEN GOING DOWNHILL. HE HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM MANY IMPORTANT GATHERINXP SINCE HE TURNED 70 IN DECEMBER, 1949. IN THE PICTURES OF THE POLITBURO AT THE BIG CELEBRATIONS, SOVIET EDITORS OBVIOUSLY INSERTED A LIKENESS OF STALIN IN HIS YOUNGER DAYS, APPARENTLY CUTTING OUT THE CONTEMPORARY PORTRAIT.

A95
MALENKOV AND BERIA ARE A MIGHTY COMBINATION. MALENKOV, A PROTEGE OF STALIN, CONTROLS THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPARATUS MUCH IN THE WAY STALIN HIMSELF CONTROLLED IT IN HIS OWN RISE TO POWER. BERIA IS HEAD OF THE VAST POLICE SYSTEM OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST POLICE STATE. A GEORGIAN, HE HAS BEEN CONSIDERED CLOSER TO STALIN THAN ANY OTHER POLITBURO MEMBER.
NEITHER OF THESE TWO WAS PRESENT AT THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE REVOLUTION ONE YEAR AGO TODAY. SPECULATION THEN WAS THAT THEY WERE WITH STALIN, WHEREVER THE SOVIET MASTER WAS RESTING, AND IT MAY HAVE BEEN AT THAT TIME THAT STALIN MADE A DECISION TO CONFER ADDED LEADERSHIP UPON THE TWO MEN.
MOLOTOV'S STOCK HAS BEEN SLIPPING FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND

30.24-28209

MALENKOV'S HAS BEEN GOING UP. MOLOTOV IS CREDITED BY MOST DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS WITH BEING THE ARCHITECT OF THE SOVIET POLICY OF CONSTANT BELLIGERENT PRESSURE UPON THE WEST. MALENKOV, ON THE OTHER HAND, ALTHOUGH HE IS RUTHLESSLY SWORN TO THE POLICY OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION, IS AN APOSTLE OF CAUTION, LIKE STALIN BEFORE HIM.

IF THESE TWO MEN FINALLY ASSUME THE FULL POWER, IT PROBABLY WILL MEAN A TIGHTER POLICE STATE THAN EVER. THE INDICATIONS OF THIS ARE ALREADY AT HAND. BERIA'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT MADE MANY GLOWING PROMISES AND PAINTED A PICTURE OF MIGHTY SOVIET PRODUCTION ADVANCES, BUT THERE ALSO WAS PRESENT IN UNMISTAKABLE TERMS A STERN WARNING TO ALL -- COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND ORDINARY WORKERS ALIKE -- THAT THE CRACKDOWN WAS ONLY JUST BEGINNING.

RP927AES

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A20FX (95) (DN F)
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE (100)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV.8-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY FLATLY REJECTED THE LATEST RED PROPOSAL FOR ESTABLISHING A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.

THE "COMPLETE REJECTION" WAS ANNOUNCED BY MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE, FOLLOWING A MARATHON NEGOTIATING SESSION WHICH LASTED FOUR HOURS AND 35 MINUTES.

ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY).

HODES SAID U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES SPENT MOST OF THE SESSION TRYING TO PIN THE COMMUNISTS DOWN ON EXACTLY WHAT THEY MEANT IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE PROPOSAL.

THE COMMUNIST XXX TENTH GRAF 2ND NIGHT LEAD.

EB1225APS NM

A26FX (95)
-95-
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 8-(AP)-AMERICAN SABREJETS CLASHED WITH RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S IN TWO SWIRLING AIR BATTLES OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA TODAY. THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE RED JET WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES AND TWO OTHERS WERE DAMAGED.

ALL ALLIED JETS RETURNED SAFELY FROM THE FIRST AERIAL FIGHT, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY ALLIED LOSSES AFTER THE AFTERNOON BATTLE.

Beginning Nov. 8, 1951

30.24-28211

A4FX (CX KX)
AMS
(120) FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES WALKED OUT OF THE PANMUNJOM TENT TODAY AFTER A "COMPLETELY UNPRODUCTIVE AND INCONCLUSIVE" SESSION, A UMN. SPOKESMAN SAID.

PLETELY UNPRODUCTIVE AND INCONCLUSIVE" SESSION, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.
THEY CANCELLED THE AFTERNOON MEETING AND CALLED ANOTHER FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).
BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, ALLIES SPOKESMAN, SAID THE REDS AGAIN BROUGHT UP THEIR FIVE-POINT PLAN FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE WHICH THE U.N. COMMAND REJECTED YESTERDAY.
HE SAID THE TWO-HOUR AND 45 MINUTES MEETING WAS "COMPLETELY UNPRODUCTIVE AND INCONCLUSIVE WITH THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUING TO GIVE INCREASING INDICATION OF A DESIRE FOR IMMEDIATE FREEZING OF THE DEMARCATION LINE."
THIS, NUCKOLS SAID, WOULD RELIEVE THEM "FROM ANY MILITARY PRESSURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS."

(PEIPING RADIO TODAY DENIED ALLIED STATEMENTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE AND INFLEXIBLE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA. A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO QUOTED A MEMBER OF THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION AT KAESONG AS SAYING THE ALLIED STATEMENTS "ARE IN UTTER CONTRADICTION OF THE FACTS." THE DELEGATION MEMBER WAS QUOTED FURTHER:
("OUR SIDE PROPOSED ANOTHER UNDERSTANDING THAT IF ANY REAL CHANGES OCCUR IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE...(SHOULD BE SHIFTED) TO CORRESPOND TO THE LINE OF CONTACT.")
THE SUBCOMMITTEES MET TODAY AS THE NEWS SPREAD ACROSS KOREA THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE A PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRE VISHINSKY PROPOSED IN PARIS A HALT TO THE FIGHTING WITHIN 10 DAYS, WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED FORCES TO THE OLD PARALLEL 38 BORDER AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS.
U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO WORK SINCERELY FOR PEACE IN KOREA. SPEAKING AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS, ACHESON SAID AN ARMISTICE "COULD OPEN THE DOOR TO BROADER CONSULTATIONS ON OTHER ASPECTS OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION."
THE VISHINSKY POPOSAL COULD

THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL COULD AFFECT THE TRUCE TALKS, WHICH HAVE DRAGGED ON FOR FOUR MONTHS.
THE COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES HAVE AGREED ROUGHLY THAT THE BATTLE LINE WILL DETERMINE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, BUT THEY HAVEN'T PINNED IT DOWN PRECISELY.
THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED ON KEEPING THE LINE FOR THE MOST PART NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE REDS LAST MONTH ABANDONED THEIR DEMAND THAT THE BUFFER LINE BE DRAWN ALONG 38.
WHETHER VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL WOULD REVIVE THEIR OLD ARGUMENT WAS NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY.
THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS YESTERDAY REJECTED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO FIX THE BUFFER ZONE IMMEDIATELY AND PERMANENTLY.

CONCEDING THAT A BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE BASED ON THE CURRENT BATTLE LINE, WHICH IS MOSTLY WELL INSIDE NORTH KOREA, THE REDS WEDNESDAY PROPOSED THAT AGREEMENT BE REACHED ON WHERE THAT LINE IS AND IT BE FIRMLY FIXED. EACH SIDE WOULD HAVE A VETO POWER OVER ANY SUBSEQUENT CHANGES PROPOSED BY THE OTHER.
AN OFFICIAL ALLIED COMMUNIQUE ON REJECTION OF THIS SCHEME SAID IT "WOULD HAVE PROVIDED IN ESSENCE FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND IRREVOCABLE DEMARCATION LINE. THIS IN TURN WOULD HAVE RELIEVED THE COMMUNISTS FROM ANY PRESSURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS, DEEMED ESSENTIAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO A FULL-FLEDGED MILITARY ARMISTICE."
THERE WAS GROWING SUSPICION IN THIS ALLIED CAMP THAT WHAT THE REDS REALLY WANT IS RELIEF FROM MILITARY PRESSURE WITHOUT ANY ARMISTICE AT ALL.

A209KX
THE U.N. COMMAND FEELS THAT TO TAKE PRESSURE OFF THE REDS INFORMALLY MIGHT WELL BOG THE ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA INDEFINITELY, WITH NO PROSPECT OF ANY SETTLEMENT.
THAT, IT IS SUSPECTED, MAY BE JUST WHAT THE REDS HAVE BEEN ANGLING FOR.
IF AN IRON-CLAD CEASE-FIRE LINE WERE DETERMINED NOW, RELIEVING THE REDS OF THE FEAR OF FURTHER TERRITORIAL LOSSES, THE ALLIES SUSPECT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD STALL ON AND ON ABOUT SUCH UNDECIDED ISSUES AS REAR-AREA SUPERVISION AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.
THE RED BUFFER-ZONE PLAN WAS COUCHED IN LANGUAGE WHICH THE ALLIES FOUND TO BE VAGUE, BUT BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, COMMAND SPOKESMAN, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:
"THE PROPOSAL IS NO LONGER UNDER STUDY FOR HIDDEN MEANINGS OR GIMMICKS. WE HAVE AN AGREED UNDERSTANDING ON WHAT IT MEANS AND WE REJECT IT."
MAJ.GEN. HENRY HODES, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID, "WE COMPLETELY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL."
NUCKOLS HOPEFULLY ADDED, HOWEVER, "THERE HAVE BEEN SUCH SITUATIONS BEFORE, WHICH HAVE BEEN RESOLVED, AND WE HAVE GONE AHEAD AT A SNAIL'S PACE."
THE PEIPING RADIO EARLY TODAY BROADCAST A LONG, INVOLVED EXPLANATION OF THE RED BUFFER PROPOSAL. IT ENDED WITH A THREAT:
"IF THE AMERICAN SIDE TAKES OUR SINCERITY FOR PEACE AS WEAKNESS, AND WILDLY HOPE TO USE MILITARY STRENGTH FOR REALIZING THEIR UNREASONABLE DEMANDS PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT, HISTORY WILL REVEAL THE ULTIMATE END OF THE AGGRESSORS."

GG230PCS

A82FX
(350) FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE
VBY NATE POLOWETZKY
MUNSAN, KOREA,NOV.8-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TODAY "COMPLETELY REJECTED" A RED BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT "WOULD HAVE RELIEVED THE COMMUNISTS FROM ANY PRESSURE TO REACH AGREEMENT" ON OTHER KOREAN TRUCE TERMS.
THE FLAT TURNDOWN CAME AFTER FOUR HOURS AND 35 MINUTES SPENT IN FINDING OUT JUST WHAT THE COMMUNIST PLAN MEANT. A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID IT WAS "A FRUITLESS EFFORT."
"THE PROPOSAL IS NO LONGER UNDER STUDY FOR HIDDEN MEANINGS OR GIMMICKS." SAID BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED

NATIONS COMMAND (UNC.) "WE HAVE AN AGREED UNDERSTANDING ON WHAT IT MEANS AND WE REJECT IT."

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE EXPLAINED THE RED COMPROMISE "WOULD HAVE PROVIDED IN ESSENCE FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND IRREVOCABLE DEMARCATION LINE.

"THIS IN TURN WOULD HAVE RELIEVED THE COMMUNISTS FROM ANY PRESSURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS, DEEMED ESSENTIAL BY THE UNC TO A FULL-FLEDGED MILITARY ARMISTICE."

MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID, "WE COMPLETELY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL."

HOWEVER, NUCKOL SAID THERE IS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FRO

HOWEVER, NUCKOLS SAID THERE IS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM BRINGING IT UP AGAIN WHEN SUBCOMMITTEEMEN MEET AGAIN IN PANMUNJOM FRIDAY. BUT, NUCKOLS EMPHASIZED:

"THE U.N. WILL NOT CONSENT TO ANYTHING THAT WILL PERMIT MILITARY PRESSURES TO BE RELIEVED ON THE ENEMY AND THUS JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF ACHIEVING A FULL SCALE MILITARY ARMISTICE."

THE BIG HITCH IS THAT THE REDS WOULD SET UP A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA NOW WITH NO GUARANTEE IT COULD BE ALTERED LATER, EVEN IF THE FIGHTING FRONTS SHOVED BEYOND IT.

"IF WE WERE ASSURED OF ADJUSTMENTS IN ANY TENTATIVE LINE OF CONTACT NOW," NUCKOLS SAID, "WE WOULD BE MUCH CLOSER TO SOLUTION THAN WE ARE NOW.

"THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT PROGRESS WILL NOT EVENTUALLY BE MADE BEYOND OUR PRESENT POSITION. AT LEAST WE'RE HOPEFUL FOR IT."

ASKED "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?" NUCKOLS CONCEDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE SHOOTING IN KOREA "CERTAINLY HAVEN'T GONE AS RAPIDLY AS WE ANTICIPATED LAST JULY" WHEN THEY STARTED.

"BUT I CERTAINLY DON'T THINK THAT THE PAST FOUR MONTHS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY WASTED," HE SAID. "THERE HAVE BEEN SUCH SITUATIONS BEFORE WHICH HAVE BEEN RESOLVED AND WE HAVE GONE AHEAD AT A SNAIL'S PACE."

ANOTHER SESSION--THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S 16TH AT PANMUNJOM--WAS SET FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. THURSDAY, EST).

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AGAIN ASKED THE REDS TO ACCEPT A PLAN THE U.N. ADVANCED MONDAY. THIS WOULD POSTPONE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE BUFFER ZONE UNTIL ALL OTHER ARMISTICE QUESTIONS ARE DECIDED.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INDICATED IT IS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR. THIS IS ITEM FOUR ON THE AGENDA. THE BUFFER ZONE IS NUMBER TWO, AND THE ONLY ARMISTICE CLAUSE DISCUSSED IN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH FIRST OPENED JULY 10.

HODES SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS AFRAID THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WOULD FINALIZE A BUFFER ZONE RIGHT NOW. THAT COULD HALT THE SHOOTING WITHOUT SIGNING A FORMAL ARMISTICE.

"WE SPENT A GREAT DEAL OF TIME TODAY AT A MAP," HODES SAID, "TRYING TO DETERMINE WHAT THE REDS MEANT BY "ADJUSTMENTS." AS YOU KNOW, (UNDER THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL) ONE SIDE HAS COMPLETE VETO OVER ADJUSTMENTS.

"WE FOUND IN GENERAL THAT WHERE THEY ARE WILLING TO MAKE AN ADJUSTMENT THEY WANT IT DONE AT A REDUCED RATE ON OUR PART. THEY WANT IT AT A DOLLAR TRADE FOR 50 CENTS."

A41FX

THE ALLIES HAVE OFFERED TO GIVE UP SOME 200 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY THEY HOLD IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST IN EXCHANGE FOR 200 SQUARE MILES IN THE WEST WHICH THE REDS HOLD. THIS INCLUDES KAESONG, FORMER TRUCE SITE JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS PROPOSE TAKING THE 200 MILES IN THE EAST BUT WON'T GIVE UP THE AREA IN THE WEST.

"WE RESTATED OUR PROPOSAL OF NOV. 5," HODES SAID. "THIS IN EFFECT SAYS THAT WE SETTLE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF BASING THE MILITARY LINE OF DEMARCATION ON THE LINE OF CONTACT AS IT EXISTS AT ABOUT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON.

"IF THIS PRINCIPLE IS ACCEPTED, IT WOULD SAVE A GREAT DEAL OF TIME BECAUSE ALL OF THE DETAILS OF A CHANGIING LINE OF CONTACT COULD BE SETTLED AT ONE TIME, CONCURRENTLY WITH OTHER ITEMS OF THE AGENDA."

UNDER THE ALLIED PROPOSAL, THE FULL FIVE-MAN NEGOTIATING COMMITTEES WOULD PROCEED WITH THE REST OF THE AGENDA WHILE A SPECIALLY CREATED COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS WORKED ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE RED PROPOSAL IS SIMILAR IN THIS RESPECT EXCEPT FOR TWO VITAL POINTS: (1) THE PRESENT SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD FIRST AGREE "IN GENERAL" ON THE LOCATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE AND (2) EITHER SIDE WOULD SUBSEQUENTLY HAVE THE RIGHT ONLY TO "PROPOSE" CHANGES IN ITS LOCATION IF THE BATTLE LINE WERE SUBSTANTIALLY ALTERED. EITHER SIDE COULD REFUSE TO ACCEPT THESE PROPOSED CHANGES.

THE ALLIES SAY AGREEMENT TO THE RED POSITION MIGHT CREATE A DE FACTO CEASE FIRE AND THEY MIGHT NEVER SETTLE THE THREE OTHER ARMISTICE QUESTIONS--SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS ON EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

CY218APS

1

A45FX

NOV -9 1951

THIRT NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (150)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-ABOUT 100 ALLIED AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED IN TWO FLASHING BATTLES TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JETS WERE SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES AND TWO WERE DAMAGED. IT SAID ALL ALLIED JETS RETURNED TO BASE.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN BEAT OFF A SERIES OF SMALL COMMUNIST ATTACKS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT WHERE THE REDS WERE REPORTED MASSING TANKS. THE TEMPERATURE DIPPED TO 24 DEGREES AND A WHITE FROST COVERED THE GROUND.

THE AIR BATTLES MATCHED APPROXIMATELY EQUAL ALLIED AND RED FLIGHTS. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THAT ALLIED JET FIGHTERS HAVE NOT BEEN OUTNUMBERED IN STORMY "MIG ALLEY," THE NORTHWESTERN STRIP OF KOREA LEADING DOWN FROM THE COMMUNIST AIR BASES IN MACHURIA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID F-80 SHOOTING STARS SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND DAMAGED A THIRD. IT SAID F-86 SABRE JETS DESTROYED ONE MIG AND DAMAGED ANOTHER.

THE SCORE WAS THE LARGEST NOTCHED BY THE AMERICAN JET PILOTS SINCE OCT.23 WHEN THREE MIGS WERE DESTROYED. HOWEVER, 79 ALLIED AND 190 RED JETS CLASHED THEN.

COMMUNIST STRENGTH WAS MOUNTING ALONG THE CHILLED BATTLE FRONT.

THE REDS WERE BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES IN THE CENTER AS WELL AS THE WEST. AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE BELIEVED REINFORCING THEIR BATTERED LINE WITH A NEW ARMY CORPS---ABOUT 30,000 TROOPS. ↓

THE PRE-DAWN COMMUNIST THRUSTS WEST AND NORTHWEST OF YONCHON FRIDAY HERALDED ANOTHER DAY OF FIERCE SKIRMISHES AND MOUNTING PRESSURE.

A10SKA

RPT FOR ALL NEEDING

A88KX (SECOND N. L. KOREAN WAR---SECOND GRAF AT END) ↓

X X X CHILLING 24 DEGREES.

(THIRD GRAF) X X X NEW ARMY CORPS---ABOUT 30,000 TROOPS.

THE PRE-DAWN COMMUNIST THRUSTS WEST AND NORTHWEST OF YONCHON X X "

END RPT FOR ALL NEDDING.

CHINESE TROOPS SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND ARTILLERY STRUCK THURSDAY ACROSS A WIDE SECTION OF THE FRONT, BUT THE ALLIES BEAT OFF EVERY ASSAULT.

ALLIED PLANES LAST NIGHT DROPPED 25 QUARTER-TON BOMBS ON

30.24-28213

SANGNYONG, RED SUPPLY CENTER ON THE IMJIN RIVER NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.
NIGHT-FLYING SUPERFORTS BOMBED COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AT TAECHON, NAMSI AND SARIWON IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND RAIL YARDS AT MUGAE, MASAN AND SARIWON. FIVE SUPERFORTS HIT RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS.
EARLIER THURSDAY, 60 AMERICAN SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 190 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS IN THREE FLARING BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES AND TWO DAMAGED.
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ALLIED PLANES RETURNED SAFELY FROM TWO OF THE ENCOUNTERS. NO STATEMENT WAS MADE ABOUT THE THIRD.
A COMMUNIST COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR ENGAGEMENTS, BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
ON THE GROUND, ACTION CENTERED WEST AND NORTH OF YONCHON, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THEL38TH PARALLEL, AND IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR, SOUTH OF KUMSONG WHICH IS 30 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL LINE.
ALLIED FORCES SPRANG A TRAP ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHEN THEY WITHDREW FROM "SEE-SAW" HILL, NORTH OF YONCHON, AT 1 A.M. REOCCUPIED IT WITHOUT A SHOT AT 8 A.M. IT WAS THE EIGHTH TIME POSSESSION OF THE HEIGHT CHANGED HANDS IN TWO WEEKS.
AN ESTIMATED BATTALION (800) OF COMMUNIST TROOPS LED BY GRENADIERS SURGED UP THE SANDY SLOPES OF THE HILL AND OCCUPIED IT AS THE ALLIES WITHDREW. THEN U.N. ARTILLERY OPENED UP.
AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN REPORTED THAT ALLIED INFANTRYMEN, RETURNED UNOPPOSED TO THE HEIGHT AT 8 A.M., COUNTED 135 CHINESE DEAD ON THE TOP. SURPRISINGLY, THEY WERE ARMED ONLY WITH HAND GRENADES. THE HEIGHT HAS NOW CHANGED HANDS EIGHT TIMES IN TWO WEEKS.
GROUND OBSERVERS REPORTED 15 RED TANKS AND SIX SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, WELL CAMOUFLAGED, NEAR THE EASTERN BANK OF IMJIN RIVER, NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. ALLIED ARTILLERY CLAIMED A HIT ON ONE RED TANK.

A201KX
ONLY LIGHT ACTION WAS REPORTED SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON, WHERE THE REDS STILL OCCUPIED TWO KEY HEIGHTS SEIZED LAST SUNDAY.
A POOLED DISPATCH REPORTED CHINESE PRISONERS CAPTURED SINCE SUNDAY ADMITTED THEY WERE EQUIPPED FOR ONLY TWO DAYS FIGHTING.
RED ROCKETS USED IN THE SERIES OF LIMITED ATTACKS WERE IDENTIFIED BY ALLIED OFFICERS AS BEING OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE.
SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, TWO LONG ENGAGEMENTS WERE FOUGHT THROUGHOUT THURSDAY.
ONE LASTED 14-1/2 HOURS AND THE OTHER RAGED FOR 10 HOURS. AT ONE STAGE OF THE FIGHTING THE SWARMING CHINESE PUSHED AN ALLIED UNIT BACK ONE MILE BUT AT THE END OF THE DAY THE ALLIED INFANTRY SURGED BACK TO THEIR ORIGINAL POSITIONS. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.
THE REDS HURLED 1,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR FIRE AT ONE ALLIED UNIT.
"THE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SUPPORT WAS ALMOST AS GOOD AS OURS," AN OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI.
THE TWO LONG CLASHES WERE TOUCHED OFF BY PERHAPS TWO BATTALIONS OF CHINESE--SOME 1,600 MEN. THERE WERE OTHER LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS SOUTHWEST, SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG BY COMPANY SIZED COMMUNIST UNITS.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID ALL OF THESE WERE REPULSED BEFORE DAYLIGHT.
AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD FARNETI THAT THE REDS POSSIBLY WERE REINFORCING THEIR CENTRAL FRONT POSITIONS WITH A FRESH ARMY CORPS--THREE DIVISIONS. A CHINESE COMMUNIST DIVISION VARIES FROM 8,000 TO 10,000 MEN.
THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, CLAIMED THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION, SUPPORTED BY 20 TANKS, ARTILLERY AND PLANES HAD OPENED A NEW ATTACK ON THE EASTERN FRONT, NORTH OF YANGGU.
THE REDS SAID THE ATTACKERS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW AFTER FAILING TO MAKE HEADWAY.
THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION OF THIS CLAIM. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ONLY THAT THREE LIGHT COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPULSED DURING THE NIGHT WEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL AREA WHICH IS EAST OF YANGGU.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT THERE WAS PATROL ACTION AS ALLIED FORCES MAINTAINED THEIR POSITIONS. CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS WHO WERE CHECKING THESE POSITIONS CLOSELY ON BATTLE MAPS IN ATTEMPTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE AGAIN FAILED TO MAKE HEADWAY AT PANMUNJOM. THE ALLIES REJECTED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD HAVE VETOED ANY ADJUSTMENT IN THE LINE. ONCE IT WAS AGREED UPON.

(A COMMUNIST BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO WHICH HAS PERSISTENTLY CLAIMED FIGHTING WAS UNDERWAY NEAR THE TRUCE-NEGOTIATION SITE CLAIMED THREE BRITISH COMPANIES WERE "ANNIHILATED" SUNDAY NEAR YONCHON. MORE THAN 400 CASUALTIES WERE CLAIMED INFLICTED ON THE ELEMENTS OF THE ROYAL SCOTTISH REGIMENT OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION OF THE RED CLAIM.)
FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED ATTACKS ON RED MILITARY TARGETS WERE "INTENSIFIED" THURSDAY ALONG BOTH EAST AND WEST COASTS. THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES AND TOLEDO LED ALLIED WARSHIPS IN ATTACKS ON WONSAN AND THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA. FARTHER NORTH, DESTROYERS POUNDED HUNGNAM, SONGJIN AND CHONGJIN ALONG THE EAST COAST.
A NAVAL PILOT WAS RESCUED BY HELICPOTER FROM WONSAN, DESPITE FIRE FROM THE RED SHORE BATTERIES.
IN THE WEST BRITISH FRIGATES BOMBARDED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AT THE MOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER AND SOUTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO.
THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ANTIETAM ON THE EAST COAST AND AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY IN THE WEST SENT PLANES ON RAIL-BLASTING MISSIONS AND REPORTED CUTS IN 50 PLACES.
GM835PCS

A65
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 8-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS CLASHED THREE TIMES TODAY WITH A RECORD NUMBER OF MIG-15S ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST JET KILL IN THE KOREAN WAR.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND TWO WERE DAMAGED. NO AMERICAN LOSSES WERE REPORTED.
THE REDS SENT 190 JETS STREAKING INTO KOREAN SKIES--AS MANY AS HAVE EVER LEFT THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES IN A SINGLE DAY. THIRTY KEPT OUT OF RANGE OF AMERICAN GUNS. THE FIRST MIG WAS DOWNED A YEAR AGO TODAY.
THE JET BATTLES FLARED ACROSS NORTHWEST KOREA AS COMMUNIST GROUND TROOPS PUNCHED AT U.N. LINES WITHOUT GETTING ANYWHERE. RED PROBES IN THE EAST AND CENTER WERE STOPPED DEAD. A HILL IN THE WEST CHANGED HANDS TWICE--THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH TIMES IN TWO WEEKS.
THURSDAY'S FLASHING AIR ENGAGEMENTS WERE THE FIRST BIG JET FIGHTS IN FOUR DAYS. SABRES WERE HEAVILY OUTNUMBERED EACH TIME.
SIXTY MIGS AND 17 SABRES TANGLED IN THE MORNING. ONE RED WAS DAMAGED. SIXTY REDS AND FOURTEEN SABRES FOUGHT IN THE AFTERNOON. ONE RED PLANE WAS DOWNED, A IUFOLDAMAGED. NO

DAMAGED. SIXTY REDS AND FOURTEEN SABRES FOUGHT IN THE AFTERNOON. ONE RED PLANE WAS DOWNED, AND ONE DAMAGED. NO LOSSES WERE REPORTED IN A THIRD BATTLE, LATE IN THE DAY, BETWEEN 27 SABRES AND 40 MIGS.
THE KILL WAS MADE BY MAJ.WILLIAM WHISNER OF SHREVEPORT, LA., ON HIS SECOND FLIGHT OF THE DAY.

FEAF SAID THAT MAKES A TOTAL OF 135 MIGS SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT SINCE LT. RUSSELL BROWN OF PASADENA, CALIF., FLYING AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR, MADE THE FIRST KILL A YEAR AGO. ALLIED PILOTS CLAIM 49 OTHERS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 257 DAMAGED.

FEAF SAID MIGS HAVE SHOT DOWN 30 U.S. AIRCRAFT OF ALL TYPES.

COMMUNIST TANKS CLANKED INTO ACTION AGAIN ON THE WESTERN FRONT UNDER COVER OF A DENSE MIST.

TWICE WEDNESDAY NIGHT U.N. COMMAND ARMOR MOVED OUT AHEAD OF THE BATTLE LINE TO ENGAGE RED TANKS SUPPORTING COMMUNIST INFANTRY ATTACKS IN THE SECTOR WEST AND NORTH OF YONCHON, 35 MILES NORT OF SEOUL.

AT TIMES COMMUNIST TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS WERE FIRING FROM WITHIN 1,000 YARDS OF THE ALLIED BATTLE LINE. BUT THE ARMOR-LED RES FAILED TO GAIN A FOOT OF GROUND, EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID. THE RED INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED AFTER A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE WHICH INCLUDED AT LEAST ONE RIPPLE OF ROCKETS.

A54FX

BUT U.N. INFANTRYMEN GAVE UP A HILL NORTHWEST OF YONGHON WITHOUT A FIGHT. THEY GOT OFF THE BATTLE-SCARRED PEAK SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AS A BATTALION OF REDS, GREATLY OUTNUMBERING THE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN, SWEPT UP THE HILL. WHEN THE REDS HIT THE TOP THEY WERE GREETED BY HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF FIRE FROM ALLIED BIG GUNS.

THE BARRAGE KILLED 135 CHINESE. THE ALLIES COUNTED THEM LATER ON THE CREST OF SEE-SAW HILL. FIVE OR SIX GRENADES WERE STRAPPED TO EACH BODY.

U.N. INFANTRYMEN MOVED BACK UP THE SLOPES AFTER DAYLIGHT, REGAINING THE CREST AT 8:10 A.M. THURSDAY WITHOUT INCIDENT. IT WAS THE EIGHTH TIME THE HILL CHANGED HANDS RECENTLY.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST FORCES OF UP TO COMPANY STRENGTH JABBED ALLIED LINES AT SEVERAL POINTS SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY THURSDAY.

"AT ONE TIME IN THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS," FARNETI SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS SURROUNDED AN ALLIED COMPANY SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG AND CUT OFF A RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY SOUTH OF THE CITY. BOTH ALLIED UNITS PULLED BACK TO THE ALLIED MAIN LINE AFTER MORE THAN TWO HOURS OF FIGHTING IN WET AND FREEZING WEATHER."

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD FARNETI THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE CHINESE ARE SHIFTING A FRESH ARMY CORPS TO THE KUMSONG AREA TO REPLACE BATTERED RED UNITS WHICH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING IN THAT SECTOR.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED A SERIES OF NIGHTTIME RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE HALTED IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS NEAR THE PUNCHBOWL.

WARSHIPS OF FOUR NATIONS POUNDED COMMUNIST TARGETS ON BOTH THE WESTERN AND EASTERN COASTS OF KOREA WEDNESDAY, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

PLANES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY BOMBED AND STRAFED RED POSITIONS IN THE WEST. ON THE EAST COAST, COMMUNICATIONS LINES WERE SHELLED BY THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN, THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE DUMAN AND THE AMERICAN DESTROYER LYMAN.

EB302APS

A152FX

RIDGWAY (120)

MUNSAN,KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY CAME TO KOREA YESTERDAY "TO GET SOME OF THAT GOOD FRONT LINE AIR."

IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO MUNSAN SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE RESUMED OCT.26.

THE ALLIED FAR EAST COMMANDER SAID UPON ARRIVAL THAT HE PLANNED TO STAY OVERNIGHT. HE FLEW IN A LIGHT PLANE TO ONE SECTOR OF THE FRONT AND SURVEYED CHINESE COMMUNIST POSITIONS FROM AN OBSERVATION POST.

(NEWS OF RIDGWAY'S ARRIVAL WAS WITHHELD YESTERDAY. THE FACT THAT CORRESPONDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO FILE TODAY PRESUMABLY INDICATED HE HAD RETURNED TO TOKYO.)

RIDGWAY SAID THE TRIP HAD NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE.

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL WORE HIS FAMILIAR WEB HARNESS WITH A HAND-GRENADE AND FIRST AID PACKET ATTACHED. A .45 AUTOMATIC FLOPPED AT HIS HIP.

RIDGWAY CHATTED BRIEFLY WITH NEWSMEN AND THEN WALKED OVER AND SHOOK HANDS WITH VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE TEAM. THEY DROVE OFF IN AN OPEN JEEP.

AN AIDE TO RIDGWAY, MAJ. RICHARD H.MADER, HOLLISTON,MASS., ARRIVED IN A SECOND LIGHT PLANE.

HW1054PPS NM

A134FX

-95-

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-ALLIED JET FIGHTERS TODAY SENT THREE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS DOWN IN FLAMES IN TWO AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TWO OF THE MIGS WERE DOWNED BY F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TWO MIGS WERE DAMAGED. IT SAID ALL ALLIED JETS RETURNED TO BASE.

FIFTY-TWO AMERICAN SHOOTING STARS AND F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH ABOUT 50 COMMUNIST JETS IN TWO BATTLES. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE NOT BEEN OUTNUMBERED.

THE LAST TIME THREE MIGS WERE DESTROYED WAS OCT.23 WHEN 79 ALLIED JETS CLASHED WITH 190 RED JETS.

MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER, SHREVEPORT,LA., WAS CREDITED WITH ONE KILL, HIS SECOND IN TWO DAYS. HE ALSO CLAIMED ONE DAMAGED YESTERDAY. THAT BROUGHT HIS SCORE IN JET SWEEPS OVER KOREA TO TWOO DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.

THE OTHER KILLS TODAY WERE CREDITED TO MAJ.WILLIAM F.OSBORNE, 1615 W. 91ST ST., NEW YORK CITY, AND CAPT.JOE J.RHILEY (COPY), OSHKOSH,NEB.

SECOND LT.DALE W.SMILEY, FORT WAYNE,IND., AND CAPT.ALFRED C. SIMMONS, BEND,ORE., WERE CREDITED WITH THE DAMAGED MIGS.

HW1050PPS

A63KX (TOPS)

(160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MYSTERY MALADY

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 9-(AP)-A DISEASE DIAGNOSED AS HEMORRHAGIC FEVER, APPARENTLY BROUGHT TO THE BATTLEFRONT BY SICK CHINESE REDS, HAS INFECTED SOME UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA.

WHILE FIGURES WERE WITHHELD HERE, THE U. S. ARMY SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE HAVE BEEN 196 DIAGNOSED CASES, WITH 25 DEATHS, AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS THROUGH THE FIRST WEEK IN NOVEMBER.

ALL SPOKESMEN SHIED AWAY FROM SUCH TERMS AS "MYSTERIOUS" OR "NEW" IN DESCRIBING THE MALADY AND POINTED OUT THAT IT HAD NOT REACHED ANYTHING LIKE EPIDEMIC PROPORATIONS. (THERE APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN A FEW CASES DISCOVERED OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS).

MEDICAL OFFICERS ARE SEEKING TO DEVELOP A VACCINE AGAINST IT.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM E. SHAMBORA, FAR EAST COMMAND SURGEON, DISCLOSED THE EXISTENCE OF THE DISEASE AMONG ALLIED FORCES THURSDAY. HE SAID IT BORE A STRIKING RESEMBLANCE TO EPIDEMIC HEMORRHAGIC FEVER--- ENCOUNTERED BY THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA IN 1939. THE JAPANESE CALL IT SONGO FEVER, AFTER THE NAME OF THE RIVER NEAR HARBIN WHERE THEY FIRST DISCOVERED IT. ANOTHER JAPANESE NAME IS KOKKA DISEASE.

JAPANESE PHYSICIANS BELIEVE THE DISEASE IS CAUSED BY A TINY VIRUS CARRIED BY FIELD MICE AND TRANSMITTED TO MAN BY MITES.

ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS TOLD ALLIED OFFICERS SIX WEEKS OR MORE AGO THAT THE MALADY WAS PRESENT AMONG TROOPS OF AT LEAST ONE CHINESE ARMY AND HAD BEEN CONTRACTED BY SOME NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS. THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW PREVALENT IT WAS.

30.24-28215

(THE CENSOR DECLINED TO PASS PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED QUOTATIONS FROM NORTH KOREANS THAT THE DISEASE SOMETIMES CAUSED DEATH WITHIN 24 HOURS AND THAT THE DEATH RATE APPEARED TO BE ABOUT 15 PER CENT.

(THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION IN ANY DISPATCHES THAT THE DISEASE AMONG ALLIED TROOPS MIGHT INVOLVE BACTERIOLOGICAL WAREFARE IN ANY WAY. APPARENTLY IT WAS CONTRACTED FROM SICK PRISONERS OR REFUGEES.)

THE MAJORITY OF CASES AFFECTING ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED FROM THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THE SYMPTOMS WERE DESCRIBED AS HIGH FEVER, HEADACHES, LOSS OF APETITE AND YELLOWING OF THE SKIN.

GENERAL SHAMBORA SAID SULFA AND ANTIBIOTICS HAD FAILED TO STEM THE DISEASE. HOWEVER, BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS FROM MEN WHO HAD RECOVERED FROM THE MALADY SEEMED TO EASE ITS SEVERITY, HE ADDED.

SHAMBORA SAID SOME PATIENTS RECOVER QUICKLY, BUT OTHERS DEVELOP FURTHER SYMPTOMS. THESE INCLUDE HEMORRHAGES UNDER THE SKIN, AROWND THE EYES AND INTERNAL ORGANS. KIDNEYS ARE AFFECTED IN SOME CASES.

(A HINT THAT THE DISEASE MIGHT HAVE INVADED ALLIED RANKS IN KOREA AS LONG AGO AS LAST SPRING CAME FROM SAN FRANCISCO. MRS. JOHN HUNT OF THAT CITY REPORTED THAT HER SON, LT. JOHN HUNT, JR., NOW STATIONED AT FORT BLISS, TEX., WAS STRICKEN LAST MARCH IN KOREA, BUT RECOVERED AND RETURNED TO THE U.S. IN AUGUST.

(IN CLEVELAND, OHIO, THE FAMILY OF PFC. JAMES A. MOLNAR, 22, SAID HE HAD DIED OF SONGO FEVER WHILE SERVING WITH THE SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT IN KOREA. TOKYO DISPATCHES MENTIONED NO ALLIED DEATHS.)

GG-SD250PCS

A130FX
(270) FIRST LEAD MYSTERY MALADY
BY STAN CARTER

NOV -9 1951

TOKYO,NOV.8-(AP)-A MYSTERIOUS NEW DISEASE, APPARENTLY BROUGHT TO THE BATTLE LINES BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS, HAS INFECTED UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS IN KOREA.

an undisclosed number of

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM E. SHAMBORA, FAR EAST COMMAND SURGEON, DISCLOSED THE PRESENCE OF THE DISEASE TODAY. HE SAID IT WAS NEW TO WESTERN MEDICINE AND ITS EXACT NATURE HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, IT BORE A STRIKING RESEMBLANCE TO A MALADY CALLED EPIDEMIC HEMORRHAGIC FEVER, WHICH THE JAPANESE DISCOVERED IN MANCHURIA IN 1939.

IT IS ALSO KNOWN AS SONGO FEVER AND KOKKA DISEASE.

THE NUMBER OF ALLIED SOLDIERS INFECTED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

AT LEAST ONE DEATH HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO THE DISEASE. IN CLEVELAND, THE FAMILY OF PFC. JAMES A. MOLNAR, 22, REPORTED TO A NEWSPAPER THERE MONDAY THAT HE HAD DIED OF SONGO FEVER WHILE SERVING WITH THE SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT IN KOREA.)

SIX WEEKS AGO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN TOLD ALLIED DOCTORS THE DISEASE WAS PRESENT AMONG TROOPS OF AT LEAST ONE CHINESE ARMY AND HAD BEEN CONTRACTED BY SOME NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

THE NORTH KOREAN SAID VICTIMS FIRST SUFFERED FROM HIGH FEVER, HEADACHES, LOSS OF APPETITE AND YELLOWING OF THE SKIN. HE SAID THE DISEASE SPREAD RAPIDLY, AND OFTEN RESULTED IN DEATH WITHIN 24 HOURS.

HE SAID A COMMUNIST MEDICAL OFFICER REFERRED TO "RECURRING FEVER."

IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW PREVALENT THE DISEASE IS IN NORTH KOREA--WHETHER THE NORTH KOREAN WHO REPORTED IT SAW ONLY A FEW ISOLATED CASES OR WHETHER IT WAS GENERAL THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE COMMUNIST HELD TERRITORY.

AN ARMY DOCTOR TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THE DISEASE WAS PRESENT AMONG CHINESE TROOPS NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE BEFORE IT WAS FOUND AMONG ALLIED TROOPS. HE SAID THE MAJORITY OF THE CASES AFFECTING U.N. SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED FROM THE WEST CENTRAL SECTOR.

SHAMBORA SAID SULFA AND ANTIBIOTICS HAVE FAILED TO STEM THE DISEASE. BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS FROM MEN WHO HAVE RECOVERED SEEM TO EASE ITS SEVERITY, HOWEVER.

SHAMBORA SAID SOME PATIENTS RECOVER QUICKLY WHILE OTHERS DEVELOP FURTHER SYMPTOMS. THESE INCLUDE HEMORRHAGES UNDER THE SKIN, AROUND THE EYES AND THE INTERNAL ORGANS. IN SOME INSTANCES THE DISEASE AFFECTS THE KIDNEYS.

THE SURGEON SAID EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE IN KOREA, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES TO ISOLATE THE DISEASE ORGANISM, DETERMINE THE METHOD OF TRANSMISSION AND FIND THE BEST WAY OF TREATING IT.

AT WASHINGTON, DR.G.L.DUNNAHOO, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN QUARANTINE DIVISION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, SAID HEMORRHAGIC OR SONGO FEVER WAS AN ANCIENT ENDEMIC DISEASE OF THE ORIENT.

THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS INTRODUCTION INTO THE UNITED STATES IS VERY REMOTE, DONNAHOO SAID, BUT ADDED THAT THE SERVICE WILL BE ALERT AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY.

LT313PES

NOV -9 1951

A4WX
(150) MYSTERY MALADY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN 196 DIAGNOSED CASES OF HEMORRHAGIC FEVER, AND 25 DEATH, AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA. ITS MEDICAL OFFICERS ARE WORKING TO DEVELOP A VACCINE FOR IT.

IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY, THE ARMY SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE HERE GAVE THESE FIGURES TODAY BASED ON REPORTS FROM THE FAR EAST COMMAND THROUGH THE FIRST WEEK IN NOVEMBER.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE OFFICE SHIED AWAY FROM USING SUCH TERMS AS "MYSTERIOUS" AND "NEW" THAT WERE USED TO DESCRIBE THE DISEASE IN NEWS DISPATCHES FROM JAPAN.

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THE FEVER HAS NOT APPROACHED ANY-THING LIKE EPIDEMIC PROPORTIONS. HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO SUDDEN INCREASE IN ITS OCCURRENCE RECENTLY.

AMERICAN ARMY DOCTORS INHERITED SOME KNOWLEDGE OF THE DISEASE FROM THE JAPANESE, WHOSE SOLDIERS ENCOUNTERED IT IN MANCHURIA IN 1939. THE JAPANESE ARMY ORIGINALLY CALLED IT "SONGO" FEVER, THE NAME OF A RIVER NEAR HARBIN WHERE JAPANESE DOCTORS FIRST DIAGNOSED THE FEVER.

DC420PES

A44FX

TOKYO, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE AIR FORCES SHOW, "AIRMAN'S HOLIDAY," WILL GO ON DESPITE THE CRASH TODAY OF A C-47 CARRYING 23 MEMBERS OF THE CAST AND THREE CREWMEN. x17

TWO OF THE TROUPE WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY WHEN THE TRANSPORT, ATTEMPTING A TAKEOFF, CRASHED ON MUDFLATS JUST BEYOND THE RUNWAY AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT. THE PLANE BURNED. SCENERY AND COSTUMES WERE ON ANOTHER PLANE.

A FORMER MEMBER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MILITARY GUARD, MASTER SGT. ARNOLD MILLS, AND THREE AUSTRALIANS AIDED THE CAST IN LEAVING THE PLANE.

MILLS' WIFE LIVES AT GRIFFIN, GA., AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. STELLA MILLS, LIVES IN TOMAHAWK, KY.

"AIRMAN'S HOLIDAY" WILL GO ON TO KOREA AND U.S. PACIFIC ISLAND BASES. IT OPENED SEPT. 14 IN TOKYO.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE TROUPE WERE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL. NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

CV358APS

B24KX (EQ)
TOKYO,NOV.8-(AP

B24KX (EQ)
TOKYO,NOV.8-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED LEFTIST UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN KYOTO LAST NIGHT ATTACKED THE AUTOMOBILE OF AN AMERICAN WOMAN MISSIONARY AND STONED THE HOME OF A SOCIALIST PARTY MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT.

THE MISSIONARY, RUTH G.FLOYD (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE), WAS NOT INJURED. A REAR FENDER OF THE AUTOMOBILE WAS DAMAGED.

THE STUDENTS HOISTED RED FLAGS AND CLASHED WITH POLICE. ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED.

THEN THE STUDENTS STONED THE HOME OF CHOZABURO MIZUTANI. THE SOCIALIST SAID HE HAD REFUSED TO ATTEND THE DEMONSTRATION.

VR350ACS

B49KX (Q)
(150)
TOKYO,FRIDAY,NOV.9-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG TODAY ALLEGED AN AMERICAN-BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR COMMITTEE HAD SENT A MESSAGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL DEMANDING IT "SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION PEACEFULLY" BY WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE RED DISPATCH, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, WAS HEARD IN TOKYO.

RIGIDLY FOLLOWING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINES, THE MESSAGE CRITICIZED THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR SANCTIONING THE "ILLEGAL INVASION OF KOREA BY U.S. TROOPS" AND ASSERTED AMERICAN INTERVENTION EXPANDED THE KOREAN CIVIL WAR INTO "FULL SCALE WAR."

THE PYONGYANG DISPATCH CLAIMED THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY AMBROSE H.NUGENT, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF U.S.-BRITISH WAR PRISONERS PEACE ORGANIZATIONS; VICE-PRESIDENT RONALD A.COCKS, SECRETARY ROY CARTER, JR. AND SIX OTHER MEMBERS, NONE OF WHOM WAS NAMED.

A CAPT.NUGENT OF (400 N. KASKASKIA ST.,) NASHVILLE, ILL. WAS IDENTIFIED IN A RED RADIO BROADCAST ON OCT. 30 AS BEING HELD AT POW CAMP 12, NEAR PYONGYANG. ON FEB. 24 AND AGAIN ON APRIL 13 PEIPING IDENTIFIED A CPL.LEROY CARTER, JR. OF OKLAHOMA CITY. THERE WAS NO PREVIOUS MENTION OF COCKS.

GM816PCS

B26KX (EQ)
TOKYO, NOV.8-(AP)-REP. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS) LEFT TODAY FOR SAN FRANCISCO ABOARD A PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS PLANE. THE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY A VISIT TO FORMOSA AFTER BECOMING ILL LAST WEEK ON A TRIP TO OKINAWA.

BERNARD FREW, A MEMBER OF SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND'S DIPLOMATIC SECTION, SAID KENNEDY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SUFFERED AN ATTACK OF MALARIA. FREW SAID THE CONGRESSMAN WAS NOT HOSPITALIZED WHILE IN TOKYO.

B100KX & PR352ACS
(130)
TOKYO, NOV. 8-(AP)-COL. ALBERT C. PRENDERGAST, COMMANDER OF THE 136TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING, WAS KILLED MONDAY IN A PLANE CRASH NEAR PUSAN, KOREA, FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PRENDERGAST'S F-84 THUNDERJET CRASHED AS HE WAS RETURNING FROM A COMBAT MISSION. HE WAS ALONE AT THE TIME, AND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD NO DETAILS OF THE CRASH.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD FLIER LEAVES HIS WIDOW, THE FORMER MARILYN ROBERTS, DALLAS, AND FOUR SONS: PETER, PATRICK, ROBERT AND MICHAEL. HIS MOTHER, MRS. A.C. PRENDERGAST, ALSO LIVES IN DALLAS.

PRENDERGAST ENTERED THE AIR FORCE IN 1940 AND AFTER THE WAR AIDED IN ORGANIZING AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS. HE BECAME COMMANDER OF THE 136TH FIGHTER GROUP IN JULY, 1948, AND WAS NAMED WING COMMANDER WHEN THE GROUP WAS ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY AND REORGANIZED. HE HAD BEEN IN THE FAR EAST SINCE MAY, 1951.

TR1109ACS

B90KX Q
(120)
TOKYO,NOV 8 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE OWNER TO CLOSE A SWANKY NEW, FIVE-STORY TURKISH BATH IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO.

NEWSPAPERS CRUSADED AGAINST INFLUENCE PEDDLERS AFTER THE BATH HOUSE WAS OPENED. THEY SAID THE LUXURY PROJECT EMBARRASSED JAPAN ABROAD, ESPECIALLY WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER COUNTRIES CLAMORING FOR WAR REPARATIONS.

THE RITZY BATH COST $1,111,000 (M) AND CONSUMED 250 TONS OF CRITICALLY SHORT STEEL.

WELFARE AND FINANCE MINISTRY OFFICIALS DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF HOW THE PERMIT WAS GRANTED.

VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SADAO IGUCHI YESTERDAY ASKED THE PROPRIETOR TO CLOSE THE BATHS. HE COMMENTED:

"WE WANT TO MAINTAIN A SOBER AND SINCERE LIFE IN JAPAN AND WANT TO REFLECT THE ACTUAL SITUATIONS."

GG1025ACS NM

B35KX (SG)

NOV-9 1951

(260)
TOKYO,NOV.8-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SECOND HIGHEST U.S. COMBAT DECORATION, FOR HEROISM IN KOREA.

THEY ARE MASTER SGT.ARON E.COOK, SARDIS, GA.; CAPT.VICTOR F.DIAZ, 444 E. 52ND ST., NEW YORK, AND LT.MILLARD C.WHITE, BOX 543 (JEFFERSON AVE. EXT.) NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

COOK, A SOLDIER IN THE SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, AND ANOTHER MAN WERE WOUNDED DURING AN ENEMY COUNTERATTACK NEAR KONJIAM FEB. 14. COOK ROLLED THE OTHER MAN TO A SAFER POSITION AND TOOK OVER HIS MACHINEGUN, FIRING WITH DEVASTATING EFFECT AT THE COMMUNISTS. AS THE REDS CAME CLOSER, COOK CHARGED WITH HAND GRENADES, CAUSING THEM TO FLEE. AGAIN WOUNDED, COOK REFUSED MEDICAL AID UNTIL HE WAS ASSURED HIS COMPANY'S POSITION WAS SAFE.

DIAZ, COMMANDER OF COMPANY C, 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 24TH DIVISION, RAN THROUGH HEAVY FIRE TO URGE HIS MEN FORWARD NEAR CHAECHI JUNE 3. THEN HE RUSHED A CHINESE COMMUNIST MACHINEGUN NEST AND KILLED THREE REDS WITH HIS PISTOL. WHEN HIS MEN WERE ORDERED TO WITHDRAW AFTER TWO ENEMY COUNTERATTACKS, DIAZ, ALTHOUGH PAINFULLY WOUNDED, REMAINED AND COVERED THEIR WITHDRAWAL. HE WAS THE LAST MAN TO LEAVE THE HILL, WITHDRAWING ONLY WHEN HE WAS THREATENED WITH ENCIRCLEMENT.

WHITE, OF THE 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, THIRD DIVISION, LED AN ASSAULT ON COMMUNIST HILL POSITIONS NEAR SOBANGSAN JUNE 23. HIS MEN FACED ANNIHILATION FROM INTENSE ENEMY FIRE, AND WHITE WAS WOUNDED AS HE CHARGED TOWARD THE ENEMY. WITH GRENADES, HE NEUTRALIZED AN ENEMY GUN AND KILLED ITS CREW, FORCING THE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE HILL AND ENABLING HIS MEN TO SECURE THE POSITION.

VR458ACS NM

A171KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LAND AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT AT 1:15 A.M., TODAY, EN ROUTE TO KOREA TO "LOOK INTO THE MIG SITUATION."

ALTHOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING INTEREST IN GROWING RED AIR POWER, VANDENBERG DESCRIBED HIS TRIP AS "ROUTINE."

JQ1154ACS NM

B46KX Q
HONG KONG,NOV.8-(AP)-A GROUP OF CANADIAN CHAPLAINS ARRIVED TODAY TO VISIT CANADIAN CEMETERIES.

ARCHBISHOP M. ROY, BISHOP OF QUEBEC AND BISHOP ORDINARY OF CANADIAN ARMED FORCES, HEADS THE PARTY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CHAPLAINS OF THE CANADIAN ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

THE GROUP IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR MANILA FRIDAY.

GG656ACS

30.24- 28217

B47KX Q
YOKOHAMA,JAPAN,NOV.8-(AP)-THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA RETURNED TO FAR EASTERN WATERS TODAY AFTER CARRYING UNITED NATIONS WOUNDED TO EUROPE.
THE BIG WHITE MERCY SHIP, DENMARK'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA, LEFT AUG.9 TO CARRY TURKISH, BRITISH, GREEK, FRENCH, DUTCH, BELGIAN AND ETHIOPIAN CASUALTIES TO THEIR HOMELANDS.
SHE TOUCHED AT SMYRNA, PORT SAID, PIREAUS, ADEN, MARSELLES, SOUTHAMPTON AND ROTTERDAM ON THE LONG CRUISE.
&&658A NM

B51 (Q)
SINGAPORE, NOV. 8--(AP)--THE U.S. MISSION SENT HERE TO SURVEY MALAYA'S TIN SITUATION GOT A LOOK TODAY AT THE AREA WHERE COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISTS ARE IN ACTION.
ESCORTED BY A HEAVILY ARMED GUARD, THE MISSION MOVED OUT FROM KUALA LUMPUR TO AMPONG, WHERE THE AMERICAN-OWNED PACIFIC CONSOLIDATED TIN MINES WERE VISITED.
BRIG. GEN. TOM WILSON, HEAD OF THE MISSION, SAID THE GROUP SHOULD HAVE A GOOD IDEA OF THE TIN SITUATION WITHIN TWO WEEKS.
KM812AES

A19
NIGHT LEAD COAL (100)
LONDON, NOV.8-(AP)-BRITISH HOUSEHOLDS WILL BE COLDER THAN EVER THIS WINTER.
THE MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER TONIGHT RATIONED HOME-HEATING COAL TO 1,344 POUNDS IN THE NORTH AND 1,120 IN THE WARMER SOUTH FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD OF NOVEMBER, DECEMBER AND JANUARY.
MOST BRITISH HOMES LACK CENTRAL HEATING AND DEPEND ON OPEN COAL FIREPLACES TO WARD OFF DAMP CHILL THAT PREVAILS MORE THAN EXTREME LOW TEMPERATURES.
UNDER PREVIOUS RATIONING, THE AVERAGE BRITISH FAMILY COULD GET 3,584 POUNDS OF COAL A YEAR AND UP TO TWO LONG TONS--4,480 POUNDS--OF COKE IF IT WAS AVAILABLE.
FUEL AND POWER MINISTER GEOFFREY LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE COUNTRY'S HOUSEHOLD COAL STOCKPILE IS 1,160,000 TONS, OR HALF OF LAST YEAR'S.
LS537PES

A166
(130)
LONDON, NOV.8-(AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT LIMITED THE AMOUNT OF COAL ANY HOUSEHOLDER CAN BUY DURING THE NEXT THREE MONTHS.
GEOFFREY LLOYD, MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE COUNTRY'S STOCKS OF HOUSEHOLD COAL NOW TOTAL 1,160,000 TONS--"ONLY HALF LAST YEAR'S STOCKS AND LOWER THAN THEY HAVE BEEN SINCE THE WAR."
ASKED TO EXPLAIN HOW MUCH OF A CUT IN SUPPLIES THE AVERAGE BRITISH HOME WOULD TAKE, LLOYD REPLIED "IT WILL BE EXTREMELY COMPLICATED AND I CANNOT EXPLAIN IT HERE."
LLOYD'S MINISTRY ISSUED AN ORDER, HOWEVER, LIMITING PURCHASES IN NORTHERN DISTRICTS TO 1,344 POUNDS OF COAL DURING NOVEMBER, DECEMBER AND JANUARY. THE MAXIMUM FOR THE WARMER SOUTHERN DISTRICTS WAS SET AT 1,120 POUNDS.
PREVIOUSLY, THE AVERAGE BRITISH FAMILY WAS GIVEN AN ANNUAL COAL ALLOCATION OF 3,584 POUNDS, AND PERMITTED TO BUY UP TO TWO TONS OF COKE IF IT WAS AVAILABLE.
SF/DA1242PES

B96 Q
LONDON, NOV. 8-(AP)-U.S. WAR SECRETARY FRANK PACE ARRIVED TODAY WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF TRYING TO GET BRITAIN TO ARM ITS TOMMIES WITH THE SAME RIFLE USED BY G.I. JOE.
PACE SAID HE WOULD TALK WITH ANTONY (CORRECT) HEAD. PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW WAR SECRETARY, TOMORROW ON "THE PROSPECTS OF SMALL ARMS STANDARDIZATION" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE STANDARD U.S. RIFLE IS THE .30 CALIBER GARAND M1. BRITAIN RECENTLY HAS DEVELOPED A LIGHTER .280 CALIBER RIFLE AND IS SEEKING SUPPORT FOR ITS ADOPTION BY ITS ALLIES AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.
KA1149AES

A73
LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-THE BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL SAID TODAY THAT COUNTRIES DOMINATED BY "THE PURITAN ETHIC" SHOW THE GREATEST AMOUNT OF DRUNKENNESS.
"IT IS BOUND TO BE FOUND IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS THE U.S.A. AND SWEDEN, WHICH HAVE EXPERIMENTED IN PROHIBITION," THE JOURNAL SAID.
"THESE TWO COUNTRIES HEAD THE LIST IN THE FIRST REPORT ON ALCOHOLISM BY THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION AS HAVING THE HIGHEST PROPORTIONAL NUMBER OF ALCOHOLICS, ITALY -- THE GREAT WINE-DRINKING COUNTRY -- HAVING THE LOWEST."
MI859PES

B52 (Q)
BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND, NOV. 8-(AP)-REP. PETER MACK (D-ILL) PRESENTED A FRIENDSHIP SCROLL TODAY TO LORD MAJOR J. H. NORRITT AT THE CITY HALL.
MACK PILOTED HIS OWN AIRPLANE HERE FROM ENGLAND LAST NIGHT, LANDING IN WEATHER SO BAD HE WAS GUIDED DOWN TO THE RUNWAY BY RADAR. HE SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE LEFT HIS HOMETOWN OF SPRINGFIELD, ILL., ON OCT. 7 THAT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE A VISUAL LANDING.
THE 35-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN IS ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD FLYING TRIP CARRYING FRIENDSHIP MESSAGES FROM THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN GOOD WILL WORLD TOUR COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE HAS MEMBERS IN 25 CITIES IN MACK'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.
KM814AES

A198 (520)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV 8-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA REJECTED THE WEST'S NEW ARMS REDUCTIONS PLAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY CLASHED HEAD-ON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN A DEBATE WHICH LEFT FEW DELEGATES HOPEFUL OF CONCILIATION.
VISHINSKY DISMISSED AS LUDICROUS, TRIFLING AND SPURIOUS A JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION EMBODYING THE PROPOSED FOOL-PROOF REGULATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
HE PROPOSED INSTEEAD A FOUR-POINT RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BY NEXT JUNE 1.
THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HAD APPEALED FOR SUPPORT OF THE THREE-POWER PLAN, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN COMMENDED TO THE U.N. IN A BROADCAST ADDRESS FROM WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT.
THE DIPLOMATIC DUEL BETWEEN VISHINSKY AND ACHESON SHOWED NO LESSENING OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS. EACH ACCUSED THE OTHER'S GOVERNMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WORLD ARMS RACE, THE KOREAN WAR AND KINDRED PROBLEMS.
THEY AGREED ON ONLY ONE THING: THE WORLD WANTS PEACE.
BOTH ACHESON AND VISHINSKY ENDED THEIR SPEECHES WITH APPEALS FOR PEACE--BUT BOTH SHOWED CLEARLY THEY WERE POLES APART ON WHAT THEY MEANT BY PEACE.
ACHESON OUTLINED THE WESTERN PLAN THIS MORNING AND URGED A PROGRAM OF ARMS REDUCTION WITHOUT "CATCHWORDS AND TRICKS." HE CALLED ON THE

RUSSIANS TO GIVE THE WORD FOR A HALT TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND SAID A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM COULD OPEN THE DOOR TO BROADER CONSULTATIONS ON OTHER ASPECTS OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION.

ACHESON MADE IT PLAIN THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BEGIN ON A PROGRAM OF ARMS LIMITATION, WHICH WOULD EVENTUALLY INCLUDE A COUNT OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ATOMIC BOMBS IF GOOD FAITH PREVAILED, UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR IS STOPPED AND EXISTING WORLD PROBLEMS SETTLED.

VISHINSKY WENT TO THE ROSTRUM WHEN THE ASSEMBLY RECONVENED IN THE AFTERNOON AND SAID THE BIG POWERS OF THE WEST HAD NOT ONLY GIVEN BIRTH TO A MOUSE, BUT TO A "DEAD MOUSE."

"I COULD HARDLY SLEEP ALL NIGHT LAST NIGHT BECAUSE I COULD NOT KEEP FROM LAUGHING," HE SAID. "EVEN FROM THIS ROSTRUM I CAN'T HOLD BACK MY LAUGHTER."

VISHINSKY RANGED UP AND DOWN EVERY POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST AND FOUND NOTHING GOOD ABOUT ANY OF THEM, ESPECIALLY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE THEN OFFERED A FOUR-POINT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR:

A199

1. A FINDING BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT PARTICIPATION IN THE "AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC" AND ESTABLISHMENT OF FOREIGN NAVAL, ARMY AND AIR BASES IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N.
2. A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, WITH TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN IN 10 DAS FROM THE 38TH PARALLE

2. A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, WITH TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN IN 10 DAYS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN COMPLETELY FROM KOREA IN THREE MONTHS.
3. TO ASK ALL COUNTRIES, IN AND OUT OF THE U.N., TO SCRUTINIZE AT A WORLD CONFERENCE THE QUESTION OF THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS AND TO RECOMMEND THAT THIS CONFERENCE CONVENE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, AT LEAST BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952.
4. A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT TO WHICH ALL OTHER PEACE-LOVING STATES WOULD ADHERE.

VISHINSKY'S QUICK REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PLAN WAS NOT WHOLLY UNEXPECTED. PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOUCHED UPON PAST DIFFICULTIES IN HIS BROADCAST, IN WHICH HE APPEALED TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT THE PLAN.

THE RECORD OF DEALINGS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON SUCH MATTERS IS A RECORD OF "REBUFFS AND REFUSALS," HE SAID, BUT "WE CANNOT PERMIT THE HISTORY OF OUR TIMES TO RECORD THAT WE FAILED BY DEFAULT."

A COOL WESTERN RECEPTION WAS INDICATED FOR VISHINSKY'S PROPOSED RESOLUTION.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, IN GENERAL, THE DELEGATION WAS DISAPPOINTED AT HIS QUICK REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PLAN. ACHESON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS MOST IMPRESSED BY A STATEMENT FROM VISHINSKY THAT FACTS ARE STUBBORN THINGS, BECAUSE VISHINSKY WRESTLED WITH FACTS FOR TWO HOURS AND LOST.

BRITISH SOURCES EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT ALSO, SAYING THEY HAD HOPED THE RUSSIANS WOULD AT LEAST COME FORWARD FOR AN EXAMINATION OF THE PROPOSALS.

SOME DELEGATES DECLARED VISHINSKY'S STAND FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WAS NOT COUPLED WITH EVIDENCES OF GOOD FAITH AND WAS, THEREFORE, AN "INSULT TO THE INTELLIGENCE."

GENERAL DEBATE BEGAN THIS MORNING WITH SPEECHES BY THE BRAZILIAN AND THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATES SUPPORTING THE WESTERN PROGRAM.

THEN ACHESON TOOK THE FLOOR WITH A 12-PAGE SPEECH LAYING DOWN HIS DELEGATION'S POLICY FOR THIS SESSION. IN ADDITION TO FORMAL PRESENTATION OF THE ARMS LIMITATION PROGRAM, ACHESON CALMLY URGED THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO AN IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF CONDITIONS THROUGH ALL GERMANY TO SEE WHETHER FREE UNITY ELECTIONS COULD TAKE PLACE; TO PERMIT A PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA. TO LET ITALY BECOME A MEMBER OF THE U.N. AND TO GRANT BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS IN THEIR TERRITORIES.

EVEN BEFORE VISHINSKY CALLED FOR A BIG POWER PEACE PACT, ACHESON REJECTED THAT.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS TALKED A GREAT DEAL ABOUT PEACE, BUT, WHEN IT COMES TO ACHIEVING PEACE THROUGH DEEDS, OR TO UNITING FOR PEACE, THEY OBSTRUCT," HE SAID. "THEY CALL FOR A NEW FIVE-POWER PACT, BUT THEY REFUSE TO CARRY OUT OUR 60-POWER PACT, THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ACHESON THEN SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR ARMS LIMITATION WOULD START WITH A COUNT, ON A CONTINUING BASIS, OF THE WORLD ARMAMENTS, EVEN INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS AT THE PROPER STAGE.

VISHINSKY IN TURN RIDICULED SUCH A PROPOSAL AS A CENSUS TO BE TAKEN UNDER "SPYING EYES" AND ASKED: "ISN'T THIS ABSURD?"

VISHINSKY SAID AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTED PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS NOW AND SAID THAT THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL--WHICH HE SAID WAS BUILT ON THE ORIGINAL BARUCH PLAN (WHICH RUSSIA TURNED DOWN)--WOULD NOT PROHIBIT ATOMIC BOMBS.

HITTING AT ACHESON'S STATEMENT THAT THE CENSUS COULD NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL AFTER PEACE IS BROUGHT TO KOREA, VISHINSKY SAID THIS PROVED THE WORTHLESSNESS OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

"THE UNITED STATES IS UNWILLING TO TAKE ANY MEASURES TO BRING ABOUT PEACE IN KOREA," VISHINSKY SAID, "BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES MILLIONAIRES DON'T WANT THAT."

A204

ANSWERING ACHESON'S BID TO THE SUPPORTERS OF THE COMMUNISTS TO CALL OFF THE WAR IN KOREA, VISHINSKY SHOUTED THAT THE AMERICANS COULD STOP THE FIGHTING IMMEDIATELY WITH ORDERS TO GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, TO HALT BOMBINGS OF THE TRUCE ZONE AND OTHER "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" IN KOREA.

ACHESON DENOUNCED SLAVE LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF INFLUENCE AND SAID THAT THE "HOPES OF THE CIVILIZED WORLD THAT THE MASS PERSECUTIONS OF THE HITLER REGIME WOULD NEVER BE REPEATED HAVE PROVED TO BE IN VAIN."

"LET ALL WHO DESIRE PEACE AND TALK OF THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS DEMONSTRATE THEIR FAITH BY PUTTING AN END TO SLAVERY, RATHER THAN SEEKING TO EXTEND IT," ACHESON SAID.

HE CITED THE CASE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WILLIAM OATIS, AS A VICTIM OF TYRANNY WHO WAS THROWN INTO PRISON ON FLIMSY CHARGES. OATIS HAS BEEN SENTENCED FOR HIS NEWS WORK TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AS A "SPY."

VISHINSKY SNAPPED BACK THAT ACHESON HAD VOICED "SLANDER." HE SAID REAL VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS OCCURRED THIS WEEK IN FLORIDA WHEN TWO "COLORED MEN," WALTER LEE IRWIN AND ANOTHER NAMED SHEPHERD--WERE SHOT AFTER THEIR SENTENCES ON RAPE CONVICTIONS HAD BEEN REVERSED BY A HIGHER COURT.

"THIS IS WHAT HUMAN RIGHTS MEAN IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," THE RUSSIAN SAID. "THIS IS THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. I THINK SOME PEOPLE SHOULD LOOK AFTER THEIR OWN BUSINESS BEFORE STICKING THEIR NOSES INTO OTHER PEOPLE'S HOUSES."

ACHESON SAID THAT, AS LONG AS SOME NATIONS "TALK OF PEACE WHILE THEIR ACTIONS MAKE FOR WAR, THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WILL CONTINUE WITH DETERMINATION AND STEADINESS TO BUILD THE FULL PROGRAMS OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH WHICH THEIR SECURITY REQUIRES."

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT A WORKABLE AGREEMENT IS WITHIN OUR REACH," HE CONCLUDED, "IF ALL NATIONS WILL APPROACH THIS TASK WITH GOOD FAITH AND A WILL TO PEACE."

VISHINSKY FINISHED HIS SPEECH WITH HIS RESOLUTION AND THE DECLARATION THAT PEACE WOULD COME "IF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WOULD TAKE THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE INTO THEIR OWN HANDS."

THE NEXT BIG POWER SLATED TO TAKE A TURN IN THE DEBATE IS BRITAIN.

SCHEDULED NOW FOR MONDAY. THE ASSEMBLY WILL HEAR SEVERAL REPRESENTATIVES OF SMALL AND MEDIUM COUNTRIES TOMORROW.

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BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PRESENTED ITS "FOOLPROOF" ARMS COUNT PLAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY. RUSSIA DISMISSED IT AS "LUDICROUS" AND CALLED FOR A WORLD CONFERENCE BY NEXT JUNE 1 TO CONSIDER THE WHOLE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FORMALLY PRESENTED THE WESTERN POWER PLAN ALONG WITH A CHALLENGE TO RUSSIA TO WORK SINCERELY FOR PEACE IN KOREA AND TO SHOW GOOD WILL.

THE PLAN, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ELABORATED LAST NIGHT IN A MAJOR SPEECH, CALLS FOR STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT AND A COUNT AND LIMITATION OF ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS UNDER STRICT U.N. CONTROLS.

FOLLOWING ACHESON TO THE FLOOR AT THIS SIXTH SESSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HEAPED RIDICULE ON THE PLAN, SAID HE COULD "NOT KEEP FROM LAUGHING."

THEN HE COUNTERED WITH A SOVIET PROPOSAL WHOSE MAIN POINTS WERE:

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CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WITHIN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL.

WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

CONCLUSION OF A PACT OF PEACE BY THE BIG FIVE POWERS, MEANING INCLUSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, PLUS THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BY NEXT SUMMER.

THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE WEST WOULD EVEN CONSIDER SUCH A PLAN. THE "PACT OF PEACE" HAS BEEN THE KEYSTONE OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA FOR MONTHS.

VISHINSKY CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH WITH THE SOVIET COUNTER-PROPOSALS. HE CALLED UPON THE U.N. TO DECLARE MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY "INCOMPATIBLE" WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE RECALLED STATEMENTS OF SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN ABOUT "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" OF THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE THEN DENOUNCED THE U.N. MAJORITY PLAN FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY WITH PROVISIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTIONS AS "CONTROL WITHOUT PROHIBITION." THE WEST ALREADY HAS REJECTED RUSSIA'S ATOM CONTROL PLAN, BECAUSE RUSSIA REJECTS THE INSPECTION CLAUSES.

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VISHINSKY SAID THE WEST'S PLAN "TRULY SEEKS TO PREVENT ANY SORT OF ATOMIC CONTROL." THEN HE ASSAILED A RECENT ISSUE OF COLLIER'S MAGAZINE WHICH HE SAID HAD "OUTRAGEOUS ILLUSTRATIONS" DEVOTED TO DESTRUCTION BY ATOMIC BOMBS. THIS MAGAZINE WAS DEVOTED TO A FANTASY BY A GROUP OF WRITERS, TELLING WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IN WORLD WAR III AGAINST RUSSIA.

ADDRESSING THE RUSSIANS, ACHESON DECLARED THAT ACHIEVEMENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA "COULD OPEN THE DOOR TO BROADER CONSULTATIONS OF OTHER ASPECTS OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION." IN ADDITION HE CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO: AGREE TO IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF CONDITIONS FOR A FREE ELECTION IN ALL GERMANY, AGREE ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH AUSTRIA, WITHDRAW OBJECTIONS TO ITALY AS A U.N. MEMBER, AND GRANT BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS TO AREAS THE U.S.S.R. CONTROLS.

VISHINSKY HAD STOCK ANSWERS TO MOST OF THESE POINTS, AND AS FOR THE WHOLE WESTERN PEACE APPEAL, HE HAD THIS TO SAY:

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"I COULD HARDLY SLEEP ALL NIGHT LAST NIGHT BECAUSE I COULD NOT KEEP FROM LAUGHING. EVEN FROM THIS ROSTRUM I CANNOT HOLD BACK MY LAUGHTER."

VISHINSKY CALLED THE ACHESON SPEECH "THE SAME BRAND OF LUDICROUS ARGUMENT WHICH WILL NEVER FOOL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, SAID VISHINSKY, ADVERTISED A SENSATIONAL PEACE PLAN AND "GAVE BIRTH TO A DEAD MOUSE."

HERE WERE HIS ANSWERS TO THE MAIN POINTS OF ACHESON'S PROPOSALS:

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DISARMAMENT: THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL REPEAT ITS CALL FOR UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE U.S.S.R.'S PROPOSAL, TURNED DOWN BY THE NON-COMMUNIST PART OF THE U.N., WOULD OUTLAW THE A-BOMB, BUT WOULD NOT PERMIT UNLIMITED INSPECTIONS AS A CHECK.

GERMAN ELECTIONS: "AMERICAN GOLD HAS BEEN POURING INTO GERMANY IN ORDER TO ENLIST GERMANY INTO THE AGGRESSIVE BLOC." HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REFUSE TO DISCUSS WESTERN PROPOSALS ON THIS POINT.

THE FAR EAST: HE SAID THE U.S., NOT THE COMMUNISTS, STARTED THE WAR IN KOREA, AND COULD END THE CONFLICT IF IT WANTED. AS FOR THE OVERALL FAR EAST QUESTION, "NOTHING EXPOSES THE U.S. POSITION SO MUCH AS THE JAPANESE TREATY--THAT FARCE HELD AT SAN FRANCISCO--DIRECTED BY THE U.S. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY IS NO PEACE TREATY. IT IS A CONTRACT FOR THE PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR."

WHITE-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED VISHINSKY FREQUENTLY WAVED HIS FINGER AT THE DELEGATES AS HE SPOKE, BUT HIS ATTITUDE WAS CALM.

ACHESON LEANED FORWARD IN HIS SEAT, LISTENING INTENTLY, AS THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER CALLED THE AMERICAN SECRETARY'S SPEECH LUDICROUS.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SLOUCHED BACK EASILY IN HIS CHAIR, COCKING HIS EAR TOWARD THE STAGE, WHILE THE SOVIET DELEGATE DENOUNCED THE PROGRAM WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, BROUGHT FORWARD AS A HOPE FOR WORLD PEACE.

ONCE IN A WHILE THERE WAS A BURST OF APPLAUSE FROM SPECTATORS IN THE GALLERY. IT CAME ONCE WHEN VISHINSKY SAID "THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS A POLICY OF PEACE."

SEASONED OBSERVERS HERE SAW LITTLE LIKELIHOOD, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO THE PROPOSAL'S CALL FOR CLOSE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF HER FACTORIES AND ARESENALS--SOMETHING SHE HAS NEVER PERMITTED.

A55

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U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV.8-(AP)-U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY CALLE ON RUSSIA TO END THE WAR IN KOREA AND SHOW OTHER SIGNS OF GOOD WILL SO WORLD DISARMAMENT CAN BEGIN.

H SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LISTENED INTENTLY AS ACHESON FORMALLY INTRODUCED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE BIG THREE PEACE PROPOSAL FOR STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT AND A COUNT AND LIMITATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

VISHINSKY, SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION'S GENERAL POLICY STATEMENT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON (9 A.M. EST), BRUSHED O REPORTERS SEEKING COMMENT ON THE PEACE PLAN MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT.

SEASONED OBSERVERS HERE SAW LITTLE LIKELIHOOD, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO THE PROPOSAL'S CALL FOR CLOSE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF HER FACTORIES AND ARSENALS--SOMETHING SHE HAS NEVER PERMITTED.

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SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO THE RUSSIANS, ACHESON SAID ACHIEVEMENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA "COULD OPEN THE DOOR TO BROADER CONSULTATIONS OF OTHER ASPECTS OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION."

HE THEN LISTED THESE OTHER POINTS WHERE HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COULD DEMONSTRATE THE WILL FOR PEACE:

1. AGREEMENT FOR AN IMPARTIAL U.N. COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN ALL THE ZONES OF GERMANY ARE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING ELECTIONS. ACHESON SAID SUPPORT OF THIS MEASURE "PRESENTS THOSE WHO CLAIM TO SUPPORT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO PROVE GOOD FAITH."

2. AGREEMENT FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA WHICH WOULD END OCCUPATION BY RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

3. WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TO THE ENTRANCE OF ITALY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

4. GRANTING BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS IN AREAS OF THE WORLD WHICH THE SOVIET UNION CONTROLS.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS TALKED A GREAT DEAL ABOUT PEACE," ACHESON SAID. "BUT WHEN IT COMES TO ACHIEVING PEACE THROUGH DEEDS OR TO UNITING FOR PEACE, THEY OBSTRUCT. THEY CALL FOR A NEW FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT BUT REFUSE TO CARRY OUT OUR 60-POWER PEACE PACT--THE (U.N.) CHARTER."

ACHESON BLAMED THE RUSSIANS FOR THE TREMENDOUS BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS WEIGHING ON THE WORLD AND REPEATED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLEDGES THAT A FREE WORLD WOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO REDUCE IT.

EMPHASIZING THE WEST'S DETERMINATION TO WIN SECURITY BY OVERWHELMING MILITARY STRENGTH, IF NECESSARY, ACHESON SAID:

"THE SOVIET POLICIES HAVE OBLIGED FREE NATIONS TO BEGIN BUILDING UP ARMAMENTS TO THE LEVELS NECESSARY FOR DEFENSE. BUT WE DO NOT WANT AN ARMS RACE.

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO ENSURE OUR SAFETY, BUT WE ARE NO LESS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE TO EXPLORE, AS WE HAVE BEEN DOING FOR MANY YEARS, EVERY POSSIBLE WAY OF BRINGING ABOUT A SAFE REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS."

ACHESON SAID HE BELIEVED THE PROPOSALS IN THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION LAST NIGHT, LATER EXPANDED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A WASHINGTON RADIO ADDRESS, "COULD LEAD TO AN AGREED PROGRAM HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IF ALL NATIONS APPROACH THEM WITH GOOD WILL AND A SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACE."

ACHESON SAID THE "FIRST ELEMENT" WOULD BE DISCLOSURE--SUBJECT TO A "FOOL-PROOF" CHECK--OF ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC, AND THE NUMBER OF MEN IN EACH NATIONS' ARMIES.

HE DECLARED THE U.S. IN ITS NEW PLAN IS "MOVING FORWARD" FROM PREVIOUS PROPOSALS FOR ATOMIC CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT IN TWO WAYS:

1-"WHILE THE PROCESS OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION IS TAKING PLACE, WE WOULD BE WORKING OUT FURTHER STEPS FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED POWER REDUCTION."

2- "WE ALSO ARE PROPOSING TO ALTER THE EARLIER PROPOSAL SO AS TO INCLUDE IN THE SYSTEM DISCLOSURE OF ALL ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

THE U.S. SECRETARY SPOKE AFTER MARIO DE PIMENTAL BRANDAO OF BRAZIL AND FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U. STIKKER OF THE NETHERLANDS, HAD OUTLINED THEIR NATIONS' POLICIES TO THE ASSEMBLY.

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PIMENTAL BRANDAO VOICED REGRET OVER THE ABSENCE OF SOME LATIN PEOPLES IN THE U.N. HE CALLED FOR BROADER MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD BODY.

STIKKER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO TAKE PART IN ANY DISCUSSION WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN THE WEST AND "THE POWERFUL BLOC OF TOTALITARIAN STATES X X X BETWEEN THE ELBE AND HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN KOREA."

ACHESON WAS GREETED BY THE DELEGATES WITH A GREAT BURST OF APPLAUSE.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE TASKS FACING THE U.N. NOW "ARE AS DIFFICULT AS ANY THAT STATESMANSHIP HAS EVER BEEN CALLED UPON TO FULFILL."

"THEY ARE DIFFICULT BECAUSE WE MUST AT THE SAME TIME BUILD STRENGTH AND WORK FOR PEACE," HE DECLARED.

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS U.N. PROGRAM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY, ACHESON STRESSED, "WE MUST BE PREPARED, IN CASE OF NEED, TO MUSTER OUR STRENGTH IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD. NO AREA SHOULD BE COMPLETELY UNPREPARED TO MEET AGGRESSION IF IT STRIKES." HE CONTINUED:

"NATIONS WHO BELIEVE IN PEACE AND WHO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAVE NOW BEEN FORCED TO REVERSE THEIR POSTWAR PROGRAMS OF DEMOBILIZATION, NOT TO THREATEN THEIR NEIGHBORS BUT TO PROTECT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. THEY ARE LAYING A FOUNDATION FOR STRENGTH THAT WILL PROTECT THE WORLD AGAINST RENEWAL OF AGGRESSION.

ACHESON CITED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS ONE OF THE REGIONAL GROUPS "BUILDING THE BULWARKS OF PEACE."

HE HAILED CONCLUSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER AS ONE OF THE WAYS IN WHICH "THE CAUSE FOR PEACE PROSPERED IN TANGIBLE WAYS."

"THE SIGNATURES OF MANY NATIONS ON A JUST AND UNVENGEFUL TREATY," HE SAID, "IS WORTH FAR MORE ON THE BALANCE SHEET OF HISTORY THAN THE SIGNATURES OF THOSE WHO, BY FRAUD OR COMPULSION, SUBSCRIBE TO VAGUE SLOGANS WHOSE PROMISE IS BELIED BY THE DEEDS OF THOSE WHO PREFABRICATE THE SLOGANS."

ACHESON SAID THE CAUSE OF PEACE HAS BEEN ACTIVELY STRENGTHENED DURING THE PAST YEAR ALSO BY THE GROWTH OF AID FOR UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

"SOME TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW CAPITAL HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT BY PRIVATE INVESTORS, THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS," HE SAID.

THE SECRETARY QUOTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS DEPLORING THE LIMIT WHICH ARMS SPENDING HAS FORCED ON FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTIVE WORK.

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EDITORS:

PARIS-- ABSTRACTS FROM ACHESON AND VISHINSKY SPEECHES (ABOUT 2000) WILL FOLLOW.

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PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-FOLLOWING ARE ABSTRACTS FROM THE SPEECHES OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TODAY:

--- COLLECTIVE SECURITY ---

ACHESON-- THOSE WHO UNITED FOR PEACE HAVE ALSO LAID SOLID FOUNDATIONS IN THE REPORT OF OUR COLLECTIVE MEASURE COMMITTEE. THE REPORT WISELY STRESSES THE NEED FOR A "MUTUALLY SUPPORTING RELATIONSHIP" BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE REGIONAL COLLECTIVE DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS. THIS EXPRESSES WELL THE DIRECTION IN WHICH WE MUST WORK, AND I STRONGLY URGE THAT WE SEEK WAYS OF TRANSLATING THIS PRINCIPLE INTO ACTION.

IF WE ARE TO CARRY OUT THE UNITING FOR PEACE RESOLUTION WHICH WE ADOPTED AT OUR LAST SESSION, WE MUST DEVELOP THE CAPACITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACT PROMPTLY AND EFFECTIVELY IN EVENT OF AGGRESSION. SUCH PREPARATION IS IMPORTANT. IT WILL DO MUCH TO DISCOURAGE AND DETER POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR EVIL DESIGNS.

IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD WHERE WE NOW MEET, THE GROUP OF NATIONS IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, ACTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IS FAST BUILDING BULWARKS OF PEACE.

THE NATIONS WHO BELIEVE IN PEACE AND WHO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAVE NOW BEEN FORCED TO REVERSE THEIR POST-WAR PROGRAMS OF DEMOBILIZATION, NOT TO THREATEN THEIR NEIGHBORS BUT TO PROTECTLTHE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

VISHINSKY-- THOSE WHO PULL THE STRINGS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC HAVE CLEARED THE WAY TO TRANSLATING INTO REALITY AN AGGRESSIVE PLAN WHICH WAS ELABORATED AT THE BEHEST OF THE UNITED STATES. IN ORDER TO BEFUDDLE PUBLIC OPINION, THE PRESIDENT, THE HEADS, SECRETARIES AND OTHER PUBLIC AND POLITICAL FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE RAISED A HUE AND CRY ABOUT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES BEING ALLEGEDLY THREATENED BY THE SOVIET UNION. TO THAT END THEY HAVE SOUGHT TO EXPLOIT RECENT ATOMIC BOMB TESTS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND, IN THE WORDS OF GENERALISSIMO STALIN, THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY A PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT, SUCH EXPERIMENTS WITH VARIOUS CALIBRES OF ATOMIC BOMBS WILL BE CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THE PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACK BY THE ANGLO-AMERICAN BLOC. THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT THOUGHT OF EVER ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

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THE DECISION OF THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE SO-CALLED COLLECTIVE MEASURES IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE EMBARGO ON EXPORTING OF GOODS TO CHINA, THE DECISION DECLARING THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TO BE AN AGGRESSOR, AND THE DECISION WHICH INSTRUCTED THE AMERICAN COMMAND IN KOREA TO ENSURE THE STABILITY OF ALL KOREA, IN OTHER WORDS TO CONTINUE THE AGGRESSIVE WAR-- ALL THESE DECISIONS ARE SELF-EXPLANATORY AND IN FACT THEY EXPOSE THE AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER OF THE POLICIES ADOPTED AT THE LAST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

-- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT --

ACHESON-- WHILE WE HAVE WORKED TO BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE NATIONS, WE HAVE ALSO BEEN DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD. MUCH HAS BEEN DONE THIS YEAR IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING.

SOME TWO BILLION DOLLARS OF NEW CAPITAL HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT BY PRIVATE INVESTORS, THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS. UNDER THE EXPANDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, EXPERTS ARE AT WORK IN 43 COUNTRIES.

THESE ARE MERELY A BEGINNING. THEY POINT THE WAY IN WHICH WE MUST MOVE.

VISHINSKY-- THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES HAS DETERIORATED AND THIS IS THE DIRECT OUTCOME OF THE AGGRESSIVE POLICIES CONDUCTED BY THE ATLANTIC BLOC HEADED BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND LIKEWISE CONDUCTED BY A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH ARE CONSTRAINED TO CONDUCT LIKE POLICIES UNDER STEADY PRESSURE EXERCISED BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

THE ECONOMY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IS NOW IN AN UNSOUND CONDITION, UNSOUND BECAUSE OF WAR INFLATION WHICH IS CHARACTERIZED BY THE STEADY GROWTH OF ARMAMENTS PRODUCTION WITH A SIMULTANEOUS RETRENCHMENT OF CIVILIAN BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY.

NO INCONSIDERABLE ROLE IN THE DETERIORATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SITUATION HAS BEEN PLAYED, AND IS STILL BEING PLAYED, BY THE POLICY OF DISCRIMINATION APPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND TO ALL THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. AS REGARDS ECONOMIC AND SPECIAL TRADE RELATIONS, THIS POLICY HAS DONE SERIOUS HARM TO THE WORLD'S ECONOMY, WITHOUT LEAVING THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ITSELF UNHARMED, AND, OF COURSE, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE HARMED STILL MORE.

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-- KOREA --

ACHESON-- KOREA WAS THE PLACE CHOSEN BY THOSE WHO PLAN AGGRESSION ON A WORLD-WIDE SCALE AS THE SCENE FOR AN IMPERIALIST BLITZKRIEG. THE RUSSIAN STATE HAS REPEATEDLY IN MODERN TIMES TRIED TO MAKE KOREA A PROVINCE.

THE AGGRESSOR DID NOT KNOW THAT THE YOUNG INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, THE UNITED NATIONS, COULD ACT WITH UNITY, SPEED, AND EVENTUAL MILITARY SUPERIORITY. BUT THAT IS HOW IT DID ACT.

THE UNITED STATES IS PROUD TO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PLAY A LEADING PART IN THIS GREAT PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATION OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. UNTIL THERE IS PEACE IN KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL URGENTLY NEED THE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTIONS-- IN ARMED FORCES AND IN OTHER MEANS- FROM EVERY LOYAL MEMBER STATE.

BUT WHEN WILL THERE BE PEACE? WE ALL KNOW THAT IT DEPENDS UPON THE WILL OF THOSE WHO SUPPORT, MAINTAIN, AND DEFEND THE COMMUNIST ARMIES. AT A WORD FROM THEM THE FIGHTING COULD END IN KOREA.

CISHINSKY-- THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAVE BEEN WAGING AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS. EVEN TODAY, MR. ACHESON MADE AN ATTEMPT TO SHIFT THE BLAME FROM THE SHOULDERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT, IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA WAS THE ONE COUNTRY THAT LAUNCHED THE AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA, WHICH WAS ABUNDANTLY PROVED AGAIN AND AGAIN IN THE FIFTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND IF THERE SHOULD BE ANY NEED TO DO SO, WE SHALL AGAIN MARSHAL OUR EVIDENCE AND OUR EXHIBITS AT THE PRESENT SESSION TO PROVE THE SAME POINT.

AS REGARDS THE KAESONG NEGOTIATION, CAN THERE BE ANY DOUBT THAT THE AMERICAN GENERALS. THE MACARTHURS AND THE RIDGWAYS, TOGETHER WITH THEIR WASHINGTON PROTECTORS, HAVE PERSISTENTLY WRECKED ALL THE ATTEMPTS THAT HAD BEEN MADE BY THE OTHER PARTIES TO ACHIEVE SUCCESS? WAS NOT IT THE AMERICAN COMMAND WHICH MADE IT DIFFICULT

TO CONDUCT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS BY BOMBING NEUTRAL ZONES, BY SHOOTING UP PEOPLE AND BY CONDUCTING SIMILAR AMERICAN METHODS OF NEGOTIATIONS AND CONVERSATION?

CAN THERE BE ANY DOUBT THAT THE PEACE TALKS IN KOREA COULD REACH SUCCESS IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT GAVE A SIMPLE ORDER TO GENERAL RIDGWAY NOT TO HAMPER THE NEGOTIATIONS BY ALL SORTS OF INCIDENTS, NOT TO ERECT ALL SORTS OF HURDLES TOWARDS A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION, NOT TO BRING UP SUCH PROPOSALS AS WERE MADE TODAY, ABSURD PROPOSALS UNDER WHICH THE KAESONG AREA IS TO BE HANDED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES COMMAND IN TOKYO.

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-- GERMANY --

ACHESON-- A PROPOSAL HAS BEEN SUBMITTED FOR INCLUSION IN THE AGENDA OF THIS ASSEMBLY FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION TO CARRY OUT A SIMULTANEOUS INVESTIGATION IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, IN BERLIN, AND IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. THE PURPOSE OF THIS INVESTIGATION WOULD BE TO DETERMINE WHETHER EXISTING CONDITIONS THERE MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT THESE AREAS.

WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY MAINTAINED, AND WE CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN, THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNIFIED AS SOON AS THIS CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT ON DEMOCRATIC LINES.

VISHINSKY-- IT IS AN OPEN SECRET THAT IT IS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA WHICH IS THE MAIN SPONSOR OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, WITH THE OBJECT OF EXPLOITING GERMAN MILITARISM AND THE WAR INDUSTRY OF WESTERN GERMANY, AND ITS HUMAN POTENTIAL FOR ECONOMIC AND AGGRESSIVE ENDS.

THAT IS WHY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AS WELL AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TRIED TO WRECK THE RECENT SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE OF DEPUTIES IN PARIS. AFTER THAT THEY CONDUCTED A SESSION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC IN OTTAWA, IN ORDER TO CEMENT FURTHER THE COMMITMENT FOR THE REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY, SO AS TO TRANSFROM WESTERN GERMANY INTO A STRUCTURE FOR AN ATTACK ON ITS NEIGHBORS.

-- JAPANESE PEACE TREATY --

ACHESON-- SINCE WE LAST MET, 48 NATIONS HAVE SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN. THE WAY HAS BEEN OPENED FOR OTHER NATIONS TO DO THE SAME. A LONG PERIOD OF FREE NEGOTIATION WAS CROWNED WITH SUCCESS. FOR MUCH OF THIS NEGOTIATION THE MEETING OF MANY STATESMEN AT THE UNITED NATIONS OFFERED FRUITFUL OPPORTUNITIES.

THESE NATIONS DID NOT MERELY TALK ABOUT PEACE, THEY ACHIEVED IT. SOME PREFER TO MOUTH THE WORD PEACE AND TO OPPOSE THE REALITY. BUT THE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN CONCLUDED. THIS IS FACT, NOT FICTION. IT IS TANGIBLE ACCOMPLISHMENT, NOT MERE EMPTY PROTESTATION. THE SIGNATURES OF MANY FREE NATIONS ON A JUST AND UNVENGEFUL TREATY ARE WORTH FAR MORE ON THE BALANCE SHEET OF HISTORY THAN THE SIGNATURES OF THOSE WHO BY FRAUD OR COMPULSION SUBSCRIBE TO VAGUE SLOGANS WHOSE PROMISE IS BELIED BY THE DEEDS OF THOSE WHO PREFABRICATE THE SLOGANS.

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VISHINSKY-- THE INTENT OF THE UNITED STATES POLICY WITH REGARD TO JAPAN COULD BE JUDGED IN ITS UNVARNISHED TRUTH AT SAN FRANCISCO AND BY THE SIGNATURE OF THE SO-CALLED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN. THAT TREATY RUNS ENTIRELY COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLES ON THE BASIS OF WHICH A TRUE PEACE TREATY MUST BE CONCLUDED.

SUCH A GENUINE PEACE TREATY SHOULD ENSURE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND SAFEGUARD THE COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EAST AGAINST THE REPETITION OF JAPANESE AGGRESSION.

THE BACKERS AND SPONSORS OF THE SO-CALLED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN CHOSE TO PROMOTE THE RENAISSANCE OF ALL SORTS OF MILITARIST JAPANESE ORGANIZATIONS.-- ~~THEY CHOSE TO BUILD UP MILITARY, NAVAL AND~~ AIR BASES IN JAPAN. THEY CHOSE TO RESTORE THE JAPANESE ARMY. THE JAPANESE NAVY AND THE JAPENESE AIR FORCE. THEY CHOSE TO STRENGTHEN AND BOLSTER JAPAN AS AN AMERICAN MILITARY ARSENAL IN THE FAR EAST.

SUCH A SO-CALLED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, AND IT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ITSELF. HAVING SADDLED JAPAN WITH THE OBLIGATION OF ENTERING THE MILITARY GROUP, THIS TREATY DOOMS THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO THE BITTER LOT OF FURNISHING CANNON-FODDER FOR THE NEW WAR THAT IS BEING PREPARED BY THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC.

REJECTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND LIKEWISE BY THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC, BY INDIA AND BURMA, THE COUNTRIES MOST CLOSELY INTERESTED IN THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF JAPAN, THIS SO-CALLED PEACE TREATY SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO WILL REMAIN FOREVER A DEAD LETTER.

(MORE XXXXXXXXXX

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--DISARMAMENT--

ACHESON--SOVIET POLICIES HAVE OBLIGED THE FREE NATIONS TO BEGIN BUILDING UP THEIR ARMAMENTS TO LEVELS NECESSARY FOR THEIR DEFENSE. BUT WE DO NOT WANT AN ARMS RACE.

WE ARE DETERMINED TO DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO ENSURE OUR SAFETY, BUT WE ARE NO LESS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE TO EXPLORE, AS WE HAVE BEEN DOING FOR MANY YEARS, EVERY POSSIBLE WAY OF BRINGING ABOUT A SAFE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, TOGETHER WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, HAS BEEN STUDYING EARNESTLY THE REAL PROBLEMS THAT MUST BE DEALT WITH IF WE ARE TO MAKE GENUINE HEADWAY TOWARD THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS.

I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT THESE PROPOSALS CAN LEAD TO AN AGREED PROGRAM HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IF ALL NATIONS APPROACH THEM WITH GOOD WILL AND A SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACE.

THE FIRST ELEMENT IS DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION ON A CONTINUING BASIS. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE NATIONS TO PROCEED WITH SUCH A PROGRAM UNLESS EACH ONE HAS KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OTHER NATIONS POSSESS. THIS KNOWLEDGE MUST BE CONTINUALLY UP TO DATE. IT MUST BE FULL KNOWLEDGE AND THERE MUST BE GUARANTEES THAT THE KNOWLEDGE IS ACCURATE. THIS IN TURN MEANS THAT THERE MUST BE A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION. THE NATIONAL INVENTORIES OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS MUST BE CHECKED AND VERIFIED IN EACH COUNTRY BY INSPECTORS WHO ARE NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTIES WORKING UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. THESE INSPECTORS MUST HAVE THE POWER TO FIND OUT WHAT ARE THE REAL FACTS.

AS OUR THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE ALREADY STATED, THIS WILL MEAN REVEALING IN APPROPRIATE STAGES ALL ARMED FORCES WHETHER MILITARY, PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY OR POLICE FORCES, AND ALL ARMAMENTS, WHETHER ATOMIC OR NON-ATOMIC. THE LEAST VITAL INFORMATION WOULD BE DISCLOSED FIRST, AND WE WOULD THEN PROCEED TO MORE SENSITIVE AREAS. AS I HAVE SAID, EACH STAGE WOULD BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE NEXT BEGAN, UNTIL ALL ARMS AND ARMAMENTS OF EVERY KIND HAD BEEN INCLUDED.

WE BELIEVE THAT DISCUSSION OF THE PROGRAM SHOULD BEGIN NOW. X X X

IF SUCH A PROGRAM COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT, THE IMMENSE MILITARY EXPENDITURES WHICH NOW PRESS ON NEARLY ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD COULD BE LARGELY LIFTED. WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT A WORKABLE AGREEMENT IS WITHIN OUR REACH, IF ALL NATIONS WILL APPROACH THIS TASK WITH GOOD FAITH AND A WILL TO PEACE.

VISHINSKY--THE EFFECTIVE MEASURES OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED

STATES OF AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALREADY EXCEED SEVERAL TIMES THE STRENGTH OF THEIR ARMED FORCES BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN 1939. THESE ARMED FORCES ARE MORE THAN DOUBLE THE EFFECTIVE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION. NEVERTHELESS THE ARMED FORCES OF THESE COUNTRIES ARE BEING INFLATED STILL FURTHER.

EVEN THE DECLARATION OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH I READ LAST NIGHT, GOES ALONG THE SAME TRACK OF TRYING TO BEFUDDLE THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD DESPITE THE WORDS OF PEACE WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THAT TEXT. IT IS MADE QUITE CLEAR IN THAT TEXT THAT THEY WILL CONTINUE WITH THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND THE AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA BUT, OF COURSE, THEY WILL KEEP COVERING THIS UP WITH REFERENCES TO THE INTERESTS OF DEFENSE AND WITH THE NEED, ALLEGEDLY, TO BOLSTER THE SECURITY OF THEIR COUNTRIES.

REPEATEDLY THE SOVIET UNION HAS ASKED FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO ENSURE THAT THE UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE FOR CIVILIAN NEEDS ALONE, AND THAT THEIR PROPOSAL SHOULD BE COMPLIED WITH WITHOUT FAIL AND IN GOOD FAITH.

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THE SO-CALLED THREE-POWER RESOLUTION OF FRANCE THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES--IS DEVOTED TO THIS. IT WAS THE SUBJECT OF YESTERDAY'S SPEECH BY MR.TRUMAN AND OF THE SPEECH TODAY BY MR.ACHESON. DESPITE THE WIDE-SPREAD PUBLICITY THAT PRECEDED THESE PROPOSALS, ONE MAY STATE WITHOUT HESITATION THAT IT WAS MERELY A MOUNTAIN WHICH GAVE BIRTH TO A DEAD MOUSE--SO TRIFLING, SO NUGATORY, SO SPECIOUS ARE THE SO-CALLED PEACE PROPOSALS THAT HAVE ORIGINATED FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC CAMP.

WHAT HAS BEEN PROPOSED TO US AS THE MOST RADICAL METHOD FOR REMOVING THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR AND STRENGTHENING PEACE? A PERUSAL OF THE SPEECH MADE YESTERDAY BY MR.TRUMAN AND TODAY'S SPEECH BY MR.ACHESON MAKE CLEAR THAT WHAT THEY PROPOSE IS THAT WE SHOULD BE BUSY TAKING STOCK, MAKING AN INVENTORY, MAKING A CENSUS OF OUR OWN FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, THIS BEING DONE UNDER THE INSPIRING GUIDANCE OF A NEW, UNIFIED ATOMIC ENERGY CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS COMMISSION.

IS NOT THIS ABSURD?

I COULD HARDLY SLEEP ALL NIGHT LAST NIGHT AFTER HAVING READ THAT SPEECH. I COULD NOT SLEEP BECAUSE I KEPT LAUGHING. USUALLY I DO NOT GO AROUND LAUGHING BUT REALLY, EVEN FROM THIS ROSTRUM--ALTHOUGH I AM TRYING TO KEEP WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF DECORUM OUT OF CONSIDERATION FOR YOU, MR.PRESIDENT--I CANNOT RESTRAIN MY LAUGHTER IN CONNECTION WITH THIS SO-CALLED PEACE PROPOSAL BY WHICH THE DELEGATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAVE TRIED TO WREST INITIATIVE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

--HUMAN RIGHTS--

ACHESON--MILLIONS OF PERSONS NOW WORK AS SLAVES IN FORCED LABOR CAMPS, AND TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS ARE BEING COMPELLED TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES BY MASS DEPORTATIONS.

THE HOPES OF THE CIVILIZED WORLD THAT THE MASS PERSECUTIONS OF THE HITLER REGIME WOULD NEVER BE REPEATED HAVE PROVED TO BE IN VAIN.

IT WAS A MATTER OF PROPER CONCERN TO THE ENTIRE WORLD RECENTLY WHEN A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM OATIS, HONESTLY SEEKING TO REPORT THE NEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS THROWN INTO PRISON WITHOUT A FAIR TRIAL AND ON THE FLIMSIEST OF CHARGES. THIS MAN IS MUCH MORE THAN AN INDIVIDUAL VICTIM OF TYRANNY. HE IS A REMINDER TO THE WORLD OF HOW FREE JOURNALISM IS DELIBERATELY THROTTLED BY TOTALITARIAN REGIMES.

LET ALL WHO DESIRE PEACE AND TALK OF THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS DEMONSTRATE THEIR GOOD FAITH BY PUTTING AN END TO SLAVERY, RATHER THAN SEEKING TO EXTEND IT.

VISHINSKY--MR.ACHESON SAW FIT TO REPEAT THE SLANDER ABOUT THE INFRINGEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN "A BROAD AREA OF THE WORLD" AS HE PUT IT. HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BUT SINCE MR.ACHESON HAS THOUGHT IT PROPER TO DWELL ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES I WISH TO DWELL ON THAT POINT TOO. I MIGHT MENTION THAT I [illegible] IN A FRENCH EVENING NEWSPAPER TODAY OF AN ABJECT CRIME COMMITTED IN FLORIDA, WHERE TWO COLORED MEN, WALTER LEE IRVING AND ANOTHER NEGRO NAMED SHEPHERD, WERE CONVICTED BY AN AMERICAN COURT FOR THE TRADITIONAL ALLEGED OFFENCE OF RAPE.

THE CONVICTION WAS REVERSED BY THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE OF BREACHES OF THE LAW DURING THE TRIAL OF THESE UNFORTUNATE NEGROES, BUT AFTER THE SUPREME COURT HAD REVERSED THE SENTENCE THE NEGROES WERE SHOT IN THAT FLORIDA CITY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLED MOB, AND A THIRD NEGRO WAS ALSO SHOT BY THE SHERIFF.

THAT IS WHAT HUMAN RIGHTS AMOUNT TO IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THAT IS THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE WHICH WE REJECT INDIGNANTLY. I THINK THAT SOME PEOPLE WOULD DO WELL TO LOOK AROUND THEIR OWN PRECINCTS, IN THE VICINITY OF THEIR OWN NOSES.

(END TEXT EXCERPTS)

JJ356PES

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A123

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD VISHINSKY

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TODAY REJECTED THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AS "TRIFLING" AND "SPRURIOUS."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER RIDICULED THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN PLAN AS SOMETHING TO BE LAUGHED AT.

"I COULD HARDLY SLEEP ALL NIGHT LAST NIGHT," HE SAID, "BECAUSE I COULD NOT KEEP FROM LAUGHING. EVEN FROM THIS ROSTRUM I CAN'T HOLD BACK MY LAUGHTER."

DESPITE THE ADVANCE PUBLICITY OF THIS "SENSATIONAL" PEACE PLAN, VISHINSKY SAID, THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS NOT ONLY GAVE BIRTH TO A MOUSE BUT THEY GAVE "BIRTH TO A DEAD MOUSE."

HE CALLED ON THE U.N. TO CONDEMN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AS "INCOMPATIBLE" WITH U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO CALLED FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE TO MEET NOT LATER THAN JUNE 1, 1952, TO CONSIDER THE WHOLE ARMAMENTS PROGRAM.

THESE WERE MAIN POINTS IN A SOVIET PROPOSAL OFFERED TO COUNTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH AMERICAN PEACE PROGRAM.

OTHER POINTS IN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL INCLUDED DEMANDS FOR:

1. A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WITHIN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.
2. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN ~~90 DAYS~~ THREE MONTHS.
3. CONCLUSION OF A PEACE PACT BY THE FIVE BIG POWERS AND ADHERENCE TO THE PACT BY ALL PEACE LOVING COUNTRIES.

IN A BLISTERING ANSWER TO THIS MORNING'S PEACE APPEAL BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT IT WAS THE UNITED STATES AND NOT THE COMMUNISTS WHO STARTED THE KOREAN WAR.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SOFTNESS OR CONCILIATION IN VISHINSKY'S TONE AS HE WENT ON TO ASSAIL THE UNITED STATES AS A COUNTRY WHICH HAS BROUGHT BOTH THE U.S. AND MOST OF THE WORLD TO A STATE OF WARTIME HYSTERIA AND ECONOMIC CHAOS BY ITS HEAVY ARMAMENT EXPENDITURES.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCED OTHER COUNTRIES TO LINE UP WITH IT BY CONSTANT THREATS AND BY BANDYING ABOUT ITS ATOMIC WEAPONS.

AS VISHINSKY STRODE TO THE PODIUM HE WAS GREETED BY LOUD APPLAUSE FROM DELEGATES AND THE PUBLIC GALLERY. SECRETARY ACHESON LISTENED INTENTLY FROM HIS THIRD ROW SEAT IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT AUDITORIUM.

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION NOW, AS AT THE PREVIOUS SESSION, FEELS DUTY BOUND TO HELP THE ASSEMBLY REMOVE THE HURDLES IN THE PATH OF PEACE," VISHINSKY BEGAN.

"THIS REQUIRES IMMEDIATE ACTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THEN HE CHARGED THAT PEACE DETERIORATED DURING THE PAST YEAR AS "THE DIRECT OUTCOME OF THE AGGRESSIVE POLICIES OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC."

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF DRIVING OTHER NATIONS TO REARMAMENT BY PRESSURE SO THAT THE U.S. COULD MAINTAIN ITS ECONOMY.

VISHINSKY DECLARED INFLATION WAS RUNNING RAMPANT IN THE UNITED STATES, LOWERING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE PEOPLE.

HE SAID THE WEST'S POLICY OF CUTTING OFF TRADE WITH "THE U.S.S.R. AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY" HAD CAUSED GREAT HARM TO THE ECONOMIES OF THE WESTERN WORLD. HE SAID THIS POLICY, PLUS THE COSTS OF REARMAMENT, WAS DEPLETING THE ECONOMIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

VISHINSKY QUOTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS ADMITTING THAT "STANDARDS OF LIVING COULD NOT BE KEPT UP UNLESS THERE WERE A DIMINUTION OF ARMS EXPENDITURES."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE WITHOUT A PREPARED TEXT IN WHAT DIPLOMATS REGARDED AS BOTH HIS DIRECT REPLY TO ACHESON AND AN OUTLINE OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE ALSO QUOTED FROM AN ARTICLE BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND THE KING'S SPEECH OPENING PARLIAMENT TUESDAY ON THE BAD EFFECTS OF REARMAMENT ON BRITAIN.

"TODAY DEAN ACHESON MADE AN ATTEMPT TO SHIFT THE BLAME FOR THE WAR IN KOREA FROM THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE SHOULDERS OF OTHERS," HE SAID.

"WE SHALL AGAIN MARSHAL OUR EVIDENCE" TO PROVE THIS UNTRUE DURING THIS ASSEMBLY, VISHINSKY SAID IN VIGOROUS TONES.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA COULD REACH A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION IF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD GIVE A SIMPLE ORDER TO GEN. RIDGWAY NOT TO HAMPER NEGOTIATIONS," VISHINSKY SAID.

EDEN WAS SLOUCHED BACK IN HIS CHAIR, BUT ACHESON LEANED FORWARD TENSELY AS VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT U.S. WAS LEADING THE WORLD TO RUIN THROUGH A MAD ARMAMENTS RACE.

VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO COVER UP ITS PLANS FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR BY ALLEGING THAT ITS SECURITY WAS THREATENED BY RUSSIA.

HE SAID STALIN, IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA, HAD EXPOSED SUCH FEARS AS "GROUNDLESS AND SPURIOUS" BECAUSE THE "SOVIET UNION HAS NO THOUGHT EVER TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

VISHINSKY SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD REPEAT ITS CALL FOR THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON AND FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

"TO OUR GREAT REGRET," HE SAID, PREVIOUS GENERAL ASSEMBLIES HAD FAILED TO HEED THIS CALL.

HE DENOUNCED THE ASSEBLY'S LABELLING RED CHINA AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA AS "AN ABJECT DECISION" TAKEN AT THE DEMAND OF THE U.S. AND SAID IT JUST ENCOURAGED AMERICAN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF CHINA AND KOREA.

"ALMOST ON THE EVE OF THIS SESSION," VISHINSKY SAID, "THE MAJORITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALLOWED A NEW INFRINGEMENT OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER WHEN IT TOOK UNDER CONSIDERATION THE COMPLAINT AGAINST IRAN. ONCE AGAIN THE ANGLO-AMERICAN GROUP DEMONSTRATED ITS UTTER CONTEMPT OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT UNITED STATES POLICY WITHIN THE U.N. IS DOING UNTOLD HARM TO THE MORAL STANDING OF THIS ORGANIZATION."

GH1021AES

A152 (200)

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TODAY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE CASE OF TWO NEGROES SHOT BY A SHERIFF IN EUSTIS, FLA. ON TUESDAY.

VISHINSKY DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "SLANDER" BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY CHARGED RUSSIAN SATELLITES WITH VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN SPEECHES BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THAT A REAL VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS HAD OCCURED IN FLORIDA THIS WEEK WHEN TWO "COLORED MEN" WERE SHOT. VISHINSKY SAID HE READ ABOUT THE INCIDENT TODAY IN A FRENCH NEWSPAPER.

THE U.S. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE FLORIDA SHOOTING OF TWO PRISONERS, SAMUEL SHEPHERD, 23, AND WALTER LEE IRVIN, 23, BY LAKE COUNTY SHERIFF WILLIS B.MCCALL, WHO SAID HE ACTED IN SELF-DEFENSE. SHEPHERD WAS KILLED AND HIS COMPANION WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. THE TWO NEGROES HAD BEEN GRANTED A NEW TRIAL AFTER RECEIVING DEATH SENTENCES FOR THE RAPE OF A YOUNG WHITE FARMWIFE.

"THIS IS WHAT HUMAN RIGHTS MEANS IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," VISHINSKY SHOUTED. "THIS IS THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE." HE ADDED: "I THINK SOME PEOPLE SHOULD LOOK AFTER THEIR OWN BUSINESS, BEFORE STICKING THEIR NOSES INTO OTHER PEOPLE'S HOUSES."

ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO, SHERIFF MCCALL TALKED A MOB OUT OF TAKING THE TWO NEGROES FROM THE LAKE COUNTY JAIL AFTER THEIR ARREST. THE SHERIFF ARGUED WITH THE MOB WHILE THE NEGROES REMAINED HIDDEN IN HIS HOME UNTIL THEY COULD BE TAKEN ELSEWHERE FOR SAFETY.

SF1255PES

A108

U.N. ARMS REACTION 260

PARIS, NOV.8-(AP)-THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, TODAY HAILED THE UNITED STATES CHALLENGE ON ARMS REDUCTION AS "VERY CONSTRUCTIVE."

ENTEZAM SAID THE SPEECH BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO THE ASSEMBLY CALLING ON RUSSIA TO END THE KOREAN WAR AND ACT SINCERELY FOR PEACE HAD OPENED THE DOOR FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS. HE ADDED THAT THE ATMOSPHERE IN THIS SIXTH ASSEMBLY SESSION WAS MUCH BETTER THAN AT THE OPENING OF THE FIFTH ASSEMBLY, OF WHICH HE WAS PRESIDENT.

REP.JOHN M.VORYS (R-OHIO), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION HERE, SAID ACHESON HAD LAID BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AN ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM WHICH WOULD LEAVE THE POWERS ARMAMENTS ADEQUATE FOR DEFENSE BUT INSUFFICIENT FOR AGGRESSION.

"NATURALLY I HAD SEEN THE PLAN," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I AM FOR IT. I THOUGHT HE (ACHESON) LAID THE PROGRAM DOWN VERY WELL."

SEN.THEODORE F.GREEN (D-RI), A SPECTATOR AT THE ASSEMBLY SESSION, SAID THE ACHESON SPEECH WAS "COURAGEOUS AND VERY CLEAR."

IN LONDON, THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID THE WESTERN POWER RPOPOSALS FOR ARMS CONTROLS CONTRASTED WITH "BELLICOSE ORATORY AND MASS PARADES" IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY MARKING THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY.

IT SAID "THERE WAS LITTLE IN THE MOSCOW CELEBRATIONS" TO ENCOURAGE THE EFFORTS OF THE U.S., FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO BRING ABOUT ARMS CUTS, ALTHOUGH ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROGRAM BY THE U.S.S.R. WOULD IMMEASUREABLY IMPROVE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE.

"BY THE SAME TOKEN," IT ADDED, "IF MR. (ANDREI Y.) VISHINSKY (THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER) REJECTS THEM, IT WILL PROVE IRREFUTABLY THAT LOUD ADVOCACY OF PEACE BY THE KREMLIN AND ITS MANY AFFILIATES IS AN EMPTY SHAM."

THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN PRAISED THE THREE-POWER STATEMENT AS "THOROUGHLY SENSIBLE" AND AS PRACTICAL A PROPOSAL AS COULD BE MADE NOW. IT COMMENTED THAT IF RUSSIA SHOULD COME TO TERMS NOW IT WOULD BE "BECAUSE IT FEARS THE SCALE OF WESTERN REARMAMENT."

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THE BRITISH DELEGATION SAID IT FOUND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL FOR A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE "DISAPPOINTING" AND INDICATED THEY HAD HOPED FOR SUGGESTIONS WHICH MIGHT MESH WITH THE WESTERN POSITION, THUS SHOWING A WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE.

CANADIAN DELEGATE LESTER B.PEARSON CALLED VISHINSKY'S SPEECH "THE SAME OLD RECORD AS BEFORE, ONLY SOMEWHAT MORE SCRATCHY THIS TIME."

TURKISH DELEGATE SELIM SARPER SAID:

"ACHESON'S SPEECH-EXCELLENT. VISHINSKY'S--THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING NEW."

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZILIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, SAID OF THE SOVIET SPEECH:

"IT IS A PITY THAT THERE IS A LACK OF ANYTHING CONSTRUCTIVE IN IT."

FARIS EL KHOURY OF SYRIA SAID "BOTH STATEMENTS DISAPPOINTED ME BECAUSE WE CAME HERE FULL OF HOPE THAT TENSIONS WOULD BE EASED."

THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID IT WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT VISHINSKY HAD REJECTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS SO "OUT OF HAND."

ACHESON SAID HE WAS MOST IMPRESSED "WITH MR.VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT THAT FACTS ARE STUBBORN THINGS, BECAUSE MR. VISHINSKY WRESTLED WITH THEM FOR TWO HOURS THIS AFTERNOON AND LOST."

BRITISH SOURCES, IN A QUICK RUN-DOWN OF VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS, COMMENTED AS FOLLOWS:

1. ON THE CEASE FIRE, THE WEST HAS BEEN TRYING FOR ONE FOR MONTHS. TO WITHDRAW TO THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE GIVING UP GROUND THE U.N. HAD WON. THE SUGGESTION THE TROOPS LEAVE KOREA WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS APPARENTLY WOULD MEAN EVACUATION OF KOREA BEFORE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IS MADE.

2. ON THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, THIS IS ANOTHER DISAPPOINTING PROPOSAL. THE BRITISH HAD HOPED THE RUSSIANS WOULD COME FORWARD TO WORK OUT SOMETHING ALONG THE LINES OF THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL.

3. ON VISHINSKY ATTACKS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, HIS CHARGE THAT THE NATO ARMY IS DOUBLE THE SOVIET ARMY IS ABSURD. THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS REFUSE TO GIVE THEIR FIGURES ON ARMED STRENGTH BUT, THE BRITISH SAID, EVERYONE KNOWS THE SOVIET MASS OF TROOPS IS THE GREATEST MASS OF SOLDIERS IN THE WORLD.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID VISHINSKY'S AIM APPARENTLY WAS TO TRY TO DISCOURAGE THE WEST FROM MAKING CONSTRUCTIVE PEACE PROPOSALS.

"BUT WE CERTAINLY ARE NOT DISCOURAGED," HE SAID. "WE WILL CONTINUE TO PUSH OUR PLANS."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD REVERSED THEIR POSITION BEFORE IN ASSEMBLY DELIBERATIONS AND HE HOPED THEY WOULD DO SO AGAIN.

HE CALLED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A WITHDRAWAL TO THE 38TH PARALLEL A POLITICAL CONDITION WHICH SHE COULD NOT HOPE TO IMPOSE.

ONE THING RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAD IN COMMON, HE SAID, WAS THAT THEY BOTH WISHED A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

G136PES

B57 (Q)

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., SAID TODAY HE WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON SHORTLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE OIL TALKS THERE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND IRAN.

ENTEZAM SAID HE EXPECTS TO REMAIN AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNTIL THE END OF THE GENERAL DEBATE, WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE SOMETIME NEXT WEEK, THEN GO TO WASHINGTON.

HE MADE NO COMMENT ON PROGRESS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF IRAN'S OIL CONTROVERSY WITH BRITAIN.

AN INFORMED SOURCE IN TEHRAN SAID LAST NIGHT THAT SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, DISTRESSED OVER IRAN'S WORSENING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISIS, HAD CABLED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN WASHINGTON TO COME HOME AT ONCE.

IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, A MEMBER OF MOSSADEGH'S STAFF SAID NO REQUEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED FOR THE PREMIER'S RETURN TO IRAN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID MOSSADEGH WOULD RETURN "WHEN HIS MISSION IS COMPLETED."

KM830AES

B105 Q (250)

KX FOR MANILA

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES TODAY PRAISED THE "CONSTRUCTIVE AND TIMELY INITIATIVE" TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN PROPSING A NEW PLAN FOR ARMAMENTS LIMITATION.

HIS STATEMENT, ISSUED BEFORE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY REJECTED THE NEW BIG THREE PLAN, SAID HE HOPED THE CONCESSIONS BY THE THREE POWERS WOULD EVOKE A FAVORABLE RESPONSE.

"DURING MY TENURE AS PRESIDENT OF THE FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY," HE SAID, "I MADE AN EXTRAORDINARY EFFORT TO BRING THIS POLICY TO BEAR ON THE SOLUTION OF THE GREAT POWER IMPASSE ON ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL, WHICH WAS THEN, AS IT IS NOW, ONE OF THE MAIN HINGES UPON WHICH A WORKABLE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY MUST TURN. AT THE CRITICAL MOMENT, I ADDRESSED A SPECIAL APPEAL TO THE SIX PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, URGING THEM TO CONTINUE BY EVERY CONCEIVABLE MEANS TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS X X X.

"IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THESE CONCESSIONS MAY EVOKE A FAVORABLE RESPONSE AND PROVIDE A BASIS FOR THE WORKING OUT OF AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND ON THE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY. SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE MOST WELCOME IN THE PHILIPPINES AND IN THE REST OF ASIA, WHERE THE DESIRE FOR PEACE IS AS STRONG AS THE DANGER OF A GENERAL WAR IS GREAT."

KA1241PES

A73

WITH U.N. (220)

PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-WILLIAM N. OATIS, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JAILED BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CHARGES OF SPYING, WAS CITED TODAY TO THE 60-NATION UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE VICTIMS OF MODERN TYRANNY.

EARLY IN HIS POLICY STATEMENT ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE U.N. DEBATES, ACHESON DECLARED:

"IT WAS A MATTER OF PROPER CONCERN TO THE ENTIRE WORLD RECENTLY," SAID ACHESON, "WHEN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS, HONESTLY SEEKING TO REPORT NEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS THROWN INTO PRISON WITHOUT A FAIR TRIAL AND ON THE FLIMSIEST OF CHARGES."

"THIS MAN IS MUCH MORE THAN AN INDIVIDUAL VICTIM OF TYRANNY," ACHESON DECLARED. "HE IS A REMINDER TO THE WORLD OF HOW FREE JOURNALISM IS DELIBERATELY THROTTLED BY TOTALITARIAN REGIMES."

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.

ATTACKS ON CULTURE, RELIGION AND SCIENCE, ACHESON SAID, WERE AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE ALL "TO CONFORM TO A SINGLE DOGMA OF THE ALL-POWERFUL STATE."

THE SECRETARY CONTINUED THAT THE "RESULT IS NOT JUST STERILITY, IT IS A DANGEROUS SUBSERVIENCE THAT RESULTS FROM THOUGHT-CONTROL AND MAKES AGGRESSION POSSIBLE."

"THESE CALCULATED DENIALS OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS ARE A MATTER OF CONCERN TO THE WORLD COMMUNITY," SAID ACHESON. "LET ALL WHO DESIRE PEACE AND TALK OF THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH BY PUTTING AN END TO SLAVERY RATHER THAN SEEKING TO EXTEND IT."

SS727AES

B45 Q

PARIS, NOV.8-(AP)-TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS OPENING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATES SINGLED OUT JAPAN FOR MENTION IN THEIR TALKS TODAY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON OPENED HIS "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS" STATEMENT BY CITING TO THE ASSEMBLY THE CONCLUSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

"SINCE WE LAST MET," ACHESON SAID, "48 NATIONS HAVE SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

"THE WAY HAS BEEN OPENED FOR OTHER NATIONS TO DO THE SAME. A LONG PERIOD OF FREE NEGOTIATIONS WAS CROWNED WITH SUCCESS.

"FOR MUCH OF THIS NEGOTIATION, THE MEETING OF MANY STATESMEN AT THE U.N. OFFERED FRUITFUL OPPORTUNITIES.

"THESE NATIONS DID NOT MERELY TALK ABOUT PEACE, THEY ACHIEVED IT. SOME PREFER TO MOUTH THE WORD PEACE AND TO OPPOSE THE REALITY. BUT THE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN CONCLUDED. THIS IS FACT, NOT FICTION. IT IS TANGIBLE ACCOMPLISHMENT, NOT MERE EMPTY PROTESTATION."

THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER, DIRK U. STIKKER, ALSO HAILED THE FACT THAT SIGNS OF THE LAST WAR WERE DISAPPEARING BY DECLARING THAT "JAPAN IS ON THE WAY TO TAKING HER PLACE AMONG THE FREE AND PEACE PEOPLES."

WW750AES

B76 Q (150)

U.N.-MRS.FDR

PARIS, NOV 8-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY AMERICA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS HOLD A PROMISE OF REAL WORLD PEACE--IF ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIANS.

BUT, IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, MRS.ROOSEVELT EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD AGREE WITH HER POINT OF VIEW.

MRS.ROOSEVELT, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSION HERE, WAS THE ONLY WOMAN AT A TIGHTLY PACKED LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY SOME 500 MALE MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL AMERICAN COMMUNITY.

SHE SAID SHE HAD FELT A "SENSE OF PRIDE" IN U.S. STATE SECRETARY DEAN ACHESON'S SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY THIS MORNING WHEN THE SECRETARY OUTLINED THE ALLIED PEACE-THROUGH-DISARMAMENT PLAN.

"IT WAS A TREMENDOUS SATISFACTION THAT FINALLY SOMEONE HAD STATED IN A CLEAR WAY THAT THOSE WHO WANT PEACE MUST SHOW IT BY THEIR ACTIONS," SAID MRS.ROOSEVELT.

G1025AES

B39 Q (310)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

PARIS, NOV.8-(AP)-AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED SURPRISE TODAY OVER REPORTS PUBLISHED IN MANILA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BACK THE PHILIPPINES FOR A SEAT ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

U.S. SOURCES REITERATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT WASHINGTON HAD PLEDGED ITS SUPPORT TO GREECE FOR THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY YUGOSLAVIA. THE OTHER TWO VACANCIES ARE EXPECTED TO BE FILLED BY A LATIN AMERICAN AND A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY. ECUADOR AND INDIA RETIRE ALONG WITH YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COUNCIL AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

PHILIPPINE FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS P. ROMULO WAS VISIBLY DISTURBED BY THE REPORT ABROAD IN MANILA.

"EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE U.S. IS SUPPORTING GREECE FOR THE SEAT," HE SAID. "GREECE HAS BEEN WORKING FOR A YEAR TO GET IT."

A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT IF MAJORITY SUPPORT FOR GREECE DOES NOT DEVELOP, SUPPORT MAY SWING TO SOME OTHER STRONG ANTI-COMINFORM COUNTRY.

THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY YUGOSLAVIA HAS, SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, BEEN HELD BY AN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY. THE PHILIPPINES WOULD NOT FILL THIS GEOGRAPHICAL QUALIFICATION AS WOULD GREECE.

UNTIL YUGOSLAVIA WAS ELECTED TO THE COUNCIL OVER BITTER COMINFORM PROTESTS, THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMED ONE OF THE 11 COUNCIL SEATS FOR ONE OF ITS EUROPEAN COMMUNIST ALLIES AS A GEOGRAPHICAL RIGHT.

YUGOSLAVIA--WHICH ONCE WAS SUCH AN ALLY BUT WHICH SPLIT WITH THE COMINFORM IN 1948---BROKE PART OF THE PRECEDENT. GREECE, STAUNCHLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, HOPES TO SUCCEED HER.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PHILIPPINES WOULD FILL THE BILL FOR REPRESENTING ASIATIC INTERESTS, BUT IT GENERALLY IS EXPECTED THAT NEW ZEALAND WILL GET STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE CHAIR BEING VACATED BY INDIA.

THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE POINTED OUT THAT THE PHILIPPINES MADE A TENTATIVE APPROACH TO THE QUESTION OF GETTING A COUNCIL SEAT FOLLOWING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE STEP WAS TAKEN ONLY TO INSURE THAT ANOTHER STRONG ANTI-COMINFORM CANDIDATE WOULD BE IN THE FIELD IN CASE SUPPORT FOR GREECE OR NEW ZEALAND DID NOT MATERIALIZE.

WW655AES

B97KX (Q)

PRECEDE PARIS PHILIPPINES DAY (160)

MANILA,FRIDAY,NOV.9-(AP)-THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICE SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES HAS SUBMITTED A BID FOR A SEAT ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BUT IS WELL AWARE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING GREECE FOR THE POSITION.

U.S. AND PHILIPPINES DIPLOMATS IN PARIS HAD EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT REPORTS PUBLISHED IN MANILA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BACK THE PHILIPPINES FOR THE SEAT.

FELINO NERI, UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF THE REPORTS IN A STATEMENT TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

HE DESCRIBED AS FALSE, HOWEVER, REPORTS PUBLISHED IN SOME MANILA NEWSPAPERS THAT PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO WERE IN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE PHILIPPINES BID FOR A COUNCIL SEAT.

ROMULO, NOW IN PARIS, WAS REPORTED TO BE DISTURBED OVER THE MANILA REPORTS THAT THE U.S. WAS BACKING THE PHILIPPINES FOR THE SEAT ON THE COUNCIL TO BE VACATED BY YUGOSLAVIA.

NERI SAID THE PHILIPPINES BID FOR THE SEAT IN THE INTEREST OF OBTAINING AN ASIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL BUT WAS NOT PRESSING THE MATTER.

HE ADDED QUIRINO WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

VR1208ACS NM

B78 Q (170)

WITH CAIRO

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, NOV 8-(AP)-EGYPT SAID TODAY THAT IT IS INTERESTED IN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT, BUT IT MUST BE SOLELY MADE UP OF ARAB STATES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SAID HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW THAT THE REMAINING STATES OF THE ARAB BLOC WILL JOIN EGYPT IN REFUSING TO JOIN A WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY RECENTLY WERE REBUFFED BY EGYPT WHEN THEY OFFERED TO MAKE HER A FOUNDER-MEMBER OF THE NEW COMMAND.

THE SPOKESMAN, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO FORMULATE AN ALL-ARAB DEFENSE GROUPING.

BUT, HE EMPHASIZED, "THEY MUST BE ALONE, ALONE, ALONE."

HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN REACTION TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY THIS MORNING WAS THAT THE BIG POWERS SHOULD STOP WARRING AMONG THEMSELVES AND CONCENTRATE ON A GREATER WAR--THAT AGAINST POVERTY.

HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THOUGH EGYPT IS INTERESTED IN SOME SORT OF ARAB DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT, THE PROPOSAL HAS NOT GONE BEYOND THE

IDEA STAGE.
IF IT SHOULD BE FORMED, HE SAID, IT WOULD COMPRISE SOLELY THE ARAB NATIONS IN ASSOCIATION, WITH OR UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
G1037AES

B54 (Q)
WITH U.N. (200)
PARIS, NOV. 8-(AP)-ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA COMMENTED TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD CHARGED THE SOVIET UNION WITH EXACTLY WHAT THE BRITISH ARE DOING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
ACHESON IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASSAILED THE RUSSIANS ON CHARGES OF CARRYING ON SLAVERY IN THEIR TERRITORIES AND WITH UNWARRANGED DEPORTATIONS OF MASSES OF PEOPLE.
AZZAM PASHA, ATTENDING THE SESSION AS AN OBSERVER FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID THE ACHESON SPEECH WAS "VERY GOOD AS FAR AS IDEAS, BUT MANY OF THE THINGS HE BLAMED THE RUSSIANS FOR ARE GOING ON IN THE SUEZ CANAL, SUCH AS DEPORTATIONS, SANCTIONS, AND OTHER MATTERS.
"IF WE ARE TO TREAT THE SAME COMPLAINT WITH THE SAME PRINCIPLE IT WILL BE VERY GOOD. THERE IS NO DOUBT ABOUT RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM BUT WE FEEL THAT ON THE OTHER SIDE THERE IS IMPERIALISM ALSO," HE DECLARED, ADDING THAT HE WANTED A POLICY OF GOOD WILL ON ALL MATTERS AND NOT A POLICY OF EXPEDIENCY.
THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION THAT EGYPT MIGHT ASK THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO SUPPORT HER FIGHT TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN. SO FAR, HOWEVER, NO MOVE HAS BEEN MADE TO BRING THE QESTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.
KM821AES

B17 (Q)
--17--
U.N.-STEERING COMMITTEE (330)
PARIS, NOV.8-(AP)-THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WRANGLED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY OVER WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF FRENCH MOROCCO ON THE AGENDA, THEN ADJOURNED TO FIND OUT EXACTLY WHAT IT WAS VOTING ON.
THE STERRING COMMITTEE WHICH MUST FIRST APPROVE ALL ITEMS FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE ASSEMBLY STARTED OFF AT A FAST PACE. IT OKAYED 61 ITEMS FOR THE AGENDA WITHOUT A MURMUR. BUT THEN IT RAN INTO A STORM WHEN THE SUBJECT OF MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE WAS RAISED, TOGETHER WITH CHARGES THAT FRANCE IS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS IN HER BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
ONE BLOC, HEADED BY THE ARAB STATES WHICH INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION, PRESSED TO HAVE THE QUESTION PUT ON THE AGENDA WITHOUT DELAY. ANOTHER GROUP, LED BY CANADA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, TRIED TO GET THE DISCUSSION POSTPONED.
SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK, WHO SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT THE ARAB RESOLUTION, COMMENTED WRYLY THAT "THERE IS INTRIGUE AFOOT." HIS COMMENT MAY HAVE REFERRED TO THE BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH BLOC, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES AT ONE TIME HELD A HURRIED CONFERENCE IN ONE CORNER OF THE COMMITTEE ROOM.
THE COMMITTEE GOT MIXED UP OVER THE PHRASING OF A RESULUTION TO PUT OFF DISCUSSION OF THE TICKLISH QUESTION, WHICH BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB CALLED "A LITTLE APPLE OF DISCORD." T.A. STONE OF CANADA PROPOSED THAT THE DISCUSSION BE POSTPONED. FINALLY, CHINA'S T.F. TSIANG MOVED ADJOURNMENT. THIS AUTOMATICALLY SHUT OFF DEBATE.
MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, OPENED THE DEBATE WITH A REQUEST THAT THE MOROCCAN QUESTION BE TAKEN UP. HE CONTENDED THAT MOROCCO, UNDER FRENCH CONTROL, CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. SALAH EL DIN REFERRED TO RECENT INCIDENTS IN CASABLANCA, WHERE SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED IN ELECTION DISTURBANCES, AND CALLED THE SITUATION -GRAVE".
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT EGYPT'S ACCUSATIONS AND INVITED THE COMMITTEE TO VISIT MOROCCO TO SEE CONDITIONS FOR ITSELF. HE SAID THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, WITH WHOM FRANCE HAS A TREATY, LAST MONTH HAD EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH FRENCH RULE.
ITEMS AMONG THE 61 APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE BEFORE THE SNARL OVER MOROCCO WERE:
ADOPTED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S PROPOSAL FOR THE ASSEMBLY AND ITS COMMITTEES TO HOLD TWO SESSIONS DAILY, ONE LONG SESSION ON SATURDAYS, AND FIXING JAN.26 AS THE TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT.
A DECISION TO KEEP UNDER CONSIDERATION INDIA'S COMPLAINT THAT THE INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA ARE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST.
NOV-9 1951
ML607PES

A72
ROME, NOV.8-(AP)-ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY HAILED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR PEACE AND ARMS LIMITATION AS "A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH AND THE WESTERN PROPOSAL AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, THE ITALIAN LEADER SAID IN A STATEMENT, AGAIN OFFER "THE POSSIBILITY TO ASSURE THE WORLD, THROUGH EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT, A DURABLE PEACE AND TRUE COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE PEOPLES."
ML858PES

B95 Q
TARANTO, ITALY, NOV. 8-(AP)-SEVERAL THOUSAND INHABITANTS OF THIS PORT CITY GATHERED ON THE DOCKS TODAY AND CHEERED THE ARRIVAL OF TWO DESTROYERS, GIFT OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY AID PROGRAM.
THEY WERE THE FORMER U.S. DESTROYERS NICHOLSON AND ORDWORTH, RECHRISTENED AVIERE AND ARTIGLIERE FOR TWO ITALIAN DESTROYERS SUNK IN ACTION AGAINST ALLIED SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN DURING THE LAST WAR.
KA1147AES

A66
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV.8-(AP)-THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT, 101 TO 91, AT THE END OF DEBATE ON THE CABINET'S OVERALL POLICIES. THERE WERE FOUR ABSTENTIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY, HAD BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM BOTH THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION AND THE LEFTWING SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY.
ML836PES

A74
(120)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY NOV.8)
(ADVANCE)...OSLO, NORWAY, FRIDAY, NOV.9-(AP)-NORWAY MADE A PEACE BID TO RUSSIA TODAY IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER NORWAY'S CONCENTRATION OF THE GRAVES OF RUSSIAN WAR DEAD IN THE NORTH.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PROPOSED, IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY, THAT THE TWO NATIONS APPOINT A MIXED COMMISSION TO AVOID FURTHER MISUNDERSTANDINGS ON THE SUBJECT. IT PROMISED, IN THE MEANTIME, TO HALT THE MOVEMENT OF THE BODIES OF SOVIET SOLDIERS AND SLAVE LABORERS WHO DIED AT THE HANDS OF THE GERMANS ON NORWEGIAN SOIL.
NORWAY HAS BEEN TRANSFERRING THE BODIES FROM SCATTERED BURIAL PLOTS TO A NEW CEMETERY ON THE ISLAND OF TJOETTA, OFF THE NORTH COAST. MOST OF THEM HAVE ALREADY BEEN MOVED.
RUSSIA PROTESTED THAT THIS WAS DESECRATION AND "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT." SHE DEMANDED IN A SHARP NOTE OCT.31 THAT THE REMOVALS BE STOPPED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 8)
ML902PES

B56 (Q)
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 8-(AP)-LT. GEN. THEODORE GRIGOROPOULOS, CHIEF OF GREECE'S NATIONAL DEFENSE STAFF, WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.
THE GENERAL WILL CONTINUE TALKS BEGUN IN ATHENS LAST MONTH BETWEEN GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GREEK DEFENSE CHIEFS.
KM827AES

A79
(170)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS SAID TONIGHT THEY WERE REFERRING TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS QUESTIONS IN THE GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO SETTLE IN TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AFTER THE COMMISSIONERS' EIGHTH MEETING WITH THE CHANCELLOR.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN SEVEN WEEKS OF NEGOTIATING WITH ADENAUER THAT THE COMMISSIONERS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO GO BACK TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR HELP.
TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMISSIONER AND THE CHANCELLOR HAD "CARRIED FORWARD THE PREPARATION OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT CONTAININ THE PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN THE NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE THREE ALLIED POWERS" AND, ALSO, HAD "REVIEWED PROGRESS MADE ON THE SUPPLEMENTARY CONVENTIONS."
THIS GENERAL AGREEMENT IS A DRAFT TREATY OUTLINING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS AND GERMANY WHEN IT IS GRANTED SOVEREIGNTY AND BECOMES A PARTNER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
THE HALF DOZEN OR SO ADDITIONAL CONTRACTS DEAL WITH SPECIFIC FIELDS IN WHICH THE ALLIES DESIRE TO RETAIN POWERS OR SEEK GUARANTEES FROM THE GERMANS THAT THEY WILL CONTINUE FIXED POLICIES.
JR918PES

A92
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV 8-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODORE HEUSS REJECTED TODAY EAST GERMANY'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR TALKS ON REUNITING GERMANY.
A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE REJECTION WAS DELIVERED BY SPECIAL COURIER TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, WHO HAD PROPOSED THE TALKS.
THE WEST GERMAMRESIDENT SAID PIECK'S PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP AN EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMISSION TO STUDY REUNIFICATION UNDER CONTROL OF THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS "IS USELESS AND WOULD ONLY BECOME A SOURCE OF DISAPPOINTMENT."
PIECK HAD REJECTED A BONN PROPOSAL THAT A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS WERE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.
HEUSS SAID IN HIS RPLY THAT HE CONSIDERED THE PIECK PROPOSAL "A STEP BACKWARD ON THE WAY TOWARD NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY."
MT839AES

350 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 8-(AP)-JAMES L. MCCRAW, CHIEF OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION IN GERMANY, RESIGNED TODAY TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF SECURITY AT THE SANTA FE, N.M., OPERATIONS OFFICE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
MCCRAW, WHOSE WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN LIVE IN TULSA, OKLA., (831 NORTH NEW HAVEN AVE) IS FLYING TO THE U.S. TONIGHT TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW POST.
ULRICH C. URTON OF (226 SOUTH BROAD ST.) LANCASTER, O., WILL SUCCEED MCCRAW AS CHIEF OF PUBLIC SAFETY HERE. HE HAS BEEN MCCRAW'S DEPUTY.
KM810AES

Munich, Germany, Nov. 8--(AP)--P.F.C. George Cunningham, of Selma, A has just finished a letter to his wife. The letter is 87 feet long.

Cunningham, who will mail it soon, says he heard somebody else claim a record for a 57-foot letter and he wanted to top that. The letter, writ on teletype paper, weighs a half-pound.

apra. 02055. rch 525p.

Moscow, Nov. 8-(ap)-The soviet press published without comment today the customary annual greetings sent by the u.s. embassy on the occasion of the bolshevik revolution anniversary.

The message, sent in the name of the american people to the soviet people, was transmitted yesterday by u.s. charge d'affaires hugh cumming to deput y foreign minister andrei a. gromyko. it said:

"my dear mr. gromyko: I would be grateful if you would transmit the following message to his excellency nikolai shvernik (president of tl u.s.s.r.) on the occasion of the national holiday of the u.s.s.r. I am instructed to trasmit through you to the people's of the soviet union the best wished of the people of the united states."

B3 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (370)
BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.8-(AP)-EGYPT'S CABINET BACKED OFF TODAY FROM A CHANCE TO PUT THE COUNTRY ON A WAR PREPAREDNESS FOOTING IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CRISIS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND SUDAN.

A MEMBER SAID THE PRESENT SITUATION DOES NOT JUSTIFY CABINET ACTION FOR FULL MOBILIZATION.

REPERCUSSIONS FROM THE EGYPTIAN QUARREL WITH THE WESTERN POWERS WERE FELT THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD AND IN PARIS.

REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE SAID SYRIA'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER HAD FALLEN FROM POWER FOR OPPOSING EGYPT'S ARAB ISOLATIONIST POLICIES.

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TOLD REPORTERS THAT IF THE ARAB NATIONS ENTER INTO ANY MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT IT MUST BE THEIRS -- " ALONE, ALONE, ALONE."

REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT'S BIG PORT OUTSIDE THE CANAL AREA, SAID EGYPTIANS CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES ARE BLACKLISTING SHIPS CARRYING CARGOES OR PERSONNEL TO THE BRITISH-HELD SUEZ CANAL. THIS WOULD DEPRIVE THEM OF FOOD, WATER AND FUEL IN EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED PORTS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID LABOR WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE CANAL ZONE FROM MALTA AND CYPRUS, BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLANDS, BECAUSE OF AN EGYPTIAN LABOR BOYCOTT.

HE SAID EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS OF ORGANIZED COMMANDO-TYPE RAIDS BY EGYPTIANS ON BRITISH INSTALLATIONS WERE "COMPLETE FABRICATIONS" BUT THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL ISOLATED INSTANCES OF GUN-SNATCHING FROM THE BRITISH.

THE MAIN QUESTIONS ARE EGYPT'S INSISTENCE ON RIDDING THE SUEZ AND THE SUDAN OF TREATY-COVERED BRITISH TROOPS AND INFLUENCE AND EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO JOIN A WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT.

THEY ARE COMPLICATED FOR EGYPT BY REPORTED RELUCTANCE OF OTHER ARAB NATIONS TO ENDORSE THE EGYPTIAN POSITION ON EITHER OR BOTH QUESTIONS.

THE CABINET DECISION TO DEFER ACTION ON THE MOBILIZATION BILL APPARENTLY WAS MADE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT DEVELOPMENTS IMPENDING ELSEWHERE.

THE BILL COULD BE ADOPTED FINALLY BY CABINET DECREE WHILE PARLIAMENT IS IN RECESS. AS APPROVED BY THE STATE COUNCIL, HIGHEST EGYPTIAN JUDICIARY BODY, IT PROVIDES FOR DRAFTING ALL EGYPTIANS BETWEEN 18 AND 50 IN EVENT OF WAR OR THREAT OF WAR.

PARLIAMENT MEETS NOV. 15. CABINET MINISTER ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN PASHA SAID THE BILL WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO IT FOR FINAL APPROVAL "IF NECESSARY."

THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM DAMASCUS THAT SYRIA'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER, HASSAN BEY EL HAKEEM, HAS RESIGNED IN A CABINET CRISIS OVER THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROPOSALS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SYRIAN CABINET SPLIT DEVELOPED AFTER SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FAIDHI EL ATASSI OPPOSED THE DEFENSE PROJECT IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT.

THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY YESTERDAY QUOTED JORDAN'S PREMIER, TEWFIK ABUL HUDA PASHA, AS SAYING THE ARAB COUNTRIES SHOULD "THINK TWICE" BEFORE REJECTING THE WESTERN DEFENSE PLAN. TEWFIK HAD RETURNED TO JORDAN, A BRITISH ALLY, AFTER CONFERRING WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN SYRIA AND LEBANON.

IN PARIS, THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. SAID EGYPT HOPED TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW THAT ALL THE ARAB NATIONS SUPPORT EGYPT IN REFUSING TO JOIN A WESTERN SPONSORED DEFENSE PACT.

JJ439PES

A06

(210)

CAIRO, NOV 8-(AP)-EGYPT'S CABINET DEFERRED ACTION TODAY ON A GENERAL MOBILIZATION BILL WHICH WOULD PUT ALL MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 50 YEARS OF AGE IN THE ARMY IN THE EVENT OF WAR OR THREAT OF WAR.

THE MEASURE WAS PROMPTED BY THE CRISIS WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN.

ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN PASHA, MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESENT SITUATION DOES NOT JUSTIFY PUTTING THE MEASURE INTO EFFECT. THE STATE COUNCIL, THIS COUNTRY'S EQUIVALENT OF A SUPREME COURT, APPROVED THE BILL ON OCT. 28.

PRESS DISPATCHES FROM THE TENSE SUEZ CANAL AREA SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WERE PUTTING ADDITIONAL PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE DISPATCHES SAID CUSTOMS OFFICIALS IN ALEXANDRIA HAVE DECIDED TO BLACKLIST SHIPS CARRYING BRITISH ARMY CARGOES OR PERSONNEL. BRITISH TROOPSHIPS, FLOATING DOCKS AND VESSELS TRANSPORTING BRITISH ARMY GOODS AND MAIL WILL RECEIVE THE SAME TREATMENT AS ISRAELI-BOUND SHIPS, WHICH ARE DENIED SUPPLIES OF FOOD, WATER AND FUEL IN EGYPTIAN PORTS.

EGYPT HAS NEVER LIFTED THE BAN ON PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL OF ISRAELI SHIPS PUT INTO EFFECT DURING THE 1948 PALESTINE WARFARE. BRITAIN HAS CITED EGYPT BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR THE BAN, BUT EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM HER POSITION THAT SHE IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH ISRAEL AND THE BAN MUST REMAIN.

A17

(120)

CAIRO, NOV.8-(AP)-MYLES STANDISH III, 26, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN CAIRO, FLED TO THE PROTECTION OF AN EGYPTIAN POLICE STATION LAST NIGHT WHEN A GROUP OF EGYPTIANS THREATENED HIM. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A BRITISH SPY.

THE EMBASSY IN A STATEMENT SAID STANDISH, A NATIVE OF DETROIT, MICH., WAS ACCOSTED BY "SEVERAL EGYPTIANS" WHILE CROSSING THE BRIDGE CONNECTING THE TOUGH BOULAC SECTION OF CAIRO WITH AN ISLAND IN THE NILE.

IT SAID THE EGYPTIANS ACCUSED STANDISH OF BEING A BRITISH SPY AND

THREATENED HIM, BUT HE "SUCCEEDED IN REACHING A NEARBY POLICE STATION, WHERE HE SECURED POLICE PROTECTION. HE WAS NOT INJURED."
POLICE OFFICIALS SAID STANDISH WENT TO THE STATION BECAUSE "SOMEBODY SUSPECTED HIM." THEY WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE INCIDENT FURTHER EXCEPT TO SAY HE WAS NOT ATTACKED.
LS533PES

B77 Q
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV 8-(AP)-PREMIER NURI AL SAID LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR PARIS AND LONDON TO PUSH THE POSSIBILITY OF MEDIATION IN THE EXPLOSIVE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES DISCLOSED.
THE PREMIER IS ALSO EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THE QUESTION OF REVISION OF THE 25-YEAR ANGLO-IRAQ TREATY SIGNED IN 1930 UNDER WHICH BRITAIN MAINTAINS TWO AIR BASES IN IRAQ.
HE WILL ALSO TAKE UP THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY. EGYPT TURNED DOWN THE PLAN BUT IRAQ, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE BEEN REPORTED LEANING TOWARD THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT THAT SUCH A COMMAND IS NEEDED TO BULWARK THE MIDDLE EAST'S DEFENSES.
G1027AES

B129
(QWP)
--17--
CAIRO, NOV. 8-(AP)-KING IBN SAUD'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT RULES BY THE KORAN AND NEEDS NO CONSTITUTION.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN MECCA AND DISTRIBUTED BY THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY DENIED A REPORT THAT AN EGYPTIAN EXPERT HAD BEEN HIRED TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR SAUDI ARABIA. IT ADDED:
"OUR CONSTITUTION IS THE BOOK OF GOD, THE KORAN, AND THE SUANNA OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED. EVERYTHING APART FROM THAT IS MORE FABIRCATION, HAVING NO TRUTH." ×62.32
THE SUNNA IS A COMPILATION OF THE SAYINGS AND ACTIVITIES OF MOHAMMED IN HIS LIFETIME.
SAUDI ARABIA'S CHIEF SOURCE OF REVENUE IS FROM OIL ROYALTIES. IT ALSO DERIVES INCOME FROM PILGRIMS TO MECCA AND OTHER MOSLEM SHRINES. THERE IS NO BUDGET, NOR WRITTEN LAWS OTHER THAN THOSE CONTAINED IN THE KORAN AND INTERPRETED BY RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES.
TU237PES

B126 (230)
--17--
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 8-(AP)-RUSSIA AND IRAN HAVE AGREED TO TRY TO AGREE ON SIX BOUNDARY LINE DISPUTES BUT HAVE NOT YET REACHED A SETTLEMENT, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. ×30
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN LAST WEEK SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WOULD MEET TUESDAY TO SIGN PROTOCOLS SETTLING THE TERRITORY DISPUTES.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID A JOINT RUSSIAN-IRANIAN COMMISSION MET AT ASTARA, CASPIAN SEA PORT, LAST TUESDAY NOTING THEIR DIFFERENCES ON SIX BORDER POINTS. THESE ARE MOGHAN, ARSHAGN AND NAMIN ALONG THE OFTEN EXPLOSIVE AZERBAIJAN BORDER, AND YADI-OWLAR, ATREK AND SARAKHSS ALONG IRAN'S NORTHEASTERN FRONTIER WITH SOVIET TURKESTAN.
"IN THE SECOND STAGE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED, "THE IRANIAN AND RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL START NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO REMOVE THE DIFFERENCES MENTIONED."
FROM WASHINGTON, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CABLED CONGRATULATIONS TO IRANIAN OIL ENGINEERS AND WORKERS WHO STARTED UP ONE OF THE MAIN UNITS OF THE ABADAN REFINERY FORMERLY RUN BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE UNIT WILL OPERATE FOR A MONTH TO REFILL STORAGE TANKS WITH OIL FOR DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION.
TEHRAN IS BUZZING WITH SPECULATION OVER MOSSADEGH'S PROLONGED STAY IN THE AMERICAN CAPITAL. THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IRAN SAID MOSSADEGH HAD REFUSED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL THAT IRAN ENTER THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER TOLOU SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD MOSSADEGH THAT IF HE REFUSED TO RESUME OIL TALKS WITH BRITAIN, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.
ML/TU227PES

B60 (1)
(260)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 8-(AP)-A LONG-SIMMERING BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY APPEARED TO BE DECIDED TODAY WITH DISCLOSURE THAT FOUR TOP LEADERS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED AT A SECRET CONVENTION.
Y.D. SHARMA, HEAD OF THE DELHI STATE ELECTION COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY, CONFIRMED EARLIER NEWS REPORTS THAT THE PARTY'S THIRD NATIONAL CONVENTION, HELD SOMEWHERE IN INDIA LATE IN OCTOBER, VOTED TO SUSPEND B. T. RANADIVE, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY, AND THREE OTHERS FOR A PERIOD OF TWO YEARS.
(THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THIS SHAKEUP WAS ORDERED DIRECTLY FROM MOSCOW. A. GHOSH HAS BECOME SECRETARY GENERAL, PRAVDA HAS REVEALED INDIRECTLY. THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CARRIED A LONG ARTICLE BY HIM, SO SIGNED, RECENTLY.
(THE PRAVDA ARTICLE INDICATED A CHANGE IN TACTICS OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. GHOSH HAD BEEN IN DISFAVOR WITH THE PARTY BECAUSE HE WAS AGAINST VIOLENT METHODS AT THE PRESENT TIME, AND FOR A PROGRAM OF INFILTRATION OF OTHER GROUPS. THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NOW APPARENTLY HAS AIMED ITS PROGRAM AT DOMINATION OF ALL LEFT OF CENTER GROUPS IN THE COUNTRY, LOOKING TOWARD PARLIAMENTARY STRENGTH.)
RANADIVE'S EXIT APPARENTLY MARKS A VICTORY FOR THE MODERATE FACTION OF THE PARTY WHICH STRESSES COALITION WITH OTHER PRO-COMMUNIST GROUPS TO CONTEST FOR POSTS IN THE JANUARY NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
IN HIS CAPACITY AS LEADER OF THE COMMUNISTS, RANADIVE HAD STEERED THE PARTY TOWARD TERRORISM, WITH ACTIVITIES SUCH AS THE BOMBING OF TRAINS, AND THUS WAS TURNING PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
SHARMA SAID THE CONVENTION DECIDED TO OUST RANADIVE FOR "HIS VERY COSTLY MISTAKES," BUT STRESSED THAT THE FORMER SECRETARY WAS NOT EXPELLED.
KM843AES

A76
--95--
CAIRO, NOV. 8-(AP)-SYRIA'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER HASSAN BEY EL HAKEEM WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RESIGNED IN A CABINET CRISIS OVER WESTERN DEFENSE PROPOSALS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
RELIABLE SYRIAN SOURCES HERE SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPORTED RESIGNATION BUT THEY BELIEVED THE REPORT TO BE TRUE.
THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS THAT THE PREMIER TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION TO SYRIA'S PRESIDENT HACHEM BEY EL ATTASSI BUT WOULD CONTINUE IN OFFICE UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED. ×607.31
THE PRO-GOVERNMENT CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL MISRI ASSERTED TODAY IN A BOLD HEADLINE: "SYRIAN PEOPLE FORCE PREMIER TO RESIGN."
AL MISRI HAS STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE EL HAKEEM GOVERNMENT FOR NOT IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCING THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT AS EGYPT DID IN MID-OCTOBER.
THE SYRIAN CABINET SPLIT REPORTEDLY FOLLOWED A STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT BY SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FAYDHI EL ATTASSI OPPOSING THE DEFENSE PACT WITH THE WEST.
SS740AES

30.24-28231

B66 Q (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 8)
FIRST LEAD ARMS
(ADVANCE)..TORONTO, NOV. 8-(AP)-MAX MACKENZIE (SMALL K), CANADA'S DEFENSE PRODUCTION DEPUTY MINISTER, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING A BIG EXPANSION IN CANADIAN ARMS PURCHASES AND DISCLOSED THAT TWO MAJOR BARRIERS TO INCREASED ARMS SALES TO THE U.S. NOW HAVE BEEN PARTIALLY OVERCOME.

THESE WERE HIGH U.S. TARIFFS ON CANADIAN-MANUFACTURED ARMAMENT AND THE BUY AMERICAN ACT OF 1934 WHICH LIMITED THE AMOUNT OF ARMAMENT THE U.S. FIGHTING FORCES COULD BUY FROM CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

MACKENZIE DISCLOSED SPECIFICALLY:

1. AN ORDER PLACED BY THE U.S. FOR FORTY T36A BEECHCRAFT PLANES TO BE PRODUCED BY CANADAIR LTD., OF MONTREAL, IS TO BE "CONSIDERABLY INCREASED" WHEN PRODUCTION GETS UNDER WAY.

1.

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2. AN INITIAL ORDER FOR 109 BEAVER AIRCRAFT, UNDER PRODUCTION AT THE DEHAVILLAND (CAPS DH, ONE WORD) IN TORONTO IS TO BE DOUBLED SOON, AND TO BE FOLLOWED UP WITH "FURTHER ORDERS FOR EVEN LARGER NUMBERS."

3. SIMILAR EXPANSION IN U.S. CONTRACTS WILL BE DEVELOPED FOR SUCH EQUIPMENT AS THE THREE-INCH NAVAL GUNS UNDER PRODUCTION AT SOREL INDUSTRIES, SOREL, QUE., AND HARVARD TRAINER AIRCRAFT AT THE NANADIAN CAR AND FOUNDRY PLANT AT FORT WILLIAMS, ONT.

CANADA, ~~SAID MACKENZIE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ BEFORE THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION, MUST TAKE A GREATER PART IN THE U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAM IF IT IS TO MAKE THE FULLEST USE OF ITS PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY "AND IF WE ARE TO REDUCE THE GAP IN OUR INTERNATIONAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS."

MAKING PUBLIC FIGURES WHICH THE DEPARTMENT HAS HITHERTO KEPT SECRET, HE ESTIMATED THAT OVER A 15-MONTH PERIOD THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PLACED $500,000,000 WORTH OF CONTRACTS IN THE U.SM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S ORDERS IN CANADA AMOUNTED ONLY TO $95,000,000.

THE RATE OF CANADA'S ORDERS IN THE U.S. WOULD TAPER OFF AS CANADA INCREASED SUPPLIES OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT AND DEVELOPED HER OWN PRODUCTION. INSTEAD OF TAPERING OFF, U.S. ORDERS IN CANADA WOULD BE INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY.

THE DETAILED FIGURES SHOWED: CANADA'S ARMS SPENDING IN THE U.S. IN THE LAST 15 MONTHS INCLUDED PURCHASES OF $221,000,000 WORTH OF AMERICAN AIRCRAFT $103,000,000 FOR ELECTRONICS; $84,000,000 FOR MILITARY VEHICLES; AND MORE THAN $64,000,000 FOR WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.

ON THE OTHER HAND, U.S. ORDERS IN CANADA INCLUDED: $40,000,000 FOR A RADAR SCREEN PROGRAM; $27,000,000 FOR THREE-INCH NAVAL GUNS; $5,300,000 FOR ARCTIC HUTS; AND $6,700,000 FOR EXPLOSIVES.

THE ANNUAL XXX 2ND GRAF PREV.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 8).
KA940AES

B63 (Q)
(280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV.8)
(ADVANCE)...TORONTO, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE MEN WHO MAKE THE MACHINES AND ARMAMENTS FOR CANADA'S DEFENSE PROGRAM ASSEMBLED HERE TODAY TO TALK OVER HOW IT IS BEING DONE AND HOW IT CAN BE DONE BETTER.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION, OFFICIAL ADVISER TO THE MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, PUT ON A DISPLAY OF CANADIAN-MADE DEFENSE GOODS, INCLUDING F-86 JET FIGHTER PLANES AND A MINIATURE SHELL-FORGING PLANT AT MALTON AIRPORT. THE SHOW WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC FRIDAY.

J.C. ARMER OF TORONTO, PRESIDENT OF THE C.I.P.A. ASKED FOR MORE CO-ORDINATION BETWEEN CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES INDUSTRIES AT THE PRODUCTION LEVEL AND SUGGESTED CANADA SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION "IN KEEPING WITH OUR PEACE-TIME PRODUCTION FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL."

"CANADA IS FAR FROM BEING SELF-SUSTAINING IN HER PEACE-TIME INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY," HE SAID. "NATURALLY, THEREFORE, SHE CANNOT HOPE TO BE ENTIRELY SELF-SUSTAINING IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION EXCEPT AT PROHIBITIVE COST."

MAJ. GEN. G.B. HOWARD OF MONTREAL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE C.I.P.A., SAID SUB-COMMITTEES FROM SPECIFIC INDUSTRIES IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE FORMED TO "RECOMMEND ACCEPTABLE SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN DOVETAILING REQUIREMENTS INTO AVAILABLE CAPACITY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER."

HE CALLED FOR MORE STANDARDIZATION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES ALLIED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"THESE (DIFFICULTIES IN EFFECTING STANDARDIZATION) LEAD US TO WONDER IF THE RESPONSIBLE MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE SUFFICIENTLY IMPRESSED WITH THE LOSS OF PRODUCTION POTENTIAL PARTICULARLY ON THIS CONTINENT, WHICH WILL BE THE UNDOUBTED RESULT OF A LACK OF REAL ACHIEVEMENT OF STANDARDIZATION OF TYPES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

HE SAID THERE IS A LACK OF "AUTHORITATIVE DRAWINGS AND MANUFACTURING DATA" ON WHICH INDUSTRIES COULD BASE DECISIONS ON WHAT TYPE OF DEFENSE WORK THEY ARE EQUIPPED TO DO.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY, NOV.8)
KM900AES

A71
OTTAWA, NOV.8-(AP)-CANADA HAS DECIDED TO GIVE INDIA A GIFT OF $10,000,000 WORTH OF TOP-QUALITY WHEAT TO BE SHIPPED AS SOON AS CANADA'S TRANSPORTATION CRISIS EASES.

THE ONLY STIPULATION, IT WAS LEARNED, IS THAT INDIA, IN SELLING THE WHEAT TO DEALERS, WILL USE THE MONEY IN SOME ECONOMIC PROJECT WHICH WILL HELP BUILD UP THE COUNTRY.

FUNDS TO COVER THE GIFT WILL COME FROM CANACA'S $25,000,000 CONTRIBUTION TO THE SIX-YEAR COMMONWEALTH PROGRAM TO HELP STRENGTHEN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
ML856PES

A157WX
(400) 1ST LEAD TRUMAN-DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,NOV.8-(AP)-RUSSIA'S QUICK REJECTION OF THE NEW WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN APPARENTLY SLAMMED THE DOOR TODAY ON ALL PROSPECTS FOR ANY EARLY EASING OF TENSIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

ONLY 12 HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUTLINED THE PROPOSAL TO THE NATION IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION ADDRESS AND APPEALED TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT IT, HE GOT AN ANSWER FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY.

SPEAKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS, VISHINSKY RIDICULED THE ARMS REDUCTION PLAN AS "TRIFLING" AND "SPURIOUS" AND COUNTERED WITH A SOVIET PROPOSAL KEYED TO A CALL FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BY NEXT JUNE 1.

HIS DISDAINFUL DISMISSAL OF THE WHOLE IDEA ADVANCED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND HIS RENEWED EMPHASIS ON RUSSIA'S LONG POLICY OF SEEKING A SIMPLE OUTLAWING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB LEFT LITTLE, IF ANY, PROSPECT FOR TALK OR NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST ON THE ISSUE.

VISHINSKY'S REACTION HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED IN THE WESTERN

CAPITALS. EVEN MR.TRUMAN IN HIS SPEECH HAD DECLARED THAT THE RECORD OF DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS ON SUCH MATTERS WAS A RECORD OF "REBUFFS AND REFUSALS." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE CANNOT PERMIT THE HISTORY OF OUR TIMES TO RECORD THAT WE FAILED BY DEFAULT" TO GET DISARMAMENT.

PERHAPS AS IMPORTANT AS THE DISARMAMENT PLAN ITSELF, ON WHICH THE WESTERN NATIONS PRESUMABLY WILL STILL INSIST IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IS THE FACT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PUT IT FORWARD AS A KIND OF PRELIMINARY TO EFFORTS TO GET TOGETHER WITH THE RUSSIANS ON OTHER ISSUES OF PEACE.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SAID IN A STATEMENT PRIOR TO MR.TRUMAN'S ADDRESS THAT CONCURRENTLY WITH THE UNDERTAKING OF THE ARMS REDUCTION PROJECT "THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE WORLD CAN AND MUST BE SETTLED."

THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING TALK RECENTLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, GENERALISSIMO STALIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND FRENCH PREMIER PLEVEN. CHURCHILL AND FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL HAVE PROMOTED THE IDEA IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

HOWEVER, MR.TRUMAN IS KNOWN TO BELIEVE THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF EVIDENCE OF CHANGING POLICIES ON THE PART OF MOSCOW SUCH A MEETING WOULD ACCOMPLISH NOTHING. PUBLICLY HIS OPPOSITION HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE PAST WITH THE STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE STALIN IN WASHINGTON--WHERE NO ONE BELIEVES THE SOVIET PREMIER WOULD EVER COME.

A158WX

THE SWIFT RUSSIAN RESPONSE TO THE "FRESH APPROACH" OF THE WEST ON DISARMAMENT, THEREFORE, CONTINUES THE OLD DEADLOCK OVER THIS ISSUE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND MEANS BEYOND ANY QUESTION, IN THE VIEW OF AUTHORITIES HERE, THAT THE ARMS RACE WILL GO ON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LEFT IT UP TO SECRETARY ACHESON AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS IN PARIS TO MAKE ANY FORMAL COMMENT ON VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT EXPLAINED THAT "OUR PEOPLE IN PARIS KNOW EXACTLY WHAT HE SAID."

MR.TRUMAN DESCRIBED THE ARMS PLANS AS "FOOLPROOF" AND SAID IT PROVIDED FOR:

1. AN INVENTORY OF ARMIES AND ARMAMENTS ALL OVER THE WORLD, INCLUDING EVENTUAL DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION ABOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS--THE NUMBER OF WHICH IS PRESENTLY TOP SECRET IN BOTH AMERICA AND RUSSIA. THIS INVENTORY WOULD DEVELOP INTO A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM.
2. THE NEGOTIATION OF SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS FOR REDUCING ARMED STRENGTH AND DETERMINING THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF FORCES WHICH EACH NATION SHOULD HAVE. ULTIMATELY ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE PROHIBITED.
3. ACTUALLY PUTTING THE REDUCTIONS IN EFFECT "AS SOON AS THAT CAN BE DONE WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE AND FAIRNESS TO ALL."

OTHER PROPOSALS BASICALLY THE SAME IN MOST RESPECTS HAVE BEEN PUT FORTH--AND TURNED DOWN BY RUSSIA--BEFORE. THIS IS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE BELIEF EXPRESSED HERE AND IN PARIS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL SAY "NO" IN SOME FORM AGAIN EVEN THOUGH THE PRESENT COMBINATION OF IDEAS IS WHAT MR.TRUMAN CALLED A "FRESH APPROACH."

PERHAPS THE SHARPEST DEPARTURE FROM PREVIOUS DISARMAMENT PLANS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED, STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMANTS SAID, IS THE DECISION TO EXTEND THE WEAPONS AND TROOP CENSUS TO INCLUDE ATOMIC BOMBS.

AN ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN, WORKED OUT IN THE U.N. THREE YEARS AGO AND BLOCKED BY RUSSIA, PROVIDED FOR DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION AS CONTROLS BECAME EFFECTIVE.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE U.N.PLAN FITS INTO THE NEW THREE-POWER PROPOSAL AND EXPLAINED THAT UNDER THIS PROPOSAL "ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE REVEALED AT THE APPROPRIATE STAGE IN THE PROCESS OF DISCLOSURE."

HE DID NOT DEFINE THE STAGE BUT INDICATED IT WOULD BE LATE IN THE TROOP CENSUS AFTER GOOD FAITH HAD BEEN SHOWN BY COOPERATION ON LESS VITAL INFORMATION.

A12WX

"THE KEY TO THIS PLAN IS THE PROPOSAL TO FIND OUT EXACTLY AND PRECISELY WHAT ARMS AND ARMED FORCES EACH COUNTRY HAS," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "THIS IS THE FIRST ESSENTIAL, ON WHICH ALL ELSE DEPENDS. UNLESS THIS STEP IS TAKEN, NO REAL PROGRESS CAN BE MADE TOWARD REGULATING AND REDUCING ARMAMENTS."

THE ARMS CENSUS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, WOULD PROCEED BY STAGES "DISCLOSING THE LEAST VITAL INFORMATION FIRST, AND THEN PROCEEDING TO MORE SENSITIVE AREAS." IT WOULD BE "CHECKED AND VERIFIED" BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS.

THIS MEANS THAT FOREIGNERS WOULD HAVE TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY OVER RUSSIA, AS WELL AS OVER THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES BOTH OUTSIDE AND INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. THIS IS SOMETHING THE KREMLIN HAS LONG REJECTED AND IS THEREFORE SEEN AS A GREAT BARRIER IN THE WAY OF SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE WHOLE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

MR.TRUMAN ASSERTED EMPHATICALLY, HOWEVER, THAT ANY DISARMAMENT SYSTEM WHICH WORKS MUST BE BASED ON JUST SUCH INDEPENDENTLY VERIFIED INFORMATION. THE "FOOLPROOF" SYSTEM, HE SAID, MUST ALSO COVER ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS, BE ACCEPTED BY ALL NATIONS HAVING "SUBSTANTIAL ARMED FORCES" AND PROVIDE "SAFEGUARDS THAT WILL INSURE THE COMPLIANCE OF ALL NATIONS."

THE PROPOSED THREE POWER SYSTEM, THE PRESIDENT MADE CLEAR, HAS IN HIS VIEW ALL THESE QUALIFICATIONS AND MOREOVER WOULD GIVE THE SOVIETS THE SAME PROTECTION AGAINST VIOLATIONS "THAT IT GIVES EVERY OTHER COUNTRY." IT IS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, "A REAL, DOWN-TO-EARTH APPROACH, FAIR TO ALL CONCERNED."

THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF RECOGNIZED AT LEAST THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN REJECTED. HE SAID THE RECORD OF POSTWAR RELATI

REJECTION. HE SAID THE RECORD OF POSTWAR RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW IS ONE OF "MUCH BAD FAITH, DECEIT AND BROKEN PROMISES" AND OF REBUFFS AND REFUSALS BY THE SOVIETS ON SUCH MATTERS AS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

YET, HE SAID, WE CANNOT PERMIT THE HISTORY OF OUR TIMES TO RECORD THAT WE FAILED BY DEFAULT" TO OBTAIN A REDUCTION IN ARMED STRENGTH.

DECLARING THAT THE WAY TO REDUCE WORLD TENSIONS IS TO GET DOWN TO WORK ON JUST SUCH PROBLEMS IN THE U.N., THE PRESIDENT THEN DIRECTED HIS APPEAL TO MOSCOW TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL, AND "TO MAKE IT KNOWN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

AS FOR GETTING THE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE SOVIET PEOPLE, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT WAITING FOR KREMLIN INITIATIVE. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" WAS FILLING ITS INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS WITH REPORTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH AND AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION ALONG THE SAME LINE ISSUED EARLIER LAST NIGHT.

PRIVATELY OFFICIALS SAID THEY FOUND IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA COULD REVERSE ITS PREVIOUS POLICIES TO OPEN ITS FACTORIES, ARSENALS AND MILITARY CAMPS TO INSPECTION BY OUTSIDERS.

THE THREE-POWER PROPOSALS, ORIGINATED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER MONTHS OF STUDY, WERE PUT FORTH IN GOOD FAITH, IT WAS SAID, AND WITH FULL READINESS TO PROCEED WITH NEGOTIATIONS IF THE SOVIETS AND OTHER NATIONS ARE WILLING.

THUS THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PLAN WAS REGARDED IN THE GOVERNMENT HERE AS SUBSTANTIALLY MORE THAN A ROUTINE PROPAGUNDA THRUST, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS CONCEDED IT COULD HAVE PROPAGANDA VALUE. FOR ONE THING, THEY SAID, IT GIVES THE WEST THE INITIATIVE ON THE OVERRIDING ISSUES OF DISARMAMENT AND PEACE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PARIS; FOR ANOTHER, IT DEMONSTRATES A DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO END THE PRESENT ARMS RACE EVEN AT A TIME WHEN THEY ARE VIGOROUSLY PRESSING THEIR SIDE OF IT.

ON THIS LATTER POINT MR.TRUMAN DECLARED THAT WITH RUSSIA CONTROLLING LARGE MILITARY FORCES READY FOR ACTION, AND BUILDING UP A STOCK OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND WITH "COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM" ALREADY INVOLVED IN

30-24-28233

AGGRESSION IN KOREA, THE WEST HAS NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO REARM.
SIGNIFICANTLY, HE ADDED THAT AS A RESULT OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS WEEK ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO SPEED UP THE TRAINING AND EQUIPPING OF EISENHOWER'S WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE.
AT THE CAPITOL, SUCH SENATORS AS ARE IN TOWN DESPITE THE CONGRESSIONAL RECESS APPEARED TO BE ABOUT AS SKEPTICAL AS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS OVER THE CHANCES THAT RUSSIAN APPROVAL WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.
SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WAS AN EXCEPTION. HE SAID HE HAD HIGH HOPES RUSSIA WOULD GO ALONG BECAUSE IN VIEW OF THE DEVASTATING NATURE OF MODERN WAR "I FAIL TO SEE HOW ANYONE OTHER THAN A FANATIC WOULD BE UNWILLING TO AGREE TO SUCH A PEACE PLAN."

B14WX (HKUP)
SENATOR ECTON (R-MONT) SAID "THE PRESIDENT IS DEMANDING THAT THE RUSSIANS LIFT THE IRON CURTAIN AND THEY WON'T DO IT."
SENATOR CORDON (R-ORE) CALLED THE PLAN A "FORWARD-LOOKING PROPOSAL." HE ADDED THAT "NO SANE MAN CAN LOOK ON THIS PROPOSAL WITHOUT BEING SKEPTICAL AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD ACT IN GOOD FAITH, BUT IT DOES PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SMOKE THEM OUT."
SENATOR OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID THAT BEFORE A DISARMAMENT PLAN BECAME EFFECTIVE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DROP SOME ATOMIC BOMBS IN KOREA "SO RUSSIA WILL KNOW FULL WELL THAT WE HAVE THEM." HE DECLARED THIS COUNTRY SHOULD GET "ABSOLUTE ASSURANCE" OF THE GOOD FAITH OF COUNTRIES JOINING IN SUCH A PLAN AND QUESTIONED WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT SIGNED BY RUSSIA IS "WORTH THE PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON."
SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) THOUGHT THE PROPOSAL AN "EXCELLENT IDEA" BUT WAS SKEPTICAL ABOUT RUSSIA'S BEHAVIOR. HE SAID THE PLAN WAS WORTH PURSUING, HOWEVER, BECAUSE "THIS ARMS RACE WILL BREAK US ALL UNLESS IT CAN BE ENDED."
REP.JOE MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOOK ISSUE WITH MR.TRUMAN'S SUGGESTION--IN DISCUSSING HOW ARMS LIMITATION MIGHT BE WORKED OUT--THAT EACH COUNTRY MIGHT BE ALLOWED MILITARY FORCES PROPORTIONATE TO ITS POPULATION, UP TO A SET CEILING.
SUCH AN AGREEMENT, MARTIN SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WOULD AUTOMATICALLY GIVE RED CHINA THE LARGEST ARMY IN THE WORLD, OR AT LEAST EQUAL STATUS."
ALTHOUGH MARTIN DECLARED THAT THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS PROPOSAL "IS LONG OVERDUE," HE ADDED:
"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO TAKE FAR MORE REALISTIC STEPS THAN THIS ONE BEFORE DISARMAMENT CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT."
ES332AES

A23WX
95
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, THURSDAY, NOV 8)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGATORS SAID TONIGHT A TOP COMMUNIST SPY--USING THE GUISE OF A DIPLOMAT--HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO MAKE FREQUENT TRIPS IN AND OUT OF THIS COUNTRY.
SENATORS MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND O'CONOR (D-MD) IDENTIFIED HIM AS COLONEL OTO BIHELER (CQ), MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN EMBASSY HERE. THEY SAID HE IS NOW IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
"IT IS KNOWN TO OUR INTELLIGENCE AGENTS," MCCARRAN SAID, "THAT BIHELER, FOR TWO YEARS, HAS BEEN GATHERING INFORMATION ON THIS COUNTRY' RESEARCH INTO BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER ADVANCED METHODS OF DEFENSE."
DESPITE THIS, THE SENATOR SAID, BIHELER HAS BEEN "ALLOWED TO TRAVEL THROUGHOUT THIS COUNTRY AND TO MAKE NINE TRIPS OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES."
IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, O'CONOR DESCRIBED THE CZECH AS "A KEY FIGUI IN THE COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE APPARATUS IN THE UNITED STATES."
MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, WHILE O'CONOR HEADS A UNIT OF THE GROUP THAT HAS BEEN PROBING INTO THE ADMINISTRATION OF PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW RELATING TO SUBVERSIVE ALIENS.
UNDER THE ACT, PASSED LAST YEAR OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CAN BAR ALIENS FROM THIS COUNTRY OR DEPORT THEM EVEN IF THEY HAVE DIPLOMATIC STATUS. STATE DEPARTMENT CONSENT IS NO LONGER REQUIRED.

O'CONOR SAID THE INFORMATION HE DETAILED ABOUT BIHELER'S ACTIVITIES WAS CONFIRMED IN A SECRET CLOSED-DOOR HEARING OVER WHICH HE PRESIDED HERE YESTERDAY.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS HAVE FAILED TO MAKE FULL USE OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT TO RID THE COUNTRY OF SUBVERSIVE ALIENS.
AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON BIHELER, AT LEAST UNTIL THEY HAD SEEN THE SENATORIAL REPORTS. NO ONE IN AUTHORITY WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT AT THE CZECH EMBASSY.
MCCARRAN, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE, SAID THE RECORD OF BIHELER IS "TYPICAL OF HUNDREDS" OF CASES THAT HAVE BEEN HANDLED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN RECENT MONTHS.
"IT WOULD SEEM THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WISH TO IMPEDE THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE PEOPLE AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE AUTHORITY CONGRESS HAS GIVEN IT," MCCARRAN SAID.
O'CONOR ALSO SAID THAT THE INFORMATION DEVELOPED ABOUT BIHELER WAS "ANOTHER TYPICAL CASE OF A COMMUNIST AGENT WHO, IN THE RECENT PAST HAS REPEATEDLY GAINED ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED STATES IN DIPLOMATIC STATUS."
HE SAID THAT AT THE TIME BIHELER WAS FIRST ISSUED A VISA IN PRAGUE ON AUGUST 29, 1948, HE WAS "A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAD A NOTORIOUS RECORD OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY ABROAD."
AFTER THE CZECH COLONEL'S FIRST ENTRY INTO THIS COUNTRY, O'CONOR SAID, HE WAS ISSUED VISAS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEGINNING ON SEPTEMBER 12, 1949 FOR TRIPS TO AND FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. CANADA AND MEXICO.

ALTOGETHER, O'CONOR LISTED NINE OF THESE VISAS, THE LAST OF WHICH WAS ISSUED ON FEBRUARY 14, 1951, FOR BIHELER TO GO TO CANADA. THE SENATOR SAID THAT BIHELER HAS RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THIS VISA WHICH DOES NOT EXPIRE UNTIL FEBRUARY 14 NEXT YEAR.
O'CONOR SAID INFORMATION FROM INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES DISCLOSES THAT COLONEL BIHELER'S ASSIGNMENTS AND ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES INCLUDED:

AA30WX
". "HE WAS DIRECTED TO PROCURE INFORMATION ON THE RESEARCH ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE WHICH ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN THE ARMY CENTER AT CAMP DETRICK, MD. HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE ORDERED CERTAIN BACTERIOLOGICAL SAMPLES THROUGH THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COUNSUL AT CLEVELAND, O. HE PROCURED THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MATERIAL TO BE UTILIZED IN RESEARCH WHICH WERE FORWARDED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY DIPLOMATIC COURIER."
2. "IN DECEMBER, 1949 AND IN AUGUST, 1950 HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN THE PROCESS OF PROCURING CERTAIN ARTICLES AND MATERIALS WHICH ARE USED IN JET-PROPULSION FOR SHIPMENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY DIPLOMATIC POUCH."
3. "IN JULY AND AGAIN IN AUGUST OF 1950 HE WAS KNOWN TO BE IN THE PROCESS OF PROCURING, FOR SHIPMENT OUTSIDE THE U.S. IN VIOLATION OF LAW, CERTAIN SPECIALIZED TUBES USED IN PROXIMITY FUSES IN ARTILLERY SHELLS AND IN GEIGER METERS FOR THE DETECTION OF RADIO-ACTIVE MATERIAL. IN

ADDITION, HE PURCHASED LARGE QUANTITIES OF SPECIALIZED RADIO TUBES AND CHEMICALS WHICH WERE DELIVERED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN EMBASSY.

4. "IN APRIL, 1950, HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN THE MASTERMIND BEHIND A PLOT TO EFFECT THE ASSASSINATION OF MAJOR CARLOS Y PAZ-TEJADA, CHIEF OF THE ARMY OF GUATEMALA, AND IS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN THE INSTRUCTIONS TO TWO SOVIET NATIONSL IN GUATEMALA TO EFFECT THE ASSASSINATION."

5. "ON HIS TRIP TO MEXICO AND RETURN, PURSUANT TO THE VISA ISSUED TO HIM ON FEBRUARY 7, 1950, HE ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH A RELATIVE OF ONE DR. ERVIN MUNK, FORMER CONSUL GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSULATE, NEW YORK CITY, WHO WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA BY THE UNITED STATES ON OCTOBER 31, 1949. THE PURPOSE OF THIS MISSION WAS TO COORDINATE THE PROCUREMENT OF INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ATOMIC ENERGY AND URANIUM STOCKS OF THE U.S."

O'CONOR SAID THAT DURING THE TIME THAT BIHELER WAS OPERATING IN THIS COUNTRY AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HIS ACTIVITIES IN ILLEGALLY EXPORTING "VITAL ARTICLES" TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"ON TWO OCCASIONS PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO COLONEL BIHELER BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT," O'CONOR SAID, "DEROGATORY INFORMATION PROCURED BY THE INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES ON BIHELER WAS DIRECTED TO THE ATTENTION OF CERTAIN OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE BUT ON NEITHER OCCASION WAS COLONEL BIHELER DECLARED PERSONA NONA GRATA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, NOV. 8).

JA621PES

A22WX (IRAN) (DC F)
(280) IRAN
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-IRAN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE OFFERED TO SELL SOME 70 PER CENT OF ITS NATIONALIZED OIL PRODUCTION AT A DISCOUNT TO THE WEST, AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT OF ITS BITTER OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

INFORMED OFFICIALS WHO GAVE OUT THIS WORD SAID THE IRANIANS INSIST ON RESERVING THE REMAINING 30 PER CENT FOR SALE TO OTHER BUYERS AT A GREATER PROFIT.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, DURING TWO WEEKS OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS, HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE ON HIS DETERMINATION TO OUST THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY AND RUN THE OIL INSTALLATIONS AS IRANIAN PROPERTY.

MOSSADEGH HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS, HOWEVER, TO HIRE FOREIGN OIL TECHNICIANS UNDER A "MANAGEMENT CONTRACT" WITH THE DEFINITE UNDERSTANDING THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE TO IRAN AND NOT TO ANY FOREIGN OIL COMPANY.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE MCGHEE WHO IS THE TOP AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR IN THE CURRENT TALKS REPORTEDLY REMAINS OPTIMSTIC THAT THE BLUEPRINT FOR A FUTURE SETTLEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT BEFORE MOSSADEGH LEAVES.

BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS, WHO ARE BEING KEPT ABREAST OF THE TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARE NOT AS HOPEFUL.

BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH EMBASSY EMPHASIZED THAT THE CURRENT TALKS ARE STILL GOING ON AND THAT THE BRITISH HAVE NOT REJECTED ANY SUGGESTIONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE EIGHT MONTH OL DISPUTE.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR OPTIMISM BUT THE SITUATION IS NOT HOPELESS BY ANY MEANS."

MOSSADEGH HAS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN TENTATIVE SUGGESTIONS, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT ROYAL DUTCH SHELL BE BROUGHT INTO THE PICTURE AS A POSSIBLE BUYER FOR IRANIAN OIL.

THIS COMPANY, WHICH IS 49-PER CENT BRITISH OWNED, IS BEING TALKED ABOUT AS A SUCCESSOR TO ANGLO-IRANIAN AS A MARKETER OF IRANIAN OIL. THE IRANIANS, IT WAS SAID, WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION IF ROYAL DUTCH SHELL IN TURN GAVE OIL TO A STRICTLY BRITISH-OWNED CONCERN FOR SALE TO BRITISH, WESTERN EUROPEAN, AND MIDDLE EASTERN USERS.

JK545PES

B13WX
BULLETIN
TIN

WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY HALTED THE STOCKPILING OF TIN SO THAT ALL AVAILABLE SUPPLIES CAN GO TO INDUSTRY. IT ALSO ANNOUNCED FURTHER CUTS WILL BE MADE IN CIVILIAN USE OF THE METAL.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION, SAID INABILITY TO OBTAIN FOREIGN TIN AT A "FAIR AND REASONABLE PRICE" WAS THE REASON.

UNOFFICIALLY, METAL SOURCES SAID, BOLIVIA'S REFUSAL TO SELL AT BELOW $1.50 A POUND WAS THE PROBLEM.

B15WX

DPA ANNOUNCED THAT ORDERS WILL BE ISSUED IMMEDIATELY TO REDUCE TIN CONSUMPTION. THESE WILL CURTAIL TIN PLATE--USED IN TIN CANS--AND RESTRICT THE OUTPUT OF BRASS AND BRONZE USED IN MANY HARDWARE, FURNITURE AND OTHER CONSUMER AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

CUTS IN THE USE OF TIN CANS SEEM LIKELY. PRODUCTION NOW IS SCHEDULED AT A RECORD RATE DESPITE A 30 PER CENT CURTAILMENT IN USE OF CANS FOR LESS-ESSENTIAL ITEMS. MOST FOOD CANNERS ARE USING 100 PER CENT OR MORE OF THEIR PRE-KOREA CAN CONSUMPTION.

THE DPA DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE THE FORTHCOMING CURTAILMENTS WILL FALL. IT SAID MERELY THAT IT WILL "IMMEDIATELY INSTITUTE ADDITIONAL CONSERVATION MEASURES" CONCENTRATED ON TIN PLATE, BRASS AND BRONZE.

THESE MEASURES, TOGETHER WITH SOME DIPPING INTO TIN SUPPLIES ON HAND IN THIS COUNTRY, "WILL PERMIT US TO BALANCE SUPPLY AND DEMAND" EVEN IF FOREIGN SOURCES ARE NOT TAPPED, DPA SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STOCKPILING TIN TO ACCUMULATE A RESERVE SUPPLY. THE DECISION TO END STOCKPILING WAS MADE BY ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN IN CONSULTATION WITH MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON.

FLEISCHMANN, NOW IN EUROPE, TRANSMITTED THE ORDERS TO THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP., WHICH PURCHASES TIN FOR THE STOCKPILE, AND THE DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT AGENCY WHICH HANDLES POLICY QUESTIONS CONCERNED WITH STRATEGIC MATERIALS PURCHASES.

THE RFC CONTENDS THAT $1.12 A POUND IS A REASONABLE PRICE FOR FOREIGN TIN. IT COMPARES WITH A PRE-KOREA PRICE OF 76 CENTS. OUTPUT OF THE RFC-OPERATED SMELTER AT TEXAS CITY, TEX., IS SOLD AT $1.03.

SHIPMENTS FROM BOLIVIA HAVE BEEN HALTED, EXCEPT FOR WHAT HAVE AMOUNTED TO TOKEN DELIVERIES, FOR ABOUT FIVE MONTHS.

THE BOLIVIANS ARE HOLDING OUT FOR $1.50 A POUND, BUT UNDER A 30-DAY CONTRACT WHICH EXPIRED A MONTH AGO SOLD SOME TIN AT $1.12.

BOLIVIA NORMALLY SHIPS 15,000 TO 18,000 TONS OF TIN ANNUALLY TO THE UNITED STATES, OR ABOUT HALF OF THIS COUNTRY'S IMPORTS. CONTRACTS WITH PRODUCERS IN MALAYA AND INDONESIA ARE STILL IN FORCE BUT THEY EXPIRE AT THE YEAR-END AND SO FAR HAVE NOT BEEN RENEWED. MALAYAN TIN NOW IS QUOTED AT ABOUT $1.20 A POUND.

A SPOKESMAN FOR RFC SAID THE TEXAS CITY SMELTER HAS SUFFICIENT ORE LINED UP FOR FOUR TO FIVE MONTHS OPERATION. WITH THE CURTAILMENT OF STOCKPILING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THOSE SUPPLIES CAN BE STRETCHED.

VH633PES

B78WX (Q)
(340) WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN BEGAN A SIX-WEEK GLOBE-CIRCLING TOUR TODAY TO SEE HOW AMERICAN MONEY IS BEING SPENT TO BOLSTER ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEFENSES AMONG FREE NATIONS.

THE G.O.P. LEADER OF THE HOUSE, REP.JOSEPH W.MARTIN, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS, AND REP.LEONARD W.HALL (R-NY) TOOK OFF FROM BOLLING FIELD FOR THE PACIFIC IN AN AIR FORCE PLANE.

IT WAS ONE OF THE AIR FORCE'S REGULAR DAILY FLIGHTS, THE CONGRESS-

30.24-28235

MEN PLAN TO MAKE THE TOUR BEYOND TOKYO BY COMMERCIAL PLANE AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE.

MARTIN TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO DECIDE ISSUES THAT WILL DETERMINE THE FUTURE SECURITY OF AMERICA AND ITS ALLIES.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING BILLIONS ABROAD AND HE WISHES TO GET A PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE WITH WHICH TO FORM HIS OWN JUDGMENTS ON HOW EFFICIENTLY AND EFFECTIVELY IT IS BEING DISTRIBUTED.

MARTIN SAID HE AND HALL HOPE TO TALK WITH SUCH WORLD LEADERS AS GENERALISSIMO AND MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN FORMOSA AND GENERAL FRANCO IN SPAIN. HE SAID THAT THEY WANT TO TALK NOT ONLY WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS BUT WITH LEADERS IN ALL PHASES OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

AMONG THINGS MARTIN SAID HE EXPECTS TO DO ARE THESE:

STUDY THE USES TO WHICH U.S. FOREIGN AID MONEY IS BEING PUT; OBSERVE FOREIGN INDUSTRY AND ITS PROGRESS IN POST-WAR RECOVERY, AND TALK WITH GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGEWAY IN TOKYO ON THE OUTLOOK FOR UNITED NATIONS SUCCESS IN KOREA.

MARTIN SAID HE WILL GIVE FURTHER STUDY TO HAWAII'S READINESS FOR STATEHOOD, BUT ON THE BASIS OF A PREVIOUS VISIT TO THE ISLANDS HE BELIEVES THE TERRITORY NOW IS READY.

HE SAID HE HOPES TO HAVE A "FULL DISCUSSION" WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK ABOUT THE POSSIBLE NEED FOR FURTHER FINANCIAL AID FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THE CONGRESSMEN LEFT WASHINGTON AT 11:07 A.M., E.S.T., LANDED AT OFFUTT FIELD, OMAHA, AT 4:32 P.M. E.S.T. AND LEFT 27 MINUTES LATER FOR OGDEN, UTAH.

THE TWO WILL BE IN HONOLULU NOV. 10-12; IN JAPAN NOV. 13-15; IN FORMOSA NOV. 16-18, HONG KONG NOV. 19, PHILIPPINES, NOV. 20-23. FROM THERE THEY PROCEED TO THAILAND, THENCE TO TURKEY AND OTHER EUROPEAN POINTS.

THE AIR FORCE PLANE WAS PILOTED BY MAJOR WALTER S.SEADLER OF FRESNO, CALIF. MARTIN AND HALL WERE TO BE ACCOMPANIED TO SAN FRANCISCO BY MAJOR LYLE SNADER OF DIXON, ILL., A HOUSE READING CLERK NOW TAKING HIS RESERVE TRAINING.

RZ1155PES

A81WX

(150) ARMS PRODUCTION

WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORECAST TODAY THAT THE RATE OF MILITARY PRODUCTION IN EUROPE NEXT YEAR WILL BE DOUBLE WHAT IT WAS BEFORE THE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA.

"THE WILLINGNESS OF THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN EUROPE TO ACCEPT THE PERSONAL SACRIFICES IMPOSED BY LARGE-SCALE REARMAMENT DEMONSTRATES THEIR DETERMINATION TO BUILD STRONG DEFENSES AND RESIST SOVIET AGGRESSION," THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A DISCUSSION OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE BEST THAT EUROPE CAN DO TO BUILD ITS OWN DEFENSES WILL NOT BE ENOUGH, NOR CAN IT BE DONE IN TIME. THE STRAIN OF RAPID REARMAMENT WITHOUT SOME CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID, MIGHT HAVE SERIOUS EFFECTS ON THE ABILITY OF WESTERN EUROPE TO CARRY OUT ITS PART IN FREE WORLD DEFENSE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE U.S.-FINANCED PROGRAM OF $7,328,903,-976 (B) FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS OPPOSING THREATS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS "TAILORED TO MEET EUROPEAN DEFENSE DEFICIENCIES."

IT INCLUDES $4,818,852,457 (B) IN MILITARY AID AND $1,022,000,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE PLUS $100,000,000 (M) FOR SPAIN.

RZ925PES

A82WX (125)

WASHINGTON,NOV 8-(AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER SAID TODAY THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL "ASSURED ME THERE WAS NOTHING PERSONAL" IN HIS OPPOSITION TO APPOINTMENT OF THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN FORCE--A COMMAND WHICH IS STILL VACANT.

THE ASSURANCE WAS GIVEN THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS BY CHURCHILL WHEN THE LATTER INVITED HIM TO LUNCH IN LONDON DURING THE ADMIRAL'S 12-DAY VISIT TO EUROPE, FROM WHICH HE RETURNED TODAY.

CHURCHILL, BEFORE HIS RETURN AS PRIME MINISTER, HAD PROTESTED IN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE PROPOSED NAMING OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL HE BELIEVED A BRITON SHOULD BE NAMED. FECHTELER THEN WAS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET.

FECHTELER'S COMMENT TO REPORTERS SUGGESTED THE LONG-DEBATED MATTER WAS NOT YET SETTLED.

RZ927PES

A12WX (BJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT THURSDAY NOV.8)

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PRICES-CONTROLS (ROUNDUP)

BY WILLIAM O.VARN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.8-(AP)-PRICE CONTROL CHIEFS REVAMPED REGULATIONS AFFECTING 100,000 MANUFACTURERS TODAY AND SAID THAT GENERALLY HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS CAN BE EXPECTED ON MANY CONSUMER GOODS AS A RESULT.

THEY SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT MAY HAPPEN.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID THE CHANGES WERE NECESSITATED BY THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW, BY WHICH CONGRESS REQUIRED THAT PRICE CEILINGS REFLECT MOST COST GAINS THAT OCCURRED FROM THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR TO LAST JULY 26.

THIS IS THE AMENDMENT WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN DENOUNCED AS "AN ECONOMIC BOOBYTRAP" AND WHICH SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) AND OTHER BACKERS UPHELD AS SIMPLE FAIRNESS.

THE AFFECTED MANUFACTURERS PRODUCE A WIDE VARIETY OF THINGS, SUCH AS PROCESSED FOODS, FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FARM MACHINERY, CHEMICALS, HARDWARE, HAND TOOLS, MACHINE TOOLS AND RUBBER GOODS.

IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY AFFECTING CONSUMERS AND THE PEOPLE WHO MANUFACTURE THINGS FOR THEM:

1. THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) VIRTUALLY "FROZE" THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW AUTO MODELS AFTER NEXT FEBRUARY 1. THE SAME FREEZE WOULD APPLY TO MAKERS OF WASHING MACHINES, REFRIGERATORS AND SIMILAR APPLIANCES. THE STEP WAS TAKEN THROUGH AN ORDER RESERVING MACHINE TOOLS ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY FOR MILITARY AND DEFENSE SUPPORTING PRODUCTION. THE ACTION WILL NOT AFFECT 1952 MODEL CARS, RETOOLING FOR WHICH WAS STARTED BY THE MANUFACTURERS EARLY THIS YEAR.

2. THE OFFICE ON PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) APPROVED NEW PRICE CEILINGS AT WHOLESALE FOR LAMB, YEARLING LAMB AND MUTTON. IT ALSO PERMITTED RETAILERS TO FIGURE NEW CEILINGS WEEKLY TO REFLECT WHOLESALE CHANGES IN THE PRICES OF LAMB, MUTTON AND VEAL. OPS OFFICIALS SAID THE NET EFFECT IS EXPECTED TO BE HIGHER PRICES IN MOST BUTCHER SHOPS FOR LAMB, MUTTON AND VEAL. VEAL ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT 7 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S MEAT; LAMB AND MUTTON FOR ABOUT 4 PER CENT.

3. A HALT WAS ORDERED IN THE GOVERNMENT STOCKPILING OF TIN SO THAT ALL AVAILABLE SUPPLIES CAN GO TO INDUSTRY. THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION, SAID FURTHER CUTS WILL BE MADE IN CIVILIAN USE OF TIN PLATE (USED IN TIN CANS), BRASS AND BRONZE. RESTRICTIONS ON BRASS AND BRONZE USE COULD AFFECT MANY CONSUMER ITEMS, SUCH AS HARDWARE AND FURNITURE, AS WELL AS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

TWO REGULATIONS ARE INVOLVED IN THE MANUFACTURERS' FIELD--GOVERNING MANUFACTURERS GENERALLY AND MACHINERY MAKERS.

DISALLE SAID THE REVISIONS CARRYING OUT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT "UNDOUBTEDLY WILL RESULT IN SOME INCREASES IN MANUFACTURERS' CEILINGS AND PERMIT A GENERALLY HIGHER LEVEL OF PRICES. WE HAVE NO CHOICE UNDER THE AMENDED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT BUT TO ALLOW MANUFACTURERS, IF THEY WISH, TO ADJUST THEIR CEILINGS."

A13WX

AT THE SAME TIME, DISALLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, THERE MAY BE SOME PRICE ROLLBACKS FOR GENERAL MANUFACTURERS AND MACHINERY-MAKERS WHO RAISED PRICES FASTER THAN COSTS AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK. THERE ALSO MAY BE ROLLBACKS IN FIELDS WHERE MATERIALS COSTS POSSIBLY MAY HAVE DECLINED SINCE THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE LAST JANUARY 26.

MANUFACTURERS MUST CALCULATE NEW CEILINGS AND PUT THEM INTO EFFECT NOT LATER THAN DECEMBER 19. THEY MUST DO SO UNDER THE ORIGINAL GENERAL MANUFACTURERS AND MACHINERY ORDERS ISSUED LAST SPRING OR UNDER THE OPTIONAL PRICING METHODS PROVIDED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TODAY. THE MANUFACTURERS CAN TAKE THEIR CHOICE, BUT OPS MADE PLAIN THAT ONCE THE OPTIONAL CAPEHART PROVISIONS ARE SELECTED THERE CAN BE NO SWITCHING BACK TO THE ORIGINAL ORDERS.

THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT ALLOWS MANUFACTURERS TO TAKE THEIR PRE-KOREAN PRICES AND ADD ALL COST INCREASES UP TO LAST JULY 26. THESE INCLUDE DIRECT COSTS, SUCH AS RAW MATERIAL AND LABOR, AND INDIRECT COSTS, SUCH AS ADMINISTRATIVE, CLERICAL, ADVERTISING AND SELLING EXPENSE. THE ORIGINAL MANUFACTURERS AND MACHINERY ORDERS ALLOWED ONLY FOR ADDITION OF DIRECT COST INCREASES AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK. THEY ALSO PROVIDED EARLIER CUTOFF DATES--UP TO LAST MARCH 15 FOR LABOR INCREASES AND DECEMBER 31 AND MARCH 15 FOR CERTAIN MATERIALS.

OPS SAID TODAY'S REVISIONS ARE THE FIRST OF A SERIES TO BE ISSUED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS IMPLEMENTING CAPEHART AMENDMENT REQUIREMENTS. AMONG THESE IS A REVISION TO THE AUTOMOBILE PRICING REGULATION, DESCRIBED AS LIKELY TO MEAN HIGHER PRICES FOR PASSENGER CARS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT THURSDAY NOV. 8)

VH&RZ525PES

A7WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.8-(AP)-WILLIAM E.WARNE HAS BEEN APPOINTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR IRAN UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM. HE WILL HAVE THE PERSONAL RANK OF MINISTER.

WARNE RESIGNED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR TO ACCEPT THE NEW POST, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY. HE WILL LEAVE FOR IRAN NOV. 18.

A FORMER WEST COAST NEWSPAPERMAN, WARNE WORKED FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN LOS ANGELES, SAN DIEGO AND WASHINGTON, D.C., BEFORE JOINING THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT 16 YEARS AGO.

ES230AES

A61WX

(200) VOICE-POLAND

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND IS UNDERGOING "ITS WORST FOOD SHORTAGE SINCE THE WAR," THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" PUT THE BLAME LARGELY ON SOVIET RUSSIA WHICH, IT SAID, "HAS MILKED POLAND DRY."

"THERE ARE ALL-NIGHT QUEUES IN FRONT OF THE FOOD STORES," THE "VOICE" SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST. "THERE ARE EVEN SPORADIC STRIKES IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS. MANY OF THE WORKERS ARE SO BADLY FED THAT THEY ARE TOO WEAK TO WORK."

"EMERGENCY MEASURES--PREFERENTIAL MEAT AND FAT RATIONING FOR WORKERS IN HEAVY INDUSTRY, COMPULSORY GRAIN AND POTATO DELIVERIES TO THE STATE --"CAME TOO LATE TO BE EFFECTIVE," THE "VOICE" ADDED, BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST REGIME DID NOT WANT TO ACKNOWLEDGE ECONOMIC FAILURE TO MOSCOW OR BECAUSE IT KNEW IT WAS USELESS TO SEEK HELP FROM RUSSIA.

"IT IS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT HAS INSISTED ON THE STOCKPILING OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCE FOR POSSIBLE EVENTUALITIES," THE BROADCAST SAID. "IT IS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT INSISTS THAT A GOODLY PORTION OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS BE EXPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT REQUISITIONS POLISH MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS FOR THE EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. THE SOVIET UNION HAS MILKED POLAND DRY."

THE "VOICE" SAID MOSCOW IS DISSATISFIED WITH DEPUTY PREMIER MINC. CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH ECONOMIC PLANNING COMMISSION. AND FOR THAT REASON, IT SUGGESTED, MINC "MAY VERY WELL WAKE UP SOME MORNING WITH HIS THROAT CUT."

FS635AES

A6WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.8-(AP)-A CHARGE BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO) THAT INDIA IS SENDING WAR GOODS TO RED CHINA WAS DENIED LAST NIGHT BY THE INDIAN EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

KEM MADE THE ASSERTION IN A SPEECH AT ST.LOUIS TUESDAY. HE SAID HE HAD THE INFORMATION FROM RELIABLE REPORTS. HE PROPOSED A BAN ON AMERICAN GOODS FOR INDIA UNTIL WASHINGTON COULD RUN DOWN THE FACTS.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE. THE INDIAN EMBASSY TERMED IT "ENTIRELY BASELESS."

ES227AES

A188WX

(110) MILLER

WASHINGTON, NOV.8-(AP)-JUSTIN MILLER, LEADER IN THE RADIO BROADCASTING INDUSTRY, TODAY WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD.

HIS APPOINTMENT TO SUCCEED DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN WAS ANNOUNCED BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON. ALLEN HAS RETURNED TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON.

MILLER, A FORMER JUSTICE OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD AND GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTERS.

IN ANNOUNCING HIS APPOINTMENT, JOHNSTON SAID MILLER HAD "AGREED TO RESPOND TO OUR DRAFT SUMMONS FOR SERVICE." MILLER WILL BE SWORN IN TOMORROW.

THE FIVE-MEMBER SALARY BOARD HAS JURISDICTION OVER THE PAY OF EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, PROFESSIONAL AND OUTSIDE SALES EMPLOYES UNDER THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

VH150PES NM

A179WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY A MOSCOW CONFERENCE YESTERDAY BETWEEN ACTING SOVIET MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND AMERICAN DIPLOMAT HUGH S.CUMMING JR., WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH ANY MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS THE GROMYKO-CUMMING TALK "HAS NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO WITH WHAT IS GOING ON IN PARIS" WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS MEETING.

VH110PES

A1CX BJT

AMS BUDGET (460)

NIGHT LEAD PETROLEUM INSTITUTE

CHICAGO, NOV. 8-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, IN A MAJOR ADDRESS ON THE MILITARY STRATEGY OF THE FUTURE, SAID TODAY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AGREE "WE MUST BUY SUBSTANTIALLY MORE AIR POWER THIS YEAR."

SINCE AMERICA'S POLICY IS "PEACE AND NOT WAR," THE JOINT CHIEFS' CHAIRMAN DECLARED, AMERICA IS AT A STRATEGIC DISADVANTAGE WHICH MUST BE MET BY PREPARING FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

ADDRESSING THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE'S 31ST ANNUAL MEETING, BRADLEY SAID:

"OUR PLANS MUST BE MADE UNDER THE STRATEGIC DISADVANTAGE OF REACTING TO THE ENEMY ATTACK. OUR STRATEGY MUST MEET THE VARIOUS CAPABILITIES OF OUR POTENTIAL ENEMY, AND ANY METHOD OF ATTACK WHICH HE MIGHT CHOOSE; AND MUST MEET THE ATTACK AT THE TIME AND PLACE OF HIS CHOOSING."

BRADLEY STATED AIR POWER ALONE "CAN NEVER BE DECISIVE IN TOTAL WAR," BUT "THE AIR BATTLE MUST BE WON IF A WAR IS TO BE WON."

HE HINTED THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILES STILL ARE IN THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE WHEN HE SAID:

"IN SPITE OF ALL THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY

AND THE VARIOUS MILITARY APPLICATIONS, THE AIRPLANE CONTINUES TO BE THE BEST METHOD OF PROJECTING THE POWER OF THE ATOM TO THE BATTLEFIELD, AND TO THE HEART OF ANY LARGE LAND-MASS NATION."

AMERICA'S GREATEST SECURITY, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL CONTINUED, "RESTS IN OUR NATIONAL FORMULA FOR BALANCED FORCES AND THE ESTABLISHED INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES WHICH WE ARE DEVELOPING UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION."

"TO MEET BOTH OF THESE REQUIREMENTS--THE PROPER BALANCE IN OUR OWN FORCES, AND OUR MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO COLLECTIVE FORCES--WE MUST BUS SUBSTANTIALLY MORE AIR POWER THIS YEAR," HE DECLARED.

GEN. BRADLEY SAID STRATEGY PLANNERS MUST CONSIDER FOUR POSSIBILITIES.

THE FIRST, FOR WHICH HE SAID "THERE SEEMS LITTLE HOPE," WOULD BE THAT THE SOVIET UNION "MIGHT CHANGE ITS TUNE, PROVE ITS PEACEFUL DECLARATIONS X X X AND SINCERELY RESUME FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE FREE WORLD."

ANOTHER POSSIBILITY MIGHT BE COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO A KOREAN ARMISTICE, HALTING OF FIGHTING IN INDO-CHINA, AND CONTINUATION OF "ONLY THEIR COLD WAR METHODS."

A2CX

A THIRD COULD BE A DECISION BY THE SOVIET UNION TO "CONTINUE ITS PRESENT METHODS OF AGGRESSION," CONTINUING THE COLD WAR AND PERSISTING IN PROMOTING SMALLL WARS, USING "OTHER SATELLITE STATES TO DO ITS DIRTY WORK."

THE FOURTH, "AND THE GREATEST DANGER WE FACE, WOULD BE THE UNLEASHING OF SOVIET-SATELLITE FORCES IN A WORLD WAR III."

"TO MEET ANY ONE, OR ANY COMBINATION OF THE FOUR CONDITIONS," BRADLEY ASSERTED, "WE MUST HAVE ADDITIONAL FORCES IN ALL THREE SERVICES."

HE SAID GROUND FORCES AND NAVAL FORCES WERE ESSENTIAL BOTH OF DEFENSE AND FOR USE IN ANY WAR. BUT PARTICULARLY, HE EMPHASIZED, "WE MUST BUY MORE AIR POWER NOW."

BRADLEY SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS' RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL AIR POWER INCLUDE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR "A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN NAVY AND MARINE AIR STRENGTH."

"OUR NEED FOR BALANCED EFFECTIVE FORCES EQUAL TO THE TASKS THAT THE ENEMY'S CAPABILITIES COULD THRUST UPON US FINDS OUR PRESENT AIR FORCE ASSUMING MORE THAN ITS SHARE OF THE CALCULATED RISK," HE DECLARED.

AS FOR ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS, HE STATED HIS BELIEF "THAT THE FREE WORLD CAN ASSUME SOME MEASURE OF CONFIDENCE IN OUR ATOMIC LEADERSHIP BOTH IN NUMBERS OF WEAPONS AND IN TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT.

"THE NEW WEAPONS WE ARE DEVELOPING CAN CERTAINLY SPEED THE WINNING OF WAR, AND REDUCE ITS COST IN HUMAN LIVES, BUT THEY CANNOT WIN A WAR BY THEMSELVES," BRADLEY STATED.

"UPON THOSE WHO ARE OBLIGED TO KNOW THE NATION'S ATOMIC SECRETS RESTS A GREAT SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD," GEN. BRADLEY CONTINUED. "BY ADHERING TOO LONG TO OUTMODED AND CONVENTIONAL IDEAS, THEY COULD INVITE DISASTER. BY FAILING TO ENCOURAGE SUFFICIENT RESEARCH IN ANY NEW FIELD THAT OFFERS MILITARY POSSIBILITY, THEY COULD FORFEIT FUTURE CHANCES FOR VICTORY. X X X

"I FEEL SURE THAT THE MEN WHOM YOU HAVE ENTRUSTED WITH THIS KNOWLEDGE ARE GRAVELY AWARE OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO THE FUTURE OF THIS COUNTRY. X X X

"AS THE ATOMIC WEAPON CUTS ACROSS THE MORE PROSAIC AND CONVENTIONAL PLANS AND FORCES, THERE IS THE PERMANENT AMERICAN DESIRE TO SUBSTITUTE MACHINES FOR MEN, AND MAGIC WEAPONS FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

"I WAS TAUGHT TO FIGHT FREELY AND LIBERALLY WITH MACHINES IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE THE LIVES OF MY MEN. BUT AT NO TIME DID THESE MACHINES EVER BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR SUFFICIENT AND WELL-TRAINED TROOPS."

GEN. BRADLEY SAID THERE WERE MANY MILITARY TARGETS AGAINST WHICH AN ATOMIC BOMB WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE OR WASTED.

"IF AN ENEMY WANTED TO DISPERSE HIS FORCES SO THAT SOLDIERS WALKED 100 YARDS APART, THEY COULD MARCH ACROSS EUROPE TOMORROW IN THE FACE OF THE GREATEST ATOMIC POWER ON EARTH, UNLESS OTHER MEN WERE THERE TO STOP THEM," HE SAID.

"HOWEVER, IF WE HAVE THE MEANS TO MAKE AN ENEMY CONCENTRATE HIS FORCES, THERE ARE MANY METHODS AVAILABLE TO DESTROY HIS MILITARY OFFENSIVE POWER. WITH OUR BALANCED FORCES, AND OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY EFFORTS, WE CAN ACHIEVE THIS GOAL IF WAR COMES."

AJ521PCS

G9AX-B31 (EQ)
(COLLINS)

(AX IN) (280)

(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 11:30 A.M.(EST) TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV.8)

(ADVANCE) NEW ORLEANS,NOV.8-(AP)-THE U.S.ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID HERE TODAY "WE WILL SOON HAVE THREE AND A HALF MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS, AND IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT WORLD CONDITIONS WILL REQUIRE LARGE ARMED FORCES FOR SOME TIME TO COME."

GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL AUTUMN CONVOCATION OF TULANE UNIVERSITY, MADE A PLEA FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING.

MANY EDUCATORS, HE SAID, HAVE OPPOSED SUCH TRAINING ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD INTERFERE WITH NORMAL EDUCATION AND WOULD RESULT IN POOR PERFORMANCE FROM THOSE WHO RESUME THEIR STUDIES AFTER MILITARY SERVICE.

ANOTHER OBJECTION, THE SPEAKER CONTINUED, WAS THAT ANY FORM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WAS IN EFFECT CONSCRIPTION AND THAT ANY FORM OF CONSCRIPTION IN TIME OF PEACE WAS OPPOSED TO OUR WAY OF LIFE.

"THE FACT THAT OUR ENTIRE LEGAL SYSTEM DOES NOT REST ON A VOLUNTARY JURY SYSTEM WAS OVERLOOKED. ALSO, OUR TAXES ARE NOT BASED ON A VOLUNTARY PAYMENT SYSTEM. AND EVEN OUR EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM IS COMPULSORY. UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WOULD SIMPLY BE COMPULSORY EDUCATION IN DEFENSE, A PURPOSE OF VASTER CONSEQUENCE THAN THE OTHER FORMS OF COMPULSION I HAVE OUTLINED AND WHICH WE ACCEPT AS NORMAL IN OUR WAY OF LIFE."

COLLINS ADDED:

"FROM TIME TO TIME THERE IS A TENDENCY TO BELIEVE THAT THE ADVANCE OF SCIENCE AND ITS APPLICATION TO WARFARE HAVE DECREASED THE REQUIREMENT FOR MANPOWER. X X X

"BUT I WOULD LIKE TO EMPHASIZE THAT WARS ARE STILL TOUGH SLUGGING MATCHES--KOREA HAS EMPHASIZED THAT. IT HAS PROVEN ONCE AGAIN THAT WE STILL NEED MEN AS WELL AS THE IMPLEMENTS WITH WHICH THEY FIGHT. THE CORE OF OUR ABILITY TO FIGHT IS TRAINED MANPOWER."

"WE MUST, HOWEVER, CONTINUE TO GO FORWARD WITH OUR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AT FULL SPEED, FOR A MILITARY FORCE IN THIS ATOMIC AGE IS NO BETTER THAN ITS WEAPONS. WE WILL ADD THE ATOM TO THE ARMY'S ARSENAL AS SOON AS IT IS READY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. (EST) TODAY, THURSDAY,NOV.8)

SZ534AES

OQQRPL

NORFOLK, VA., NOV 8-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND HIS FAMILY WILL FLY HERE NOV. 18 FOR THE DEDICATION OF A PLAQUE HONORING THE GENERAL'S MOTHER, MRS. MARY PINCKNEY HARDY MACARTHUR.

MRS. MACARTHUR LIVED HERE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. HER HOUSE WAS TORN DOWN THIS SUMMER AND THE PLAQUE PLACED ON THE SITE.

THE GENERAL, HIS WIFE, AND THEIR SON, ARTHUR, ARE EXPECTED HERE AT 12:59 P.M. PLANS FOR THE AFTERNOON INCLUDE A MOTORCADE THROUGH DOWNTOWN NORFOLK AND A LUNCHEON AT THE MONTICELLO HOTEL. MAYOR W. FRED DUCKWORTH AND MEMBERS OF THE FILIPINO CLUB WILL GREET THE

MACARTHURS AT THE AIRPORT.
DUCKWORTH SAID THE DEDICATION SERVICES WILL BE "AS SIMPLE AS POSSIBLE" AT THE REQUEST OF MACARTHUR.
THE GENERAL'S AIDE SAID IN NEW YORK MACARTHUR'S REMARKS WILL BE OF A SENTIMENTAL NATURE AND NON-POLITICAL.

UK914PES

A36AX
(AX IN) (100)
WJACKSONVILLE,FLA.,NOV.8-(AP)-THE NAVY IS STAGING ITS MOST EXTENSIVE WAR GAMES IN THE ATLANTIC OCEAN SINCE WORLD WAR II.
THE MOCK BATTLE BEING WAGED OFF FLORIDA'S COAST WAS DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY BY REAR ADM. OSBORNE B. HARDISON, USN, COMMANDER OF FLEET AIR, JACKSONVILLE.
HE ALSO IS CHIEF OF THE "BLACK" AIR FORCES DEFENDING THE EASTERN SEABOARD AGAINST MASSIVE STRIKING POWERS OF THE ENEMY "BLUE" FLEET.
A SUCCESSFUL MOCK ATOM-BOMB ATTACK, WITH EVERYTHING BUT THE BOMB, WAS STAGED ON THE NAVAL AIR STATION HERE MONDAY NIGHT, HARDISON SAID.
INTERCEPTOR PLANES SPED OUT TO HEAD OFF THE INTRUDER BUT THE LONE ATTACKER BROKE THROUGH A FIGHTER SCREEN AND REACHED THE TARGET.

SZ456AES

A131AX (TAFT)

(140)
MEMPHIS, TENN., NOV.8-(AP)-HOPE THAT THE DISARMAMENT PLAN OUTLINED IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH WOULD MEET WITH RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE WAS EXPRESSED HERE BY SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT, (R-OHIO).
"THE WHOLE WORLD WELCOMES ANY PROPOSAL SUCH AS THIS--WHICH WOULD TEND TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND PEACE," THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SAID LAST NIGHT DURING A BRIEF STOPOVER AT THE AIRPORT HERE.
"WE PRAY THAT THE PROPOSAL WILL MEET WITH RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE AND COOPERATION."
TAFT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PREPARED TO REDUCE ITS ARMAMENT PROGRAM ONLY IF IT IS CERTAIN THE RUSSIANS ARE SINCERELY PREPARED TO DO THE SAME."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO ACCEPT A PLAN WHICH WOULD ALLOW UNITED NATIONS INSPECTORS TO POLICE EACH COUNTRY'S FORCES AND WEAPONS--INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS.
SEN.TAFT, WINDING UP A SOUTHERN SWING TO DRUM UP SUPPORT FOR HIS BID FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION CONTINUED ON TO KANSAS CITY WHERE HE WAS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A MAJOR ADDRESS TODAY.

SJ1056AES

A125KX
(WEST OUT) (200)
KWPPL
SEATTLE, NOV. 8-(AP)-POWERFUL CIO AND AFL LABOR GROUPS JOINED VOICES TODAY IN CRITICIZING THE SCHEDULED VISIT HERE NEXT WEEK OF GENERAL MACARTHUR BECAUSE OF "STRONG POLITICAL CONNOTATIONS OUT OF KEEPING WITH A CIVIC CELEBRATION."
THE AFL LEADERS STRESSED THEY ARE NOT OPPOSED TO GENERAL MACARTHUR BUT TO THE PERSONS SPONSORING HIM AND PARTICULARLY TO HAVING SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH) INTRODUCE THE GENERAL.
OFFICIALS OF GREATER SEATTLE, INC., CIVIC AGENCY PLANNING THE YEAR-LONG CELEBRATION OF SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL, REPLIED THAT POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ARRANGING THE GENERAL'S VISIT AND NATIONWIDE BROADCAST NEXT TUESDAY.
"I FEEL," SAID GEORGE GUNN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTENNIAL PROGRAM, "HE (MACARTHUR) IS ONE OF THE FINEST SPEAKERS IN THIS COUNTRY TO GET US THE NATIONAL PUBLICITY WE DESIRE FOR OUR CENTENNIAL."
BUT THE SEATTLE CENTRAL LABOR COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF ALL MAJOR AFL UNIONS IN THE CITY, THREATENED LAST NIGHT TO WITHDRAW ALL FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE HARD-PRESSED GREATER SEATTLE UNLESS THE ORGANIZATION SHOWED EVIDENCE OF DROPPING WHAT THE COUNCIL TERMED ITS "POLITICAL CHARACTERISTICS."
AND THE WASHINGTON TEAMSTER, OFFICIAL PUBLICATION IN THIS STATE FOR THE AFL TEAMSTER'S UNION, ADDED ITS PROTEST IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL.
THE SEATTLE-KING COUNTY CIO COUNCIL ALREADY HAD PROTESTED THE GENERAL'S APPEARANCE, ADMITTING OPPOSITION TO THE GENERAL PERSONALLY.
CAIN, WHO IS IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST, WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
EJ1052PCS

A215MH HST
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ARRIVED IN FLORIDA TODAY TO BE GREETED BY A SWEATER-WEARING TURNOUT FAR SMALLER THAN THE CROWDS WHICH HAVE WELCOMED HIM ON NINE PREVIOUS VISITS.
A GROUND TEMPERATURE OF 63 DEGREES WAS REPORTED AS MR. TRUMAN'S PLANE, THE "INDEPENDENCE," LANDED AT THE NAVY'S BOCA CHICA AIRPORT HERE SHORTLY BEFORE NOON AFTER AN UNEVENTFUL FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON.
MR. TRUMAN GOT AN UNUSUAL SOUTHERN WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT, FROM WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENTS WHO PRECEDED HIM HERE IN A COMMERCIALLY-CHARTERED PLANE. MOST OF THE CORRESPONDENTS WORE CONFEDERATE ARMY CAPS, BLACK SHOE-STRING TIES AND TRICK MUSTACHES.
THEY WERE INSPIRED BY A RECENT PRESIDENTIAL SPEECH IN WASHINGTON TO A GROUP OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, BEFORE WHOM THE PRESIDENT RECALLED HIS "RED-HEADED GRANDMOTHER'S" PRO-SOUTHERN SYMPATHIES DURING THE WAR.
MR. TRUMAN BOARDED AN OPEN CAR FOR THE 8 1/2 MILE DRIVE TO THE BIG FRAME COTTAGE WHICH WILL BE HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE FOR THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE WEEKS.
THE TURNOUT WAS SMALL ALONG THE STREETS LEADING INTO THE NAVAL STATION. TO KEY WEST, A "COLD WAVE" WAS ON. AND THERE WAS A QUESTION WHETHER MR. TRUMAN WILL BE ABLE TO SWIM TOMORROW AT THE ENLISTED MEN'S BEACH WHERE HE LIKES TO GO TO SPLASH AROUND IN THE GULF STREAM EVERY DAY.
VIRTUALLY ALL OF MR. TRUMAN'S TOP STAFF ACCOMPANIED HIM. THEY INCLUDED PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT JOHN R. STEELMAN AND SPECIAL COUNSEL CHARLES S. MURPHY.
PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO SPEND MUCH OF HIS TIME HERE WORKING ON THE BUDGET, ECONOMIC AND "STATE OF THE UNION" MESSAGES HE WILL SUBMIT TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.
TIGHT SECURITY REGULATIONS WERE IN EVIDENCE. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO HAVE QUARTERS INSIDE THE NAVAL STATION WHERE AN INTENSIVE TRAINING PROGRAM FOR SUBMARINE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE OFFICERS IS UNDERWAY.
FLEET ADMIRAL WILLIAM D LEAHY, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE PRESIDENT, WAS AMONG THOSE WHO TURNED OUT TO GREET THE PRESIDENT. HE WILL BE MR. TRUMAN'S GUEST AT THE "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE" HERE.
NB359PES NM..

A49MH
M
BOX WITH TRUMAN
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THAT THERE WILL BE NO CONFERENCE HERE WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL, NOW BACK IN HIS OLD FAMILIAR ROLE OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER.
MR.TRUMAN WAS ASKED SHORTLY AFTER HIS LANDING HERE FOR A WORK-AND-PLAY VACATION IF HE EXPECTED A VISIT FROM CHURCHILL.
"ABSOLUTELY NOT," HE SAID AS HE BOARDED A CAR AT THE BOCA CHICA

AIRPORT TO BE SHISKED TO THE NAVAL

AIRPORT TO BE WHISKED TO THE NAVAL SUBMARINE STATION HERE.
JC723PES

A142FX

(LOCALS OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.8-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY TODAY CALLED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY "AN AUTHORITY ON DEAD MICE."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN REPORTERS INFORMED HIM AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT VISHINSKY HAD CALLED THE WESTERN ALLIES' ARMS REDUCTION PLAN A "DEAD MOUSE."

BARKLEY ARRIVED TODAY TO TAKE PART IN A RALLY PROMOTING THE SLE OF BONDS FOR ISRAEL.

"WHILE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT SPONSORING THESE BONDS," HE SAID AT THE RALLY, "IT RECOGNIZES THAT ANY COUNTRY COMING INTO STATEHOOD MUST BORROW MONEY...IT IS RIGHT THAT AMERICANS HAVE A STAKE IN THEIR SUCCESS."

THE VEEP DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

FR1009PRS

B38 (SECG) (350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.,EST, TODAY, THURSDAY,NOV.8)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, NOV.8-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A "FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENT" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAS BEEN "DISCLOSED AS THE REAL STUMBLING BLOCK TO SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE."

THE TIMES SAID THE DISAGREEMENT, DISCLOSED YESTERDAY, WAS OVER "THE IMPORTANCE OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN PREVENTING IRAN'S ALIGNMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

"THIS WAS CONCEDED BY UNITED STATES AND BRITISH SOURCES IN THE WAKE OF A REJECTION BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OF A SUGGESTED SOLUTION FORMULA," A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES BY FELIX BELAIR, JR., SAID.

THE STORY SAID THE FORMULA HAD BEEN WORKED OUT IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND GEORGE C. MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

"UNDERLYING THE UNITED STATES MEDIATION EFFORTS," THE STORY SAID, "IS THE BELIEF THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF DR.MOSSADEGH WILL NOT SURVIVE THE FORTHCOMING ELECTIONS UNLESS HE CAN GO BACK TO IRAN WITH A WORKABLE ARRANGEMENT FOR OPERATION OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZED PETROLEUM INDUSTRY.

"IF THAT GOVERNMENT FALLS, UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FEAR, IT WILL BE ONLY A QUESTION OF TIME BEFORE THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY GETS CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE WHOLE ECONOMY OF IRAN IS REORIENTED OUT OF SHEER NECESSITY TO THE POLICIES OF THE KREMLIN."

BRITISH OPINION ACCEPTS THE POSSIBILITY OF THE FALL OF MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, BELAIR SAID, BUT "REJECTS THE IDEA THAT A SUCCESSOR GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ANY LESS FRIENDLY DISPOSED TO THE WEST."

THE WASHINGTON PROPOSAL WAS CONVEYED TO EDEN AT THE U.N. SESSION IN PARIS BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THE STORY SAID, AND DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN WASHINGTON REPORTED EDEN "SHOWED A DISTINCT LACK OF INTEREST."

"OF THE FORMULA REJECTED BY MR.EDEN," THE TIMES STORY STATED, "IT IS KNOWN ONLY THAT IT CONCERNED THE METHOD AND AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION TO BRITAIN FOR THE PROPERTIES CONFISCATED THROUGH NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY. IT MADE NO PROVISION, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, FOR BRITISH PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTION OR MARKETING FACILITIES."

THE STORY SAID THERE WAS AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT MOSSADEGH "HAD HIMSELF REJECTED AN AMERICAN-BACKED PROPOSAL THAT A NON-BRITISH FOREIGN COMPANY TAKE OVER OPERATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY."

BELAIR WROTE THAT EDEN TOLD ACHESON HE WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE MOSSADEGH-MCGHEE FORMULA IF IT EVER CAME UP FOR ACTION IN THE CABINET.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV.7)

WW648AES

30.24-28239

B85

(420)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TONIGHT HE HOPES HISTORIANS OF THE FUTURE WILL MENTION HIM NOT AS A BATTLE COMMANDER BUT AS ONE WHO ADVANCED THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

MACARTHUR SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE TF SOCIAL SCIENCES. HE AND FOUR OTHERS RECEIVED THE INSTITUTE'S GOLD MEDAL "FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO HUMANITY."

THE OTHER AWARDS WENT TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER; LEWIS W. DOUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN; PAUL G. HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION; AND BAYARD FOSTER POPE, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNITY SERVICE SOCIETY.

"I WOULD GLADLY YIELD EVERY HONOR WHICH HAS BEEN ACCORDED BY WAR," MACARTHUR SAID, IF THE FUTURE HISTORIANS REFERRED TO WHAT HE HAS DONE IN ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF PEACE RATHER THAN TO HIS MILITARY FEATS.

THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER SAID THE FUTURE HISTORIAN CANNOT FAIL TO RECORD THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES TO HUMAN PROGRESS AND "THE PROFOUND GOOD UPON ASIA WHICH WILL INEVITABLY FOLLOW THE REGENERATION OF JAPAN."

IF THE FUTURE HISTORIAN DEEMS HIS SERVICE "WORTHY OF SLIGHT MENTION," THE GENERAL SAID, "IT IS MY HOPE THAT HE MENTIONS ME NOT AS A COMMANDR IN BATTLE, BUT RATHER AS THAT ONE WHOSE SACRED DUTY IT BECAME, ONCE THE GUNS WERE SILENCED, TO CARRY TO THE LAND OF OUR VANQUISHED FOE THE SOLACE, HOPE AND FAITH OF CHRISTIAN MORALS."

DULLES, WHO NEGOTIATED THE TREATY WITH JAPAN, SAID THE MAKERS OF WHAT PEACE TRIED "TO INVOKE THOSE ASPECTEDAMERICAN TRADITION WHICH

THAT PEACE TRIED "TO INVOKE THOSE ASPECTS OF AMERICAN TRADITION WHICH SHOULD BE UNCHANGING."

HE SAID THE PACT WAS COMPLETED BY FOLLOWING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION, DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, AND THE TRADITIONS FOUNDED BY FORMER PRESIDENTS.

HOFFMAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SAID THAT TO WIN OVER TO THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE THOSE PEOPLES LIVING IN CRITICAL WORLD AREAS "WE MUST HELP THEM IN THEIR STRUGGLES TO ACHIEVE A STATUS WHERE THEY CAN LIVE IN DECENCY AND DIGNITY."

B86

HE REITERATED A PROPOSAL HE HAS MADE FOR A FOUR-YEAR, ONE BILLION DOLLAR A YEAR AID PROGRAM FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

HOFFMAN SAID THAT ONLY IN TWO CHINESE PROVINCES--PROVINCES WHERE THE ECA SPENT $2,000,000 (M)--DID THE MASS OF THE PEOPLE RESIST COMMUNISM.

"IF WE HAD GIVEN THEM (THE CHINESE) CLOTHES, ENOUGH TO EAT, AND HOPE," HOFFMAN SAID, "THEN THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE NEVER TAKEN CHINA; AND IF CHINA HAD NOT BEEN TAKEN BY THE COMMUNISTS, WE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO GO TO KOREA."

DOUGLAS SAID THAT UNLESS "THE ARTS OF PERSUASION" ARE RESTRAINED BY TRUTH IT WILL "ULTIMATELY MAKE OF OUR POLITICAL SYSTEM A CONTEST OF DECEPTION."

POPE WARNED THAT "WE SHALL INEVITABLY BECOME SOCIALISTIC IN MIND AND SPIRIT" IF GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY CONTINUES TO BE COMPOUNDED IN EDUCATION, HEALTH, WELFARE, RESEARCH, AND OTHER FIELDS OF HUMAN PROGRESS.

JR1232AES

EDD Nov. 8, 1951

beginning 9 November 1951

30.24-28241

A148FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (140)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN,KOREA,SATURDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DISCUSSED SPECIFIC TERRITORIAL TRADES NECESSARY FOR ESTABLISHING A CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA TODAY.

BUT A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEES FAILED TO RESOLVE MAJOR DIFFERENCES BARRING AN AGREEMENT.

MAJ. HENRY I. HODES, SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATE FOR THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE ALLIES ARE WILLING TO CONSIDER ANY REASONABLE PROPOSAL.

HE ADDED THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO DISCUSS ADJUSTMENTS SMALLER THAN THOSE PROPOSED LAST OCT. 25 WHEN THE ALLIES SUGGESTED TRADING THE KUMSONG AND KOSING SALIENTS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA FOR THE COMMUNIST-HELD KAESONG AREA IN THE WEST.

SO FAR, HODES SAID, "WE FEEL WE ARE NOT GETTING OUR MONEY'S WORTH ON ADJUSTMENTS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEES RETURNED TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M. EST).

THE AFTERNOON SESSION LAST APPROXIMATELY AN HOUR AND A HALF. NEGOTIATORS SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER MET WITH ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, AS COMMUNIST AND ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEES RETURNED TO THE WEATHER-STAINED TENT AT PANMUNJOM FOR ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, CONFERRED WITH TOP ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AT MUNSAN. THEY REPORTEDLY WERE DISCUSSING THE KAESONG PROBLEM, A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

RIDGWAY FLEW TO KOREA THURSDAY (JAPAN TIME), ONE DAY BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS A PLAN CALLING FOR ALLIED WITHDRAWAL FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL AND EVENTUALLY FROM KOREA ITSELF.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE AS TO WHY RIDGWAY FLEW TO MUNSAN. HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AT HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS THAT THE KAESONG PROBLEM WAS HIGH ON THE AGENDA.

THE SITE OF EARLIER FUTILE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, KAESONG IS ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES TO AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE COMMUNISTS INSIST THAT THE RUINED CITY MUST BE NORTH OF THE BUFFER ZONE. THE ALLIES SAY THEY MUST CONTROL KAESONG TO DEFEND SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL 34 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

THE ALLIES ALSO TOOK THE POSITION THAT COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE, ADVANCED EARLIER THISHWAEK, WOULD CAUSE A FRUITLESS BOGDOWN WITHOUT ACHIEVING A REAL ARMISTICE.

THE RED BROADCAST TODAY ASSERTED THE ALLIES AT FRIDAY'S CONFERENCE REPEATED THEIR OLD DEMAND FOR POSSESSION OF KAESONG, ONLY IMPORTANT RED-HELD TOWN SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

"PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE WORLD," THE BROADCAST SAID, "WILL DECIDEDLY NOT TOLERATE THE UNREASONABLE ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICANS, WHO WOULD NOT HESTIATE TO LEAD THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS INTO A COMPLETE DEADLOCK IN ORDER TO PERSIST IN THEIR PREPOSTEROUS DEMAND FOR SEIZING KAESONG."

THE U.N. COMMAND STILL HOLDS THAT, ACTUALLY, THE RED PROPOSAL WOULD FREEZE THE LINE. THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WANT, INSTEAD, TO POSTPONE THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION UNTIL ALL OTHER POINTS ARE SETTLED.

THIS IS A SHIFT IN THE ALLIED ATTITUDE. ON OCT.25, WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS WERE RESUMED, THE ALLIES PROPOSED A DEFINITE BUFFER ZONE AND THE REDS REJECTED IT.

THE U.N. COMMAND OBVIOUSLY HAS CHANGED ITS MIND SINCE THEN, APPARENTLY HAVING BECOME CONVINCED THAT IT WAS PLAYING INTO THE REDS' HANDS.

A193KX

THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, SAID, "IF THE ALLIES PERSIST IN REJECTING THIS (THE RED PROPOSAL) THE PUBLIC WILL KNOW WHERE TO PLACE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES."

WHILE THE OPPOSING SIDES DISAGREE ON EXACT LOCATION OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, THEY AGREE THAT IT IS GENERALLY IN NORTH KOREA.

LOOMING IN THE BACKGROUND OF THE SNARLED TALKS IS THE LATEST SOVIET SUGGESTION FOR WITHDRAWAL BEHIND THE 38TH PARALLEL, A CEASE-FIRE WITHIN TEN DAYS AND DEPARTURE OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

THIS WAS PROPOSED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS. IT WOULD PUT THE TALKS RIGHT BACK WHERE THEY BEGAN LAST JULY 10.

THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEES DID NOT MENTION THE VISHINSKY PROPOSITION FRIDAY, AND COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF IT.

GENERAL NUCKOLS SAID, HOWEVER, HE FELT VISHINSKY'S REMARKS WOULD NOT "TEND TO ALLAY ANY OF THE FEARS THAT HAVE ARISEN" ABOUT SOVIET INTENTIONS.

WHILE THE BICKERING WENT ON, THE FROSTY KOREAN FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET FRIDAY. THE REDS TEMPORARILY TOOK A HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND MADE PROBING ATTACKS IN THE CENTER AND WEST, BUT ALL ON A SMALL SCALE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED IT DOWNED THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS AND DAMAGED FOUR IN TWO BATTLES FRIDAY WITHOUT LOSS TO ITSELF.

GG213PCS NM

NOV 10 1951

AS THE FRUITLESS TALKS ENTERED THEIR FIFTH MONTH, A COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS WERE "BEGINNING TO VIEW WITH SOME MISGIVINGS THE IDEA OF A FORMALIZED LINE" FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

IN FACT, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, THE U.N. COMMAND IS INCREASINGLY SKEPTICAL OF CONSIDERING ANY PROPOSAL THAT SHOWS A CEASE-FIRE LINE ON A MAP.

THE ALLIES TOOK THE POSITION THAT A LINE AGREED UPON NOW WOULD BECOME AN ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE LINE, DISCOURAGING FUTURE MILITARY ACTION ACROSS IT. THIS, THE U.N. COMMAND FEARS, WOULD FREE THE COMMUNISTS OF THE NECESSITY OF SETTLING SUCH OTHER ARMISTICE QUESTIONS AS EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND REAR AREA INSPECTIONS.

"THE COMMUNISTS GIVE EVERY INDICATION OF DESIRING ONLY PART OF AN ARMISTICE--NAMELY THE FIXING OF A FINALIZED AGREEMENT ON ITEM 2 (THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION) WHICH WOULD, IN EFFECT, GIVE THEM A CEASE-FIRE WITH NO ENCOURAGEMENT, INCENTIVE OR PRESSURE TO SETTLE OTHER ITEMS WHICH WE DEEM ESSENTIAL," NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS.

THE REDS INSISTED IN A PEIPING BROADCAST FRIDAY THAT THEIR PROPOSAL OF WEDNESDAY--TO AGREE IMMEDIATELY ON A 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE ON THE BATTLE LINE--WOULD PERMIT LATER CHANGES IF THE BATTLE LINE SHIFTED WHILE OTHER POINTS WERE BEING DISCUSSED.

→ Again Today

A41FX
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE (7Ø (750)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 9-(AP)-TRUCE NEGOTIATORS CANCELLED THEIR AFTERNOON MEETING TODAY AFTER AN "INCONCLUSIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE" MORNING SESSION.

A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE, WHICH DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS FRUITLESS, SAID NEGOTIATORS WOULD MEET TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. FRIDAY EST).

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES MIGHT BE STALLING.

ALLIED SOURCES SUGGESTED THE REDS MIGHT BE WAITING FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS IN VIEW OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL THURSDAY IN PARIS FOR A CEASE-FIRE WITHIN TEN DAYS. VISHINSKY SUGGESTED ALL TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL AND FOREIGN UNITS LEAVE KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

NUCKOLS SAID NEITHER VISHINSKY NOR THE 38TH PARALLEL WERE MENTIONED DURING FRIDAY'S TWO HOUR AND 45 MINUTE MEETING IN A DIRTY YELLOW TENT IN PANMUNJOM.

RED NEGOTIATORS LONG AGO AGREED TO LEAVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FOR CONSIDERATION IN "RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES." THAT IS POINT FIVE OF THE AGENDA ON WHICH THE NEGOTIATORS ARE WORKING. MORE RECENTLY THE REDS DROPPED THEIR INSISTENCE ON A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

NUCKOLS SAID HE FELT VISHINSKY'S REMARKS WOULD NOT "TEND TO ALLAY ANY OF THE FEARS THAT HAVE ARISEN" ABOUT COMMUNIST INTENTIONS.

ON THE FIGHTING FRONT REDS WERE REPORTED SHOVING IN A NEW CHINESE ARMY CORPS (30,000 MEN) TO BOLSTER ITS CENTRAL FRONT AROUND KUMSONG AND MASSING TANKS ON THE WESTERN SECTOR FACING YONCHON. COMMUNIST TROOPS PROBED ALONG BOTH FRONTS IN SUB-ZERO WEATHER.

AIR BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED, COST THE REDS THREE MORE JETS DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED. IT SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.

NEGOTIATORS OF BOTH SIDES PROPOSE CREATING A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WITH CERTAIN ALTERATIONS. THEY DIFFER ON THE ALTERATIONS AND THE TIME FOR DRAFTING THE BUFFER ZONE.

A42FX
FRIDAY'S MEETING WAS AGAIN DEVOTED TO THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WHICH THE ALLIES "COMPLETELY REJECTED" THURSDAY.

NUCKOLS DESCRIBED THE RED POSITION AS "ELUSIVE." HE SAID IT WAS "VERY OBVIOUS" THE COMMUNISTS WERE STILL DEMANDING WHAT WOULD AMOUNT TO A CEASE-FIRE NOW WHICH WOULD RELIEVE THEM FROM PRESSURE TO SOLVE OTHER ARMISTICE PROBLEMS.

(RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID "THE AMERICAN SIDE IN DISREGARD OF THE FACTS IS STATING THAT OUR SIDE WANTS AN IMMEDIATE FIXING OF AN UNCHANGEABLE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE." THE RADIO SAID THIS WAS A "TRICK OF THE AMERICAN SIDE TO CONFUSE THE PUBLIC.")

THE DISPUTE HINGES ON THE WORDING OF THE REDS' FIVE-POINT PLAN, AND ITS INTENT.

"AT SEVERAL POINTS THE U.N. DELEGATES THOUGHT THEY HAD ANSWERS A LITTLE MORE CONCRETE THAN BEFORE," NUCKOLS SAID, "BUT THE REDS WANDERED OFF.

"THE COMMUNISTS GIVE EVERY INDICATION OF DESIRING ONLY PART OF AN ARMISTICE--MAINLY THE FIXING OF A FINALIZED AGREEMENT ON ITEM TWO (FIXING A CEASE-FIRE LINE AND CREATING A BUFFER ZONE).

"THIS WOULD, IN EFFECT, GIVE THEM A CEASE-FIRE WITH NO ENCOURAGEMENT, INCENTIVE OR PRESSURE TO SETTLE OTHER ITEMS WHICH WE DEEM ESSENTIAL."

OTHER ITEMS ARE SUPERVISION OF THE CEASE-FIRE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED.

THE RED PROPOSAL CALLS FOR DRAFTING A BUFFER ZONE NOW. THE ALLIES WANT TO DRAFT IT WHEN THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS UNDER THE RED PLAN IT COULD NOT BE CHANGED BECAUSE EITHER SIDE WOULD HAVE A VETO.

RED CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE WILLING TO CHANGE THE BUFFER ZONE IF THE BATTLE LINE CHANGED.

NUCKOLS COMMENTED, "THE PROPAGANDA LINE BEING EXPRESSED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSMEN IS NOT REFLECTED IN THE DISCUSSIONS WITHIN THE TENT."

(PEIPING RADIO SAID THE REDS PROPOSED "THAT IF ANY REAL CHANGES OCCUR IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT" THE BUFFER ZONE COULD BE CHANGED "TO CORRESPOND TO THE ACTUAL AREA OF THE LINE OF CONTACT."

(PEIPING SAID "THE AMERICAN SIDE IS MIXING UP" TWO DIFFERENT POINTS ON THE RED PROPOSAL. IT INDICATED THAT ULTIMATE POSSESSION OF KAESONG, NOW IN RED HANDS, WAS A KEY ISSUE INVOLVED IN THE CURRENT DISPUTE.)

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS "BEGINNING TO VIEW WITH SOME MISGIVINGS THE IDEA OF A FORMALIZED LINE."

THIS REPRESENTS A CHANGE IN THE ALLIED ATTITUDE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, NUCKOLS ADMITTED. WHEN CEASE-FIRE TALKS/TALKS WERE RESUMED RECENTLY AFTER A TWO MONTHS BREAK, THE U.N. ITSELF PROPOSED A TENTATIVE BUFFER ZONE. THIS WAS SIMILAR TO THE ZONE THE REDS ARE NOW PROPOSING EXCEPT FOR THE KAESONG AREA IN THE WEST.

NUCKOLS SAID THE STEP WAS TAKEN BECAUSE "THERE WERE INDICATIONS THEY WERE READY FOR SOLUTION." BUT, HE SAID, IT IS BECOMING "MORE AND MORE APPARENT" THE REDS WANT TO MAKE ANY ZONE A FINAL ZONE.
CY/RT234APS

A24FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION STAGED ITS OWN 176TH BIRTHDAY PARTY TODAY, BLASTING A COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD IN EASTERN KOREA WITH BOMBS AND SHELLS FROM NEARLY EVERY ARTILLERY PIECE AT ITS COMMAND.

THE MARINES AGROUND SAT BACK AND WATCHED THE SHOW, MAKING NO ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE SHELL-BLASTED, SMOKING HILL.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS THEIR PLANES HAD SHOWERED THE RED POSITIONS WITH PAMPHLETS INVITING THE COMMUNISTS TO ATTEND THE LEATHERNECKS' "BIRTHDAY PARTY," A FIELD DISPATCH SAID. THEN TODAY, 176 YEARS AFTER THE MARINE CORPS WAS FOUNDED, THE "PARTY" BEGAN.

THE MARINES SENT 83 PLANES AGAINST THE STRONGHOLD, HEAPING BOMBS AND JELLIED GASOLINE FIREBOMBS UPON THE RED POSITIONS. THIS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

LATER AN ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE FLEW OVER THE FRONT TRAILING A BANNER READING "HAPPY BIRTHDAY."

THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.

ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED THEY SHOT DOWN THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS AND DAMAGED FOUR FRIDAY IN TWO JET BATTLES.

IN THE FIRST OF THE DOGFIGHTS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 19 F-80 SHOOTING STARS TOOK ON 30 MIGS, DOWNING TWO AND DAMAGING THREE, WITHOUT LOSSES OF THEIR OWN. THE VICTORY WAS CONSIDERED REMARKABLE, SINCE THE SLOWER SHOOTING STARS ARE REGARDED AS A POOR MATCH FOR MIGS, ESPECIALLY WHEN OUTNUMBERED.

IN THE SECOND CLASH 33 AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 20 MIGS. THEY WERE CREDITED WITH DOWNING ONE AND DAMAGING ONE, ALSO WITHOUT LOSS. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THE AMERICAN JETS HAVE OUTNUMBERED THE REDS.

ALLIED WARPLANES TOOK FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE CLEAR WEATHER. THEY FLEW 1,050 SORTIES FRIDAY, TOPPING THE 1,000 MARK FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

SUPERFORTS BOMBED COMMUNIST AIR BASES IN NORTHWEST KOREA HAD HAMMERED RED SUPPLY LINES. OTHER PLANES BY DAY AND NIGHT STRUCK RED FRONT PSOTIONS AND SUPPLY LINES. PILOTS ESTIMATED 220 RED TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED.

IN WEATHER THAT WAS CLEAR BUT AS COLD AS 17 DEGREES ABOVE FAHRENHEIT, MOST INFANTRYMEN ON BOTH SIDES STAYED IN THEIR FOXHOLES AND TRIED TO KEEP WARM.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED FRIDAY'S CHIEF ACTION WAS A COMPANY-SIZED RED ATTACK ON THE EASTERN FRONT NORTH OF THE KWACHON RESERVOIR. THE COMMUNISTS THREW THE ALLIES OFF ONE HILL, BUT LOST IT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO A COUNTERATTACK.

THE TWO RECENT TROUBLE SPOTS, YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND KUMSONG IN THE CENTER, WERE QUIET EXCEPT FOR FOUR MINOR RED PROBING ATTACKS AND OCCASIONAL ARTILLERY EXCHANGES.

ALTHOUGH AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE HAD MOVED ENOUGH TANKS AND ARTILLERY TO THE WESTERN FRONT TO BE "CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING A LIMITED OFFENSIVE," THEY SHOWED NO DISPOSITION TO DO SO. AIR OBSERVERS SAID TRAFFIC BEHIND RED LINES HAD DWINDLED AFTER A BUSY TWO WEEKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY MEANWHILE DISCLOSED THAT THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WAS THE UNIT WHICH THE CHINESE HIT IN THEIR ASSAULT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON NOV. 4. THE REDS TOOK TWO PEAKS WHICH THEY STILL HOLD.

THIS CONFIRMED A PEIPING BROADCAST FRIDAY WHICH IDENTIFIED THE BRITISH. THE REDS CLAIMED THEY INFLICTED MORE THAN 400 CASUALTIES. THE EIGHTH ARMY GAVE NO CASUALTY FIGURES, BUT ACCOUNTS FROM THE FRONT SAID THE REDS LOST HEAVILY. CHINESE BODIES WERE HEAPED UPON ONE ANOTHER IN SOME PLACES.

THE BRUNT OF THE ASSAULT, BY A FULL CHINESE DIVISION BACKED BY 30 TANKS, WAS BORNE BY THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN RIFLES.

ONE SCOTTISH OFFICER SAID THE RED ATTACK WAS PRECEDED BY THE GREATEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE HE HAD SEEN IN 16 YEARS IN THE ARMY. HE ESTIMATED 6,000 SHELLS EXPLODED IN ONE SMALL SECTOR WITHIN ONE HOUR BEFORE THE REDS CHARGED.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE FOR FRIDAY, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, VAGUELY MENTIONED "FIERCE DEFENSIVE BATTLES ON VARIOUS FRONTS," TENDING TO CONFIRM THAT A LULL WAS IN PROGRESS. IT CLAIMED, WITHOUT SUPPORT, THAT THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED FRIDAY.

GG133PCS NM

A30FX

WITH BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (450)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 9-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES SENT THREE COMMUNIST JETS CRASHING TO THE GROUND IN FLAMES TODAY, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

TWO OTHER RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S WERE DAMAGED. THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL ALLIED PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

TWO AERIAL DUELS WERE FOUGHT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, WITH 52 AMERICAN JETS PITTED AGAINST ABOUT 50 COMMUNIST PLANES. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THE TWO SIDES HAVE MET ON NEAR-EVEN TERMS.

ON THE GROUND, CHINESE FORCES THREW A SERIES OF SMALL ATTACKS BEFORE DAYLIGHT AT ALLIED POSITIONS NEAR YONCHON AND KUMSONG. YONCHON IS IN THE WEST, KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THE TEMPERATURE DIPPED TO 17 DEGREES THURSDAY NIGHT. THE GROUND WAS WHITE WITH FROST.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED A NEW CHINESE DIVISION WAS IN THE LINE SOUTH OF KUMSONG. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID A FRESH RED ARMY CORPS--ABOUT 30,000 MEN--WAS BELIEVED MOVING INTO THE AREA.

THE RECENT SURGE IN RED ACTIVITY AROUND KUMSONG MAY HAVE BEEN A SCREEN FOR THE SHIFTING OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, THE OFFICER SAID. THE EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATED THAT 610 REDS WERE KILLED AND 527 WERE WOUNDED YESTERDAY IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR FIGHTING.

THE REDS ALSO WERE REPORTED BUILDING UP THEIR TANK FORCES AROUND YONCHON IN THE WEST.

AND THERE WAS HEAVY MOVEMENT OF COMMUNIST TRAFFIC BEHIND THE LINES. ALLIED WARPLANES THURSDAY NIGHT ATTACKED MORE THAN 1,300 VEHICLES. MOST WERE ON THE HIGHWAY RUNNING SOUTH INTO PYONGYANG, AND ALONG AN EASTERN KOREAN ROAD BETWEEN MAJON AND ICHON.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE HAVE MOVED UP ENOUGH ARMOR AND ARTILLERY TO BE "CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING A LIMITED OFFENSIVE" ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE CHINESE, BUNDLED IN THEIR QUILTED WINTER UNIFORMS, APPEARED MORE INTENT ON STAYING WARM THAN LAUNCHING AN OFFENSIVE. SOME RED PATROLS BRAVED THE SUB-FREEZING WEATHER.

BUT GENERALLY THEY CONFINED THEIR DAYLIGHT ACTIVITY TO EXCHANGING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WITH U.N. GUNS.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, WEARING HIS FAMILIAR GRENADE, VISITED THE FRONT AND TOOK A LOOK AT THE CHINESE THROUGH FIELD GLASSES.

THE U.N. COMMANDER REMARKED HE WANTED "TO GET SOME OF THAT GOOD FRONT LINE AIR."

AIR OBSERVERS REPORTED INTENSE RED ACTIVITY BEHIND THE FRONT APPEARED TO BE DROPPING OFF AFTER ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKED MORE THAN 1,300 VEHICLES ON THE HIGHWAYS THURSDAY NIGHT.

TWO COMMUNIST PLANES ATTACKED A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER NEAR CHINNAMPO, PORT OF PYONGYANG. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO DAMAGE RESULTED.

A31FX

DESPITE CONTINUOUS POUNDING BY ALLIED ARTILLERY, THE COMMUNISTS FRIDAY MORNING STILL HELD TWO PEAKS WRESTED FROM THE ALLIES SUNDAY NEAR YONCHON.

THE COLD WAVE CLEARED THE KOREAN SKIES AND BROUGHT GOOD FLYING WEATHER. BUT IT ALSO BROUGHT OUT THE MIGS.

TWO OF THE MIGS DESTROYED FRIDAY WERE SHOT DOWN BY F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS WHICH SUPPOSEDLY ARE NO MATCH FOR THE SPEEDIER COMMUNIST JETS.

THE THREE MIGS SHOT DOWN GAVE THE ALLIED JET PILOTS THEIR BIGGEST SCORE SINCE OCT. 23 WHEN THREE RED JETS ALSO WERE DESTROYED. IN THAT FIGHT 79 ALLIED PLANES TANGLED WITH 190 COMMUNIST IGS.

CY134APS

-95-

AMS (

TOKYO,FRIDAY,NOV.9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY DENIED ALLIED STATEMENTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE INSISTING ON AN IMMEDIATE, INFLEXIBLE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE IN KOREA.

A BROADCAST QUOTED "A RESPONSIBLE MEMBER" OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION AT KAESONG AS SAYING "THE STATEMENTS AND COMMUNIQUES PUT OUT BY THE AMERICAN SIDE ARE IN UTTER CONTRADICTION TO THE FACTS."

THE LATEST DISPATCH FROM THE TRUCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE "CONTINUING TO GIVE INCREASING INDICATION OF A DESIRE FOR IMMEDIATE FREEZING OF THE DEMARCATION LINE."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST QUOTEED THE UNNAMED COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR AS

SAYING:
"TO REMOVE ALL THE PRETEXTS USED BY THE AMERICANS TO ABANDON THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, OUR SIDE PROPOSED ANOTHER UNDERSTANDING THAT IF ANY REAL CHANGES OCCUR IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THE MILITARY DEMARCARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE...(SHOULD BE SHIFTED) TO CORRESPOND TO THE LINE OF CONTACT."
THIS IS CONTRARY TO PREVIOUS PEIPING BROADCASTS WHICH EMPHASIZED THAT A DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD BE FIXED NOW AND EITHER SIDE SHOULD HAVE THE POWER TO VETO ANY CHANGES.
EB1125PPS NM

A153FX
BULLETIN
WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION HIT ONE OF THE STRONGEST NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT TODAY, THE 176TH BIRTHDAY OF THE MARINE CORPS.
MARINE WARPLANES SWOOPED DOWN ON THE RED POSITIONS IN A DISPLAY OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT WHICH OBSERVERS SAID WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN THE KOREAN WAR. A TOTAL OF 83 PLANES TOOK PART.
HW111PPS NM

A78FX
(130)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV 9-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, WEARING HIS FAMILIAR FATIGUE UNIFORM, PISTOL AND HAND GRENADE, CAME BACK TO THE WAR FRONT TODAY TO SEE HOW THINGS ARE GOING.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ARRIVED AT THE U.N. TRUCE CAMP NEAR MUNSAN YESTERDAY.
TODAY HE TOURED A SECTION OF THE FORWARD AREA, JEEPED TO THE FRONT, AND HIKED FORWARD TO AN OBSERVATION POST. THERE HE LOOKED OVER CHINESE COMMUNIST POSITIONS THROUGH FIELD GLASSES.
"I CAME TO GET SOME OF THAT GOOD FRONTLINE AIR," HE SAID.
EARLIER HE HAD CONFERRED AT MUNSAN WITH VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.
(NEWS OF HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA THURSDAY WAS WITHHELD. THE RELEASE OF STORIES ABOUT HIM FRIDAY PRESUMABLY INDICATES HE HAS RETURNED TO TOKYO.)
RT451APS

A26KX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-A CIVILIAN DOCTOR SAID TODAY COMBAT TROOPS IN KOREA ARE GETTING "FAR SUPERIOR" MEDICAL TREATMENT THAN THAT GIVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II.
DR. FRANK F. ALLBRITTEN, JR., OF PHILADELPHIA, CONSULTANT IN SURGERY TO THE ARMY SURGEON GENERAL, SAID HE WAS HIGHLY PLEASED WITH WHAT HE HAD SEEN ON A TOUR OF HOSPITAL INSTALLATIONS.
HE SAID WOUNDED AND INJURED MEN WERE TREATED "IN SUCH A WAY AS TO GIVE THE PATIENT THE BEST CHANCE TO LIVE AND RETURN TO NORMAL ACTIVITIES."
FJ5PCS

B63KX (Q)
APW (ASKT)
COMMONWEALTH DIVISION (2nd)
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY DISCLOSED THAT THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WAS THE ONE WHICH WITHSTOOD LAST SUNDAY'S ASSAULT BY A CHINESE COMMUNIST DIVISION NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.
THE CHINESE, BLOWING BUGLES AND WHISTLES AND SUPPORTED BY ABOUT 20 TANKS, HIT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN WAVES FOR HOURS SUNDAY AND CONTINUED SPORADIC ATTACKS THEREAFTER.
THE BRUNT OF THIS RED ASSAULT DUE NORTH OF SEOUL WAS BORNE BY THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN RIFLES.
IN THE FRENZIED CHINESE ASSAULT AGAINST POSITIONS PROTECTED BY BARBED WIRE, THE ENEMY LOST HEAVILY, BUT THEY CAPTURED TWO HILLS WHICH THEY STILL RETAIN.
THE COMMUNIST TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS---PROBABLY 76 MILLIMETER---MADE SEVERAL APPEARANCES WITHIN 1,000 YARDS OF THE BATTLE LINE. IT WAS THE LARGEST FORCE OF RED ARMOR APPEARING IN RECENT MONTHS.
THE COMMUNIST ARMOR WAS ENGAGED AT LONE RANGE BY COMMONWEALTH TANKS. ALLIED OFFICERS SAID IT WAS NOT STRICTLY A TANK BATTLE. THEY MADE NO CLAIMS OF DAMAGE.
IT WAS EVEN POSSIBLE, THE OFFICERS SAID, THAT THE HEAVY COMMONWEALTH TANKS IN THE DARKNESS MAY HAVE ENGAGED RED SELF-PROPELLED GUNS RATHER THAN TANKS.
NO ESTIMATE OF COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WAS RELEASED, BUT THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE SEVERE. OFFICERS AT THE FRONT SAID CHINESE CORPSES WERE PILED ON ALLIED BARBED WIRE AT SOME POINTS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY IDENTIFIED THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION ONLY AFTER THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THE BATTLE AND SAID COMMONWEALTH UNITS WERE INVOLVED.
FJ944PCS

B9KX (Q)
AP-N
PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS CITED A NORWEGIAN RED CROSS WORKER FOR OUTSTANDING WORK AMONG WAR REFUGEES ON KOJE ISLAND SOUTHEAST OF THE PENINSULA.
RHEE PRAISED THE WORK OF NAN IHLEM SOPP OF ERLING SKJALGSONS GATE, OSLO, AN OFFICER IN THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND.
TWO OTHER NORWEGIAN RED CROSS WORKERS WERE COMMENDED BY U. N. OFFICIALS; PAUL LINDEMAN AND DR. ROGER VISLOFF NILSSEN (HOMETOWNS UNAVAILABLE)
FJ421PCS

A47FX
WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV 9-(AP)-COL.FRANCIS S. GABRESKI OF OIL CITY, PA., AMERICA'S TOP ACTIVE FLYING ACE, TODAY WAS MADE COMMANDER OF THE 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTION WING.
THE STOCKY 32-YEAR-OLD VETERAN HAS BEEN DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE CRACK FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTION WING.
IN WORLD WAR TWO GABRESKI SHOT DOWN 28 GERMAN PLANES IN AERIAL COMBAT AND DESTROYED THREE ON THE GROUND. HIS KOREAN SCORE IS THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED.
HE HAS FLOWN 53 KOREAN MISSIONS IN THE SWEPT-WING F-86 SABRE JET.
GABRESKI SUCCEEDS COL.WILLIAM P.LITTON OF BENOIT, MISS., WHO IS LISTED AS MISSING IN A JET T-33 FLIGHT OVER JAPAN.
RT254PPS

B75KX Q
NY FOR NY
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-LT. COL. WILLIAM L. MITCHELL, JR., HOSSTON, LA., HAS BEEN NAMED COMMANDER OF THE 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER GROUP IN KOREA. HE SUCCEEDS COL. WILBUR J. GRUMBLES OF MEREDITH, N.H.
MITCHELL IS A COUSIN OF THE LATE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM "BILLY" MITCHELL, ONE OF AMERICA'S EARLIEST EXPONENTS OF MILITARY AIR POWER. HE IS A WEST POINT GRADUATE.
COL. GRUMBLES HAS BEEN REASSIGNED TO A POST IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER GROUP WENT INTO ACTION ONLY TWO DAYS AFTER NORTH KOREAN TROOPS CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT HAS FLOWN 39,500 COMBAT SORTIES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
PR1226ACS

A109KX
(120)

~~PRECEDE WASHN DAY MYSTERY MALADY~~

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "WE CANNOT RECONCILE" FIGURES RELEASED IN WASHINGTON ON DEATHS AND CASES OF HEMORRHAGIC FEVER AMONG U. S. TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE ARMY'S SURGEON GENERAL IN WASHINGTON SAID THURSDAY THERE HAVE BEEN 196 DIAGNOSED CASES AND 25 DEATHS AMONG AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

"WE CANNOT RECONCILE THE FIGURES RELEASED IN WASHINGTON WITH ANY REPORTS SENT FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS," COL. GEORGE P. WELCH, HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID.

WELCH SAID NO FIGURES WILL BE RELEASED UNTIL A CAREFUL INVESTIGATION IS MADE BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM E. SHAMBORA, SURGEON GENERAL FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

HE ALSO REPEATED AN EARLIER HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT THAT THE DISEASE RESEMBLES SEVERAL OTHER LONG COMMON IN KOREA AND IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONFUSION IN DIAGNOSIS.

FJ 1010PCS

A95FX

TOKYO, NOV 9-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCES, SPENT TODAY CONFERRING WITH FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDERS IN TOKYO.

VANDENBERG FLEW IN EARLY THIS MORNING FROM WASHINGTON, SLEPT A FEW HOURS AND THEN PLUNGED INTO HIS CONFERENCES.

COMMENTING ON THE GROWING FREQUENCY OF AIR BATTLES BETWEEN U.S. JETS AND RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S, THE AIR CHIEF SAID:

"I'LL LOOK INTO THE MIG SITUATION. BUT I'LL HAVE MORE TO SAY WHEN I GET BACK FROM KOREA."

RT612APS

A91KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-MARINES FIGHTING IN KOREA RECEIVED "BIRTHDAY" MESSAGES OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY TODAY. THIS IS THE 176TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U. S. MARINE CORPS.

"AS AMERICANS WE ARE ALL PROUD OF YOUR LONG AND FAMOUS BATTLE RECORD," THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MESSAGED THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING. "UNITED STATES MARINES FIGHTING IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAVE ADDED LUSTER TO THAT RECORD."

JOY, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES AND DELEGATE TO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS SAID: "WE, YOUR SHIPMATES IN THE NAVY, ARE PROUD OF YOU."

FJ906PCS

A132WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.9-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,442,844 (M) THROUGH OCT. 31.

THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 12,163 OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK'S ESTIMATE. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 1,042,109 BATTLE CASUALTIES, AN INCREASE OF 9,181, AND 232,317-NON BATTLE LOSSES, AN ESTIMATED RISE OF 2,910.

COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR, THE ONLY FIRM FIGURE IN THE TOTAL, ROSE 72 TO REACH A NEW TOTAL OF 168,418.

THE LATEST ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES AMONG FORCES IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS 313,711. AMERICAN LOSSES WERE ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK AS 97,514, INCLUDING 16,480 BATTLE DEATH.

JA1121AES NM

30.24-28245

A178WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY,NOV. 9)

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON NOV 9-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 546 MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 438) REPORTED 102 KILLED, 403 WOUNDED, 24 MISSING IN ACTION AND 17 INJURED IN COMBAT ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY,NOV. 9)

GG205PES

A96FX (FX LCLS OUT)

OAKLAND, CALIF., NOV. 9-(AP)-THE BODIES OF 631 AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE KOREAN WAR ARRIVED YESTERDAY ABOARD THE NEW TRANSPORT NEW ZEALAND.

A MILITARY ESCORT WILL ACCOMPANY EACH BODY TO A DESTINATION DESIGNATED BY THE NEXT OF KIN.

CV613APS NM

A27FX

95

-95-

EDITORS

CENSORS IN TOKYO ASKED US TO HOLD UP THE ORIGINAL STORY OF THE U.S. MARINES' "BIRTHDAY PARTY" IN EASTERN KOREA.

ALTHOUGH IT APPARENTLY HAD CLEARED BOTH FIELD AND TOKYO CENSORS, NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE REQUEST. SINCE PART OF THE STORY HAD BEEN ON THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRES LONG ENOUGH FOR PUBLICATION AND RADIO BROADCAST, CENSORS WERE INFORMED IT WOULD BE POINTLESS TO TRY TO WITHHOLD PUBLICATION.

BY THE TIME THE FULL STORY HAD REACHED THE TOKYO BUREAU, CENSORS HAD WITHDRAWN THEIR OBJECTIONS. THEY PERMITTED THE REMAINDER OF THE DISPATCH TO BE FILED. NO REASON HAS YET BEEN GIVEN FOR THE ORIGINAL WITHHOLD REQUEST.

THE AP/FX

EB1222APS

A34

NIGHT LEAD COMMONS (390)

BY ERNEST AGNEW

LONDON, NOV.9-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S FOOD CUPBOARD IS EVEN BARER THAN IT WAS DURING THE U-BOAT BLOCKADE DAYS OF 1941.

THE MEAGER RATIONS NOW DOLED OUT EACH WEEK MAY HAVE TO BE CUT STILL FURTHER, FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD-GEORGE WARNED THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

BRITAIN IS TOO NEAR BROKE TO BUY ENOUGH OF THE FOOD AVAILABLE IN THE WORLD TO BUILD UP THE SUPPLIES, HE DECLARED.

LLOYD-GEORGE SAID GOVERNMENT STOCKS OF WHEAT, FLOUR, SUGAR, BUTTER, MARGARINE AND OTHER FATS--EXCLUDING AMOUNTS "SET ASIDE FOR STRATEGICAL PURPOSES"--WERE WELL BELOW THE DANGEROUSLY LOW LEVEL THEY REACHED IN 1941.

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY STRATEGICAL PURPOSES OR DISCLOSE THE AMOUNTS OF FOOD THUS SET ASIDE.

THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A.BUTLER, TOLD THE COMMONS WEDNESDAY THAT FOOD IMPORTS WOULD HAVE TO BE TRIMMED IMMEDIAV £160,000,

THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A.BUTLER, TOLD THE COMMONS WEDNESDAY THAT FOOD IMPORTS WOULD HAVE TO BE TRIMMED IMMEDIATELY BY £160,000,000 ($448,000,000) BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S CRITICAL FINANCIAL SITUATION.

LLOYD-GEORGE SAID THE PRESENT MEAT RATION CAN BE MAINTAINED ONLY IF SHIPMENTS CONTINUE FROM AUSTRALIA AND ARGENTINA AND IF ARGENTINA IS ABLE TO PROVIDE 200,000 TONS OF MEAT BEFORE THE END OF NEXT APRIL.

TRADE SOURCES IN BUENOS AIRES COMMENTED THAT THERE WAS LITTLE LIKLIHOOD ARGENTINA CAN FULFIL THE COMMITMENT. ARGENTINE GRAZING LANDS HAVE BEEN HIT BY DROUGHT. MANY PRODUCERS HAVE SOLD CATTLE FOR CANNING RATHER THAN HOLD THEM FOR FATTENING AS PRIME BEEF.

THE PRESENT BRITISH MEAT RATION IS ONE SHILLING, SEVEN PENCE (21 CENTS) WORTH A PERSON PER WEEK. THIS WOULD BE ABOUT TWO SMALL CHOPS. AND EVEN THIS IS TO BE CUT NEXT SUNDAY TO ONE SHILLING, FIVE PENCE (19 5/6 CENTS) WORTH.

OTHER RATIONED FOODS AND THE WEEKLY ALLOTMENTS INCLUDE:

SUGAR-TEN OUNCES; TEA--TWO OUNCES; CHEESE--ONE AND ONE-HALF OUNCES; BUTTER--THREE OUNCES; MARGARINE--FOUR OUNCES; BACON--THREE OUNCES; COOKING FATS--TWO OUNCES, AND CANDY--SIX AND ONE-HALF OUNCES.

THE AVERAGE HOUSEWIFE HAS BEEN SUPPLEMENTING THOSE RATIONS WITH UNRATIONED AND RELATIVELY EXPENSIVE FISH, RABBITS, POULTRY AND CANNED MEATS IMPORTED FROM THE CONTINENT. BUT PURCHASES OF MEAT FROM THE CONTINENT ARE TO BE CUT SHARPLY.

POTATOES, BRUSSELS SPROUTS AND CABBAGES ARE RELATIVELY CHEAP AND PLENTIFUL, BUT MOST SALAD STUFFS AND FRUITS ARE HIGH PRICED.

JB633PES

A91 180

LONDON, NOV. 9-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD GEORGE WARNED RATIONED BRITONS TODAY THEY MAY HAVE EVEN LESS TO EAT IN COMING MONTHS.

"OWING TO OUR FINANCIAL POSITION OUR FOOD SUPPLIES ARE IN A VERY DANGEROUS POSITION SIMILAR TO THAT OF 1941," LLOYD GEORGE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

"LEAVING OUT OF ACCOUNT THE STOCKS WHICH HAVE BEEN ACCUMULATED AND SET ASIDE FOR STRATEGICAL PURPOSES, I FIND THAT OUR STOCKS OF WHEAT AND FLOUR, MARGARINE AND COOKING FATS, SUGAR AND BUTTER -- TO TAKE A FEW EXAMPLES -- ARE ALL WELL BELOW THE LEVEL OF 1941."

THAT WAS THE YEAR WHEN GERMAN SUBMARINES SHARPLY CUT SUPPLIES OF FOOD AND MATERIALS REACHING BRITAIN FROM OVERSEAS.

LLOYD GEORGE SAID EVEN IF ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES OF MEAT, BUTTER AND CHEESE WERE FOUND ABROAD, THE NATION'S PRESENT GRAVE FINANCIAL POSITION WOULD PREVENT BRITAIN FROM BUYING THEM.

OF BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCED CUT OF £350 MILLION ($980 MILLION) IN ANNUAL IMPORTS, ALMOST HALF -- £160 MILLION ($448 MILLION) -- WOULD BE ON FOOD.

HITTING AT THE FOOD CUTS, MAURICE WEBB, FOOD MINISTER IN THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO SEE CUTS IN TOBACCO, GASOLINE, FOREIGN WINE AND SPIRITS AND FILM IMPORTS.

WD859AES

A201

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHICH IS EXPECTED ABOUT 4:45 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY NOV.9)

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, NOV.9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL VOICED FEAR TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA AND THE WEST MAY "TUMBLE OR DRAG EACH OTHER" INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE PREMIER SAID HE HAD THE FEELING THAT NEITHER SIDE WANTS TO FIGHT AND BOTH ARE AFRAID OF WAR'S CONSEQUENCES.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON, THE 76-YEAR-OLD WARTIME LEADER DECLARED:

"WHAT IS THE WORLD SCENE AS PRESENTED TO US TODAY? MIGHTY FORCES ARMED WITH FEARFUL WEAPONS ARE BAYING AT EACH OTHER ACROSS A GULF WHICH I HAVE THE FEELING TONIGHT NEITHER WISHES AND BOTH FEAR TO CROSS, BUT INTO WHICH THEY MAY TUMBLE OR DRAG EACH OTHER TO THEIR COMMON RUIN."

CHURCHILL SAID AMERICAN EFFORTS TO DETER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ARE "THE MAIN FOUNDATION OF PEACE."

"A TITHE OF THE EFFORTS NO BEING MADE BY AMERICA WOULD HAVE PREVENTED THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND WOULD HAVE PROBABLY LED TO THE DOWNFALL OF HITLER, WITH SCARCELY ANY BLOOD BEING SHED EXCEPT HIS OWN," HE ASSERTED. "I FEEL DEEP GRATITUDE TOWARD OUR GREAT AMERICAN ALLY. THEY HAVE RISEN TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WORLD WITHOUT ANY OTHER AMBITION BUT TO SERVE ITS HIGHEST CAUSES FAITHFULLY."

THE NEW PRIME MINISTER ADDED POINTEDLY:

"IT MUST NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT UNDER THE LATE (LABOR) GOVERNMENT WE TOOK PECULIAR RISKS IN PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN EAST ANGLIA (IN EASTERN ENGLAND), AND THAT IN CONSEQUENCE WE PLACED OURSELVES IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM.

"WE HAVE, THEREFORE, EVERY NEED AND EVERY RIGHT TO SEEK AND RECEIVE THE FULLEST CONSIDERATION FROM AMERICANS FOR OUR POINT OF VIEW, AND I FEEL SURE THIS WILL NOT BE DENIED US."

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE HIS BROAD HINT FOR FURTHER AMERICAN AID SHORTLY AFTER A BRITISH TREASURY OFFICIAL HAD SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL ASK IN A FEW DAYS FOR FRESH U.S. DOLLAR AID FOR HER ARMS PROGRAM AND SAGGING ECONOMY. ONE INFORMANT MADE A GUESS THAT THE AMOUNT REQUESTED WILL BE ABOUT $300,000,000 (M).

THE BRITISH REQUEST, IF MADE, IS EXPECTED TO BE FILED WITH TH FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD (FEB) OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN PARIS. IT WOULD BE THE FIRST PLEA BRITAIN HAS MADE FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE SINCE SHE WENT OFF MARSHALL AID 11 MONTHS AGO.

CHURCHILL SAID HE WANTED TO SEE BRITAIN "PLAY HER FULL PART" IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD. BUT FIRST, HE SAID, THE COUNTRY MUST REGAIN FINANCIAL SOLVENCY.

"WE (HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY) WERE SHOCKED AND SURPRISED BY THE SITUATION WITH WHICH WE WERE CONFRONTED AFTER ACCEPTING RESPONSIBILITY FORTYNIGHT AGO" FOLLOWING THEIR GENERAL ELECTION VICTORY.

A202

"THIS RESULTED PARTLY FROM WORLD CAUSES BUT ALSO PARTLY FROM THE PROLONGED ELECTIONEERING ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH WE HAVE DWELT NEARLY TWO YEARS, AND ESPECIALLY FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

"WE HAVE CERTAINLY BEEN LEFT A TANGLED WEB OF COMMITMENTS AND SHORTAGES, THE LIKE OF WHICH I HAVE NEVER SEEN BEFORE, AND I HOPE AND PRAY WE MAY BE GRANTED THE WISDOM AND THE STRENGTH TO COPE WITH THEM EFFECTIVELY."

CHURCHILL PUT OUT A BID FOR AN ARMISTICE IN DOMESTIC POLITICAL WARFARE TO GIVE THE NATION TIME TO GRASP ITS VAST ECONOMIC PROBLEM AND SOLVE IT.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTABLE ABOUT 4:45P.M. 3'5 TODAY FRIDAY NOV. 9)

BYARES

A33

WITH CHURCHILL (380)

LONDON, NOV.9-(AP)-AMERICAN AIRFIELDS IN BRITAIN--DESCRIBED BY PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY AS THE "PRINCIPAL" U.S. ATOMIC BASE--ARE THE WEST'S STRATEGIC BOMBING FRONTIER.

THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE NOW HAS MORE THAN 20,000 MEN SPREAD OVER 13 INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

FIVE HUGE U.S. BOMBER BASES SPRAWL OVER THE FLAT, KANSAS-LIKE PLAINS OF EAST ANGLIA, IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE ISLAND. FOUR NEW BOMBER FIELDS, LOCATED FURTHER INLAND NEAR OXFORD, ARE NEARING COMPLETION.

WHEN THESE ARE FINISHED, ALL NINE WILL HAVE RUNWAYS LONG ENOUGH AND STRONG ENOUGH TO HANDLE THE HUGE B-36 TEN-ENGINED BOMBER WHICH UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE USED TO CARRY ATOM BOMBS IN CASE OF WAR.

30.24- 28247

(THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER DISCLOSED WHETHER ANY ATOMIC BOMBS ARE STORED AT ITS FORWARD BASES, SUCH AS THOSE IN BRITAIN, READY FOR QUICK USE. OFFICIALS WERE SILENT ON THAT POINT TONIGHT.)

AS MANY AS 135 ATOMIC BOMB CARRIERS--THREE BOMB WINGS OF 45 PLANES EACH--CAN BE STATIONED HERE ON FIELDS ALREADY IN OPERATION. TOTAL CAPACITY OF ALL NINE FIELDS IS LOOKED UPON AS A MILITARY SECRET.

THE BOMBER BASES, HOWEVER, ARE ONLY A PART OF THE INCREASINGLY LARGE U.S. AIR FORCE ESTABLISHMENT ON THIS ISLAND.

BESIDES THE EAST ANGLIAN FIELDS WHERE A BOMBER WING, A REFUELLING SQUADRON OF B-29 TANKERS, AND RECONNAISSANCE UNIT ARE STATIONED, THE SAC OUTFIT INCLUDES:

A JET FIGHTER BASE AT MANSTON IN SOUTHEAST ENGLAND AND TWO AIR DEPOT WINGS IN NORTHWEST ENGLAND--AT BURTONWOOD AND SEALAND--PROVIDING SUPPLIES AND MAINTENANCE.

UNITS COME HERE FROM THE U.S. FOR 90-DAY TRAINING PERIODS. OCCASIONALLY A WING MAY BE DELAYED IN ITS HOMECOMING BUT MOST RETURN TO BASES IN THE U.S. IN THREE MONTHS.

ANTI-AIRCRAFT PROTECTION FOR THE FIELDS ALSO IS FURNISHED BY AMERICAN FORCES. BOFORS GUNS AND MACHINEGUNS PRICKLE THE PERIMETERS OF THENFIELDS. EVERY GUN IS LOADED. CREWS, WITH TENTS PITCHED BESIDE THE GUNPITS, MAN THE GUNS 24 HOURS DAILY.

HIGH LEVEL PROTECTION IS LARGELY FURNISHED BY THE BRITISH WHO OPERATE A TIGHT COASTAL RADAR NET AND SUPPLY FIGHTERS FROM NEARBY BASES.

THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, THEN RULING BRITAIN, AGREED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE U.S. BASES HERE IN JULY, 1948, SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD HEIGHTENED WESTERN FEARS OF RUSSIA.

THE PLANES AND MEN ARE HERE OFFICIALLY FOR TRAINING BUT IT IS WELL UNDERSTOOD BY EVERYONE THAT THEY WILL BE READY TO COUNTER-ATTACK IN CASE ANYBODY STARTS ANYTHING.

JB624PES

A5 (340)

PRECEDE PARIS DAY

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 9-(AP)-A TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL ASK FRESH AMERICAN DOLLAR AID IN A FEW DAYS FOR HER ARMS PROGRAM AND SAGGING ECONOMY. THE AMOUNT? ONE INFORMANT GUESSED $300,000,000.

THIS REQUEST, FROM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, WILL BE FILED WITH THE PARIS-BASED FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD (FEB) OF THE ATLANTIC PACT. IT WILL BE FOR ACTUAL MONEY, AS DISTINCT FROM MILITARY AID IN GOODS AND EQUIPMENT.

THE BRITISH PLEA WILL BE THE FIRST THIS COUNTRY HAS MADE FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE SINCE IT WENT OFF MARSHALL AID 11 MONTHS AGO.

IT SEEMED THEN THAT BRITAIN WAS EARNING HER OWN LIVING IN THE WORLD. BUT NOW THE NATION IS IN THE THROES OF A SERIOUS ECONOMIC CRISIS.

IN A WORLD RACING TO REARM, THE BRITISH FIND THEY ARE BUYING A LOT MORE THAN THEY ARE SELLING. TO SAVE THEIR THREE-YEAR, $13 BILLION ARMS PROGRAM, THEIR CURRENCY AND THEIR SOLVENCY, THE GOVERNMENT HAS SLASHED IMPORTS AND HOME SPENDING AND DECIDED TO TURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE HELP.

TREASURY OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN ALSO EXPECTED TO SHARE FULLY IN THE NEW $4,800,000,000 (B) MILITARY AID PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED FOR EUROPE.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S BID FOR NEW ECONOMIC HELP REVERSES THE LATE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY.

MOST OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES SOME TIME AGO APPLIED FOR THIS SORT OF ASSISTANCE FROM THE FEB, WHICH HAS NEARLY $1,500,000,000 AT ITS DISPOSAL.

BRITAIN STOOD ASIDE. THE LABORITES HAD HOPED TO CARRY OUT ITS ARMS DRIVE WITHOUT AMERICAN HELP, EXCEPT IN THE FORM OF EQUIPMENT.

THAT PROGRAM, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, WAS BASED ON CERTAIN ASSUMPTIONS. ONE WAS THAT BRITAIN WOULD HAVE ENOUGH DOLLARS TO PAY FOR WESTERN GASOLINE, COAL AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS ESSENTIAL BOTH IN THE ARMS DRIVE AND THE EXPORT INDUSTRIES.

BUT BRITAIN DIDN'T SELL ENOUGH GOODS TO HARD CURRENCY NATIONS OF THE WEST TO PAY FOR THE PRODUCTS SHE WANTED FROM THEM.

AS THINGS STAND NOW, BRITAIN IS SHORT OF DOLLARS. THE COUNTRY IS LIVING ON DWINDLING RESERVES.

KA&35PES

A87 (320)

BY CARTER DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV. 9-(AP)-BRITAIN MOST LIKELY WILL ASK FOR NEW U.S. DOLLAR AID TO HELP PAY HER $13 BILLION SHARE IN REARMING FOR WESTERN DEFENSE, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE ON A SPECIAL NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMITTEE MEETING HERE, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE AID SOMETIME NEXT WEEK, A HIGHLY PLACED BRITISH INFORMANT SAID.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS RECENTLY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT REQUEST NEW U.S. AID TO HELP HER FINANCIAL POSITION, MADE INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT BY A GROWING DEFICIT IN FOREIGN TRADE, INFLATION AND THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

"NO FORMAL REQUEST HAS YET BEEN MADE," THE INFORMANT SAID, "BUT SIR EDWIN HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TELL NATO THAT IF A STUDY OF BRITAIN'S ABILITY TO CARRY OUT HER DEFENSE PROGRAM SHOWS A REQUIREMENT FOR U.S. AID, SUCH A REQUEST WILL BE FORTHCOMING."

HE ADDED THAT "IT IS MOST LIKELY" THE AID WILL BE FOUND NECESSARY.

CONGRESS HAS VOTED $1,440,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID THIS YEAR, PLUS $5,788,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

SIR EDWIN, ONE OF THE "THREE WISE MEN" ON THE SPECIAL NATO COMMITTEE, NOW IS PROBING THE PRESENT AND PROSPECTIVE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY RESOURCES OF EACH OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS. THE THREE ARE TO DRAFT A FINAL REPORT FOR THE MEETING OF THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS IN ROME NOV. 24.

BRITAIN'S CASE COMES BEFORE THE COMMITTEE NEXT WEDNESDAY. THE INFORMANT SAID IT IS LIKELY SIR EDWIN WOULD ASK FOR NEW U.S. AID AFTER THAT TIME.

THE REQUEST IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE FORM OF ECONOMIC HELP SIMILAR TO MARSHALL AID GRANTS AND IN ADDITION TO SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY MATERIEL UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT PROGRAM, THE INFORMANT SAID. AN AMERICAN SOURCE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS "IS IN NO SENSE A REQUEST FOR RESUMPTION OF MARSHALL AID, BECAUSE THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS BEEN REPLACED BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY AND WILL GO OUT OF EXISTENCE AT THE END OF THIS YEAR."

BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT WITHDREW FROM THE MARSHALL AID PLAN LAST JAN. 1 AFTER IMPROVEMENT IN HER DOLLAR POSITION. BUT SHE EMPHASIZED THAT SHE MIGHT HAVE TO RESUME LATER. SINCE MARSHALL AID STARTED IN APRIL, 1948, BRITAIN WAS ALLOTTED $2,694,300,000 (B).

A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN STATEMENT AT THE TIME BRITAIN TENTATIVELY STEPPED OUT OF THE PLAN SAID: "NEW DIFFICULTIES AND BURDENS ARE CERTAIN TO FALL UPON THE BRITISH ECONOMY AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS IN 1951 AS A RESULT OF THE INCREASED DEFENSE PROGRAM AND THE IMPACT OF HIGHER RAW MATERIAL PRICES AND PROSPECTIVE SHORTAGES."

SINCE THEN, BRITAIN'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES HAVE DROPPED AT A

RECENTLY ALARMING RATE, UNTIL THEY NOW TOTAL ONLY ABOUT $3 BILLION--ONLY $1 BILLION ABOVE WHAT THE PREVIOUS LABOR GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED A SAFE MINIMUM.

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW CONSERVATIVE REGIME ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED IMPORTS FROM THE U.S. AND OTHER NON-STERLING COUNTRIES WOULD BE CUT $980 MILLION A YEAR.

WD836AES

A67

LONDON, NOV.9-(AP)-THE ADMIRALTY RELEASED PICTURES TODAY SHOWING THE ROYAL NAVY'S FIRST KNOWN ANTI-ATOMIC FRIGATES. THEY ARE DESTROYERS CONVERTED FOR CHASING SUBMARINES DURING AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK--AND STAYING AFLOAT.

THE PHOTOGRAPHS SHOW ONE OF THE SHIPS AFTER THE CONVERSION. SHE IS THE H.M.S. ROCKET, A FORMER ROTHERHAM CLASS DESTROYER, WHICH HAD A TOP SPEED OF 34 KNOTS AND DISPLACED 1,710 TONS BEFORE CONVERSION.

NO DETAILS OF HER NEW SPECIFICATIONS WERE GIVEN, BUT THE PHOTOS SHOW THE ROCKET NOW HAS A STREAMLINED HULL AND HAS BEEN COVERED OVER SO THE CREW CAN OPERATE THE VESSEL WITHOUT COMING INTO THE OPEN. THE CAPTAIN GUIDES THE SHIP BY MEANS OF PERISCOPES.

ML833PES

A111 (240)

LONDON, NOV 9-(AP)-A FUR FASHION SHOW "FOR AMERICANS ONLY" HAS RUFFLED BRITISH FUR. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS COMPLAINED TODAY THEY DIDN'T LIKE THE IDEA OF A HUSKY U.S. AIR FORCE GUARD KEEPING BRITISH LADIES AWAY.

A FUR FIRM PUT ON THE SHOW FOR WIVES OF U.S. AIR FORCE MEN IN A SWANK MAYFAIR SHOP YESTERDAY, AND THE BRITISH PRESS SHOUTED "IRON CURTAIN." THE FRONT PAGE TREATMENT OF THE AFFAIR WAS SNAPPISH.

THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID A GUARD FROM THE U.S. 3RD AIR FORCE POLICE STOOD SENTRY DUTY AT THE DOOR TO SEE THAT "BRITISH WOMEN DID NOT SLIP IN." IT SAID THE AIRMAN TOLD ONE BRITISH WOMAN SHOPPER: "LADY, IF YOU TRY TO GIT (CQ) ON UP THOSE STAIRS, I'LL JUST HAVE TO PICK YOU UP AND CARRY YOU DOWN."

A 3RD AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAI THIS WAS A TWISTED ACCOUNT. AND THE AIR FORCE GUARD ALLOWED AS HOW HE NEVER SAID SUCH A THING. HE WAS JUST THERE, THE AMERICANS INSISTED, TO COLLECT INVITATIONS, BECAUSE THE SHOW WAS AN INVITATION AFFAIR FOR AIR FORCE WIVES.

THE EXPRESS SAID THE SHOW WASN'T MUCH OF A SUCCESS ANYWAY, BECAUSE ONLY SIX AMERICANS ATTENDED "AND NOT ONE OF THE WOMEN PLACED AN ORDER."

THE DAILY MAIL CHIMED IN THAT THE SHOW WAS CLOSED TO BRITISHERS BECAUSE THE FURS WERE PRICED WITHOUT PURCHASE TAX. AMERICANS WHO BUY TAXABLE ITEMS IN BRITAIN PAY IN DOLLARS AND DON'T HAVE TO PAY THE TAX. THE MAIL SAID "THE IRON CURTAIN" WAS LIFTED LAST NIGHT TO PERMIT BRITONS TO ATTEND A SECOND SHOWING.

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FURS, INCLUDING BOTH LOWER-PRICED UTILITY GOODS AND LUXURY ITEMS, ALREADY HAD BEEN SHOWN TO THE BRITISH PUBLIC IN LONDON AND GLASGOW AND WOULD BE SHOWN IN BOTH CITIES AGAIN. THE AIR FORCE WIVES WERE NOT, HE SAID, GETTING A PEEK AT ANYTHING NOT FOR SALE TO BRITISH WOMEN.

G1009AES

B54 (Q)

PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND, NOV.9-(AP)-SIXTEEN U.S. AIR FORCE B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY AND THEIR COMMANDER SAID THEY WOULD FLY ON LATER TO BORDEAUX TO SET UP THE FIRST AMERICAN BASE IN FRANCE SINCE THE WAR.

THE PLANES ARE THE ADVANCE UNIT OF THE 126TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP, COMMANDED BY BRIG.GEN. FRANK ALLEN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD IN MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, ILLINOIS AND MISSOURI.

ALLEN SAID ANOTHER 50 LIGHT BOMBERS WILL FOLLOW THE ADVANCE UNIT TO BORDEAUX IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. THE NEW UNIT, FORMED IN APRIL FROM THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD, WILL NUMBER ABOUT 2,000 MEN, HE ADDED.

THE AIRCRAFT FLEW HERE FROM VIRGINIA.

HA837AES

A181 (300)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS M.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES URGED SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY TO ENTER DISARMAMENT TALKS IMMEDIATELY IN THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY INSTEAD OF WAITING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A RUSSIAN-PROPOSED WORLD CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE U.N.

THE RUSSIANS WERE SILENT ON THE CALL, ISSUED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP AT A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE.

SOME LEADING DELEGATES EXPRESSED SHOCK AND AMAZEMENT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY CHOSE TO LAUGH OFT THE ARMS LIMITATION PLAN PROPOSED YESTERDAY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AT THE SAME TIME, YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES HAVE BEEN EXERCISING AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE AGAINST THE YUGOSLAVS. PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST NATION SUBMITTED A MEMORANDUM TO THE ASSEMBLY SAYING THE PRESSURE WAS EXERTED "FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENCROACHING UPON HER SOVEREIGNTY AND THREATENING HER TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE." THE YUGOSLAVS ASKED A U.N. INVESTIGATION.

THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE CONTINUED WITH SPEECHES FROM SOME COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE BIG THREE POSITION ON ARMS LIMITATION. THE RUSSIAN BLOC HELD ITS FIRE UNTIL NEXT WEEK. IT WAS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THE RUSSIAPL WERE STUDYING WITH INTEREST THE OFFICIAL AND PRESS REACTION AROUND THE WORLD TO VISHINSKY'S SPEECH.

VISHINSKY PROPOSED THAT THE ARMS CONFERENCE MEET AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT IN ANY EVENT BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952. JESSUP TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANT THE ARMS TALKS TO BEGIN NOW IN THE ASSEMBLY. HE ASKED WHY VISHINSKY WAS BY-PASSING THE U.N. WITH HIS PLAN.

NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, F.W.DOIDGE, WELCOMED THE WEST'S PROPOSALS, OUTLINED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND LAID BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

AUSTRALIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, RICHARD G.CASEY, SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED, INDEED SHOCKED, TO HEAR A SINCERE PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT TREATED HERE, BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF ONE OF THE GREATEST POWERS IN THE WORLD, WITH LEVITY."

CASEY SAID VISHINSKY SHOULD KNOW THIS IS NOT THE TIME FOR RIDICULE AND MILLIONS OF HUMBLE PEOPLE WHO ARE YEARNING FOR PEACE WILL BE "APPALLED BY SUCH CYNICISM."

A182

DANTES BELLEGARDE OF HAITI CALLED "NONSENSICAL" VISHINKY'S CHARGE THAT THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE WARMONGERS. HE SAID THE "TRAGIC DIALOGUE" SHOWED AN ACCORD COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED BETWEEN ACHESON AND VISHINSKY BECAUSE THEY USE THE SAME TERMS WHILE ATTRIBUTING TO THEM DIFFERENT MEANINGS.

"PEACE ON THE LIPS OF MR.ACHESON MEANT WAR ON THE LIPS OF MR. VISHINSKY," HE SAID.

AURELIANO SANCHEZ ARANGO OF CUBA SAID HIS COUNTRY WANTS PEACE, BUT "NOT A PEACE AT ANY PRICE," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER CUBA SUPPORTS THE BIG THREE PEACE PLAN.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO HEARD STATEMENTS FROM SEVERAL DIRECTORS GENERAL OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND THEN ADJOURNED THE GENERAL DEBATE UNTIL MONDAY. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN AND SECRETARY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA ARE LISTED TO SPEAK AT THAT TIME.

30.24-28249

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:
1. THE STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED SIX TO FOUR, WITH FOUR ABSTENTIONS, TO RECOMMEND TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY THAT CONSIDERATION OF PLACING THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO ON ITS WORK SHEET BE POSTPONED FOR THE TIME BEING. THIS MEANS THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF WILL HAVE A FIGHT OVER THE QUESTION OF CONSIDERING ARAB COMPLAINTS THAT FRANCE IS VIOLATING PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN MOROCCO. THE UNITED STATES JOINED WITH THE MAJORITY FOR POSTPONEMENT, RUSSIA WITH THE MINORITY AGAINST POSTPONEMENT.
2. THE STEERING COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED PUTTING ON THE ASSEMBLY WORK SHEET THE BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR CREATION OF A U.N. COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD IN GERMANY. RUSSIA AND POLAND VOTED AGAINST IT. THE REMAINDER OF THE 14-MEMBER COMMITTEE VOTED FOR THE RECOMMENDATION.

JB745PES

A151

SECOND LEAD U.N. 2nd UP

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, NOV 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CALLED ON RUSSIA TODAY TO START IMMEDIATE TALKS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON DISARMAMENT INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL SOME TIME BEFORE JUNE OF NEXT YEAR.

U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP THREW OUT THE CHALLENGE AT A SPECIALLY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE ALSO CHARGED THE RUSSIANS WITH TRYING TO BYPASS THE U.N. IN ASKING FOR A WORLD-WIDE MEETING ON ARMS REDUCTION.

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ITSELF RECEIVED A FORMAL COMPLAINT FROM YUGOSLAVIA THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE TRYING TO DRIVE THEIR PEOPLES TO THE POINT OF MAKING WAR ON MARSHAL TITO'S LONE WOLF COMMUNIST STATE.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS MADE MANY CHARGES AGAINST RUSSIA AND THE OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS SINCE TITO SPLIT WITH THE COMINFORM IN 1948, BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST FORMAL COMPLAINT OF THAT NATURE FILED WITH THE U.N.

THE YUGOSLAV COMPLAINT SAID RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN EXERCISING AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE AGAINST TITO WITH THE AIM OF THREATENING YUGOSLAVIA'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A WORLD ARMS CONFERENCE BEFORE JUNE, 1952, WAS IN REPLY TO THE U.S. PLAN FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION IN BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WEAPONS AFTER AN ACCURATE ARMS CENSUS.

JESSUP TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE SUPPORT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WOULD PUSH FOR QUICK U.N. ACTION ON ARMS REDUCTION DESPITE THE SOVIET REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PLAN, WHICH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SAID YESTERDAY MADE HIM LAUGH.

IN A CAUSTIC ASSESSMENT OF RUSSIAN TACTICS, JESSUP SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE THE WORLD BELIEVE THAT PEACE COULD BE HAD BY THE MERE WAVING OF A MAGIC WAND. THE WESTERN VIEW, HE SAID, WAS THAT THE WORKING OUT OF A PERMANENT PEACE DEMANDS LONG AND TIRESOME WORK ON A DETAILED PROGRAM.

JESSUP DENIED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD "INSISTED" UPON SOVIZT ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, AS VISHINSKY HAD DECLARED TO THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY. JESSUP SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD "URGEDD RUUKIA TO ACCEPT.

THE TOUGH TALK BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES SPURRED THE SMALLER POWERS TO PLEAD FOR GREATER COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER KOREA.

REPRESENTATIVES OF CUBA, HONDURAS AND NEW ZEALAND WERE AMONG THOSE WHO SPOKE TO THE ASSEMBLY TODAY.

DR.TIBURCIO CARIAS OF HONDURAS SAID HIS COUNTRY SUPPORTS ANY PLAN DESIGNED TO HELP THE U.N. MAINTAIN PEACE.

F.W.DOIDGE OF NEW ZEALAND URGED INCREASED MEASURES OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO GIVE THE FREE WORLD STRENGTH TO REPEL ANY FUTURE AGGRESSIONS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN KOREA.

A82

IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING TODAY F.W. DOIDGE OF NEW ZEALAND URGED INCREASED MEASURES OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO GIVE THE FREE WORLD STRENGTH TO REPEL ANY FUTURE AGGRESSIONS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN KOREA.

IN HIS POLICY SPEECH HE CALLED ON ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO "PULL THEIR WEIGHT IN DEEDS AS WELL AS WORDS" FOR AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF WORLD-WIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

CUBA'S CHIEF DELEGATE, DR. AURELIANO SANCHEZ ARANGO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED ALL MEASURES INTENDED TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND ADDED THAT CUBA WANTED "PEACE BASED ON RIGHTS, LIBERTY AND JUSTICE."

THE UNITED NATIONS ALREADY HAS DRAWN UP A BLUEPRINT FOR SUCH A SECURITY PLAN, EMBRACING NOT ONLY MILITARY BUT POLITICAL, FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC PHASES AS WELL.

ANY HOPE THAT THE SMALL NATIONS HAD ENTERTAINED THAT A LESSENING IN EAST-WEST TENSIONS MIGHT COME ABOUT IN THIS SESSION WAS SHATTERED YESTERDAY BY THE HARD-HITTING POLICY SPEECHES OF RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

BOTH SAID THEY WANTED PEACE. BUT THEY WERE WORLDS APART IN THEIR APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

WHITE-HAIRED VISHINSKY, HIS ARMS FLAILING AND HIS VOICE RISING SOMETIMES TO A SHOUT, SCORNFULLY REJECTED THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S PROPOSALS FOR CONTROLLED ARMS REDUCTION.

INSTEAD, HE PUT FORWARD HIS OWN PEACE PROGRAM CALLING FOR A WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BEFORE NEXT JUNE 1.

OTHER MEASURES, WHICH HE SAID WERE AIMED AGAINST THE THREAT OF A NEW WORLD WAR, INCLUDED:

1. A DEMAND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARE MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF U.S. BASES OVERSEAS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

2. A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, WITH AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 10 DAYS, TROOP WITHDRAWALS BY ALL ARMED FORCES FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FROEIGN TROOPS, INCLUDING FOREIGN VOLUNTEER UNITS, FROM THE COUNTRY WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

3. A PEACE PACT TO BE CONCLUDED AMONG THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, COMMUNIST CHINA, AND RUSSIA, TO WHICH OTHER "PEACE-LOVING" NATIONS COULD ADHERE.

A25

ACHESON, SPEAKING QUIETLY AND AT LESS LENGTH, ASKED FOR A SLASH IN ARMS -- BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC -- WITHOUT "CATCHWORDS AND TRICKS."

HE DEMANDED THE RUSSIANS CALL OFF THE KOREAN WAR AND ADDED THAT ONCE THE PROBLEM OF KOREA IS SETTLED, THE DOOR WILL BE OPENED TO WIDER TALKS OVER THE WHOLE FAR EAST QUESTION.

ACHESON EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION OF STRIPPING HERSELF OF HER POWERFUL WAR WEAPONS AS LONG AS THE KOREAN FIGHTING CONTINUES AND CURRENT WORLD PROBLEMS STILL ARE UNSOLVED.

BOTH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN DELEGATIONS APPEARED DISAPPOINTED BY THE SWIFT RUSSIAN REJECTION OF THE THREE-POWER PLAN. BUT A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST REFUSED TO BE DISCOURAGED. HE SAID HE HOPED RUSSIA WOULD, AS SHE SOMETIMES HAS DONE IN PAST SESSIONS, REVERSE HERSELF AND ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

SS406AES

A65

BULLETIN

PARIS, NOV 9-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO START DISARMAMENT TALKS IN THE U.N. NOW INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL SOME TIME BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952. HE ALSO ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF TRYING TO BY-PASS THE U.N. IN ASKING A WORLD-WIDE ARMS CONFERENCE.

RUSSIA PROPOSED SUCH A WORLD CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN ANSWER TO A U.S. PLAN -- PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY -- FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION IN BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SPEAKING AT A SPECIALLY CALLED PRESS CONFERENCE, U.S. DELEGATE JESSUP SAID THE AMERICANS IN THE U.N. WOULD PRESS FOR PROMPT CONSIDERATION OF THEIR DISARMAMENT PLAN REGARDLESS OF ITS REJECTION YESTERDAY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

THE U.S. PLAN IS SPONSORED ALSO BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

JESSUP SAID THE U.S. WOULD PRESS FOR PROMPT CONSIDERATION OF THE THREE-POWER ARMS REDUCTION PLAN, DESPITE SOVIET REJECTION.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE -- DIRECTOR QUOTATION OF HIS REMARKS WAS NOT PERMITTED -- SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE THE WORLD BELIEVE IT COULD WAVE A MAGIC WAND AND A COACH DRAWN BY PEACE DOVES WOULD DRAW UP FOR EVERYBODY TO RIDE TO UTOPIA. ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, THE GOAL OF PEACE REQUIRES LONG AND TIRESOME WORK ON A DETAILED PROGRAM.

VISHINSKY, WHO PROFESSED TO HAVE "LAUGHED AND LAUGHED" AT THE SPEECH BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUTLINING THE WEST'S PROPOSALS, HAD SAID THE PRESIDENT "INSISTED" ON SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROGRAM. JESSUP SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATE MUST HAVE WORKED FROM AN ERRONEOUS TRANSLATION, BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT UCTUALLY HAD "URGED" THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT.

JESSUP ASKED WHY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WANT TO BY-PASS THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS PROPOSAL FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, WHEN ACTUALLY SUCH A CONFERENCE IS IN PROGRESS HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS RIGHT NOW. VISHINSKY'S CALL WAS FOR A WORLD CONFERENCE OF COUNTRIES IN OR OUT OF THE U.N. BEFORE NEXT JUNE TO WORK OUT DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING A PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.

THE WEST'S PLAN CALLS FOR BEGINNING IN THE U.N., NOW, DISCUSSION ON ARMS REDUCTION AND LIMITATIONS. IT ENVISIONS AS A FIRST STEP, AFTER THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS ENDED, A WORLD COUNT OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND THEN A REDUCTION BY STATES AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS THROUGH A FOOLPROOF SYSTEM INCLUDING ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTIONS, A STIPULATION WHICH THE U.S.S.R. REJECTS. THE WEST'S PROPOSAL IS BASED LARGELY ON A PROGRAM OFFERED BY U.S. DELEGATE BERNARD M.BARUCH IN 1946 AND REJECTED CONSISTENTLY BY THE RUSSIANS.

VISHINSKY HAD TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY THE AMERICAN PLAN DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. JESSUP REPLIED THAT THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL ON ARMS LIMITATIONS DOES PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION, AS DID THE BARUCH PLAN AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH WEDNESDAY NIGHT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. MAJORITY WANTS PROHIBITION WITH CONTROLS, SO THE WORLD WOULD NOT HAVE TO RELY ON A SCRAP OF PAPER.

CATCH WORDS, SAID JESSUP, COULD NOT REMOVE SUCH OBSTACLES AS DISTRUST, LACK OF KNOWLEDGE ON ARMED STRENGTH OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TECHNICAL ORGANIZATION, THE NEED TO PREVENT ANY COUNTRY FROM LISTING ALL ITS ALLOTTED ARMAMENTS IN A SINGLE CATEGORY, AND, FINALLY, THE PROBLEM OF ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROLS. HE SAID SUCH PROBLEMS COULD BE WORKED OUT, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE RUSSIANS WOULD COOPERATE.

RP828AES

B126 Q 450

-17-

U.N.-STEERING

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

PARIS, NOV. 9-(AP)-THEIU.N. ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE OVERRODE RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TWICE TODAY. IN ONE CASE IT VOTED FOR DELAY IN CONSIDERING THE HOT ISSUE OF FRENCH MOROCCO. IN THE OTHER IT VOTED TO PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A U.N. COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD IN GERMANY.

THE VOTE ON THE FIRST QUESTION WAS 6 TO 4. BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, NORWAY AND FRANCE WERE FOR POSTPONEMENT. IRAQ, RUSSIA, POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA OPPOSED POSTPONEMENT. FOUR (CHINA, THAILAND, MEXICO AND CHILE) ABSTAINED. ON THE GERMAN QUESTION THE VOTE WAS 12 TO TWO, WITH ONLY RUSSIA AND POLAND VOTING "NO."

VETERANS DESCRIBED THE ACTION ON MOROCCO AS UNPRECEDENTED IN THE BRIEF HISTORY OF THE U.N. NO ITEM GOES ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA UNLESS THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF AGREES. THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION MERELY ASKS THAT THE ASSEMBLY DEFER ACTION ON THE QUESTIONWHEN IT COMES UP WITH THE OTHER ITEMS PROPOSED.

EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA PROPOSED THE MOROCCAN QUESTION, WHICH IS ENTITLED:

"COMPLAINT OF VIOLATION BY FRANCE IN MOROCCO OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER AND THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

SYRIA AND YEMEN ENDORSED THE PROPOSAL. EGYPT SAID IN AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM WHEN THE CASE WAS FILED THAT THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE MOROCCANS AND THE FRENCH "HAS AGAIN REACHED A HIGHLY CRITICAL PHASE, AS MAY BE SEEN FROM THE INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR." A WEEK AGO SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 JAILED WHEN POLICE CLASHED WITH RIOTING MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS IN CASABLANCA.

THE ARAB STATES, HEADED BY EGYPT, PLEADED AND STORMED IN THE COMMITTEE AGAINST THE CANADIAN MOTION TO POSTPONE. THEY DEMANDED THAT THE QUESTION EITHER BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA, TURNED DOWN, OR REFERRED TO THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THEY CLAIMED THAT THE U.N.'S RULES OF PROCEDURE PERMITTED ONLY SUCH A COURSE, AND THAT THE STEERING COMMITTEE IN VOTING FOR WHAT MAY AMOUNT TO A SIDETRACKING OF THE ISSUE, WAS VIOLATING THESE RULES.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK SAID IT WAS A QUESTION EITHER OF FOLLOWING THE RULES OR NOT AND WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THEY WERE MADE ONLY TO BE BROKEN BY NATIONS "WHO WOULD LIKE TO LORD IT OVER THE UNITED NATIONS." THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS JAB AT THE UNITED STATES.

ON THE GERMAN ISSUE, MALIK AND POLAND'S MANRED LACHS ARGUED THAT INCLUSION OF THE ITEM WOULD VIOLATE THE YALTA AND POTSDAM AGREEMENTS AND OTHER BIG FOUR AGREEMENTS ON THE OCCUPATION OF GERMANY.

THEY CHARGED IT WAS A DEVICE TO PREVENT THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND TO MAKE WEST GERMANY "A TOOL OF U.S. POLICY IN EUROPE."

IT WOULD INSULT GERMANY TO SEND A U.N. COMMISSION, MALIK SAID, TO DETERMINE WHETHER COUNTRY-WIDE ELECTIONS COULD BE HELD THERE. "IT IS NOT A BACKWARD AREA LIKE TUNIS OR MOROCCO," THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE SAID.

MAURICE SCHUMANN, SPEAKING FOR FRANCE, ANSWERED THAT HIS COUNTRY DID NOT CONSIDER IT AN INSULT FOR THE U.N. TO ATTEMPT TO GUARANTEE ANYONE FREE, DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES.

WARREN AUSTIN, U.S., DENIED THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION EITHER VIOLATED THE ALLIED WARTIME AGREEMENTS ON ADMINISTRATION OF OCCUPIED GERMANY OR WOULD PREVENT ITS UNIFICATION.

WD/TU405PES

B65 Q 240

U.N.--COURT

PARIS, NOV. 9-(AP)-ONE OF TWO RUSSIAN CANDIDATES FOR A SEAT ON THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TOOK HIMSELF OUT OF THE RACE TODAY BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

SERGEI B.KRYLOV, A JUDGE ON THE COURT SINCE 1946, ASKED THE U.N. NOT TO CONSIDER HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE 1952-1961 TERM, "IN VIEW OF THE STATE OF MY HEALTH." HIS TELEGRAM, SENT FROM MOSCOW, WAS CIRCULATED TO THE U.N. BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THE COURT OF 15 SITS AT THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, AS THE PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL BODY OF THE U.N. LEGAL INTERPRETATIONS OF QUESTIONS PUT TO THE U.N. MAY BE REFERRED TO IT BY COUNTRIES OR THE U.N. ITSELF.

JUDGES ARE ELECTED BY THE WHOLE ASSEMBLY FOR TERMS ON INE YEARS BUT IN THE FIRST ELECTION TERMS WERE FOR THREE, SIX AND NINE YEARS. KRYLOV WAS A SIX-YEAR TERM JUDGE. THE 63-YEAR-OLD JURIST WAS NOT

PRESENT AT THE LAST IMPORTANT SESSION OF THE COURT WHEN IT DISCUSSED BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT ON IRAN'S ACTION ON THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY.
THE OTHER RUSSIAN CANDIDATE IS SERGEI ALEXANDROVICH GOLUNSKY, WHO WAS IN THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION AT THE OPENING U.N. MEETINGS IN SAN FRANCISCO AS WELL AS AT THE RECENT JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE. HE HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE TREATY SECTION OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. GOLUNSKY IS 56.
OTHER CANDIDATES, TO BE ELECTED DURING THIS SESSION, FOR THE FIVE VACANT SEATS, INCLUDE ABRAHAM FELLER, U.S., THE U.N.'S CHIEF LEGAL COUNSEL; GREEN HACKWORTH, A U.S. FEDERAL JUDGE; SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INDIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N.; PEDRO TUASON, PHILIPPINES; RICARDO PARAS, PHILIPPINES; MOM RAJAWONGSE SENI PRAMOG, THAILAND.
WD941AES

A150 (150)
PARIS, NOV 9-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA FORMALLY COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN EXERCISING AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S LAND.
A MEMORANDUM SUBMITTED TO THE ASSEMBLY SAID THIS PRESSURE WAS "FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENCROACHING UPON HER SOVEREIGNTY AND THREATENING HER TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."
THE LETTER AND MEMORANDUM FROM YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS EDVARD KARDELJ ASKED FOR U.N. INVESTIGATION OF THE CHARGES.
CITED FOR THE HOSTILE ACTIVITY, ALONG WITH RUSSIA, WERE THE GOVERNMENTS OF HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.
YUGOSLAVIA OFTEN HAS COMPLAINED ABOUT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE AGAINST IT BY THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES SINCE TITO WAS KICKED OUT OF THE BLOC OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. THIS, HOWEVER, WAS THE FIRST FORMAL YUGOSLAV COMPLAINT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST THEIR FORMER FRIENDS.
RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK IS EXPECTED TO OPPOSE BITTERLY INCLUSION OF THE ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA.
P1224PES

A160 (120)
PARIS, NOV.9-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C.PACE FLEW TO PARIS TONIGHT TO TELL AMERICA'S EUROPEAN ALLIES JUST HOW MUCH HELP THEY CAN EXPECT IN BUILDING THEIR DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION.
THE 37-YEAR-OLD [redacted] SAID HE WOULD APPEAR TOMORROW BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TEMPORARY COORDINATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN. HE AND OTHER U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LEADERS WILL TELL THE COMMITTEE AMERICA'S PRESENT ABILITY AND FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR SUPPLYING MONEY, MEN AND MACHINERY TO THE MUTUAL DEFENCE OF THE WESTERN WORLD.
PACE SAID HE WOULD STAY IN PARIS FOUR DAYS, THEN PLANS TO VISIT U.S. AND ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, TRIESTE AND ITALY. HE IS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN ROME ON NOV. 24 TO PARTICIPATE IN A DISCUSSION ABOUT BRINGING GERMAN DIVISIONS INTO THE NATO ARMY.
RP103PES → ARMY SECRETARY

30.24-28251

Paris Nov. 9-(ap)-Prime Minister Nouri Said of Iraq, an influe

member of the arab bloc of nations, has arrived in Paris and is repor

seeking to persuade egypt to reverse her decision not to become a

founder-member of the middle east defense system.

Said arrived last night, and at once arranged for talks with

representatives of other arab nations.

Britain, the u.s. and turkey recently asked egypt to join them in

setting up the middle east command, but the cairo government, at odds

with britain over the sudan and the suez canal area, rejected the invitation.

Iraq, along with jordan, lebanon and even syria, are

reported to be increasingly favorable to a western defense arrangement,

though the syrian government fell yesterday during popular protests

against the proposal.

Egypt's delegation her , on the other hand, is seeking to line up

her arab neighbors during the current united nations assembly session to

reject the western plans. An arab announcement of some sort is expected

tomorrow.

wr fifth 1527apr 1015a

10 17

A30
NIGHT LEAD
LONDON, NOV.9-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO FILLED 14 AND 1/2 HOURS OF ITS BROADCAST TIME TODAY WITH A MARATHON TRANSMISSION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VYSHINSKY'S REJECTION OF THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.
MONITORS HERE SAID THE MOSCOW STATION BEGAN BROADCASTING THE SPEECH VYSHINSKY MADE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS YESTERDAY FROM THE MOMENT IT WENT ON THE AIR AT 5:45 A.M. (LONDON TIME.)
"WE'VE LOST COUNT OF THE NUMBER OF TIMES," A MONITOR SPOKESMAN SAID.
BD613PES

B99 Q 170
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 9-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS TO DISCUSS WEST GERMANY'S PROBLEMS WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS NOV. 22.
THE INVITATION TO ADENAUER WAS EXTENCED THROUGH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE ANNOUNCED HIS ACCEPTANCE TODAY. ADENAUER IS THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AS WELL AS CHANCELLOR.
HE HAS WANTED FOR SOME TIME TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS--SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. ALL ARE IN PARIS NOW FOR THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING.
THE LEADING TOPIC FOR THE FOUR WOULD BE THE PROPOSED PEACE CONTRACT WHICH IS TO RESTORE ALMOST COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY TO WEST GERMANY IN RETURN FOR HER CONTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL POWER AND SOLDIERS TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ADENAUER AND THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS ON THIS CONTRACT HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY FOR SEVEN WEEKS, WITHOUT GETTING FAR. THE COMMISSIONERS HAVE ASKED THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR ADVICE ON THE SNAGS.
AFTER THE TRIP TO PARIS, ADENAUER WILL VISIT LONDON DEC. 3 TO 7 ON INVITATION OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT.
WD1257PES

B95 Q
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS ACCEPTED AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH INVITATION TO MEET WITH THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS NOV. 22, THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. THEREAFTER HE WILL SPEND FIVE DAYS IN LONDON, FROM DEC. 3 TO 7.
THE INVITATION WAS DELIVERED THROUGH THE U.S. REPRESENTATION WHICH HOLDS THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION FOR GERMANY THIS MONTH. ADENAUER IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE PROJECTED GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND OTHER OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS WITH THE MINISTERS, IN THE LIGHT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN OFFERS OF "UNITY" TO BALK GERMAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO WESTERN DEFENSE.
RP1232PES

A2
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS ASKED THEIR GOVERNMENTS TODAY FOR ADVICE ON SNAGS THEY'VE STRUCK IN DICKERING WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR A GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN SEVEN WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE COMMISSIONERS SAID, THEY HAVE HAD TO REFER TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMISSIONERS AND ADENAUER HAD "CARRIED FORWARD" WORK ON A PROPOSED GENERAL AGREEMENT AND SUPPLEMENTARY CONVENTIONS TO GOVERN FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND THE THREE ALLIES--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES."
UNDER THE PEACE CONTRACT THE FORMER REICH WOULD BE GRANTED SOVEREIGNTY AND WOULD BECOME A PARTNER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
KS215AES

A98
(140)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-THE SECRET MILITARY HEADQUARTERS FROM WHICH HITLER AND HIS GENERALS PLOTTED THE WAR AND DIRECTED THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE IS GOING TO BE DEMOLISHED, U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE HEADQUARTERS IS AN ELABORATE UNDERGROUND SYSTEM OF TUNNELS AND ROOMS BUILT INTO A HILL NEAR THE SMALL TOWN OF ZIEGENBERG, ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF FRANKFURT.
IT WAS BUILT IN 1937 -- ANOTHER EVIDENCE THAT HITLER WAS PLANNING WAR LONG BEFORE HE BEGAN IT IN 1939.
THE 2,500 WORKERSHWHOHBKLTVTKVCRTQULLY LIFTED OFF THE TOP OF A HILL TO INSTALL THE SYSTEM, THEN REPLACED THE TOP OF THE HILL TO HIDE THEIR WORK.
THIS CAMOUFLAGE WAS SO EFFECTIVE THAT ALLIED BOMBERS NEVER SPOTTED IT, AND IT REMAINED INTACT UNTIL U.S. AND BRITISH DEMOLITION SQUADS PARTIALLY DESTROYED IT AFTER THE WAR.
JJ918AES

B50 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.9-(AP)-BENJAMIN J.BUTTENWIESER, NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER, SAID TODAY HE WILL RESIGN "ABOUT THE END OF NOVEMBER" AS ASSISTANT U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY.
BUTTENWIESER, 51, HAS BEEN THE TOP ASSISTANT TO HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1949. HE SAID HE WILL RETURN TO PRIVATE BUSINESS IN NEW YORK BUT THAT HIS PERSONAL PLANS ARE STILL INDEFINITE.
BUTTENWIESER WAS A PARTNER IN THE NEW YORK BANKING FIRM OF KUHN, LOEB AND COMPANY--A FIRM WHICH HE ENTERED IN 1918 AS AN OFFICE BOY.
AS MCCLOY'S "ASSISTANT FOR POLICY," BUTTENWIESER HAS BEEN ONE OF THE TOP FRAMERS OF AMERICAN POLICY IN GERMANY DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF TRANSITION FROM MILITARY OCCUPATION TO RESTORATION OF ALMOST FULL GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.
HA811AES

stuttgart,germany,nov.9-(ap)-u.s. seventh army headquarters announced today that pfc walter p. knearem, of (511 south tenth st.) shelbyville,ill. was killed monday in a motorcycle accident near haibach.

apl3 th 254a

A179 (120)
STOCKHOLM, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE PROSECUTOR IN THE ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON SPY CASE SAID TODAY HE WILL DEMAND LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR--THE TOUGHEST PUNISHMENT POSSIBLE UNDER SWEDISH LAW.
WERNER RYHNINGER, THE PROSECUTOR, WILL SUM UP HIS CASE AGAINST ANDERSSON, A SWEDISH NAVAL ENGINEER, NEXT WEDNESDAY. ANDERSSON HAS ADMITTED DOING ESPIONAGE FOR RUSSIA, INCLUDING THE DELIVERY OF SECRET INFORMATION ON SWEDISH DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.
UNDER SWEDISH LAW, IF A PROSECUTOR DEMANDS MORE THAN A 10-YEAR SENTENCE, THE DEFENDANT MUST BE OFFERED A MENTAL EXAMINATION. HE CAN REFUSE IF HE WISHES. IN THAT CASE SENTENCE IS PASSED IMMEDIATELY AFTER SUMMATION OF THE CASE. IF HE ACCEPTS, SENTENCE IS DEFERRED THREE MONTHS WHILE THE EXAMINATION TAKES PLACE.
KA210PES

30.24-28253

A31
(110)
KLAGENFURT, AUSTRIA, NOV.9-(AP)-ANNA WUKOWETZ, A 23-YEAR-OLD VIENNESE GIRL, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON BY A BRITISH MILITARY COURT FOR SPYING AGAINST BRITISH FORCES IN AUSTRIA.
SHE HAD CONFESSED TO FOUR CHARGES OF OBTAINING BRITISH MILITARY INFORMATION FROM BRITISH CORPORAL JOHN EDWARDS AND PASSING IT ON TO HER LOVER.
EDWARDS, WHO HAD REPORTED HIMSELF TO HIS SUPERIORS AND HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO SIMILAR CHARGES, WAS REDUCED TO THE RANKS AND SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON BY A BRITISH COURT MARTIAL OCT.8.
THE GIRL'S SWEETHEART, CZECHOSLOVAK RICHARD VALA, WILL BE TRIED BY THE SAME MILITARY COURT HERE TOMORROW.
BD615PES

A3 (CX KX FW)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 9-(AP)-NORWAY PROMISED TODAY TO STOP MOVING SOVIET WAR DEAD FOR THE TIME BEING AND PROPOSED THAT A NORWEGIAN-RUSSIAN COMMISSION BE NAMED TO SOLVE THE GRAVE SHIFTING SQUABBLE.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY MADE THE PEACE BID IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.
NORWAY INCURRED RUSSIA'S WRATH BY TRANSFERRING THE BODIES OF SOVIET SOLDIERS AND SLAVE LABORERS SLAIN IN NORWAY BY THE GERMANS. MOST OF THE DEAD HAVE BEEN MOVED FROM SCATTERED BURIAL PLOTS TO A NEW CEMETERY ON THE ISLAND OF TJOETTA, OFF THE NORTH COAST.
RUSSIA CALLED THIS AN "UNFRIENDLY ACT" AND DEMANDED IN A SHARP NOTE OCT. 31 THAT THE REMOVALS BE STOPPED.
KS217AES

A42
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (200)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 9-(AP)-RED DEMONSTRATORS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS CLASHED TODAY AFTER A RALLY OF 6,000 YOUNGSTERS WHO SHOUTED "DEATH TO BRITISH AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."
THE POLICE SAID THE COMMUNISTS TORE DOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST POSTERS IN THE HEART OF THE CITY AND WERE ATTACKED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS. SOME WERE BRUISED AND A FEW ARRESTED.
THE RED DEMONSTRATION WENT ON FOR TWO HOURS DESPITE A DRIVING RAINSTORM ON WHAT THE REDS CALLED "INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC YOUTH DAY." ABOUT 1,000 POLICE AND SOLDIERS WATCHED FROM COVERED TRUCKS.
BANNERS URGED IRAN TO SELL OIL TO "DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES" AND DEMANDED VOTES FOR WOMEN, NOW BARRED BY THE IRANIAN CONSTITUTION. THEY ALSO DEMANDED REOPENING OF TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, WHICH WAS CLOSED LAST SUNDAY BECAUSE OF RED AGITATION.
RUSSIAN AND IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVES WENT AHEAD MEANWHILE WITH EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE A NEW TRADE PACT TO REPLACE THE ONE THAT EXPIRES TOMORROW.
ANTI-COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PAPERS REPORTED THEY WERE SNAGGED ON RUSSIAN DEMANDS TO DEAL WITH INDIVIDUAL IRANIAN BUYERS INSTEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.
ANOTHER UNOFFICIAL REPORT SAID RUSSIA AGREED TO RETURN TWO LOCOMOTIVES TAKEN DURING THE LAST WAR, BUT REQUIRED IRAN TO PAY $60,000 FOR REPAIRS ON THEM.
JB7PES

A146 (225)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 9-(AP)-SIX THOUSAND PRO-COMMUNIST YOUTHS STOOD TWO HOURS IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM HERE TODAY SHOUTING "DEATH TO BRITISH AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" AND OTHER ANTI-WESTERN SLOGANS.
THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE OBSERVING WHAT THEY CALLED "INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC YOUTH DAY." IT WAS THE THIRD RED DEMONSTRATION IN RESTIVE TEHRAN IN TWO WEEKS.
ABOUT ONE THOUSAND POLICE AND STEEL-HELMETED SOLDIERS SAT SILENTLY IN COVERED TRUCKS, BUT THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.
THE BOYS AND GIRLS HOISTED BANNERS URGING IRAN TO SELL OIL TO "DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES," AND DEMANDING THAT WOMEN BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO VOTE (THE IRANIAN CONSTITUTION GIVES THE FRANCHISE TO MEN ONLY.) POSTERS ALSO CALLED FOR THE REOPENING OF TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, SHUTTERED LAST SUNDAY BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST AGITATION.
THE PRESENT SOVIET-IRANIAN BARTER DEAL RUNS OUT TOMORROW. REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH NATIONS HAVE BEEN MEETING FOR WEEKS TO TRY TO CONCLUDE A NEW TRADE PACT. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TEHRAN MOSACAR SOCIALIST IRANMA SAID THE TALKS WERE SNAGGED BECAUSE SOVIET NEGOTIATORS INSISTED THAT RUSSIA BE PERMITTED TO DO BUSINESS DIRECTLY WITH INDIVIDUAL IRANIAN BUYERS RATHER THAN WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.
IT WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED THAT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ONE POINT. RUSSIA AGREED TO RETURN TWO LOCOMOTIVES "BORROWED" DURING THE SOVIET WARTIME OCCUPATION OF NORTHERN IRAN. BUT THE RUSSIANS REQUIRED THE IRANIANS TO PAY $60,000 FOR REPAIRS TO THE ENGINES.
P1210PES

A4
AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY EDWARD POLLAK
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 9-(AP)-EGYPT ACCUSED BRITAIN TONIGHT OF USING NAZI-LIKE TACTICS IN POURING ARMED FORCES INTO THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
A FORMAL NOTE HANDED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID THE "UNINTERRUPTED INFLUX" OF BRITISH TROOPS "CAN ONLY ENCOURAGE AND INTENSIFY SPONTANEOUS MOVEMENTS OF RESISTANCE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE." THE NOTE SAID THE SUEZ SITUATION IS GETTING WORSE DAILY, BUT THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF MAJOR VIOLENCE TODAY.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT'S NOTE "CONTAINS ONE TRUE STATEMENT-- WHICH IS THAT WE MEAN TO STAY ON THE CANAL."
A BRITISH MILITARY COMMUNIQUE REPEATED A RECENT STATEMENT OF LT. GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, SUEZ ZONE COMMANDER: "THE BRITISH ARE NOT GOING TO BE KICKED OUT OR THROWN OUT OR KNOCKED OUT."
THE EGYPTIAN NOTE SAID THE BRITISH ACTIONS "RECALL ACTS OF NAZI AUTHORITIES DURING WORLD WAR II." IT PROTESTED ALLEGED BRITISH THEFTS, SHOOTINGS AND OTHER ACTS OF FORCE AND SAID CIVILIANS ARE HUMILIATED BY BEING SEARCHED.
IT ACCUSED BRITAIN OF ALL BUT STOPPING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE ZONE AND THE REST OF EGYPT AND OF EFFECTING AN ALMOST COMPLETE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL ITSELF CONTRARY TO TREATY RIGHTS.
BRITISH FORCES IN THE SUEZ RECENTLY WERE ESTIMATED BY AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCES AT 40,000 MEN. UNDER THE 1936 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH EGYPT HAS DISOWNED, BRITAIN IS ALLOWED TO HAVE 10,000 TROOPS AND 400 AIR PILOTS PLUS AUXILIARY PERSONNEL IN THE CANAL ZONE; BUT THERE IS NO LIMIT IN TIME OF WAR, THREAT OF WAR OR WHEN URGENT INTERNATIONAL NECESSITY EXISTS.
UNLIKE THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS PERPETUAL EXCLUSIVE TREATY RIGHTS, THE SUEZ ZONE IS SOVEREIGN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
TOUCHING ON THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT PROPOSING PARTNERSHIP

OF EGYPT WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY, THE EGYPTIAN NOTE SAID:

"IT SEEMS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO TRANSFORM THE ZONE INTO A MILITARY BASE, THUS REALIZING BY ITS OWN WILL AND AGAINST EGYPT'S WILL THE FOUR-POWER PROPOSAL CONCERNING ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE BEEN FLATLY REJECTED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN LONDON SAID THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY WILL REAFFIRM TOMORROW THEIR INTENTION TO SET UP THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM, WHICH WOULD BE LINKED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT. EGYPT WANTS THE BACKING OF HER ARAB NEIGHBORS IN HER STAND.

BUT IN PARIS, IRAQ'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER NURI SAID PASHA WAS REPORTED SEEKING PRIVATELY TO PERSUADE EGYPT TO CHANGE HER MIND.

IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON AND POSSIBLY SYRIA ARE BEING MENTIONED AS INCREASINGLY FAVORABLE TOWARD THE WESTERN-LED DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.

TU429PES

A175 (180)

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 9-(AP)-EGYPT PROTESTED FORMALLY TO BRITAIN TODAY THAT AN "UNINTERRUPTED INFLUX" OF BRITISH TROOPS INTO EGYPT CONSTITUTED "AN ALMOST TOTAL SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL."

THE NOTE, HANDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY, ALSO ACCUSED BRITAIN OF OTHER INFRINGEMENTS OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY WHICH "RECALL ACTS OF NAZI AUTHORITIES DURING WORLD WAR II."

IT REFERRED TO PREVIOUS PROTESTS AGAINST BRITISH ACTIONS IN THE DISPUTED CANAL AREA, SAYING SUCH ACTS COULD "ONLY ENCOURAGE AND INTENSIFY THE SPONTANEOUS MOVEMENT OF RESISTANCE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."

EGYPT HAS [illegible] R 1936 [illegible] RI [illegible] ED TO GO AND POURED REINFORCEMENTS INTO TH [illegible] DDLE EA T COLD-SHOU [illegible] STERN BID TO BECOME PA [illegible] ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE AMERICAN-OWNED SOCONY VACUUM BULK STORAGE PLANT TOLD THE BRITISH EARLIER TODAY IT COULD NO LONGER SELL THEM [illegible] PLAINED THAT EGYPTIAN WORKERS WOULD FORCE THE PLANT TO SHUT DOWN IF SUCH DELIVERIES WERE MADE.

THE PLANT WAS CLOSED TEMPORARILY YESTERDAY WHEN FOUR BRITISH TANK CARS APPEARED TO TAKE ON OIL. THE EGYPTIANS WALKED OFF THE JOB AND WOULD NOT RETURN UNTIL THE BRITISH CARS WENT. SOCONY HAS SUPPLIED THE BRITISH WITH OIL THROUGH AN ARRANGEMENT WITH THE SHELL OIL CO., WHICH REFINES THE OIL SOCONY PRODUCES IN EGYPT.

EGYPT'S NEW NOTE TO BRITAIN SAID THAT "DESPITE REPEATED DEMANDS IN PREVIOUS NOTES THAT BRITISH FORCES BE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT," THE SITUATION WAS DETERIORATING RAPIDLY. IT SAID BRITISH TROOPS, "CONSIDERABLY REINFORCED BY THE UNINTERRUPTED INFLUX OF FRESH CONTINGENTS, HAVE EXTENDED THEIR DOMINATION THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE CANAL AREA, INCLUDING THE POPULATED CITIES OF PORT SAID, ISMAILIA AND SUEZ."

THIS "DOMINATION" OVER PART OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AMOUNTED TO ALMOST TOTAL SEIZURE OF THE CANAL ITSELF, THE NOTE SAID, AND "MAKES OF THE CANAL, IN FACT, A BRITISH COMMUNICATIONS LINK" CONTRARY TO THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888. IT SAID THE BRITISH HIGH COMMAND BROUGHT ALL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE SUEZ AREA AND THE REST OF EGYPT ALMOST TO A COMPLETE STANDSTILL.

THE NOTE ALSO PROTESTED THAT THE BRITISH MADE "HUMILIATING" SEARCHES OF EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS.

(NO PICKUP).

WD223PES

A89

CAIRO, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-OWNED SOCONY VACUUM BULK STORAGE PLANT TOLD THE BRITISH TODAY IT COULD NO LONGER SELL THEM FUEL OIL FOR MILITARY USE. EGYPTIAN WORKERS WILL FORCE THE PLANT TO SHUT DOWN IF SUCH DELIVERIES ARE MADE, THE AMERICANS EXPLAINED.

THE PLANT WAS CLOSED TEMPORARILY YESTERDAY WHEN FOUR BRITISH TANK CARS APPEARED TO TAKE ON OIL. THE EGYPTIANS WALKED OFF THE JOB AND DID NOT RETURN UNTIL THE CARS WERE WITHDRAWN.

SOCONY HAS SUPPLIED THE BRITISH WITH OIL THROUGH AN ARRANGEMENT WITH SHELL OIL COMPANY, WHICH REFINES OIL THAT SOCONY PRODUCES IN EGYPT. THE SOCONY PLANT HAS A STORAGE CAPACITY OF ABOUT 20,000 TONS.

WD849AES

NOV 10 1951

A47

(250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.9-(AP)-A FORMER HIGH OFFICIAL OF CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE SAID TODAY THAT BRUNO PONTECORVO, A BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO DISAPPEARED FROM WESTERN EUROPE LAST YEAR, IS REPORTED TO BE WORKING AT A SOVIET ATOMIC PLANT IN KUALJA, SINKIANG.

ITALIAN-BORN PONTECORVO, WHO WAS EMPLOYED AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT, DISAPPEARED IN OCTOBER, 1950, WHILE ON A CONTINENTAL VACATION. HIS MOVEMENTS WITH HIS FAMILY WERE TRACED FROM ROME TO STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AND HELSINKI, FINLAND, WHERE THE TRAIL GREW COLD.

ISSA YUSUF BEY ALIPTEKIN, FORMER SECRETARY-GENERAL OF SINKIANG, SAID RUSSIA IS BUILDING A "HUGE ATOMIC STRONGHOLD" IN CENTRAL ASIATIC SINKIANG. CENTER OF THE OPERATION, HE SAID, IS AN "OCTOPUS-SHAPED" NEW CITY NOW BEING BUILT UNDER RUSSIAN MILITARY SUPERVISION.

(THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS OF A RUSSIAN ATOMIC PLANT IN SINKIANG. GEN.CHOU YANG-CHIN, FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST STAFF OFFICER IN SINKIANG, SAID LAST JUNE IN TAIPEH, FORMODA, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE BUILDING THE PLANT AT THE TIENSHAN OR HEAVEN MOUNTAIN REGION OF THE PROVINCE.)

ISSA BEY ARRIVED IN CAIRO THIS WEEK ON HIS WAY BACK FROM A MOSLEM PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA. HE SAID HE BASED HIS INFORMATION ON REPORTS FROM REFUGEES FROM SINKIANG AND THE SOVIET-SUPERVISED BROADCASTS BY RADIO TURKESTAN.

THE FORMER SECRETARY-GENERAL SAID THAT THE SOVIETS ARE CARRYING OUT AN INTENSE ATOMIC PROGRAM AROUND URUMCHI, SINKIANG'S CAPITAL, AND KUALJA, IN THE NORTHWESTERN PART OF THE PROVINCE.

ISSA BEY ASSERTED THAT SOVIET FORCES ARE POISED ALONG SINKIANG'S SOUTHERN BORDERS, "READY TO STRIKE" IF THE WESTERN POWERS START MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN ADJACENT INDIA, PAKISTAN, KASHMIR, OR TIBET.

BD/JB724PES

A90KX

(100)

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, NOV. 10-(AP)-POLICE IN THIS BRITISH COLONY NO LONGER NEED A WARRANT TO SEARCH HOMES, VEHICLES, SHIPS AND PLANES THEY SUSPECT ARE BEING USED FOR PURPOSES "PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY BY GOVERNOR SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, WHO ABOLISHED THE SEARCH WARRANT ON THE GROUNDS THE PROCEDURE WAS TOO SLOW.

"IF WE ARE TO WAGE WAR AGAINST CRIME SUCCESSFULLY, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE POLICE TOHAVE THE POWER TO CONDUCT SEARCHES ON SHORT NOTICE," THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IN ANNOUNCING ABOLITION OF THE SEARCH WARRANT, SIR ALEXANDER CITED A "RECENT INCREASE IN CRIMES OF VIOLENCE," PLUS THE FACT THAT "ILLEGAL TRAFFIC IN EXPLOSIVES IS GROWING." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

FJ904PCS

30.24-28255

A136
SINGAPORE, SATURDAY, NOV.10-(AP)-THAILAND POLICE, COOPERATING WITH MALAYAN AUTHORITIES AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISTS, RAIDED A RED CAMP ALONG THE BORDER OF THE TWO COUNTRIES YESTERDAY. SEVERAL TERRORIST SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED, AND DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED.
THE EVACUATION OF THE VILLAGE OF TRAS, IN MALAYA, HAS BEEN COMPLETED, WITH MORE THAN 2,000 PERSONS SENT TO A DETENTION CAMP. THOSE ARRESTED DURING A SCREENING OF THE RESIDENTS TOTALED 250. TRAS WAS REMOVED FROM THE MAP BECAUSE AUTHORITIES CALLED IT THE "SEALED LIPS TOWN" WHICH SUPPORTED COMMUNIST TERRORISTS, INCLUDING THE GANG THAT ASSASSINATED SIR HENRY GURNEY, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF MALAYA, EARLY LAST MONTH.
BD123&AFS

B60 (Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 9-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS DECIDED TO APPOINT B. R. SEN, NOW INDIA'S COUNSELLOR AT THE EMBASSY IN ROME, AS THIS COUNTRY'S TEMPORARY AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
SEN IS A VETERAN CIVIL SERVICE MAN. HE WAS INDIA'S FIRST COUNSELLOR MINISTER IN WASHINGTON IN 1947.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO DENY OR CONFIRM THE SEN REPORT. IT WAS ASSUMED THAT A POLITICAL LEADER WOULD BE NAMED AFTER THE JANUARY ELECTIONS.
SIR GIRJA SHANKAR BAJPAI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A SUCCESSOR TO THE POST HELD IN WASHINGTON BY MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, SISTER OF NEHRU. SHE RESIGNED TO BECOME A CANDIDATE FOR THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT.
MKOTT

D160KX
TOKYO, NOV. 9-(AP)-JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA AGREED TODAY ON THE AGENDA FOR THE CONFERENCE ON SHIPPING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY KYODO SAID THE AGENDA (TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION) INCLUDED:
1--THE RETURN TO KOREA OF VESSELS OF KOREAN NATIONALITY.
2--THE RETURN TO KOREA OF VESSELS WHICH WERE IN KOREAN WATERS AFTR AUG. 9, 1945.
3--THE RETURN TO JAPAN OF FIVE VESSELS LEASED TO KOREA.
THE DATE OF THE NEXT MEETING WAS UNDECIDED.
FJA38PCS NM

A1WX (BJT
(440) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-A SCALING DOWN OF WESTERN EUROPE'S MASTER DEFENSE PLAN IS IN PROSPECT, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.
THEY SAID ECONOMIC PROBLEMS FACING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS MADE IT HIGHLY DOUBTFUL THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO REACH THE TARGET OF 90 DIVISIONS, FULLY EQUIPPED, BY THE MIDDLE OF 1954.
WITH ADEQUATE AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT, MILITARY PLANNERS FIGURE AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY OF 90 DIVISIONS COULD COPE WITH ANY FULL-SCALE INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE.
IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN, THE WASHINGTON SOURCES ADDED, THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WILL RECOMMENT A DOWNWARD REVISION OF THE MASTER PLAN DURING THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING OPENING NOV.24 IN ROME.
DETAILS OF THE REVISION HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE LINE RECOMMENDED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER DURING HIS WASHINGTON VISIT EARLIER THIS WEEK.
A BASIC ELEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN REPORTEDLY IS A SWIFTER INTERIM BUILDUP SO THAT AN INTEGRATED FIGHTING FORCE OF ABOUT 30 DIVISIONS WILL BE STANDING GUARD IN EUROPE BEFORE THE END OF NEXT YEAR.
GEN.EISENHOWER NOW COMMANDS THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 19 DIVISIONS. THERE ARE FOUR AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY, PLUS THE U.S. CONSTABULARY ON OCCUPATION DUTY. THE 28TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION IS DUE TO SAIL FOR EUROPE THIS MONTH. CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED A MAXIMUM OF SIX DIVISIONS FOR THE NATO DEFENSE FORCE.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION HERE AS TO WHAT EXTENT THE NATO COMMITTEE, HEADED BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, MIGHT VOTE TO SCALE DOWN THE MASTER PLAN, OR HOW THE SCALEDOWN WOULD BE APPLIED. NOR WAS IT INDICATED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD REDUCE ITS EFFORTS PROPORTIONATELY WITH ITS ALLIES.
IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS BEHIND IN ITS 1951 ARMS DELIVERIES. GEN.EISENHOWER HAS ASKED THAT THEY BE SPEEDED UP.
IN PARIS TODAY AN AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCE DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN MOST LIKELY WILL ASK FOR NEW U.S. DOLLAR AID TO HELP PAY HER $13 BILLION SHARE IN NATO REARMAMENT. THE REQUEST IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE FORM OF ECONOMIC HELP SIMILAR TO MARSHALL AID GRANTS AND IN ADDITION TO THE HELP BRITAIN WILL GET UNDER THE NEW $7 BILLION DOLLAR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.
SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY TO DISCUSS AMERICAN AID WITH THE NATO COMMITTEE, WHICH IS IN SESSION THERE. THE COMMITTEE IS DUE TO SUBMIT AN INTERIM REPORT IN ROME.

A2WX
ITS MEMBERS, DUBBED "THE WISE MEN" WHEN THEY WERE APPOINTED AT OTTAWA LAST SEPTEMBER, ARE MAKING A 12-COUNTRY STUDY OF THE ABILITY OF NATO NATIONS TO BEAR THE ARMS BURDEN IMPOSED BY THE MASTER PLAN.
IN THE LIGHT OF INFLATIONARY TROUBLES IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, ITALY AND OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAY THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT A REALISTIC SHAKEDOWN IS INESCAPABLE.
BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS HEADQUARTERS, GEN.EISENHOWER SAID ONE OF HIS BIG PROBLEMS IS TO "PRODUCE SECURITY WITHOUT WRECKING ECONOMIES."
OFFICIALS WHO HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN TOP-LEVEL PLANNING INDICATE THERE IS LESS WORRY HERE ABOUT THE RISK OF TRIMMING THE NATO ARMY THAN OVER THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PROBLEMS OF THE NATO NATIONS.
JK409PES

A38WX (MP FW)
(340) NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-IRAN'S PRIME MINISTER, YIELDING TO URGENT AMERICAN PLEAS, HAS AGREED TO STAY IN WASHINGTON FOR SIX MORE DAYS OF TALKS ON THE BITTER ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
BUT IF NO UNDERSTANDING WITH THE BRITISH HAS BEEN REACHED BY NEXT THURSDAY, AIDES TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ANNOUNCED, HE WILL LEAVE FOR TEHRAN.
THE FATE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EFFORT TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE APPEARED TO HANG ON A MESSAGE EXPECTED MOMENTARILY FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THIS WOULD DISCLOSE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S REACTION TO A NEW AMERICAN PLAN FOR SETTLING THE SEVEN-MONTH OLD STALEMATE.
THE AILING MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED AS FEARFUL THAT BRITAIN'S ANSWER WOULD BE "NO", THUS ENDING THE THREE-WEEK LONG SERIES OF TALKS WITH STATE DEPARTMENT MEDIATORS.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM IN PARIS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WITHOUT SHAKING

BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

MOSSADEGH ARRANGED TO SPEAK BEFORE A LUNCHEON GATHERING OF REPORTERS AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB WEDNESDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN AN UNUSUAL NEWS BLACKOUT ON THE TALKS, UNDER ORDERS FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE MCGHEE. MCGHEE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE UNITED STATES VIRTUALLY SINGLE-HANDED.

SAMUEL NAKASIAN, WASHINGTON ATTORNEY AND ADVISOR TO MOSSADEGH, TOLD A REPORTER THE CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT APPEAR "VERY SLIM" AT THIS TIME.

"THE BRITISH MUST ABANDON THEIR EFFORTS TO GET MOSSADEGH OUT OF OFFICE AND A MAN OF THEIR CHOOSING IN THERE IF THEY WANT TO SETTLE THIS," HE SAID.

A "HIGHLY REASONABLE" COMMERCIAL ARRANGEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT, HE SAID, IF BRITAIN UNDERSTANDS THAT IRAN WILL NEVER GIVE UP ITS DECISION TO NATIONALIZE AND OPERATE THE VAST OIL INSTALLATIONS AND REFINERY.

FROM ALL INFORMATION AVAILABLE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPEARED TO BE URGING BRITAIN TO GIVE UP ITS EFFORTS TO PUT ANGLO-IRANIAN BACK INTO THE OIL OPERATION PICTURE IN IRAN.

MCGHEE WAS REPORTED URGING THE BRITISH INSTEAD TO CONCENTRATE ON WORKING OUT AN ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH BRITAIN COULD BUY OIL AT A DISCOUNT AND SELL IT TO THE WEST AT A PROFIT.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED READY TO AGREE TO SELL 70 PERCENT OF ALL PRODUCTION TO THE BRITISH AS PART OF SUCH A DEAL.

THE IRANIANS, HOWEVER, WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE INSISTING THAT ANY DISCOUNT SHOULD BE LIMITED TO 15 PERCENT WHEREAS THE BRITISH WERE HOLDING OUT FOR A CUT OF 40 TO 50 PERCENT.

HY649PES

A14WX

(160) PRECEDE TEL AVIV (A186)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY AN ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE AT NOON TOMORROW ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

HOWEVER, INDICATIONS HERE ARE THAT AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY ARE GOING AHEAD WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF A COMMAND DESPITE THE REFUSAL OF EGYPT TO PARTICIPATE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT ACTUALLY BEEN COMPLETED YET.

A DISPATCH FROM TEL AVIV SAID TODAY THAT DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY HAD FORMALLY ANNOUNCED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE THERE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND FOR THE SEA.

AFTER EGYPT DECLINED TO JOIN IN SETTING UP THE COMMAND, THE FOUR POWERS DECLARED THEY WOULD PROCEED WITH THEIR PLANS ANYWAY AND WOULD KEEP ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS AS THEIR PLANS PROGRESSED.

JA503PES

A186

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 8-(AP)-THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY CALLED AT THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY AND A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THEY ANNOUNCED FORMALLY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SIMILAR NOTIFICATION WAS PRESENTED AT ARAB CAPITALS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THIS INFORMANT SAID. EGYPT HAS REFUSED AN INVITATION TO TAKE PART IN THE COMMAND. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ISRAEL HAD BEEN TENDERED ANY INVITATION IN TODAY'S DIPLOMATIC ACTION.

KA236PES

A18WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 9)

(550) PMS BUDGET

CONTROLS (ROUNDUP)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) REPORTED TODAY THAT IT HAD DENIED 63 PER CENT OF THE CONSTRUCTION APPLICATIONS FOR THIS QUARTER AND MAY BE STILL TOUGHER IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF NEXT YEAR.

PRICE CONTROL CHIEFS WERE REVAMPING REGULATIONS AFFECTING 100,000 MANUFACTURERS, AND SAID GENERALLY HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS MAY BE EXPECTED ON MANY CONSUMER GOODS AS A RESULT.

AND A HALT WAS ORDERED IN THE GOVERNMENT STOCKPILING OF TIN SO THAT ALL AVAILABLE SUPPLIES CAN GO TO INDUSTRY TO SPEED DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THE NPA REPORT ON BUILDING PERMITS WAS BASED ON APPLICATIONS REPRESENTING MORE THAN $1,000,000,000(B) WORTH OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION, MOST OF WHICH MUST BE DEFERRED UNTIL MATERIALS ARE AVAILABLE.

THE AGENCY SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO PERMIT THE START OF ANY PROJECT NOT CONNECTED WITH DEFENSE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, EXCEPT A SMALL NUMBER OF HARDSHIP CASES IN WHICH BUILDINGS HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY FIRE, FLOOD OR OTHER DISASTER.

MOST OF THE APPLICANTS WERE SEEKING PERMISSION TO BEGIN CONSTRUCTION. IN SOME INSTANCES, HOWEVER, THE AGENCY REFUSED MATERIALS FOR PROJECTS WHICH WERE ALREADY IN THE BEGINNING STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION.

THE CONSTRUCTION CONTROLS DIVISION NOW IS HANDLING APPLICATIONS FOR THE JANUARY-THROUGH-MARCH QUARTER. FOR THAT PERIOD, THE REPORT SAID, "IT IS UNLIKELY THAT APPROVAL WILL BE GIVEN TO ANY PROJECT NOT AT LEAST 20 PER CENT COMPLETED."

AS IN THE PRESENT QUARTER, APPROVAL WILL BE GIVEN ONLY TO PROJECTS OF A MILITARY OR DEFENSE-SUPPORTING NATURE.

IN MAKING ALLOTMENTS OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR THE OFFICE BUILDINGS, BANKS, STORES, CHURCHES, SERVICE STATIONS AND OTHER STRUCTURES APPROVED, NPA SAID IT PROVIDED ONLY 15 PER CENT OF THE STEEL REQUESTED, 3.6 PER CENT OF THE COPPER, AND NONE OF THE ALUMINUM.

A TOTAL OF 3,834 APPLICATIONS WAS FILED. OF THESE, 2,419 WERE DENIED. ANOTHER 907 PROVED TO BE EXEMPT FROM CONTROL BECAUSE THE AMOUNT OF MATERIALS NEEDED DID NOT EXCEED THE LIMITS FIXED BY NPA BUILDING REGULATIONS.

OF THE ALTERED PRICE REGULATIONS FOR MANUFACTURERS, PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID YESTERDAY THE CHANGES WERE NECESSITATED BY THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMICS CONTROLS LAW. THIS REQUIRES THAT PRICE CEILINGS REFLECT NEARLY ALL COST GAINS THAT OCCURRED FROM THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR TO LAST JULY 26.

A19WX

THIS IS THE AMENDMENT WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN DENOUNCED AS "AN ECONOMIC BOOBYTRAP" AND WHICH SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) AND OTHER BACKERS UPHELD AS SIMPLE FAIRNESS.

MANUFACTURERS AFFECTED BY THE REGULATIONS INCLUDE PRODUCERS OF A WIDE VARIETY OF THINGS, SUCH AS PROCESSED FOODS, FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FARM MACHINERY, CHEMICALS, HARDWARE, TOOLS AND RUBBER GOODS.

DISALLE SAID THE REVISIONS "UNDOUBTEDLY WILL RESULT IN SOME INCREASES IN MANUFACTURERS' CEILINGS AND PERMIT A GENERALLY HIGHER LEVEL OF PRICES." HE ADDED THAT CONGRESS HAD GIVEN HIS AGENCY NO CHOICE "BUT TO ALLOW MANUFACTURERS, IF THEY WISH, TO ADJUST THEIR CEILINGS."

AT THE SAME TIME, DISALLE SAID THERE MAY BE SOME PRICE ROOLBACKS FOR MANUFACTURERS WHO RAISED PRICES FASTER THAN COSTS AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK, AND IN FIELDS WHERE MATERIALS COSTS MAY HAVE DECLINED

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AT THE SAME TIME, DISALLE SAID THERE MAY BE SOME PRICE ROLLBACKS FOR MANUFACTURERS WHO RAISED PRICES FASTER THAN COSTS AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK, AND IN FIELDS WHERE MATERIALS COSTS MAY HAVE DECLINED SINCE THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE LAST JAN. 26.

OPS SAID THE CURRENT REVISIONS ARE THE FIRST OF A SERIES TO BE ISSUED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS IMPLEMENTING THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT REQUIREMENTS. AMONG THESE IS A REVISION TO THE AUTOMOBILE PRICING REGULATION, DESCRIBED AS LIKELY TO MEAN HIGHER PRICES FOR PASSENGER CARS.

THE DECISION TO END THE STOCKPILING OF TIN WAS MADE BY DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLESICHMANN IN CONSULTATION WITH MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON.

IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION, DPA SAID FURTHER CUTS WILL BE MADE IN CIVILIAN USE OF TIN PLATE (USED IN TIN CANS), BRASS AND BRONZE. THIS COULD AFFECT MANY CONSUMER ITEMS SUCH AS HARDWARE AND FURNITURE, AS WELL AS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

DPA SAID INABILITY TO OBTAIN FOREIGN TIN AT A "FAIR AND REASONABLE PRICE" WAS THE REASON FOR ITS ACTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 9)

ES331AES

B39WX (Q)
(270)
NIGHT LEAD
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, NOV 9-(AP)-THE ARMY ENGINEERS HAVE ORGANIZED AN OFFICE IN RICHMOND,VA., TO SUPERVISE THE VAST MILITARY BASE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM FROM ICY GREENLAND TO THE MIDDLE EAST SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE NEW OFFICE, KNOWN AS THE EAST OCEAN DIVISION, WILL START OPERATIONS NOVEMBER 15, TAKING OVER DIRECTION OF FOUR ENGINEER DISTRICTS AND A SPECIAL GROUP HERETOFORE DIRECTED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ENGINEERS DIVISION IN NEW YORK.

THE NEW DIVISION, WHICH WILL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN AREAS, WILL BE HEADED BY BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT G.LOVETT, NOW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF ENGINEERS IN WASHINGTON. LOVETT IS A NATIVE OF WACO, TEXAS

IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW DIVISION, LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK, CHIEF OF ENGINEERS, SAID THAT THE SCOPE OF THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WAS SO LARGE THAT IT HAD TO BE CONCENTRATED UNDER ONE OFFICE.

THE DIVISION WILL SUPERVISE THE WORK OF FOUR SUBORDINATE ENGINEER DISTRICTS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY BASES, PRINCIPALLY FOR USE OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE, IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NORTHEASTERN EUROPE, AREAS BORDERING THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND ISLAND BASES IN THE OCEAN.

A SMALL GROUP OF ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND AIR FORCE EXPERTS IS REMAINING THROUGH THE WINTER ON THE NORTHERNMOST OF THE NEW CHAIN OF BASES ON GREENLAND. LATE NEXT SPRING A LARGER WORKING FORCE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ARMY ENGINEERS WILL SAIL FROM NORTHERN VIRGINIA TO CONTINUE THE DIFFICULT JOB OF LAYING OUT A MAJOR BASE ON THE WESTERN COAST OF GREENLAND SOME 200 MILES NEARER THE NORTH POLE THAN THE NORTHERNMOST POINT OF ALASKA.

THE NEW EAST OCEAN DIVISION WILL SUPERVISE WORK IN THE FAR NORTH AS WELL AS IN THE CHAIN OF BASES PLANNED FOR NORTH AFRICA AND EUROPE. THE LAST CONGRESS VOTED NEARLY $1,000,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION OVERSEAS. THE MAJOR SHARE OF THIS MONEY WILL BE SPENT IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA.

DC742PES

A73WX (300)
ATOMIC
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-SENATOR ECTON (R-MONT) SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY NOW HAS OFFENSIVE-SMASHING ATOMIC WEAPONS TAILORED AND READY FOR BATTLEFIELD USE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA--"IF NECESSARY."

ECTON, WHO WITNESSED AN ATOMIC TEST IN NEVADA LAST WEEK, TOLD REPORTERS THE WEAPONS CAN BE USED LIKE ARTILLERY IN SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES AND TO SLUG THE ENEMY. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE STRICT SENSE "IT'S NOT ARTILLERY--THEY ARE BOMBS."

THE MONTANA SENATOR SAID THE WEAPONS ARE AVAILABLE "IN SUFFICIENT NUMBERS" FOR POSSIBLE USE IN KOREA.

"IF THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) WANT TO THROW THE WORKS AT US, I BELIEVE THEY CAN BE STOPPED," ECTON DECLARED.

HE WAS AN OBSERVER AT THE OCT. 30 NEVADA ATOMIC TEST, ONE OF A SERIES WHICH REPORTEDLY DEALT WITH NEW VARIETIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, INCLUDING SOME SUITED FOR TACTICAL OR BATTLEFIELD USE.

ECTON SAID THAT AT THE TEST HE WITNESSED--THE SECOND OF THE SERIES--AN A-BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A PLANE.

"I CAME AWAY FROM THAT DEMONSTRATION MUCH MORE SATISFIED WITH THE WHOLE ATOMIC PROGRAM THAN I WAS BEFORE," HE SAID. "THEY ARE MAKING VERY SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS.

"WE'VE GOT AN ATOMIC FORCE NOW. THAT'S WHAT THRILLED ME."

ASKED WHETHER HE FAVORS USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA, ECTON REPLIED:

"AS A DEFENSIVE MEASURE, YES. AND I USE THE WORD 'DEFENSIVE' IN THE SENSE OF PROTECTING OUR GROUND FORCES AGAINST AN ENEMY OFFENSIVE.

"IN THE PAST WE HAVE REGARDED THE ATOMIC BOMB AS AN OFFENSE WEAPON, TO BE USED STRATEGICALLY AGAINST CITIES OR TO DESTROY INDUSTRIES. IN MY OPINION, THE A-BOMB ALSO HAS GREAT DEFENSIVE POSSIBILITIES. THERE IS NO POINT IN HAVING OUR BOYS MASSACRED IF WE CAN PROTECT THEM, AND WE CAN."

ECTON SAID HE BELIEVES ATOMIC WEAPONS NEVER WILL REPLACE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS BUT WILL SUPPLEMENT THEM.

A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, ECTON SAID HE IS FOR THE GREATEST POSSIBLE EXPANSION OF THE ATOMIC PROGRAM CONSISTENT WITH "THE SUPPLY OF NECESSARY MATERIALS AND SCIENTIFIC COORDINATION." THE COST, HE SAID, IS A SECONDARY FACTOR.

SU735AES

A16WX
(280) MILITARY COURT

WASHINGTON,NOV.9-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TODAY HANDED DOWN ITS FIRST DECISION, UPHOLDING THE COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION OF AN AIRMAN ON A CHARGE OF DESERTION.

BY A 2 TO 1 VOTE, THE COURT SUSTAINED THE FINDING THAT PVT. MICKEY MCCRARY DESERTED FROM CAMP STONEMAN, CALIF., ON OCT. 23, 1950.

THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS WAS ESTABLISHED LAST SUMMER. CONGRESS PROVIDED FOR IT IN ENACTING A UNIFORM CODE OF JUSTICE FOR ALL THE MILITARY BRANCHES. THREE JUDGES SIT ON THE COURT.

THE FIRST RULING WAS DRAFTED BY ASSOCIATE JUDGES GEORGE W.LATIMER, FORMER MEMBER OF THE UTAH SUPREME COURT, AND PAUL W.BROSMAN, FORMER LAW PROFESSOR AT TULANE UNIVERSITY, NEW ORLEANS.

A DISSENT WAS FILED BY CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT E.QUINN, EX-GOVERNOR OF RHODE ISLAND.

MCCRARY, WHO SURRENDERED TO AIR POLICE AT BROOKLEY AIR BASE, ALABAMA, ON DEC. 22, 1950, AFTER 60 DAYS ABSENCE FROM HIS POST, WAS SENTENCED BY A COURT MARTIAL TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND CONFINEMENT FOR 18 MONTHS.

A REVIEWING AUTHORITY REDUCED THE PRISON SENTENCE TO SIX MONTHS AND

SUSPENDED THE DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.
THE MODIFIED SENTENCE SUBSEQUENTLY WAS APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW IN THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE.
THE APPEALS COURT DECISION LETS THE REDUCED SENTENCE STAND.
LATIMER AND BROSMAN INDICATED THEY WERE INFLUENCED BY STATEMENTS THAT MCCRARY'S OUTFIT WAS BOUND FOR KOREA AND WAS AT A STAGING AREA WHEN HE LEFT HIS POST.
QUINN SAID IN HIS DISSENT THAT THE FACTORS WHICH INFLUENCED OTHER JUDGES "MAY WELL BE TRUE, BUT I AS A JUDGE DO NOT KNOW THEM TO BE TRUE IN THIS CASE."
MCCRARY'S HOME TOWN WAS NOT GIVEN IN THE COURT RECORDS.
THE APPEALS COURT ALSO HANDED DOWN SIX OTHER DECISIONS. IN EACH OF THESE, IT HELD THAT NAVY REVIEW BOARDS ERRED IN SETTING ASIDE COURT MARTIAL CONVICTIONS OF ENLISTED MEN. ALL THE CASES INVOLVED MINOR INFRACTIONS, CHIEFLY BRIEF ABSENCES WITHOUT LEAVE.
JA511PES

A91WX
WASHINGTON,NOV 9-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ABOUT 93,000 ENLISTED RESERVISTS WILL BE RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE NEXT JULY 1.
THEY WILL ALL BE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II WHO WERE NOT RECEIVING PAY FOR RESERVE ACTIVITIES WHEN THEY WERE RECALLED TO DUTY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.
THE NAVY ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO HOLD THESE MEN FOR 17 MONTHS, BUT CONGRESS STIPULATED THAT RESERVISTS IN THIS CATEGORY SHOULD NOT SERVE MORE THAN 16 MONTHS UNLESS THEY VOLUNTEERED TO REMAIN LONGER.
GG757PES

A117WX
(130) WASHINGTON,NOV 9-(AP)-SOLICITOR GENERAL PHILIP B.PERLMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT OF THE 3,883,000 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES CHECKED BY THE FBI SINCE THE LOYALTY PROGRAM STARTED, 99.5 PER CENT OF THEM HAVE BEEN FOUND LOYAL.
PERLMAN, SPEAKING WITH CORRESPONDENTS ON CBS'S CAPITOL CLOAKROOM, SAID THAT SINCE THE PROGRAM OF CHECKING THE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS HAD BEGUN IN MARCH, 1947, 3,911,000 LOYALTY FORMS HAVE BEEN ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION. OF THAT NUMBER, SAID PERLMAN, 3,883,000 OF THE FORMS HAVE BEEN PROCESSED BY THE FBI AS OF SEPT. 30, 1951.
AND OF THESE, HE CONTINUED, 99.5 PER CENT HAVE BEEN RETURNED BY THE FBI TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION MARKED "NO DISLOYAL DATA."
DURING THE FOUR YEAR PERIOD OF THE LOYALTY PROGRAM, AS A RESULT OF "FULL FIELD INVESTIGATIONS BY THE FBI," PERLMAN SAID, "343 PERSONS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED" BECAUSE OF LOYALTY CHECKS.
PERLMAN WAS NOT AVAILABLE LATER TONIGHT FOR FURTHER EXPLANATION OF HIS REMARKS. J.EDGAR HOOVER, HEAD OF THE FBI, IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC IN AUGUST TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT 304 PERSONS HAD BEEN DISMISSED AND 2,991 HAD RESIGNED WHILE UNDER INVESTIGATION. HIS TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN LAST MARCH.
IN A TELEVISION PROGRAM AUG. 24, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY CONTENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS DONE A GOOD JOB IN GETTING RID OF DISLOYAL PERSONS IN THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID AT THAT TIME HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO QUOTE EXACT FIGURES, BUT THAT BETWEEN 2,500 AND 3,500 PERSONS HAD EITHER BEEN DISMISSED OR RESIGNED. THERE ARE OVER 2,000,000 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN GOVERNMENT NOW.
ES111AES

A172WX
(100) WASHINGTON,NOV.9-(AP)-JAMES P.DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF TERRITORIES, SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN COMMUNISM IS "THE MOST DREADFUL SHADOW THAT HAS FALLEN ACROSS THE WORLD."
DAVIS, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SPOKE AT A DEPARTMENT MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR THE WAR DEAD.
DAVIS SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THAT THE COMMUNIST NATIONS EVENTUALLY WILL FREE THEMSELVES BECAUSE "NO POWER CAN KEEP HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF LITERATE MEN IN SLAVERY."
HE SAID THE PROCESS OF EDUCATION AND REVOLT MAY TAKE GENERATIONS. MEANWHILE, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN ITS MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH AND MUST "FIND WAYS TO TEACH EVERY RISING LEADER IN THE WORLD THE HOPE FOR HIM AND HIS PEOPLE IN THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE."
LT/GG148PES

B40WX Q
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-THE AIRFORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.
HE WILL SUCCEED MAJ. GEN. ST. CLAIR STREETT (CQ), WHO WILL REMAIN AT THE BASE AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO LT. GEN. EDWIN W. RAWLINGS, AIR MATERIEL COMMANDER. IN ANNOUNCING THE CHANGE, THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT GENERAL STREETT HAS RECENTLY BEEN ILL AND ON SICK LEAVE, BUT HAS NOW RETURNED TO DUTY.
GENERAL TUNNER IS NOW DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. HE WILL TAKE UP HIS NEW DUTIES IN DAYTON ON DEC. 1.
GENERAL STREETT HAS BEEN DEPUTY COMMANDER AT DAYTON FOR TWO YEARS. HE COMMANDED THE 13TH AIR FORCE IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II AND WILL HAVE COMPLETED 35 YEARS' SERVICE IN DECEMBER.
DC746PES

B27WX Q
(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9-(AP)-R. ALLEN GRIFFIN, DIRECTOR OF THE FAR EAST PROGRAM DIVISION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WAS APPOINTED TODAY SPECIAL ECA REPRESENTATIVE TO THE FAR EAST.
EDWIN G. ARNOLD WAS NAMED ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE PROGRAM DIVISION. ARNOLD, A NATIVE OF HARTFORD, CONN., HAS BEEN IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE SINCE 1934 WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S FAR EASTERN MISSION.
GRIFFIN IS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE MONTEREY PENINSULA (CALIFORNIA) HERALD AND A RESIDENT OF PEBBLE BEACH, CALIF. A COLONEL IN WORLD WAR TWO, HE HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, THE LEGION OF MERIT, THE SILVER STAR, THE BRONZE STAR WITH CLUSTERS AND THE PURPLE HEART WITH CLUSTER.
ECA ALSO ANNOUNCED SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE ORGANIZATION OF ITS FAR EAST DIVISION. THE FUNCTIONS OF THE FORMER THAILAND, BURMA AND INDONESIA BRANCHES HAVE BEEN COMBINED UNDER A SOUTHEAST ASIA BRANCH HEADED BY CLAYTON LANE, FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO GRIFFIN.
A PHILIPPINE-INDOCHINA BRANCH ALSO WAS SET UP.
AS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE FAR EAST, GRIFFIN WILL ANALYZE CONDITIONS IN THE AREA AND RECOMMEND IMMEDIATE AND LONG-RANGE GOALS FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE WILL WORK WITH ECA'S TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSIONS.
DC655PES

A190WX
(440)

A190WX BONUSES
WASHINGTON,NOV 9-(AP)-THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD SAID TODAY THAT EMPLOYERS MAY FOLLOW 1950 PRACTICE IN GIVING EMPLOYES CHRISTMAS OR YEAR END BONUSES THIS YEAR.
THE ACTION APPLIES ONLY TO THE EXECUTIVE, PROFESSIONAL AND

SUPERVISORY TYPE OF EMPLOYES OVER WHICH THE BOARD HAS JURISDICTION.
AN EXISTING BOARD REGULATION ALREADY ALLOWED EMPLOYERS TO MATCH PAST PRACTICE IN GIVING BONUSES WHICH ARE RELATED TO PROFITS. TODAY'S INTERPRETATION OF THAT REGULATION DEALT WITH CHRISTMAS AND YEAR END BONUSES NOT RELATED TO PROFITS.

JK259PES

B105

NEW YORK, NOV. 9-(AP)-SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR DENVER, ON THE FIRST LEG OF A TRIP TO TOKYO IN CONNECTION WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

AFTER A WEEK IN DENVER, SMITH, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, WILL FLY TO HONOLULU, WHERE HE EXPECTS TO MEET JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

SMITH IS A MEMBER OF THE FAR-EAST SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND WAS A DELEGATE TO THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE TOKYO MISSION WAS DESIGNED TO IRON OUT FINAL DETAILS BEFORE PRESENTATION OF THE TREATY TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION IN JANUARY.

THE SENATOR SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE BACK BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

WD139PES

A95BA

(240)

BALTIMORE, NOV.9-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD.) TONIGHT SAID IT IS A MISTAKE TO CONSIDER CZECH DIPLOMAT COL. OTO BIHELER "IN ANY OTHER ROLE THAN THAT WHICH HE HAS PLAYED, NAMELY A SPY."

EARLIER O'CONOR AND SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV.) HAD PROTESTED BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD FAILED TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST BIHELER. THEY CHARGED THAT THE CZECH FOR TWO YEARS GATHERED ATOMIC AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE INFORMATION IN THIS COUNTRY.

THEY SAID INTELLIGENCE AGENTS HAD WARNED THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT HE WAS PERMITTED TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE COUNTRY AND RETURN TO HIS NATIVE LAND.

"AS MATTERS NOW STAND THIS ALIEN ENEMY CAN COME BACK IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN OUTSTANDING VISA IF HE WERE TO COME AS A MILITARY ATTACHE TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COMMUNIST EMBASSY," O'CONOR SAID TONIGHT.

O'CONOR INDICATED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN COULD EXCLUDE SUCH PERSONS UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE ACT PROVIDES THAT AMBASSADORS, PUBLIC MINISTERS AND CAREER DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO EXCLUSION UNDER THE LAW'S TERMS ACCORDING TO "RULES AND REGULATIONS AS THE PRESIDENT MAY DEEM NECESSARY."

BUT THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT YET ISSUED RULES AND REGULATIONS WHICH COULD BE USED AGAINST SUCH PERSONS, O'CONOR POINTED OUT.

AS THE ACT STANDS, ALIENS "WHO SEEK TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES WHICH WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST" MAY BE EXCLUDED FROM ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED STATES.

"CERTAINLY THE TIMES CALL FOR THE MOST RIGOROUS ENFORCEMENT OF THE STATUTES PASSED TO SAFEGUARD OUR COUNTRY'S INTERESTS," O'CONOR SAID.

M1029PES NM

B37 (SG) (320)

(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, NOV.9)

(ADVANCE)...MONTPELIER, VT., NOV.9-(AP)-THE MERLE MACALISTERS ARE PROUD FOLKS ON THIS EVEN OF SATURDAY'S 176TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U.S. MARINE CORPS--PROUD THAT THEIR SON IS A "100 PER CENT MARINE."

THEY CALL THEIR SON, CORPORAL BRUCE K. MACALISTER, 19, A 100 PER CENT MARINE BECAUSE FATHER AND MOTHER BOTH WERE MARINE SERGEANTS IN WORLD WAR I.

FURTHERMORE, THEY BELIEVE BRUCE IS THE FIRST SUCH MARINE IN HIS NATION'S HISTORY.

BY ACT OF CONGRESS ABOUT 320 WOMEN WERE ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS IN THE EARLY SUMMER OF 1918. AMONG THE FIRST WAS FLORENCE M. WEIDINGER OF JERSEY CITY, N.J., A PRETTY AND EXPERT YOUNG STENOGRAPHER. SHE LATER BECAME MRS.MACALISTER. AT THE WAR'S END, THE WOMEN'S SECTION WAS DISBANDED. THE CORPS HAD NO MORE WOMEN ENLISTED PERSONNEL UNTIL WORLD WAR II.

MACALISTER, A VETERAN NEWSPAPER MAN, SAYS HIS RESEARCHES AMONG MEMBERS OF THIS RELATIVELY SMALL GROUP HAVE DISCLOSED NO OTHER WORLD WAR I WOMEN MARINES WHO MARRIED MARINES AND REARED SONS WHO BECAME MARINES.

MRS.MACALISTER IS NOW SECRETARY OF THE VERMONT DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION. HER HUSBAND--A NATIVE OF MAINE--NOW IS A FREE LANCE WRITER.

NOW IN THE FIRST BATTALION, EIGHTH MARINES, SECOND DIVISION, AT CAMP LEJEUNE, NORTH CAROLINA, SON BRUCE IS SILENT ABOUT HIS PART IN CARRYING ON A FAMILY TRADITION.

BUT HIS FATHER SAYS BRUCE, BY VOLUNTEERING FOR THE MARINE RESERVES AT 17, CONTINUED A PATTERN WHICH HAS BROUGHT MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY VOLUNTARILY INTO THEIR COUNTRY'S MILITARY SERVICE IN EVERY CONFLICT SINCE 1675.

MERLE MACALISTER HAS ALL THE OLD-TIME MARINE'S PRIDE IN THE CORPS. HE VOICES NO REGRETS THAT HIS SON WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE SERVICE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, INSTEAD OF BEGINNING THE FRESHMAN YEAR HE HAD PLANNED AT ~~THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.~~

"HE'S A BETTER MAN TODAY THAN HE WOULD HAVE BEEN AFTER A YEAR IN COLLEGE," SAYS THE FATHER. "HE HAS MATURED AND LOOKS ON LIFE MORE SERIOUSLY. HE'S MORE SENSIBLE."

BRUCE IS THE MACALISTER'S ONLY SON. HE HAS TWO OLDER, MARRIED SISTERS, 26 AND 22, WHO LIVE IN NEW YORK STATE AND AT WOLLASTON, MASS., AND A YOUNGER SISTER, GAIL, 9. AND THERE ARE TWO OTHER POTENTIAL MARINES ON THE FAMILY TREE.

THEY ARE THE 11-MONTH-OLD SON AND THREE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF BRUCE'S ELDEST SISTER--MRS.RICHARD D. (MARYANNE) MANNION OF SPRINGFIELD GARDENS, L.I., NEW YORK.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9--SENT NOV.8)

WW619AES

A75BX (KX FOLO)

NE OUT

BOSTON, NOV 9-(AP)-MASSACHUSETTS IS GOING TO OFFICIALLY HONOR A MILD-MANNERED YOUNG MAN WHO LIVED A SHADOWY LIFE FOR NINE YEARS IN THE ROLE OF A COMMUNIST.

GOV. PAUL A. DEVER TONIGHT SIGNED LEGISLATION PROCLAIMING NOV. 27 AS "HERBERT A. PHILBRICK DAY" IN HONOR OF THE 36-YEAR-OLD ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE WHO SERVED AS AN FBI UNDERGROUND AGENT.

A BOSTON AMERICAN LEGION POST IS HOLDING A BIG DINNER TO PAY TRIBUTE TO PHILBRICK, WHOSE TESTIMONY HELPED CONVICT THE NATION'S 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FOR NINE YEARS PHILBRICK LIVED A TRIPLE LIFE--A COMMUNIST IN THE EYES OF THE COMMUNISTS, AN UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE EYES OF THE FBI, AND A RESPECTED SUBURBANITE IN THE EYES OF HIS NEIGHBORS IN MELROSE.

CA901PES NM

A94BX
NE OUT
WALTHAM, MASS., NOV 9-(AP)-ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROBABLY BE DEFEATED IN A GLOBAL WAR IF ASIA SHOULD BE SWEPT INTO THE POLITICAL ORBIT OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

IN AN ADDRESS SPONSORED BY BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, DOUGLAS SAID THAT FROM THE ASIAN VIEWPOINT, AMERICA "IS LOSING ITS HUMANITY AND ITS IDEALISM."

HE CALLED FOR A REBIRTH OF AMERICAN SPIRITUAL STRENGTH, SAYING: "IF WE ARE TRUE TO OUR TRADITIONS, IF WE ARE TOLERANT FOR A WHOLE MARKET PLACE OF IDEAS, WE WILL ALWAYS BE STRONG."

HE DEPLORED THE INCREASING ATTACKS AND LIMITATION ON CIVIL LIBERTIES AND WARNED THAT "OUR WEAKNESS GROWS WHEN WE BECOME INTOLERANT OF OPPOSING IDEAS, DEPART FROM OUR STANDARDS OF CIVIL LIBERTIES AND BORROW THE POLICEMAN'S PHILOSOPHY FROM THE ENEMY WE DETEST."

DOUGLAS CONTINUED THAT "FEAR HAS DRIVEN MORE AND MORE MEN IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE TO SILENCE. FEAR OF LOSING ONE'S JOB, OF BEING INVESTIGATED, OF BEING PILLORIED HAS MOUNTED."

THERE HAS NEVER BEEN, HE SAID, A PERIOD OF GREATER INTOLERANCE THAN WE WITNESS TODAY IN AMERICA.

AJ909AES

B24CX Q
(430)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY, NOV. 9)
NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 9-(AP)-IF WAR SHOULD COME SOON, CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES COULD SUFFER UP TO 3,000,000 (M) CIVILIAN CASUALTIES.

THIS ESTIMATE WAS GIVEN TO A MEDICAL CIVIL DEFENSE CONFERENCE TODAY BY DR. NORVIN C. KEIFER OF WASHINGTON, DIRECTOR OF THE HEALTH AND SPECIAL WEAPONS DIVISION, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

DR. KEIFER SAID 3,000,000 WAS THE FIGURE THE FCDA ENVISAGED IN ASKING FOR ITS 1952 APPROPRIATION. THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE DEAD AND THE INJURED THAT REQUIRED AT LEAST FIRST AID.

HE SAID THE AGENCY'S ESTIMATE WAS BASED ON THE EXISTANCE, AT THE TIME OF ENEMY ATTACK, OF A GOOD NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM.

"AS ENEMY CAPABILITIES EXPAND, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THESE ESTIMATES WILL HAVE TO BE REVISED UPWARD," HE SAID.

DR. KEIFER ESTIMATED TWO THIRDS OF THE CASUALTIES WOULD SURVIVE THE FIRST 24 HOURS AND REQUIRE HOSPITAL TREATMENT--ONE THIRD EXTENSIVE CARE AND THE OTHER THIRD MODERATE OR SHORT HOSPITAL CARE.

HE SAID USE OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE AND INCENDIARY BOMBS, ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ATOMIC RAIDS, HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED IN THE PLANNING. HE ADDED:

"ABOUT HALF THE SURVIVING CASUALTIES WOULD BE AMBULATORY (ABLE TO WALK); THE OTHER HALF WOULD, AT SOME STAGE, HAVE TO BE TRANSFERRED BY LITTLER, BE BORNE BY FRIENDS, OR BE CARRIED IN A VEHICLE.

"OF THE SURVIVING CASUALTIES, MANY WOULD HAVE MULTIPLE INJURIES. SIXTY PER CENT WOULD BE BURNED, 50 PER CENT WOULD HAVE MECHANICAL TRAUMA (SHOCK) AND NEARLY 20 PER CENT MIGHT HAVE SOME DEGREE OF RADIATION SICKENESS."

DR. JUSTIN J. STEIN, LOS ANGELES, TOLD THE GROUP THAT "CIVIL DEFENSE IS HERE TO STAY AND MUST BECOME A PART OF THE DAILY LIFE OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THIS COUNTRY." HE ADDED:

"IT MUST BE ASSUMED THAT MAN IS DESTINED TO LIVE IN A STATE OF CONTINUED CONFLICT. THEREFORE, PLANS AND PREPARATIONS MUST BE MADE AGAINST WARDS WHICH BREAK SUDDENLY UPON US WITHOUT WARNING OR WHICH FOLLOW A SERIES OF SO CALLED INCIDENTS.

"IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS ADVANCES IN AVIATION, SUBMARINES, GUIDED MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS OF DESTRUCTION . . . IT MAY EVEN BE SAFER TO BE A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES THAN TO LIVE IN A CRITICAL TARGET AREA."

DR. JOHN B. ALSEVER OF THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, WASHINGTON, A CONSULTANT IN BLOOD AND SHOCK THERAPY, TOLD THE GROUP HEAVY CIVILIAN CASUALTIES WOULD PLACE A STRAIN ON GROUP "O" BLOOD SUPPLIES.

TYPE "O" BLOOD CAN BE GIVEN TO ANYONE WITHOUT CROSS-MATCHING AND WOULD BE USED IN THE FIRST FEW DAYS FOLLOWING ANY DISASTER.

THE TWO DAY CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED TODAY, IS SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION AND THE ASSOCIATION OF STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY, NOV. 9)

B31WX Q SZ537PCS
(270)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, FRIDAY NOV. 9)
(ADVANCE) (WX) CHICAGO, NOV. 9-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR PERCY SPENDER SAID TONIGHT THOSE WHO CREATE BITTERNESS, RIDICULE OR MISUNDERSTANDING AMONG THE ENGLISH SPEAKING PEOPLE ARE IMPERILING THE "PEACE WHICH THEY PROFESS SO MUCH CONCERN TO PRESERVE."

"THERE ARE PEOPLE IN EACH OF OUR NATIONS WHO SEEM TO GET A PERVERTED PLEASURE IN THE FAILINGS, OR SUPPOSED FAILINGS, OF OTHER NATIONS WHOSE DESTINY MAY BE INDEED IRREVOCABLY INTERTWINED WITH THAT OF THEIR OWN NATION," HE SAID.

"NONE OF US IS PERFECT. WE ALL HAVE MANY FAILINGS. BUT IT MORE EASILY COMES FROM AN AUSTRALIAN TO POINT OUT THAT ANTI-BRITISH OR ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IS DANGEROUS FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD -- TO POINT OUT HOW ESSENTIAL IT IS THAT WE MUST BE UNITED IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY."

SPENDER'S REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE CHICAGO BRANCH OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING UNION.

HE CONTINUED:

"THOSE WHO CREATE, WHETHER CONSCIOUSLY OR UNCONSCIOUSLY, IN ANY PART OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING WORLD, BITTERNESS, OR RIDICULE, OR MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN ANY OF THE NATIONS, DO A GREAT DISSERVICE TO THEIR OWN AND IMPERIL IN THE END THAT PEACE WHICH THEY PROFESS SO MUCH CONCERN TO SAVE.

"WE HAVE WITHIN OUR REACH THE MILITARY MIGHT TO COMBAT AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT MIGHT BE, TO COME TO THE AID OF EACH OTHER IF ATTACKED, TO FIGHT AS ONE BODY OF PEOPLE WITH ONE COMMON AIM -- THAT OF PEACE AND SECURITY.

"IT ONLY REMAINS THEN FOR US TO ACHIEVE UNITY IN THOUGHT AND SPIRIT ON THE VITAL ISSUES EACH OF US FACES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT FRIDAY, NOV. 9).

DC710PES

A72DT
(230)
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., NOV. 9-(AP)-THREE METHODIST BISHOPS TODAY ASSAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S METHOD OF PRESENTING HIS WORLD DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

THE THREE CHURCHMEN BACKED THE IDEA AS A MOVE TOWARD SECURING PEACE. HOWEVER, THEY SAID MR. TRUMAN'S "TONE" IN ITS PRESENTATION ALMOST ASSURED SOVIET RUSSIA'S DISAPPROVAL.

THE PROPOSAL CALLS FOR DISARMAMENT UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION.

INTERVIEWS WITH THE BISHOPS BROUGHT THESE COMMENTS:

BISHOP W. EARL LEDDEN, SYRACUSE, N.Y.: "WE DEPLORE THE TONE AND SPIRIT THE PRESIDENT USED. IT WAS NO WAY TO MAKE A PROPOSAL AND

30.24- 28261

EXPECT IT TO BE ACCEPTED."
BOSHOP JOHN W.E. BOWEN, ATLANTA: "IMPLICATIONS AND VEILED THREATS HAVE NO PLACE IN A PEACE PROPOSAL. THEY ARE NOT THE LANGUAGE OF DIPLOMACY AND PEACE."
BOSHOP J. RALPH MAGEE, CHICAGO: "SUCH ATTITUDES CAUSE PEOPLE TO LOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE MAN WHO MAKES SUCH STATEMENTS. BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS HAVE BEEN EQUALLY GUILTY OF POOR JUDGMENT IN THEIR APPROACH TO PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL GOOD RELATIONSHIPS."
THE BISHOP ARE HERE FOR THE BIENNIAL METHODIST CONFERENCE ON CHRISTIAN EDUCATION.
ALL THREE ALSO EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.
BISHOP MAGEE SAID ONLY IN EVENT OF "GREAT NATIONAL NECESSITY" SHOULD UMT BE RESORTED TO, ADDING THAT "I DON'T BELIEVE THAT NECESSITY EXISTS NOW."
BISHOP BOWEN SAID THERE IS "NEED FOR MORE CHRISTIAN STATESMANSHIP INSTEAD OF THE KIND DOMINATED BY MILITARY THINKING."
"I DON'T THINK YOU CAN CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT GOOD NEIGHBORS HAVE TO CARRY A GUN," SAID BISHOP LEDDEN. "I AM REMINDED OF THE OLD SAYING THAT YOU CAN DO EVERYTHING WITH A BAYONET EXCEPT SIT ON IT."
EL851PES

A62KA (DN)
(WEST OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.9-(AP)-MRS.EVA TOGURI D'AQUINO, CONVICTED OF TREASON FOR HER WARTIME PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS AS "TOKYO ROSE," HAS ASKED THE NINTH U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE TO RECONSIDER ITS REJECTION OF HER APPEAL.
THE FORMAL REQUEST FOR A REHEARING OF HER APPEAL, TURNED DOWN LAST OCT.10, WAS FORWARDED FROM THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA., WHERE THE LOS ANGELES-BORN JAPANESE WOMAN IS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE.
MRS.D'AQUINO, 35, BECOMES ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE NEXT YEAR. SHE WAS CONVICTED SEPT.29, 1949.
VR// VR554ACS

end. 9 Nov. 1951

beginning 10 November 1951

30.24= 28263

A153FX
(140) THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN TODAY INDICATED THAT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES AT PANMUNJOM ARE NEAR AN AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID PROPOSALS MADE YESTERDAY WERE "FORMALIZED" FOR PRESENTATION TO THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS. THE EXACT NATURE OF THE PROPOSALS WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND "FORMALIZED" A PROPOSAL IT MADE YESTERDAY SO THAT IT COULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE FULL DELEGATION.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE ADDED TWO POINTS MADE IN ITS NOV.5 PROPOSAL. THEY WERE:

1. THAT A TEAM OF SIX OFFICERS, THREE FROM EACH SIDE, BE NAMED TO DRAW UP AN ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE LINE BASED ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

2. THAT THE FULL DELEGATION THEN MOVE ON TO OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA.

THE REDS AGREED TO DISCUSS THE EXPANDED PROPOSAL AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION. WHICH OPENED AT 4 P.M. (2 A.M. EST).

SATURDAY THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSED THAT THE BUFFER ZONE FOLLOW THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE AT THE TIME THE ARMISTICE BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

AN ALMOST IDENTICAL PROPOSAL OFFERED BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS DESCRIBED BY A U.N. SPOKESMAN AS "VAGUE." HE INDICATED THE RED PLAN WAS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE OF THE WAY IT WAS WORDED, ALTHOUGH IT SUBSTANTIALLY MET THE DEMANDS OF THE ALLIES.

EARLIER TODAY, THE CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR TOLD NEWSMEN THE ALLIES WILL NOT ACCEPT A KOREAN TRUCE SETTLEMENT WHICH CREATES A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BEFORE OTHER AR

NOV 11

EARLIER TODAY, THE CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR TOLD NEWSMEN THE ALLIES WILL NOT ACCEPT A KOREAN TRUCE SETTLEMENT WHICH CREATES A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BEFORE OTHER ARMISTICE PROBLEMS ARE IRONED OUT.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THIS 33RD ANNIVERSARY OF THE WORLD WAR I ARMISTICE OUTLINING FOUR MAIN ALLIED GOALS IN ANY KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WULD NOT ACCEPT ANYTHING THAT WOULD "COMPROMISE" THESE PRINCIPLES.

HE ENUMERATED THESE AS:

1. A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE MILITARY SOLUTION AT THE TIME A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED;

2. COMPLETE SECURITY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMBAT TROOPS AND REAR AREAS DURING A CEASE-FIRE, INCLUDING "ADEQUATE ROOM FOR OUR OUTPOSTS AHEAD OF OUR MAIN POSITIONS TO INSURE EARLY WARNING OF ATTACK;

3. GUARANTEE AGAINST A BUILDUP OF ENEMY FORCES DURING A CEASE-FIRE, INCLUDING A BAN ON BUILDING UP COMBAT UNITS WEAKENED BY THE FIGHTING; AND

4. "QUICK AND SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO PRISONERS OF WAR."

JOY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD USE "EVERY WEAPON AT OUR COMMAND, BE IT AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE OR ON THE BATTLEFIELD, TO ACHIEVE THOSE FOUR GOALS"

ADMIRAL JOY SAID THE ENEMY WANTED "ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE SO THAT HE CAN PROLONG THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT COST TO HIMSELF."

THIS, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT GET, AS "WE MUST RETAIN THE FLEXIBILITY OF MILITARY ACTION WITHOUT WHICH ANY IMMEDIATE SOLUTION TO OTHER AGENDA ITEMS IS PROBLEMATICAL."

TO DO OTHERWISE, HE STATED, WOULD BE TO "ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF OUR FORCES IN THE FIELD."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED SHORTLY BEFORE A SCHEDULED NEW MEETING AT THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE TENT BETWEEN TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES EARLIER HAD APPEARED TO FAVOR ALMOST THE SAME THING IN THE WAY OF A BUFFER ZONE BUT REMAINED SEPARATED BY A CHASM OF MUTUAL DISTRUST.

THE NEGOTIATORS RECESSED FOR LUNCH AT 1:50 P.M. AFTER MEETING FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS. AN AFTERNOON SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 4 P.M. (2 A.M. EST).

JOY HAD CONFERRED WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, BEFORE ISSUING HIS STATEMENT. RIDGWAY RETURNED TO TOKYO SATURDAY NIGHT AFTER A FLYING VISIT TO MUNSAN AND THE FRONT.

WHAT EFFECT ADMIRAL JOY'S STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE ON THE CONFERENCE REMAINED TO BE DETERMINED.

JOY DROVE FROM THE U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE CAMP TO THE NEARBY PRESS TRAIN TO READ HIS ARMISTICE DAY STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN. HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE GRAY-HAIRED ADMIRAL HAD MADE SUCH AN APPEARANCE. HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE PLANNED TO VISIT THE TRAIN "FROM TIME TO TIME IF I HAVE SOMETHING IMPORTANT TO SAY."

"WE WANT AN ARMISTICE THAT WILL STICK," JOY SAID, "AND WE WANT TERMS THAT WILL DISCOURAGE IF NOT PREVENT A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES."

THE ADMIRAL SAID COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS THAT THEY WANT "IN EFFECT A BATTLE LINE DEMARCATION ZONE DETERMINED NOW."

HE REITERATED CHARGES THAT THE REDS WANT "RELIEF FROM OUR MILITARY PRESSURE" WITHOUT A FULL ARMISTICE. HE SAID ALLIED MILITARY PRESSURE WOULD BE AN INCENTIVE FOR THE REDS TO AGREE QUICKLY TO OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS.

PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY THE ALLIES AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES SATURDAY APPEARED ALMOST IDENTICAL. IN FACT, THE RED RECOMMENDATION LOOKED SURPRISINGLY LIKE THAT MADE BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ONLY FIVE DAYS AGO, AND REJECTED AT THAT TIME BY THE REDS.

BOTH PROPOSALS PROVIDED FOR:

1--ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE PRESENT BATTLELINE WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE;

2--A FOUR KILOMETER (TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES) WIDE DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA;

3--RECOMMENDATIONS THAT THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER TRUCE DELEGATIONS IMMEDIATELY TAKE UP OTHER ARMISTICE PROBLEMS, SUCH AS EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS;

4--COMMITTEES FROM BOTH SIDES TO DETERMINE EXACTLY WHERE THE BATTLELINE IS; AND

5--CHANGES IN THE BATTLELINE TO BE REFLECTED IN THE DEMARCATION LINE RIGHT UP TO THE ACTUAL SIGNING OF A FULL ARMISTICE.

ALTHOUGH THE SUBSTANCE APPEARED THE SAME, THE WORDING OF EACH PROPOSAL WAS DIFFERENT. EACH SIDE TENTATIVELY REJECTED THE OTHER'S PROPOSAL SATURDAY--BUT THEIR REASONS FOR DOING SO WERE OBXVMMSCURE.

IN TOKYO, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S THREE-DAY VISIT TO MUNSAN MIGHT HAVE PAVED THE WAY FOR A BREAK IN THE STALE-

MATE OVER A BUFFER ZONE. HE RETURNED TO TOKYO SATURDAY NIGHT.
AP TOKYO BUREAU CHIEF ROBERT EUNSON REPORTED "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IS EXPECTED TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT SOON IF THE TALKS DON'T SHOW A MARKED IMPROVEMENT."

HOWEVER, SATURDAY'S U.N. COMMAND REPORT ON THE 17TH MEETING INDICATED CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT. THE ALLIES HAD VIRTUALLY ABANDONED THEIR DEMAND THAT THE REDS YIELD KAESONG IN EXCHANGE FOR HARD-WON U.N. TERRITORY IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA.

A177KX

THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL SUGGESTED ONLY THAT A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT INCLUDE PROVISION FOR "SUCH MINOR AND LOCAL ADJUSTMENTS AS MAY BE MUTUALLY CONSIDERED DESIRABLE."

KAESONG, ASTRIDE THE HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE LEADING 34 MILES SOUTHEAST TO THE CAPITAL CITY OF SEOUL, HAD BEEN A MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE BUFFER ZONE TALKS.

THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING CORRESPONDENT ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, SAID "A SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN A MATTER OF HOURS" IF THE ALLIES GAVE UP THEIR DEMAND FOR KAESONG.

WHILE THIS RED OPINION SEEMED TO GO TOO FAR, OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT RIDGWAY HAD TOLD THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE TO DROP THE KAESONG ISSUE IN HOPES THAT IT WOULD BREAK THE STALEMATE.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ALLIED STILL WOULD REJECT ANY SUGGESTION FOR A FIXED DEMARCATION LINE BECAUSE IT WOULD PREVENT MILITARY PRESSURE IF THE REDS STALL ON OTHER ARMISTICE PROBLEMS.

ASKED WHAT IT WAS IN THE REDS' LATEST PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N. DELEGATES FOUND OBJECTIONABLE, NUCKOLS REPLIED:

"....IT IS SUFFICIENTLY UNCLEAR TO MAKE IT UNACCEPTABLE IN ITS PRESENT FORM."

NUCKOLS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE RED PLAN WAS "STILL UNDER STUDY."

IT SEEMED SATURDAY THAT THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS DOUBTED WHETHER, UNDER THE COMMUNIST PLAN, IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE ACTUALLY TO AGREE ON A DEMARCATION LINE ACROSS KOREA BEFORE A SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED ON OTHER ITEMS.

THE BATTLEFRONT WAS NEWLY ACTIVE SATURDAY AFTER A RELATIVE LULL IN THE FIGHTING.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, U.S. MARINES CELEBRATED THE 176TH BIRTHDAY OF THE CORPS WITH ONE OF THE MOST INTENSE LOCAL ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR. MARINE FLIERS PLASTERED RED POSITIONS WITH FIRE BOMBS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES MET STUBBORN RESISTANCE IN ATTACKING COMMUNIST POSITIONS NEAR YONCHON. ARTILLERY POUNDED THE REDS AFTER THE RAIDING PARTIES RETURNED TO THEIR LINES.

ELEMENTS OF A RED BATTALION DROVE U.N. TROOPS FROM TWO ADVANCED POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. COMMUNISTS ATTACKING SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY WERE BEATEN BACK.

VR1256PCS

A123FX (LEAD C-F)

FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (430)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.10-(AP)-U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY GAVE UP THE IDEA OF SWAPPING HARD-WON LAND IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA FOR KAESONG IN THE WEST IF AND WHEN A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS DRAWN.

A NEW PROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE BASED ON THE LINE OF CONTACT AND PROVIDED FOR ONLY "SUCH MINOR LOCAL ADJUSTMENTS AS MAY BE MUTUALLY CONSIDERED DESIRABLE." THE LINE WOULD BE DETERMINED AFTER OTHER POINTS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA ARE SETTLED.

IN NEARLY ALL PAST PROPOSALS THE ALLIES DEMANDED "APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENT" BE MADE IN FIXING THE LINE.

OBSERVERS HAVE TAKEN THIS TO MEAN THAT THE U.N. ALLIES WANTED COMPENSATION FOR WHATEVER TERRITORY THEY WERE GIVING UP WHEN THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS SETTLED. THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THEY WERE WILLING TO GIVE UP TERRITORY IN THE EAST FOR KAESONG IN THE WEST, BECAUSE IT IS VITAL TO THE PROTECTION OF ALLIED-HELD SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE POSSIBILITY REMAINED THAT KAESONG MIGHT BE IN UNITED NATIONS HANDS WHEN A CEASE-FIRE LINE EVENTUALLY IS PLOTTED.

THE COMMUNIST SUBDELEGATES ALSO SUBMITTED A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE PROPOSAL SATURDAY BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS AN OLD OFFER REPHRASED, AND THAT THE ALLIES REJECTED IT.

PRESUMABLY BOTH OFFERS WILL BE DISCUSSED WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEES MEET IN THEIR 18TH SESSION SUNDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SATURDAY NIGHT QUOTED A STORY BY A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN AT PANMUNJOM AS SAYING "IF THE AMERICANS GIVE UP THEIR DEMAND FOR KAESONG, A SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN A MATTER OF HOURS."

THE STORY WAS BY ALLEN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER. WINNINGTON SAID BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, HAD LIED AND HAD DISTORTED THE COMMUNIST POSITION.

A124FX

THE RED BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO.

NUCKOLS SAID AT A BRIEFING THE RED REACTION TO THE NEW UNITED NATIONS OFFER WAS "GENERALLY NEGATIVE, BUT THEY DIDN'T CLOSE THE DOOR."

THE RED PROPOSAL WAS THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED IMMEDIATELY.

NUCKOLS SAID IT WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE "IT WAS SUFFICIENTLY UNCLEAR AS TO MAKE IT COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE."

BUT HE ADDED THERE WAS "LESS OBJECTION" TO THE NEW COMMUNIST OFFER THAN TO THEIR SOMEWHAT SIMILAR PROPOSAL OF NOV. 7.

"THE U.N.," NUCKOLS SAID, "IS LEERY OF ANY PROPOSAL THAT WOULD FORMALIZE AND FINALIZE ANY DEMILITARIZED ZONE THAT WILL RELIEVE THE ENEMY OF SUBSEQUENT MILITARY PRESSURE."

"THE U.N. FEELS CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMUNISTS DESIRE A RELEASE FROM MILITARY PRESSURE MORE THAN THEY DESIRE A FULL-FLEDGED MILITARY ARMISTICE."

THE U.N. ALLIES WANT TO KEEP APPLYING THAT PRESSURE UNTIL ALL REMAINING POINTS ON THE AGENDA HAVE BEEN SETTLED.

THOSE POINTS--ANY ONE OR ALL OF WHICH MAY BE AS HARD TO SETTLE AS THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM--ARE:

ARRANGEMENTS TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, INCLUDING WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.

NUCKOLS SAID THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEES NOW TRYING TO SOLVE THE THORNY BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING TO THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS:

A67FX

"IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS A BASIC CONDITION FOR A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, THE SUB-DELEGATION RECOMMENDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE LOCATED AT THE ACTUAL LINE OF GROUND CONTACT AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND THE CREATION OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOUR KILOMETERS (TWO AND ONE HALF MILES) IN WIDTH BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF EACH SIDE FOR A DISTANCE OF TWO KILOMETERS FROM THE AGREED MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE; THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BEING SUBJECT TO SUCH MINOR AND LOCAL ADJUSTMENTS AS MAY BE MUTUALLY CONSIDERED DESIREABLE."

BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED ON A FOUR-KILOMETER BUFFER ZONE.

NUCKOLS SAID THESE THREE POINTS WERE "IMPLIED" IN THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL:

1. IMMEDIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMARCATION LINE.
2. IMMEDIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
3. IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AWAY FROM THE BOUNDARIES OF THE

DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
THE U.N. FEARS THE REDS WOULD TAKE SANCTUARY BEHIND THE DEMARCATION LINE -DN REFUSE TO BARGAIN ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS. THE U.N. ALLIES WANT TO USE THEIR POWERFUL ARMY, NAVAL AND AIR FORCES AS A LEVER AGAINST THE REDS IN THE PANMUNJOM DISCUSSIONS.
IN A MORNING SESSION SATURDAY THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DISCUSSED SEVERAL TRADES OF TERRITORY IN A FRUITLESS EFFORT TO REACH SOME AGREEMENT ON THE BUFFER ZONE.
NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED.
MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATE, SAID, "WE FEEL WE ARE NOT GETTING OUR MONEY'S WORTH OF ADJUSTMENTS."
THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WENT TO PANMUNJOM AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IN MUNSAN. THE QUESTION OF KAESONG WAS THE MAJOR TOPIC OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS, IT WAS REPORTED.
RIDGWAY FLEW BACK TO HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS LATER SATURDAY.
BOTH SIDES WANT KAESONG. IT HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCKS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.
THERE WAS NO MAJOR ACTION REPORTED FROM THE WAR FRONTS. THE U.S. MARINES CELEBRATED WITH A "BIRTHDAY PARTY" ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THEIR ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES LOOSED A BLISTERING ATTACK ON RED POSITIONS IN THE HILLS NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL. THE MARINE CORPS WAS 176 YEARS OLD SATURDAY.
ELSEWHERE THERE WERE ONLY PATROL CLASHES ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.
CC327APS

A113KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-IT WAS ARMISTICE DAY TODAY IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT THERE WAS NO ARMISTICE ON THIS FROST-BITTEN AND ANGRY BATTLEFIELD SO FAR AWAY.
THERE WAS NO "SIGNIFICANT ACTION," AS THE COMMUNIQUES WOULD PHRASE IT. BUT THERE WERE PATROLS. AND PATROLS MEAN SMALL BODIES OF SOLDIERS SEEKING OUT THE ENEMY AND DYING TO GET INFORMATION.
WHILE THE PATROLS LANCED OUT TO LOOK AT ENEMY DISPOSITIONS, THE MAIN BODIES OF THE ARMIES LOCKED IN CONFLICT ON THIS UNHAPPY PENINSULA SHOOK FROM THE COLD IN THEIR FOXHOLES OR IN REAR POSITIONS.
ALREADY THE BITTER WINDS OF THE LONG KOREAN WINTER WHISTLED OVER THE BATTLEFIELD. TEMPERATURES WERE WELL BELOW FREEZING.
THERE MAY BE PARADES IN THE UNITED STATES ON THIS ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF WORLD WAR I. BUT THERE ARE NO PARADES HERE.
THERE ARE HOPES OF ARMISTICE---FOR COMMUNIST AND ALLIED TEAMS NEGOTIATE FOR ONE NOT SO FAR AWAY---BUT THERE IS NO TRUCE IN THE FOXHOLES. NOT, AT LEAST, UNTIL THE PAPERS ARE SIGNED ON SOME TOMORROW.
STILL THE SOLDIERS ON THIS SIDE OF THE SULLEN LINES HAVE SOMETHING TO CELEBRATE. THE ACTION TODAY IS NOT SO SEVERE AS YESTERDAY.
ON SATURDAY, UP TO 1,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS PUSHED THE ALLIES FROM TWO ADVANCED POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHWEST OF THE OLD ENEMY BASE OF KUMSONG.

OTHER DOUGHBOYS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG HELD THEIR GROUND, BEATING OFF ATTACKS BY ELEMENTS OF ANOTHER CHINESE BATTALION. THE FIGHT FOR THREE ALLIED POSITIONS LASTED SIX HOURS, FROM MIDNIGHT TO 6 A.M.
ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES, ALSO OPERATING IN EARLY MORNING DARKNESS, "STORMED" RED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE CHINESE, HOWEVER, FIERCELY RESISTED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MORTARS, CAUSING THE ALLIES TO PULL BACK. ARTILLERY THEN SMASHED DOWN ON THE RED POSITIONS.

THE KOREAN RED COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO, ASSERTED THAT THE U.S. FIRST "ARMORED" DIVISION (PROBABLY MEANING FIRST CAVALRY) AND PART OF THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION TRIED TO PUNCH THROUGH COMMUNIST LINES IN THE YONCHON SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE RED RADIO SAID THE ATTACK WAS SUPPORTED BY "MANY AIRCRAFT, TANKS AND ARTILLERY," BUT THE ALLIED FORCES SUFFERED "IMMENSE LOSSES."

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, THE U.S. MARINES CELEBRATED THE CORPS' 176TH BIRTHDAY BY BLASTING A NORTH KOREAN-HELD HEIGHT WITH BOMBS, NAPALM AND SHELLS.
THE RED STRONGHOLD NEAR THE MUCH-CONTESTED "PUNCHBOWL" WAS DOTTED WITH FIRES AFTER 83 MARINE PLANES AND NEARLY EVERY PIECE OF MARINE ARTILLERY GAVE IT THE WORKS. MARINE GROUND TROOPS DID NOT ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE HILL. AN ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE TRAILED A "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" BANNER OVER THE ENEMY POSITION.
WHEN THE SHOW WAS OVER, ALL HANDS FEASTED ON CAKES FLOWN IN BY HELICOPTER. CENSORSHIP RELAXED THE BAN ON UNIT IDENTIFICATION TO PERMIT THE MARINES TO BE NAMED FOR THEIR BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION.
ALSO ON THE EASTERN FRONT, A RED RAIDING PARTY WAS STOPPED WHEN IT TRIED TO CROSS THE YANGJIN RIVER, AND OTHER RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE PUSHED BACK WEST OF KANSONG.
IT WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, HOWEVER, THAT THE GREATEST IMMEDIATE RED THREAT APPEARED TO LIE. AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI THAT THE CHINESE "APPARENTLY ARE MOVING A WHOLE NEW CORPS" INTO THE KUMSONG AREA. THIS WOULD BE ABOUT 30,000 MEN.
HE SAID THEY EVIDENTLY WERE REPLACEMENTS FOR A CORPS THAT WAS CUT DOWN FROM 32,000 TO 6,000 MEN BY THE ALLIES' LIMITED OFFENSIVE IN OCTOBER.
ONE OF THE THREE DIVISIONS IN THE NEW CORPS WAS REPORTED ALREADY IN POSITION EAST OF KUMSONG.
THE OFFICER SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT A WHOLE NEW CHINESE ARMY GROUP (ABOUT 90,000 MEN) WOULD BOLSTER KUMSONG.
THE AIR WAR OVER NORTH KOREA CONTINUED IN COLD, CLEAR WEATHER SATURDAY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET WAS DAMAGED IN A FIGHT BETWEEN 30 MIGS AND 12 U.S. JETS OVER SUKCHON.
VR201PCS NM ASKT

A37FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (570)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 10-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ON THE EASTERN FRONT WERE UNWILLING "GUESTS" OF FIRST DIVISION MARINES CELEBRATING THE CORPS' 176TH BIRTHDAY TODAY.
THE LEATHERNECKS MARKED THE ANNIVERSARY WITH A TERRIFIC AERIAL AND ARTILLERY ATTACK ON A LINE OF COMMUNIST-HELD HILLS northeast of the Punchbowl.
ANOTHER ANNIVERSARY--ARMISTICE DAY, SUNDAY--NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL, WILL BE "BUSINESS AS USUAL" FOR THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, ITS COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, SAID IN A STATEMENT.

ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES MET STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE SATURDAY AS THEY STORMED COMMUNIST POSITIONS ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT. THE REDS USED SMALL ARMS, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, MORTARS AND HAND GRENADES AGAINST THE U.N. TROOPS.
AFTER THE RAIDING PARTIES RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY POUNDED THE REDS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID ELEMENTS OF A RED BATTALION DROVE U.N. TROOPS FROM TWO ADVANCED POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EARLY SATURDAY MORNING. SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG ELEMENTS OF ANOTHER RED BATTALION MADE A SIX-HOUR ATTACK ON THREE U.N. POSITIONS.

THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF.
AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI THE CHINESE REDS WERE "APPARENTLY MOVING IN A WHOLE NEW CORPS" (ABOUT 30,000 MEN) TO REPLACE THE ONE BADLY CHEWED UP NEAR KUMSONG LAST MONTH.
THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ONE OF THE CORPS' THREE DIVISIONS HAS TAKEN OVER POSITIONS EAST OF THE FORMER RED SUPPLY BASE.
HE SAID CHINESE PRISONERS HAD GIVEN A GOOD INDICATION THAT TWO OTHER RED DIVISIONS ALSO ARE ON THE LINE OR MOVING SOUTHWARD. THE CORPS REPORTEDLY IS BASED IN PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

ELSEWHERE ON THE QUIET, COLD BATTLE FRONT, U.N. COMMAND PATROLS MET ONLY LIGHT, SPORADIC RESISTANCE SATURDAY.
ALLIED JET FIGHTERS SWEPT THE NORTH KOREAN SKIES WITHOUT SPOTTING A SINGLE COMMUNIST PLANE UP TO NOON TODAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A RED SWEPT-WING JET WAS DAMAGED SATURDAY IN A CLASH BETWEEN 30 COMMUNIST PLANES AND 12 U.N. JET FIGHTERS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ALL ALLIED AIRCRAFT RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE. THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT AT ABOUT NOON.
LATER, U.S. SABRE JETS AND AUSTRALIAN METEOR JEMO

AIRCRAFT RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE. THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT AT ABOUT NOON.
LATER, U.S. SABRE JETS AND AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS SIGHTED 50 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S OVER NORTHWEST KOREA BUT THE MIGS DID NOT ATTACK. TWELVE SABRES LATER MADE HEAD-ON FIRING PASSES AT THE RED GROUP BUT NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.
GPOV HOYT E. VANDENB

GROUP BUT NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.
GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID AT KIMPO AIRPORT NEAR SEOUL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS STILL CONTROL THE SKIES AND HAVE NO IMMEDIATE FEAR OF LOSING THAT SUPERIORITY. HE SAID IMPROVED JET FIGHTER PLANES WILL BE PUT IN OPERATION IN KOREA AS SOON AS THEY ARE AVAILABLE.

AP PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE MARINES' CELEBRATION OPENED WITH 83 PLANES UNLOADING EXPLOSIVE AND FIRE BOMBS ON THE RED HILL POSITIONS. THEN VIRTUALLY EVERY ARTILLERY PIECE IN THE FIRST DIVISION OPENED UP. AS THE BARRAGE LIFTED, SOKE BILLOWED TWO THOUSAND FEET INTO THE AIR AND FIRES BURNED ALL OVER THE WOODED SLOPES. AN ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE WHIRRED ALONG THE FRONT TRAILING A BANNER THAT READ "HAPPY BIRTHDAY."
FOR SEVERAL DAYS MARINE PLANES DROPPED PAMPHLETS ON NORTH KOREAN LINES INVITING COMMUNIST TROOPS TO THE LEATHERNECKS' BIRTHDAY PARTY. AFTER SATURDAY'S BARRAGE, THE MARINES CUT BIG BIRTHDAY CAKES FLOWN IN BY HELICOPTER.
ELSEWHERE, AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, NO RED FORCE LARGER THAN A COMPANY HAD BEEN REPORTED IN ACTION ANYWHERE ON THE BATTLE LINE SINCE FRIDAY.
ALLIED PATROLS PROBED COMMUNIST POSITIONS ALL ALONG THE FRONT, BUT THE REDS APPEARED TO BE HOLDING THEIR FIRE EXCEPT WHEN ACTUALLY THREATENED.
HOWEVER, THE REDS CONTINUED TO LOB ARTILLERY SHELLS INTO UNITED NATIONS LINES AND 20 ROUNDS OF 132 MM ROCKETS HIT U.N. COMMAND POSITIONS NORTH OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
FRIDAY A RED COMPANY PUSHED A UNITED NATIONS UNIT OFF A HILL NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT IN THE DAY'S LARGEST BATTLE. THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN QUICKLY REGROUPED AND COUNTERATTACKED. THEY SHOVED THE COMMUNISTS OFF THE HILL THEN DROVE ON AND TOOK A SECOND PEAK.
A38FX

A38FX
THERE WERE SEVERAL MINOR ENGAGEMENTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT NEAR KORANGPO, JUST EAST OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHWEST AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST UNITS CLASHED IN A SERIES OF BRISK FIREFIGHTS, BUT THE ACTION WAS FAR LESS INTENSE THAN DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS.
THE NON-STOP CAMPAIGN TO NEUTRALIZE COMMUNIST AIR BASES CONTINUED FRIDAY AS OKINAWA-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS HIT AIRFIELDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. OTHER BOMBERS BLASTED BARRACKS AND RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS BOTH ON THE EAST COAST AND IN THE WEST.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT ALLIED PLANES FLEW 1,050 SORTIES FRIDAY, TOPPING THE ONE THOUSAND MARK FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY.
VAN FLEET ISSUED THIS ARMISTICE DAY STATEMENT FROM HIS EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS:
"NOVEMBER 11TH IS A SIGNIFICANT DATE IN AMERICAN HISTORY. WE THINK OF ARMISTICE DAY AS THE END OF WAR AND THE RESUMPTION OF PEACE. UNFORTUNATELY THE TRUCE OF 1918 WAS NOT PERMANENT.
"FOLLOWING A SECOND WORLD WAR, WE FIND OURSELVES PLEDGED TO REPEL A THREAT TO OUR HOMES AND COUNTRY. WE TRUST THAT A NEW ARMISTICE DATE SIGNALLING AN HONORABLE AND LASTING PEACE WILL SOON BE FORTHCOMING.
"THAT DATE SHALL BE SET WHEN THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR TERMINATES HIS VIOLATION OF HUMAN LIBERTIES. MEANWHILE OUR POLICY ON THIS ARMISTICE DAY IS BUSINESS AS USUAL."
LW117APS NM

A141FX
BULLETIN
BULLETIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN INDICATED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST AND ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE NEGOTIATORS WERE NEARING A MEETING OF MINDS ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE FOR KOREA.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE SPOKESMAN, SAID CERTAIN PROPOSALS ON THE THORNY QUESTION MADE SATURDAY WERE "FORMALIZED" FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS.
TODAY'S LONG MORNING SESSION BEGAN AT 11 A.M. AND LASTED UNTIL 1:50 P.M. IT APPEARED PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE.
HW1047PPS NM

A13FX
BULLETIN
SUB
WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA, NOV.10-(AP)-MARINE ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES POUNDED A COMMUNIST HELD HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT TODAY IN A 176TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION. THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT BY GROUND TROOPS TO SEIZE THE HILL.

TARGET OF THE BARRAGE WAS A RIDGE OF HILLS NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL. IT HAS BEEN USED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS AN OBSERVATION POINT FROM WHICH TO OBSERVE MARINE MOVEMENTS.
EIGHTY-THREE PLANES AND ALMOST EVERY PIECE OF ARTILLERY IN THE FIRST MARIE DIVISION POURED SHELLS, BOMBS AND NAPALM ON THE RED POSITIONS.
FOR THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS MARINE PLANES HAVE FLOWN OVER THE HILL DROPPING PAMPHLETS INVITING NORTH KOREAN TROOPS TO THE LEATHERNECKS' BIRTHDAY PARTY.
AFTER THE BARRAGE LIFTED TODAY, AN ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE FLEW LOW OVER THE FRONT LINE, TRAILING A BANNER READING "HAPPY BIRTHDAY."
CORPS OFFICIALS SAID NONE OF THE PLANES USED IN THE BLISTERING ATTACK WAS LOST.
AFTER THE SHOW, THE MARINES PULLED BAK TO EAT BIRTHDAY CAKES BAKED ESPECIALLY FOR THE OCCASION. EACH COMPANY GOT TWO BIG CAKES FLOWN IN BY HELICOPTERS.
EB1142PPS

AU
A98KX (120)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, VISITED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST SATURDAY.
AFTER MAKING HIS FIRST LANDING ABOARD A NAVY CARRIER, RIDGWAY TOLD MEMBERS OF THE CREW: "I'VE COME TO CONVEY MY APPRECIATION FROM US ASHORE FOR THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION YOU ARE MAKING TO UOR COMMON OBJECTIVE."
RIDGWAY WATCHED PLANES TAKE OFF FOR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES WAS BLASTING ENEMY COASTAL POSITIONS IN THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA ON THE EASTERN COAST. THE CRUISER HELPED THE MARINE CORPS CELEBRATE ITS 176TH BIRTHDAY WITH A NINE-GUN SALVO FIRED BY A MARINE LIEUTENANT.
THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO HIT RAIL LINES AT CHONGJIN ON THE EAST COAST. IN THE WEST THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST AND THE CANADIAN DESTROYER ATHABASKAN STEAMED CLOSE TO THE YALU RIVER AND SHELLED RED GUN POSITIONS AND TROOP CENTERS NEAR YONGSAPO.
FR937PCS

A83FX
(280)
KIMPO AIRPORT, KOREA, NOV. 10-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY IMPROVED JET FIGHTER PLANES ARE ON TAP FOR USE AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA.
HE SAID ALSO IN A PLANESIDE INTERVIEW THAT JET BOMBERS--THE BOEING B-47 AND THE AUSTRALIAN CANBERRA--EVENTUALLY WILL REPLACE THE PROPELLOR DRIVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS, NOW THE HEAVIEST PLANE IN USE IN THE WAR.
HE SAID THE HOTTER JETS WOULD REPLACE SOME OBSOLESCENT TYPES NOW USED IN KOREA AS SOON AS THEY ARE AVAILABLE. HE MADE NO ESTIMATE OF WHEN THAT WOULD BE.
VANDENBERG SAID THE U.S. F-86 SABRE JET STILL IS A MATCH FOR THE BEEFED-UP RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15. BUT HE CALLED THE F-80 SHOOTING STAR OBSOLESCENT FOR JET FIGHTING.
HE SAID THE SABRES AND F-84 THUNDERJETS IN ACTION NOW ARE EARLY MODELS THAT EVENTUALLY WILL BE IMPROVED.
THE AIR FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THE U.N. ALLIES "STILL HAVE CONTROL OF THE SKIES" AND ARE NOT IMMEDIATELY WORRIED ABOUT LOSING IT TO THE COMMUNISTS.
"THE REDS' ABILITY TO MOUNT AN AIR OFFENSIVE DEPENDS ON THE AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE THEY GET," THE AIR CHIEF SAID. HE OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO RUSSIAN SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE.
VANDENBERG SAID IT WAS HIS PERSONAL BELIEF THAT SOME OF THE RED MIG-15S WERE FLOWN BY RUSSIANS.
HE SAID SOME MIG FLIERS HAVE BEEN HEARD SPEAKING RUSSIAN "AND IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THEY NEVER GET DOWN TO OUR LINES WHERE IF THEY WERE SHOT DOWN WE COULD SEE THEM."
VANDENBERG SAID THE REDS ARE "HURTING" AS A RESULT OF UNITED NATIONS AIR ATTACKS ON SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATION LINES. HE SAID GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, "AGREES WITH ME."
VANDENBERG IS ON HIS THIRD VISIT TO THE ORIENT SINCE THE START OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. HE CAME HERE FROM JAPAN. HE PROBABLY WILL VISIT OKINAWA, GUAM AND THE PHILIPPINES ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON.
LW/CC433APS

A114KX
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS LOST SIX MIG-15 JETS IN FOUR DAYS OF AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK. NINE AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN, SEVEN OF THEM BY ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND AN F-86 SBRE JET WERE SHOT DOWN IN AERIAL BATTLES WHILE FLYING COVER FOR BOMBERS AND FIGHTER BOMBERS. GROUND FIRE ACCOUNTED FOR THREE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS, THREE F-51 MUSTANGS AND ONE F-4-U CORSAIR OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS FIGURES DO NOT INCLUD NAVY PLANES OR CARRIER BASED MARINE AIRCRAFT.
SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE AIR FORCE SAID, 139 MIGS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED, 49 PROBALY DESTROYED AND 266 DAMAGED.
EW1028PCS NMMIN NY

B67KX (Q)
(140)
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-IF YOU'RE INTERESTED IN LEARNING HOW TO WRECK A RAILROAD THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAS A COUPLE OF EXPERTS WHO WILL TELL YOU HOW THEY DID IT LAST NIGHT.
"WE DROPPED OUT WHOLE BOMB LOAD ON A LOCOMOTIVE AND EIGHT CARS, SCORING DIRECT HITS," SAID LT. ABBOTT C. GREENLEAD, MCINTOSH FALLS, CAYUGA, NEW YORK. "WHEN THE BOMBS HIT THE ENGINE THERE WAS A HUGE RED FIRE AND BILLOWING SMOKE. IT WAS THE BIGGEST EXPLOSION AND MASS OF FLAMES I HAVE EVER SEEN."
SAID CAPT. WILLIAM H. WEILAND OF PERU, ILL.:
"WE WERE MOVING THROUGH A FAIRLY THICK CLOUD AREA WHEN MY GUNNER, PFC. CARL H. HINES (LOUISVILLE, KY.) SPOTTED A TRAIN. WE WENT AFTER IT AND DROPPED OUR BOMBS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE LOCOMOTIVE. OUR SECOND DROP HIT SQUARELY ON THE LOCOMOTIVE. IT BURST INTO FLAMES AND THERE WERE AT LEAST 50 SMALL SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS."
BOTH PILOTS WERE FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS IN THE SINUIJU-SINANJU AND SONGCHON AREAS.
PR107ACS

B57KX (Q)
NY FOR SOUTH
WITH THE U.S.FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA, NOV.10-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHRISTIAN F.SCHILT, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING, CELEBRATED THE CORPS' 176TH BIRTHDAY TODAY BY PILOTING A TWIN-ENGINE GRUMAN TIGETCAT ON A STRIKE OVER NORTH KOREA.
SCHILT'S RADIO OPERATOR AND OBSERVER, M/SGT.A.O.GANDAY OF LAUREL, MISS., REPORTED A DIRECT HIT ON A COMMUNIST BUNKER.
EW916PCS

B7KX
BY MILO FARNETI (325)
EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 10-(AP)-FRONTLINE AMERICAN TROOPS APPEAR TO BE WELL PROVIDED WITH WINTER CLOTHING AND COLD WEATHER GEAR THIS SEASON, IN CONTRAST WITH SHORTAGES WHICH CAUSED CRITICISM LAST YEAR.
AN INFORMAL CHECK OF THIS FRONT THROUGH THE PAST TEN DAYS BROUGHT PRAISE FROM MOST SOLDIERS FOR THE EARLY DISTRIBUTION OF WOOLENS, GLOVES, AND SLEEPING BAGS. A FEW MEN COMPLAINED OF DIFFICULTY IN GETTIN THEIR SIZES IN SOME ARTICLES.
THE ARMY IS FOLLOWING THE GENERAL RULE OF ISSUING WARM CLOTHING FIRST TO FRONTLINE TROOPS.
"WE BEAT THE WEATHER THIS YEAR," SAID A DIVISION LOGISTICS OFFICER. "WE EVEN HAD A FEW SLEEPING BAGS OUT IN AUGUST."
THERE HAS BEEN SOME SNOW ALREADY.
THE TEMPERATURE HAS BEEN DOWN TO 17 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT SOME NIGHTS, AND BELOW FREEZING IN THE MORNING. GENERALLY IT HAS WARMED UP TO 50 OR 60 DEGREES IN THE DAYTIME.
"I WISH THEY'D ISSUE SHOEPACS RIGHT NOW," SAID CPL. THOMAS CLARK OF 607 ST.MARY'S ST., NEW ORLEANS. "MY FEET GET COLD AT NIGHT UP IN THOSE HILLS."
"THERE ISN'T ANYBODY REALLY HURTING," SAID SGT.FRED MCNULTY OF

WATERTOWN,N.Y.
"WE'RE GOING BACK ON THE LINES IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS," SAID CPL. JOSEPH BOULET OF SANFORD,ME., "AND WE'LL HAVE ENOUGH THEN."
THREE OTHER SOLDIERS IN THIS MORTAR OUTFIT SAID THEY WERE HAVING TROUBLE FINDING SHOEPACS TO FIT.
CPL.BRUCE A.WILBER OF SHAWANO,WIS. (STAR ROUTE) A MACHINE GUNNER AT THE FRONT, SAID, "WE HAVE ALL THE CLOTHES WE NEED NOW."
"WE HAVE PLENTY OF CLEAN AND WARM CLOTHES WAITING FOR THE COMPANY WHEN IT COMES DOWN OFF THE HILL," SAID PFC NENERY VISITIN OF 1624 EAST PARK PL., MILWAUKEE.
"SEVERAL OF US COOKS GAVE UP OUR SLEEPING BAGS BECAUSE THE MEN ON THE LINE NEEDED THEM MORE," SAID PFC WILLIAM LOHRMAN OF 72 SOUTH GIFT ST., COLUMBUS,OHIO.
SGT GILBERT HENDRICKS OF 61 INDEPENDENT ST. NEW BEDFORD, MASS., A COMPANY SUPPLY SERGEANT, SAID:
"WE COULD USE MORE SLEEPING BAGS. WE GOT 135 PILE LINERS BUT THERE ARE MORE MEN THAN THAT IN OUR COMPANY. WE SHOULD GET THE REST OF THE PILE LINERS, SLEEPING BAGS, PARKAS AND SHOEPACS SOON. SOME FELLAS IN OUR SUPPLY ALSO GAVE UP THEIR SLEEPING BAGS TO MEN IN THE FRONT LINES."
HU4PCS

A150KX
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.10-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SAID TODAY SOUTH KOREANS WOULD WELCOME THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IN KOREA "IF IT WOULD BRING PEACE AND UNIFICATION TO THEIR COUNTRY."
"KOREA ALREADY HAS BEEN DEVASTATED," SAID CLARENCE RYEE, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION. "ANY BOMB WOULD BE WELCOME IF IT WOULD DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE COUNTRY AND U IFY IT."
"THERE IS A SECRET HOPE AMONG THE SOUTH KOREANS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL USE A POWERFUL WEAPON LIKE THE ATOMIC BOMB OR THE HYDROGEN BOMB," HE SAID.
"THE IMPOVERISHED PEOPLE OF KOREA WOULD RATHER CHOOSE DEATH THAN SUFFERING IN A DIVIDED COUNTRY."
JQ11ACS NM

A15FX
(AMS IN--130)
TOKYO,NOV.10-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS HINTED TODAY IT CONSIDERED TOO HIGH THE WASHINGTON FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF CASES OF HEMORRHAGIC FEVER AMONG U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA.
"WE CANNOT RECONCILE THE FIGURES RELEASED IN WASHNGTON WITH ANY REPORTS SENT FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS," SAID COL. GEORGE P. WELCH, HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER.
THE ARMY'S SURGEON GENERAL IN WASHINGTON REPORTED THURSDAY THERE HAVE BEEN 196 CASES DIAGNOSED AND 25 DEATHS AMONG AMERICAN SOLDIERS. WELCH DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE FIGURES TOO HIGH OR TOO LOW. HE SAID SIMPLY THERE WOULD BE NO FIGURES AVAILABLE UNTIL A CAREFUL INVESTIGATION IS MADE.
HOWEVER, THIS RELUCTANCE TO GIVE OUT DETAILS INDICATED THAT THE ARMY HERE MAY FEEL THE WASHINGTON FIGURES AS OF NOW MAY BE TOO HIGH, WITH SOME DOUBTFUL XASES HAVING BEEN INCLUDED.
(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID TODAY THE FIGURES USED BY THE SURGEON GENERAL WERE OBTAINED FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS).
VH1006AES

A199KX (CANADIAN)
(375)
BY STAN CARTER
TOKYO,SUNDAY,NOV.11-(AP)-A LIEUTENANT CREDITED WITH BRILLIANT FEATS OF SURGERY ABOARD THE DESTROYER CAYUGA IN KOREAN WATERS IS BEING RETURNED TO CANADA FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WHETHER HE REALLY IS A DOCTOR.
THE CANADIAN NAVY, WHICH HE JOINED IN OTTAWA LAST MARCH, LISTS HIM AS SURGEON-LIEUT.JOSEPH CYR, OF EDMUNDSTON, NEW BRUNSWICK.
BUT NEW BRUNSWICK AUTHORITIES SAID THERE IS RECORD OF ONLY ONE DR. JOSEPH CYR--AND HE'S PRACTICING IN GRAND FALLS, N.B.
NEW BRUNSWICK AUTHORITIES ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SURGEON LIEUTENANT'S IDENTITY AND QUALIFICATIONS WHEN NEWSPAPERS PRINTED ACCOUNTS OF HIS OPERATIONS ON WOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.
USING AN OPERATING TABLE IN THE CAPTAIN'S CABIN ABOARD THE CANADIAN WARSHIP, THE TALL, HEAVILY-BUILT MAN SUCCESSFULLY COLLAPSED THE LUNG OF ONE PATIENT, AMPUTATED LIMBS AND REMOVED A BULLET ONE-FOURTH OF AN INCH AWAY FROM THE HEART OF ANOTHER PATIENT.
HE WAS SUSPENDED WHEN HIS IDENTITY WAS CHALLENGED.
LOOKING TIRED AFTER A 30-HOUR TRAIN RIDE FROM THE SOUTHERN JAPANESE PORT OF SASEBO, THE SURGEON LIEUTENANT ARRIVED IN TOKYO SATURDAY, ESCORTED BY TWO OFFICERS. THEY WERE TO LEAVE BY CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES FOR CANADA LATER TODAY.
THERE ARE NO FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST HIM. HE WAS PERMITTED TO TOUR TOKYO AT WILL SATURDAY IN COMPANY WITH AN OFFICER.
HE DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT.
BUT HIS SHIPMATES WERE EXPANSIVE IN THEIR PRAISE OF HIS WORK.
"I DON'T THINK ANYBODY EVER HAD ANY DOUBTS ABOUT HIM," SAID ONE CANADIAN NAVY OFFICER. "THE SHIPS COMPANY THOUGHT HE WAS WONDERFUL."
ANOTHER SHIPMATE COMMENTED: "HIS BEDSIDE MANNER WAS WONDERFUL."
AN OFFICER WHO WAS ABOARD THE CAYUGA WHEN SHE SUPPORTED AN OPERATION BY SOUTH KOREAN MARINES AND GUERRILLAS BEHIND ENEMY LINES SAID THE CASUALTIES WERE HEAVY, BUT THAT THE LIEUTENANT OPERATED "WITH PROFESSIONAL AND BEAUTIFUL SKILL."
OTHER CREWMEN SAID HE PERFORMED OPERATIONS AT A HOSPITAL IN SOUTHERN JAPAN AND TURNED HIS PAYMENT OVER TO CHARITY.
HE IS BUILT LIKE A FULLBACK. THE NAVY LISTS HIS AGE AS 28. SOME OF HIS SHIPMATES GUESS THAT HE IS AN AMERICAN WHO--FOR REASONS KNOWN ONLY TO HIMSELF--JOINED THE CANADIAN NAVY UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME.
"HE SPEAKS WITH WHAT I WOULD CALL A BOSTON ACCENT," SAID A FELLOW OFFICER. "BUT HE SAID NO, HE WAS A COASTER AND THAT IT WAS A NEW BRUNSWICK ACCENT."
THE CANADIAN NAVY HAS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET THE RESULTS OF A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION HELD ABOARD THE CAYUGA.
HU247PCS

B68KX (Q)
(110)
APW
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV 11-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST ANOTHER LIST OF NAMES OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IT IDENTIFIED THEM AS BRITISH.
THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID THE PRISONERS HAD SIGNED A STATEMENT PROTESTING THE ALLEGED BOMBING OF A POW CAMP LAST OCT. 13.
THE PRISONERS AND THEIR SERIAL NUMBERS WERE LISTED AS:
R. FLETCHER 3857019, H. JAIMIAL 5773401, L. A. BOLD 1220464,
A. J. DAMAHOE 5193476, R. E. MORO 5499662, W. H. CUNNINGHAM 1470442,
H PEARSON 5885486, Y. COLLINS 22520250, COLLIN DANDO 19171106,
K. BADDS 22279555, R. RITT 1417453, K. BRETT 19040028,
D. RAMMON 19020048, A. TARSITT 22201708, K. FISHER 2213093,
S. AKKER 22511859, A. ELLIOTT 22328884, J. MCCLANE 22255104,
D. HOE 211838, W. J. COOKE 2256075, J. R. BLOBER 21182418,
R. G. SLIM 5110108, H. L. THAKIN 22520229, E, DUGDELL 22208430.
PR122ACS

B53KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-ONE OF THE FIRST BRITISH WARSHIPS TO SEE ACTION IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IS HEADED FOR HOME.
THE ROYAL NAVY FRIGATE BLACK SWAN, CAPTAINED BY F.A.F.NORFOLD, SENIOR OFFICER OF THE THIRD FRIGATE FLOTILLA, IS EXPECTED TO REACH DEVONPORT DEC.20, IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS LEAVE.
THE BLACK SWAN HAS BEEN IN THE FAR EAST SINCE JULY, 1945. ON JULY 2,1950, SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA, SHE AND ANOTHER BRITISH SHIP ROUTED A GROUP OF COMMUNIST MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS. WHILE IN KOREAN WATERS, THE BLACK SWAN HAS STEAMED SOME 40,000 MILES AND FIRED APPROXIMATELY 4,500 ROUNDS OF FOUR-INCH SHELLS.
EW1047PCS

B39KX
APW CP
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-A CANADIAN RELIGIOUS LEADER WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A TOUR OF KOREAN BATTLEFRONTS SAID TODAY THE MORALE OF BRITISH AND CANADIAN TROOPS THERE WAS "EXCELLENT."
THE RIGHT REV.NORMAN D.KENNEDY, MODERATOR OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA AND MINISTER OF THE FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN REGINA,SASK., ARRIVED IN HONG KONG SATURDAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CANADA'S CHAPLAIN OF THE FLEET, E.G.B.FOOTE.
THE TWO WILL REPRESENT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AT "REMEMBRANCE SUNDAY" RITES HERE HONORING THE DEAD OF BOTH WORLD WARS.
EW921PCS

A164WX ('COPTER)
WASHINGTON,NOV.10-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THREE OF ITS HELICOPTER UNITS IN KOREA--USING ONLY A DOZEN H-13-D HELICOPTERS--CARRIED 4,326 WOUNDED BACK FROM THE FIRING LINE TO HOSPITALS IN THE REAR IN THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:
"HUNDREDS OF UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS WOULD HAVE DIED AT THE FRONT WERE IT NOT FOR THE MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITALS AND THEIR FLYING AMBULANCES. MANY OF THE WOUNDED WOULD HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO SURVIVE EVACUATION BY ANY OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION."
EG1258PES NM

-57
WORCESTER, MASS., NOV.10-(AP)-MAJOR GENERAL LOUIS A.CRAIG, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY, TONIGHT DISCOUNTED A PUBLISHED REPORT OF POOR MORALE AMONG KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS NOW STATIONED IN THIS COUNTRY.
IF VETERANS AT PINE CAMP, N.Y., OR ELSEWHERE HAVE COMPLAINTS, GEN. CRAIG, SAID, THEY ARE PROBABLY JUST THE OUTCOME OF "THE PERIOD OF READJUSTMENT ALL SOLDIERS MUST GO THROUGH AFTER COMBAT."
THE GENERAL, WHO INSPECTS ARMY CAMPS AND CHECKS ARMY MORALE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IT IS "HIGHLY IMPROBABLE" THAT KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS WERE BEING REQUIRED TO TAKE THE SAME BASIC TRAINING WHICH IS GIVEN TO RAW TROOPS.
THE WORCESTER-TELEGRAM IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY LAST WEDNESDAY SAID THAT KOREAN VETERANS OF THE 278TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, NOW STATIONED AT PINE CAMP, N.Y., BITTERLY RESENTED BEING "TRAINED WITH RECRUITS." THEY ALSO PROTESTED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE PROSPECT OF SPENDING A COLD WINTER IN PINE CAMP AFTER HAVING CAMPAIGNED LAST WINTER IN KOREA.
BD1232AES

A81
(150)
(EDITORS: FOR THOSE DESIRING TO FEATURE THE ATOMIC BASES ANGLE OF CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS THE FOLLOWING OPTIONAL LEAD IS PROVIDED.)
LONDON, NV. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT BRITAIN HAD PLACED HERSELF IN THE "VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM" BY PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES.
"IT MUST NOT BE FORGOTTEN," HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL DINNER GIVEN BY THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON, "THAT UNDER THE LATE (LABOR) GOVERNMENT WE TOOK PECULIAR RISKS IN PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN EAST ANGLIA (EASTERN ENGLAND), AND THAT IN CONSEQUENCE WE PLACE OURSELVES IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM."
THEREFORE, HE SAID, BRITAIN HAS "EVERY NEED AND EVERY RIGHT TO SEEK AND RECEIVE THE FULLEST CONSIDERATION FROM AMERICANS FOR OUR POINT OF VIEW."
THIS WAS SEEN AS A BROAD SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES THINK SERIOUSLY OF BRITAIN'S NEED FOR FINANCIAL HELP FOR HER REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND HER SAGGING ECONOMY.

"I FEEL SURE THIS WILL NOT BE DENIED US," CHURCHILL SAID, SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL DINNER GIVEN BY THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON.
AS THE 76-YEAR-OLD WARTIME LEADER'S SUGGESTIONS WERE BEING MADE, A BRITISH TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL ASK--FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 11 MONTHS--FOR FRESH DOLLAR AID. ONE INFORMANT ESTIMATED BRITAIN WOULD ASK FOR $300,000,000.
CHURCHILL BASED HIS BELIEF THAT BRITAIN WOULD GET AMERICAN CONSIDERATION ON THE FACT THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS PROVIDED THE PRINCIPAL FORWARD U.S. ATOMIC BASE.
"IT MUST NOT BE FORGOTTEN," HE SAID, "THAT UNDER THE LATE (LABOR) GOVERNMENT WE TOOK PECULIAR RISKS IN PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN EAST ANGLIA (EASTERN ENGLAND), AND THAT IN CONSEQUENCE WE PLACED OURSELVES IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM.
"WE HAVE, THEREFORE, EVERY NEED AND EVERY RIGHT TO SEEK AND RECEIVE THE FULLEST CONSIDERATION FROM AMERICANS FOR OUR POINT OF VIEW, AND I FEEL SURE THIS WILL NOT BE DENIED US."
CHURCHILL'S REFERENCE TO BRITAIN AS THE PRINCIPAL U.S. ATOMIC BASE PERTAINED TO THE MORE THAN 20,000 AMERICAN MEN AT AIR BASES SPREAD ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. BUT NO BRITISH OR AMERICAN OFFICIAL WOULD SAY WHETHER ANY ATOM BOMBS ACTUALLY ARE STORED IN ENGLAND.
ON THE KANSAS-LIKE PLAINS OF EAST ANGLIA THERE ARE FIVE HUGE U.S. BOMBER BASES, AND FURTHER INLAND FOUR MORE ARE NEARING COMPLETION. ALL NINE OF THESE BASES WILL BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE HUGE A-BOMB CARRYING 10-ENGINE B-36 BOMBERS.

A40
CHURCHILL SAID HE WANTED TO SEE BRITAIN "PLAY HER FULL PART" IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD. BUT HE SAID THE COUNTRY FIRST MUST REGAIN FINANCIAL SOLVENCY.
THE CONSERVATIVE PRIME MINISTER PAID HIGH PRAISE TO AMERICAN EFFORTS TO DETER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AS "THE MAIN FOUNDATION OF PEACE."
"I FEEL DEEP GRATITUDE TOWARD OUR GREAT AMERICAN ALLY," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE RISEN TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WORLD WITHOUT ANY OTHER AMBITION BUT TO SERVE ITS HIGHEST CAUSES FAITHFULLY."
THE TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID THE BRITISH REQUEST FOR AID WOULD BE MADE TO THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD (FEB) OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH IS BASED IN PARIS. THE PLEA WILL BE FOR MONEY RATHER THAN MILITARY GOODS AND EQUIPMENT, AND THE OFFICIAL SAID

BRITAIN ALSO EXPECTED TO SHARE FULLY IN THE NEW $4,800,000,000(B) MILITARY AID PROGRAM AUTHORIZED FOR EUROPE BY CONGRESS.

THE REQUEST WILL BE A REVERSAL OF THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY, WHICH, AFTER SUSPENDING MARSHALL AID LAST JANUARY, ALSO DECIDED TO TRY TO CARRY OUT ITS $13 BILLION ARMS DRIVE WITHOUT AMERICAN HELP.

BUT SINCE THEN, BRITAIN'S ECONOMY HAS REACHED A CRITICAL LOW, BECAUSE SHE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO SELL AS MUCH TO HARD CURRENCY COUNTRIES AS SHE HAS BOUGHT FROM THEM.

CHURCHILL SAID HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY WAS "SHOCKED AND SURPRISED BY THE SITUATION WITH WHICH WE WERE CONFRONTED AFTER ACCEPTING RESPONSIBILITY A FORTNIGHT AGO" FOLLOWING THEIR GENERAL ELECTION VICTORY.

"WE HAVE CERTAINLY BEEN LEFT A TANGLED WEB OF COMMITMENTS AND SHORTAGES, THE LIKE OF WHICH I HAVE NEVER SEEN BEFORE, AND I HOPE AND PRAY WE MAY BE GRANTED THE WISDOM AND THE STRENGTH TO COPE WITH THEM EFFECTIVELY," HE DECLARED.

TURNING TO THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, CHURCHILL EXPRESSED FEAR LAST NIGHT THAT, ALTHOUGH NEITHER RUSSIA NOR THE WEST WANTS TO FIGHT, THEY MAY "TUMBLE OR DRAG EACH OTHER TO THEIR COMMON RUIN" IN A THIRD WORLD WAR.

ON THE HOME FRONT HE ASKED FOR AN ARMISTICE IN DOMESTIC POLITICAL WARFARE TO GIVE THE NATION A CHANCE TO SOLVE ITS VAST ECONOMIC PROBLEM.

HA429AES

A38 (230)

LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-QUIET BEHIND-THE-SCENES NEGOTIATIONS WERE REPORTED UNDER WAY TONIGHT TO GET BRITAIN SOME NEW AMERICAN AID IN THE FORM OF A COUPLE OF LOUISIANA PELICANS.

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT--ALREADYPLAGUED BY SHORTAGES OF FOOD, FUNDS, AND FUEL--NEDS THE TWO LONG-BILLED BIRDS TO SATISFY A PARLIAMENTARY DEMAND SCHEDULED TO BE MADE TUESDAY.

CONSERVATIVE M.P.EDWARD WAKEFIELD LAID BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A FORMAL REQUEST FOR A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TUESDAY ON CHURCHILL'S INTENTIONS CONCERNING THE NATION'S DEPLETED SUPPLY OF PELICANS.

THE LAST MAJOR STRONGHOLD OF THE BIRDS IN BRITAIN HAS BEEN THE ROYAL LAKE IN LONDON'S ST.JAMES'S PARK. THERE THE PELICANS HAVE BEEN PART OF THE SCENERY FOR CENTURIES. BUT IN THE AUSTERITY-BOUND BRITAIN OF THE PAST FEW YEARS THEIR NUMBER DWINDLED TO TWO. THEY WERE A COMPANIONABLE PAIR NAMED PETER AND PAUL.

ALL WENT WELL UNTIL PETER DIED OF OLD AGE EARLIER THIS YEAR. PAUL TOOK IT CALMLY FOR A WHILE, CARRYING ON ALONE FOR THE SAKE OF THE BRITISH TRADITION. BUT PAUL PINED FOR PELICAN FRIENDS, AND BRITAIN HAD NONE TO GIVE HIM.

THEN PAUL DIED, TOO, AT HIS POST, AND THE ROYAL LAKE WAS LEFT WITHOUT A SINGLE PELICAN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE CHARLES 11 REIGNED IN THE 17TH CENTURY.

A LONDON NEWSPAPER REPORTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS TO CORRECT THE SITUATION HAVE BEEN STARTED IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE BEST DIPLOMATIC MANNER. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE BRITISH ARE NEGOTIATING WITH U.S.WILF LIFE AUTHORITIES IN NEW ORLEANS FOR A COUPLE OF AMERICAN BIRDS.

WAKEFIELD SAID HE WANTS TO KNOW OFFICIALLY WHAT IS BEING DONE. NEXT TUESDAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO ANSWER HIS FORMAL QUESTION AND DISCLOSE ITS PELICAN PLANS TO PARLIAMENT.

PS650PES

A120KX

(WEST OUT)

(120)

FOLO LONDON (A38)

AUSTIN, TEX., NOV.10-(AP)-HOW ABOUT A FLOCK OF TEXAS PELICANS, MR. CHURCHILL?

THE PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN WAS OFFERED ALL THE PELICANS HE WANTS TODAY BY HOWARD DODGE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE TEXAS GAME AND FISH COMMISSION.

HE CAN HAVE THEM IN BROWN OR WHITE OR BOTH TO REPLENISH THE ST.JAMES PARK SUPPLY, THE LAST OF WHICH DIED RECENTLY.

DODSON REFERRED TO A REQUEST LAID BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AT LONDON FOR A STATEMENT OF ITS INTENTIONS REGARDING THE PELICANS.

A LONDON NEWSPAPER SAID EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO GET PELICANS FROM LOUISIANA.

"OF COURSE, LOUISIANA IS THE PELICAN STATE AND I GUESS THAT IS WHERE THEY GOT THE IDEA OF LOUISIANA PELICANS," DODGEN SAID. "BUT THEY WOULD BE BETTER OFF WITH TEXAS PELICANS. WE HAVE A PLENTIFUL SUPPLY AND WOULD BE MIGHTY HAPPY TO SEND THEM SOME."

FR1103PCS

A165 (300)

EUROPEAN ARMISTICE DAY

LONDON, NOV.10-(AP)-ARMISTICE DAY HONORS COME AGAIN TOMORROW TO THE ALLIED DEAD OF WORLD WAR I IN A EUROPE REARMING, AFTER A SECOND GREAT CONFLICT, AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A WORLD WAR III.

KEY OBSERVANCES ARE PLANNED IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND IN ALLIED COMMUNITIES OF TWICE-DEFEATED GERMANY.

THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER, DEPUTIZING FOR AILING KING GEORGE VI, WILL LAY A WREATH AT THE BASE OF THE CENOTAPH IN LONDON AND TAKE THE SALUTE FROM HUNDREDS OF BRITISH SERVICE MEN AND WOMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS MEMBERS.

CEREMONIES IN PARIS REFLECT THE GATHERING THERE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. A NEW STATUE OF MARSHALL FOCH IS TO BE DEDICATED OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY'S MEETING PLACE, THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT.

WAR VETERANS WILL GO THROUGH THE CEREMONIAL RELIGHTING OF THE TORCH ON THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER AT THE ARC DE TRIOMPHE. PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL WILL LAY WREATHS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID BRUCE WILL ATTEND SERVICES AT THE AMERICAN PRO-CATHEDRAL, WHERE U.N. DELEGATE WARREN AUSTIN WILL READ THE LESSON. U.N. DELEGATE PHILIP JESSUP WILL DO LIKEWISE AT THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY CHURCH. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS A COLD AND IS NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN THE CEREMONIES.

ALLIED COMMUNITIES OF WEST BERLIN WILL OBSERVE MONDAY AS A HOLIDAY. THE U.S. SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT HAS SCHEDULED A REVIEW. SPECIAL SERVICES ARE SCHEDULED AT ARMY CHAPELS IN WEST GERMANY. AT U.S. SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN STUTTGART, A WREATH IS TO BE LAID AT THE POST FLAGPOLE.

NO SPECIAL PLANS WERE MADE IN ROME, BUT MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COLONY ARRANGED TO ATTEND ARMISTICE DAY CHURCH SERVICES.

KING BAUDOUIN WILL LAY A WREATH AT THE BASE OF THE MONUMENT TO BELGIUM'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN BRUSSELS AT 11 A.M.

SPECIAL SERVICES WERE PLANNED AT THE BRITISH ANGLICAN CHURCH IN OSLO, NORWAY. KING HAAKON IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND.

RP105PES

A172 (750)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV 10-(AP)-A 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY SNUBBED RUSSIA'S RENEWED BID TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. OVER HEATED RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED AN AMERICAN-BACKED PLAN TO BAR DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT IN THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE STEERING COMMITTEE HAD APPROVED A GAG ON A MAJOR ISSUE. MANY DELEGATES FELT IT USELESS TO DISCUSS THE SEATING OF RED CHINA FURTHER WHILE COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS ARE SHOOTING U.N. SOLDIERS IN KOREA AND STALLING IN TRUCE TALKS.

DELEGATES OF ELEVEN NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA, NORWAY, THAILAND, CHILE, MEXICO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, IRAQ AND CANADA--VOTED FOR THE BAN. THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND VOTED AGAINST IT. YUGOSLAVIA. THE 14TH MEMBER, ABSTAINED.

THE DECISION WILL GO NEXT WEEK TO THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE IT IS EXPECTED TO BE RATIFIED AFTER ANOTHER BLAST FROM THE RUSSIANS.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED:

1. ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT OF "HOSTILE ACTS" BY RUSSIA AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT. THE VOTE WAS 12 TO 2 (RUSSIA AND POLAND). IT CAME AFTER A FURIOUS ASSAULT BY THE SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES ON THE "TITO CLIQUE."

2. A FULL AIRING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR ARMS LIMITATION AND REDUCTION, WHICH FORMED A KEY PART OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PEACE PLAN BROADCAST LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THERE WAS NO DEBATE.

3. ALSO A FULL DEBATE ON THE SOVIET PEACE PACKAGE CALLING FOR A WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA NOW AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT.

THE SOVIET ITEM WAS PASSED ON TO THE ASSEMBLY WITHOUT A VOTE AFTER U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO REPLY IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO WHAT HE SAID WERE MISTAKES IN VISHINSKY'S SPEECH ON THE U.N. PLAN FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL. VISHINSKY SAID THE AMERICANS DO NOT WANT TO PROHIBIT ATOMIC BOMBS. AUSTIN SAID THE AERICANS FAVOR THE U.N. PLAN AND IT SPECIFICALLY CALLS FOR PROHIBITION OF THE BOMBS AFTER CONTROLS ARE SET UP.

THE COMMITTEE FIGHT ON CHINESE REPRESENTATION WAS BRIEF BUT INTENSE. PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY REJECT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE INCLUSION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S WORK SHEET OF AN ITEM CALLED "THE REPRESENTATION OF CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

PRINCE WAN ALSO CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND "THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDE TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION FOR THE DURATION OF THE MEETING IN PARIS OF THE SIXTH REGULAR SESSION, OF ANY FURTHER PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA FROM THE ASSEMBLY OR TO SEAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA TO REPRESENT CHINA IN THE ASSEMBLY."

A175

PRINCE WAN SAID IT WAS NOT TIMELY TO CONSIDER THE RUSSIAN ITEM AND RECALLED THAT THAI TROOPS ARE FIGHTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

AUSTIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL HAD BEEN CONSIDERED AND REJECTED NEARLY 90 TIMES IN VARIOUS U.N. ORGANS AND NO USEFUL PURPOSE COULD BE SERVED BY RENEWING THESE DEBATES. HE SAID THE BAN WOULD SUSTAIN THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATIN HERE AND PERMIT THE ASSEMBLY TO GET ON WITH IMPORTANT BUSINESS.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK, OBVIOUSLY ANGERED, FIRED BACK THAT "MORE THAN 90 TIMES A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED AGAINST THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE" BY THE U.N. DECISIONS. HE DEMANDED THE U.N. ACT WITHOUT DELAY AND "PUT AN END TO THE INEQUITABLE STAND TAKEN BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA'S REGIME BUT VOTED AGAINST SEATING IT IN THE U.N. AFTER THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ENTERED THE KOREA WAR, SAID THAT, IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA, IT IS INOPPORTUNE TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THIS ASSEMBLY.

T.F.TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA SAID MALIK'S PURPOSE IS TO ENSLAVE THE MILLIONS OF CHINESE AND "SACRIFICE MORE OF THEM, AS HE IS NOW SACRIFICING THEM ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF KOREA." TSIANG SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY TRUE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, THE SEVEN VICE PRESIDENTS, INCLUDING ALL THE SO-CALLED BIG FIVE POWERS, AND THE CHAIRMEN OF THE SIX BIG COMMITTEES. IT CAN ONLY RECOMMEND ACTION TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY. HOWEVER, ITS DECISIONS ARE SELDOM OVERTURNED.

THE ASSEMBLY DID NOT MEET TODAY. IT WILL CONVENE AGAIN MONDAY TO HEAR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHER CHIEF DELEGATES IN THE CONTINUING GENERAL DEBATE. ASSEMBLY LEADERS HOPE TO BEGIN COMMITTEE WORK LATE NEXT WEEK, WITH THE AMERICANS SET TO PUSH FOR TOP PRIORITY IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR THE ARMAMENTS LIMITATION AND REDUCTION ADVOCATED BY THE BIG THREE.

G/RP143PES

A117

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD U.N.

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-RUSSIA SUFFERED A SHARP DEFEAT TODAY IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE REFUSED, 11 TO 2, TO PUT THE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ONE NATION ABSTAINED.

RUSSIA AND POLAND CAST THE NEGATIVE VOTES, WITH YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINING BRITAIN JOINED THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, NORWAY, FRANCE, IRAQ, CHINA, THAILAND, MEXICO AND CHILE IN THE YES VOTE. SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN SAID HIS COUNTRY FELT "THE SITUATION IN KOREA" MADE IT INADVISABLE AT THIS TIME TO TAKE UP THE CHINESE QUESTION.

OBSERVERS DO NOT EXPECT THE SOVIET UNION TO GIVE UP, HOWEVER, WITHOUT A FINAL FIGHT ON THE FLOOR OF THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF TO HAVE THE QUESTION REINSTATED ON THE AGENDA AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S REPORT.

THE COMMITTEE WAS VOTING ON A RESOLUTION, SUBMITTED BY PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, CALLING FOR REJECTION OF RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION.

U.S.DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN SAID THE SOVIET MOVE "IS A PROPOSAL WHICH HAS BEEN CONSIDERED AND REJECTED NEARLY 90 TIMES."

RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK IMMEDIATELY TOOK THE FLOOR TO DEMAND THAT THE COMMITTEE AGREE TO INCLUDE THE ITEM. REFERRING TO AUSTIN'S STATEMENT THAT THE PROPOSAL HAD ALREADY BEEN DEFEATED, IN VARIOUS U.N. ORGANS, ALMOST 90 TIMES, MALIK SAID "THEN ALMOST 90 TIMES A CRIME WAS COMMITTED AGAINST THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE MOVE TO THROW CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION OUT OF THIS YEAR'S ASSEMBLY REPRESENTED A CONTINUATION OF THE U.S. DETERMINAION TO MAINTAIN THE INITIATIVE AT THE U.N. SESSIONS AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT.

OTHER U.N. DEVELOPMENTS:

THE SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED A U.S.-BRITISH MOVE TO GIVE KASHMIR MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM SIX MORE WEEKS TO TRY REMOVING INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS FROM THE PRINCELY STATE IN DISPUTE BETWEEN THEM. THE IDEA IS TO PACIFY THE SITUATION SO A FAIR VOTE CAN BE HAD TO DETERMINE WHETHER KASHMIR WANTS TO JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN.

U.S. MARINE LT.GEN. WILLIAM E.RILEY, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, REPORTED HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO END AN ISRAELI-SYRIAN DISPUTE OVER A DEMILITARIZED BORDER ZONE, AND EGYPT AND ISRAEL ARE STILL FEUDING OVER TRUCE VIOLATIONS IN THE GAZA AREA OF SOUTHERN PALESTINE. HE SAID MINOR DISPUTES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND LEBANON AND JORDAN HAVE BEEN SETTLED BY MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS.

THE ONLY NEGRO MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, DR. CHANNING TOBIAS, ANSWERED RUSSIAN CHARGES OF RACE DISCRIMINATION BY TELLING A REPORTER: "WE PREFER TO TAKE OUR CHANCES IN A DEMOCRACY."

THE RED CROSS REPORTED TO THE U.N. ONLY 289 OUT OF 12,172 CHILDREN

GREECE CLAIMS WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN THE GREEK CIVIL WAR HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED. YUGOSLAVIA HAS COOPERATED, THE REPORT SAID, BUT HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND HAVE NOT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS CONFINED WITH A HEAVY COLD AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED, WITHOUT DISSENT, ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF BOTH THE BIG THREE PEACE PLAN -- WHICH INCLUDES A FUTURE CENSUS OF ATOMIC BOMBS -- AND THE RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN INTRODUCED WEDNESDAY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

AUSTIN SAID HE APPROVED PUTTING THE RUSSIAN PLAN ON THE AGENDA BECAUSE DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES A CHANCE TO SHOW HOW "MISTAKEN" VISHINSKY WAS WHEN HE CHARGED THE WESTERN PLAN DID NOT CALL FOR PROHIBTION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.

OVER STRENUOUS OBJECTIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND, THE COMMITTEE VOTED, 12-2, TO PUT ON THE AGENDA YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT OF ALLEGED "HOSTILE ACTS" BY RUSSIA AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN SIDE-STEPPING THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST CINA'S ADMISSION EVER SINCE HER VOLUNTEERS WERE SENT INTO KOREA TO ENGAGE IN WAR AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS' OWN FORCES THERE.

BUT RUSSIA SAYS THAT AS LONG AS RED CHINA REMAINS OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY, ACTIONS WHICH AFFECT THE CHINESE NATION ARE INVALID.

THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH MET HERE NOV. 5, BEAT DOWN A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO HAVE THE UNDECIDED QUESTION TRANSFERRED TO THE SIXTH SESSION.

IF THE STEERING COMMITTEE DECIDES AGAINST PUTTING IT ON THE ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR THIS ASSEMBLY, IT WILL BE A DEAD ISSUE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

RUSSIA SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN TO ATTEMPT TO RAISE THE QUESTION IN SOME FORM OR OTHER LATER ON.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE ALSO WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ADMIT YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT THAT RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAVE BEEN EXERTING PRESSURE ON HER.

WHILE RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO OPEN THE DOOR TO COMMUNIST CHINESE ENTRY INTO THE U.N., THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE FURTHER STEPS TODAY TOWARD BROADENING THEIR MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE EXPECTED TO RELEASE A JOINT DECLARATION RE-AFFIRMING THE NEED FOR SUCH A COMMAND TO REPEL THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION.

THEY WILL BE MAKING AN INDIRECT BID FOR THE SUPPORT--AND PARTICIPATION--OF MEMBERS OF THE ARAB BLOC, WHICH SO FAR HAVE FAILED, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF EGYPT, TO FORMALLY COMMIT THEMSELVES ON MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMAND.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS SAID SHE WILL NOT CONSIDER JOINING. HER VIEW IS THAT REGIONAL ARAB ARRANGEMENTS, TIED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ARE SUFFICIENT TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

IRAQ'S PRIME MINISTER NOURI SAID, WHO ARRIVED IN PARIS TO CONFER WITH ARAB LEADERS, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE EGYPT IT WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS FOR HER TO JOIN SUCH A COMMAND.

SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS ARE REPORTED WARMING UP TO THE IDEA.

THE ARAB GROUP WILL MEET TONIGHT (12:30 P.M.EST.) AND ISSUE A JOINT STATEMENT LATER.

WHATEVER HOPE OF SUPPORT THE WEST MIGHT HAVE EXPECTED FROM THE ARABS, HOWEVER, MAY HAVE BEEN DEALT A SET-BACK BY LAST NIGHT'S MANEUVERS IN THE STEERING COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO RECOMMEND TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT CONSIDERATION OF THE PLACING OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA BE POSTPONED FOR THE TIME BEING.

THIS HAS ANGERED THE ARAB BLOC, WHICH LOCKED HORNS WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S. AND CANADA ON THE QUESTION.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED TO PUT ON THE AGENDA, OVER SOVIET OBJECTIONS, A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT A U.N. COMMISSION INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN GERMANY WARRANT THE HOLDING OF ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

TA330AES

A23 (500)

U.N.-YUGOSLAV

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

PARIS, NOV. 10-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA WON AUTHORITY FROM THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY TO CARRY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HER CHARGES THAT THE COMINFORM STATES ARE SUBJECTING HER TO HOSTILE PRESSURE.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK FOUGHT THE CHARGES IN VAIN. POLAND'S MANFRED LACHS SUPPORTED HIM IN ACCUSATIONS THAT THE "TITO CLIQUE HAS SOLD THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

BUT THE COMMITTEE VOTED 12 TO 2 TO SEND THE CHARGES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ASSIGNMENT TO A SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHICH WILL HANDLE AN OVERFLOW OF WORLD SECURITY QUESTIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA CHARGES HOSTILE ACTIVITIES BY RUSSIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. PREMIER MARSHAL TITO BROKE WITH THOSE COMINFORM COUNTRIES IN THE SUMMER OF 1948 AND NOW ATTACKS RUSSIAN POLICY.

MALIK BEGAN HIS ONSLAUGHT WITH A SERIES OF EPITHETS. GESTURING FREELY, HE DECLARED "THE RULING CLIQUE OF YUGOSLAVIA HAS LONG BEEN TURNED INTO AN AGGRESSIVE WEAPON OF THE U.S. BLOC."

"IT IS A FLUNKY OF BOSSES OVERSEAS," HE SAID. "THESE (CHARGES) ARE STUPID INVENTIONS, FOUL SLANDERS, DESIGNED TO MASK THE ACTIVITY THAT TURNS YUGOSLAVIA INTO SERVANTS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS TO DECEIVE THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE."

ALES BEBLER, THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE, SAT IMPASSIVELY WHEN MALIK DECLARED THAT PREVIOUS YUGOSLAV CHARGES AGAINST HUNGARY "HAD SHOWN THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE IN HIS TRUE LIGHT AS A LIAR."

"EVERY WORD ATTACHED TO THE YUGOSLAV STATEMENT HERE SPELLS A LIE," MALIK SAID. "IT SHOWS A COUNTRY SOLD LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN MILITARISTS."

HE SAID THE YUGOSLAV DOCUMENT CITED ONLY TWO BORDER INCIDENTS AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD BECOME A BOUNDARY COMMISSION.

LACHS SAID THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE NEVER PROVED PREVIOUS CHARGES, THAT THE PRESENT ONES ARE RIDICULOUS, AND THAT "EITHER THE EDITOR OF COLLIERS MAGAZINE INSPIRED THE TITO CLIQUE OR THE TITO CLIQUE INSPIRED THE EDITOR." HE REFERRED TO A RECENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE WHICH DEALT WITH AN IMAGINATIVE "THIRD WORLD WAR," PREDICATED ON A MYTHICAL ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE TITO.

A24

BEBLER, POISED AND QUIET, SAID HIS FACTS WERE NOTORIOUSLY TRUE, AND THAT "THE TONE OF THE SOVIET DELEGATE HERE PROVES IT." HE SAID MALIK HAD USED THE TERM "TITO CLIQUE" 13 TIMES AND THE TERM "PROVOCATIONS AND SLANDER" 16 TIMES IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT.

HE SAID THERE WERE ACTUALLY NINE CATEGORIES OF COMINFORM PRESSURE AND HUNDREDS OF BORDER CLASHES INVOLVED IN HIS COMPLAINT.

MALIK DEMANDED THAT THE 14-MEMBER COMMITTEE VOTE NOT ON THE YUGOSLAV REQUEST BUT ON HIS DEMAND TO REJECT IT. PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO ACCEDED, BUT THE RESULT WAS THE SAME. THE SOVIET BLOC WAS BEATEN 12-2.

MALIK, OR PERHAPS FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HIMSELF, IS EXPECTED TO RENEW THE ARGUMENT UNDER THE LIMITED DEBATE RULES OF THE ASSEMBLY WHEN THE AGENDA COMES UP FOR ASSEMBLY RATIFICATION TUESDAY MORNING.

JS551PES

A98
(430)
U.N.-PALESTINE
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

30.24- 28273

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN. WILLIAM E.RILEY, UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, REPORTED TODAY HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO END THE DISPUATE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA OVER CONTROL OF THE DEMILITARIZED BORDER ZONE.

IN ANOTHER REPORT, HE SAID ISRAEL AND EGYPT WERE STILL AT LOGGERHEADS OVER CLAIMS AND COUNTERCLAIMS OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS IN THE GAZA AREA, NEAR THE SINAI PENINSULA.

HOWEVER, RILEY'S REPORTS SHOWED THAT MINOR DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN AND BETWEEN ISRAEL AND LEBANON HAD BEEN SETTLED AMICABLY BY MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS.

THE GENERAL'S REPORTS WERE SENT TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOR RELAY TO DR. T.F.TSIANG OF CHINA, NOVEMBER PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THEY WERE MADE IN COMPLIANCE WITH A COUNCIL RESOLUTION, PASSED NOV.17, 1950, ASKING RILEY TO TRY TO SETTLE THE DISPUTES WITHIN A YEAR.

AFTER SUMMING UP THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA OVER ISRAELI RECLAMATION PROJECTS IN THE HULEH MARSHES--WHERE SYRIA CLAIMS ISRAEL HAS NO RIGHT TO BE--RILEY DEPLORED THE REFUSAL OF ISAREL TO DISCUSS IT IN THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

FIGHTING, INVOLVING ARTILLERY AND PLANES, BROKE OUT IN THE HULEH REGION LAST SPRING WHEN ISRAELI BULL-DOZERS BEGAN DRAINING THE SWAMPS. THE ISRAELIS SAID THE PROJECT WAS TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH OF THE REGION. SYRIA SAID IT REMOVED A NATURAL BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO STATES.

RILEY TOLD OF CONVERSATIONS, IN HIS CAPACITY AS TRUCE SUPERVISOR, WITH SYRIAN AND ISRAELI LEADERS ON THE PROBLEM AND CONCLUDED:

"THERE OUGHT TO BE NO INSISTENCE ON THE EXERCISE OF RIGHTS OR ALLEGED RIGHTS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO CREATE BAD LIVING CONDITIONS, INSECURITY AND TENSION.

"IT IS BY RESPECTING THE REQUESTS OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION X X X X THAT THE PARTIES CAN BEST COOPERATE TODAY IN THE RESTORATION OF CIVILIAN LIFE IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

RILEY SAID HIS JOB OF TRYING TO SOLVE THE QUARREL WAS MADE ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT BECAUSE HE KNEW BOTH COUNTRIES WERE LIKELY TO REFUSE HIS DECISIONS "ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS EXCEEDING HIS POWERS OR ACTING IN SOME OTHER MANNER CONTRARY TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

RILEY'S REPORTS STRONGLY HINT THAT HE CONSIDERS ISRAEL TO BE PUTTING MOST OF THE OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF SETTLING THE DISPUTE WITH SYRIA BECAUSE OF ITS REFUSAL TO ACKNOWLEDGE U.N. AUTHORITY. THE REPORTS WERE WORDED, HOWEVER, IN A NEUTRAL MANNER CALCULATED TO GIVE AS LITTLE OFFENSE AS POSSIBLE AND AVOID INFLAMING EITHER SIDE.

THE GENERAL REPORTED THAT HE IS STILL RECEIVING COMPLAINTS FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE TRUCE LINE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THAT THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS DEALING WITH THEM.

LS&.1.1855PES

A102
U.N.-KASHMIR (220)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL GAVE ITS KASHMIR MEDIATOR SIX MORE WEEKS TODAY TO TRY TO GET INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF KASHMIR.

IT ADOPTED A U.S.-BRITISH RESOLUTION EMPOWERING DR.FRANK GRAHAM TO CONTINUE EFFORTS HE MADE LAST SUMMER TO GET A DEMILITARIZATION AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM PEOPLE OF KASHMIR TO HOLD A U.N.PLEBISCITE ON WHETHER THEY WANT TO JOIN HINDU INDIA OR MOSLEM PAKISTAN. KASHMIR'S HINDU MAHARAJAH ACCEDED TO INDIA AT THE TIME INDIA BECAME INDEPENDENT.

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB AND ERNEST GROSS, U.S., SPEAKING FOR SPONSORS OF THE MEASURE TO EXTEND DR.GRAHAM'S TASK, SAID THEY WERE HEARTENED BY COOPERATIVE STATEMENTS MADE BY INDIAN LEADERS RECENTLY.

THEY ALSO SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NEVER ACCEPT STATEMENTS OF THE PRO-INDIAN RULER OF KASHMIR, SHEIKH ABDULLAH, THAT KASHMIR'S CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY MUST DECIDE THE PRINCELY STATE SHOULD JOIN INDIA. THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR THEMSELVES MUST BE ALLOWED TO VOTE ON THE QUESTION, THEY SAID.

SEMYON TSARAPKIN, RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE, PROTESTED AT THE OUTSET OF THE MEETING OVER T.F.TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA DELEGATE, SITTING IN HIS COUNTRY'S ALPHABETICAL TURN AS NOVEMBER COUNCIL PRESIDENT. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE SAID TSIANG DOES NOT REPRESENT THE "TRUE GOVERNMENT" OF CHINA.

TSIANG RULED THE RUSSIAN OUT OF ORDER AND HE MADE NO FURTHER PROTEST.

JJ907AES

A101
U.N.-BALKAN (130)

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-OUT OF THE 12,172 CHILDREN THAT GREECE CLAIMS WERE TORN AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES BY COMMUNISTS DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR, ONLY 289 HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED, THE UNITED NATIONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN THE ONLY COUNTRY TO GIVE ANY COOPERATION TO THE REPATRIATION EFFORTS, SAID A REPORT BY THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS.

EFFORTS TO RETURN CHILDREN FROM HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND HAVE MET ONLY DELAYS AND OFFICIAL SILENCE, THE REPORT NOTED. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS, DEALING THROUGH THEIR LOCAL UNITS, HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH OVERSEEING THE REPATRIATIONS. THE REPORT WAS SENT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH HAS BEEN TRYING FOR THREE YEARS TO GET THE CHILDREN RESTORED TO THEIR PARENTS.

JJ902AES

A153

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE OPPOSED TO RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BE TRANSFERRED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE U.S. STOOD BY ITS PREVIOUS POSITION THAT THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WERE A MILITARY MATTER AND, THEREFORE, SHOULD BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID BRITAIN ALSO HAD FULL CONFIDENCE IN RIDGWAY.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO RIDGWAY, HOWEVER, AS REPORTED IN ONE PARIS DISPATCH.

RP1208PES

A85
(1,000)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 11)
BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-THE DISARMAMENT FORMULAS LAID BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS WEEK BY RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS CONTAIN MUCH THAT IS FAMILIAR, BUT IN EACH THERE ARE A FEW NEW ELEMENTS.

U.N. DIPLOMATS ARE LOOKING INTO THESE NEW FACTORS IN THE HOPE OF FINDING SOME BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION OF A COMPROMISE IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT. THEY ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC. WHAT LITTLE HOPE THERE IS STEMS FROM THE FACT SOME CONCESSIONS HAVE BEEN MADE BY BOTH SIDES, AND WHERE

CONCESSIONS HAVE BEEN MADE MORE MAY FOLLOW. THIS, OF COURSE, IS VIEWING THE CHANGES AS PART OF A LONG RANGE TREND AND ONE MUST ASSUME THAT THE TREND WILL NOT BE HALTED OR EVEN REVERSED.

PART OF THE DISAPPOINTMENT AMONG THE DELEGATES WAS DUE TO THE FANFARE WHICH PRECEDED THE LAUNCHING OF THE TWO PLANS UNDER THE LABEL OF PEACE PROGRAMS. EVEN MORE DISAPPOINTING TO SOME DELEGATES THAN THE ACTUAL CONTENT OF THE PROPOSALS THEMSELVES WERE THE POLICY DECLARATIONS OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY.

ACHESON FOLLOWED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WITH NEW ATTACKS ON RUSSIA. VISHINSKY REPLIED WITH A VITRIOLIC ASSAULT ON THE UNITED STATES.

THERE IS LITTLE IN COMMON IN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLANS.

THE WESTERN PLAN CALLS FOR A GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND AFMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND A PROGRAM OF MUTUALLY AGREED NATIONAL MILITARY PRODUCTION SCHEDULES. THE FIRST STEP IN THIS WOULD BE A WORLDWIDE CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS TO BE CARRIED OUT IN STAGES AND ONLY AFTER AN AIRTIGHT SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION HAD BEEN SET UP.

THERE ARE TWO OTHER CONDITIONS: THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR IS ENDED. THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. MAJORITY PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL AS THE BASIS FOR ALL ATOMIC ASPECTS OF THE ARMS REGULATION PROGRAM.

THE SOVIET PLAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, STARTS OFF BY DEMANDING THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CENSURE ALL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--AND ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES--FOR ACTIONS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

A86

IT CALLS FOR A WORLDWIDE ARMS CONFERENCE TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND TO PROHIBIT THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THIS CONFERENCE WOULD MEET AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT IN ANY EVENT NOT LATER THAN NEXT JUNE 1.

IT ALSO RENEWS SOVIET DEMANDS FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT AND ADVANCES A PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE ONE NEW FEATURE OF THE WESTERN PLAN IS THAT IT AGREES TO INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE PROPOSED ARMS CENSUS AND IN ANY ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM. PREVIOUSLY RUSSIA HAD DEMANDED THE INCLUSION OF A-BOMBS IN THE CENSUS, BUT THE WEST HAD REFUSED.

WHILE THIS IS A CLEAR CONCESSION, THE OTHER CONDITIONS IN THE WESTERN PROPOSAL ARE OBSTACLES WHICH HAVE EXISTED SINCE THE FIRST U.N. DISCUSSIONS ON ATOMIC CONTROL AND ARMS REDUCTION. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BITTERLY FOUGHT AGAINST THE MAJORITY ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN, WHICH IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL LAID BEFORE THE ATOMIC CONTROL COMMISSION IN 1946 BY BERNARD M.BARUCH, THEN U.S. DELEGATE.

THEY ALSO HAVE REFUSED TO AGREE TO THE SORT OF CONTINUOUS INSPECTION THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HOLD NECESSARY TO PREVENT TRICKERY AND DECEIT.

THERE ARE MANY SOVIET OBJECTIONS TO THE MAJORITY ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN. THEY DON'T LIKE THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WHICH WOULD OWN AND CONTROL ALL ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM THE MINES TO THE NUCLEAR FUEL ITSELF. THEY ALSO DON'T LIKE THE MAJORITY PLAN'S PROVISIONS FOR PUTTING ATOMIC CONTROL INTO EFFECT BY STAGES, WITH THE LAST STAGE A PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE RUSSIANS INSIST ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST BE BANNED FIRST AND THEN CONTROLS PUT INTO EFFECT ON ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THEVR59

THE RUSSIANS INSIST ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST BE BANNED FIRST AND THEN CONTROLS PUT INTO EFFECT ON ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THEY HAVE AGREED TO PERIODIC INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES, BUT HAVE NOT CONSENTED TO GIVE INSPECTORS FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF THEIR TERRITORY AT ALL TIMES.

THE WEST'S MAIN OBJECTIONS TO THE PROPOSED WORLD ARMS CONFERENCE ARE THAT IT WOULD TAKE THE ISSUE OUTSIDE THE U.N. AND THAT IT AGAIN RAISES THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR IMMEDIATELY PROHIBITION OF THE A-BOMB.

A87

THE SOVIET PLAN ALSO FOLLOWS PROCEDURE FREQUENTLY EMPLOYED BY THE COMMUNISTS--TO BEGIN BY DEMANDING THAT THE WEST BE CONDEMNED BY THE U.N. FOR ONE THING OR ANOTHER. IN THIS CASE, IT IS MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND THE OPERATION OF MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES ABROAD BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE POWER PACT AGAIN INJECTS THE QUESTION OF DEALING WITH RED CHINA, FOR THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT WHEN THEY SPEAK OF A PACT AMONG THE BIG FIVE THEY INCLUDE THE PEIPING REGIME.

AS FOR THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSALS ON ENDING THE KOREAN WAR, THEY ARE SIMILAR TO PROPOSALS REJECTED REPEATEDLY. FOR INSTANCE, THEY CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT WOULD MEAN THE U.N. FORCES SHOULD NOT ONLY PULL BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT EVEN BEYOND IT.

THERE IS A SLIGHT CONCESSION IN THE PART OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS. FOR THE FIRST TIME, THEY HAVE INCLUDED IN WRITING "FOREIGN VOLUNTEER DETACHMENTS"--AS THEY CALL THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE TWO CONFLICTING DISARMAMENT PLANS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE DEBATED FULLY AND HEATEDLY DURING THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION, AND PROBABLY SOME SORT OF RESOLUTION WILL BE ADOPTED.

IF SO, IT MAY WIND UP IN THE ARCHIVES WITH SOME OF THE OTHER PEACE PLANS WHICH HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

THESE INCLUDE (IN ADDITION TO THE ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN):

THE "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS" RESOLUTION, WHICH CONDEMNED AGGRESSION AS A WAR CRIME AND INCLUDED THE FOMENTING OF TROUBLE BY ONE COUNTRY INSIDE ANOTHER WITHIN THE DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION. THIS WAS INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE "ESSENTIALS OF PEACE" WHICH SET FORTH A LIST OF PRINCIPLES WHICH MUST BE FOLLOWED BY ALL NATIONS IF PEACE WERE TO BE INSURED.

A MEXICAN PLAN CALLING UPON THE FIVE BIG POWERS TO TRY TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS REJECTED TWO SOVIET "PEACE" PLANS, CONDEMNING THE WESTERN POWERS AS WARMONGERS, DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND CALLING FOR A FIVE POWER PEACE PACT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV.11--MOVED NOV.9)

BD958PES

A93

(200)

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-DR.CHANNING TOBIAS, NEGRO MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY AMERICAN NEGROES ARE MAKING PROGRESS TOWARD FULL EQUALITY DESPITE OCCASIONAL LYNCHINGS, DISCRIMINATION AND SEGREGATION.

"WE PREFER TO TAKE OUR CHANCES IN A DEMOCRACY," HE SAID ANSWERIMG A CHARGE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY THAT LIFE WAS INTOLERABLE FOR NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

VISHINSKY, IN HIS MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

WEDNESDAY, REFERRED TO AN INCIDENT IN FLORIDA WHERE, HE SAID, TWO NEGROES WERE SHOT BY THE SHERIFF.

TOBIAS, ANSWERING A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, SAID:

"IF THERE HAD BEEN SUCH AN INCIDENT IN MR.VISHINSKY'S COUNTRY, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO FREE NEWS CHANNEL THROUGH WHICH THE INCIDENT COULD BE MADE PUBLIC."

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. HAD MADE "NO ATTEMPT TO COVER UP" THE INCIDENT AND SAID "WE MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO DENY THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE OFFENSE."

HOWEVER, TOBIAS SAID, SUCH INCIDENTS OCCUR IN DEFIANCE OF THE LAW, NOT BY ORDER OF THE LAW. HE SAID "WE PREFER NOT TO BE REMINDED OF SUCH OFFENSES BY A COUNTRY SUCH AS MR.VISHINSKY'S" WHICH, HE SAID, PRACTICES SLAVE LABOR. DEPORTATIONS AND POLITICAL EXECUTIONS.

THE U.S. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE SHOOTING OF THE TWO NEGRO PRISONERS OF LAKE COUNTY SHERIFF WILLIS B. MCCALL, WHO SAID HE ACTED IN SELF-DEFENSE.

DA1045AES

A30

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY TODAY MOVED TO SET UP ORPHAN VILLAGES TO CARE FOR CHILDREN LEFT HOMELESS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE U.N. CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND ALLOCATED $715,000 FOR THE PURPOSE. THE VILLAGES WILL BE MADE UP OF DORMITORIES, SCHOOL HOUSES, HOSPITAL COTTAGES AND STAFF QUARTERS.

THE VILLAGES WILL BE BUILT FROM PREFABRICATED HOUSING UNITS MANUFACTURED IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE MONEY ALLOCATED FOR THE PURPOSE HAD BEEN CONTRIBUTED TO THE U.N.CHILDREN'S FUND BY YUGOSLAVIA.

PS616PES

A88

PARIS, NOV. 10-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IS CONFINED TO HIS ROOMS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WITH A HEAVY COLD, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SECRETARY SAID ACHESON HAD TO CANCEL A SCHEDULED APPEARANCE TOMORROW AT ARMISTICE DAY SERVICES IN THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL AND A SOCIAL VISIT TO FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. HE ALSO SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL IF ACHESON WOULD BE WELL ENOUGH TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION MONDAY AT WHICH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK.

DR. FRANK S. GRAHAM, U.N. MEDIATOR FOR ASHMIR, IS ALSO CONFINED TO BED WITH A COLD.

KS748AES

AMS BUDGET (770)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND TURKEY LAID DOWN THE BLUEPRINT FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND TODAY AND TOLD THE COUNTRIES OF THAT AREA THEY WILL HAVE TO JOIN TO GET HELP IN DEFENDING THEMSELVES AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR.

SO FAR, EGYPT AND MOST OF THE OTHER NATIONS HAVE, FOR VARIOUS REASONS, TURNED UP THEIR NOSES AT THE WHOLE SCHEME TO INSULATE THAT STRATEGIC-REGION OF 70 MILLION PERSONS AND MORE THAN A MILLION SQUARE MILES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

ONLY TURKEY, WHO JOINED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY IN A STATEMENT THAT THEY WOULD SET UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND (MEC), IS ACTIVELY ENGAGED AMONG THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES IN LINKING HER SECURITY PROBLEMS WITH THOSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE ISSUE OF WHETHER THE ARAB STATES WILL JOIN IS BITTER. EGYPT, FOR ONE, HAS SAID FLATLY SHE WILL NOT. EGYPT INSISTS THE ARAB WORLD'S OWN REGIONAL ALLIANCE, THE ARAB LEAGUE, IS ADEQUATE TO PREVENT A COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR FROM OVERRUNNING THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS, NOTABLY IRAQ, JORDAN AND LEBANON, SEEM MORE AGREEABLE TO THE IDEA THAT THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSES SHOULD BE UNDER THE WING OF THE BIGGER. STRONGER ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

A DISSENTING RESPONSE CAME FROM ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, WHICH LOOSELY BINDS THE REGION'S ARAB NATIONS. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I HAVE NEVER BELIEVED THAT THE DEFENSE OF THIS AREA CAN BE FORCED ON ITS PEOPLE AND BE PRACTICALLY POSSIBLE WITHOUT THEIR VOLUNTARY COOPERATION AND GOOD WILL, AND THIS CAN ONLY BE REALIZED WHEN THE DECISIONS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE ARE TAKEN INTO SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AND THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLES OF THIS AREA ARE MET AND ADEQUATELY SAFEGUARDED."

ISRAEL STILL IS TRYING TO WALK THE TIGHTROPE OF NEUTRALITY BECAUSE MILLIONS OF JEWS LIVE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE COLD WAR FRONT. ISRAEL HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT SHE WOULD RATHER NOT JOIN EITHER SIDE IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE AGAINST THE OTHER FOR FEAR OF BRINGING DOWN ANTI-JEWISH REACTION ON THE HEADS OF JEWS LIVING ABROAD.

DESPITE THIS STAND-OFFISHNESS ON THE PART OF THE STATES TERRITORIALLY INVOLVED, THE BIG THREE AND TURKEY DECLARED THAT BOTH A COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AND A DEFENSE LIAISON CORGANIZATION WILL BE FORMED.

"DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST," SAID THE JOINT STATEMENT, "IS VITAL TO THE FREE WORLD AND ITS DEFENSE AGAINST OUTSIDE AGGRESSION CAN BE SECURED ONLY BY COOPERATION OF ALL INTERESTED STATES."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE MEC'S "CONTINUING OBJECTIVE" WOULD BE TO IMPROVE THE DEFENSES SO THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS THEMSELVES COULD TAKE OVER MORE AND MORE OF THE "PEACE-TIME ROLE" OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES.

THE COMMAND WILL BE SET UP TO "ASSIST AND SUPPORT" ONLY THOSE STATES WILLING TO JOIN IN. THE SAME CONDITION WAS PLACED ON THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO "STATES IN THE AREA WILLING TO JOIN IN ITS DEFENSE."

THERE WAS NO HINT IN THE STATEMENT AS TO WHEN THE COMMAND MIGHT BE PUT INTO OPERATION, OR WHERE IT WOULD BE LOCATED. IT WAS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT ITS FIRST SEAT WOULD BE EITHER IN TURKEY OR ON THE BRITISH-GOVERNED ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE IN PARIS TONIGHT TO TRY TO WORK OUT A COMMON POLICY TOWARD THE NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS CALLED OFF WITHOUT EXPLANATION.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT IRAQ'S ELDER STATESMAN AND PREMIER, NURI AL SAID PASHA, WAS ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE HIS COLLEAGUES TO JOIN THE COMMAND.

CONSIDERABLE SENTIMENT ALREADY PREVAILS AMONG SOME ARAB LEADERS TO GO ALONG WITH THE COMMAND SYSTEM.

BUT THE SYRIAN CABINET OF PREMIER HASSAN EL HAKEEM RESIGNED YESTERDAY BECAUSE AN INTERNAL DISPUTE OVER THE DEFENSE PACT.

EL HAKEEM LATER ANNOUNCED HE FELT SYRIA WOULD BENEFIT BY JOINING. HUGE CROWDS OF SYRIANS, HOWEVER, DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE PACT IN DAMASCUS.

AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA HAVE SUPPORTED THE FOUR-POWER STATEMENT AND HAVE PROMISED TO HELP PUT THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND INTO BUSINESS.

AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER R.G.CASEY ISSUED A STATEMENT IN PARIS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT "WARMLY SUPPORTED" THE COMMAND AND THAT HE HOPED THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD RECOGNIZE IT AS A

CONSTRUCTIVE ENTERPRISE.

A191

THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL WERE SHOWN COPIES OF THE FOUR-POWER DECLARATION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE CAPITALS YESTERDAY, BEFORE IT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN WASHINGTON, PARIS, LONDON AND ANKARA.

OTHER PARTNERS IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, OF WHICH TURKEY ONLY RECENTLY WAS INVITED TO BECOME A MEMBER, ALSO WERE SHOWN COPIES, IT WAS LEARNED. ONE INFORMANT SAID THERE WAS GENERAL APPROVAL AMONG THIS GROUP.

THE AREA INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND STRETCHES FROM THE HEADWATERS OF THE NILE TO THE BOSPHORUS, AND FROM THE TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA TO THE FERTILE CRESCENT OF BIBLICAL RENOWN IN THE UPPER REACHES OF THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES RIVERS.

THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED ARE TURKEY, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, ISRAEL, THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND EGYPT AND SUDAN.

ONLY EGYPT, JORDAN AND ISRAEL, IN ADDITION TO TURKEY, NOW HAVE ARMIES THAT WOULD BE CALCULABLE IN FORMING A MUTUAL DEFENSE--EVEN OF THE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES COULD BE OVERCOME.

THE ARAB WORLD AND ISRAEL STILL CONSIDER THEMSELVES AT WAR WITH EACH OTHER AND THE ARABS, AT LEAST, CONSTANTLY REITERATE THEIR REFUSAL TO HAVE ANYTHING AT ALL TO DO WITH THE JEWISH STATE.

PROBABLY THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK TO ARAB PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMAND IS THE GROWING NATIONALISM IN THOSE PARTS OF THE WORLD, CENTERED NOW IN EGYPT'S EFFORTS TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM SUDAN AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A STATEMENT ISSUED TONIGHT BY F.W.DOIDGE, HEAD OF THE NEW ZEALAND DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE HOPED "IT WILL NOT BE LONG BEFORE THIS COMMAND IS WORKING AND THAT EGYPT MIGHT BE PERSUADED BY WISER COUNCILS TO ACKNOWLEDGE HOW ESSENTIAL IT IS IN HER OWN INTERESTS TO COOPERATE WITH THOSE WHOSE MAIN CONCERN IS THE SURVIVAL OF OUR FREE ORDER OF SOCIETY."

THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SAID THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE FOUR POWERS "HAS THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT AND SUPPORT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10).

JS540PES

A136 (500)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)

FIRST LEAD MIDEAST (ROUNDUP)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV 10-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND TURKEY ANNOUNCED TODAY THEIR DETERMINATION TO ARM, TRAIN AND HELP DEFEND THE ARAB WORLD -- ITS VITAL WATERWAYS AND OIL LANDS -- AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THEY MADE IT CLEAR ARAB OPPOSITION WILL NOT DETER THEM FROM SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND (MEC).

ARAB NATIONS WERE INVITED TO JOIN AND REQUEST ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FROM ANY OF THE FOUR SPONSORING POWERS, THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE JOB, IS SAID, WILL BE "PRIMARILY ONE OF PLANNING AND PROVIDING THE MIDDLE EAST STATES ON THEIR REQUEST WITH ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF ADVICE AND TRAINING."

THE ARAB WORLD WAS SPLIT OVER ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA.

EGYPT HAS REFUSED SUMMARILY TO JOIN AS A FOUNDING PARTNER OF THE MEC AND THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT FAVORING IT FELL FROM POWER AMID ANTI-WESTERN DEMONSTRATIONS IN DAMASCUS TODAY.

SYRIA'S RESIGNING PREMIER HASSEN EL HAKEEM TOLD REPORTERS IN DAMASCUS THE MEC OFFERED THE ARABS A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY TO GIRD AGAINST AGGRESSION. HE SAID EGYPT SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED OTHER ARAB NATIONS BEFORE REJECTING IT.

EGYPT, IN PRIVATE SESSIONS OUTSIDE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MEETINGS HERE, WAS MAKING LAST-MINUTE EFFORTS TO LINE UP SOLID ARAB OPPOSITION BUT THREE OR FOUR OF THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS WERE REPORTED FAVORABLE TOWARD THE MEC OR WAVERING.

HOWEVER, A SPECIAL ARAB LEAGUE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT IN PARIS WAS CALLED OFF WITHOUT EXPLANATION. REPORTERS WERE TOLD SUCH A MEETING WOULD NOT BE HELD BEFORE MONDAY. EGYPT'S SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE MEC. THE LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ AND YEMEN.

SOME WERE TORN BETWEEN ARAB-MOSLEM SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT IN ISOLATION AND WHAT THE RESIGNED SYRIAN PREMIER CALLED THEIR GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY. ARAB ENMITY FOR ISRAEL ALSO FIGURED IN THEIR GROPING TOWARD A DECISION ON WHETHER TO ACCEPT OR TURN THUMBS DOWN. THE BLANKET INVITATION INCLUDES THE JEWISH STATE THAT FOUGHT ITSELF INTO BEING AGAINST ARAB OPPOSITION IN 1948.

EGYPT ALONE WAS ASKED TO JOIN THE MEC AT THE OUTSET LAST MONTH. SHE REFUSED AND AT THE SAME TIME BEGAN PUTTING INTO EFFECT HER LONG-TERM PLAN TO GET RID OF BRITISH CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN.

EGYPT SAID THE BRITISH MUST GET OUT BEFORE ANY DEFENSE PLAN COULD BE CONSIDERED. THEN THIS WEEK AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN HERE SAID ANY MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN MUST BE STRICTLY OF THE ARAB WORLD---"ALONE, ALONE, ALONE."

THE ARAB SPLIT DEVELOPED IMMEDIATELY AFTER EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE MEC. UP TO TODAY THE SPONSORING POWERS HAD NOT INVITED ANY OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN; NOW THEY CHALLENGE EGYPT'S LEADERSHIP IN THE ARAB WORLD BY ASKING OTHER COUNTRIES TO PARTICIPATE ACTIVELY.

A137

THREE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES---SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND---ALREADY ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE FOUR MAIN SPONSORING POWERS IN THE MEC.

THE PROJECT IS LINKED WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WHOSE EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY IS COMMANDED BY GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

TURKEY IS EXPECTED TO BE THE MIDDLE EAST KINGPIN OF THE MEC AND IS EXPECTED TO NAME ITS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. TURKEY AND GREECE WERE VOTED INTO NATO MEMBERSHIP AT THE SEPTEMBER COUNCIL MEETING IN OTTAWA.

IN THE ORIGINAL PLAN, THE MEC HOPED TO MAKE THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED SUEZ CANAL ZONE A PRIMARY BASE AND BRITAIN AGREED TO GET OUT IF REPLACED BY AN MEC INTERNATIONAL FORCE. EGYPT WOULD HAVE NONE OF IT.

THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT CAME TWO DAYS AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SHOWED PLAINLY IN SPEECHES BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE EAST AND WEST ARE NOT NEAR ANY CONCILIATION ON ARMS REDUCTION AND OTHER PEACE MEASURES.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY HAVE DECIDED DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS VITAL TO THE FREE WORLD AND ITS DEFENSE AGAINST OUTSIDE AGGRESSION CAN BE SECURED ONLY BY COOPERATION OF ALL INTERESTED STATES.

THE FOUR-POWER DECLARATION SAID THE MEC IS "INTENDED TO BE THE CENTER OF THE COOPERATIVE EFFORTS FOR DEFENSE OF THE AREA AS A WHOLE. ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY X X WILL BRING WITH IT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT."

"IT WILL NOT," THE STATEMENT SAID, "INTERFERE IN PROBLEMS AND DISPUTES ARISING WITHIN THE AREA." THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE ARAB-IRAELI HOSTILITY.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF MEC WILL "DEVELOP PLANS FOR OPERATIONS OF ALL FORCES WITHIN THE AREA (OR TO BE INTRODUCED INTO THE AREA) IN TIME OF WAR OF INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED.

IT ADDED THAT ACTUAL PLACING OF FORCES UNDER THE MEC IN PEACETIME IS

NOT A PREREQUISITE FOR JOINING.
THIS CLAUSE WAS BELIEVED TO BE AIMED AT EASING FEARS IN BOTH THE ARAB WORLD AND ISRAEL THAT A DIVERSION OF NATIONAL TROOPS TO AN ALLIED COMMAND WOULD BE UNPOPULAR AT HOME.
IF ANY ALLIED TROOPS ARE SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER THE MEC SETUP, THE FOUR-POWER STATEMENT MADE CLEAR, THEY WOULD NOT BE MOVED ACROSS FRIENDLY FRONTIERS WITHOUT CONSENT.
A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE LIAISON ORGANIZATION (MEDLO) IS TO BE SET UP IN MEC HEADQUARTERS TO BE THE LINK BETWEEN THE COMMAND AND THE MEMBER COUNTRIES.
THE FOUR-POWER STATEMENT WAS SHOWN TO OTHER NATO NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND WAS GIVEN THEIR APPROVAL BEFORE BEING RELEASED, INFORMANTS SAID. (NO PICKUP)
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)
DA1138AES

B53 (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)
(ADVANCE)-PARIS, NOV 10-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF TODAY'S U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH, TURKISH JOINT STATEMENT ON A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND: (700)
IN IN PROCEEDING WITH THEIR ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO ESTABLISH THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, THE GOVERNOENTS OF THE U.S., U.K., FRANCE AND TURKEY STATE THAT THEY ARE GUIDED BY THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES:-
1. THE U.N. IS THE WORLD RESPONSE TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE AND THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES IS JEOPARDIZED BY BREACHES OF PEACE ANYWHERE: AT THE SAME TIME IT IS INCUMBENT UPON STATES OF ANY AREA TO BE WILLING AND ABLE TO UNDERTAKE THE INITIAL DEFENSE OF THEIR AREA.
2. DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS VITAL TO THE FREE WORLD AND ITS DEFENSE AGAINST OUTSIDE AGGRESSION CAN BE SECURED ONLY BY COOPERATION OF ALL INTERESTED STATES.
3. THE M.E.C. IS INTENDED TO BE THE CENTER OF COOPERATIVE EFFORTS FOR DEFENSE OF THE AREA AS A WHOLE: ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA THROUGH THE M.E.C. WILL BRING IT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT.
4. A FUNCTION OF THE M.E.C. WILL BE TO ASSIST AND SUPPORT THE STATES WILLING TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO DEVELOP THE CAPACITY OF EACH TO PLAY ITS PROPER ROLE IN DEFENSE OF THE AREA AS A WHOLE AGAINST OUTSIDE AGGRESSION. IT WILL NOT INTERFERE IN PROBLEMS AND DISPUTES ARISING WITHIN THE AREA. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE M.E.C. IN NO WAY AFFECTS EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO SUCH MATTERS, NOTABLY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND THE U.S.-U.K.-FRENCH TRIPARTITE DECLARATION OF MAY, 1950.
5. THE TASK OF THE M.E.C. AT THE OUTSET WILL BE PRIMARILY ONE OF PLANNING AND PROVIDING THE MIDDLE EAST STATES ON THEIR REQUEST WITH ASSISTANCE IN THE FORM OF ADVICE AND TRAINING. REQUESTS FOR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT MADE BY STATES IN THE AREA WILLING TO JOIN IN ITS DEFENSE TO SPONSORING STATES IN A POSITION TO ASSIST IN THIS CONNECTION WILL BE FILLED BY THEM TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE FOLLOWING THE COORDINATION OF SUCH REQUESTS THROUGH THE M.E.C.
6. THE S.A.C. M.E. (SUPREME ARMY COMMANDER, MIDDLE EAST) WILL COMMAND FORCES PLACED AT HIS DISPOSAL AND WILL DEVELOP PLANS FOR OPERATIONS OF ALL FORCES WITHIN THE AREA (OR TO BE INTRODUCED INTO THE AREA) IN TIME OF WAR OR INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY, HOWEVER, THE PLACING OF FORCES UNDER COMMAND OF THE S.A.C.M.E. IN PEACETIME IS NOT A PREREQUISITE FOR JOINING IN THE COMMON EFFORT FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST. MOVEMENT OF THESE TROOPS PLACED UNDER S.A.C.M.E.'S COMMAND TO OR WITHIN THE TERRITORIES OF STATES JOINING IN THE DEFENSE OF THE M.E. WILL BE MADE ONLY WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE STATE OR STATES CONCERNED AND IN FULL ACCORD WITH THEIR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY.

B54
7. WHILE DETAILS HAVE YET TO BE FORMULATED, THE SPONSORING STATES INTEND THAT THE M.E.C. SHOULD BE AN INTEGRATED ALLIED COMMAND NOT A NATIONAL COMMAND. THE RESPONSIBILITY OF S.A.C.M.E. WILL BE TO ENSURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CORPORATE DEFENSE ENTERPRISE REPRESENTED BY THE COMMAND. ALL STATES JOINING IN THIS ENTERPRISE WILL BE INDIVIDUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMAND ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY THROUGH A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE LIAISON ORGANIZATION WHICH WILL BE LOCATED AT M.E.C. HEADQUARTERS AND WILL BE THE LINK BETWEEN THE COMMAND AND THE COUNTRIES READY TO JOIN THE DEFENSE OF THIS AREA.
8. ANY FACILITIES TO M.E.C. BY STATES JOINING IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS.
9. THE BROAD MISSION OF THE M.E.C. AND ITS COOPERATIVE CHARACTER MAKE IT NECESSARY THAT ALL STATES, WHETHER TERRITORIALLY OR NOT PART OF THE AREA, ACT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COOPERATIVE DEFENSE OF THE AREA: M.E.C. NATURALLY WILL NOT FURTHER THE NATIONAL INTEREST OF ANY PARTICULAR STATE.
10. A CONTINUING OBJECTIVE OF THE M.E.C. IS TO REDUCE SUCH DEFICIENCIES AS EXIST AT PRESENT IN THE ORGANIZATION AND CAPACITY FOR DEFENSE IN A VITALLY IMPORTANT AREA SO THAT THE PEACETIME ROLE OF THE STATES OF THE AREA IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE WILL PROGRESSIVELY INCREASE, THUS PERMITTING THE PEACETIME ROLE OF STATES NOT TERRITORIALLY PART OF M.E. TO BE DECREASED PROPORTIONATELY.
11. SPONSORING STATES OF THE M.E.C. DO NOT REGARD THE INITIAL FORM IN WHICH THE M.E.C. WILL BE ORGANIZED AS UNCHANGEABLE: THEY BELIEVE M.E.C. THROUGH MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING SHOULD EVOLVE IN THE MANNER WHICH WILL ENABLE IT MOST EFFECTIVELY TO PROVIDE FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AREA AS A WHOLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)
MT1121AES

A74
WITH PARIS
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.10-(AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TONIGHT GAVE A COOL RECEPTION TO THE PROPOSAL BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY IN PARIS THAT A MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE COMMAND BE SET UP.
ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "EGYPT'S OPINION ON THIS MATTER IS WELL KNOWN. THE WESTERN POWERS' ANNOUNCEMENT IS UNDER OUR STUDY, BUT ALL I CAN SAY IS THAT EGYPT WANTS (BRITISH) EVACUATION OF HER SOIL AND UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY (EGYPT AND ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN)."
FARAG PASHA ADDED THAT THESE CONDITIONS MUST BE REALIZED "BEFORE ANY OTHER THING."
PS908PES

A109
WITH PARIS MIDEAST (300)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.10-(AP)-SYRIA'S PREMIER HASSAN EL HAKEEM, WHO FAVORS THE WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT, ANNOUNCED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS CABINET TODAY.
THE WESTERN POWERS MEANTIME SPREAD THE WORD OFFICIALLY IN THE ARAB WORLD THAT THEY MEAN TO GO AHEAD WITH IT.
EL HAKEEM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT FELL AS THE RESULT OF A STATEMENT OCT.23 BY FOREIGN MINISTER FAYDHI BEY EL ATASSI OPPOSING THE DEFENSE PROJECT. THE RETIRING PREMIER SAID THE STATEMENT WAS INCONSISTENT WITH THE POLICY OF HIS GOVERNMENT.
EL HAKEEM SAID HE FOUND THE DEFENSE PROPOSALS OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE ARAB NATIONS TO

STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION AND HE BELIEVED SYRIA WOULD BENEFIT BY ENDORSING THEM.

HE ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT WHILE HE FULLY SUPPORTS EGYPT'S NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS--TO GET RID OF BRITISH CONTROL IN THE SUEZ AND THE SUDAN--HE BELIEVES THE EGYPTIANS SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES BEFORE REJECTING THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROPOSALS.

EL HAKEEM SAID THE ARABS HAD LOST MANY OPPORTUNITIES BEFORE AND HE DID NOT WANT TO SEE SYRIA LOSE ANOTHER WHEN HE WAS IN POWER.

DISPATCHES PUBLISHED IN CAIRO TWO DAYS AGO REPORTED EL HAKEEM'S GOVERNMENT HAD RESIGNED UNDER PRESSURE OF THE SYRIAN PEOPLE BUT HE SAID THE RESIGNATION HAD BEEN SUBMITTED OFFICIALLY TO PRESIDENT HASHEM EL ATASSI ONLY TODAY.

OUTSIDE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, CROWDS MARCHING TO GOVERNMENT HOUSE AND PARLIAMENT DENOUNCED THE DEFENSE PROJECT AND "AGENTS" PROMOTING IT. THE DEMONSTRATION STOPPED BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT PARLIAMENT MIGHT POSTPONE A MEETING SCHEDULED FOR LATER IN THE DAY DURING EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

A110

FOREIGN MINISTER EL ATASSI WAS CALLED ON, IN ORDER, BY THE TURKISH, FRENCH AND BRITISH MINISTERS AND THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. THEY HANDED HIM REMINDER NOTES REGARDING THE WESTERN POWER PLANS FOR MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE AND TOLD HIM SIMILAR NOTES WERE BEING HANDED TONIGHT TO THE ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY MEETINGS.

IN BAGHDAD, ENVOYS OF THE FOUR DEFENSE SPONSOR POWERS CALLED ON IRAQ'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER WITH THE SAME MISSION.

JJ931AES

A97

(240)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C.PACE TOLD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS TODAY THERE ARE NO PLANS AT THE MOMENT TO SEND ADDITIONAL AMERICAN TROOPS TO EUROPE.

PACE AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS APPEARED BEFORE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO DISCUSS AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC RESOURCES--BOTH PRESENTLY AVAILABLE AND POTENTIAL --IN THE BUILDUP OF WESTERN DEFENSES.

HE TOLD THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE THAT THE SIX U.S. DIVISIONS NOW STATIONED IN GERMANY WOULD SHORTLY BE AT FULL STRENGTH, AND THAT THERE WERE NO PLANS NOW TO REINFORCE THEM.

U.S. STRENGTH IN GERMANY IS REPORTED TO BE AT FIVE AND A HALF DIVISIONS, WITH REMAINING ELEMENTS EN ROUTE TO MAKE SIX FULL-STRENGTH DIVISIONS. BRITAIN HAS FOUR DIVISIONS IN GERMANY, FRANCE HAS THREE AND A HALF.

DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN ALSO IS MEETING THE NATO COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN OF THE U.S. SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN, AND JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE.

THE THREE MEN ARE AN EXECUTIVE BUREAU OF THE TEMPORARY COORDINATING COMMITTEE ORGANIZED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MINISTERS AT OTTAWA TO MAKE A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY SURVEY OF THE ABILITY OF NATO NATIONS TO SHARE THE COST OF REARMAMENT.

THE TEMPORARY COMMITTEE IS TO REPORT TO THE NATO MINISTERS IN ROME NOV.24 ON ITS FINDINGS. IT ALSO WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO THE EXTENT THAT FULL-SCALE REARMAMENT CAN CONTINUE IN EUROPE WITHOUT UPSETTING THE ECONOMIES OF THE 12 PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

LS847AES

A94

(300)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-A FRENCH MISSION WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW NIGHT TO STUDY AMERICAN ANTI-TRUST LAWS WITH A VIEW TOWARD GIVING FRANCE SUCH LAWS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY.

THE TRIP RESULTS FROM ONE OF THE PROVISIONS IN THE NEW CONGRESSIONAL FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH URGES THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE BE DONE TO END CARTELS AND RESTRICTIVE TRADE PRACTICES IN THE WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECEIVING AMERICAN AID.

SENATOR WILLIAM BENTON (D.-CONN), WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS CLAUSE, IS NOW IN EUROPE ON A SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO STUDY HOW THIS CAN BEST BE DONE.

THE FRENCH MISSION IS HEADED BY MADAME GERMAINE POINSOCHAPUIS, A DEPUTY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HEALTH. SHE IS A MEMBER OF FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), WHICH HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR ANTI-TRUST LEGISLATION IN FRANCE. ALSO ON THE MISSION ARE THREE OTHER DEPUTIES, SIX REPRESENTATIVES OF TRADE UNIONS AND EMPLOYERS' GROUPS, AND TWO TECHNICAL ASSISTANTS.

AN ANTI-TRUST BILL WAS INTRODUCED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN THE LAST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, BUT NEVER CAME TO A VOTE, ALTHOUGH IT RECEIVED A FAVORABLE REPORT FROM A COMMITTEE.

FIGHTING OF CARTELS AND PRICE-FIXING AGREEMENTS IS A DIFFICULT JOB FOR A GOVERNMENT IN FRANCE, WHERE SUCH PACTS ARE FREQUENTLY ENCOURAGED AND EVEN SPONSORED BY AUTHORITIES AND HAVE ALMOST THE FORCE OF LAW. IF ADOPTED IN AN EFFECTIVE FORM, A FRENCH ANTI-TRUST LAW ALSO WOULD BE THE FIRST IN EUROPE. A BRITISH MONOPOLIES COMMISSION IS NOW INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBILITIES FOR SUCH LEGISLATION.

ANTI-TRUST LAWS, IN FACT, ARE ALIEN TO EUROPEAN BUSINESS METHODS. A BRITISH ECONOMIST, FOR EXAMPLE, WAS QUOTED AS REMARKING ON A RECENT STUDY OF ANTI-TRUST LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES, THAT "YOU SEND PEOPLE TO SING SING PRISON FOR THE VERY SAME REASONS THAT WE SEND THEM TO THE HOUSE OF LORDS."

LS824AES

A99

(130)

PARIS, NOV.10-(AP)-THE WORLD CITIZENS HAVE FINALLY FOUND A HOME; A SMALL ONE, BUT AT LEAST A LITTLE BIT OF LAND ALL THEIR OWN.

GREECE HAS AGREED TO GIVE THEM 540 SQUARE FEET OF LAND -- WITH EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS -- AT DELPHI, AND A HEADQUARTERS WILL BE BUILT ON IT, CARESSE CROSBY SAID TODAY.

SHE IS AN AMERICAN WOMAN, DIRECTOR OF "WOMEN AGAINST WAR," AND A MEMBER OF THE "COMMONWEALTH OF WORLD CITIZENS." SHE SAID THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD TOLD HER GEORGE KNOUPIS, MAYOR OF DELPHI, HAS DONATED THE LAND WITH THE MINISTRY'S APPROVAL.

THE "COMMONWEALTH" HAS 100 MEMBERS, SORT OF LEADERS OF THE CLAIMED MILLIONS OF WORLD CITIZENS, WHO WANT TO ABOLISH NATIONS. THEY STARTED ORGANIZING THREE YEARS AGO WHEN GARRY DAVIS, SON OF AN AMERICAN ORCHESTRA LEADER, GAVE UP HIS PASSPORT IN PARIS AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS A WORLD CITIZEN.

HE LATER RETURNED TO THE STATES TO GET A NEW PASSPORT.

JJ858AES

B40 Q (200)

ORLEANS, FRANCE, NOV.10-(AP)-TWELVE U.S. CONGRESSMEN FLEW HERE TODAY TO GET A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE SUPPLY LINE BUILT TO POUR AMMUNITION, FOOD AND OTHER MATERIALS INTO THE HANDS OF ALLIED SOLDIERS STATIONED IN GERMANY.

BRIG.GEN.MASON J.YOUNG, COMMANDER OF "EUCOM COM-Z"--THE EUROPEAN COMMAND'S COMMUNICATIONS ZONE--EXPLAINED THE OPERATION OF THE SUPPLY LINE AND ITS 24 DEPOTS. BUILT IN THE PAST YEAR AT A COST OF NEARLY

$1,000,000,000.
LATER TODAY THE CONGRESSMEN PLANNED TO VISIT CHATEAUROUX, SITE OF A GIANT AIR SUPPLY DEPOT BUILT BY THE U.S. AIR FORCES FOR THE USE OF WESTERN ALLIES.
TOMORROW THE GROUP WILL VISIT METZ AND VERDUN, EASTERN ANCHOR POINTS OF THE SUPPLY LINE, BEFORE FLYING TO GERMANY. THE SUPPLIES LINES WESTERN ANCHOR IS THE PORT OF BORDEAUX.
HEADED BY PORTER HARDY, JR. A VIRGINIA DEMOCRAT, THE GROUP IS MADE UP OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE ON EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT EXPENDITURES.
MEMBERS ARE GEORGE H.BENDER (R-OHIO), RICHARD BOLLING (D-MO) CLIFFORD P.CASE (R-NJ), L.GARY CLEMENTE (D-NY) CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) LEON H.GAVIN (R-PA) WILLIAM J.GREEN, JR. (D-PA) WALTER NORBLAD (R-ORE) R.WALTER RIEHLAM (R-NY) JOHN F.SHELLEY (D-CALIF), AND WILLIAM H.BATES (R-MASS).
MD824AES

A80
(270)
BERLIN, NOV. 10-(AP)-BERLIN'S JEWS CHANTED PRAYERS TODAY IN MEMORY OF THEIR BRETHREN WHO SUFFERED ON "CRYSTAL NIGHT", THE NAZIS' FIRST BIG POGROM 13 YEARS AGO.
SEVEN SYNAGOGUES CONDUCTED THEIR REGULAR SATURDAY SERVICES HERE WITH SPECIAL POSTERS ON THE WALLS OUTSIDE WHICH READ:
"THIS HOUSE OF GOD WAS BURNED BY THE NAZI CRIMINALS ON NOV. 9, 1938."
THERE WERE HUNDREDS OF SYNAGOGUES AND 600,000 JEWS IN GERMANY UNTIL NOV. 8, 1938.
BUT THEN A GERMAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL IN PARIS WAS KILLED BY A JEW AND ADOLF HITLER'S PROPAGANDA CHIEF, JOSEPH GOEBBELS, LET OUT A CRY FOR REVENGE THAT SENT THOUSANDS OF NAZI VANDALS OUT ON THE STREET.
THEY SET FIRE TO SYNAGOGUES, SMASHED JEWISH SHOPS AND RAIDED JEWISH HOMES.
HITLER IMPOSED A BILLION-MARK ($250,000,000) FINE ON GERMANY'S JEWISH COMMUNITY AND HEINRICH HIMMLER, HEAD OF THE GESTAPO, BEGAN LIQUIDATING GERMAN JEWRY.
TWO DAYS AFTER CRYSTAL NIGHT BEGAN, NO SYNAGOGUES REMAINED UNDAMAGED IN THE FORMER REICH.
CRYSTAL NIGHT GOT ITS NAME FROM THE SHARDS OF GLASS FROM BROKEN WINDOWS WHICH LITTERED THE NEIGHBORHOOD AFTER THE VANDALISM.
LESS THAN SEVEN YEARS LATER--AFTER THE DEFEAT OF NAZI GERMANY--NO MORE THAN 30,000 OF GERMANY'S 600,000 JEWS CAME FORWARD FROM CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND HIDEOUTS TO GREET THEIR LIBERATORS.
THE REST--PLUS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS FROM NAZI-OCCUPIED COUNTRIES IN EUROPE--WERE DEAD.
TODAY IN BERLIN'S SEVEN REBUILT SYNAGOGUES--THERE WERE 22 BEFORE THE WAR--RABBIS TOLD WORSHIPPERS NEVER TO FORGET WHAT HAPPENED ON CRYSTAL NIGHT.
BUT THE RABBIS ALSO SAID THAT WHAT HAD HAPPENED MUST NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF NEW, BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE.
WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR, ERNST REUTER, SAID IN A RADIO BROADCAST TODAY:
"WE MUST NOT FORGET WHAT HAPPENED, BECAUSE WE MUST DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER SO THAT NOTHING LIKE CRYSTAL NIGHT CAN EVER HAPPEN AGAIN."
THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN RECENTLY PLEDGED ITSELF TO MAKE GOOD THE WRONGS DONE JEWS IN GERMANY.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAEUR OFFERED TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND OTHER JEWISH REPRESENTATIVES TO AGREE ON A REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT.
HE CALLED THIS "A SPIRITUAL PURGING FOR THE UNSPEAKABLE CRIMES PERPETRATED IN THE NAME OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."
KS723AES

A31
(120)
BERLIN, NOV.10-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY PROTESTED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AGAINST THE ALLEGED MURDERING OF A RAILWAY OFFICIAL BY AMERICAN-SECTOR POLICE AND DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE CULPRITS.
SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE SUSSIN, IN A LETTER TO U.S. COMMANDANT MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL MATHEWSON, CHARGED THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED LAST WEDNESDAY WHEN A DETAIL OF WEST BERLIN POLICE ENTERED AN AMERICAN SECTOR RAIL YARD TO SEIZE SOME COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PAMPHLETS.
WESTERN POLICE OFFICIALS DENIED THE CHARGES, WHICH HAVE BEEN A PRIME TOPIC OF THE COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN PRESS FOR THREE DAYS. THEY SAID AN INVESTIGATION HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE AND SHOWED THAT NO SUCH INCIDENT OCCURRED.
PS619PES

B39 Q (320)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.10-(AP)-A SPECIAL U.S. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ARRIVED TODAY TO "LEARN ABOUT THE PROBLEMS THE GERMANS FACE IN THIS DIFFICULT TIME."
SENATOR THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D-R.I.) LEADER OF THE GROUP, SAID THIS WAS THE PURPOSE OF THEIR THREE OR FOUR DAY VISIT TO GERMANY AS GUESTS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.
"WE SHALL BE GLAD TO TALK ABOUT ANY SUBJECT THE GERMANS WANT TO TALK ABOUT," SENATOR GREEN SAID. "OUR MAIN PURPOSE IS SIMPLY TO LEARN ABOUT THEIR PROBLEMS."
A GERMAN PROTOCOL OFFICIAL WHO GREETED THE SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN DISCUSSING REFUGEE AND FOREIGN DEBT QUESTIONS WITH THE AMERICANS.
THE DELEGATION WILL REPRESENT THE U.S. CONGRESS AT A MEETING IN STRASBOURG LATER THIS MONTH OF THE COUNCIL FOR EUROPE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.
ARRIVING BY PLANE THIS NOON FROM PARIS WERE FOUR SENATORS AND THREE REPRESENTATIVES. SIX OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE DURING THE WEEKEND.
THE DELEGATION WENT IMMEDIATELY FROM BONN TO COLOGNE WHERE THE LORD MAYOR WAS TO GIVE THEM A LUNCHEON. THEY WILL RETURN THIS EVENING TO BE DINNER GUESTS OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY. TOMORROW THEY WILL GO TO DUESSELDORF FOR CONFERENCES WITH OFFICIALS OF THE BIG RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA.
ON MONDAY THEY WILL CONFER WITH LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THEY ARE ALSO SCHEDULED TO SIT IN ON COMMITTEE MEETINGS OF THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT.
THE GROUP REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT AMERICAN POLITICS AND ESPECIALLY SHUNNED THE QUESTION OF GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S POSSIBLE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDACY.
THE GROUP WHO ARRIVED TODAY INCLUDED BESIDES SENATOR GREEN, SENATORS ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) BOURKE HICKENLOOPER (R-IA.) AND ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.) AND REPRESENTATIVES DONALD O'TOOLE (D-N.Y.), HARRIS ELLSWORTH (R-ORE.) AND FRANZIER REAMS (IND-OHIO).
THOSE ARRIVING LATER ARE SENATORS WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND BRIAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND REPRESENTATIVES HOWARD W.SMITH (D-VA.) KENNETH B.KEATING (R-N.Y.) AND EDWARD EUGENE COX (D-GA.)
MD818AES

S70

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 10-(AP)-DR. WERNER RICHTER, A UNITED STATES CITIZEN, WAS FORMALLY INAUGURATED RECTOR OF THE ANCIENT UNIVERSITY OF BONN TODAY.

DR.RICHTER, WHO FLED TO EXILE DURING THE HITLER ERA AND LIVED FOR YEARS IN NEW YORK, ACCEPTED THE POST ON CONDITION THAT HE WOULD NOT BE REQUESTED TO SURRENDER HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND THE CHURCH ATTENDED THE INAUGURAL AND HEARD DR.RICHTER LECTURE ON THE WORK OF AUGUST WILHELM SCHLEGEL, GREAT GERMAN LITERARY HISTORIAN AND TRANSLATOR OF SHAKESPEARE.

FD1108AES

B52 (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, NOV.10) (700)
BY DONALD DOANE
(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.10-(AP)-MANY GERMANS ARE DEMANDING STERN ACTION TO CHECK A RISING COME-BACK THREAT BY NAZISM IN WEST GERMANY.

"LET THE HIGH (GERMAN) OFFICIALS NOT MISTAKE, THE PEOPLE ARE WATCHING TENSELY TO SEE WHETHER THEIR NEW DEMOCRACY IS GOING TO BE UNDERMINED AGAIN AS IT WAS ONCE IN OUR HISTORY," WARNED THE INFLUENTIAL FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU IN A RECENT EDITORIAL.

THE PAPER CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE "HARD-FISTED ACTION AGAINST ALL ENEMIES OF PERSONAL FREEDOM."

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS APPLIED IN COURT TO OUTLAW THE BIGGEST MASS MOVEMENT TOWARDS NAZISM--THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP) WHICH WON SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT IN TWO RECENT STATE ELECTIONS.

MEANWHILE, SIGNS OF NAZISM'S REVIVAL ARE MULTIPLYING IN THIS LAND WHICH ONLY SIX YEARS AGO WAS FREE FROM HITLER'S DICTATORSHIP.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT GERMAN NAZI SYMPATHIZERS, FLUSHED WITH A GROWING SUCCESS AT HOME, MAY BE TRYING TO ESTABLISH LINKS WITH SYMPATHETIC GROUPS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

LEADERS OF THE SRP MET LAST WEEKEND IN AUGSBURG WITH FASCIST FOLLOWERS FROM BRITAIN AND ITALY. THE SRP CHIEF ADMITTED THAT "NATIONALISTIC GROUPS" FROM NORWAY, HOLLAND AND FRANCE ALSO HAVE ASKED HIS PARTY FOR CLOSER COOPERATION.

SO BOLD ARE EX-NAZIS BECOMING THAT EVEN HITLER'S NOTORIOUS SS MEN ARE TALKING OF FORMING THEIR OWN ORGANIZATION. THE SS, HITLER'S "ELITE GUARD," WAS DECLARED A CRIMINAL ORGANIZATION BY THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL IN NUERNBERG FIVE YEARS AGO.

BUT ALREADY THEY ARE HOLDING MASS MEETINGS, MAKING SPEECHES, DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF WAR CRIMINALS, AND PLANNING A BIG MASS CONVENTION OF FORMER SS MEN.

ONE FORMER SS LEADER RECENTLY SAID "THE WEST SHOULD AGAIN FALL IN BEHIND US" TO BUILD A WALL AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE RUNDSCHAU EDITORIAL WRITER WAS ENRAGED AT THE IDEA THAT THE WORLD WOULD LOOK TO THE FORMER SS LEADER "AND HIS SORT" TO SAVE IT FROM COMMUNISTS.

"ALLY WITH CRIMINALS AGAINST THE EAST? NEVER," THE PAPER SAID.

ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, THE BRUNSWICK ZEITUNG, RECENTLY CARRIED A BITTER EDITORIAL AGAINST OTTO ERNEST REMER, LEADER OF THE SRP, WHO WAS PROMOTED BY HITLER FOR HIS LEADING ROLE IN SUPPRESSING THE 1944 REVOLT.

REMEMBER RECENTLY DESCRIBED THE REBELS AS TRAITORS AND DEFENDED THEIR SUMMARY EXECUTION BY HITLER.

B53

THE ZEITUNG EXPRESSED HORROR THAT REMER SHOULD THUS "APPROVE THE MURDER OF THE BEST IN OUR NATION" AND DECLARED:

"IT IS A SHAME THAT A NATION SHOULD TOLERATE SUCH A MAN AMONG ITS SPOKESMEN."

REMER NOW FACES A FOUR-MONTH JAIL TERM FOR DEFAMING GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH.

GERMAN COMPLAINTS AGAINST NAZISM, HOWEVER, ARE THUS FAR OUTNUMBERED BY THE NAZI-LIKE AND NATIONALISTIC OUTBURSTS REPORTED WITHOUT COMMENT ALMOST DAILY BY THE GERMAN PRESS.

HERE ARE SOME RECENT EXAMPLES:

TWO ORGANIZATIONS IN ARNSBERG WERE FOUND PREACHING NAZI DOCTRINES, MEETING UNDER NAZI SYMBOLS, AND SWEARING LOYALTY WITH TOASTS OF BLOOD AND WINE. THEY WERE BANNED AS NEO-FASCIST.

A FORMER GERMAN AIR FORCE GENERAL CHARGED THAT SS MEN ARE INFLUENCING THE BIG GERMAN ASSOCIATION OF WAR VETERANS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY HAS BEGUN INVESTIGATING A NEW ALLEGEDLY PRO-NAZI GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE "FREIKORPS DEUTSCHLAND" (GERMAN FREE CORPS).

SEVERAL WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICEMEN WERE ARRESTED FOR SINGING FORBIDDEN NAZI SONGS.

BERLIN POLICE RAIDED THE HOMES OF 265 MEMBERS OF NEO-NAZI GROUPS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING "REVOLUTIONARY ACTION."

PARLIAMENT IS INVESTIGATING COMPLAINTS THAT SCORES OF FORMER NAZIS ARE EMPLOYED IN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S FOREIGN OFFICE.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY RECENTLY COMMENTED:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN DISQUIETING SIGNS IN GERMANY. THE SMALL NEO-FASCIST GROUPS THAT HAVE EMERGED ARE EVIDENCE THAT SOME GERMANS STILL SUBSCRIBE TO THE BARBARIC PRINCIPLES OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM.

"HERE AND THERE ARE POSTS HELD BY FORMER NAZIS. SOME FORMER OFFICERS ARE TALKING IN THE SPIRIT OF OBSOLETE MILITARISM. CERTAIN OFFICIALS AND PARTY LEADERS ARE TRYING TO GAIN SUPPORT BY CHEAP ATTACKS ON THE ALLIES."

MCCLOY CONCLUDED, HOWEVER, THAT "IN SPITE OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS," THE GERMANS ARE READY TO GOVERN THEMSELVES.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, NOV. 10--MOVED NOV. 9)
HA834AES

B35 Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.10-(AP)-AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOT WAS KILLED YESTERDAY WHEN HIS F-84 THUNDERJET CRASHED IN BAVARIA, THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

THE PILOT WAS IDENTIFIED AS FIRST LT.HIROSHI OHTA, 28, OF (125 EAST SHINOOK ST.) LIVINGSTON, MONT.

THE PLANE FROM THE NEUBIBERG AIR BASE FELL ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTH OF SIEGENBURG.

OHTA IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, FRANCA, A NATIVE OF ITALY WHOM HE MARRIED FOUR MONTHS AGO, AND HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.BUNSHIRE OHTA, OF LIVINGSTON.

WW752AES

A139

(250)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.11)
BY JAMES M. LONG
(ADVANCE) ROME, NOV.10-(AP)-ALMOST 500 FARM AND FOOD SPECIALISTS REPRESENTING THE WHOLE NON-SOVIET WORLD BEGAN ARRIVING HERE TODAY

TO MAP THE NEXT PHASE IN A WAR AGAINST HUNGER.
EVEN BEFORE THE OPENING MONDAY OF THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ITS DIRECTOR GENERAL, NORRIS E. DODD, SAID THE "OUTLOOK IS GRIM."
HE AND HIS FAO DEPARTMENT HEADS WILL TELL THE DELEGATES THAT THE INCREASES MADE IN FOOD PRODUCTION SINCE THE WAR HAVE NOT KEPT ABREAST OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION GAIN; THERE IS LESS TO EAT PER MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD THAN THERE WAS BEFORE.
THE REPORTS DO NOT COVER SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES. BUT AN FAO FOOD SUMMARY WHICH DODD ISSUED ONLY A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE SAID UNUSUALLY GOOD WEATHER HAD GIVEN RUSSIA, SOVIET EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA BUMPER CROPS.
CHINA AND HUNGARY, THE LAST SOVIET SATELLITE TO REMAIN ASSOCIATED WITH THE FAO, HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR WITHDRAWAL.
BUT ARGENTINA, JAPAN, NEPAL AND LAOS WILL BE REPRESENTED WITH DELEGATIONS ASKING ADMISSION, WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE GRANTED DURING THE CONFERENCE.
COMMITTEES WILL TRY TO SOLVE SPECIFIC REGIONAL PROBLEMS:
FOR SOUTH AMERICA - ESTABLISHMENT OF FISHERIES, MODERNIZING OF GRAIN STORAGE SYSTEMS AND FURTHER EXPERIMENTS ON PAPER PRODUCTION.
FOR EUROPE - LAND REFORM AND FORESTRY CONSERVATION;
FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA - CONTROL OF LOCUSTS.
FOR THE FAR EAST - ERADICATION OF RINDERPEST, THE CATTLE SCOURGE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.11--MOVED NOV.9.)
BD1259AES

A107
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.10-(AP)-MIHALY ERDEI, DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS POST, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY. HE HAS BEEN REPLACED BY ANDRAS HEGEDUS, A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.
SL1055PES

A90
(400)
MOSCOW, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS DESCRIBED IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY AS A "SMOKE-SCREEN," AND THE WAY IT WAS PRESENTED WAS CALLED A "THREE-ACT COMEDY."
IT WAS THE FIRST PRESS REACTION TO THE JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR A CENSUS OF THE WORLD'S ARMS--INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS--MADE TWO DAYS AGO IN PARIS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
(MONITORS IN LONDON, HOWEVER, SAID RADIO MOSCOW YESTERDAY USED UP 14 1/2 HOURS OF ITS BROADCASTING TIME TRANSMITTING REPEATEDLY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S REJECTION OF THE PLAN.)
SAID MOSCOW'S LITERARY GAZETTE: "EVERY TIME THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS TRY TO LULL THE VIGILANCE OF THE PEOPLES THEY RESORT TO A SMOKESCREEN OF PEACE PROPOSALS. THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED AS THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE U.N. GOT UNDERWAY."
"A THREE-ACT COMEDY WAS PLAYED OUT," SAID THE GAZETTE, "CONSISTING OF THE SO-CALLED THREE-POWER DECLARATION BY THE U.S.A., FRANCE AND BRITAIN, (PRESIDENT) TRUMAN'S RADIO SPEECH (ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 7) AND (SECRETARY OF STATE) ACHESON'S ADDRESS AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."
THE PAPER CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT "INTERESTED PRESENTLY IN LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION," AND IS "STILL LESS INTERESTED IN MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS ON SOVIET PROPOSALS."
THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WAS DESCRIBED AS A FLOP WHICH WAS COMPLETELY EXPOSED BY VISHINSKY.
(VISHINSKY, IN HIS REJECTION SPEECH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, DISMISSED THE PROPOSAL AS LUDICROUS, TRIFLING AND SPURIOUS. HE COUNTERED WITH A FOUR-POINT RUSSIAN PROPOSAL CALLING FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DENOUNCE THE ATLANTIC PACT, URGING AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WITH WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WITHIN 30 DAYS, SUGGESTING A WORLD CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952, AND ASKING FOR A BIG-FIVE PEACE PACT.)
THE GAZETTE RIDICULED THE WESTERN SUGGESTION OF A CENSUS OF ARMS AND SAID THIS WAS OFFERED "INSTEAD OF A REAL, GENUINE REDUCTION OF ARMS AND ARMED FORCES, UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF REAL AND STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER SUCH PROHIBITION."
(THE WESTERN PROPOSAL HAD CALLED FOR A CONTINUING "FOOL PROOF" CENSUS OF CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WEAPONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, FOLLOWED BY A PROGRESSIVE SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT.)
THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA'S PARIS CORRESPONDENT ALSO RIDICULED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL AND SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD "FAILED (IN ITS EFFORTS) TO SIEZE THE INITIATIVE."
THE PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT'S DISPATCH SAID ACHESON "PALED, THEN BLUSHED" AT THE GENUINE LAUGHTER AND APPLAUSE WHICH GREETED VISHINSKY'S REMARKS ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL. IT HADDED THAT VISHINSKY HAD HANDLED HIS REPLY WITH GREAT SATIRE, AND THAT MANY U.N. DELEGATES AND NEWSPAPERMEN JOINED IN THE LAUGHTER, ALTHOUGH THESE INCLUDED SOME WHO "WHETHER THEY LIKE IT OR NOT WILL HAVE TO VOTE FOR THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL."
KS759AES

A25 (270)
MOSCOW, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE SENSATIONAL TREATMENT TODAY TO AN OSLO REPORT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SOON BEGIN BUILDING BASES FOR STRATEGIC BOMBERS ON SPITZBERGEN, ONLY ABOUT 1,000 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE SOVIET ARCTIC PORT OF MURMANSK.
A SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH QUOTED THE OSLO CORRESPONDENT OF A SWEDISH NEWSPAPER AS SAYING U.S. LT.GEN.ROBERT K.TAYLOR HAD TOLD AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS OF THE PLAN. TAYLOR IS AIR COMMANDER FOR THE NORTHERN SECTOR OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.
THE DISPATCH INDIRECTLY QUOTED GEN.TAYLOR AS SAYING AMERICANS CONSIDERED THE SPITZBERGEN ARCHIPELAGO A "NATURAL AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN NORTHERN WATERS." HE WAS SAID TO HAVE DISCLSED THAT THE L

IN NORTHERN WATERS." HE WAS SAID TO HAVE DISCLOSED THAT THE LOCATION OF BASES FOR "STRATEGIC AVIATION" HAS BEEN SETTLED AND CONSTRUCTION WILL BEGIN SHORTLY.
THE STORY RECALLED TO OBSERVERS THAT RUSSIA, IN A NOTE OCT. 15, CHARGED NORWAY WITH PERMITTING ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TO USE SPITZBERGEN AND BEAR (MEDVEZHI) ISLAND FOR NAVAL BASES TO CONTROL THE ARCTIC APPROACHES TO RUSSIA'S NORTHERN PORTS. THE NOTE SAID NORWAY WAS VIOLATING A 1920 TREATY AND WOULD TAKE UPON HERSELF THE "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE RESULTS OF SUCH A POLICY."
NORWAY REJECTED THE PROTEST OCT. 31 AND DECLARED "AT NO TIME HAS THERE BEEN A QUESTION OF BUILDING BASES ON SPITZBERGEN."
BEAR ISLAND, NAMED IN THE OCT. 15 PROTEST, WAS NOT MENTIONED IN TODAY'S NEWS STORY. IT IS 475 MILES FROM MURMANSK.
BEFORE WORLD WAR 1, SPITZBERGEN WAS CLAIMED BY RUSSIA, NORWAY AND OTHER NATIONS. IN 1920 BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, HOLLAND, DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN SIGNED A TREATY RECOGNIZING NORWEGIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER SPITZBERGEN.
IN 1924 RUSSIA ADHERED TO THE TREATY, WHICH PROHIBITED USE OF SPITZBERGEN FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND GAVE THE SIGNATORIES EQUAL ECONOMIC RIGHTS. RUSSIA HAS BEEN MINING COAL THERE FOR MANY YEARS.
JS557PES

B46 (Q)
(170)
MOSCOW, NOV.10-(AP)-A CRITIC IN THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET ART HAD BOTH PRAISE AND CRITICISM TODAY FOR SOVIET COMPOSER DMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH'S NEW CHORAL SUITE "TEN POEMS."

THE CRITIC, A.GOLDENWEISER, WHO IS A LEADING MOSCOW TEACHER AND MUSICIAN AND ONE OF THE HEADS OF THE MOSCOW CONSERVATORY, PRAISED THE COMPOSER'S MUSICAL "EXPERIMENT" AND FOUND THE WORK HAD DEFINITE MERITS. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID THE ABSENCE OF EASILY REMEMBERED MELODIES AND THE ABSENCE OF JOYFUL VERSES AND MUSIC WERE A DEFECT.

SHOSTAKOVICH'S SUITE SETS TO MUSIC POEMS WRITTEN BY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY POETS DURING THE INTERVAL BETWEEN THE 1905 REVOLUTION AND THE 1917 BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

(SHOSTAKOVICH WAS ONE OF SEVEN TOP SOVIET COMPOSERS, INCLUDING SERGE PROKOFIEFF, WHO WAS SOUNDLY CENSURED IN 1948 BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR CONTINUING IN "A VICIOUS FORMALISTIC TREND--A TREND AGAINST THE PEOPLE" IN THEIR MUSIC.
BOTH COMPOSERS HUMBLY THANKED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR ITS CRITICISM AND SAID THEY WOULD TRY TO WRITE MUSIC THAT ALL THE PEOPLE COULD APPRECIATE.).
LS929AES

A39 (320)
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY EGYPTIAN
BY L.S.CHAKALES
FAYID, EGYPT, NOV.10-(AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE WIVES OF BRITISH SERVICE MEN ARE THE LATEST TARGETS OF AN EGYPTIAN TERRORIST MOVEMENT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE TERRORISTS ARE WARNING THE WOMEN TO INFLUENCE THEIR HUSBANDS TO LEAVE "OR WE WILL SHIP THEM OUT IN COFFINS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

BRITISH TROOPS ARE PLEGED TO REMAIN ON GUARD ALONG THE CANAL UNDER A 1936 TREATY, DESPITE EGYPT'S ABROGATION OF THE TREATY LAST MONTH.

LEAFLETS ADDRESSED TO BRITISH FAMILIES IN ISMAILIA, A HOTBED OF ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT, SAID "IF YOU CANNOT REASON WITH YOUR HUSBANDS TO GO, LEAVE THEM TO US." THEY WERE SIGNED BY "THE DEFENDERS OF ISLAM."

ANOTHER SERIES, WELL PRINTED AND IN GOOD ENGLISH, SAID:
"DO YOU REMEMBER WHAT IT WAS LIKE BEING BESIEGED? IT IS NOT GOING TO BE FUN FROM NOW ON, NEITHER FOR YOU NOR YOUR CHILDREN. NOT THAT WE INTEND TO HARM WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WE LEAVE THAT TO YOUR GALLANT FUSILIERS."

EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS SHOULD ARM THEMSELVES, OTHER PAMPHLETS SAID, "BECAUSE MR.CHURCHILL IS ABOUT TO DECLARE WAR ON EGYPT."

THE FLURRY DEVELOPED AS THE ROYAL AIR FORCE BEGAN A WITHDRAWAL OF RAF FAMILIES TO BRITAIN. A SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR FOUR-ENGINED TROOP CARRIERS WILL RUN A SHUTTLE SERVICE BETWEEN THE CANAL ZONE AND ENGLAND UNTIL THE EVACUATION IS COMPLETED.

THE WITHDRAWAL WAS SCHEDULED TO START NEXT THURSDAY, BUT THE DATE WAS ADVANCED BECAUSE THE TRANSPORTS BECAME AVAILABLE SOONER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

TWO BRITISH DESTROYERS, THE AGINCOURT AND CORONNA, ARRIVED IN THE CANAL AREA TO RELIEVE TWO OTHERS, THE CHEVRON AND THE CHEQUERS, WHICH ARE RETURNED TO MALTA.

A DISPATCH FROM NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SAID THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS ILLUSTRIOUS AND TRIUMPH ARE DUE AT THAT ISLAND BASE MONDAY WITH ABOUT 4,000 TROOPS OF THE BRITISH THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION. THESE ARE FROM THE 32ND AND 39TH BRIGADES. THE REMAINING TROOPS OF THE BRIGADES ARE TO ARRIVE LATER IN THE WEEK AT THE ISLAND, FROM WHICH REINFORCEMENTS HAVE MOVED PREVIOUSLY TO SUEZ.
PS7PES

A70 (NX FW)
WITH FAYID EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.10-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE "ATTACKED, STABBED, AND BEATEN" AT ISMAILIA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE ATTACKERS SNATCHED THE SOLDIERS' RIFLES AND A STENGUN. THE SOLDIERS HAD WANDERED INTO THE ARAB QUARTER OF ISMAILIA EARLIER TODAY, AND EGYPTIANS WEARING EUROPEAN CLOTHES ATTACKED THEM, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
PS852PES

A116
(160)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.10-(AP)-AN RAF SPOKESMAN AT BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN FAYYID ANNOUNCED THAT THREE FOUR-ENGINED TROOP CARRIER PLANES TODAY BEGAN EVACUATION OF RAF FAMILIES TO BRITAIN.

THE FOUR PLANES WILL RUN A SHUTTLE SERVICE BETWEEN THE CANAL ZONE AND BRITAIN UNTIL THE EMERGENCY EVACUATION PROGRAM IS COMPLETED.

EVACUATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM THE DISPUTED CANAL AREA HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO START NEXT THURSDAY BUT THE DATE WAS ADVANCED BECAUSE THE TRANSPORT PLANES BECAME AVAILABLE SOONER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

FAMILIES OF SERVICEMEN ARE BEING MOVED OUT FOR SAFETY AS BRITAIN STEPS U HER MILITARY STRENGTH IN THIS CRITICAL AREA. EGYPT HAS ORDERED ALL BRITISH PERSONNEL OUT AND HAS, IN A ONE-SIDED ACTION, SCRAPPED HER 1936 TREATY UNDER WHICH BRITAIN WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO GUARD THE CANAL. BRITAIN IS STANDING ON HER TREATY RIGHTS.

AN RAF CORPORAL SHOT AND WOUNDED AN EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN WHO WITH AN ACCOMPLICE ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE THE CORPORAL'S RIFLE AT PISTOL POINT, A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE EGYPTIAN POLICE ARRESTED THE CORPORAL BUT A BRITISH PATROL FREED HIM, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
JJ1002AES

A11 (120)
CAIRO, NOV.10-(AP)-A FORMER SECRETARY-GENERAL OF CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE SAYS MISSING BRITISH ATOM SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO IS REPORTEDLY WORKING FOR THE RUSSIANS AT A "HUGE" SOVIET ATOMIC PLANT IN KUALJA, SINKIANG.

ITALIAN-BORN PONTECORVO, AN EMPLOYE AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT, DISAPPEARED IN OCTOBER, 1950, WHILE TOURING EUROPE WITH HIS FAMILY. HE WAS TRACED AS FAR AS HELSINKI, FINLAND.

ISSA YUSUF BEY ALIPTEKIN, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF SINKIANG, SAID LAST NIGHT THE SOVIET UNION IS BUILDING A "HUGE ATOMIC STRONGHOLD" IN SINKIANG. HUB OF THE OPERATION, HE SAID, IS AN "OCTOPUS-SHAPED" CITY THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING IN THE CENTRAL ASIATIC PROVINCE. HE SAID AN INTENSE ATOMIC PROGRAM ALSO IS BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE RUSSIANS AROUND URUMCHI, SINKIANG'S CAPITAL.

ISSA BEY, WHO ARRIVED IN CAIRO THIS WEEK AFTER A MOSLEM PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA, SAID HE HAD HEARD THESE REPORTS FROM REFUGEES FROM SINKIANG AND THE SOVIET-SUPERVISED BROADCASTS BY RADIO TURKESTAN.
MD233AES

B93 Q 200
BY FRED J.ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 10-(AP)-TEXAS OILMAN GLENN MCCARTHY OF HOUSTON AND JOHN W.MEYER, FORMER PUBLICITY MAN FOR MOVIE PRODUCER HOWARD HUGHES, ARRIVED TODAY ON A HUSH-HUSH BUSINESS TRIP. THEY SAID THEY WERE GOING TO LOOK INTO A COUPLE OF OIL PROPOSITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MEYER, OF LOS ANGELES, SAID THEY WOULD BE IN THE AREA A WEEK OR 10 DAYS "ON SOME BUSINESS DEALS WHICH I CANNOT DISCLOSE."
HE INTIMATED HE AND MCCARTHY WERE INTERESTED IN SOME UNWORKED OIL

CONCESSION AREAS IN THE PERSIAN GULF, BUT ADDED: "YOU CAN RULE OUT IRAN AND SAUDI ARABIA."

OTHER SOURCES SAID MCCARTHY AND MEYER MIGHT LOOK INTO CONCESSION POSSIBILITIES IN EGYPT, PERHAPS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA AREA. MEYER WAS CAREFUL TO STATE, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR INTERESTS WERE "NOT CONFINED TO EGYPT."

STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY STOPPED OIL EXPLORATION IN SINAI AND SOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL A YEAR AGO BECAUSE IT COULD NOT GET ACCEPTABLE TERMS FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THE COMPANY, WHICH OPERATED HERE AS STANDARD OIL OF EGYPT, GAVE UP AFTER SPENDING $12,000,000 AND LEAVING BEHIND $1,000,000 WORTH OF EQUIPMENT.

REPORTEDLY, ONE OF THE REASONS STANDARD PULLED OUT WAS ITS OBJECTION TO AN EGYPTIAN LAW REQUIRING THAT 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK IN ANY FOREIGN OIL COMPANY MUST BE OWNED BY EGYPTIAN CITIZENS.

MEYER DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCER. MCCARTHY IS OWNER OF THE SHAMROCK HOTEL IN HOUSTON AND HAS OIL INTERESTS IN TEXAS. MEYER ~~SAID THEIR TRIP WAS ARRANGED SIX WEEKS AGO, BEFORE~~ THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL ERUPTED.

WD329PES

A128

(370)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.10-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER FARMAN REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET POLICE AND TROOPS WERE RUSHED TO ALMA ATA, CAPITAL OF RUSSIA'S KAZAKH REPUBLIC OCT.16 TO QUELL RIOTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS. THE REVOLT CONTINUED FOR TWO DAYS BEFORE IT WAS CRUSHED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST TEHRAN NEWSPAPER FREQUENTLY PUBLISHES SENSATIONAL STORIES. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF ITS REPORT.

FARMAN QUOTED WHAT IT SAID WAS A BROADCAST OF A SOVIET NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT BY THE ALMA ATA RADIO. ACCORDING TO FARMAN, THE BROADCAST SAID "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO PRE-REVOLUTION FEUDALISM "STARTED THE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE MASSES IN RUSSIA."

BUT, THE REPORT ADDED, "THESE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE DID NOT SUCCEED AND WERE DEFEATED AND CRUSHED."

FARMAN SAID IT LEARNED FROM OTHER SOURCES, WHICH IT DID NOT DISCLOSE, THAT SOVIET TROOP AND POLICE REINFORCEMENTS HAD TO BE RUSHED TO ALMA ATA, A CITY OF 300,000. IT ADDED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF THE LEADERS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT CALLING THEMSELVES "PATRIOTS" WERE ARRESTED AND CARRIED OFF TO AN "UNKNOWN DESTINATION."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE ALMA ATA UPRISING WAS CRUSHED THERE WERE SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS LATER IN NEIGHBORING SOVIET REPUBLICS. FARMAN GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

--DASH--

THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC IS ONE OF FOUR AREAS GIVING THE KREMLIN MUCH WORRY. PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA HAVE BEEN CENTERING HEAVY FIRE ON IT, THE UKRAINE, UZBEKISTAN AND WHITE RUSSIA, DEMANDING STRICT PUNISHMENT OF ANY WHO VIOLATE THE 1946 CODE OF LAWS COVERING COLLECTIVE FARMS.

THE PEASANTS ARE BEING ACCUSED OF "PILLAGING" CATTLE ON A LARGE SCALE, DEPRIVING THE STATE OF RAW MATERIALS FOR LIGHT INDUSTRY AND FOR THE FOOD INDUSTRY.

PRAVDA ADMITTED RECENTLY THAT REGIONAL PARTY COMMITTEE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM KAZAKH AND OTHER AREAS AND ARE FACING PUNISHMENT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER HAS LEVELLED SHARP CRITICISM OF THE ORGANS OF THE PRESS IN KAZAKH AND THE OTHER OFFENDING AREAS FOR FAILING TO BELABOR THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS SUFFICIENTLY WITH THE IDEOLOGICAL LAWS TO KEEP THEM IN LINE.

THE FARMAN STORY MUST BE TAKEN WITH CAUTION SINCE IT LACKS DOCUMENTARY PROOF. HOWEVER IT FITS INTO THE PREDICTIONS OF MANY WESTERN OBSERVERS WHO HAVE SAID THE TIME IS NEAR FOR ANOTHER SEVERE CRACKDOWN BY THE KREMLIN, REMINISCENT OF THE DAYS OF 1928 WHEN STALIN SPILLED BLOOD FREELY IN THE UKRAINE AND ELSEWHERE TO GET HIS COLLECTIVE FARM PROGRAM STARTED.

DA1037AES

B72 Q

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 10-(AP)-EDUCATION MINISTER KARIM SANJABI RETURNED TODAY FROM WASHINGTON WHERE HE HAS BEEN ASSISTING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

SANJABI ASSURED IRANIANS THAT NOTHING WILL BE DONE AT WASHINGTON "CONTRARY TO THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW." THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO FIND A FORMULA BY WHICH BRITAIN AND IRAN CAN SETTLE THEIR OIL DISPUTE.

MOSSADEGH ASKED THE EDUCATION MINISTER TO RETURN TO GIVE URGENT ATTENTION TO THE CRISIS FACING IRANIAN UNIVERSITIES AND SCHOOLS DUE TO COMMUNIST AGITATION. HIS FIRST JOB IS TO REOPEN TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, CLOSED LAST SUNDAY FOLLOWING COMMUNIST DISORDERS.

TU103PES

A148KX

HONG KONG, NOV.10-(AP)-REPORTS FROM RED CHINA TODAY TOLD OF THE FIRST ELECTROCUTION OF PRISONERS BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

A DISPATCH FROM CANTON TO THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS SAID MORE THAN 30 FORMER NATIONALIST AIRMEN WERE PUT TO DEATH RECENTLY BY THIS METHOD.

CHINESE TRADITIONALLY REGARD ELECTROCUTION AS INHUMANE. HOWEVER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS CLAIM TO HAVE AROUSED ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE PEOPLE FOR BURYING SOME OF THEIR PRISONERS ALIVE.

THE AIRMEN DEFECTED TO THE REDS IN 1949 THEN LATER ESCAPED FROM REORIENTATION CAMPS IN MANCHURIA.

JQ1056ACS

A103KX

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-THE BRITISH STEAMSHIP FENGNING REVERSED ITS COURSE ONLY A MILE OUT OF HONG KONG YESTERDAY AND RETURNED TO PORT.

THE CAPTAIN HAD DISCOVERED 61 CHINESE STOWAWAYS ON BOARD.

EW948PCS

A147KX

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 10 (AP)-THE STORY OF A COMMUNIST CHINA MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR RANSOM RACKET PREYING ON CHINESE-AMERICANS IS UNFOLDING HERE.

IT'S REPORTEDLY WORKED WITH LETTERS FROM RELATIVES IN RED-HELD CHINA, ASKING FOR MONEY TO BUY THEIR WAY OUT OF COMMUNIST PRESSURE. SOME TELL OF JAILING, OTHERS OF THREATS OF DEATH.

TWO LEADERS IN SAN FRANCISCO'S CHINATOWN CONFIRMED REPORTS OF THE RACKET LAST NIGHT.

HSU KAI-YU, EDITOR OF THE DAILY CHINESE WORLD, SAID THE DEMANDS HAVE RANGED AS HIGH AS $8,000, BUT MOST WERE FROM $300 TO $500.

GG1055ACS

B98 (Q) 320

-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 10-(AP)-FRENCH FORCES LASHED OUT FROM THEIR HANOI PERIMETER TODAY AND ANNOUNCED THEY HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FROM NEARLY 400 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY AND 60 TO 80 VILLAGES IN THE SURPRISE ONE-DAY OFFENSIVE.

A PARACHUTE DROP SOON AFTER DAWN RESULTED IN THE CAPTURE BY NOON OF CHOBEN, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI AND THE PRINCIPAL TOWN IN THE

RICE-GROWING TARGET AREA.
BOMBERS WHICH DROPPED NAPALM, THREE FRENCH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS AND TWO BATTALIONS OF VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS PUSHED THE ATTACK. MANY OF THE TROOPS, FOLLOWING THE BOMBERS AND PARACHUTE TROOPERS, WADED WAIST-DEEP ACROSS RICE FIELDS.
IN A FEW DRY SPOTS, TANKS WERE EMPLOYED.
ALTHOUGH HO CHI MINH'S VIETMINH HAD BEEN REPORTED CONCENTRATING FORCES IN THE AREA, ONLY "LOCAL RESISTANCE" WAS ENCOUNTERED. MOST OF THE VIETMINH DEFENSE FORCES, ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED AT THREE BATTALIONS, APPARENTLY FLED WHEN PLANES BEGAN DROPPING BOMBS ON VILLAGES WHERE THEY WERE BELIEVED HIDING. CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED LIGHT.
CHOBEN IS IN THE CHOBEN VALLEY, WHICH SKIRTS THE FRENCH PERIMETER AND HAS SERVED AS A COMMUNICATIONS ROUTE BETWEEN VIETMINH BASES IN NORTH AND CENTRAL INDOCHINA.
GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, THE FRENCH COMMANDER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE LIGHTNING OFFENSIVE, HIS FIRST FROM THE HANOI PERIMETER IN 13 MONTHS, HAD NOW GIVEN HIM A "WINDOW" ON THE VALLEY FROM WHICH HE COULD ATTACK AT WILL.
ANOTHER OBJECTIVE OF THE OFFENSIVE AND THE DESTRUCTION BY FIRE OF SCORES OF VILLAGES APPARENTLY WAS TO WIN FROM THE VIETMINH ONE OF THEIR LAST REMAINING RICE-GROWING AREAS. RICE RATIONS IN VIETMINH AREAS ALREADY ARE REPORTED VERY LOW.
DESPITE DE LATTRE'S ABILITY TO LAUNCH THE ATTACK, FRENCH LEADERS REMAIN FEARFUL OF DIRECT INTERVENTION BY COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, FOR QUICK BRITISH AIR AND NAVAL HELP IN EVENT OF SUCH AN ATTACK. MACDONALD FLEW BACK TO SINGAPORE TODAY AFTER A TWO-DAY VISIT IN INDOCHINA.
THE FRENCH ALSO WOULD LIKE SINGAPORE TO BE THE HEADQUARTERS OF A UNIFIED SOUTHEAST ASIA COMMAND, WHICH COULD FURNISH AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS AND ARMS IN EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

WD405PES

A121
(230)
BY SEMOUR TOPPING
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.10-(AP)-FRENCH UNION TROOPS BROKE OUT OF THEIR NORTH INDOCHINA DEFENSE PERIMETER TODAY IN THEIR FIRST MAJOR OFFENSIVE IN 13 MONTHS AND DROVE SOUTHWEST OF HANOI TO SEIZE 120 SQUARE OF MILES FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.
GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT FRENCH PARATROOPERS DROPPED THIS MORNING SOUTHEAST OF CHOBEN, PRINCIPAL TOWN IN THE TARGET AREA 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI. A LATER HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CHOBEN HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY PARATROOPERS WHO MET ONLY FEEBLE RESISTANCE.
AS THE PARATROOPERS DROVE ON CHOBEN, FROM THE SOUTHEAST, THREE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS SLASHED DOWN FROM THE NORTHEAST IN AN EFFORT TO TRAP THE VIETMINH DEFENDERS IN A PINCERS MOVEMENT.
THE FRENCH GENERAL SAID AN ESTIMATED THREE VIETMINH BATTALIONS ARE DEFENDING THE REGION, WITH THREE ADDITIONAL VIETMINH BATTALIONS NEARBY AND POSSIBLY AVAILABLE FOR SUPPORT.
THE FRENCH ATTACKS APPEARED TO HAVE TWO MAJOR OBJECTIVES:
1. TO NARROW THE VIETMINH COMMUNICATIONS CORRIDOR BETWEEN THE TWO PRINCIPAL VIETMINH BASE AREAS WHICH ARE IN NORTH AND CENTRAL VIET NAM. THE VIETMINH SUPPLY ROUTES BETWEEN THE TWO PROVINCES SKIRT THE WESTERN EDGE OF THE FRENCH DEFENSE PERIMETER.
2. TO SEIZE THE RICHEST RICE FIELDS REMAINING TO THE VIETMINH IN THE NORTH. THE VIETMINH RICE RATIONS ARE ALREADY IN MANY AREAS AT NEAR STARVATION LEVELS.
GENERAL DE LATTRE FLEW HERE FROM DALAT WHERE HE HAD BEEN CONFERRING WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

JJ1013AFS

A134 (140)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.10-(AP)-INDONESIA CHARGED HOLLAND TODAY WITH "VIOLATION OF INDONESIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER WEST NEW GUINEA." RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES APPEARED TO BE HEADING FOR A NEW CRISIS.
THE INDONESIAN CHARGE WAS HANDED IN A FORMAL NOTE TO DUTCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS A.T. LAMPING. THE REASON BEHIND IT WAS A REFERENCE TO WEST NEW GUINEA AS NETHERLANDS TERRITORY IN A MODIFIED CONSTITUTION FOR THE AREA NOW BEFORE THE DUTCH PARLIAMENT.
INDONESIA AND HOLL AND HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD CONTROL WEST NEW GUINEA SINCE NOV. 1949. WHEN HOLLAND AGREED TO GIVE INDONESIA HER INDEPENDENCE. AT THAT TIME IT WAS FURTHER AGREED THAT DISPUTED WEST NEW GUINEA'S STATUS WOULD BE DETERMINED WITHIN A YEAR THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE DISPUTANTS. AN AGREEMENT HAS NEVER BEEN REACHED.
INDONESIAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN PARLIAMENT TODAY SAID THE SITUATION IS TENSE. THEY TERMED THE DUTCH CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT A "PROVOCATIVE ACT."

DA11AFS

B80 (210) Q
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 10-(AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SOEKARNO WARNED THE RED CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY TO STOP "PROPAGATING COMMUNISM FOR A SOCIAL REVOLUTION."
HE SAID THE REDS WERE "PLAYING WITH FIRE WHICH, IF ALLOWED TO SPREAD, WILL BURN TO COALS" THE BODIES OF MANY OF THEIR COMPATRIOTS IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE PRESIDENT, SPEAKING FROM SOERABAJA ON A "HEROES' DAY" PROGRAM OVER THE NATIONAL RADIO NETWORK, DID NOT USE THE WORD CHINESE BUT HE RECALLED THE "TRAGEDY OF TANGERANG" AS A WARNING. AT TANGERANG, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JAKARTA, HUNDREDS OF CHINESE WERE KILLED IN A FIERCE CLASH WITH INDONESIANS IN 1946.
INDONESIA HAS MANY CHINESE RESIDENTS AND PROSPEROUS BUSINESSMEN AND HAS REPORTED MANY UNDERCOVER RED ACTIVITIES.
SOEKARNO SAID IF THE REDS CONTINUE THEIR AGITATION THEIR CHINESE COUNTRYMEN WILL BE THE FIRST VICTIMS.
IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO RICH, TAX-EVADING AND BLACK-MARKETING MERCHANTS, THE PRESIDENT SAID THEY WERE ANOTHER CAUSE OF ANTI-CHINESE FEELINGS. HE ACCUSED THEM OF "FOUL DEEDS X X X DODGING ECONOMIC REGULATIONS AND SABOTAGING INDONESIAN ECONOMY" AND SAID BY DOING SO "THEY IMPERIL THEMSELVES AND THEIR DESCENDANTS."
HE SAID THE "DISHEARTENING DIFFERENCE" BETWEEN RICH CHINESE AND POOR INDONESIANS IS DANGEROUS TO PEACEFUL AND ORDERLY PROGRESS. IT WAS THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST WARNING TO THE CHINESE BUSINESSMEN AS WELL AS THE REDS.
ONE OF THE BIGGEST NON-COMMUNIST CHINESE BUSINESSMEN TOLD REPORTERS THE ACCUSATIONS OF ECONOMIC SABOTAGE WERE EXAGGERATEDLAND COULD APPLY NOT ONLY TO THE CHINESE BUT TO OTHERS.

TU2PES

B55 (Q)
KX
SINGAPORE, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-THE HEAD OF AN AMERICAN TIN MISSION SAID TODAY HE HAD LEARNED MUCH ON THE MISSION'S PRESENT VISIT TO MALAYA.
BRIG. GEN. TOM B. WILSON DID NOT GIVE DETAILS ON THE TWO-WEEK TOUR, NOW ABOUT HALF COMPLETED. THE FIVE-MAN MISSION YESTERDAY FLEW OVER KINTA VALLEY, HUB OF MALAYA'S TIN MINING INDUSTRY WHERE THE WORLD'S RICHEST TIN ORE IS PRODUCED.
STRICT SECURITY MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN WHILE THE AMERICANS ARE MOVING ABOUT MALAYA. THE OBJECT OF THE TOUR IS TO SEE AT FIRST HAND HOW TIN IS PRODUCED AND MARKETED.

BD1152PES NM

30.24-28285

A75KX
(180)
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, NOV.10-(AP)-THREE THOUSAND JAPANESE HAVE SIGNED A PETITION ASKING THAT TWO U.S. AIRMEN BE PERMITTED TO SERVE ANOTHER TOUR OF DUTY IN JAPAN. BUT REGULATIONS ARE REGULATIONS, SO THE TWO PROBABLY WILL BE SHIPPED HOME, EVEN THOUGH THEY'RE WILLING TO STAY.

THE AIRMEN ARE SGT. JOHN M. YACKSYZN OF 45 ELM ST., HOLYOKE,MASS., AND SGT. MILFORD D. TYSON OF DONIPHAN, MO. YACKSYZN IS CHIEF OF THE LABOR SECTION AT FAR EAST AIR MATERIEL COMMAND HEADQUARTERS. TYSON IS AN AIR POLICEMAN AT THE BASE.

THE PETITION TO BRIG. GEN. JOHN P. DOYLE, COMMANDER OF THE MATERIEL COMMAND, PRAISES TYSON FOR GIVING UP HIS OFF DUTY HOURS TO HELP BUILD A JUDO HALL FOR YOUNG PEOPLE AND "FIGHTING EVERY HARDSHIP FOR US."

"IN RAIN OR UNDER STRONG SUN HE CARRIED EARTH TO RECLAIM A RICE PADDY OR HELP US CARRY SOME SCRAP IRON TO RAISE OUR FUND," THE PETITION ADDED.

THE PANESE PAID TRIBUTE TO YACKSYZN BECAUSE HE "PAID PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO OUR WELFARE AND RECREATION ACTIVITIES."

ALL OF THE 3,000 JAPANESE WHO SIGNED THE PETITION ARE EMPLOYED AT THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND BASE.

GEN. DOYLE SAID HE WAS RELUCTANT TO TURN DOWN THE REQUESTS.

"IT IS INDEED A TRIBUTE TO OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, AND TO THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND JAPANESE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

PR601ACS

A131FX (CENSORSHIP)
Q(130)
TOKYO,NOV.10-(AP)-CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS WERE SET ASIDE TODAY TO ALLOW THE U.S. MARINES TO GET INTO PRINT ON THEIR 176TH BIRTHDAY.

ALL UNITED NATIONS DIVISIONS IN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAVE BEEN "OFF THE RECORD" SINCE OCT. 17. SINCE THAT DATE ALL REFERENCE TO DIVISIONS BY NUMBER OF NATIONALITY HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN.

BUT WHEN THE MARINES SCATTERED PAMPHLETS OVER THE ENEMY LINES, INVITING THE REDS TO THEIR BIRTHDAY PARTY TODAY, THEY WERE PUT BACK ON THE RECORDS BY COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, PRESS INFO
OATION OFFICER
AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

"IT WAS QUITE OBVIOUS THE ENEMY KNEW WHERE THE MARINES WERE IF THEY HAD INVITATIONS TO THE PARTY," WELCH SAID.

AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER WHO HADN'T BEEN INFORMED OF WELCH'S DECISION ORDERED THE STORY HELD UP, BUT THE MATTER WAS CLEARED UP IN ABOUT 20 MINUTES AND THE STORY RELEASED.

CC748APS

A53FX
(150)
HONOLULU,NOV.10-(AP)-REP.JOSEPH MARTIN (R-MASS) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT "RIGHT NOW SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) IS AHEAD FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, AND AS OF RIGHT NOW THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WILL WIN."

THE HOUSE MINORITY LEADER ALSO SAID HE EXPECTED CALIFORNIA'S GOV. EARL WARREN TO ENTER THE RACE FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION SOMETIME NEXT WEEK.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THE HOUSE MINORITY LEADER SAID SEN.JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS) MAY "OVERSTATE HIS CASE SOMETIMES, BUT ON THE WHOLE IS DOING A GOOD JOB OF DIGGING OUT COMMUNISTS AND LEFT-WINGERS FROM THE GOVERNMENT."

MARTIN SAID STATEHOOD FOR HAWAII IS "A CERTAINTY" IF A REPUBLICAN CONGRESS IS ELECTED NEXT YEAR.

MARTIN AND REP.LEONARD W.HALL (R-NY) ARE ON A WORLD TRIP STUDYING EFFECTS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND FOREIGN AID.

THEY WILL VISIT THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN, KOREA, HONG KONG, INDIA, THAILAND (SIAM), TURKEY, ISREAL, GREECE, ITALY, GERMANY, SPAIN, FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN. THEY WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES BY DEC. 17.

CC227APS NM

A133FX
GUAM, SUNDAY, NOV.11-(AP)-GUAMANIANS CELEBRATED THEIR SECOND ARMISTICE DAY AS AMERICAN CITIZENS TODAY WITH A PARADE SO BIG THERE WERE MORE MARCHERS THAN SPECTATORS.

ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS WHO WEREN'T IN THE PARADE WATCHED 2,500 MILITIAMEN, SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES, GIRL SCOUTS, BOY SCOUTS AND NUMEROUS BANDS MARCH BY.

HW1007PPS NM

A1WX (HIGHTOWER)
(580) CHURCHILL-TRUMAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IS NOW EXPECTED TO VISIT WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN EARLY IN JANUARY ABOUT THE TIME CONGRESS RECONVENES.

BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THAT IF HE COMES AT THAT TIME BRITAIN'S WELL-REMEMBERED WAR LEADER, NEWLY RETURNED TO POWER, WILL BE INVITED TO ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS AND WILL ACCEPT.

THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE TOP LEVEL U.S.-BRITISH TALKS IS ALREADY BEING LAID. THIS IS BEING DONE IN CONVERSATIONS AMONG AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON AND PARIS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, BOTH OF WHOM ARE ATTENDING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MEETING IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL.

THE LINE THAT CHURCHILL WILL TAKE IS BECOMING APPARENT FROM THESE EXCHANGES AS REFLECTED IN VIEWS OF INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE AND IN MR. CHURCHILL'S OWN PUBLIC STATEMENTS. HIS LATEST, LAST NIGHT, SET OFF A NEW WAVE OF WONDER IN WASHINGTON, AS TO WHETHER HE MAY PROVE TO BE A PRETTY TOUGH CUSTOMER TO DEAL WITH.

ALLOWING LEEWAY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLICIES AS EVENTS BUILD UP, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE EXPECT CHURCHILL TO TRY TO POUND HOME THREE IDEAS WHEN HE COMES FOR HIS "MEETING OF MINDS" WITH MR.TRUMAN. THOSE BASIC POLICY LINES ARE:

1. THERE MUST BE A CLOSER PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THIS SHOULD BE EXPRESSED NOT SO MUCH IN THE CREATION OF NEW INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY, SUCH AS REVIVAL OF THE OLD WARTIME COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF, AS IN THE CONSTANT COMMUNICATION OF IDEAS BETWEEN POLICY MAKERS AND FREQUENT PERSONAL SESSIONS BETWEEN THEM. THAT WOULD MEAN FREQUENT CHURCHILL-TRUMAN TALKS AND EVEN MORE FREQUENT ACHESON-EDEN SESSIONS. ALSO UNDER THE HEADING OF PARTNERSHIP, CHURCHILL IS UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE THE PROBLEM OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC SHORTAGES AND THE APPARENT CERTAINTY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO SEEK SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SENATOR MCKELLAR (D-TENN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE HOPES CHURCHILL WON'T SEEK ADDITIONAL U.S. AID. "OUR OWN PEOPLE HAVE AN EXCESSIVE LOAD OF TAXATION TO BEAR," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

A2WX
2. BRITAIN SHOULD HAVE A MUCH GREATER VOICE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY INVOLVING BOTH GOVERNMENTS THAN CHURCHILL FELT IT HAD UNDER THE LABOR GOVERNMENT.

SOME OFFICIALS LOOK FOR THE DYNAMIC AND RESOURCEFUL PRIME MINISTER TO TRY TO DOMINATE CERTAIN AREAS OF FOREIGN POLICY. THEY ADD THEY DO NOT BELIEVE HE WILL HAVE VERY MUCH SUCCESS IN MATTERS INVOLVING

QUESTIONS OF GREAT AMERICAN INTEREST OR CONCERN, PARTICULARLY IN SUCH AREAS AS THE FAR EAST.

3. SOME WAY MUST BE FOUND TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA. CHURCHILL HAS REPEATEDLY ADVOCATED A TOP LEVEL MEETING OR "SUPREME EFFORT" TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ALWAYS COLD SHOULDERED SUGGESTIONS OF RECENT YEARS THAT HE SHOULD MEET WITH STALIN AND HIS ADVISERS DO NOT EXPECT HE WILL CHANGE HIS VIEWS AT CHURCHILL'S URGING.

IN THIS CIRCUMSTANCE THERE IS GROWING SPECULATION HERE THAT WHEN CHURCHILL'S IDEAS ARE FINALLY THRESHED OUT BETWEEN HIM AND THE PRESIDENT THE BRITISH LEADER MAY GO OFF ON HIS OWN TO A SESSION WITH STALIN.

THERE HE COULD EXPLORE HIS APPARENT CONVICTION THAT WAYS CAN BE FOUND TO GET ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS.

CHURCHILL'S LATEST SALLY ON ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS WAS EXECUTED IN A LONDON SPEECH FRIDAY NIGHT. HE NOTED THAT ENGLAND HAD PROVIDED "THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES" IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE ISLAND AND THEREFORE HAD PLACED ITSELF "IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGOMISM." FOR THIS REASON, CHURCHILL ASSERTED, BRITAIN HAS BOTH THE NEED AND THE RIGHT TO GET "THE FULLEST CONSIDERATION FROM AMERICANS FOR OUR POINT OF VIEW."

VH412PES

A198WX (STATE DEPT)
(400)

WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT IT HAS OUSTED 15 IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST THREE YEARS AND HAS BEEN "VIGILANT TO PREVENT IMPROPER ACTIVITIES" ON THE PART OF SUCH DIPLOMATS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THIS DECLARATION WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT REPLYING TO CRITICISM BY THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE CASE OF A CZECHOSLOVAK MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE HERE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE OFFICER, COL. OTO (CORRECT) BIHELER, HAD GATHERED MILITARY INFORMATION IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AND HAD MADE FREQUENT TRIPS IN AND OUT OF THE COUNTRY EVEN THOUGH AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS HAD WARNED OF HIS ACTIVITIES.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE COLONEL WAS RECALLED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST FEBRUARY BUT THAT A VISA HE HELD WOULD STILL PERMIT HIM TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY UNTIL NEXT FEBRUARY.

ON THIS POINT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED "THE LAST VISA ISSUED TO HIM (AS MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE HERE) IS NO LONGER VALID AS HE NO LONGER HOLDS THE POSITION STATED IN THE VISA." STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID HE WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN HERE.

THE DEPARTMENT DENIED IT EVER RECEIVED ANY SUBSTANTIATED INFORMATION THAT BIHELER WAS SPYING INSIDE THE UNITED STATES, BUT INDICATED IT HAD RECEIVED REPORTS OF QUESTIONABLE ACTIVITIES ON HIS PART OUTSIDE THIS COUNTRY--AS A RESULT OF WHICH PLANS HE HAD FOR TRIPS TO CANADA AND MEXICO ABOUT A YEAR AGO WERE "FRUSTRATED."

THERE WAS NO DETAIL ON JUST HOW THE PLANS WERE FOILED. THE ATTACHE, ALSO ACCREDITED TO MEXICO, COULD GO TO EITHER COUNTRY IF IT WOULD LET HIM IN, BUT NEEDED U.S. PERMISSION TO COME BACK.

BIHELER WOUND UP HIS SERVICE AS MILITARY ATTACHE FOR THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT IN FEBRUARY, 1951. AT THAT TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, IT HAD "RECEIVED NO INFORMATION FROM ANY SOURCE OTHER THAN THE UNSUBSTANTIATED OPINION OF ONE INDIVIDUAL, THAT BIHELER WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES."

"AS TO THE ALLEGATION THAT BIHELER HAD STOLEN VITAL AMERICAN SECRETS WHILE HE WAS HERE (THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAD SO CHARGED), THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED NO INFORMATION FROM ANY SOURCE INDICATING THAT HE HAD STOLEN AMERICAN SECRETS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "FURTHERMORE, THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED NO EVIDENCE WHICH WOULD CORROBORATE THIS ALLEGATION."

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO SHARPLY REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT THE MCCARRAN ACT, THE "INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950," DOES NOT GOVERN THE ACCREDITATION OF DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS. THE AUTHORITY FOR THAT, THE STATEMENT SAID, IS DERIVED FROM THE CONSTITUTION. SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) HAD ACCUSED THE DEPARTMENT OF NOT CARRYING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THE LAW VIGOROUSLY.

VH330PES

A154WX (BJT)
(480)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 10)
AMS BUDGET
ARMY-WASTE
BY JOE HALL

(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A "SERIOUS WASTE OF MANPOWER AND MONEY" BECAUSE OF "AN ENTIRE LACK OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENTS OF AGRICULTURE AND THE ARMY."

THIS LACK HAS BEEN SHOWN MOST POINTEDLY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, IN THE ARMY'S PROCUREMENT OF DRIED EGGS AND IN DUPLICATE INSPECTION OF POULTRY.

THE GROUP, A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, URGED THE DEPARTMENTS TO GET TOGETHER AT ONCE ON THEIR SPECIFICATIONS FOR DRIED EGGS AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SO THAT THE ARMED SERVICES CAN TRY TO MAKE USE OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED SURPLUS STOCKS.

IT ALSO TOLD THE AGRICULTURE AND ARMY DEPARTMENTS TO SUBMIT WITHIN 30 DAYS A PLAN FOR ELIMINATION OF DUPLICATE INSPECTION AND GRADING OF POULTRY AND OTHER MEAT PRODUCTS.

"THE CAVALIER ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF ANY PERSONS IN THE MILITARY OR CIVILIAN AGENCIES TOWARD THE EXPENDITURE OF MANPOWER AND MONEY MUST BE RECTIFIED," THE LAWMAKERS SAID.

"DRIED EGGS AND POULTRY INSPECTION ARE HARDLY THE COMPONENTS FOR SCREAMING HEADLINES. BUT THEY ARE SOME OF THE COMPONENTS OF HIGH TAXES AND THE NATIONAL DEBT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WITH SEVEN MEMBERS HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), WAS SET UP SHORTLY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT TO KEEP A WATCHFUL EYE ON THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM. THE REPORT RELEASED TODAY IS ITS 32ND.

THE GROUP SAID THE DRIED EGG PROBLEM BURST INTO THE OPEN EARLY THIS YEAR WITH CHARGED THAT THE ARMED FORCES WERE BUYING THE EGGS IN THE OPEN MARKET AT A HIGHER PRICE THAN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKING FOR ITS OWN STOCKS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT THEN LEARNED THAT THE ARMY BOUGHT 4,770,000 POUNDS OF DRIED EGGS AT $1.30 A POUND WHEN THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) IN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT HAD 50,000,000 POUNDS ON HAND FOR SALE AT $1.04 A POUND.

HOWEVER, THE SENATORS ALSO FOUND THAT THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE EGGS WERE LOWER THAN THOSE OF THE ARMY.

IN VIEW OF THIS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED THAT THE ARMY SHOULD NOT HAVE USED THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED EGGS. IT ALSO AGREED THAT IT WAS IMPRACTICABLE TO REPROCESS THE CCC'S EGGS TO MEET ARMY STANDARDS BECAUSE OF COST AND OTHER FACTORS. THE CCC STILL HAS ABOUT 15,000,000 POUNDS OF THEM.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WE CAN RECOMMEND THAT THE ARMY USE AGRICULTURE'S EGGS 'AS IT,'" THE REPORT SAID.

"THE LEAST THAT CAN BE DONE FOR OUR FIGHTING MEN IS TO SEE THAT THEY ARE PROPERLY FED, DRIED EGGS ARE BAD ENOUGH WHEN GOOD, BUT BAD DRIED EGGS DEFY DESCRIPTION.

A155WX
"THIS DOES NOT EXCUSE THE FAILURE TO PRESCRIBE SIMILAR SPECIFICA-

30.24-28287

TIONS SO THAT GOVERNMENT STOCKS OF FRIED EGGS WOULD BE SUITABLE FOR MILITARY USE."

THE REPORT ALSO ASSERTED THERE WAS UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION IN INSPECTIONS AND GRADING OF POULTRY AND OTHER MEATS BOTH BY INSPECTORS OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AND MEMBERS OFTHE ARMY VETERINARY CORPS.

THE ARMY ADVISED THE SENATORS THAT ITS GRADING STANDARDS WERE USUALLY HIGHER THAN THE COMMERCIAL STANDARDS APPLIED BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COMMENTED THAT BOTH TYPES OF INSPECTORS WERE TRYING TO PROTECT THE CONSUMER OF THE PRODUCT. IT SAID THERE WAS NO REASON WHY THE TWO DEPARTMENTS COULD NOT GET TOGETHER ON STANDARDS.

"IT SEEMS, FRANKLY, SILLY TO HAVE TWO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES LOOKING AT THE SAME CHICKEN OR THE SAME PIECE OF MEAT FOR PRACTICALLY THE SAME PURPOSE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, NOV. 10)

DC1219PES

B18WX
(300)

WASHINGTON,NOV.10-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR STATES WHOSE AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS ARE IN FEDERAL SERVICE TO RE-FORM THOSE OUTFITS WHEN THEY ARE TURNED BACK TO STATE CONTROL.

IT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS AUTHORIZED ORGANIZATION OF TEMPORARY UNITS, WHICH WILL BE CADRES (FRAMEWORKS) FOR LATER PERMANENT UNITS, IN 13 STATES. THEY WILL RECRUIT AND TRAIN NEW MEMBERS AND RECEIVE AND STORE EQUIPMENT FOR THE ANG UNITS WHEN THEY ARE MUSTERED OUT OF FEDERAL SERVICE.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, THE FIRST UNITS WILL BEGIN RETURNING TO STATE CONTROL NEXT JULY. THE INTERIM, CADRE UNITS WILL BE SET UP SIX MONTHS IN ADVANCE OF THE EXPECTED RETURN OF EACH STATE UNIT.

THE ANG UNITS WILL GO BACK INTO STATE SERVICE WITHOUT THE FULL COMPLEMENT OF MEN THEY HAD DURING THEIR FEDERAL DUTY BECAUSE ENLISTMENT PERIODS FOR MANY OF THE AIR GUARDSMEN WILL EXPIRE WHILE THEIR UNITS ARE IN ACTIVE SERVICE. THEREFORE, THE CADRE UNITS HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO RECRUIT UP TO 25 PERCENT OF THE PRESENT AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF THE PERMANENT UNIT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID CADRE UNITS WILL BE FORMED AT: BIRMINGHAM,ALA.; LITTLE ROCK,ARK.; SAN BERNARDINO,CALIF.; JACKSONVILLE, FLA.; SAVANNAH AND MARIETTA,GA.; WICHITA, KANS.; LOUISVILLE,KY.; CHARLOTTE,N.C.; CANTON, OHIO; OKLAHOMA CITY AND TULSA,OKLA.; COLUMBIA,S.C.; DALLAS, HOUSTON AND SAN ANTONIO,TEX., AND CHARLESTON,W.VA. THESE ARE STATES WHOSE ANG UNITS WERE FEDERALIZED IN OCTOBER, 1950, FOR 21 MONTHS OF SERVICE.

ANG UNITS ORDERED TO ACTIVE SERVICE BEFORE JULY 9, THIS YEAR, ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO STATE CONTROL IN 21 MONTHS, BUT THOSE MOBILIZED AFTER THAT DATE SERVE 24 MONTHS.

EG618PES NM

A21WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY NOV.10)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SELL AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY SAID THE WEAPONS WOULD BE SOLD UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH MILITARY AID IS INVOLVED OR WHAT TYPE OF WEAPONS WOULD BE SENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)

ES254AES

B31WX (Q)
(150) MAYORS

WASHINGTON,NOV.10-(AP)-SOME 80 MAYORS, MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, WILL TAKE PART IN A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CIVILIAN ORIENTATION CONFERENCE NOV. 12-20.

THE CONFERENCE IS ONE OF A SERIES OF ACQUAINT LEADING CIVILIANS WITH THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.

THE FIRST TWO DAYS WILL BE SPENT AT THE PENTAGON, WHERE THE MAYORS WILL BE BRIEFED ON THE WORLD SITUATION FROM BOTH A MILITARY AND POLITICAL STANDPOINT.

AFTERWARDS THE GROUP WILL VISIT VARIOUS MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS.

A SIMULATED BEACH LANDING WILL BE WATCHED AT THE QUANTICO, VA. MARINE BASE, A FIRE POWER DEMONSTRATION WILL BE OBSERVED AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA., AND THE AIR FORCE WILL DEMONSTRATE SOME OF ITS MODERN TECHNIQUES AT EGLIN AIRFORCE BASE IN FLORIDA.

THE MAYORS WILL REACH PENSACOLA, FLA., NOV. 17 AND WILL BOARD A CARRIER FOR A DEMONSTRATION AT SEA. THEY WILL LEAVE FOR HOME ON THE 20TH.

JA911PES

A35WX
(250) OIL STORAGE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-OIL EXPERTS HAVE ASSURED THE GOVERNMENT THAT IT'S ENTIRELY POSSIBLE--AND MAY BE WISE--TO STORE LARGE QUANTITIES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GASES, IN GIANT UNDERGROUND CAVERNS.

SUCH STORAGE, THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL SAYS IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR, WOULD PROTECT PETROLEUM SUPPLIES FROM POSSIBLE ENEMY ATTACK, AND AFFORD CONSIDERABLE SAVINGS IN MANPOWER AND STEEL NORMALLY USED IN PREPARING TANKS ABOVE GROUND.

BOTH MANPOWER AND STEEL ARE OF VITAL CONCERN TO DEFENSE PLANNERS IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY.

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT HAD ASKED THE PETROLEUM COUNCIL TO MAKE A STUDY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF 100,000,000(M) BARRELS OF UNDERGROUND STORAGE CAPACITY IN OR NEAR LARGE MARKET AREAS.

THE COUNCIL, IN ITS NEWLY-COMPLETED REPORT, SAID THAT SALT FORMATIONS OFFER THE GREATEST POSSIBILITIES FOR USE BECAUSE ARTIFICIAL CAVERNS CAN BE MADE IN SUCH FORMATIONS BY PUMPING IN FRESH WATER AND DRAWING OFF THE RESULTING BRINE.

THE REPORT CONTAINED MAPS SHOWING VAST UNDERGROUND SALT BEDS IN NORTHWESTERN TEXAS, EASTERN NEW MEXICO, OKLAHOMA, KANSAS, MICHIGAN, NORTHEASTERN OHIO, NORTHERN WEST VIRGINIA, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND SOUTHWESTERN NEW YORK, AND SALT DOMES IN TEXAS, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI AND ALABAMA.

"THESE FORMATIONS ARE REASONABLY CLOSE TO AREAS OF LARGE (OIL) CONSUMPTION," THE COUNCIL SAID. IT ADDED THAT "AN INCOMPLETE SURVEY OF SALT MINING COMPANIES INDICATES THAT A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF STORAGE MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE BY MERELY REHABILITATING EXISTING CHAMBERS."

THE COUNCIL SAID IT WOULD MAKE FURTHER STUDIES OF OTHER TYPES OF STORAGE, SUCH AS NATURAL CAVERNS, MINES AND SHALE FORMATIONS.

THE REPORT ESTIMATED THAT STORAGE OF 100,000,000 BARRELS IN 100 WELLS WOULD REQUIRE .0046 MAN-HOURS AND 4.6 POUNDS OF STEEL PER BARREL, AND WOULD COST 11 CENTS A BARREL.

THE COMPARATIVE COSTS FOR:

ABOVE-GROUND STORAGE AT ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS--.0535 MAN-HOURS, 6 POUNDS OF STEEL, AND $1.18 PER BARREL.

ABOVE-GROUND STORAGE UNDER PRESSURE--7.2 MAN-HOURS, 110 POUNDS OF STEEL, AND $20 PER BARREL.

ES403AES

B9WX (HKUP) (250)

WOOL PRICES

WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A DECISION PROBABLY WILL BE MADE WITHIN A WEEK OR TEN DAYS AS TO WHETHER RAW WOOL CEILINGS WILL BE LOWERED. THEY CAST SOME DOUBT ON WHETHER THERE WILL BE ANY CHANGE.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WOOL EXPERTS HAVE MADE NO FORMAL RECOMMENDATIONS YET CONCERNING THE PROPOSED CHANGE IN PRESENT HIGH CEILINGS. THESE HAVE BEEN TERMED "UNREALISTIC" BY SOME OPS OFFICIALS.

DISALLE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DETERMINATION AND HE CANNOT PREDICT NOW WHAT MAY BE DONE. ALTHOUGH OTHER OFFICIALS HAD INDICATED EARLIER THAT THE CEILINGS PROBABLY WOULD BE LOWERED, ONE HIGH OPS OFFICIAL SUGGESTED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE RECOMMENDATION MAY BE AGAINST ANY CHANGE.

THE PRESENT CEILING FOR AVERAGE RAW WOOL TOPS IS $4.13 PER POUND AND FOR AVERAGE, BASIC TYPE WOOL $3.35 A POUND. PREVIOUSLY OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED TOPS MIGHT BE CUT TO ABOUT $3.50 AND AVERAGE TYPE WOOL TO $2.80.

ONE OPS WOOL EXPERT POINTED OUT TO REPORTERS THAT LOWERING THE AVERAGE TYPE TO $2.80 WOULD LEAVE A SPREAD OF ONLY 55 CENTS ABOVE CURRENT WOOL MARKET PRICES. HE SAID ANY PRESSURES BRINGING AN ADVANCE IN THE MARKET MIGHT MEAN PRICES AGAIN WOULD GO ABOVE THE LOWERED CEILING.

IN THAT EVENT, HE SAID, THE ENTIRE PRICING STRUCTURE FOR WOOL YARNS, FABRICS, AND PRODUCTS WOULD BE DISTURBED. CEILINGS FOR THESE PRODUCTS ARE GEARED TO THE RAW WOOL CEILINGS.

OPS OFFICIALS HAVE HELD CONFERENCES WITH ALL SEGMENTS OF THE WOOL INDUSTRY, FROM GROWERS TO WOOLEN MANUFACTURERS. FACTS GATHERED DURING THESE TALKS ARE BEING ANALYZED TO MAKE UP THE RECOMMENDATIONS TO DISALLE.

ES319AES

A72WX

(150) MEAT PRICES

WASHINGTON, NOV.10-(AP)-THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE SAYS THE PRICE OF PORK AND SOME CUTS OF BEEF MAY DIP SOON AS THE RESULT OF INCREASED MARKETINGS OF HOGS AND BEEF CATTLE.

THE INSTITUTE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, REPRESENTING MEAT INTERESTS.

IT SAID IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT IN CHICAGO, THE WHOLESALE PRICE FOR PORK LOINS IS DOWN 17 PER CENT SINCE MID-SUMMER, SKINNED HAMS 16 PER CENT AND CURED BACON 29 PER CENT. IT SAID A NEAR-RECORD PIG CROP IS EXPECTED TO COME TO MARKET AND FURTHER REDUCE PORK PRICES.

A SEASONAL INCREASE IN BEEF MARKETINGS, THE INSTITUTE SAID, IS EXPECTED TO REDUCE SOME BEEF PRICES. IT SAID LEAN CUTS FOR BRAISING HAVE ALREADY DROPPED SEVERAL CENTS BELOW WHOLESALE CEILING PRICES IN SOME CITIES.

OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION REGULATIONS REQUIRE DEALERS TO PASS ALONG TO THE CONSUMER REDUCTIONS IN WHOLESALE PORK PRICES. BEEF DEALERS, HOWEVER, NEED NOT DO SO, SINCE THEY OPERATE UNDER DOLLAR-AND-CENTS CEILINGS.

MEANWHILE, OPS OFFICIALS SAID BEEF SLAUGHTERERS WILL PROBABLY BE REQUIRED TO SET ASIDE FOR THE ARMED FORCES IN DECEMBER, ANY BEEF KILLED ABOVE 100 PER CENT OF THEIR VOLUME IN NOVEMBER, 1950.

ES647AES NM

A144WX

(230)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY HE HAS DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASSURANCE IT WILL VIGOROUSLY ENFORCE A NEW LAW FORBIDDING DEFENSE CONTRACT SEEKERS TO GIVE GOVERNMENT WORKERS GIFTS OR GRATUITIES TO INFLUENCE THEM.

THE AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WHICH O'MAHONEY SPONSORED, AUTHORIZES CANCELLATION OF CONTRACTS UPON EVIDENCE THAT THE CONTRACTOR GAVE GIFTS OR GRATUITIES TO THE GOVERNMENTAL OFFICIALS OR EMPLOYEES WITH WHOM HE DEALT.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO COULD COLLECT FROM VIOLATORS PENALTIES UP TO TEN TIMES THE VALUE OF THE GIFT.

O'MAHONEY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT ASKING FOR A REPORT ON STEPS BEING TAKEN TO MAKE THE SO-CALLED ANTI-INFLUENCE MEASURE EFFECTIVE.

LOVETT, THE SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT, REPLIED THAT REGULATIONS FOR ENFORCEMENT OF THE PROVISION ARE BEING DRAFTED "AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE."

LOVETT, THE SENATOR ADDED, "HAS ALREADY ADVISED ME OF THE DILIGENT STEPS BEING TAKEN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AT HIS DIRECTION, TO TIGHTEN UP ON ALL EXPENDITURES. SPECIAL ADVISORS FROM PRIVATE LIFE ARE COOPERATING WITH SECRETARY LOVETT TO PLUG EVERY LEAK."

O'MAHONEY HEADS THE SENATE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE.

DC1144AES

A49WX

MC KELLAR-CHURCHILL (200)

WASHINGTON,NOV 10-(AP)-SENATOR MC KELLAR (D-TENN) SAID TODAY THAT HE HOPES PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WON'T SEEK ADDITIONAL U.S. FINANCIAL AID TO BOLSTER GREAT BRITAIN'S ECONOMY AND ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

"WE HAVE BEEN EXCEEDINGLY--I MIGHT SAY EXCESSIVELY--LIBERAL IN FURNISHING MONEY TO BRITAIN," SAID MC KELLAR, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

"I HOPE THAT UPON REFLECTING MR.CHURCHILL, SO SOON AFTER TAKING OFFICE, WILL NOT MAKE A REQUEST FOR MORE. I SAY THAT BECAUSE OUR OWN PEOPLE HAVE AN EXCESSIVE LOAD OF TAXATION TO BEAR--THE LARGEST EVER BORNE BY ANY PEOPLE."

MC KELLAR EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS TO A REPORTER IN COMMENTING ON A SUGGESTION BY CHURCHILL LAST NIGHT THAT THE U. S. GIVE THE "FULLEST CONSIDERATION" TO BRITAIN'S NEED FOR FINANCIAL HELP. ONE INFORMANT SAID IN LONDON THAT AN ADDITIONAL $300,000,000 (M) IN AMERICAN AID WOULD BE SOUGHT.

CHURCHILL SAID THE BRITISH HAVE "EVERY NEED AND RIGHT TO SEEK AND RECEIVE" SUCH CONSIDERATION BECAUSE HIS NATION HAS TAKEN "PECULIAR RISKS IN PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE U. S." IN EASTERN ENGLAND.

MC KELLAR SAID CHURCHILL "SEEMS TO FORGET THE ATOMIC BASES HE MENTIONED ARE AS MUCH--OR MORE--FOR THE PROTECTION OF GREAT BRITAIN AS THEY ARE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

HY728PES

B70WX Q

(400)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M, EST TONIGHT SATURDAY NOV. 10)

LEGION

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 10-(AP)-THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TONIGHT THE LEGION WILL ASK CONGRESS IN JANUARY FOR AN INCREASE OF AT LEAST 10 PERCENT IN COMPENSATION RATES FOR DISABLED VETERANS AND THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF VETERANS.

THE COMMANDER, DONALD R.WILSON, RECALLED THE RECENT 10 PERCENT PAY RAISE CONGRESS VOTED MOST CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND SAID VETERANS' COMPENSATION SHOULD BE RAISED LIKEWISE.

WILSON'S REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGION.

HE SAID THE LEGION RECOGNIZES THE FACT THAT THE NATIONAL ECONOMY IS UNDERGOING SEVERE STRAIN AND "WE ARE AWARE OF AN UNALTERABLE OBLIGATION NOT TO MAKE ANY UNDUE DEMANDS UPON THAT ECONOMY."

STILL, HE SAID, IN THE FIELD OF VETERANS' COMPENSATION "THERE ARE INEQUALITIES TO BE LEVELED, SERVICES TO BE IMPROVED, ERRORS TO BE CORRECTED."

WILSON ALSO SAID THE RECENT ACTION OF THE LEGION CONVENTION IN MIAMI

IN REJECTING PROPOSALS FOR A GENERAL VETERANS' PENSION GIVES THE LIE TO CRITICS WHO CALL THE LEGIONNAIRES "PENSION GRABBERS" AND "TREASURY RAIDERS."

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT BEARING ON ACTIVITIES OF EX-SERVICEMEN, COL. JOSEPH C.STEHLIN, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE ARMY AND NAVY UNION, ASKED THE LEGION TODAY TO LEAD A COMBINE OF VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS IN A DRIVE FOR A SHOWDOWN WITH RUSSIA.

THE ARMY AND NAVY UNION IS A VETERANS ORGANIZATION FOUNDED IN 1886. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE LEGION.

STEHLIN MADE PUBLIC A LETTER REQUESTING THAT WILSON CALL A CONFERENCE OF THE LEADERS OF ALL VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.

STEHLIN URGED THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE DRAFT A "MANDATORY POLICY," SUPPORTED BY ALL VETERANS, TO FORCE CONGRESS TO "ACT WITH COMMON SENSE, SOUND LOGIC, AND ENACT SUCH LEGISLATION AS THE EMERGENCY REQUIRES."

STEHLIN, NOW A MIAMI BEACH, FLA. BUSINESSMAN, PROPOSED THAT THIS POLICY BE DESIGNED TO "PREVENT THE NEEDLESS EXPENDING OF AMERICAN LIVES, ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND FINANCES IN FIGHTING COMMUNIST SATELLITES, WHEREAS THE COMMON FOE OF OUR DEMOCRACY UNQUESTIONABLY IS COMMUNIST RUSSIA." HE ASKED:

"WHY EXPEND OUR ENERGIES, SHED OUR BLOOD, TAX OUR PEOPLE TO A DEGREE TENDING TO WRECK OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM, WHEN AN ULTIMATUM TO RUSSIA, DIRECT, SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, WILL SERVE OUR PURPOSE?"

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV. 10)

SU126PES

A108

(140)

NEW YORK, NOV.10-(AP)-SEN.BRIEN MC MAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE THINKS RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY MAY SOON BE LAUGHING "OUT OF THE OTHER SIDE OF HIS MOUTH."

THAT IS, MC MAHON SAID, IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE LEARN ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, "AS I THINK THAT THEY WILL."

MC MAHON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, MADE THE COMMENT AS HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR FRANCE TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

RECALLING VISHINSKY'S ASSERTED LAUGHTER AT THE DISARMAMENT PLAN, MC MAHON SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE WORLD SITUATION, WHAT WE AMERICANS CALL A WISE-GUY ATTITUDE WON'T BE APPRECIATED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CHALLENGE THE RUSSIANS IN THE (UNITED NATIONS) GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PRINT THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL AND VISHINSKY'S ANSWER."

SU105BPES NM

B13CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, NOV.10).

(ADVANCE)...CHICAGO,NOV.10-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM SAID TODAY THAT AMERICANS CAN DISCOURAGE AN ENEMY ATTACK BY ACHIEVING "A STATE OF READINESS THAT WILL MAKE ATTACK PATENTLY UNPROFITABLE."

MILLARD CALDWELL, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A MEDICAL CONFERENCE ON CIVIL DEFENSE THAT CIVIL DEFENSE HAS TWO OBJECTIVES:

ONE IS TO HOLD CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM AN ENEMY ATTACK TO THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM. THE OTHER IS TO DISCOURAGE ATTACK BY BEING FULLY PREPARED TO COPE WITH IT.

"THE OBJECTIVE OF CIVIL DEFENSE IS IDENTICAL WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF OUR ENTIRE DEFENSE PROGRAM--TO KEEP THE PEACE," HE SAID, ADDING:

"OUR FIGHTING STRENGTH MUST BE OF TWO KINDS--THE STRENGTH TO CARRY THE BATTLE TO THE ENEMY AND THE STRENGTH TO RESIST ATTACK. FOR THE FIRST WE DEPEND ON OUR ARMED FORCES; FOR THE SECOND WE DEPEND ON CIVIL DEFENSE."

"THE HEART OF POWER THAT HAS WON TWO WORLD WARS IN THIS CENTURY HAS COME FROM THE PEOPLE AND THE FARMS AND FACTORIES OF AMERICA. IF A THIRD WORLD WAR BREAKS OUT, THE ENEMY KNOWS HE WILL HAVE TO CRIPPLE THOSE FARMS AND FACTORIES BY STRIKING FIRST AT THE PEOPLE WHO RUN THEM.

"HE WILL HAVE TO HIT US AND HIT US HARD WHERE WE HAVE NEVER BEEN HIT BEFORE--RIGHT HERE AT HOME. HE WILL HAVE TO TRY TO DESTROY OUR FACTORIES, CRIPPLE OUR FOOD PRODUCTION, DEMORALIZE US AND WIPE OUT OUR WILL TO WIN BY WHOLESALE SLAUGHTER OF AMERICAN MEN AND WOMEN AND CHILDREN. IF HE CAN'T DO THAT, HE CAN'T WIN. HE KNOWS IT AND WE KNOW IT."

CALDWELL SAID THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM AN A-BOMB ATTACK ON AN AMERICAN CITY COULD BE CUT 50 PER CENT--IF A PROPER CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM WERE IN OPERATION.

HE SAID CIVIL DEFENSE TODAY MEANS BEING PREPARED TO HANDLE DISASTERS NEVER BEFORE KNOWN IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD AND THAT "OUR ABILITY TO ROCK WITH A BLOW OF THIS KIND AND COME BACK FIGHTING MAY MEAN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WINNING AND LOSING THE NEXT WAR."

THE NEW CONCEPT OF WAR, HE SAID, IS WHERE CIVILIANS THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM ENEMY TERRITORY ARE AS VULNERABLE TO ATTACK AS SOLDIERS ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

IN THIS TYPE OF STRUGGLE, HE ADDED, CIVIL DEFENSE IS A COEQUAL PARTNER IN NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE MEETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION AND THE ASSOCIATION OF STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST., SATURDAY, NOV. 10).

K245ACS NM

A197MH

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (300)

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN GAVE UP ONE OF HIS BRIGHTEST YOUNG MEN TODAY TO THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM SET UP TO CO-ORDINATE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO NATIONS FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

GEORGE ELSEY, $15,000-A-YEAR SPEECH-WRITING ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT, WAS TRANSFERRED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO THE TOP STAFF OF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO RECENTLY WAS SWORN IN AS DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY.

MR. TRUMAN DISCLOSED THE TRANSFER IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING FROM HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE BEACH SINCE HE FLEW HERE THURSDAY FROM WASHINGTON.

A BRIGHT SUN REPLACED THE RAINY AND CLOUDY WEATHER THAT HAS PLAGUED HIS VISIT HERE AND THE TEMPERATURE ROSE TO 73 DEGREES AS THE PRESIDENT TOOK A DIP IN THE GULF STREAM AND LOLLED ON THE SANDY BEACH. HE WATCHED LAZILY AS SOME OF HIS AIDES ENGAGED IN A FURIOUS GAME OF VOLLEY BALL.

THE PRESIDENT ACTED ALSO TO RELIEVE HIMSELF OF ONE OF THE TECHNICAL BURDENS THAT OCCUPY HIS WORKING HOURS BY DELEGATING TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN AND SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BORROWINGS FROM THE TREASURY FOR DEFENSE AGENCIES UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION.

THE FUNDS INVOLVED ARE MONEY CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED THE AGENCIES TO BORROW.

ELSEY, A GRADUATE OF PRINCETON, AND A FORMER ASSISTANT NAVAL AIDE TO THE PRESIDENT, IS A PROTEGE OF CLARK M. CLIFFORD, FORMER SPECIAL COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT.

SOME IDEA OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S AFFECTION FOR ELSEY WAS GIVEN IN HIS LETTER TO THE YOUNG WRITER SUGGESTING THAT HE CONSIDER WRITING A BOOK SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE ON HIS EXPERIENCES IN GOVERNMENT.

ELSEY, 33, SERVED UNDER CLIFFORD BOTH WHILE THE LATTER WAS NAVAL

AIDE TO MR. TRUMAN AND LATER WHEN CLIFFORD BECAME SPECIAL COUNSEL AND CHIEF SPEECH WRITER FOR THE PRESIDENT.

IT WAS ELSEY WHO DID THE RESEARCH FOR MOST OF THE PRESIDENT'S REAR PLATFORM SPEECHES ON MR. TRUMAN'S "GIVE 'EM HELL" CAMPAIGN TRAIN IN 1948, AND FURNISHED THE ROUGH DRAFTS THE PRESIDENT USED AS A GUIDE FOR THE OFF-THE-CUFF TALKS. BORN IN PALO ALTO, CALIF., HE LATER LIVED AT OAKMONT, PA.

THE PRESIDENT WROTE ELSEY HE IS GIVING HIM UP "WITH RELUCTANCE" TO HARRIMAN, WHO WORKED WITH ELSEY WHILE SPECIAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT.

HE TOLD ELSEY HE HAD DONE "A REMARKABLE JOB" AND PRAISED HIS "INITIATIVE, ABILITY AND DEVOTION."

NB328PES NM.-
A195MH

WITH TRUMAN(230)

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DELEGATED TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLEY FLEISCHMANN AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BORROWINGS FROM THE TREASURY BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC AT THE "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE" HERE THE PRESIDENT MADE THE DELEGATION OF THE AUTHORITY PREVIOUSLY EXERCISED ONLY BY HIMSELF IN THIS LANGUAGE:

"THE ADMINISTRATOR IS AUTHORIZED TO APPROVE BORROWING BY ANY AGENCY FOR DEFENSE PROGRAMS CERIXXX CERTIFIED BY HIM UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, SUBJECT TO CONDITIONS OUTLINED BELOW, IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT NOT IN EXCESS OF $1,809,000,000 (B) OUTSTANDING AT ANY ONE TIME. THIS AMOUNT INCLUDES THE $1,065,037,920 HERETOFORE APPROVED BY ME FOR BORROWINGS BY THE ABOVE-MENTIONED AGENCIES FOR PROGRAMS CERTIFIED BY THE ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE SAID ACT."

THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT HE ALREADY HAS APPROVED BORROWINGS BY THE DEFENSE MATERIALS AGENCY, $805,037,920; THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, $250,000,000 AND BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S DEFENSE MATERIALS ADMINISTRATION, $10,000,000.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO DELEGATED TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BORROWINGS UP TO $150,000,000 FOR DEFENSE PROGRAMS COMING UNDER HIS JURISDICTION.

FLEISCHMANN'S AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BORROWINGS IS LIMITED TO THOSE AGENCIES OVER WHICH HE HAS CERTIFYING AUTHORITY.

ROGER TUBBY, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE DELEGATIONS WERE "LARGELY TECHNICAL" AND WERE DESIGNED TO RELIEVE THE PRESIDENT OF ROUTINE APPROVALS.

THE FUNDS INVOLVED ARE MONEY WHICH CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED DEFENSE AGENCIES TO BORROW FROM THE TREASURY.

FUNDS BORROWED BY ANY AGENCY ARE TO BE MAINTAINED AS A REVOLVING FUND WITH THE TREASURY.

NB318PES

B16NA
(250)
NIGHT LEAD 28TH

CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., NOV.10-(AP)-BANDS PLAYED "ROLL ON 28TH" A LARGE CONTINGENT OF 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION SOLDIERS BOARDED TRAINS TODAY AND STARTED ON THEIR WAY TO GERMANY.

THE NUMBER INVOLVED IN THE MOVEMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT THE MEN FILLED SEVEN TRAINS.

OTHER TRAINS WILL LEAVE CAMP ATTERBURY LATER WITH THE REST OF THE DIVISION--18,000 MEN IN ALL.

THOSE DEPARTING TODAY WILL GO TO PHILADELPHIA FOR AN ARMISTICE DAY PARADE. THE OTHERS WILL GO DIRECTLY TO HAMPTON ROADS, VA., THEIR EMBARKATION PORT.

THE 28TH DIVISION, FORMERLY THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC TREATY ARMIES AND WILL PROBABLY BE STATIONED IN SOUTHERN GERMANY.

ALTHOUGH THE DIVISION BAND WAS ONE OF THE UNITS MAKING THE TRIP, TWO OTHER BANDS WERE ON HAND TO PROVIDE THE MARTIAL MUSIC FOR THE DEPARTURE.

BUT IT WAS A DEPARTURE WITHOUT FAREWELLS. THERE WERE NO RELATIVES, SWEETHEARTS OR FRIENDS TO WAVE THE BOYS GOODBYE.

THERE WAS ONE WIFE, HOWEVER, WHO INADVERTENTLY FOUND HERSELF AT THE RAILHEAD WHERE THE MEN BOARDED THE TRAINS. SHE WAS QUICKLY TAKEN FROM THE AREA BY MILITARY POLICE. HER NAME WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

COL.WILLIS W.GILMORE OF PHILADELPHIA WAS IN CHARGE OF THE TRAINS.

"THE MEN SEEMED IN GOOD SPIRITS," HE SAID. "THEY SEEMED TO BE LOOKING FORWARD TO THE TRIP."

COL.GILMORE, WHO IS EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE DIVISION ARTILLERY, SAID EVERYTHING WENT SMOOTHLY.

THE MEN CARRIED FULL FIELD PACKS ON THEIR BACKS AND RIFLES OR CARBINES.

MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER, COMMANDER OF THE 28TH, WILL FLY TO PHILADELPHIA.

THE 28TH DIVISION MOVED INTO CAMP ATTERBURY IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. MOST OF ITS MEN AT THAT TIME WERE FROM PENNSYLVANIA. HOWEVER, THE DIVISION HAS BEEN ENLARGED TO WAR-STRENGTH AND NOW REPRESENTS EVERY STATE IN THE UNION.

FS5PCS NMR

NOV 11 1951

B8ST
(ST IN)

ST.LOUIS,NOV.10-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR JAMES P.KEM (R-MO) CHARGED TODAY THAT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS TRYING TO WHITEWASH INDIA'S SHIPMENTS OF CRITICAL WAR GOODS TO RED CHINA."

IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, HE RENEWED HIS DEMAND THAT CONGRESS INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT INDIA IS TRANSSHIPPING U.S. WAR GOODS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

KEM SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LAST WEEK ASSERTED THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE SENATOR'S CHARGE.

"I AM NOT SURPRISED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT SEEN FIT TO OBJECT TO INDIA SHIPPING WAR MATERIAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA," SAID KEM.

"IT CAN SCARCELY DO SO, SO LONG AS THE ADMINISTRATION IS AUTHORIZING AND JUSTIFYING THE SHIPMENT OF TRUCK PARTS TO COMMUNIST POLAND. . . IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT DENY THAT INDIA IS SELLING STRATEGIC WAR MATERIAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA. IT SIMPLY SAYS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE.

"I DO HAVE EVIDENCE."

KEM SAID THE SENATE CUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS AND POLICIES HAS "CONFIRMED THE FACT" THAT CRITICAL MATERIALS ARE BEING SHIPPED FROM INDIA TO CHINA.

HE SAID SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REPORTED LAST JULY 21--"ON THE BASIS OF DATA BROUGHT BACK FROM THE FAR EAST BY A SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR"--THAT SHIPS LOADED AT CALCUTTA AND KARACHI HAVE DELIVERED HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

KEM CALLED FOR A FULL CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION "OF THIS DEPLORABLE SITUATION" AND SAID HE WOULD DEMAND SUCH AN INQUIRY WHEN CONGRESS CONVENES IN JANUARY.

VK4O4PCS NM

B17ST
ST IN

ST.LOUIS,NOV.10-(AP)-JACOB BLAUSTEIN OF BALTIMORE, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THAT TWO DISTURBING

FACTORS ARE CAUSING FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES ABROAD TO TURN TOWARDS "NEUTRALISM" IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND COMMUNISM.
HE LISTED THESE FACTORS AS THE "RE-EMERGENCE OF NAZISM AS A POLITICAL FORCE" IN GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND "THE CONTINUING MANIFESTATIONS OF GROUP DISCRIMINATION" IN THIS COUNTRY.
BLAUSTEIN SPOKE TO 350 DELEGATES ATTENDING A DINNER SESSION OF THE SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE JOINT DEFENSE APPEAL NATIONAL COUNCIL.
THE JDA IS THE FUND-RAISING ARM OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE AND THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH.
BLAUSTEIN SAID AMERICA IS FURTHER WEAKENED BY THE COLD WAR BETWEEN "OUR FREE, DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY AND ITS WITTING AND UNWITTING ENEMIES."
ASSESSING THIS COUNTRY'S DEBITS AND CREDITS IN THE WORLD CRISIS, BLAUSTEIN SAID NEW GERMAN PARTIES ARE BEING FOUNDED WHICH ARE OPENLY DEVOTED TO THE FIERCEST TYPE OF NATIONALISM.
HE ADDED THAT MANY PROMINENT NAZIS COMING BACK TO PUBLIC LIFE "ARE SNAPPING UP THOSE VERY POSITIONS FROM WHICH THEY CAN LEAD GERMANY BACK TO ANOTHER DICTATORSHIP IN THE NAME OF ST.HITLER."
BLAUSTEIN CITED RACIAL PREJUDICE IN AMERICA AS A "MAJOR DEBIT." HE SAID PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD HAVE BEEN SO SENSITIZED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT AS A RECATION TO ANY ACT OF PREJUDICE IN THE UNITED STATES "A PEASANT FROM TIBET CAN LITERALLY HEAR A FLEA COUGH IN MUNCIE,INDIANA."
EARLIER, SIDNEY S.MOYER OF YOUNGSTOWN,O., TOLD THE DELEGATES THE FIGHT AGAINST PREJUDICE IS NOT THE CONCERN OF ANY RELIGIOUS GROUP OR RACE BUT THE CONCERN OF ALL AMERICANS. MOYER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JDA NATIONAL COUNCIL.
THE THREE-DAY MEETING WILL CLOSE MONDAY AFTERNOON.

LF508PCS NM

A138KA
(140)
(WEST OUT)
WICHITA, KAS., NOV.10-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ASKING RANSOM FOR WICHITANS FOR RELEASE OF RELATIVES HELD IN RED CHINA, A CAFE OWNER HERE SAID TONIGHT.
DON MAR, A CHINESE-AMERICAN SAID THAT HE BELIEVED THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN SENT FROM WICHITA IN RESPONSE TO THE "RANSOM" NOTES. HE SAID HE HAD SENT $1,200 IN RESPONSE TO A RADIOGRAM FROM A FRIEND IN HONG KONG.
MAR SAID HE RECEIVED THIS MESSAGE:
"VAN HAP (THE WICHITAN'S SON) CABLED REQUESTING 6,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS. REMIT IMMEDIATELY AND WIRE REPLY."
MAR SAID HIS SON, WHO IS 35 YEARS OLD, FLED TO HONG KONG WHEN THE REDS TOOK OVER THE AREA IN WHICH HE AND HIS WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN LIVED NEAR CANTON--ABOUT 75 MILES FROM HONG KONG.
TIE WICHITAN HAS NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON IN TWO MONTHS AND HE HAD PRESUMED THAT WAH HAP STILL WAS IN HONG KONG.
HE BELIEVES HIS SON'S FAMILY IS BEING HELD BY THE CHINESE REDS UNTIL THE "RANSOM" MONEYIS PAID.
SIX THOUSAND HONG KONG DOLLARS ARE $1,200 IN AMERICAN MONEY.
MAR SAID HE KNOWS OF FIVE OTHER CHINESE AMERICANS IN WICHITA WHO HAVE RECEIVED THE RADIOGRAMS.

PR1231ACS

B32CO
COLUMBUS, O., NOV. 10-(AP)-ALL FORMER OHIO COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO TESTIFY AT COMING HEARINGS OF THE OHIO UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMISSION.
THAT WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE COMMISSION YESTERDAY IN A STATEMENT WHICH INDICATED IT SOON WOULD BEGIN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE STATE.
THE COMMISSION'S STATEMENT:
"THE COMMISSION RECOGNIZES THAT PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK IN KOREA AND PARTICULARLY DURING THE PERIOD OF OUR ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR II, MANY AMERICANS WERE MEBERS OF, OR AFFILIATED WITH, THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
"THE COMMISSION NOW PUBLICLY INVITES ANY CITIZEN OF OHIO WHO FORMERLY WAS A MEMBER OF OR AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMISSION TO TELL HIS STORY AND RENOUNCE HIS MEMBERSHIP IN OR ALLEGIANCE TO THE PARTY.

JF718AES

A122SK
SALT LAKE CITY,NOV.10-(AP)-MAURICE ABRAVANEL CONDUCTED THE UTAH SYMPHONY THROUGH PROKOFIEFF'S FIFTH WITHOUT ANY DISTURBANCE TONIGHT, ALTHOUGH WARNED THAT IF HE STARTED HE WOULD "NEVER FINISH IT."
THE CONDUCTOR REPORTED TO POLICE LAST NIGHT THAT AN ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALLER WARNED HIM NOT TO LEAD THE ORCHESTRA IN THE SYMPHONY, WRITTEN BY SERGE PROKOFIEFF, A CITIZEN OF SOVIET RUSSIA.
ABRAVANEL INDICATED HE FELT THE CALL THE WORK OF A "CRANK," AND DECIDED TO GO THROUGH WITH THE SCHEDULED PERFORMANCE.
HE ADDRESSED THE AUDIENCE WHEN HE TOOK THE ROSTRUM, INFORMING THEM THAT INSTEAD OF PLAYING THE SYMPHONY LAST, AFTER THE INTERMISSION, IT WOULD BE THE FIRST MAJOR PIECE ON THE PROGRAM. HE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HE SWITCHED THE PROGRAM "TO GET (PROKOFIEFF'S SYMPHONY) OUT OF THE WAY FIRST."
POLICE PROVIDED HIM WITH A GUARD TO BE ON THE SAFE SIDE.

PB1008PMS NM

end 10 November 1951

beginning 11 November 1951

30.24- 28293

A187FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (120)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.12-(AP)-A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN TODAY SAID ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE TALKERS MADE ABSOLUTELY NO PROGRESS AT THEIR MONDAY MORNING SESSION.
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE TWO HOUR SESSION THAT THE REDS HAD INSISTED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ON A BUFFER LINE SEPARATING THE TWO FORCES WAS "NOT LOYAL TO THE AGENDA."
THE ALLIES HAVE OFFERED TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE WHEREVER THE BATTLE LINE MIGHT BE WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS FINALLY AGREED UPON. THE REDS WANT A LINE MARKED NOW.
"IT IS MORE AND MORE APPARENT," NUCKOLS SAID, "THAT WHAT THEY DESIRE IS A LINE AND ZONE ACROSS WHICH MILITARY ACTION CANNOT TAKE PLACE. THEY ARE SEEKING A DEFACTO (IN FACT) CEASE-FIRE BY INDIRECTION.

THE ALLIES CONTEND THAT THIS WOULD PREVENT AN ARMISTICE EVER BEING REACHED BECAUSE IT WOULD HALT THE SHOOTING AND THUS RELIEVE THE REDS OF ANY NECESSITY OF NEGOTIATING THE OTHER QUESTIONS.
THE 19TH MEETING OF A JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THE DIFFERENCES WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M., (9 P.M., SUNDAY E.S.T.) IN THE WEATHERED COMMUNIST TENT AT PANMUNJOM.

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THE SUB-COMMITTEES MET AGAIN TODAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M., EST, SUNDAY) IN A CIRCUS-TYPE TENT AT PANMUNJOM TO TALK OVER THEIR DIFFERENCES. THEY RECESSED AT 1 PM FOR TWO HOURS.

NOV 12 1951

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT SAID "NO PROGRESS" WAS MADE AFTER A FOUR-HOUR 40-MINUTE SUB-COMMITTEE SESSION DURING THE DAY.
THE U.N. WANTS FIRM AGREEMENT IN WRITING ON THE REMAINING ISSUES, INCLUDING THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, SUPERVISION OF REAR AREAS AFTER THE TRUCE, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS ON THE ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.
THE COMMUNISTS ARGUE THAT THE BIG ISSUE OF A DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN THE WARRING FORCES WAS PUT AT THE TOP OF THE CONFERENCE PROBLEMS LAST JULY WHEN THE TWO SIDES FIRST MET. THEY SAY IT SHOULD BE SETTLED FIRST.

THIS (MONDAY) MORNING A PEIPING RADIO RESUME OF THE SUNDAY CONFERENCE CONTENDED THAT THE ALLIES WERE TRYING TO SCRAP THE AGENDA, OR ORDER OF BUSINESS, AGREED UPON LAST JULY.
ACCUSING THE ALLIES OF THUS TRYING TO "GET BY BLACKMAIL WHAT IS FAVORABLE TO THEM ALONE," IT SAID THE RED DELEGATES INQUIRED, "HOW IS IT POSSIBLE TO BE SURE OF ANY AGREEMENT BEING OBSERVED, EVEN AFTER THE SIGNING?"

THE PEIPING RED RADIO CONTENDED SUNDAY THAT AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE "DELIBERATELY TWISTING" RED PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE WAR. IT WAS REFERRING TO A NOV. 10 RED BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL AT A SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN CHARACTERIZED THE "NEW" PROPOSAL AS AN OLD ONE, MERELY REPHRASED.
THE U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID A FORMALIZED VERSION OF THE ALLIED PLAN WAS INTRODUCED SUNDAY. IT DEFINED THE "SPECIFIC METHOD BY WHICH THE DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE WILL BE LOCATED AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE."
THE ALLIED PROPOSAL, "PERMITS FREEDOM OF MILITARY ACTION THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH ALREADY HAVE LASTED MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
"THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO INSIST REPEATEDLY BUT INDIRECTLY TODAY THAT THE U.N. COMMAND PRESSURE BE REMOVED BEFORE PROCEEDING TO OTHER KEY AGENDA ITEMS."
THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE ARGUED THAT ONCE THE BUFFER LINE WAS DRAWN IT WOULD BE "BAD FAITH" FOR EITHER SIDE TO CROSS IT.
AS THE SITUATION NOW STANDS, EITHER SIDE MIGHT COME UP WITH A NEW OFFER; ONE SIDE MIGHT ACCEPT THE OTHER'S PLAN WITH SLIGHT REVISION; OR BOTH SIDES COULD STAND FAST, CONTINUING A FOUR-MONTH-OLD DEADLOCK.

A25FX
ONE THING SEEMED CERTAIN. THE ALLIES WERE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN MILITARY PRESSURE. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, PUT IT THIS WAY IN A STATEMENT SUNDAY:
"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO USE EVERY WEAPON AT OUR COMMAND, BE IT AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE OR ON THE BATTLEFIELD, TO ACHIEVE A COMPLETE MILITARY ARMISTICE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME."
JOY ALSO INDICATED THAT THE ALLIES WILL HOLD OUT FOR CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVENT A BUILDUP OF MILITARY FORCES BEYOND THE LEVEL EXISTING AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE IS PLACED IN EFFECT. THIS MEANS THAT NEITHER SIDE COULD INCREASE THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IN THE FIELD, BUT IT WOULD NOT PREVENT ROTATION OF TROOPS IN EQUAL NUMBER. THAT IS THE NEXT ISSUE TO BE THRASHED OUT WHEN, OR IF, AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE BUFFER ISSUE.
HF1056APS NM

NOV 12 1951

AP6FX
CEASE-FIRE
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV 11 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS CONFERRED FOR FOUR HOURS AND 40 MINUTES TODAY BUT MADE NO PROGRESS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.
THEY DISCUSSED THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL CALLING FOR A TRUCE LINE BASED ON THE BATTLEFRONT IF AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
THE ALLIED SUBDELEGATES PRESENTED THE PROPOSAL AT SATURDAY'S MEETING AND FORMALIZED IT AT SUNDAY'S SESSION.
WHEN IT WAS MADE FORMAL IT CARRIED THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:
1. THAT A TEAM OF SIX OFFICERS REPRESENTING BOTH SIDES DEFINE THE LOCATION OF THE ACTUAL FIGHTING FRONT.
2. THAT ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY TO DISCUSS OTHER POINTS THAT MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE AN ARMISTICE CAN BE SIGNED.
MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE IN CURRENT CEASE-FIRE LINE AND BUFFER ZONE NEGOTIATIONS, TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE CLOSE OF SUNDAY'S MEETING THERE WAS "NOT A THING" TO REPORT.
A U.N. OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THERE HAD BEEN NO PROGRESS SUNDAY.
THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY AT 11A.M. (0 P.M. SUNDAY EST) FOR THEIR 19TH SESSION.
(IN LAST GRAPH MAKE THAT 9 PM SUNDAY EST)
LF318APS NM.

A22FX
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV 11-(AP)-CPL. RICHARD WALTERS OF CAMBRIDGE, OHIO, WAS STANDING GUARD OUTSIDE THE TRUCE CONFERENCE TENT TODAY WHEN THE WORD CAME THAT HE WAS TO GO HOME ON ROTATION.
IN A DEMONSTRATION OF SUPER-EFFICIENCY, THE ARMY IMMEDIATELY FURNISHED A REPLACEMENT.
AFTER 13 MONTHS IN KOREA, WALTERS WASTED NO TIME. HE RAN DOWN THE ROAD AND PILED INTO A JEEP, YELLING, "I'VE GOT A GIRL WAITING--MY WIFE, MARJORIE."
HF1044APS

A111FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (170)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

U S EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.12-(AP)-COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES SUNDAY SPLATTERED SHELL FRAGMENTS ON THE CRUISER TOLEDO DURING A THREE HOUR GUN DUEL WHILE DEEP-STABBING EIGHTH ARMY PATROLS ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT STIRRED UP CHINESE GROUND RESISTANCE.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT THE TOLEDO WAS NOT DAMAGED AND THERE WAS NO CASUALTIES TO ITS PERSONNEL.

IT WAS THE HEAVIEST DAY OF ACTION FOR THE FLAGSHIP OF TASK FORCE 95 SINCE THE INCHON LANDING ON SEPT.15, 1950. THE TOLEDO POURED 535 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION INTO RED SHORE BATTERIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AT HUNGNAM, ON THE KOREAN NORTHEAST COAST.

RED SHELLS -- SOME COMING AS CLOSE AS 35 YARDS--FELL ON EACH SIDE OF THE TOLEDO AND HER ESCORTING DESTROYER, THE USS HALSEY POWELL, BEFORE THE TWO WARSHIPS SUCCEEDED IN SILENCING THE COMMUNIST FIRE.

FARTHER SOUTH THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY OPENED UP WITH ALL NINE OF HER BIG 16-INCH GUNS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA AT THE EASTERN END OF THE U.N.BATTLELINE. NAVY AND GROUND OBSERVERS ESTIMATED THE BROADSIDES CAUSED 300 TO 400 COMMUNIST CASUALTIES.

THE ALLIED PATROLS, RANGED AROUND THE NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST OUTSKIRTS OF KUMSONG, OLD RED SUPPLY BASE 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE REST OF THE KOREAN FRONT WAS COMPARATIVELY QUIET, AND EVEN IN THAT IMPORTANT CENTRAL SECTOR THE REDS APPEARED CONTENT TO LET THE ALLIES COME TO THEM BEFORE TAKING ACTION.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI, REPORTING FROM THE FRONT WHERE RED-HELD KUMSONG, SAID AN ALLIED COMPANY AND TWO HEAVY WEAPONS PLATOONS (PROBABLY ABOUT 300 MEN) REACHED POINTS A HALF-MILE NORTH AND TWO MILES EAST OF KUMSONG BEFORE THE CHINESE REACTED. THEN HEAVY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FORCED THE ALLIES BACK IN A BATTLE OF SEVERAL HOURS.

DURING THE PULLBACK, A COMMUNIST PLATOON HARASSED THE FLANK OF THE WITHDRAWING ALLIED INFANTRY, BUT ARTILLERY KEPT THE PATH CLEAR. ONE ALLIED PLANE WAS CREDITED WITH KILLING 27 ENTRENCHED REDS ON A HILL NORTH OF KUMSONG.

OTHER ALLIED PATROLS ROVED OUT SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG TO UNDISCLOSED POINTS AND MET SIMILAR RED REACTION. ONE PATROL ESTIMATED IT KILLED SEVEN CHINESE, WHILE ARTILLERY SMASHED UP ANOTHER CHINESE UNIT OF UNDETERMINED SIZE.

FARTHER EAST, IN THE RUGGED REGION NORTHWEST OF THE LONG-CONTESTED "PUNCHBOWL," TWO RED PROBES BY UP TO 400 MEN EACH WERE REPULSED BY ALLIED UNITS, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A FEW LIGHT RED FEELERS WERE QUICKLY THROWN BACK NEAR YONCHON.

PROWLING OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, 35 AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS SIGHTED 20 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS, BUT THE RED PILOTS AVOIDED BATTLE. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR JET CRASHED BEHIND ENEMY LINES, BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CAUSE.

FRONTLINE AIR SUPPORT STRIKES WERE CREDITED WITH KILLING OR WOUNDING A TOTAL OF 223 COMMUNISTS IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS, WHILE FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT RAIL LINES DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

HF110SAPS

A102FX

ARMISTICE DAY (380)

BY MILO FARNETI.

EAST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV 11-(AP)-THE BAND WAS PLAYING AN IMPROMPTU CONCERT AT THE HEAD OF A U-SHAPED VALLEY, AND TROOPS WHO COULD DO SO STOPPED TO LISTEN.

THE DAY WAS WARM AND SUNNY, A SUNDAY, AND ARMISTICE DAY--THE 33RD ANNIVERSARY OF THE WORLD WAR ONE ARMISTICE.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAD SAID TODAY WOULD BE "BUSINESS AS USUAL," MEANING WAR AS USUAL IN KOREA. IT WASN'T QUITE THAT ON THIS BIT OF FRONT JUST SOUTH OF THE COMMUNIST CITY OF KUMSONG.

A SERGEANT SAID, "WHEN THEY PLAY THOSE MARCHES, IT REMINDS ME OF FOOTBALL SATURDAYS BACK HOME."

A CORPORAL SAID, "WHEN I LEFT FRISCO," THE BAND PLAYED 'SLOW BOAT TO CHINA.'"

DOWN THE ROAD, A PFC SAID SIMPLY, "IT'S A BEAUTIFUL SUNDAY."

A CAPTAIN, CLOSE UP TO THE BAND, SAID, "THEY SOUND GOOD, DON'T THEY?"

THE CONCERT WAS UNSCHEDULED.

"WE'RE PLAYING ON THE HOUSE," EXPLAINED THE BANDLEADER, A WARRANT OFFICER. "ON SUCH A FINE DAY, YOU HAVE TO GET OUT AND PLAY. PRETTY SOON WE WON'T HAVE MUCH CHANCE TO."

THE MUSIC BEGAN ABOUT 2 P.M. FOR AN HOUR IT CARRIED ACROSS THE VALLEY BORDERED BY BARE AND PARTLY BARE HILLS, FORMER ALLIED ARTILLERY TARGETS. THE SUN CAME IN OVER THE HEADS OF THE MUSICIANS. THE HILL AT THE CLOSED END OF THE U FORMED A NATURAL BOWL.

THE GREENS AND THE BROWNS OF THE AUDIENCE UNIFORMS BLENDED WITH THE GREENS AND BROWNS OF THE HILLS AND THE VALLEY. SOME OF THE MORE RECESSED HILLS STILL SHOWED MANY EVERGREEN TREES AND FALLING BROWN LEAVES. ABANDONED RICE PADDIES STRETCHED IN TERRACES ON THE STEEP HILLSIDE.

ANOTHER CAPTAIN SAID: "SEE THAT BARE WILL--THE ONE UP AT THE OPEN END. IT PROBABLY COST MILLIONS OF DOLLARS JUST TO SHELL THAT ONE HILL."

THE ARTILLERY HAD STOPPED TEMPORARILY. ONLY ONE OBSERVATION PLANE CIRCLED OVERHEAD. FEW JEEPS AND TRUCKS MOVED ON THE DIRT ROAD.

ONE SIGNAL CORPS MAN KEPT ON ROLLING TELEPHONE WIRE WHILE HIS ARMS TRIED TO KEEP TIME TO SOUSA'S "LIBERTY BELL." OTHER SOLDIERS STOPPED THEIR JEEPS, PUT DOWN THEIR CARBINES, AND COMMENTED ON THE SELECTIONS AND WHAT A FINE BAND IT WAS.

THE 51 MUSICIANS, WEARING NEAT GREEN FIELD UNIFORMS AND WHITE SHOE LACES, PLAYED BOTH POPULAR AND MILITARY TUNES SUCH AS "INVINCIBLE FIDELITY," "IN A LITTLE DUTCH GARDEN," "SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY," "OLD COMRADE" AND "THE THUNDERER."

EARLIER, AT 11 A.M., A SERGEANT FROM THE BAND HAD SOUNDED A LOW, MOURNFUL "TAPS" AT MEMORIAL SERVICES IN THE TENT CHAPEL.

AT 5 P.M., THE TRUMPETS SOUNDED "RETREAT," THEN A SOLDIER HAULED DOWN THE FLAG OFF A ROUGH POLE WHILE THE BAND PLAYED THE "STAR SPANGLED BANNER."

AS THE BAND BROKE RANKS AND THE SOLDIERS DRIFTED AWAY, ONE ASKED, "WHEN DO YOU THINK THE WAR WILL END?"

HF425PPS NM

A157

WITH U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.12-(AP)-COMEDIAN DANNY KAY'S ROLE OF WALTER MITTY, A MAN WHO DAY DREAMED THAT HE WAS A SURGEON, CAME TRUE IN KOREA.

CAPT. STEWART M.POWELL, 400 W.27TH ST., BALTIMORE, TODAY SAID KAYE AD REMOVED A WART WITH A SCALPEL AFTER INJECTING NOVOCAINE.

"DANNY INSISTED THE WART I HAD MUST BE REMOVED," POWELL SAID. KAYE PERFORMED THE SURGERY HIMSELF--UNASSISTED."

POWELL SAID A MEDICAL OFFICER TOLD HIM "IT WAS AN EXCELLENT JOB."

BP749PPS

30.24-28295

A12UKX
(WEST OUT) (160)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.12-(AP)-A GULL-WINGED MARINE CORSAIR NAMED "MISS KAY" HAS FLOWN 692 MISSIONS AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA.
KAY JEAN ZELLER, 10, COULDN'T WALK WHEN THE PLANE WAS NAMED FOR HER FOUR MONTHS AGO.
NOW KAY IS ON THE ROAD TO RECOVERY, MEMBERS OF THE MARINE "DEVIL CATS" SQUADRON HAVE LEARNED FROM A CHICAGO HOSPITAL WHERE THE GIRL HAS BEEN TREATED FOR A SERIOUS BONE DISEASE.

NOW KAY IS ON THE ROAD TO RECOVERY, MEMBERS OF THE MARINE "DEVIL CATS" SQUADRON HAVE LEARNED FROM A CHICAGO HOSPITAL WHERE THE GIRL HAS BEEN TREATED FOR A SERIOUS BONE DISEASE. SHE HAS GONE BACK TO HER HOME AT ALMOND, WIS., AND IS ABLE TO ATTEND SCHOOL DAILY BUT USES CRUTCHES. SHE IS THE DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. CARL ZELLER.

THE SQUADRON ELECTED KAY AN "HONORARY DEVILCAT" AND NAMED A PLANE FOR HER LAST JUNE.
IT STARTED WHEN CAPT. HARVEY A.KEELING, JR., (530 IOWA AVE.) IOWA CITY, IOWA, HEARD THE GIRL'S STORY OVER A RADIO PROGRAM WHILE FLYING A MISSION.
WHEN HE RETURNED TO BASE, KEELING WROTE KAY A LETTER. SOON 26 OTHER PILOTS IN THE SQUADRON WERE WRITING KAY TOO. THEN LT.COL. CLAUDE H.WELCH, CLEBURNE, TEX., ORDERED A PLANE NAMED FOR HER.
ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE VETERANS WHO REMEMBER THE INCIDENT ARE GONE NOW, A PLANE NAMED "MISS KAY" STILL FLIES ALMOST EVERY DAY.
THE ONE FLYING NOW IS REALLY "MISS KAY III" BECAUSE THE FIRST TWO AND WERE HIT AND DAMAGED BEYOND REPAIR.
KK748PCS

NOV 12 1951

AP3FX
TOKYO, NOV. 11-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE AMERICAN LEGION OF MERIT, DEGREE OF FIRST COMMANDER.
THE DECORATION WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE DEPARTING AUSTRALIAN GENERAL AT AN AIRBASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN TOMORROW, JUST BEFORE HE BOARDS A PLANE FOR AUSTRALIA TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF RECRUITING FOR THE AUSTRALIAN ARMED FORCES.
THE DEGREE OF FIRST COMMANDER IS THE HIGHEST OF FOUR DEGREES OF THE LEGION OF MERIT AND IS COMPARABLE TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL. THE LEGION OF MERIT IS NOT BESTWOED ON CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE CITATION SAID ROBERTSON IMBUED OFFICERS AND MEN WITH CONFIDENCE AND ESPRIT DE CORPS WHICH WAS REFLECTED IN THE FIGHTING ABILITY OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES.
CV240APS NM

A35FX
(150)
TOKYO, NOV 11-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DEATHS OF TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT CAMPS IN JAPAN. ONE WAS "PLAYING COWBOY." THE OTHER WAS TRYING TO LEAVE CAMP WITHOUT A PASS.
PVT. FREDDIE E. MERRITT WAS REPORTED KILLED AT THE YOKOHAMA ORDNANCE DEPOT TUESDAY WHEN A PISTOL IN THE HANDS OF ANOTHER SOLDIER WAS FIRED AS THEY PLAYED.
ARMY RECORDS LISTED MERRITT AS 20 YEARS OLD, BUT HIS FATHER, SAM MERRITT OF 1636 COVENTRY RD., DAYTON, OHIO, HAD WRITTEN THE ARMY THAT HE WAS ONLY 15. THE QUESTION OF HIS AGE WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH. HIS MOTHER, MRS. GEORGETTA MERRITT, LIVES IN LORAIN, OHIO.
THE SOLDIER WHO FIRED THE SHOT WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. HE WAS REPORTED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT FOR SHOCK.
IN THE OTHER KILLING, A SOLDIER OF THE 32ND ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTALION WAS SHOT THURSDAY WHILE BEING CHASED BY A SENTRY AT CAMP ZAMA, 20 MILES FROM TOKYO. HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SENTRY, PVT. JAMES A. RIFE, 20, OF WILLIAMSON, W.VA., STUMBLED AND ACCIDENTALLY DISCHARGED HIS RIFLE.
HF1141APS

B29KX
NY FOR RM
TOKYO,MONDAY,NOV.12-(AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CAPT.FRANCIS D.MCCORKLE OF VIRGINIA BEACH,VA., SHORTLY WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY.
THE JERSEY AT PRESENT IS COMMANDED BY CAPT.DAVID M.TYREE OF ALEXANDRIA,VA., WHO FIRST REPORTED ABOARD THE SEVENTH FLEET FLAGSHIP ON ARMISTICE DAY A YEAR AGO TO TAKE HER OUT OF MOTH BALLS AT BAYONNE,N.J.
THE NEW COMMANDER HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SEAMANSHIP AND NAVIGATION AT THE U.S.NAVAL ACADEMY. HE OBSERVED THE NEW JERSEY'S FIRST NINE-GUN SALVO FROM THE SHIP'S BRIDGE YESTERDAY.
DV742PCS

A57FX
TOKYO, NOV 11-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY LEFT ON A 15-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF FOUR PREFECTURES IN THE KYOTO AREA, SOUTH OF HERE. THE TRIP IS THE 17TH COUNTRYSIDE TOUR HE HAS MADE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
HF109PPS NM

NOV 12 1951

A36FX
(130)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV 11-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY REPORTED THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE APPLYING THE PURGE TO THEIR OWN MEMBERS SUSPECTED OF WAVERING IN RED PRINCIPLES AS WELL AS TO ANTI-COMMUNISTS.
THE MINISTRY ASSERTED 5,000 COMMUNISTS WERE LODGED IN A NEW SO-CALLED "TRAINING CENTER," ACTUALLY A CONCENTRATION CAMP. THE CAMP WAS SAID TO BE NEAR FATSHAN, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CANTON.
THE CHINESE REDS WERE SAID TO BE ALARMED BY DISSATISFACTION IN THEIR OWN RANKS, PARTICULARLY OVER MASS SLAYINGS OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."
THE REPORT ALLEGED THAT PRISONERS IN THE CAMP INCLUDED HUANG HSIA-SHENG, FORMER CHIEF OF THE RED SECURITY COMMITTEE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE; SU TA, COMMANDER OF THE KWANTUNG-KIANGSI COLUMN; AND PENG LIN-HSIUNG, DESCRIBED AS AN OLD COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY.
HF1144APS

HONG KONG,MONDAY,NOV.12-(AP)-A THREE-MAN MISSION OF THE FORD FOUNDATION TODAY LEAVES FOR INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO START WORK ON THE FOREIGN AID GRANT TO THE UNDER-DEVELOPED FAR EAST.
THEY ARE DOUGLAS ENSMINGER, REPRESENTATIVE IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN; JOHN D.HOWARD, IN CHARGE OF INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES, AND DR.RAYMOND MOYER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE U.S. ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IN FORMOSA.
THEY SAID THE PROJECTED WORK REPRESENTED "QUITE A SUBSTANTIAL PROGRAM." IT INCLUDES AID TO INDIA'S FIVE YEAR RURAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN TO PAKISTAN'S TRADES AND HOME ECONOMY TRAINING PROGRAMS.
THE FOUNDATION EARLIER THIS YEAR ENDOWED THE UNIVERSITY OF WEST BERLIN AS ITS FIRST CONTRIBUTION IN THE FOREIGN AID FIELD. # 708PM

B43KX
HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV.12-(AP)-THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY OBSERVED "REMEMBRANCE DAY" SUNDAY WITH MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR THE DEAD OF WORLD WARS I AND II.
SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, GOVERNOR OF THE COLONY, READ THE LESSON AT ST.JOHN'S CATHEDRAL. REV.NORMAN D.KENNEDY, MODERATOR OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA, CONDUCTED RITES FOR CANADIAN WAR DEAD.
PORTUGUESE AND CHINESE WAR DEAD ALSO WERE HONORED.
KK917PCS NM

AP12
SINGAPORE, NOV. 11--(AP)--A FIVE-MAN U.S. TIN MISSION TOURED THE CHINESE-OWNED GRAVEL PUMP MINES IN MALAYA'S "TIN STATE" OF PERAK TODAY AND SAID AFTERWARD THEY NOW KNOW HOW COMMUNIST TERRORISM IS AFFECTING THE TIN INDUSTRY.
BRIG. GEN. THOMAS WILSON, THE MISSION'S LEADER, COMMENTED:
"THE TOUR OF THESE MINES HAS BEEN TREMENDOUSLY INTERESTING. WE HAVE SEEN FOR OURSELVES THE EXTENT OF SECURITY NEEDS AND HOW THE EMERGENCY IS AFFECTING THE MALAYAN TIN MINING INDUSTRY."
H.P. BRAMBLE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:
"WE REALIZE THE SECURITY DIFFICULTIES UNDER WHICH THE TIN INDUSTRY IS CARRYING ON IN MALAYA."
HE ADDED THAT THE MAN DAYS LOST THROUGH TERRORISM WAS AN ECONOMIC LOSS TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.
GEORGE WEAVER, A LABOR LEADER WITH THE MISSION, COMMENTED:
"I WAS LAST IN BOLIVIA AND I MAY TELL YOU THE STANDARD OF YOUR LABORERS IS MUCH HIGHER THAN THERE, THOUGH THE TRADE UNIONS OF BOLIVI/ ARE MUCH STRONGER THAN YOURSM"
CHARLES MERRILL OF THE BUREAU OF MINES IN WASHINGTON SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE USE OF LOCAL MATERIALS FOR THE RECOVERY OF TIN IN SMALL MINES.
JE1010AES

NOV 12 1951

A48 (150)
SINGAPORE, NOV.11-(AP)-GEN.SIR ROB LOCKHART, NEW DIRECTOR OF ARMY OPERATIONS FOR MALAYA, SAID UPON ARRIVAL HERE TODAY THE CRUSHING OF COMMUNIST TERRORISM IN MALAYA IS "FOREMOST IN THE MINDS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."
HE SAID HE HAD CONFERRED, BEFORE LEAVING LONDON TO SUCCEED LT.GEN. SIR HAROLD BRIGGS, WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND TOP MEN IN THE MILITARY. "ALL," HE SAID, "ARE EXTREMELY INTERESTED AND CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION OUT HERE."
HE ASSURED MALAYANS THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS DETERMINED TO GIVE ALL POSSIBLE HELP TO END THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN MALAYA.
A FIVE-MAN U.S. TIN MISSION TOURED THE CHINESE-OWNED GRAVEL PUMP MINES IN MALAYA'S "TIN STATE" OF PERAK TODAY AND SAID AFTERWARD THEY NOW KNOW HOW COMMUNIST TERRORISM IS AFFECTING THE TIN INDUSTRY.
BRIG.GEN.THOMAS WILSON, THE MISSION'S LEADER, COMMENTED:
"THE TOUR OF THESE MINES HAS BEEN TREMENDOUSLY INTERESTING. WE HAVE SEEN FOR OURSELVES THE EXTENT OF SECURITY NEEDS AND HOW THE EMERGENCY IS AFFECTING THE MALAYAN TIN MINING INDUSTRY."
JA337PES

A39 (450)
ARMISTICE ABROAD BUDGET
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
LONDON, NOV.11--WESTERN ALLIED SOLDIERS ON GUARD IN GERMANY AGAINST A NEW WAR AND THE CITIZENS AND OFFICIALS OF WESTERN CAPITALS HONORED THE FALLEN IN TWO WORLD WARS IN ARMISTICE DAY OBSERVANCES TODAY.
BRITAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY. WATCHED BY A THRONG OF 50.000. LED IN PAYING HOMAGE AT THE CENOTAPH IN LONDON. THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER SUBSTITUTED FOR HIS AILING BROTHER KING GEORGE IN LAYING A WREATH AT THE BASE OF THE MONUMENT. THE KING'S MOTHER, THE QUEEN, AND PRINCESS MARGARET WATCHED FROM A BALCONY AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT TOOK PART IN THE CEREMONY.
BIG BEN BOOMED THE HOUR OF 11, A GUN FIRED AND TWO MINUTES OF SILENCE WERE OBSERVED.
THERE WERE FEW PUBLIC DISPLAYS TO REMIND THE GERMANS, NOW SOUGHT AS ALLIES, OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR FIRST WORLD WAR DEFEAT.
U.S. GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, IN A SPECIAL ARMISTICE DAY MESSAGE TO HIS TROOPS, SAID IT WAS "NO FAULT OF THEIRS" THAT THE 126,000 AMERICANS KILLED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR FAILED TO ACHIEVE THE LASTING PEACE FOR WHICH THEY FOUGHT.
"ONCE MORE FREEDOM AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD ARE THREATENED, HE SAID. "IT IS TO STOP THIS THREAT THAT YOU ARE HERE IN EUROPE TODAY. XXX LET US RE-DEDICATE OURSELVES TO THE CAUSE FOR WHICH THEY DIED. LET US COMPLETE THEIR TASK SO NOBLY BEGUN."
THE U.S. SIXTH REGIMENT IN BERLIN STAGED A REVIEW AND THERE WERE A FEW OTHER SMALL PARADES IN THE AMERICAN ZONE. AMERICANS AND FRENCH JOINED IN A PUBLIC FLAG-RAISING OF THE TRI-COLOR AND STARS AND STRIPES AT MAINZ.
PARIS MARKED THE DAY BY DEDICATING A PERMANENT STATUE TO MARSHAL FERDINAND FOCH, ALLIED GENERALISSIMO IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, IN THE SQUARE FACING THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS IS MEETING.
MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, A U.N. DELEGATE, PRESENTED A UNITED NATIONS MEMORIAL FLAG TO THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL IN PARIS. MANY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ATTENDED THE SERVICE, BUT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS ILL WITH A COLD.
AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, READ THE LESSON AT THE AMERICAN CHURCH IN PARIS, AND AMBASSADOR FRANCIS B.SAYRE, ANOTHER DELEGATE, DELIVERED THE SERMON.
A SERIES OF CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES WERE HELD THROUGHOUT FRANCE.

NOV 12 1951

A40
KING BAUDOUIN OF BELGIUM PLACED A WREATH ON THE MEMORIAL OF THE UNKNOWN BELGIAN SOLDIER IN BRUSSELS. GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT MEMBERS AND VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS ATTENDED. AFTER SUNSET 15 TORCHES FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, AND FROM PARIS, LUXEMBOURG, LONDON, THE BELGIAN CONGO AND THE UNITED STATES, WERE CARRIED BY VETERANS TO REVIVE THE FLAME AT THE MEMORIAL.
IN MOSCOW MANY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN, CANADIAN, AUSTRALIAN AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ATTENDED SPECIAL SERVICES AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY.
FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE UNITS CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY IN EMBATTLED HANOI, INDOCHINA, WITH A STREET PARADE. GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY MARKED THE DAY BY GIVING 1,000 VIETMINH PRISONERS AND MILITARY INTERNEES THEIR FREEDOM.
THERE WERE MORE MARCHERS THAN SPECTATORS FOR THE CELEBRATION IN GUAM WHERE ABOUT 2,500 MILITIAMEN, GIRL AND BOY SCOUTS, SERVICEMEN AND NUMEROUS BANDS PARADED TO CELEBRATE THE ISLAND'S SECOND ARMISTICE DAY.
GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, SAID, "OUR POLICY ON THIS ARMISTICE DAY IS BUSINESS AS USUAL."
UNOFFICIAL SERVICES WERE HELD IN THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS CHAPEL CENTER IN TOKYO AND AT THE BRITISH MILITARY CEMETERY IN YOKOHAMA. THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION HELD REMEMBRANCE DAY RELIGIOUS SERVICES.
BUT THERE WAS NO FORMAL OBSERVANCE OF ARMISTICE DAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.
PS629PES

30.24- 28297

AP8
LONDON, NOV.11-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE "DELIBERATELY TWISTING" RED PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE WAR.
A PEIPING DISPATCH BY THE MOSCOW RADIO, MONITORED HERE, SAID:
"TO CLEAR AWAY MALICIOUS AND DELIBERATE TWISTING BY THE AMERICANS OF OUR SIDE'S PROPOSALS OF NOV. 7 FOR A CEASE-FIRE TO BE EFFECTED ALONG THE EXISTING BATTLE LINE, AS WELL AS TO SPEED THE PROGRESS OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, OUR DELEGATES PUT FORWARD AT THE SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING HELD ON NOV.10 A FURTHER CLEARCUT PROPOSITION AND CONCRETE STATEMENT."
IN KOREA, THE ALLIED SPOKESMEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS' NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE PROPOSAL WAS AN OLD OFFER REPHRASED AND WOULD BE REJECTED.
RP716AES

NOV 12 1951

A32
UNITED NATIONS BUDGET (580)
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, NOV.11-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WORKED LATE TONIGHT PREPARING FOR HIS FIRST MAJOR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE HE HELPED FOUND THE WORLD ORGANIZATION IN SAN FRANCISCO SIX YEARS AGO.
THE GRAYING BUT STILL DAPPER FOREIGN SECRETARY WILL OUTLINE TO THE 60-NATION FORUM OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TOMORROW THE MAJOR POINTS OF FOREIGN POLICY FORMULATED BY THE NEWLY ELECTED CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.
THOUGH REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN PARIS THAT HE WOULD HAVE SOME SPECTACULAR SUGGESTIONS TO MAKE, SUCH AS PROPOSING THAT BRITAIN ACT AS A MEDIATOR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, PARTICULARLY IN THE CASE OF THE KOREAN WAR, BRITISH SOURCES SCOFFED AT THE IDEA.
EDEN IS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS THE SUPPORT OF THE WINSTON CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT FOR THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL ALREADY ADVANCED IN THE U.N., TO TOUCH ON THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO CALL FOR CONCLUSION OF AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA AND SUPERVISED ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.
SOME THOUGHT HE MIGHT REFER TO THE OPENING DAY SPEECH OF FRANCE'S PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, WHO SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND CHURCHILL MEET IN PARIS DURING THE SESSIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY. DURING HIS ELECTION CAMPAIGN CHURCHILL REFERRED TO PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS FOR A BIG POWER MEETING AND SAID HE STILL THOUGHT IT A GOOD IDEA.
BUT, UNLESS EDEN IS READY TO ANNOUNCE THAT CHURCHILL HAS ACCEPTED THE IDEA, HE IS UNLIKELY TO MAKE MORE THAN A PASSING REFERENCE TO THE AURIOL PROPOSAL, IF AT ALL. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY ON THURSDAY DID NOT MENTION IT.
EDEN IS THE THIRD SPEAKER TOMORROW AS GENERAL DEBATE CONTINUES INTO THE SECOND WEEK OF THE ASSEMBLY'S SESSIONS. CANADA'S LESTER B.PEARSON AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF BOLIVIA PRECEDE HIM.
IN LESS THAN TWO DAYS OF ACTUAL BUSINESS, THE ASSEMBLY RECEIVED LAST WEEK BOTH THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT AND A PEACE PLAN FROM RUSSIA CALLING FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE U.N. BY JUNE),1952.
THERE ARE SO FEW POINTS OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO PLANS THAT FEW THINK THERE IS CHANCE OF A MEETING OF MINDS DURING THIS SESSION.
THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, WHICH ENVISIONS A COUNT OF AND STEP-BY-STEP REDUCTION IN ALL ARMS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC, CONTAINS CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE PROMPTED THE RUSSIANS TO TREAT THE ENTIRE PLAN WITH DERISION. ONE OF THESE IS ADHERENCE TO THE U.N. ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN.
SIMILARLY, THE SOVIET PEACE BLUEPRINT DEMANDS THAT THE U.N. BRAND MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

A33
WHILE THE WEST WILL ASK FOR TOP PRIORITY IN CONSIDERATION OF ITS DISARMAMENT PLAN, IT IS CONTINUING TO MAKE REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.
FOUR MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY, WHICH ARE FORMING A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, ISSUED A STATEMENT HERE LAST NIGHT INTENDED TO REASSURE THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE COMMAND WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN DISPUTES WITHIN THE AREA, WOULD NOT AFFECT ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, AND THAT MOVEMENTS OF FORCES THROUGH TERRITORIES WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN ONLY AFTER PRIOR AGREEMENT OF THE STATE CONCERNED.
THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO BE INVITED INTO THE COMMAND. WHEN EGYPT TURNED DOWN A WESTERN BID TO JOIN, INVITATIONS TO OTHER ARAB STATES WERE SHELVED.
EGYPT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE RUN INTO DIFFICULTY IN TRYING TO PERSUADE HER ARAB ASSOCIATES TO SUPPORT HER STAND. AN ARAB LEAGUE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR LAST NIGHT, AND ALREADY ONCE POSTPONED, WAS CALLED OFF WITHOUT EXPLANATION.
RP&JA238PES

A28
PONTECORVO BUDGET (560)
BY STAN SWINTON

NOV 12 1951

ROME, NOV. 11-(AP)-TWO ROME NEWSPAPERS GAVE A NEW TWIST TO THE BRUNO PONTECORVO MYSTERY TODAY BY SAYING THE MISSING BRITISH SCIENTIST HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS IN AN EFFORT TO PLUG A LEAK OF THEIR ATOMIC SECRETS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
THE PAPERS, IL TEMPO AND MOMENTO SERA, QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED RUSSIAN SOURCES IN STOCKHOLM AS SAYING 38-YEAR-OLD, ITALIAN-BORN PONTECORVO, WHO DISAPPEARED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO WITH HIS SWEDISH WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN, HAD BEEN ARRESTED AS A WESTERN SPY IN THE SOVIET UNION.
IL TEMPO AND MOMENTO SERA SAID THE RUSSIANS BELIEVED THE UNITED STATE HAD A SPY AMONG THEIR TOP RANKING ATOMIC SCIENTISTS AND THAT PONTECORVO MAY HAVE BEEN THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION ON WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN BASED HIS ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN THE U.S.S.R.
AN OFFICIAL OF THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY IN LONDON, WHICH EMPLOYED PONTECORVO AT ITS CHIEF ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL, COMMENTED: "IT IS INTRIGUING THAT SUCH NEWS--IF IT WERE TRUE--SHOULD HAVE PERCOLATED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN."
FINNISH POLICE AND OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD HEARD NO SUCH RUMORS FROM REFUGEES FROM RUSSIA OR ANY OTHER SOURCE.
THE ROME NEWSPAPER STORY WAS A COMPLETELY NEW ASSESSMENT OF PONTECORVO'S ROLE. MORE THAN A YEAR AGO BRITISH SUPPLY MINISTER GEORGE STRAUSS ADMITTED THAT HE HAD NO DEFINITE INFORMATION BUT SAID HE HAD "NO DOUBT" THE MISSING RESEARCHER HAD SKIPPED TO RUSSIA.
ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE DECLARED PONTECORVO THE SECOND MOST DEADLY SPY IN ALL HISTORY, RANKING ONLY BELOW HIS REPUTED BOSOM FRIEND, KLAUS FUCHS, IN PASSING VALUABLE ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA. FUCHS, A GERMAN-BORN BRITISH SCIENTIST, IS SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE IN ENGLAND.
THREE DAYS AGO, A FORMER HIGH MOSLEM OFFICIAL OF CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE, REPORTED FROM CAIRO THAT PONTECORVO WAS A KEY SCIENTIST IN A "HUGE ATOMIC STRONGHOLD" RUSSIA IS BUILDING AND OPERATING IN THE

CENTRAL ASIATIC PROVINCE.
THIS OFFICIAL, ISSA YUSUF BEY ALIPTEKIN, SAID HIS INFORMATION--WHICH APPARENTLY WAS SEVERAL WEEKS OR MONTHS OLD, CAME FROM REFUGEES FROM SINKIANG AND SOVIET BROADCASTS FROM TURKESTAN.
THE WHITE HOUSE HAS ANNOUNCED THREE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS HAVE OCCURRED IN RUSSIA. THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT ON SEPT. 23, 1949--NEARLY A YEAR BEFORE PONTECORVO DISAPPEARED. THE SECOND ANNOUNCEMENT, SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING THE EXPLOSION OF "ANOTHER ATOMIC BOMB", WAS MADE OCT.3 THIS YEAR. THE THIRD ANNOUNCEMENT ON OCT.22, SAID A THIRD BLAST WAS APPARENTLY PART OF ATEST SERIES.

JSAID A THIRD BLAST WAS APPARENTLY PART OF A TEST SERIES.
IN ADDITION, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTED COMPETENT SOURCES IN WASHINGTON ON OCT.22 AS SAYING THERE ALSO HAD BEEN A "FIZZLE". IF THERE WAS A FIZZLE IT MIGHT EASILY HAVE SET THE RUSSIANS TO LOOKING FOR A SABOTEUR OR SCAPEGOAT.

A29
THE RUSSIANS CONFIRMED THE FIRST TWO ANNOUNCEMENTS AND THERE HAS BEEN MUCH SPECULATION WHETHER AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK OR DETECTION APPARATUS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WHITE HOUSE INFORMATION.
PONTECORVO TOOK A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM HIS HARWELL OFFICE ON JULY 25 LAST YEAR FOR A VACATION IN FRANCE AND ITALY. IT WAS NOT UNTIL OCT.21 THAT HIS DISAPPEARANCE WAS REPORTED. INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED HE HAD FLOWN IN A SWEDISH PLANE WITH HIS FAMILY FROM ROME TO STOCKHOLM. THERE HE STOPPED AT A HOUSE USED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY BUT NEGLECTED TO VISIT HIS WIFE'S MOTHER. THE TRAIL LED TO HELSINKI, FINLAND. THERE IT STOPPED.
AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT SAID HE DISCOVERED THAT PONTECORVO ELUDED FINNISH CUSTOMS AND BOARDED A RUSSIAN SHIP ON SEPT.2. A PASSENGER ON THE AIRLINE BUS AT HELSINKI QUOTED ONE OF THE PONTECORVO CHILDREN AS ASKING, "ARE WE NOW IN RUSSIA?"
PONTECORVO LEFT ITALY FOR FRANCE IN 1936, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF HIS LEFTIST VIEWS, AND ESCAPED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1940. IN 1943 HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE JOIN BRITISH-CANADIAN ATOMIC RESEARCH TEAM AT CHALK RIVER IN CANADA. HE REMAINED THERE UNTIL 1949 WHEN HE WAS SENT TO HARWELL. HE BECAME A BRITISH CITIZEN IN 1948. THE BRITISH SAID HE HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY SCREENED.
RQ/RP221PES NOV 12 1951

AP5
ROME, NOV.11-(AP)-UNCONFIRMED DISPATCHES FROM STOCKHOLM IN TWO ROME NEWSPAPERS LAST NIGHT SAID MISSING BRITISH ATOM SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN SOVIET RUSSIA AS A WESTERN SPY.
BOTH PAPERS--IL TEMPO AND MOMENTO SERA--PUBLISHED SPECIAL DISPATCHES CLAIMING THEIR INFORMATION CAME FROM RUSSIAN SOURCES IN STOCKHOLM.
ITALIAN-BORN PONTECORVO, AN EMPLOYE AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT, DISAPPEARED IN OCTOBER, 1950, WHILE TOURING EUROPE WITH HIS FAMILY. HE WAS TRACED AS FAR AS HELSINKI, FINLAND, WHERE THE TRAIL GREW COLD.

QUOTING AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER

(THE BONN NEWSPAPER GENERAL ANZEIGER TODAY PUBLISHED A ONE-PARAGRAPH DISPATCH [redacted], CLAIMING THAT PONTECORVO HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN RUSSIA AS A BRITISH SPY. THE PAPER ATTRIBUTED ITS INFORMATION TO "REPORTS BY FINNISH REFUGEES FROM RUSSIA."

THE TWO ITALIANS PAPERS SAID PONTECORVO WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES HAD AN AGENT AMONG TOP-RANKING SOVIET SCIENTISTS.
THE PAPERS QUOTED THE RUSSIAN SOURCES AS EXPRESSING THE BELIEF THAT PONTECORVO MAY HAVE BEEN A SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN RUSSIA REPORTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT VARIOUS TIMES.
THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS RUMORS AS TO THE MISSING PONTECORVO'S WHEREABOUTS.
ON FRIDAY, A FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE SAID IN CAIRO THAT PONTECORVO WAS REPORTEDLY WORKING FOR THE RUSSIANS AT A "HUGE" SOVIET ATOMIC PLANT IN KUALJA, SINKIANG.
RB550AES

A111
(350)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12)
BY JAMES M. LONG
(ADVANCE) ROME, NOV. 11-(AP)-A WORLD-WIDE WAR AGAINST WANT TO CONQUER STARVATION AND MALNUTRITION WILL BE PLANNED AT THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) OF THE UNITED NATIONS OPENING HERE TOMORROW.
"HUNGER IS STILL HAUNTING OUR CIVILIZATION," DIRECTOR GENERAL NORRIS E. DODD DECLARED IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT. "IF THE TIDE CONTINUES TO RISE, THERE WILL INEVITABLY BE ALSO A RISING TIDE OF UNREST AND REVOLUTION AND WAR."
DODD WARNED THAT ALTHOUGH TOTAL WORLD PRODUCTION OF FOOD IS NOW NINE PER CENT GREATER THAN THE AVERAGE IN THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD 1934-38, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IS 12 PER CENT GREATER.
"BEFORE THE WAR, THERE WAS ENOUGH FOOD TO PROVIDE EACH MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD WITH 2,380 CALORIES OF ENERGY EACH DAY. NOW THERE IS ENOUGH TO PROVIDE ONLY ABOUT 2,260 CALORIES." HE ADDED:
"IN SPITE OF THESE DARK FACTS, I FIND MYSELF WITH A FEELING OF HOPE AND CONFIDENCE. THIS IS BECAUSE NATIONS SEEM AT LAST TO BE PREPARING FOR A GENUINELY LARGE-SCALE WAR AGAINST WANT."
DELEGATES FROM 66 COUNTRIES, MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE NEW ROME HEADQUARTERS OF FAO WILL WORK OUT PLANS FOR INCREASING THE WORLD'S BREAD BASKET.
HERE ARE SOME TYPICAL FAO PROJECTS: NOV 12 1951
THE ORGANIZATION IS TRYING TO HELP IRELAND BUILD BETTER FISHING BOATS, YUGOSLAVIA TO GROW COTTON FURTHER NORTH, TURKEY TO FREEZE AND COLD-STORE FISH, AND PORTUGAL TO GROW BETTER CORK FOR WINE BOTTLES AND BEACH SANDAL SOLES.
AN FAO EXPERT, E.A. JENSEN OF DENMARK, HAS HELPED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT INSTALL MILK PROCESSING PLANTS WITH UP-TO-DATE PASTEURIZING EQUIPMENT.
LUXEMBOURG IS STARTING A CENTER FOR ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION OF LIVESTOCK.
AUSTRIA HAS MADE REMARKABLE PROGRESS IN ITS FAO FORESTRY PROGRAM, THE REPORT SAID.
IN A EUROPEAN-WIDE PROGRAM, FAO HAS WORKED TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW, UNIFORM, HIGHER-STANDARD AGREEMENTS ON BUTTERFAT RECORDING, HAS HELPED INCREASE THE USE OF STRONGER HYBRID CORN AND HAS WORKED EXTENSIVELY ON FOREST PRESERVATION PROJECTS.
TEAMS OF AGRICULTURE EXPERTS ARE WORKING TO CONTROL THE LOCUST PLAGUES OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, SOUTH AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE. THE FAO DESCRIBED THE LOCUST AS A "FLYING STOMACH" THAT RECOGNIZES NO INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES. IT IS SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO STAMP OUT LOCUSTS AT THEIR BREEDING PLACES AND ALONG THEIR RUINOUS MIGRATION.
THE CONFERENCE OPENS TOMORROW WITH MEETINGS OF THE FAO COUNCIL WHICH WILL CONTINUE UNTIL NOV. 19. THEN PLENARY AND COMMISSION SESSIONS WILL CONTINUE THE WORK UNTIL DEC. 7.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV.12--MOVED NOV. 10)
RJ1116PES

30.24- 28299

A47 (170)
ROME, NOV.11-(AP)-COMMUNIST PREMIER ENVER HOXHA HAS ANNOUNCED ALBANIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION NOW IS FOUR TIMES THE 1938 FIGURE, THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA SAID IN A TIRANA DISPATCH TODAY.
HOXHA SPOKE FRIDAY AT A CELEBRATION OF THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LABOR (COMMUNIST) PARTY ATTENDED BY SOVIET AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.
L'UNITA SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC, ORTHODOX AND MOSLEM CHURCHES ALSO WERE PRESENT.
HOXHA DID NOT DISCLOSE ACTUAL PRODUCTION FIGURES BUT USED THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST DEVICE OF SPEAKING IN PERCENTAGES. ALBANIA IS PRIMARILY AGRICULTURAL AND, AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, HAS LITTLE INDUSTRY.
HE WAS QUOTED AS ANNOUNCING THAT THE LABOR PARTY PLANS TO OPEN MEMBERSHIP TO "OUTSTANDING SONS OF THE LABORING CLASSES." AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP CONSISTS OF AN ELITE OF ONLY 48,427. ALBANIA HAS AN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 1,175,000.
HOXHA DENOUNCED "PLOTS" AGAINST ALBANIA "ORDERED BY THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR SATELLITES OF BELGRADE, ATHENS AND ROME.
JA332PES

A13 (160)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 11-(AP)-LT. GEN. ROBERT K.TAYLOR, CHIEF OF THE NORTHERN AIR COMMAND OF ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, DENIED TODAY COMMUNIST REPORTS QUOTING HIM AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO TURN THE ISLAND OF SPITZBERGEN INTO "AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN NORTHERN WATERS."
THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE SENSATIONAL TREATMENT TO THIS REPORT YESTERDAY UNDER AN OSLO DATE. THE PAPERS QUOTED GEN. TAYLOR AS SAYING CONSTRUCTION OF AIR BASES ON SPITZBERGEN WOULD BEGIN SOON. THEY CITED THE STOCKHOLM COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NY DAG AS AUTHORITY, AND QUOTED NY DAG AS SAYING TAYLOR MADE THE STATEMENTS TO "UNNAMED AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS."
"THE QUOTATION WHICH IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY ME IS TOO UTTERLY RIDICULOUS TO WARRANT MY COMMENTS," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "IT SEEMS THAT SOMEONE IN MOSCOW HAS HAD A BAD DREAM. NEVERTHELESS, I WILL SAY THAT I HAVE MADE NO STATEMENTS ON THE MILITARY USE OF SPITZBERGEN AND KNOW OF NO UNITED STATES INTENTIONS CONCERNING IT."
SPITZBERGEN IS ABOUT 1,000 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE GREAT SOVIET ARCTIC PORT OF MURMANSK.
GH1256PES

NOV 12 1951

B2
(Q)
(220)
BERLIN, NOV. 11-(AP)-REP.O.K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) PROPOSED TODAY AN AMERICAN-LED FIGHT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO UNSEAT COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION.
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOW REALIZE THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IS WORLD-WIDE," HE TOLD REPORTERS DURING A FLYING VISIT TO BERLIN.
"I HOPE TO SEE A NEW POLICY DEVELOPING, PERHAPS NEXT YEAR, IN WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL ANNOUNCE OUR ENEMY IS SOVIET COMMUNISM, NOT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, AND WILL ASSIST ALL UNDERGROUND AND RESISTANCE GROUPS."
ARMSTRONG SAID "SPIRITUAL RESISTANCE" WOULD BE ENOUGH IN MANY PLACES TO SHAKE THE COMMUNIST CITADEL. HE WAS RELUCTANT TO ADVOCATE ARMED REVOLT.
"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "I SHOWED (DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI) GROMYKO (AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO) A LIST OF THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND IT SHOOK HIM. THEY ARE MORE AFRAID OF REVOLT THAN THEY ARE OF OUR MILITARY POWER, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB.
"FOR TOO LONG OUR STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PREACHED THE DOCTRINE THAT WE CAN LIVE ALONGSIDE COMMUNISM. IT IS OUR DEADLY ENEMY AND WE MUST DEFEAT IT EVERWHERE WE CAN."
THE CONGRESSMEN TOLD A GROUP OF WEST BERLIN CHURCH LEADERS THIS ATTITUDE, HELD BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, IS "THE BEST ASSURANCE THAT WE WILL NOT FORSAKE BERLIN."
RQ416PES

A46 (250)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.11-(AP)-WERE THE GERMANS WHO TRIED TO KILL HITLER IN THE 1944 BOMB PLOT HEROES OR TRAITORS?
THREE GERMANS--A THEOLOGIAN, A HISTORIAN AND A SOLDIER--DISCUSSED THIS QUESTION BEFORE A CROWD OF 1,000 GERMANS TODAY. ALL THREE DEFENDED THE PLOTTERS.
NONE AGREED WITH OTTO ERNST REMER, LEADER OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, WHO RECENTLY DESCRIBED THEM AS TRAITORS, OR WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN WAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION, FORMER COL.GEN. HANS FRIESSNER, WHO CALLED THE PLOT "POLITICAL MURDER."
THESE ATTACKS BY REMER AND FRIESSNER HAVE PROVOKED HEATED DISPUTE ON THE QUESTION OF "HEROES OR TRAITORS?" AMONG GERMANS RECENTLY.
IT WAS THIS DISPUTE WHICH INSPIRED THE UNION OF NAZI VICTIMS AND THE LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM TO STAGE TODAY'S DISCUSSION.
THE HISTORIAN WHO SPOKE WAS COUNT SCHENCK VON STAUFFENBERG, WHOSE BROTHER WAS EXECUTED FOR HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE ANTI-HITLER PLOT. HE SAID THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES MUST SHARE WITH GERMANS THE GUILT FOR NAZISM ON THE GROUND THAT THEY STRENGTHENED HITLER BY THE MUNICH PACT AND BY RECOGNIZING HIS ANNEXATION OF AUSTRIA.
FORMER GERMAN ARMY MAJOR WOLFGANG MUELLER DEFENDED SOLDIERS' PARTICIPATION IN THE PLOT BY DECLARING THAT A SOLDIER MUST PLACE HONOR BEFORE OBEDIENCE.
THE THEOLOGIAN, PROF.RUPERT ANGERMAIR, SAID KILLING IS PERMISSIBLE IN SUCH CASES OF "SOCIAL NECESSITY."
THERE WAS NO CHALLENGE OF THESE OPINIONS FROM THE LISTENING CROWD.
JA330PES

NOV 12 1951

A45
EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, NOV.11-(AP)-PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER APPEALED TO THE BIG FOUR TODAY TO END THEIR OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.
SPEAKING AT A CEREMONY COMMEMORATING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INCORPORATION OF BURGENLAND PROVINCE INTO THE AUSTRIAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, DR.KOERNER URGED BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES TO FULFIL PROMISES MADE SIX YEARS AGO TO RESTORE FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE TO AUSTRIA.
"AN INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA--NOT ONE-SIDEDLY BOUND AND DEVOTED ONLY TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE--CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS A GAIN FOR EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD," HE SAID.
DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS HAVE HELD MORE THAN 250 MEETINGS IN AN EFFORT TO WRITE A TREATY FOR AUSTRIA, BUT HAVE BEEN STYMIED BY RUSSIAN DEMANDS AND OBJECTIONS.
JA325PES

A6
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 11-(AP)-POLAND AND EAST GERMANY SIGNED A FOUR-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT HERE YESTERDAY.

BY THIS FIRST LONG TERM AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, POLAND IS OBLIGATED TO SEND COAL, BROWN COAL, COKE, ZINC, COAL PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS TO EAST GERMANY IN RETURN FOR MACHINERY FOR ITS POWER PLANTS, CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM, PLUS OIL, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS, FERTILIZERS AND OTHER ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS.

(THIS DISPATCH, WHICH PASSED THROUGH CENSORSHIP, GAVE NO HINT AS TO THE AMOUNTS OF TRADE AGREED UPON.)

K1214PES

A42
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.11-(AP)-TWO YOUNG POLES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND TWO OTHERS TO 12 AND 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR TODAY ON CHARGES THAT THEY COMMITTED CRIMES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE INFLUENCE OF "THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION CENTER IN WARSAW, THE VOICE OF AMERICA, AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING COMPANY."

THE DEFENDANTS, OLDEST OF WHOM WAS 21, WERE CHARGED WITH 20 ARMED RAIDS ON THE PRIVATE HOMES OF WARSAW DOCTORS AND LAWYERS. ZBIGNIEW BURMAJSTER AND HIERONIM WYSOCKI WERE CONDEMNED TO DEATH, ZBIGNIEW CIOTEK TO 15 YEARS AND WIJCIECH GROCHULSKI TO 12 YEARS.

JA307PES

A5
MOSCOW, NOV. 11-(AP)-MOSCOW'S BIG NEWSPAPERS SPOKE SOME MORE HARSH WORDS TODAY ABOUT THE WEST'S NEWEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

NOV 12 1951

PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE SPEECHES OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON INTRODUCING THE PROPOSAL WERE "FALSE DEMAGOGIC CHATTER."

IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, SAID THE DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS JUST "JUGGLING OF WORDS." IT SAID THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO PULL THE WOOL OVER THE EYES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD IN ORDER TO "LULL TO SLEEP THEIR VIGILANCE" AGAINST WARMONGERING.

TO DATE, NOT A SINGLE GOOD WORD HAS APPEARED IN ANY RUSSIAN PAPER ABOUT THE PLAN (CALLING FOR DISARMAMENT BY STAGES AFTER AN ACCURATE ARMS CENSUS) NOR ABOUT THE SPEECHES BY THE PRESIDENT AND ACHESON.

K1213PES

A3
MOSCOW, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COLONY IN MOSCOW CELEBRATED THE U.S. MARINE CORPS' 176TH ANNIVERSARY LAST NIGHT WITH A DINNER AND DANCE AT THE AMERICAN HOUSE CLUB, SITUATED ON THE MOSCOW RIVER ABOUT A MILE FROM THE KREMLIN.

U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH CUMMINGS TOLD THE GUESTS, INCLUDING SOME FROM OTHER FOREIGN MISSIONS, THAT EVERY AMERICAN IS PROUD OF THE HISTORY OF THE MARINES, THEIR VALOR AND FIDELITY.

K1210PES

A76
FIRST LEAD TALAL (A4) (400)
BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.11-(AP)-KING TALAL OF JORDAN WAS ENROUTE TO MECCA AND MEDINA TODAY ON A PILGRIMAGE OF MOSLEM WORSHIP AND A MISSION OF PEACE WITH A BITTER ROYAL ENEMY OF HIS ANCESTORS IN ARABIA.

TALAL'S FORTHCOMING MEETING WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S AGED KING IBN SAUD AT RIYADH HAS IMPORTANT POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN THE SEETHING MIDDLE EAST.

THE JORDAN RULER'S TWO-WEEK STATE VISIT IN SAUDIA ARABIA IS EXPECTED TO PATCH UP THE OLD FEUD BETWEEN HIS HASHEMITE ROYAL FAMILY--WHICH CLAIMS DESCENT FROM THE PROPHET MOHAMMED--AND THE OLD WARRIOR KING OF ARABIA.

IT ALSO REOPENS FOR THE HASHEMITES THE GATES OF MECCA, HOLIEST OF ISLAM'S HOLY CITIES, FORMER HOME OF THE HASHEMITES, AND GOAL OF ALL MOSLEM PILGRIMS.

A QUARTER CENTURY AGO, IBN SAUD THREW TALAL'S GRANDFATHER OUT OF MECCA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN SHERIF, OR PROTECTOR OF THE SHRINES, AND ANNEXED THE HEJAZ, IN THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, WHICH THE HASHEMITES CLAIMED AS THEIR REALM. ANOTHER BRANCH OF THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY RULES IRAQ, THE OLD MESOPOTAMIA OF BIBLICAL HISTORY.

TALAL'S BRANCH WAS RESTORED TO POWER ONLY IN THE BARREN LITTLE JORDAN KINGDOM CARVED OUT OF THE ORIGINAL PALESTINE MANDATE TERRITORY AND HANDED TO TALAL'S FATHER BY THE BRITISH IN 1946.

THE FATHER, KIGN ABDULLAH, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM LAST SUMMER, WAGED A FEUD WITH IBN SAUD TO THE END. UNTIL HIS DEATH, HE MAINTAINED THAT MECCA AND ITS ENVIRONS BELONGED TO THE HASHEMITES.

TALAL EMERGED FROM A MENTAL HEALTH CLINIC IN SWITZERLAND TO BECOME KING AFTER SOME DICKERING BY THE BRITISH OVER HIS REPORTED ANTI-BRITISH TENDENCIES AND A REPORTED AGREEMENT THAT HE WOULD BE A FAITHFUL ALLY OF BRITAIN AS HIS FATHER WAS. BRITAIN SUPPORTS AND OFFICERS THE CRACK ARAB LEGION ARMY OF JORDAN.

NOV 12 1951

A77
OBSERVERS WHO FOLLOW CLOSELY THE SHIFTING RELATIONSHIPS AMONG THE ARAB COUNTRY KINGS BELIEVE THE LOW STATE OF JORDAN'S TREASURY MAY HAVE BEEN A MOTIVATING FACTOR OF TALAL'S VISIT.

THEY SAID WHEN HE MEETS IBN SAUD NEAR THE END OF HIS TWO WEEKS IN ARABIA HE IS EXPECTED TO SOUND OUT THE OLD KING ON PROSPECTS FOR BORROWING FUNDS OUT OF THE BIG ROYALTIES IBN SAUD GETS FROM AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES.

THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS ARE MANY AND DEVIOUS.

THE BURNING QUESTION IN THE ARAB WORLD NOW IS WHETHER THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WILL ENDORSE EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE NEW WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT OR JOIN IT IN DEFIANCE OF EGYPT'S ASPIRATIONS TO ARAB-MOSLEM LEADERSHIP.

JORDAN IS ALLIED WITH BRITAIN AND DEPENDENT ON THE BRITISH FOR SUPPORT. SAUDI ARABIA'S TIES WITH THE WEST ARE MOSTLY IN DEALINGS WITH OIL COMPANIES AND A FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES CEMENTED PERSONALLY BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND IBN SAUD EARLY IN 1945 AFTER THE YALTA MEETINGS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

(NO PICKUP)

JB541PES

A4
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 11-(AP)-KING TALAL OF JORDAN ARRIVED AT JIDDA, SAUDIA ARABIA, YESTERDAY ON HIS WAY TO VISIT KING IBN SAUD, THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI REPORTED TODAY.

HE WILL VISIT MECCA AND MEDINA, THE HOLY CITIES OF ISLAM, BEFORE GOING ON TO RIYADH TO SEE THE KING. TALAL SUCCEEDED HIS ASSASSINATED FATHER, ABDULLAH, ON SEPT. 6.

K1211PES

30.24- 28301

AP12
CAIRO, NOV.11-(AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN ISMAILIA SAID TODAY ONE OF THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS ATTACKED WHEN THEY WANDERED INTO THAT CITY'S ARAB QUARTER LAST NIGHT DIED TODAY.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PUT BANNER HEADLINES ON THE INCIDENT BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DENIED THE SOLDIER WAS DEAD. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOLDIER WAS BADLY HURT.
HA827AES

NOV 12 1951

A50 (360)
BY TOM STONE
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.11-(AP)-THE BRITISH SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN SNIPERS FIRED ON A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND CHARGED THAT OTHER EGYPTIANS MADE A HIT-AND-RUN AUTOMOBILE ATTACK ON THREE PARACHUTE TROOPERS. NONE WAS INJURED IN THE HOSPITAL.
AMID SEVERAL INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE THE KING AND QUEEN OF THAILAND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL PEACEFULLY IN A DANISH SHIP ENROUTE HOME TO BANGKOK FROM EUROPE.
H IN ONE INCIDENT, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID, THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WHO GOT IN A FIGHT AFTER WANDERING INTO THE ARAB QUARTER OF ISMAILIA ON THE CANAL YESTERDAY WERE SUFFERING FROM SEVERE STAB WOUNDS. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN ISMAILIA SAID ONE OF THE SOLDIERS DIED. THE BRITISH SAID HE WAS ALIVE BUT SEVERELY INJURED. THREE EGYPTIANS ALSO WERE REPORTED INJURED IN THE BLOODY CLASH. THE THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS ALL WERE NEWCOMERS TO THE CANAL ZONE AND UNFAMILIAR WITH THE TEEMING ARAB CITY.
THE BRITISH SAID A DOZEN RIFLE AND STEN GUN SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THEIR HOSPITAL AT EL BALLAH, ABOUT 10 MILES NORTH OF ISMAILIA. IT ADDEI THAT THE ATTACKERS FLED WHEN HOSPITAL GUARDS SHOT BACK.
THE HIT-AND-RUN ATTACK WAS REPORTED MADE BY A SPEEDING CAR WITH BLINDING LIGHTS ON A CANAL ZONE ROAD BETWEEN FAYID AND FARANA JUST BEFOF MIDNIGHT. TWO PARACHUTERS JUMPED CLEAR BUT THE THIRD MAN WAS HIT AND REPORTED SUFFERING FROM A LEG FRACTURE, HEAD LACERATIONS AND SEVERE SHOCK.
MEANWHILE, A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT ALL OF THE HARBOR AT ALEXANDRIA, ONE OF THE BIGGEST IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WAS PARALYZED BY A SERIES OF STRIKES BY DOCKWORKERS. PRESS REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA SAID THE STRIKE WAS AIMED AT ONLY BRITISH SHIPS OR SHIPS CARRYING BRITISH GOODS, EVEN THOUGH DESTINED FOR EGYPTIAN IMPORTERS.
ALEXANDRIA IS EGYPT'S ONLY HARBOR OUTSIDE THE CANAL ZONE. NORMALLY DOZENS OF SHIPS LOAD AND UNLOAD THERE. ONLY ONE BRITISH SHIP, CARRYING COTTON TO INDIA, WAS REPORTED AFFECTED BY THE STRIKE. THE COUNTRY'S OTHER TWO HARBORS ARE PORT SAID AND PORT SUEZ, NOT IN OPERATION NOW BECAUSE OF ANTI-BRITISH STRIKES. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH ARE USING PORT SAID TO SOME EXTENT WITH THE AID OF ROYAL NAVY PERSONNEL.

LATER REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA SAID THAT THE DOCKWORKERS HAD AGREED TO RESUME THE HANDLING OF CARGOES MONDAY EXCEPT ON SHIPS CARRYING MATERIAL FOR THE BRITISH FORCES. SENIOR EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIALS ADVISED THE WORKERS AT A UNION MEETING THIS AFTERNOON TO ETURN TO WORK WITHOUT HANDLING BRITISH MILITARY CARGOES. THIS IS NOT EXPECTED TO AFFECT THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE, SINCE THEIR SUPPLIES ARE NOW ARRIVING THROUGH PORT SAID.
THE WORKERS WALKED OFF THEIR JOBS ON ALL SHIPS TODAY, INCLUDING ONE AMERICAN, ONE FRENCH AND ONE TURKISH VESSEL. THE STRIKE WAS CALLED OFF AFTER MOHAMMED SAID BEY, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF CUSTOMS, WARNED THE WALK-OUT WOULD HARM EGYPTIAN INTERESTS.

THE ISMAILIA FIGHT WAS THE BIG BANNER-LINED STORY IN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY.
THE PRO-GOVERNMENT AL MISRI ALSO REPORTED THE INVITATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND TURKEY TO ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN THEIR NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT WAS A NEW ATTEMPT AT IMPERIALISM. THAT WAS THE FIRST EGYPTIAN PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE PLAN UNFOLDED IN DETAIL IN PARIS YESTERDAY BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY TO ARM, TRAIN AND HELP THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THEIR ENEMY, ISRAEL, DEFEND AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
EGYPT HAS TRIED TO LINE UP SOLID SUPPORT IN THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE AGAINST THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BUT THREE OR FOUR COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED FAVORING THE DEFENSE PLAN OR WAVERING TOWARD IT.
IN BRITISH-ALLIED IRAQ, FOUR POLITICAL PARTIES TODAY URGED THE IRAQI PEOPLE TO STAGE A GENERAL STRIKE FROM DAWN TO NOON WEDNESDAY AS A DEMONSTRATION SUPPORTING EGYPT'S NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS. THE FOREMOST ASPIRATIONS ARE TO KICK THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ AND THE SUDEAN FIVE YEARS BEFORE THEIR MUTUAL AID TREATY EXPIRES.
IRAQ'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER NURI SAID PASHA, ON A TRIP TO PARIS AND LONDON, WAS REPORTED TRYING TO GET EGYPTIAN OFICIALS ATTENDING THE U.N. MEETINGS IN PARIS TO REVERSE THEIR POSITION ON THE DEFENSE PROJECT.
JA345PES

NOV 12 1951

A86 (400)
BY R.SATAKOPAN
NEW DELHI, NOV.11-(AP)-NEPAL, THE STRATEGIC KINGDOM SANDWICHED BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET, IS REPORTED ROCKING UNDER ANOTHER POLITICAL CRISIS PROVOKED BY THE RESIGNATION OF THE CONGRESS PARTY HALF OF ITS CABINET.
REPORTS FROM THE NEPALESE CAPITAL, KHATMANDU, SAY THE CONGRESS PARTY LEADER AND HOME MINISTER, B.P.KOIRALA, PRESENTED HIS RESIGNATION AND THOSE OF HIS PARTY COLLEAGUES IN THE CABINET TO KING TRIBHUVANA TONIGHT.
KOIRALA IS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE KING THAT IT HAD BECOME IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM AND HIS FELLOW PARTY MEMBERS TO WORK WITH THE OTHER HALF OF THE CABINET, MEMBERS OF THE TRADITIONAL RULING FAMILY, THE RANAS, HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER MAHARAJA MOHUN SHUMSHERE JUNG BAHADUR RANA.
THE HOME MINISTER DEMANDED THE DISMISSAL OF THE PRIME MINISTER AND FORMATION OF A CABINET CONSISTING ENTIRELY OF LEADERS OF NEPAL'S POLITICAL PARTIES, EXCLUDING ALL THE RANAS, THE REPORTS SAID.
NEPAL'S EMERGENCE FROM A COMPLETELY FEUDAL SYSTEM AND THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF ABSOLUTE RULE BY THE RANA FAMILY BEGAN LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO WHEN KING TRIBHUVANA TOOK REFUGE IN THE INDIAN EMBASSY AT KHATMANDU. HE LATER WAS FLOWN TO NEW DELHI BY THE INDIAN AIR FORCE AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS IN EXILE AS A GUEST OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE KING HAD HAD NO POLITICAL AUTHORITY IN NEPAL. HE WAS A FIGUREHEAD PRISONER OF THE RANAS, WHO HAD MADE THE PREMIERSHIP AN HEREDITARY JOB GENERATIONS AGO. THE KING'S ESCAPE FROM HIS OWN PALACE WITH ALL HIS FAMILY EXCEPT ONE GRANDSON WAS A DARING EXPLOIT THAT WON HIM NEW RESPECT FROM HIS PEOPLE.
SIMULTANEOUSLY, A CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT IN NEPAL WITH BLOODY BATTLES BETWEEN THE RANAS' FORCES AND DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARIES, SPEARHEADED BY THE CONGRESS PARTY, AN OFFSHOOT OF THE INDIAN PARTY HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.
THE CONFLICT WAS ENDED LARGELY THROUGH NEHRU'S PERSONAL INTER-VENTION AND THE KING RETURNED TO KHATMANDU TO BECOME A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH.
A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN A NEW DELHI AT WHICH NEHRU PRESIDED RESULTED IN FORMATION OF A COMPROMISE GOVERNMENT COMPOSED OF EQUAL

NUMBERS OF CONGRESS PARTY AND RANA CABINET MINISTERS.
THIS WAS TO BE A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT PENDING FORMATION OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD DECIDE THE NATURE OF THE FUTURE GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL.
FROM THE BEGINNING, HOWEVER, THE TWO FACTIONS IN THE CABINET PULLED IN OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS WITH APPARENTLY LTTLE CHANGE OF RECONCILIATION.
POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE EXPECT NEHRU TO BE MEDIATOR AGAIN IF KING TRIBHUVANA CAN FIND NO WAY OUT.
PS625PES

NOV 12 1951

A16 (440)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.11-(AP)-A FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN DECLARED TONIGHT CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE INCREASING THEIR AID TO VIETMINH FORCES IN INDOCHINA. BUT, HE ADDED, HE IS CONFIDENT THE FRENCH CAN HALT ANY RED CHINESE INVASION.
THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAS NO INFORMATION THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO ENTER THE INDOCHINESE CONFLICT WITH REGULAR OR VOLUNTEER TROOPS SO LONG AS THE KOREAN CONFLICT CONTINUES.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "CHINESE COMMUNIST HELP TO THE VIETMINH IS INCREASING AT THE PRESENT TIME IN A LARGE WAY. THIS IS CHIEFLY IN ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT."
HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD SUPPLIED THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH WITH LARGE QUANTITIES OF TRUCKS, MOTOR VEHICLES, RADIO EQUIPMENT AND SANITARY SUPPLIES.
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD CROSS THE BORDER OF INDOCHINA AT ANY TIME WITHOUT WARNING, HE SAID. ASKED IF THE FRENCH COULD HALT THEM, HE ANSWERED: "YES, ANY TIME." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "WE COULD NOT HOLD THEM FOR A LONG TIME IF WE ARE LEFT TO FIGHT ALONE."
THE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE CHINESE ARE UNABLE TO MOVE AGAINST INDOCHINA WHILE THEY ARE TIED UP IN KOREA, BUT IF THAT CONFLICT ENDED "THERE MIGHT COME A TIDE OF CHINESE ARMIES."
HEADQUARTERS ALSO ANNOUNCED MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN FRENCH CLEAN-UP OPERATIONS AFTER YESTERDAY'S CAPTURE OF THE KEY TOWN OF CHOBEN, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.
CHOBEN, PRINCIPAL TOWN IN THE RICE-GROWING TARGET AREA, FELL AFTER THE FRENCH LAUNCHED THEIR SURPRISE OFFENSIVE YESTERDAY.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE FRENCH REGIMENT CLASHED WITH A VIETMINH COMPANY, FORCING IT TO FLEE TOWARDS THE WEST, LEAVING 30 DEAD.

A17
ANOTHER FRENCH UNIT ATTACKED AN ENEMY DETACHMENT OF 200 MEN, FORCING THE VIETMINH TO FLEE INTO MOUNTAIN POSITIONS AFTER LOSING MORE THAN 40 MEN, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.
OTHER FRENCH UNITS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE INFLICTED CASUALTIES IN CLASHES WITH VIETMINH FORCES, BOOSTING ENEMY LOSSES TO OVER THE HUNDRED MARK. A NUMBER OF PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TAKEN BY THE FRENCH. CASUALTY REPORTS WERE CNCOMPLETE AND THE VIETMINH LOSSES MAY RUN HIGHER.
FRENCH LOSSES THUS FAR HAVE BEEN LISTED AS THREE KILLED AND ABOUT A DOZEN WOUNDED.
MEANWHILE, FRENCH PLANES CONTINUES TO BOMB AND STRAFE VIETMINH POSITIONS SOUTH OF CHOBEN IN THE WAKE OF THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE.
FRENCH FORCES MOVED SWIFTLY TO CONSOLIDATE SOME 400 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY WON IN YESTERDAY'S PUSH DURING WHICH 60 TO 80 VILLAGES WERE TAKEN.
GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, THE FRENCH COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THE LIGHTNING OFFENSIVE, HIS FIRST FROM THE HANOI PERIMETER IN 13 MONTHS, HAD NOW GIVEN HIM A "WINDOW" ON THE VALLEY FROM WHICH HE COULD ATTACK AT WILL.
RP121PES

AP2
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.11-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN FRENCH CLEAN-UP OPERATIONS AFTER YESTERDAY'S CAPTURE OF THE KEY TOWN OF CHOBEN, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.
CHOBEN, PRINCIPAL TOWN IN THE RICE-GROWING TARGET AREA, FELL AFTER THE FRENCH LAUNCHED THEIR SURPRISE OFFENSIVE YESTERDAY.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE FRENCH REGIMENT CLASHED WITH A VIETMINH COMPANY, FORCING IT TO FLEE TOWARDS THE WEST, LEAVING 30 DEAD BEHIND.
ANOTHER FRENCH UNIT ATTACKED AN ENEMY DETACHMENT OF 200 MEN, FORCING THE VIETMINH TO FLEE INTO MOUNTAIN POSITIONS AFTER LOSING MORE THAN 40 MEN, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.

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RB419PES

AP9
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.11-(AP)-GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH COMMANDER IN INDOCHINA, FREED 1,000 VIETMINH PRISONERS AND MILITARY INTERNEES TODAY IN ORDER TO COMMEMORATE WORLD WAR I ARMISTICE DAY.
RP724AES

A131 (500)
IRANIAN
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.11-(AP)-PREMIER MOSSADEGH HAS CABLED TEHRAN THAT HE HAS COMPLETED HIS TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AND WILL LEAVE FOR HOME THURSDAY, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.
(THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT MOSSADEGH WILL DEPART THURSDAY. HE WENT TO WASHINGTON THE LATTER PART OF OCTOBER AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND STAYED ON FOR TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON THE TICKLISH OIL PROBLEM.)
THE OPPOSITION TO THE PREMIER IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) APPEARED TO BE PREPARING FOR AN ALL-OUT FIGHT TO TOPPLE MOSSADEGH FROM POWER, CLAIMING THAT HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON HAVE FAILED. THE OPPOSITION ALSO ACCUSES MOSSADEGH OF LEADING THE COUNTRY INTO CHAOS AND COMMUNISM. IT WANTS TO REPLACE HIM WITH A MORE MODERATE LEADER, POSSIBLY EX-PREMIER AHMED QAVAM.
ON THE OTHER HAND, MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS APPEAR EQUALLY DETERMINED TO KEEP THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER. THEY STILL HAVE THE UPPER HAND IN THE MAJLIS. ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI SAID HE WAS "AMAZED AT PROVOCATIVE REPORTS" THAT MOSSADEGH'S CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON HAD ENDED IN FAILURE. HE EMPHASIZED TO REPORTERS THAT THE WASHINGTON TALKS

WERE NOT INITIATED BY THE IRANIANS BUT WERE THE U.S.GOVERNMENT'S IDEA.

HOSSEIN ALA, MINISTER OF THE SHAH'S COURT, ALSO DENIED THAT THE PREMIER HAD FAILED IN AMERICA. HE SAID:

"NOW THAT HIS PRESENCE IN TEHRAN IS NECESSARY, HE IS RETURNING TO CONTINUE THE TALKS IN TEHRAN."

JAMAL IMMAMI, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, SAID TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS LOST ITS GRIP ON THE COUNTRY. HE ADDED THAT IF NATIONAL ELECTIONS WERE HELD ON SCHEDULE NOV.21, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE OVER.

IMMAMI DEMANDED A POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTIONS FOR AT LEAST A MONTH TO PERMIT A RESTORATION OF ORDER AND SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE GROWING OUT OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AIOC).

MOSSADEGH HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT'S PRINCIPAL PURPOSE IS SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL PROBLEM--NOT THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS. HE ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL SEEK POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTIONS IF THE OIL DISPUTE IS NOT SETTLED BY NOV.21. THE MAJLIS FAILED TO AGREE TODAY ON THE POSTPONEMENT, AND A DECISION PROBABLY WILL AWAIT THE PREMIER'S RETURN.

A132

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID IT HAS LEARNED THAT THE WASHINGTON TALKS HAD ENDED INCONCLUSIVELY AND THAT U.S.EFFORTS TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND AIOC HAD PROVEN FRUITLESS.

"BASED ON THE OPINION OF INFORMED SOURCES HERE," THE PAPER ADDED, "THE TALKS CAN BE CONSIDERED AS HAVING BROKEN DOWN."

THE PAPER ALSO SAID MOSSADEGH HAD HANDED TO GEORGE MCGHEE, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, A LETTER COMPLAINING THAT THE U.S. HAD REFUSED TO GRANT FINANCIAL AID TO IRAN AND REMINDING WASHINGTON OF ITS FAILURE TO FULFILL PROMISES OF ASSISTANCE.

KARIM SANJABI, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, WHO RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HAD SUPPORTED THE IRANIAN CAUSE IN NATIONALIZING ITS OIL RESOURCES BUT THAT THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAD NOT EXPRESSED ITSELF FREELY BECAUSE OF "INTERNATIONAL CHAINS AND POLITICAL NECESSITIES."

SANJABI SAID SEVERAL AMERICAN AND NON-AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES HAD BID FOR MORE THAN 2,000,000 TONS OF IRANIAN OIL BUT THAT NO AGREEMENT HAD BEEN SIGNED.

A THREATENED NATIONAL STRIKE OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WAS AVERTED BY A LAST-MINUTE AGREEMENT TODAY. THE GOVERNMENT LIFTED ITS SIX-WEEK FREEZE ON PROMOTIONS AND PROMISED MERIT RAISES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

PS940PES

NOV 12 1951

A9

ISRAELI BUDGET (350)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE LABOR PARTY NEWSPAPER DAVAR REPORTED TODAY ISRAEL HAS DECIDED TO END THE BRITISH-OWNED POTASH CONCESSION IN THE DEAD SEA AND REVIVE DORMANT PRODUCTION AS A PARTLY NATIONALIZED PROJECT. THE BRITISH COULD STILL PARTICIPATE AS INVESTORS.

DAVAR SAID THE GOVERNMENT BRUSHED OFF COMMUNIST AND OTHER LEFTIST DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE FULL NATIONALIZATION OF THE FIRM OF PALESTINE POTASH, LTD., AND WILL OFFER BRITISH SHAREHOLDERS A CHANCE TO BE PARTNERS WITH ISRAEL.

THE GOVERNMENT THUS APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO AVOID, IN THIS RELATIVELY SMALL PROJECT, THE SORT OF DISPUTE THAT AROSE OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW. THAT HAS PUT THE MAMMOTH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY VIRTUALLY OUT OF BUSINESS IN IRAN.

POTASH HAS MANY USES IN INDUSTRY AND AS SOIL FERTILIZER. IN ONE FORM IT IS PRODUCED FROM WOOD ASHES BUT HERE IT IS YIELDED BY THE LOW-LYING INLAND SALT SEA.

MOSHE NOVOMEYSKY, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF PALESTINE POTASH, LTD., TOLD A REPORTER HIS COMPANY HAD NOT YET BEEN INFORMED OF THE PLAN BY THE GOVERNMENT. HE HELD CONFERENCES WITH HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE DEAD SEA WORKS IN SEPTEMBER.

NOVOMEYSKY SAID THE COMPANY IS NOT OPPOSED IN PRINCIPLE TO ABROGATION OF THE CONCESSION AND TRANSFER OF CONTROL TO THE GOVERNMENT "PROVIDED CERTAIN CONDITIONS ARE FULFILLED." HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THE CONDITIONS ARE.

THE BRITISH CONCESSION DATES BACK TO THE DAYS WHEN BRITAIN RULED PALESTINE UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE---BEFORE ISRAEL BECAME A NATION IN 1948.

DAVAR, WHICH IS CLOSE TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, REPORTED THE PROJECTED CHANGE WAS DECIDED ON LAST WEEK AT A CABINET MEETING LED BY PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT. THE CABINET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AUTHORIZED A $2,500,000 (M) INVESTMENT WITH MONEY TO BE OBTAINED ON A LOAN FROM THE U.S. IMPORT-EXPORT BANK.

BEN GURION'S FOLLOWERS HOPED TO COME TO TERMS WITH THE SHAREHOLDERS IN ORDER TO SPEED THE RESUMPTION OF POTASH EXPORT, DAVAR SAID, AND GO AHEAD WITH OTHER PLANS TO EXPLOIT THE CHEMICAL TREASURES FROM THE SEA THAT LIES 1,292 FEET BELOW THE MEDITERRANEAN LEVEL.

THE PAPER HINTED THAT IF THE SHAREHOLDERS DON'T ENTER THE NEW SEMI-NATIONALIZED SETUP, THEY WILL BE COMPENSATED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR HOLDINGS THAT WOULD BE TAKEN OVER.

MACHINERY AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS ARE BEING GUARDED BY A TEAM OF ISRAELI EXPERTS AND CAN BE PUT IN OPERATION ON SHORT NOTICE, DAVAR SAID. THE DEAD SEA FORMS PART OF THE BORDER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN; THE COUNTRIES ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR BUT UNDER AN ARMISTICE THAT ENDED THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI FIGHTING.

K1227PES

NOV 12 1951

A127WX

(360) FIRST LEAD ARMISTICE DAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, INSTEAD OF JUST HOPING FOR PEACE AS IT DID AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR, IS DETERMINED TO WORK "HARD AND ACTIVELY, WITH ALL OUR RESOURCES" FOR IT.

IN A BRIEF RECORDED BROADCAST MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARMISTICE DAY OBSERVANCE, MR.TRUMAN SAID:

"ON THAT FIRST ARMISTICE DAY, WE HOPED THAT WE HAD WON A REAL AND LASTING PEACE FOR ALL THE WORLD.

"WE WERE DISAPPOINTED IN THAT HOPE. WE WERE DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE, HAVING WON THE PEACE, WE FAILED TO MEASURE UP TO OUR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR KEEPING THE PEACE. AND BECAUSE WE FAILED TO DO THIS AFTER WORLD WAR I, WE HAD TO FIGHT A SECOND TERRIBLE WORLD WAR.

"WE HAVE LEARNED A LESSON OUT OF THAT EXPERIENCE. TODAY, WE FACE NEW THREATS OF AGGRESSION IN THE WORLD, NEW DANGERS OF WORLD WAR. BUT THIS TIME WE HAVE ACCEPTED OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO MEET THOSE THREATS AND DANGERS.

"PEACE -- REAL LASTING PEACE -- REMAINS OUR GREATEST GOAL. BUT THIS TIME WE ARE NOT JUST GOING TO HOPE FOR PEACE, WE ARE DETERMINED TO WORK FOR IT, HARD AND ACTIVELY, WITH ALL OUR RESOURCES.

"NOW WE ARE ENGAGED IN A GREAT NATIONAL EFFORT TO BUILD UP ENOUGH

STRENGTH AND ECONOMIC POWER SO WE AND ALL THE PEACEFUL NATIONS CAN BE SECURE AGAINST THE THREATS OF NEW AGGRESSION IN THE WORLD TODAY.

"THIS WAY WE HOPE TO PROVE TO THE AGGRESSORS THAT THEY CANNOT AFFORD THE COST OF WAR. THIS WAY WE HOPE TO KEEP THE PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT'S TALK WAS RECORDED BEFORE HE WENT TO KEY WEST, FLA., ON VACATION.

TODAY, IN ADDITION TO MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR, WAS THE OPENING OF A DRIVE BY THE ARMED FORCES TO RECRUIT 72,000 MORE WOMEN. THERE ARE NOW 40,000 ON DUTY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK COGNIZANCE OF THAT IN HIS RECORDED TALK, BROADCAST LOCALLY OVER STATION WOL, SAYING:

"THERE IS NOTHING MORE CONSTRUCTION THAT YOUNG WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES CAN DO FOR THEMSELVES AND FOR THEIR COUNTRY THAN ANSWER THE CALL TO SERVICE WITH OUR ARMED FORCES.

"THIS IS A WAY--A REAL, DIRECT AND POSITIVE WAY-- THAT THEY CAN HELP SECURE THE PEACE AND SAFEGUARD FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

IN SPECIAL CEREMONIES HELD IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT LED THE NATION IN AN ARMISTICE DAY PLEDGE TO GUARD WELL THE TREASURES OF HUMAN FREEDOM AND DIGNITY THAT HAVE BEEN BOUGHT WITH AMERICAN LIVES.

NOV 12 1951

HE SHARED THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM WITH DONALD R.WILSON, NEW COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, IN THE CENTRAL OBSERVANCE OF THE END OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR 33 YEARS AGO.

THEY SPOKE IN THE AMPHITHEATER NEAR THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, IN THE TRADITIONAL ANNUAL CEREMONIES MADE SOLEMN BY A MINUTE OF SILENCE AT 11 A.M., THE HOUR THE FIGHTING STOPPED.

BOTH MADE REFERENCE TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA AND THE MOUNTING PREPAREDNESS EFFORT WHOSE ECHOES GAVE THEIR WARDS AN UNDERTONE OF URGENCY.

WILSON USED THE OCCASION TO DEMAND THAT AMERICA HONOR ITS OBLIGATION TO THE HERO DEAD BY FEARLESS, ALL-OUT ACTION "TO WIN NOW IN WHATEVER THEATER AND IN WHATEVER BATTLE, MILITARY OR OTHERWISE, IN WHICH WE MAY FIND OURSELVES ENGAGED."

THE LEGION COMMANDER SAID THE NATION NOW FINDS THAT UNHAPPILY ITS BOOKS "ARE BADLY OUT OF BALANCE" AS IT RENDERS ACCOUNT TO THE MEN WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR ITS PLACE IN THE WORLD AND ITS IDEALS.

THE TWO SPEAKERS' WORDS IN LARGE DEGREE SUMMED UP THOSE OF OTHER LEADERS IN CEREMONIES ACROSS THE NATION AND IN AMERICAN OUTPOSTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE OBSERVANCES WERE ALL HINGED TO THE FACT THAT FREE MEN ARE FACED WITH THE NEED TO GIRD THEMSELVES, FOR THE THIRD TIME IN A LIFE SPAN, AGAINST THE SAME OLD THREAT.

"THE CAUSE IS THE SAME, THE ISSUE IS AS CLEAR, AND THE CRISIS IS AS COMPELLING, AS IT EVER WAS," LOVETT SAID.

"FREEDOM IS THE CAUSE, UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION IS THE ISSUE, AND OUR ENTIRE CONCEPT OF LIVING IS IN THE CRISIS AT HAND.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE THE MORAL STRENGTH, THE POWER AND THE WISDOM TO MOBILIZE OUR FORCES AGAINST AGGRESSION IN ANY FORM IT TAKES.

"WE CAN FIGHT FAMINE WITH FOOD. WE CAN OFFER SANCTUARY FROM OPPRESSION. WITH MILITARY MIGHT WE CAN DEFEAT AGGRESSION. WE CAN SHAME THE AGGRESSOR'S SACRILEGE WITH OUR PRAYERS."

THE SECRETARY DECLARED THAT AMERICANS HAVE BEEN LIVING ON "DEARLY PURCHASED TIME BOUGHT FOR US BY OUR MEN WHO HAVE DIED FOR US AND WHAT IS DEAR TO US."

HE PUT PEACE, SECURITY AND THE FREEDOM OF MEN ON THE LIST OF THE GOALS THOSE MEN SOUGHT, AND MADE THIS PLEDGE:

"AND ONCE MORE WE RENEW OUR VOWS TO OUR HEROIC DEAD NEVER TO GIVE UP IN THE STRUGGLE IN WHICH THEY GAVE THEIR LIVES."

A44WX

WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN KEY WEST, SECRETARY LOVETT LAID THE TRADITIONAL WHITE HOUSE WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER JUST BEFORE HIS ADDRESS. HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES, LEGION COMMANDER WILSON AND THE CADET REGIMENTAL COMMANDER OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE SEPULCHRE.

MR. TRUMAN IN HIS PROCLAMATION OF THE OCCASION HAD ASKED THAT IT BE OBSERVED--WITH RENEWED PRAYERS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT PEACE." THE PROCLAMATION SAID THE SAME ARMED AGGRESSION WHICH SET OFF TWO WORLD WARS "HAS ONCE MORE BEEN LOOSED" IN KOREA.

THE LEGION COMMANDER TOLD THE AMPHITHEATER AUDIENCE THAT THE DEAD OF PAST WARS "GAVE US A PROUD AND STRONG AMERICA. THEY GAVE US VICTORY OVER TYRANNY. THEY GAVE US FAITH IN OUR MORAL AND MATERIAL GREATNESS, AND FEARLESSNESS IN DISCHARGING THE RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH INEVITABLY CAME WITH THAT GREATNESS."

THAT, HE DECLARED, CREATED AN OBLIGATION TO "PRODUCE A WORLD OF PEACE, PROSPERITY, SECURITY AND HUMAN FREEDOM."

"YET TODAY WE FIND THAT THE FORCES OF TYRANNY EMBODIED IN THE EVIL GENIUS THAT IS THE SOVIET UNION, HAVE NOT ONLY SNATCHED FROM US MANY OF THE FRUITS OF OUR VICTORY BUT HAVE APPARENTLY PARALYZED OUR CAPACITY TO SEIZE THE INITIATIVE AND TO FIGHT TO WIN."

HE SAID THE "OVERRATED THREAT" OF RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT HAS "BLINDED, FRIGHTENED AND MISLED" SOME OF THOSE WHO MUST MAKE DECISIONS.

HE CRITICIZED PROPOSALS FOR "HALF VICTORIES." FOR MEASURES "FAR SHORT OF THE HANGMAN'S NOOSE" AGAINST TREASON, AND FOR "MERE RESOLUTIONS" ON THE ISSUE OF RUSSIAN GUILT FOR THE WORLD'S PLIGHT.

"ON THIS ARMISTICE DAY THE TIME HAS COME WHEN AMERICA MUST PROCLAIM, IN THE NAME OF THOSE WHO DIED SO THAT SHE MIGHT HAVE SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY X X X THAT RUSSIA'S ERA OF CONQUEST IS AT AN END," WILSON SAID, "WE MUST SAY THAT AMERICA'S INDUSTRIAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND MORAL MIGHT IS IN THE VANGUARD OF THE MOVEMENT X X X."

JA322PES

A92

NOV 12 1951

(530)

UNDATED ARMISTICE DAY

(NY) THE NATION HONORED ITS DEAD OF PAST WARS YESTERDAY WITH ARMISTICE DAY PLEDGES THAT AMERICA WOULD CARRY ON THEIR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.

PRAYERS FOR PEACE WERE SENT UP AT WAR MEMORIALS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY DURING THE TRADITIONAL MINUTE OF SILENCE AT 11 A.M., THE HOUR WHEN FIGHTING STOPPED IN WORLD WAR ONE.

BUT THE CEREMONIES WERE HELD IN A SOMBRE ATMOSPHERE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER THE OUTCOME OF FIGHTING IN KOREA AND FEAR THAT THE NATION MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED IN BROADER COMBAT.

IN SOME COMMUNITIES, ARMISTICE DAY CEREMONIES WERE POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW, THE LEGAL HOLIDAY.

AT THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER'S TOMB IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT LED CEREMONIES IN THE ABSENCE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO IS VACATIONING AT KEY WEST, FLA.

LOVETT SAID AMERICANS HAVE BEEN LIVING ON "DEARLY PURCHASED TIME" BOUGHT BY MEN WHO FOUGHT AND DIED FOR "PEACE, SECURITY AND THE FREEDOM OF MEN."

"AND ONCE MORE WE RENEW OR VOWS TO OUR HEROIC DEAD NEVER TO GIVE UP IN THE STRUGGLE IN WHICH THEY GAVE THEIR LIVES," LOVETT ADDED.

AT THE SAME CEREMONY, DONALD R.WILSON, NEW COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, DEMANDED THAT THE NATION HONOR ITS OBLIGATION TO THE WAR DEAD BY ALL-OUT ACTION "TO WIN NOW IN WHATEVER THEATER AND IN WHATEVER BATTLE, MILITARY OR OTHERWISE, IN WHICH WE MAY FIND OURSELVES ENGAGED."

30.24-28305

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN A RECORDED BROADCAST IN CONNECTION WITH THE CEREMONIES THAT "PEACE--REAL LASTING PEACE--REMAINS OUR GREATEST GOAL."

"BUT THIS TIME," HE ADDED, "WE ARE NOT JUST GOING TO HOPE FOR PEACE, WE ARE DETERMINED TO WORK FOR IT, HARD AND ACTIVELY, WITH ALL OUR RESOURCES."

IN HIS PROCLAMATION OF ARMISTICE DAY, THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID THAT THE SAME ARMED AGGRESSION WHICH SET OFF TWO WORLD WARS "HAS ONCE MORE BEEN LOOSED" IN KOREA.

LOVETT ADDED:

"THE CAUSE IS THE SAME, THE ISSUE IS AS CLEAR, AND THE CRISIS IS AS COMPELLING AS IT EVER WAS. FREEDOM IS THE CAUSE, UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION IS THE ISSUE, AND OUR ENTIRE CONCEPT OF LIVING IS IN THE CRISIS AT HAND."

IN NEW YORK A MILITARY PARADE DOWN FIFTH AVENUE ENDED IN CEREMONIES AT THE ETERNAL LIGHT IN MADISON SQUARE PARK, A SHRINE TO WAR DEAD.

MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLETTERI TOLD A CROWD OF 6,000 THAT "WE CERTAINLY WOULD BE MAD IF WE WERE TO MARK THIS DAY AND THIS HOUR IN JOYOUS CELEBRATION."

"LET OUR PRAYER THEN BE THIS MORNING," HE SAID, "THAT WHEN WE ARE MET AGAIN HERE TO OBSERVE THIS DAY, THERE MAY BE A GREATER MEASURE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM AMONG MEN."

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A93

A HARLEM OBSERVANCE HAD PREPAREDNESS AS ITS KEYNOTE, WITH 3,000 CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS PARADING BEFORE A CROWD OF 50,000.

OTHER NEW YORKERS BOWED THEIR HEADS IN TIMES SQUALRE AS A BOY SCOUT BUGLER BLEW TAPS FROM THE MARQUEE OF THE HOTEL ASTOR AND ALL TRAFFIC STOPPED FOR THE ONE-MINUTE TRIBUTE.

AT ST.PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL, WHERE CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS HELD THEIR ANNUAL ARMISTICE DAY MASS, BISHOP JOSEPH F.FLANNELLY SAID AMERICANS "CANNOT DEFEAT ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM WITH ORDINARY ARMAMENTS, BUT CAN BY BEING EXEMPLARS OF CHRISTIANITY."

RADIO LISTENERS THROUGHOUT THE NATION HEARD AN ARMISTICE DAY APPEAL FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, FOR BLOOD DONATIONS TO SAVE LIVES IN KOREA.

GENERAL RIDGWAY, IN A MESSAGE RECORDED AT HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE MEN FIGHTING IN KOREA "CANNOT LONG PAUSE TO NOTE EITHER THE DAY OR ITS SIGNIFICANCE--THEY ARE OTHERWISE OCCUPIED."

HE SAID BLOOD DONATIONS COULD GIVE AMERICANS "A NEWER, DEEPER KINSHIP FOR THOSE WHO REPRESENT YOU IN COMBAT."

AT WAYNE, PA., GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL SPOKE AT THE ARMISTICE DAY DEDICATION OF A MEMORIAL CHAPEL AT THE VALLEY FORCE MILITARY ACADEMY, BUILT TO HONOR 74 CADETS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN PAST WARS.

MARSHALL SAID AMERICA NOW HAS "A POSITION OF LEADERSHIP WHICH DEMANDS FORTITUDE, COURAGE, AND GREAT WISDOM, AND WHICH DOES NOT PERMIT EMOTIONAL REACTIONS TO DOMINATE OUR POLICIES."

NAVY SECRETARY DAN A. KIMBALL TOLD AN ARMISTICE DAY CROWD AT BIRMINGHAM, ALA., THAT AMERICA IS GETTING THE "BIG STICK" READY TO DISCOURAGE FUTURE AGGRESSION.

IF WE HAD HAD IT READY IN 1914, HE SAID, "I AM SURE THAT WE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD WORLD WAR ONE, WE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD WORLD WAR TWO, AND WE WOULD NOT NOW HAVE KOREA."

MK1014PES

A68MH

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD TRUMAN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL OF GREAT BRITIAN WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE MEETING PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE IN JANUARY.

SHORT SAID THERE HAD BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF CABLE MESSAGES BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL, WHO RECENTLY WAS RETURNED TO POWER IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS.

SHORT WAS ASKED IF FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN OF FRANCE ALSO WOULD ATTEND. HE SAID HE "HADN'T HEARD OF THAT."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE WOULD INVOLVE ANY OTHERS THATN THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITIAN, BEYOND TOP MEMBERS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

HE WAS ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY SUGGESTION THAT PREMIER STALIN OF RUSSIA MIGHT JOIN THE DELIBERATIONS.

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"I'VE HEARD NOTHING ALONG THAT LINE," SHORT DECLARED.

SHORT DISCLOSED THE [redacted] CHURCHILL VISIT WHEN HE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY JOHM M. HIGHTOWER, OF ASSOCIATED PRESS, ASSERTING THAT CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN "EARLY IN JANUARY, ABOUT THE TIME CONGRESS RECONVENES."

"IT IS QUITE PROBABLE THAT THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE IN WASHINGTON SOME TIME IN JANUARY TO TALK TO THE PRESIDENT," SHORT REPLIED.

SHORT'S ASSERTION FOLLOWED UP A PREVIOUS STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL WOULD NOT MEET IN KEY WEST WHERE THE PRESIDENT EXPECTS TO REMAIN FOR WEEKS, WORKING ON HIS "STATE OF THE UNION" BUDGET AND ECONOMIC MESSAGES.

THERE WAS SPECULATION CHURCHILL MIGHT ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL GOT TO BE WARM FRIENDS IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN, FRENCH-AMERICAN TALKS AT POTSDAM IN 1945 BEFORE THE BRITISH ELECTIONS OF THAT YEAR BROUGHT CHURCHILL'S REPLACEMENT BY CLEMENT ATTLEE.

A66MH

LATER, IN 1946, THE PRESIDENT ENDORSED AN INVITATION OF MAJOR GENERAL HARRY H. VAUGHAN, HIS ARMY AIDE, THAT BROUGHT CHURCHILL TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH AT VAUGHAN'S OLD COLLEGE OF WESTMINSTER AT FULTON, MO., WHERE HE GAVE POPULARITY OF THE PHRASE "IRON CURTAIN" TO DESCRIBE THE CENSORSHIP AGAINST THE MOVEMENT TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD OF DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

THEY LATER HAD LUNCH TOGETHER IN 1950.

SHORT'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED TWO RECENT MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FOREIGN POLICY FIELD HEADED BY:

FRENCH PRESIDENT AURIOL'S SUGGESTION OF A MEETING OF HEADS OF STATE OF GREAT BRITIAN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOV. 7 CHALLANGE TO RUSSIA TO GO ALONG WITH AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PEACE PROPOSAL CALLING FOR REDUCTION OF ARMED SERVICES OF ALL NATIONS AND OF ALL ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

NO DETAILS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE CHURCHILL VISIT, WHICH HAD BEEN PRETTY MUCH IN THE CARDS SINCE THE CHURCHILL ELECTION VICTORY.

CHURCHILL REPORTEDLY WANTS TO EMPHASIZE THAT:

1. THERE MUST BE A CLOSER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITIAN, CALLING FOR FREQUENT TRUMAN-CHURCHILL MEETINGS AND REGULAR MEETINGS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FOREIGN MINISTER EDEN.

2. BRITIAN WILL HAVE TO SEEK SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF ECONOMIC SHORTAGES IN THAT COUNTRY.

3. BRITIAN SHOULD HAVE A MUCH GREATER VOICE IN DEVELOPING FOREIGN POLICY INVOLVING BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

ON ANOTHER IMPORTANT POINT, CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO STRESS THAT SOME WAY MUST BE FOUND TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. CHURCHILL HAS ADVOCATED A TOP LEVEL MEETING TOWARD THAT END, BUT MR.TRUMAN HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED A MEETING WITH STALIN--UNLESS THE RUSSIAN LEADER WOULD COME TO WASHINGTON.

CHAIRMAN MCKELLAR (D-TENN) OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, HAS ALREADY SAID HE HOPES CHURCHILL WON'T SEEK ADDITIONAL U.S. AID, ADDING THAT "OUR OWN PEOPLE HAVE AN EXCESSIVE LOAD OF TAXATION TO BEAR."

NOV 13 1951

A72MH

PRESIDENT TRUMAN PASSED UP CHURCH THIS ARMISTICE DAY TO SPEND TWO HOURS AT THE BEACH, SWIMMING AND SUNNING. HE TOOK A TWO-MILE WALK BEFORE BREAKFAST, GOING INTO KEY WEST WHERE THE STREETS WERE VIRTUALLY DESERTED AT 8 A.M. (EST).

SHORT SAID THAT AFTER TWO DAYS IN THE SUN, MR.TRUMAN "IS BEGINNING TO PICK UP A LITTLE TAN."

THE DISCLOSURE OF THE CHURCHILL VISIT CAME UNEXPECTEDLY AT THE END OF A SHORT PRESS CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE SECRETARY WAS GIVING OUT ROUTINE REPORTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S DAY.

A REPORTER BROUGHT UP THE AP REPORTER'S STORY, PUBLISHED THIS MORNING IN THE MIAMI HERALD, TO THE EFFECT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL WOULD MEET IN JANUARY.

"QUITE PROBABLY THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE IN WASHINGTON SOME TIME IN JANUARY," HE SAID. TTHE CONFERENCE BROKE UP RIGHT AFTER THAT.

JT524PES NM

A20

(NY) KEYWEST, FLA., NOV. 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK ADVANTAGE OF PERFECT VACATION WEATHER TODAY.

A BRIGHT SUN KEPT HIM AT THE BEACH FOR MOST OF THE MORNING. HE HAD A SWIM, AND THEN SUNBATHED IN THE SAND WHILE HIS AIDES PLAYED VOLLEY BALL.

UP EARLY, HE TOOK A LONG STROLL JUST BEFORE 8 A.M. (EST)AROUND THE NAVAL SUBMARINE STATION AND INTO TOWN. HE WORE A BLUE AND WHITE KNITTED PULLOVER SWEATER AND HIS FAMILIAR WHITE JOCKEY TYPE CAP.

FEW PEOPLE WERE ON THE STREETS.

THE TRIP TO THE BEACH FOLLOWED BREAKFAST WITH MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.

RQ140PES

A63WX

(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV.11)

NEWSPRINT-FOREIGN

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENIED PUBLISHED CHARGES THAT IT HAD FAVORED LEFTIST NEWSPAPERS OVERSEAS WITH ALLOCATIONS OF NEWSPRINT IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO GET THEM TO EASE UP ON CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEPARTMENT ASSERTED THAT IT MAKES NO SUCH ALLOCATIONS TO ANY NEWSPAPERS, AND THAT THE CHARGES ARE "ENTIRELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT ATTRIBUTED THE CHARGES TO EUGENE PULLIAM, PUBLISHER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND NEWS. IT SAID THEY WERE REPORTED IN A NEWS STORY CARRIED BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE PRESS SERVICE FROM INDIANAPOLIS UNDER DATE OF NOVEMBER 1.

PULLIAM WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT "LEFTIST PAPERS HAVE BEEN FAVORED IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND ITALY" AND THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT THE SAME CONDITIONS EXIST IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, AND CAIRO, EGYPT. THE PUBLISHER HAS VISITED 61 FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHIPS NO NEWSPRINT OVERSEAS EXCEPT FOR "SMALL QUANTITIES REQUIRED FOR ITS INFORMATION ACTIVITIES."

IT DECLARED THAT ALL INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATIONS ARE ARRANGED BY A 14-NATION PULP AND PAPER COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS A MEMBER.

IT SAID THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE SPEAKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE RATHER THAN FOR ANY SINGLE AGENCY. IT ALSO STATED THAT ALLOCATIONS MADE BY THE COMMITTEE ARE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND NOT TO INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERS, DISTRIBUTION TO NEWSPAPERS BEING DETERMINED BY THE RECIPIENT GOVERNMENT.

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THE COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED APRIL 30, AND HAS ALLOCATED A TOTAL OF 27,500 METRIC TONS OF NEWSPRINT WITH THE COOPERATION OF NORTH AMERICAN PUBLISHERS AND NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS AND THE CANADIAN AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS.

ALLOCATIONS, THE STATEMENT SAID, HAVE GONE TO BRAZIL, CHILE, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDONESIA, NICARAGUA, SPAIN, URUGUAY, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, INDIA, MALAYA, PAKISTAN, SINGAPORE, AND THE PHILLIPINES.

OF THE COUNTRIES MENTIONED IN THE PUBLISHED REPORT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TURKEY, ITALY, EGYPT, AND LEBANON HAVE RECEIVED NO NEWSPRINT ALLOCATIONS AT ALL; PAKISTAN HAS BEEN ALLOCATED 450 METRIC TONS WHICH IT HAS NOT AS YET RECEIVED AND INDIA HAS AN ALLOCATION OF 2,250 METRIC TONS WHICH IS NOT YET SHIPPED.

IN INDIANAPOLIS, PULLIAM CALLED ACHESON'S STATEMENT "HALF-TRUTH AND DOUBLE TALK."

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT," PULLIAM SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS CORRECT IN STATING THAT NEWSPRINT ALLOCATIONS SINCE APRIL 30, 1951, HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE. BUT IT WAS PRIOR TO APRIL 30 THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT OBTAINED NEWSPRINT FOR LEFT WING AND COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN FOUR COUNTRIES."

HE DECLARED THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP "PRIMARILY TO PREVENT OUR STATE DEPARTMENT FROM CONTINUING ITS POLICY OF APPEASEMENT TO NEWSPAPERS UNFRIENDLY TO THE WEST."

"I DON'T BELIEVE FOR A MINUTE THAT THE PUBLISHERS IN THESE FOUR COUNTRIES LIKED TO ME," PULLIAM SAID. "I THINK IT FOR THE REASON THAT I HAVE IT ON UNIMPEACHABLE AUTHORITY THAT SECRETARY ACHESON HAS BEEN ENCOURAGING THE PRESENT PREMIER OF JAPAN TO MAKE A TRADE TREATY WITH RED CHINA AND THAT HE HAS DISCOURAGED JAPAN FROM MAKING A TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA."

DT904PCS NM

30.24- 28307

AS4WX
(220) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY NOV.11)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-FORMER SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) TODAY DOUBLED-- TO $10,000-- HIS OFFER OF A REWARD FOR ACTION LEADING TO THE INDICTMENT OF THE 57 OR 205 COMMUNISTS SAID BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO HAVE WORKED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
TYDINGS MADE HIS FIRST OFFER A WEEK AGO IN A LETTER TO SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) WHO HAD SIDED WITH MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT THE DEMOCRATIC EX-SENATOR HAD MISHANDLED A 1950 INVESTIGATION INTO THE MCCARTHY CHARGES.
THE NOV.4 LETTER CHALLENGED JENNER "OR MCCARTHY OR ANYONE ELSE" TO GO BEFORE A GRAND JURY AND GET INDICTMENTS AGAINST THOSE MCCARTHY SAID WERE COMMUNISTS.
TODAY'S TYDINGS LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO MCCARTHY ALONE, CALLING HIM "DEAR JOE."
TYDINGS SAID THE $10,000 OFFER WAS GOOD UNTIL FEB. 9, 1952, "WHICH WILL MARK TWO FULL YEARS SINCE YOU MADE YOUR CHARGES X X X THAT WILL GIVE YOU AMPLE TIME TO MAKE GOOD."
MCCARTHY SAID TWO YEARS AGO, TYDINGS WROTE, THAT THERE WERE "205 COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT" AND ALSO THAT THERE WERE "57 CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS" IN THE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID MCCARTHY, IF HE COULD PROVE HIS CLAIMS, OUGHT TO SEEK INDICTMENTS UNDER A LAW THAT MAKES IT A FELONY FOR A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WHO IS A COMMUNIST TO RECEIVE PAY FROM THE GOVERNMENT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV.11).
CZ441PES NM

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A60WX
(230) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV.11)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-A CONTINUING SHORTAGE OF SULPHUR FOR THE FREE WORLD WAS FORECAST TODAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE DESPITE NEW SULPHUR DISCOVERIES IN LOUISIANA.
PRODUCTION IN 1952 WILL CLIMB TO 6,266,600 TONS, IT SAID, BUT THIS WILL BE NEARLY 18 PER CENT SHORT OF REQUIREMENTS FOR ARMS AND CIVILIAN OUTPUT.
A NEW SULPHUR DOME DISCOVERED IN LOUISIANA RECENTLY WILL NOT BEGIN TO PRODUCE UNTIL LATE 1953, IT ADDED. AND WHEN IT DOES, THIS INCREASED PRODUCTION WILL BE OFFSET BY DECLINING OUTPUT IN SEVERAL SULPHUR MINES NOW IN OPERATION.
THE 28-NATION CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS BEEN EXAMINING DEMAND AND SUPPLY PROSPECTS FOR THE PAST EIGHT MONTHS, RELEASED A REPORT SHOWING THAT SULPHUR SUPPLIES WERE ABOUT 17 PER CENT SHORT OF REQUIREMENTS THIS YEAR. IT ADDED:
"IN THE LIGHT OF THESE STATISTICS THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SULPHUR SHORTAGE IS APPARENT.
"THE DISCOVERY OF A NEW SULPHUR DOME IN THE STATE OF LOUISIANA DOES NOT RELIEVE THE PRESSURE FOR A VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF THE VARIOUS RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SULPHUR COMMITTEE FOR THE CONSERVATION OF SULPHUR AND THE FULL EXPANSION OF ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF PRODUCTION."
THE INCREASED NEED FOR SULPHUR WAS TRACED TO THE NEED FOR MORE SULPHURIC ACID, SULPHUR DIOXIDE, AND CARBON BISULPHIDE IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV.11)
CZ426PES

A59WX
(380) U.N. CODE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11-(AP)-TWENTY-SIX REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE TODAY JOINTLY CABLED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST PROVISIONS IN A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS CODE THAT MIGHT PREVENT AID FOR UNDERGROUND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE CABLE WAS SENT TO ACHESON, NOW IN PARIS ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND WAS RELEASED BY REP.JUDD (R-MINN), ONE OF THE SIGNERS.
THE PROPOSED CODE DEALS WITH "OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF MANKIND."
THE PRESENTATIVES URGED ACHESON AND OTHER U.S. DELEGATES TO OPPOSE ANY SECTION OF THIS CODE "WHICH WOULD PREVENT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM BEING EVERLASTINGLY ON THE SIDE OF HUMAN FREEDOM AND IN SUPPORT OF ALL WHO STRUGGLE FOR IT AND RESIST TYRANNY AND POLICE STATE METHODS."
THEY URGED THAT THE U.N. NOT PERMIT ITSELF "TO BE BOUND BY CONVENTIONS WHICH ONLY THEY WILL RESPECT AND WHICH THE TYRANNIES WILL IGNORE, WHETHER A SIGNATORY OR NOT."
"THE BLATANT ENDORSEMENT OF THIS CODE FOR THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE DAILY WORKER IN THIS COUNTRY, TOGETHER WITH ITS REPORTED COMMUNIST AUTHORSHIP, IS SUFFICIENT GROUNDS FOR OUR DELEGATION EXERCISING THE UTMOST CAUTION," THE CABLE SAID.
AS BACKGROUND, JUDD QUOTED A NEW YORK TIMES STORY NOV. 4 FROM U. N. HEADQUARTERS AS POINTING OUT THAT THE PROPOSED CODE WOULD PROBABLY END THE ACTIVITIES OF SUCH AGENCIES AS THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.
IT WOULD ALSO MAKE INACTIVE THE KERSTEN AMENDMENT TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WHICH PROVIDES $100,000,000(M) FOR AID FOR UNDERGROUND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ITS AUTHOR, REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS), SAID.
IN ADDITION TO KERSTEN AND JUDD, THE CABLE WAS SIGNED BY REPS. AYRES, OHIO, BAKEWELL, MISSOURI, BYRNES, WISCONSIN, CRAWFORD, MICHIGAN, CRUMPACKER, INDIANA, CARL T.CURTIS, NEBRASKA, THOMAS B. CURTIS, MISSOURI, DEVEREUX, MARYLAND, DOLLIVER, IOWA, DONDERO, MICHIGAN, FENTON, PENNSYLVANIA, HESELTON, MASSACHUSETTS, JENSEN, IOWA, JENISON, ILLINOIS, MC VEY, ILLINOIS, A. L. MILLER, NEBRASK, WILLIAM E.MILLER, NEW YORK, MORANO, CONNECTICUT, REECE, TENNESSEE, SADLAK, CONNECTICUT, SAYLOR, PENNSYLVANIA, SHEEHAN, ILLINOIS, LAWRENCE H.SMITH, WISCONSIN, AND WOLVERTON, NEW JERSEY.
CZ420PES

NOV 12 1951

A160 (300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, NOV.12)
(ADVANCE)..(NY)..PHILADELPHIA, NOV.12-(AP)-BENJAMIN F.FAIRLESS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION, TONIGHT ATTACKED PROPOSALS TO CHANGE THE WAY DEFENSE CONTRACTS ARE AWARDED.
THE PRESENT PRIVATE SYSTEM OF CONTRACTS AND SUB-CONTRACTS, HE SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, "IS ONE OF THE GREAT MIRACLES OF AMERICAN MASS PRODUCTION."
YET, HE ADDED, SOME PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON "WOULD DESTROY IT IF THEY COULD." HE SAID:
"INSISTING BLINDLY AND FALSELY THAT IT DOES NOT DISTRIBUTE THE WORK EQUITABLY AMONG SMALL FIRMS. THEY DEMAND THAT A GOVERNMENT AGENCY

BE EMPOWERED TO TAKE ALL FUTURE PRIME CONTRACTS FROM THE ARMED SERVICES, BREAK THEM DOWN INTO SUBCONTRACTS, ANDPARCEL THEM OUT ON THE BASIS OF SOCIAL EXPEDIENCY."

FAIRLESS SPOKE AFTER RECEIVING THE ANNUAL GOLD MEDAL OF MERIT AWARD FROM THE ALUMNI SOCIETY OF THE WHARTON SCHOOL OF FINANCE AND COMMERCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

HE CRITICIZED A REPORT LAST SUMMER FROM THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE WHICH SAID THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE BIG CORPORATIONS WERE NOT DOING ENOUGH TO SPREAD DEFENSE WORK AMONG SMALL FIRMS.

HE CALLED THIS "A LOT OF POLITICAL EYEWASH" AND SAID:

"THE TRUTH IS THAT THE SMALL FIRMS ARE BEING LOADED UP WITH A VASTLY GREATER SHARE OF THE WORK, AND A MUCH BIGGER SLICE OF THE PROFITS, THAN THEY EVER ENJOYED IN NORMAL PEACETIME YEARS."

ACTUALLY, FAIRLESS SAID, THE PRIME CONTRACTS THAT GO TO BIG COMPANIES USUALLY ARE CUT UP AND SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE INDUSTRIAL FIELD.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE "ALMOST AN ACT OF TREASON" TO "LEAVE OUR BIGGEST AND MOST PRODUCTIVE FACTORIES IDLE IN THE WHIMSICAL NOTION THAT WE ARE THUS PERFORMING AN ACT OF SOCIAL VIRTUE."

THE INDUSTRIALIST ALSO TOOK OCCASION TO STATE HIS BELIEF IN THE COUNTRY'S BUSINESS SYSTEM. AND HE SAID:

"I KNOW OF NO CASE WHERE A PRESENT-DAY BUSINESSMAN, IN ORDER TO GAIN THE LEGITIMATE OBJECTIVES OF A LAWFUL ENTERPRISE, IS OBLIGED TO COMPROMISE HIS CONSCIENCE, OR TO PURSUE A COURSE WHICH HE BELIEVES TO BE SOCIALLY, MORALLY, OR ECONOMICALLY WRONG."

(ENDNADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, NOV.12. SENT NOV.11)

PS1101PES

NOV 12 1951

A167AX

(230)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA.,NOV.11-(AP)-ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TONIGHT WARNED AGAINST ARMING EGYPT AND THE ARAB STATES AS PART OF A BLUEPRINT FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SPEAKING AT A MEETING ON BEHALF OF ISRAEL'S BOND DRIVE, EBAN GAVE ISRAEL'S FIRST OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE PLAN FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND ANNOUNCED BY THE BIG THREE AND TURKEY IN PARIS YESTERDAY.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT DEMOCRACY CANNOT BE DEFENDED BY STATES WHICH CHERISH NO DEMOCRATIC IDEAL WITHIN THEIR FRONTIER," SAID EBAN, WHO ALSO IS CHIEF DELEGATE FROM ISRAEL TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY TOLD EGYPT AND THE ARAB NATIONS YESTERDAY THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND TO GET HELP IN DEFENDING THEMSELVES AGAINST AN AGRESSOR.

EBAN SAID THE WESTERN POWERS "WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO SCRUTINIZE THE MIDDLE EAST MORE CLOSELY BEFORE ASSUMING THAT ALL THESE STATES ARE CONGENIAL PARTIES IN DEFENSE OF THAT AREA."

"THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BECOME ONE OF THE MOST SENSITIVE POINTS IN A DISORDERED AND ANXIOUS WORLD," HE CONTINUED. "WE THEREFORE WELCOME THE GROWING DISPOSITION OF LEADING MEMBERS OF THE U. N. TO DEVOTE THEIR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSE CAPACITY OF OUR REGION."

EBAN SAID COLLECTIVE SECURITY "CANNOT BE UPHELD BY STATES WHICH THEMSELVES HAVE BUT RECENTLY BEEN THROWN BACK IN AN AGGRESSIVE ASSAULT UPON A NEIGHBOR," AND ADDED:

"INTERNATIONAL LAW CANNOT BE VINDICATED BY STATES WHICH ARE AT THIS VERY MOMENT ENGAGED IN TEARING UP THE TREATIES WHICH THEY HAVE VOLUNTARILY SIGNED."

KY1136PES NM

B53KX Q

(260)

AMARILLO, TEX., NOV.11-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS INCREASED ITS SATELLITE TERRITORY AT THE RATE OF 44 SQUARE MILES PER MINUTE DURING THE LAST 11 YEARS, LT.GEN.ROBERT W.HARPER SAID TODAY.

GEN.HARPER, COMMANDER OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND, USAF, LISTED COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FALLEN TO RUSSIA AS "LATVIA, LITHUANIA, ESTONIA, POLAND, BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND, TO ALL INTENTS AND PURPOSES, EAST GERMANY."

HE SPOKE AT ARMISTICE DAY CEREMONIES DEDICATING THE FIRST USAF ALL-JET MECHANICS SCHOOL.

"TODAY THE FREE WORLD ENJOYS A MARKED SUPERIORITY IN POWER, WITH A THREE TO ONE ADVANTAGE OVER THE COMMUNISTS IN COAL, A FIVE TO ONE ADVANTAGE IN STEEL, AND A SIX TO ONE ADVANTAGE IN POWER," HE SAID.

"HOWEVER, IF WESTERN EUROPE WITH ALL OF ITS RESOURCES FELL TO THE SOVIETS, THERE WOULD BE A RADICAL CHANGE IN THIS PICTURE," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE THE MASTERS IN THE KREMLIN WHO THEN WOULD HAVE COAL ADVANTAGE, FOUR TO THREE. THE WESTERN ADVANTAGE IN STEEL WOULD DROP TO A MERE FIVE TO FOUR EDGE AND THE FIVE TO ONE POWER ADVANTAGE WE NOW HAVE WOULD DROP THREE TO TWO."

THE GENERAL PAINTED AN OPTIMISTIC PICTURE OF THE GROWTH OF THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES SINCE JUNE, 1950, WHEN THE KOREAN CONFLICT OPENED.

OF THE AIR FORCE, HE SAID, "BECAUSE OF VAST INCREASES IN BOMB LOADS, FIREPOWER AND RANGE ONE OF TODAY'S WINGS OFTEN PACKS FROM SEVEN TO 10 TIMES AS DEADLY A WALLOP AS DID THE WORLD WAR II UNIT."

THE GENERAL FLEW HERE FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS AT SCOTT FIELD, BELLEVILLE, ILL.

ACRO-JET (ACROBATIC-TRAINED PILOTS) PLANES FROM WILLIAMS FIELD, ARIZ., CAVORTED OVERHEAD.

PLANS CALL FOR THE BASE TO REACH A COMPLEMENT OF 12,000 TRAINEES WITH A PERMANENT PARTY OF 5,000.

DORMITORIES, WITH INDIVIDUAL ROOMS TO HOUSE TWO MEN EACH, WERE BUILT TO ABSORB AN EXTRA 6,000.

KK1034PCS NM

A19ODX

NEW YORK ASKT

HELENA,MONT.,NOV.11-(AP)-A HAPPY FUTURE FOR AN UNDERPRIVILEGED CHILD MAY BE WRAPPED UP IN AN AIRMAIL PACKET ON ITS WAY TO THE USS HELENA, A NAVY CRUISER IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE PACKET HOLDS PICTURES AND CASE HISTORIES OF SIX CHILDREN LIVING HERE IN MONTANA'S CAPITAL CITY.

THE CRUISER'S CREW WILL PICK ONE OF THE SIX FOR A GIFT--A "SUBSTANTIAL SUM OF MONEY."

THE SHIP'S COMPANY WANTS TO CELEBRATE ITS RETURN FROM KOREAN WATERS BY "HELPING A YOUNGSTER DEPRIVED OF A PROPER START IN LIFE."

IT ALL STARTED WHEN THE HELENA'S SKIPPER, CAPT.L.H.MARTIN, WROTE HELENA'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MANAGER, ASHLEY ROBERTS, THAT THESHIP'S CREW WAS SETTING UP A FUND TO HELP SOME UNFORTUNATE CHILD.

"ALTHOUGH THE HELENA'S CREW HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN THE PRESERVATION OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, THEY REALIZE THERE ARE OTHERS EVEN IN OUR OWN COUNTRY WHO ARE HINDERED IN THEIR ACCESS TO A FULL ENJOYMENT OF THAT WAY OF LIFE," MARTIN WROTE.

HE WENT ON, "WHATEVER IT IS, IF IT CAN BE OVERCOME BY OUTSIDE HELP, MEN OF THE HELENA WOULD LIKE TO BE THE ONES TO PROVIDE THAT HELP TO SOME PARTICULARLY DESERVING INDIVIDUAL."

AFTER A SCREENING PROJECT. ROBERTS PICKED OUT SIX CHILDREN TO BE RECOMMENDED FOR THE AWARD.

30.24-28309

THE HELENA IS EXPECTED TO DOCK IN LONG BEACH "ABOUT MID-DECEMBER" AND THE LUCKY CHILD PICKED FOR THE GIFT WILL BE SENT THERE WITH A CHAPERONE TO MEET THE SHIP AND CREW, ROBERTS SAID.

MARTIN ASKED ROBERTS TO PICK CHILDREN THAT WERE ORPHANS, FATHERLESS BECAUSE OF THE WAR, OR PHYSICALLY AFFLICTED. THEY WERE TO BE BETWEEN EIGHT AND 16.

THE CHILDREN ROBERTS PICKED ARE BETWEEN EIGHT AND 13, TWO ARE BOYS AND FOUR ARE GIRLS. THREE ARE CRIPPLED AND THE OTHER THREE ARE FROM DESTITUTE FAMILIES. SOME ARE FATHERLESS AND SOME ARE MOTHERLESS. MOST ARE VETERANS' CHILDREN.

ROBERTS SAID TONIGHT "THEY ARE ALL DESERVING."

"MEN OF THE HELENA HAVE DONE A GOOD JOB IN HELPING TO PRESERVE THE WORLD AS A DECENT PLACE IN WHICH TO LIVE AND THEY WISH TO SPONSOR SOME DESERVING PERSON TO A BETTER SHARE IN THAT LIVING," MARTIN WROTE.

"THE HELENA IS PROUD TO BEAR THE NAME OF YOUR CITY AND FEELS SHE HAS BROUGHT HONOR TO THIS NAME," HE ENDED.

THE ORIGINAL CRUISER HELENA WAS SUNK IN BATTLE ACTION IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC EARLY IN WORLD WAR II.

AH1156PMS NM

NOV 12 1951

A122DX

(490)

GLENWOOD SPRINGS,COLO.,NOV. 11-(AP)-A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN SAID TODAY HE WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ASK IF HIS CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION PREVENTED HIS DEAD SON FROM RECEIVING THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR.

EUGENE R.GUILD OF GLENWOOD SPRINGS POINTED OUT THAT HIS SON, LT. JOHN GUILD, AND ANOTHER MARINE OFFICER, LT.HENRY ALFRED COMMISKEY, ATTACKED SIDE BY SIDE IN KOREAN FIGHTING. COMMISKEY SURVIVED AND WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR. GUILD DIED AND A NAVY CROSS WAS POSTHUMOUSLY AWARDED.

IN KEY WEST,FLA., WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS VACATIONING, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE GUILD LETTER, TOLD REPORTERS:

"NO COMMENT."

THE RETIRED ARMY MAN RELEASED COPIES OF HIS LETTER OF NOV. 1 LAST NIGHT. HE WROTE:

"MY DEAR MR.TRUMAN:

"THIS IS TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVIDENCES OF POLITICAL TAMPERING WITH AWARDS FOR THE HEROISM OF OUR FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA.

"IN THE NOEW FAMOUS CAPTURE OF HILL 85 NEAR INCHON, TWO YOUNG MARINES LED THEIR ATTACKING PLATOONS AT A DEAD RUN UP THROUGH A BARRAGE OF FIRE X X X. ONE BOY KILLED SEVEN OF THE ENEMY AND REMAINED UNSCATHED. THE OTHER BOY, WELL OUT IN FRONT OF HIS MEN, KILLED TWO OF THE ENEMY AND WAS FATALLY WOUNDED X X X.

"MARINE CORPS EYEWITNESSES, DECIDING THAT EACH OF THE BOYS HAD EXHIBITED THE SAME DEGREE OF HEROISM, RECOMMENDED TO HIGHER AUTHORITIES THE SAME AWARD FOR EACH BOY--THE NAVY CROSS.

"IN THE UNITED STATES SOME TIME LATER, THE FATHER OF THE DEAD BOY SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS BATTLEFIELD APPEASEMENT WHICH SHACKLED THE HANDS OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN, AND HAD KILLED HIS SON AND THOUSANDS OF OTHERS.

"SUBSEQUENTLY, WHEN THE DECORATIONS WERE AWARDED, THE BOY WHOSE FATHER PUBLICLY CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT, RECEIVED THE NAVY CROSS AND THE OTHER WAS AWARDED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR."

GUILD TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN THAT WHAT HE HAD "IN MIND IS TO GUARD OUR SYMBOLS OF HEROIC SACRIFICE FROM ABUSE."

A123DX

"ALTHOUGH I BELIEVE MY SON DESERVED NO MORE THAN HE RECEIVED," HE TOLD THEM, "THERE ARE INDICATIONS OF INTENT TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST HIM, WHICH IS AN ABUSE IN ITSELF. I THINK THERE WAS SOME FUNNY BUSINESS SOMEWHERE AND THAT THE MATTER SHOULD BE CLEARED UP BY BEING BROUGHT TO PUBLIC NOTICE."

IN HIS LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT GUILD TOLD OF HOW HE CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION. HE CALLED FOR USE OF THE ATOM BOMB IN KOREA, OPPOSED THE DRAFT AND COMPLAINED OF OFFICIAL REFUSAL TO PERMIT HIS SON'S GRAVESTONE TO BEAR THE INSCRIPTION, "KILLED IN KOREA."

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GUILD'S LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN CONTINUED:

"WAS THIS 'SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT' USE OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN THE CASE OF TWO BOYS RECOMMENDED FOR A LOWER REWARD A REPRISAL? REPRISALS AGAINST THOSE WHO CRITICIZE YOU AND YOUR ASSOCIATES ARE NOT UNKNOWN, MR.PRESIDENT.

"X X X AS A CITIZEN AS WELL AS THE FATHER OF A FIGHTING MAN, I AM CONCERNED THAT THERE SHALL BE NO ABUSE OF THE DECORATIONS FOR VALOR. THERE MUST BE NO POLITICAL DISCRIMINATION IN THEIR AWARD, AND THESE AWARDS X X X MUST NOT BE RATIONED OUT LIKE POLITICAL PATRONAGE OR RFC LOANS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

"WILL YOU X X X ADVISE ME, MR.PRESIDENT, WHETHER ON THE ONE HAND MY CRITICISM CAUSED A CHANGE IN THE AWARDS OF THESE TWO BOYS X X OR, IF NOT, WHETHER X X X THE CHANGE WAS MADE AT YOUR INSTANCE, OR BY ANY OTHER PERSON X X X ."

IN A LETTER TO SEN.ED JOHNSON (D-COLO) IN AUGUST, GUILD CHARGED THAT REFUSAL OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL TO PERMIT THE WORDS "KOREAN WAR" ON THE GRAVESTONES OF MEN KILLED IN KOREA WAS AN ATTEMPT BY THE ADMINISTRATION "TO PERPETUATE, EVEN ON THE GRAVESTONES OF OUR DEAD SONS, THE UNWORTHY AND COWARDLY MYTH THAT WE HAVE NOT BEEN AND ARE NOT AT WAR."

GUILD SAID HE WAS NOTIFIED BY THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL THAT REGULATIONS FORBID THE ENGRAVING OF "KOREAN WAR" ON THE ARLINGTON CEMETERY HEADSTONE OF HIS SON, WHO WAS KILLED SEPT. 20, 1950 NEAR INCHON.

GUILD SAID THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL INFORMED HIM THAT THE WORD "KOREA" WOULD BE PLACED AT THE REAR OF THE HEADSTONE OR BENEATH THE OFFICIAL INSCRIPTION IF "I WANTED TO PAY FOR IT."

HE CALLED FOR USE OF THE ATOM BOMB IN KOREA DURING A GRAVESIDE ORATION AT ARLINGTON CEMETERY AT HIS SON'S BURIAL.

GUILD IS NOW A RANCHER NEAR GLENWOOD SPRINGS. HE SERVED IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN THE PHILIPPINES AND CHINA DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

T941PMS NM

B36ST Q

(ST OUT) (150)

ST.LOUIS,NOV.11-(AP)-THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE AND THE MARSHALL PLAN HAVE KEPT GREECE AND TURKEY FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, MARK F.ETHRIDGE DECLARED TONIGHT.

ETHRIDGE, PUBLISHER OF THE LOUISVILLE,KY., COURIER-JOURNAL AND TIMES, TOLD MEMBERS OF THE ST.LOUIS COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS THAT NOT ONLY THOSE TWO NATIONS WOULD BE LOST TO RUSSIA, BUT ALL EUROPE WOULD BE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THIS COUNTRY, "DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR, HAS GOTTEN MORE FOR ITS

MONEY IN TURKEY" THAN IN ANY OTHER MILITARY AID PROGRAM, ETHRIDGE SAID.

BOTH COUNTRIES ARE ON THE RUSSIAN FLANK, HE SAID, AND WOULD BE OF GREAT HELP IN CASE OF SOVIET AGGRESSION. ALL PAST AGGRESSORS HAVE MOVED TO SEAL OFF THE BALKANS FIRST BEFORE LAUNCHING WIDER CAMPAIGNS, HE ADDED.

ETHRIDGE VISITED GREECE IN 1947 AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE BORDER VIOLATIONS. HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION IN 1948, AND SERVED ON THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION IN 1949.

LF834PCS NM

NOV 12 1951

A110FX
(270)

OAKLAND, CALIF., NOV.11-(AP)-A MASS OF PHOTOGRAPHS, DRAWINGS, CLAPPINGS AND METICULOUSLY WRITTEN MATERIAL DEALING WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE WAS FOUND HERE TODAY IN A SHACK UNDER AN APPROACH TO THE SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND BAY BRIDGE. SOME OF THE MATERIAL DEALT WITH THE ATOM BOMB.

POLICE ARRESTED THE NEAR-[illegible] YEAR-YEAR-OLD RECLUSE WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE RUDE CARDBOARD AND BOARD SHACK AND BOOKED HIM ON A VAGRANCY CHARGE.

POLICE SAID THE RESLUCE, WHO GAVE HIS NAME AS OTTO F.MAYNARD, WAS "SURLY" AND REFUSED TO TALK.

THE ONLY QUESTION HE WOULD ANSWER WAS WHY HE CHOSE TO LIVE IN HIS DINGY HIDEAWAY.

"THEY CHARGE TOO MUCH RENT FOR ROOMS," HE TOLD POLICE.

SUSPICIONS OF A WATCHMAN AT THE SEWAGE DISPOSAL PLANT NEAR THE MACARTHUR AVE., $8'548BUTION RAMP LED TO THE ARREST. THE WATCHMAN

MACARTHUR AVE., DISTRIBUTION RAMP LED TO THE ARREST. THE WATCHMAN CALLED A POLICE OFFICER, RICHARD JOHANNSEN. AFTER ONE SURPRISED LOOK AT THE SHACK'S CONTENTS, JOHNANNSEN MADE THE ARREST.

POLICE SAID THEY UNCOVEREDED EXPENSIVE PROFESSIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND A FILE OF PHOTOGRAPHIC NEGATIVES OF BAY AREA RAIL YARDS, PETRLLEUM PLANS, BRIDGE APPROACHES AND NAVAL INSTALLATIONS.

THERE ALSO WERE HUNDREDS OF PAPERS, CAREFULLY WRITTEN IN SCRIPT SO FINE IT COULD BE READ CLEARLY ONLY WITH A MAGNIFICYING G
POLICE SAID THESE PAPERS DEALT WITH CI

THERE ALSO WERE HUNDREDS OF PAPERS, CAREFULLY WRITTEN IN SCRIPT SO FINE IT COULD BE READ CLEARLY ONLY WITH A MAGNIFYING GLASS.
POLICE SAID THESE PAPERS DEALT WITH CIVILIAN DEFENSE ACTIVITIES, THE ATOM BOMB AND KINDRED MATTERS. SOME WERE ACCOMPANIED BY DRAWINGS.

MAYNARD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN THE SHACK FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS. POLICE SAID HE ALWAYS KEPT HIMSELF IN MUCH MORE PRESENTABLE CONDITION THAN THE TYPE OF ITINERANT USUALLY FOUND IN SUCH QUARTERS.

THE FBI SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE CASE.

MAYNARD READILY ADMITTED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE WAS THE OWNER OF THE STRANGE COLLECTION OF PAPERS AND PHOTOS. HE ASKED:

"WHAT'S ALL THE FUSS ABOUT?"

MAYNARD EXPLAINED THAT HE IS "A CAMERA FAN AND INTERESTED IN CIVIL DEFENSE." MOST OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS, HE SAID, WERE COPIED FROM CIVILIAN DEFENSE PUBLICATIONS.

HE SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN WORKING SOME AT ODD JOBS AS A GARDNER AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYE.

HW710PPS NM

A180FX
FIRST LEAD RED SHAKEDOWN (200)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.11-(AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F KNOWLAND (R-CALIF). SAID TODAY HE HAS HASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INVESTIGATE A HUGE SHAKEDOWN RACKET THROUGH WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED OBTAINING MILLIONS OF U.S.DOLLARS.

MEANWHILE LEADERS OF THE BIG CHINESE COLONLY HERE TOOK STEPS TO HALT THE FLOW OF MONEY. THEY SAY THE REDS ARE FORCING CHINESE CITIZENS TO OBTAIN DOLLARS FROMTHEIR AMERICAN RELIATIVES OR FRIENDS--TO PAY "FINES, TAXES AND RENTS"--OR FACE EXECUTION.

AT LEST THREE RESIDENTS OF SAN FRANCISCO'S CHINATOWN ARE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED THEMSELVES IN DESPAIR RECENTLY AFTER SENDING REPEATING PAYMENTS TO SAVE RELATIVES FROM DEATH.

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KNOWLAND SAID HE WILL ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PLACE THE ISSUE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A "MENACE TO INTERNATIONAL MORALITY AND BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS."

HE CALLED THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS "OUTLAW ACTS" AND DECLARED "INTERNATIONAL KIDNAPING CANNOT BE PERMITTED ANY MORE THAN KIDNPAPING IN ANY COMMUNITY."

LEE DAI-MING, EDITOR OF THE INFLUENTIAL CHINESE WORLD HERE, CALLED ON THE CHINESE-AMERICANS OF SAN FRANCISCO WHO ARE "SQUEEZE" VICTIMS TO REGIXTER SO A PLEA COULD BE DOCUMENTED FOR PRESENTATION TO THE U.N.

"WE CANNOT IGNORE THE FATE OF OUR FAMILIES IN CHINA," LEE WROTE, "BUT LIKEWISE WE CANNOT AND MUST NOT PAY THE COMMUNISTS THEIR BLOOD MONEY. X X X IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD MOBILIZE WORLD OPINION AGAINST THE CRUEL EXTORTIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE BLUNTLY TOLD THEY WILL NOT GET ANOGHER PENNY, MAYBE THEY'LL STOP.

"ABOVE ALL, WE MUST HAVE UNITY. A SINGLE FAMILY IS POWERLESS TO RESIST."

REPORTING THE THREE SUCIDES HERE, C.S. MONG,. EDITOR OF THE INESE TIMES, SAID "IT'S THE ONLY WAY OUT."
"A MAN, ETC., 3RD GRAF (A23)
JS942PPS

A23FX
(CALIF OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 11-(AP)-AT LEAST THREE RESIDENTS OF SAN FRANCISCO'S BIG CHINATOWN ARE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED THEMSELVES RECENTLY, IN DESPAIR AFTER SENDING REPEATED RANSOMS TO THE CHINESE REDS IN EFFORTS TO SAVE RELATIVES FROM EXECUTION.

"IT'S THE ONLY WAY OUT," SAID C.S. MONG, EDITOR OF THE CHINESE TIMES.

"A MAN HERE WHOSE WIFE WAS ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA PAID RANSOMS UNTIL HE COULD PAY NO MORE. HE KILLED HIMSELF RATHER THAN LIVE IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT HE HAD FAILED, FOR LACK OF FUNDS, TO SAVE HER FROM TORTURE AND DEATH AT COMMUNIST HANDS."

HF1046APS

B8
KX FOR FX
(250)

NEW YORK, NOV. 11-(AP)-REP.JOHN F.KENNEDY (D-MASS) SAID TODAY THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST HAS DETERIORATED AND THAT THOSE AREAS REGARD THIS COUNTRY AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS WITH CONSIDERABLE HOSTILITY.

KENNEDY RETURNED BY PLANE FROM A SIX-WEEK WORLD TOUR. HIS WORLD-

30.24-28311

WIDE SWING CARRIED H FIRST TO EUROPE AND THEN TO THE PACIFIC.
"OUR DIPLOMACY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS BEEN IN MANY WAYS A FAILURE," HE SAID.
"THE AMERICAN POSITION HAS DETERIORATED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST.
"I THINK OUR POLICY IN SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES HAS TIED THE UNITED STATES TOO CLOSELY WITH COLONIAL POLICIES. IN THE MINDS OF THE POPULACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE U.S. NO LONGER STANDS FOR WHAT THE PEOPLE WANT, AND THEY DO NOT LOOK TO US AS THEY DID AT THE END OF THE WAR (WORLD WAR II)."
THE WAVE OF NATIONALISM IN THOSE AREAS, HE SAID, SHOULD HAVE BEEN SUPPORTED BY THE WEST IN ORDER TO OVERCOME COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THOSE COUNTRIES.
CITING INDO-CHINA, THE 34-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN RECOMMENDED THAT WE SHOULD NOT MERELY SUPPORT FRENCH POLICY, BUT "SHOULD STAND FOR THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND REFORMS."
THE AMERICAN POSITION IN INDO-CHINA, HE SAID, SHOULD HAVE BEEN DEFINIED "IN THE BEGINNING" AS BACKING INDEPENDENCE.
THE POSITION OF THE FRENCH IN INDO-CHINA, HE SAID, IS "TREMENDOUSLY SERIOUS" AND "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE ARE ON THE SIDE OF THE GUERRILLAS."
IN MANY ASIATIC COUNTRIES, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENTS CONTROL ONLY MAIN CITIES, WHEREAS "THE COMMUNISTS AND GUERRILLAS ARE ACTIVE BEYOND THE CITIES."
RQ446PES

NOV 12 1951

B14
(130)
NEW YORK, NOV. 11-(AP)-MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY EN ROUTE TO HER POST IN COPENHAGEN AFT A FIVE-WEEK STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.
WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY, SHE SAID, SHE DISCUSSED THE RECENT CHEESE EMBARGO AMENDMENT OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WITH BOTH STATE DEPARTMENT AND BUSINESMEN AND FARMERS IN THE MID-WEST.
MRS.ANDERSON'S HOME IS AT REDWING, MINN.
AS A RESULT OF HER TALKS, SHE SAID, SHE IS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT THE EMBARGO WILL BE LIFTED THE NEXT TIME CONGRESS CONVENES.
SHE SAID THE EMBARGO AFFECTS BUTTER FATS AND OIL EXPORTS FROM EIGHT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. SPECIFICALLY, SHE SAID, IT CUT BY TWO-THIRDS DENMARK'S CHEESE EXPORTS TO THE U.S. THIS YEAR.
THESE EXPORTS LAST YEAR, SHE SAID, GAVE DENMARK 11 PER CENT OF THE DOLLARS RECEIVED FROM ITS TOTAL EXPORT TRADE TO THIS COUNTRY.
RQ528PES

A109 (160)
NEW YORK, NOV.11-(AP)-REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN GUY G.GABRIELSON TODAY CALLED FOR DENUNCIATION BY THE UNITED STATES OF THE YALTA AND POTSDAM AGREEMENTS.
HE TOLD 5,000 UKRAINIAN-AMERICANS AT AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RALLY THAT THE AGREEMENTS PERMITTED ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS IN POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA, GAVE PORT ARTHUR AND DAIREN TO RUSSIA, AND THREW OPEN MANCHURIA TO CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
"ISN'T IT ABOUT TIME THAT HE DENOUNCED ALL OF THESE ONCE-SECRET AGREEMENTS?" HE ASKED.
GABRIELSON ADDED:
"THE APOLOGISTS FOR THIS BETRAYAL OF THE ATLANTIC CHARTER--AS WELL AS THE BETRAYAL OF OUR ALLIES--SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP THE FRIENDSHIP OF RUSSIA SO THAT RUSSIA WOULD TAKE PART IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN. RUSSIA DID TAKE PART IN THE PACIFIC WAR--FOR TWO-AND-ONE-HALF DAYS. WHAT A PRICE WE PAID FOR TWO-AND-ONE-HALF DAYS OF RUSSIAN FIGHTING AGAINST JAPAN."
IN A PORTION OF HIS PREPARED SPEECH WHICH HE SAID HE DID NOT DELIVER FOR "LACK OF TIME," GABRIELSON ASKED SUPPORT OF THE REPUBLICANS IN 1952 "TO REPLACE THE ADMINISTRATION THAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BETRAYAL OF YALTA AND POTSDAM."
PS757PES

B48 (150)
NEW YORK, NOV. 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR OSCAR L. CHAPMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT LETTING FEAR "GET THE BETTER OF US" MIGHT MAKE ANOTHER WAR MORE LIKELY.
SAYING THAT U.S. AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS HAS BROUGHT THIS COUNTRY FRIENDS, CHAPMAN ADDED THAT "THE TIDE THAT IS FLOWING THROUGH THE WORLD TODAY IS FLOWING WITH US, NOT AGAINST US."
"BUT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THAT TIDE, WE NEED TO GET THE BETTER OF OUR FEARS X X X," HE SAID.
"IF WE LET FEAR GET THE BETTER OF US--IF, THROUGH FEAR, WE BECOME SO FULL OF SUSPICION AND HATRED THAT WE DO NOT DARE ACCEPT THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION--WE SHALL DEFEAT OUR OWN ENDS."
THERE WOULD THEN BE MORE DANGER OF WAR, HE SAID, BECAUSE "WE WOULD THEN BE FOLLOWING A POLICY BASED NOT UPON REASON BUT UPON SIMPLE FEAR OF WHAT OUR RIVALS MIGHT SOME DAY DO."
CHAPMAN SPOKE AT A CHARTER DAY DINNER MARKING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF YESHIVA UNIVERSITY. HE RECEIVED THE UNIVERSITY'S ANNUAL MORRIS MORGENSTERN AS AWARD FOR "ABLE AND SELFLESS SERVICE" TO THE COUNTRY.
SN1105PES

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beginning 12 November 1951

30.24-28313

A105KX (LEAD & WRECK)
M THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (140)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 13-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TODAY RENEWED THEIR CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION WHIPPED UP BY NEW RED CHARGES OF U. N. SECURITY VIOLATIONS.
THE IMPLIED THREAT OF A NEW SNARL IN NEGOTIATIONS CAST ITS SHADOW OVER THE CIRCUS TENT AT PANMUNJOM WHERE THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE MET AT 11 A. M. (9 P.M., EST, MONDAY).
THE NEGOTIATORS TALKED FOR FIVE HOURS WITHOUT A BREAK. IT WAS THE LONGEST SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION YET HELD.
ANOTHER MEETING WAS SET FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).
THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING BROADCAST A NEW CHARGE THAT U. N. WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM AREA SUNDAY AND MONDAY. BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT SUCH FLIGHTS SHOULD BE PROHIBITED EXCEPT UNDER "WEATHER OR TECHNICAL CONDITIONS BEYOND CONTROL."
IN TOKYO, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WARNED THAT THE OUTCOME OF THE PANMUNJOM TALKS CAN NOT "BE ACCURATELY FORETOLD."
TOKYO HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF RELEASED RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE 20TH MEETING OF SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT 11 A. M., (9 P.M., MONDAY E.S.T.) AT PANMUNJOM.
RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT DECLARED IT WOULD ALSO BE DIFFICULT TO PREDICT WHAT WOULD FOLLOW THE "SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THESE DISCUSSIONS." HIS MESSAGE WAS SENT TO A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCATION OF RADIO NEWS DIRECTORS IN CHICAGO.
A SEMI-OFFICIAL COMMUNIST COMMENTARY, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, LASHED AT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FOR FAILING TO ACCEPT A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR DRAWING A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA IMMEDIATELY.
THE RED BROADCAST SAID ALLIED "PERSISTENCE IN POSTPONING THIS TASK TO AN UNPREDICTABLE FUTURE DATE WHEN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED....COULD ONLY MEAN PREMEDITATED DELAY ON THIS POINT INDEFINITELY...."
A SEVEN-LINE U. N. COMMUNIQUE MONDAY NIGHT SAID SETTLEMENT OF THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE WAS "NO NEAR SOLUTION" AFTER A 4-HOUR 15-MINUTE SESSION DURING THE DAY.
FUTURE PROSPECTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BROUGHT NON-COMMITTAL COMMENTS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS.
"WHAT'S IN THE WIND I DO NOT KNOW; WHAT MAY BE SUGGESTED, I WILL NOT PROPHESY," HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS.
SEEMINGLY CLOSE TOGETHER ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA TO STOP THE FIGHTING, THE REDS AND ALLIES WERE AT LOGGERHEADS ON WHEN TO DO SO.
NUCKOLS SAID, "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR A LINE AND ZONE TO BE ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME OF AN ARMISTICE."
THE REDS WANT THE CEASE FIRE LINE ESTABLISHED RIGHT NOW.
A FURTHER COMPLICATION WAS REPORTED BY THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO. IT MADE A SEMI-OFFICIAL CHARGE THAT AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM SECURITY AREA ON SUNDAY AND MONDAY IN VIOLATION OF THE SECURITY ZONE AGREEMENT.
THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT AND FREQUENT SPOKESMAN FOR THE RED SIDE, AS CLAIMING THE AMERICANS ADMITTED MONDAY THAT ONE OF A GROUP OF THREE FIGHTERS FLEW ACROSS THE 1,000-YARD CONFERENCE AREA SUNDAY AND STRAFED NEARBY HILLS.
WINNINGTON SAID THE ALLIES PROMISED TO TAKE DISCIPLINARY ACTION.
WINNINGTON CHARGED THAT ON MONDAY SURRENDER LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED BY AN AMERICAN PLANE AS IT FLEW OVER THE ROAD TO KAESONG NEAR THE CONFERENCE AREA. "SOME OF THEM (THE LEAFLETS) FELL INTO THE CONFERENCE SITE", HE SAID.
THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST ALSO ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF STALLING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS UNTIL U.N. TROOPS COULD TAKE KAESONG, SOME 34 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
THE U.N. FIRST DEMANDED THAT THE REDS YIELD KAESONG, BUT IN RECENT TALKS THE SUBJECT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED.
BOTH SIDES HAVE PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE BATTLE-FRONT, WITH A BUFFER ZONE FOUR KILOMETERS (ABOUT 2-1/2 MILES) WIDE. BOTH HAVE PROPOSED THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE SHOULD WORK OUT THE LOCATION OF THE LINE BASED ON THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT, LETTING THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE DELEGATIONS MOVE ON TO THE NEXT AGENDA ITEM IN THE MEANTIME.
THE HITCH DEVELOPED WHEN THE REDS INSISTED THAT A PROVISIONAL LINE BE ESTABLISHED NOW, FOLLOWED BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.
MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES LECTURED THE REDS FORCEFULLY DURING MONDAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION. QUOTING HAMLET, HE SAID BLUNTLY: "THERE IS METHOD IN HIS (THE ENEMY'S) MADNESS."
HE TOLD THE REDS "YOU WANT TO SECURE THE BENEFITS OF AN ARMISTICE WITHOUT HAVING TO GIVE ANYTHING IN RETURN."
HODES ACCUSED THE REDS OF WANTING TO ESTABLISH A "SPURIOUS LINE AND ZONE WHICH WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH THE LEISURE AND FREEDOM TO CONTINUE DELAYING THE CONFERENCE."
B145PCS NM

NOV 13 1951

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A57FX
(PMS BUDGET--500)
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 12-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS IN STRONG WORDS TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF INSISTING ON A PHONEY CEASE-FIRE LINE MERELY TO STALL THE ARMISTICE TALKS.
AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAD WRANGLED FOR FOUR HOURS AND 15 MINUTES, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE NO CLOSER TO AN AGREEMENT ON THE THORNY BUFFER ZONE ISSUE. THEY WILL MEET AGAIN IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (9 P.M. EST MONDAY)--THEIR 20TH SESSION.
THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF "BAD FAITH" MONDAY AND ALLEGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE AREA TWICE--ON SUNDAY AND AGAIN ON MONDAY.
ALAN WINNINGTON, A FREQUENT COMMUNIST MOUTHPIECE, WAS QUOTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING THREE ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES FLEW ACROSS THE 1,000-YARD PANMUNJOM SECURITY AREA SUNDAY AND STRAFED NEARBY HILLS. ON MONDAY, HE SAID, A FIGHTER PLANE DROPPED SURRENDER LEAFLETS INTO THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE RED ACCOUNT ALLEGED THAT THAT ALLIED NEGOTIATORS ADMITTED THE SUNDAY VIOLATION AND PROMISED DISCIPLINARY ACTION.
THE U.N. COMMAND DENIED THE SECOND CHARGE AND SAID THE LEAFLETS MAY HAVE BEEN BLOWN INTO THE SECURITY AREA BY THE WIND.
WINNINGTON ALSO INSISTED THAT KAESONG REMAINED THE CRUX OF THE STALLED CEASE-FIRE ISSUE, ALTHOUGH THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DROPPED ITS INSISTENCE ON RED WITHDRAWAL FROM THAT FORMER SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.
MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE TWO-MEMBER U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEE, MINCED NO WORDS IN TELLING THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS:
"YOU INTEND TO ESTABLISH A PRESUMPTIVE DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE, WHICH WILL RELEASE YOU OF ANY NECESSITY TO SETTLE THE REMAINING ITEMS OF THE (ARMISTICE) AGENDA WITH SPEED AND EQUITY.
"YOU WANT TO ESTABLISH A SPURIOUS LINE AND ZONE WHICH WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH THE LEISURE AND FREEDOM TO CONTINUE DELAYING THE CONFERENCE."
THE REDS WANT TO FIX A CEASE-FIRE LINE BEFORE TAKING UP ANY

OTHER ITEM ON THE AGENDA. THE U.N. COMMAND INSISTS THAT THE LINE FOLLOW THE WAR FRONT AT THE TIME ALL OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS ARE AGREED UPON.

HODES QUOTED SHAKESPEARE IN BRUSHING OFF A COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT THEIR METHOD OF DETERMINING A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS THE ONLY SCIENTIFIC ONE.

HE TOLD RED NEGOTIATORS HE THOUGHT THIS QUOTATION FROM "HAMLET" APPLIED:

"THERE IS METHOD IN HIS MADNESS."

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS, THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HINTED "PRETTY BROADLY" THAT AFTER A CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS FIXED, THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THE BUFFER ZONE.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE HOPES THAT THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN IMPATIENCE WILL OVERCOME OUR BETTER JUDGMENT," NUCKOLS SAID.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS, NUCKOLS REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO AN ADMISSION THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE DEADLOCKED.

"THE TALKS ARE CONTINUING," HE SAID. "THE U.N. COMMAND CONTINUES TO HAVE HOPE FOR A PROMPT AND COMPLETE MILITARY ARMISTICE."

PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY BOTH SIDES SATURDAY WERE IDENTICAL IN MANY RESPECTS. BOTH CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT WITH A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE AND CREATION OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE, BASED ON THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT. BOTH PROPOSALS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE DELEGATIONS MOVE ON TO THE NEXT AGENDA ITEM IN THE MEANTIME.

THE ONLY POINT UNSETTLED IS THE MATTER OF TIMING--SHOULD THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE SET FIRST, AS THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE, OR ESTABLISHED AFTER I ARMISTICE IS REACHED?

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A58FX

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO MONDAY ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF TRYING TO SCRAP THE AGENDA ADOPTED LAST JULY AT KAESONG AND "GET BY BLACKMAIL WHAT IS FAVORABLE TO THEM ALONE."

AN EARLIER BROADCAST CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES WERE "DELIBERATELY TWISTING" THE RED BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL OFFERED DURING A SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION SATURDAY. THIS PLAN WOULD FIX THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ROUGHLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, MADE IT CLEAR IN A STATEMENT SUNDAY THAT THE ALLIES WILL ACCEPT NO PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN MILITARY PRESSURE ON COMMUNIST TROOPS WHILE THE ARMISTICE TALKS CONTINUE.

JOY ALSO INDICATED THE U.N. COMMAND WILL INSIST ON IRON-CLAD ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVENT A RED TROOP BUILDUP AFTER THE ARMISTICE GOES INTO EFFECT.

THE QUESTION OF TROOP STRENGTH, INCLUDING INSPECTION BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES, WILL COME UP IF AND WHEN THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE IS SETTLED. OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA INCLUDE THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS REGARDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA.

CV331APS NM

A98KX (RIDGWAY)

(200)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY DECLARED TODAY THAT THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA CANNOT "BE ACCURATELY FORETOLD.

RIDGWAY MADE THE STATEMENT IN A MESSAGE WHICH HE SENT TO THE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RADIO NEWS DIRECTORS, MEETING IN CHICAGO, NOV.12 TO 14.

HE ADDED THAT IT WAS ALSO DIFFICULTY TO FORETELL THE SITUATIONS WHICH WOULD FOLLOW "SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THESE DISCUSSIONS."

IN ANOTHER VEIN, RIDGWAY DECLARED, "WE ARE AT WAR IN KOREA--A FULL SCALE WAR WITH ALL THE COSTS IN LIFE, LIMB, PROPERTY AND TREASURE, WHICH WARS INVOLVE."

HE CONTINUED: "WE ARE AT WAR ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND WHILE FORTUNATELY NOT IN A SHOOTING WAR, IN A WAR NO LESS VITAL IN ITS ULTIMATE OUTCOME TO AMERICAN PRINCIPLES AND INSTITUTIONS."

THUS, HE APPEALED FOR THE NECESSITY OF MAINTAINING SECURITY WITH RESPECT TO COMBAT OPERATIONS.

RIDGWAY SAID: "CARELESSNESS IN THIS FIELD COSTS LIVES. SOME AMERICAN BOY OR SOME BOY FROM ANOTHER LAND IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WITH A LIFE NO LESS PRECIOUS, MAY DIE THROUGH PREMATURE RELEASE OF INFORMATION OF AN OPERATIONAL CHARACTER."

HE ALSO PRAISED MEMBERS OF HIS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN KOREA SAYING "THERE HAS NOT BEEN A MORE GALLANT OR MORE COMPETENT ALLIED TEAM OF GROUND, SEA AND AIR FORCES."

KK840PCS NOV 13 1951

A128KX

(WEST OUT) (200)

2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY MILO FARNETI

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HHEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES ROARED OUT LAST NIGHT IN CLEARING SKIES AND POUNDED COMMUNIST TRANSPORT AND NEW AIRFIELDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE CLAIMED AT LEAST TEN LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED.

WARSHIPS BOMBARDED THE RED KOREAN COASTS AND SHELLED WONSAN, PORT FOR THE 270TH STRAIGHT DAY.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED UNITS MONDAY SEIZED TWO HILLS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN A THREE-QUARTERS MILE ADVANCE FORGED DURING AN ALL-DAY DRIZZLE.

THE CLEARING SKIES GAVE PROMISE OF MOUNTING AIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS, AIRFIELDS AND SUPPLY LINES.

ALL-WEATHER B-29 SUPERFORTS FLYING FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN LAST NIGHT HIT THE NEW FIELDS AT SAAMCHAM AND NAMSI. THE REDS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET THEM INTO OPERATION SINCE LAST SUMMER.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID U.N. FORCES INFLICTED 12,235 CASUALTIES ON THE REDS BETWEEN NOV. 3 AND NOV. 9. MOST OF THEM WERE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NEAR KUMSONG. THE OPPOSING ARMIES CLASH THREE ALMOST DAILY.

THE TWO SHARPEST GROUND ACTIONS MONDAY FLARED NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

THE ALLIES TURNED BACK TWO COMPANY SIZED ATTACKS ABOUT TWO MILES FROM THE PUNCHBOWL. ONE FIGHT LASTED EIGHT HOURS, THE OTHER A LITTLE LESS THAN FIVE.

DOUGHBOYS DROVE FORWARD IN A DRIZZLING RAIN AND CAPTURED TWO HILL POSITIONS ABOUT SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG. THE ADVANCE GAINED MORE THAN 1,000 YARDS.

(NO PICKUP)

HH1039PCS

A48FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 12-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS TODAY SEIZED TWO HILL POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG IN AN ATTACK WHICH PUSHED THE REDS BACK THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ATTACK BEGAN AT DAWN, AND BOTH HILLS WERE SECURED BY 1 P.M. THE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN RAN INTO LIGHT TO MODERATE FIRE FROM A COMMUNIST PLATOON ON EACH PEAK.

KUMSONG IS AN OLD RED SUPPLY BASE, 30 MILES NORTH OF THE

30.24- 28315

38TH PARALLEL.
PATROLS CLASHED SHARPLY SOUTHWEST AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG SUNDAY. AN ALLIED FEELER THRUST NORTHEAST OF THE SHELL-TORN CENTRAL FRONT TOWN WAS DRIVEN BACK BY HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

LOW OVERCAST HAMPERED AERIAL STRIKES.

UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY POUNDED HILLS NEAR THE PANMUNJOM AREA SHORTLY BEFORE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MET IN ANOTHER EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE KNOTTY PROBLEM OF A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

THE REDS STAGED A SERIES OF SHARP ASSAULTS ON THE EASTERN FRONT SUNDAY. IN THE RUGGED REGION NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED SIX TIMES, TWICE IN MORE THAN COMPANY STRENGTH.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ALL THE ASSAULTS WERE REPULSED, THE LAST ONE AFTER NIGHTFALL.

HEAVY CLOUDS AND DENSE FOG KEPT MOST PLANES ON THE GROUND MONDAY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES FLEW ONLY SIX SORTIES, A NEW LOW FOR ANY 24-HOUR PERIOD SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR.

FOUR B-26S USED RADAR SIGHTING TO BOMB COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS AND TWO RECONNAISSANCE PLANES FLEW OVER NORTH KOREA ON WEATHER OBSERVATION MISSIONS.

ALLIED WARPLANES STRUCK AT COMMUNIST TROOPS AND SUPPLY ARTERIES IN NEARLY 1,000 MISSIONS SUNDAY. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED COMMUNIST RAIL LINES WERE CUT IN 145 PLACES.

F-86 SABREJETS PATROLLING NORTHWEST KOREA SIGHTED RED-NOSED MIG-15 JETS AT A DISTANCE BUT THE COMMUNIST PILOTS AVOIDED COMBAT.

THE U.S. CRUISER TOLEDO AND COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES HAD A THREE-HOUR GUN DUEL OFF HUNGNAM, ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO THE WARSHIP OR CASUALTIES AMONG ITS PERSONNEL.

THE NAVY REPORTED THAT FRAGMENTS SPLATTERED AGAINST THE SHIP FROM COMMUNIST SHELLS FALLING AS CLOSE AS 35 YARDS. THE TOLEDO AND HER ESCORT, THE DESTROYER HALSEY POWELL, SILENCED THE SHORE GUNS.

FARTHER SOUTH, THE U.S. BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY POUNDED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA. THE BATTLEWAGON'S 16-INCH RIFLES CAUSED AN ESTIMATED 300 TO 400 CASUALTIES.

JL125PPS

A174KX
AMS BUDGET

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NITE LEAD EMPEROR 500

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, NOV.12-(AP)-THREE THOUSAND LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS HECKLED EMPEROR HIROHITO AND SANG THE COMMUNIST ANTHEM TO HIM TODAY IN A DISORDERLY DEMONSTRATION THAT WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN JAPAN'S MODERN HISTORY.

OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE OLDER GENERATION GENERALLY WERE SHOCKED AT THE DISRESPECT SHOWN THE RULER WHO STILL IS CONSIDERED DIVINE BY MANY OF HIS SUBJECTS.

THE INCIDENT, OF POSSIBLY HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE, OCCURRED AT KYOTO, ANCIENT SEAT OF JAPANESE CULTURE AND GOVERNMENT, WHILE HIROHITO WAS ON A STATE TOUR.

THE EMPEROR WAS BEING GREETED BY THE KYOTO UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, SHUNJIRO HATTORI, WHEN THE STUDENTS SURROUNDED THE IMPERIAL LIMOUSINE.

TWO HUNDRED POLICE SHOVED THE MILLING STUDENTS BACK, AND THE EMPEROR RETIRED INTO A CAMPUS BUILDING, WHERE HE STAYED MORE THAN AN HOUR.

THERE WERE NO INJURIES REPORTED AND NO THREATS WERE MADE AGAINST HIROHITO DIRECTLY BY THE COLLEGE BOYS, BUT THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED THEY SHATTERED WINDOWS OF SOME OF THE POLICE CARS.

ONLY LAST WEEK, ON THE NOV. 7 ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, THE STUDENTS DAMAGED THE AUTOMOBILE OF RUTH FLOYD, AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY, AND STONED THE HOME OF CHOZABURO MISUTANI, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

BEFORE THE EMPEROR ARRIVED AT THE UNIVERSITY THE STUDENTS FRAMED A FIVE POINT QUESTIONNAIRE WHICH THEY ASKED PRESIDENT HATTORI TO SUBMIT TO THE MONARCH.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WAS:

"WILL YOU, AS EMPEROR OF JAPAN, WHICH HAS RENOUNCED WAR, RESIST REARMING IF AND WHEN IT IS FORCED UPON US?"

PRESIDENT HATTORI REFUSED TO SUBMIT THE QUESTION.

THEN THE STUDENTS SURROUNDED HIROHITO'S LIMOUSINE AND SANG THE "INTERNATIONALE," THE COMMUNIST SONG.

LATER PRESIDENT HATTORI TOLD KYODO NEWS AGENCY:

"IT IS VERY REGRETTABLE WE HAD TO ASK POLICE ASSISTANCE. I WILL DO THE NECESSARY AFTER FULL INVESTIGATION."

ABOUT 300 OF THE STUDENTS ASSEMBLED AGAIN LATE IN THE DAY AND DENOUNCED UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS FOR LETTING POLICE ENTER THE "SACRED CAMPUS." THEY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING THEY WOULD NOT TOLERATE PUNISHMENT FOR THE HECKLING THEY GAVE THE EMPEROR BECAUSE "ALL RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE TROUBLE ARE WITH THE UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS, WHO INVITED POLICE."

OUTSIDE THE CAMPUS, THOUSANDS OF KYOTO RESIDENTS LINED THE STREETS AND GREETED THEIR MONARCH WITH CRIES OF "BANZAI," THE TRADITIONAL JAPANESE HAIL.

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JAPANESE HAIL.

KYODO QUOTED ONE STUDENT AS EXPLAINING:

"WE DIDN'T MEAN TO HARM HIM. WE JUST WANTED HIM TO MINGLE WITH US. THE HIGHERUPS ARE NERVOUS AND THAT NERVOUSNESS MADE US REVOLT. WE INTENDED TO WELCOME HIM AS A FRIEND."

A175KX

THE DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED RIGHT AFTER LUNCH. ONLY ON TOKYO JAPANESE NEWSPAPER PRINTED AN ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENTIN ITS AFTERNOON EDITION. AFTER PONDERING THE PROPRIETY OF PUBLISHING ANYTHING ABOUT DISRESPECT FOR THE EMPEROR, THE EDITORS OF TWO MAJOR MORNING PAPERS PRINTED TWO PARAGRAPHS EACH ABOUT THE INCIDENT ON INSIDE PAGES. THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES PRINTED SIX PARAGRAPHS ON PAGE ONE.

POLICE WERE ON GUARD FOR THE BALANCE OF THE EMPEROR'S TRIP. HE WENT ON TO SCENIC AMANO HASHIDATE.

BD1117PCS

A13FX

KYOTO, JAPAN, NOV.12-(AP)-LEFTIST STUDENTS HECKLED EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY WHEN THE MONARCH ARRIVED AT KYOTO UNIVERSITY, BUT HE WAS NOT MOLESTED.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED SEVERAL HUNDRED IN A CROWD OF SOME 3,000 STUDENTS HOISTED PLACARDS AND SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE." POLICE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND KEPT BACK THE STUDENTS WITH CLUBS.

THE EMPEROR, CONSIDERED DIVINE IN JAPAN BEFORE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION, WAS USHERED INTO A BUILDING BY THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED INSTANCE OF A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE EMPEROR.

KYODO REPORTED THE STUDENTS EARLIER SUBMITTED A FIVE-POINT QUESTIONNAIRE TO BE PASSED ALONG TO HIROHITO. ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WAS:

"AS EMPEROR OF JAPAN, WHO OUTLAWED WAR FOR THE JAPANESE, DO YOU RESIST REARMAMENT WHEN IT IS FORCED UPON US?"

THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT REFUSED TO RELAY THE QUESTION TO HIROHITO AND THE STUDENTS BEGAN THE DEMONSTRATION. THE EMPEROR'S AUTOMOBILE WAS SURROUNDED AFTER HE ENTERED A BUILDING. HE STAYED INSIDE FOR AN HOUR.

MEANWHILE, SOME 200 POLICE HAD DISPERSED THE STUDENTS.

ONE STUDENT EXPLAINED THE DEMONSTRATION THIS WAY:

"WE DIDN'T MEAN TO HARM HIM. WE JUST WANTED HIM TO MINGLE WITH US."

ANOTHER SAID:

"MOST OF US WERE MOVED BY MASS PSYCHOLOGY. I DON'T THINK WE CAN OFFER ANY DEFENSE FOR OUR ACTION."

AFTER THE EMPEROR LEFT THE UNIVERSITY, ABOUT 300 STUDENTS ASSEMBLED AGAIN AND SHOUTED DENOUNCEMENTS OF UNIVERSI

AFTER THE EMPEROR LEFT THE UNIVERSITY, ABOUT 300 STUDENTS ASSEMBLED AGAIN AND SHOUTED DENOUNCEMENTS OF UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS FOR LETTING POLICE ENTER THE "SACRED CAMPUS."

OUTSIDE THE CAMPUS, THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE LINED THE STREETS AND YELLED "BANZAI!" (TEN THOUSAND YEARS) AS THE EMPEROR RODE BY.

ONLY ONE TOKYO AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER PRINTED A STORY ON THE DEMONSTRATION, ALTHOUGH CORRESPONDENTS OF ALL MAJOR JAPANESE PAPERS ARE ACCOMPANYING HIROHITO ON HIS TOUR.

EDITORS OF MORNING PAPERS SAID THEY WERE WEIGHING THE ADVISABILITY OF PRINTING THE STORY.

JL543APS

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A73KX

(230)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 13-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG SAID TODAY THE FAR EASTERN AIR FORCES' ABILITY TO CUT ENEMY COMMUNICATION AND SUPPLY LINES WOULD HASTEN AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

IN A PLANESIDE INTERVIEW JUST BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID, "OUR INTERDICTION WILL HURT THEM ENOUGH SO THAT THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO CARRY OUT A SUSTAINED OFFENSIVE."

ON HAND TO SEE VANDENBERG OFF AFTER HIS VISIT TO KOREA AND JAPAN WERE GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF STAFF AND LT. GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE COMMANDER.

VANDENBERG SAID THERE WAS "NOTHING NEW" TO REPORT ON WHO WAS PILOTING THE RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTER PLANES IN "MIG ALLEY." IN WASHINGTON, BEFORE LEAVING, VANDENBERG HAD SAID THE PILOTS OF THE MIGS TALKED TO EACH OTHER OVER THE RADIO IN RUSSIAN.

"I HAVEN'T LEARNED ANYTHING LATELY THAT I DIDN'T ALREADY KNOW ABOUT THEIR PILOTS," HE SAID.

VANDENBERG SAID THE FASTEST AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE IN THE WAR WAS STILL THE F-86 SABRE JET BUT THAT "A LOT OF OTHER STUFF IS BEING BUILT. WE AREN'T STANDING STILL."

HE SAID THE EDGE AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES HELD IN "MIG ALLEY" WAS MOSTLY DUE TO THE PILOTS.

"THEY ARE BETTER TRAINED AND HAVE THAT INDEFINABLE SOMETHING THAT MAKES THEM WANT TO WIN WHEN THEY GET INTO A FIGHT," VANDENBERG SAID.

HE PRAISED THE MORALE OF THE FIGHTER PILOTS AS WELL AS THE B-29 CREWS.

VANDENBERG ADDED THAT B-29 LOSSES WERE "BEING EXAGGERATED" IN COMPARISON WITH LOSSES OVER GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II IN SIMILAR TYPE RAIDS,))M FJ721PCS

A177KX

(580)

AMS BUDGET

RED AIRFIELDS

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO,TUESDAY,NOV.13-(AP)-IN A DEADLY GAME OF BOMBS AND SHELLS FOR SOME OF THE HIGHEST POTENTIAL STAKES OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE COMMUNISTS ARE STRUGGLING AROUND THE CLOCK TO TRY TO COMPLETE THREE AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA, U.S. AIR FORCE SOURCES REPORT.

IF THE REDS CAN COMPLETE THE FIELDS, NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF SINANJU, THEY CAN MOVE SOME OF THEIR GROWING AIR POWER FROM MANCHURIA DOWN CLOSER TO THE GROUND BATTLEFRONTS.

TO PREVENT THIS, RADAR-GUIDED AMERICAN B-29S FLY OVER THE THREE AIRFIELDS ALMOST EVERY NIGHT, SCATTERING 100-POUND BOMBS ALONG THE RUNWAYS. THE COMMUNISTS ARE FORCED TO FILL EACH BOMB CRATER, AND AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS BELIEVE THIS CONSTANT REPAIR WORK HAS PREVENTED MUCH PROGRESS TOWARD COMPLETING THE AIRFIELDS.

RADAR-CONTROLLED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, POSSIBLY MANNED BY CAUCASIAN COMMUNIST SPECIALISTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE, RECENTLY HAVE BEEN PLACED AROUND THE NORTH KOREAN FIELDS. THEY HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY DAMAGED SOME B29'S.

A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER IN KOREA, CITING THE FACT THE REDS WERE PUSHING CONSTRUCTION OF THE AIRFIELDS, REPORTED A BUILDUP OF RED AIR POWER IN NORTH KOREA TO CORRESPONDENTS LAST NIGHT.

ASKED TO EXPAND ON THE STATEMENT, A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN SAID THE OFFICER IN KOREA REFERRED TO INCREASING ACTIVITY OF RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JETS OVER NORTH KOREA AND TO THE COMMUNISTS' EFFORTS TO BUILD BASES BELOW THE YALU RIVER.

"THERE MAY BE A FEW PISTON JOBS--BED-CHECK CHARLIES--BASED IN NORTH KOREA. NO DOUBT THERE ARE. AS FAR AS WE KNOW, ALL THE COMMUNIST JETS ARE STILL OPERATING FROM MANCHURIA," THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES OFFICER SAID.

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GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS SAID HE BELIEVES SOME OF THESE JETS ARE PILOTED BY THE RUSSIANS.

LATEST INTELLIGENCE FIGURES STILL PLACE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PLANES IN MANCHURIA AT ABOUT 1,200, ALTHOUGH THE REDS HAVE PLACED MORE MIGS OVER NORTH KOREA IN RECENT WEEKS THAN EVER BEFORE.

DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER B-29 GUNNERS SHOT DOWN EIGHT MIGS AND ALLIED JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN 25 MORE. NINE ALLIED PLANES, INCLUDING FOUR B-29S, WERE LOST TO THE MIGS, WHILE 31 ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO ENEMY GROUNDFIRE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAY THE MIGS ARE PUTTING UP THE MOST INTENSIVE FIGHT OF THE KOREAN WAR THUS FAR, BUT THEY INSIST THE ALLIES STILL HAVE AIR SUPERIORITY OVER NORTH KOREA.

A178KX

THE VITAL RED FIELDS ARE AT NAMSI, TAECHON AND SAAMCHAM--ALL IN THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF KOREA ABOVE SINANJU. THE FLAK AROUND THE FIELDS IS SO INTENSE AND ACCURATE THAT PILOTS BELIEVE IT IS RADAR-CONTROLLED AND MANNED BY CAUCASIAN VOLUNTEERS WHO ARE KNOWN TO HAVE ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST SUMMER.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS CAN MOVE SOME OF THEIR PLANES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, "THAT WILL GIVE THEM MORE TIME IN THE AIR AND MORE MILEAGE OVER KOREA, EVEN THOUGH THE AIRFIELDS ARE ONLY 50 MILES OR SO SOUTH OF THE YALU.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THEY START ARKING PLANES ON ANY OF THOSE STRIPS, WE CAN RAISE HELL WITH THEM WITH OUR BOMBERS, AS WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO DO IN MANCHURIA."

SINGLE B-29S HIT THE KOREAN FIELDS ALMOST EVERY NIGHT, STRINGING SMALL BOMBS DOWN THE RUNWAYS IN A CONSTANT CAMPAIGN OF HARASSMENT.

BRIG. GEN. JOE W. KELLY, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES BOMB-

30.24-28317

ER COMMAND, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PACIFIC STARS AND STRIPLES LAST WEDNESDAY THAT HE HAD ENOUGH B-29'S TO HANDLE ANY TARGET IN NORTH KOREA.

"THERE ISN'T A STRATEGIC TARGET IN ALL NORTH KOREA WORTH SENDING A MASS FLIGHT AFTER," KELLY SAID. "IF THERE WAS A TARGET, WE COULD HAVE FORMATIONS LARGE ENOUGH TO TAKE CARE OF ENEMY FIGHTERS."

NOWADAYS, HOWEVER, ALLIED JET FIGHTERS SUPPORT THE B-29S WHENEVER THEY MAKE DAYLIGHT RAIDS.

DJ130PCS

NOV 13 1951

B37KX (GQ)

TANKERS (450)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 12-(AP)-U.S. AND BRITISH TANK CREWS ARE READY AND ANXIOUS FOR A FIGHT WITH RED TANKS PLAYING HIDE-AND-SEEK ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.

THE LAST MAJOR TANK-TO-TANK DUEL WAS LAST WINTER.

BUT A RENEWAL OF THE FIERY ARMOR CLASHES WHICH MARKED THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY BE COMING SOON. SOME T-34 RED TANKS ARE INCHING CLOSER AND CLOSER TO THE BATTLEFRONT IN SUPPORT OF CHINESE INFANTRY ATTACKS.

"I'D LOVE TO GET A SHOT AT THOSE COMMIE TANKS," SIGHED SGT. HUBERT O. PARKER JR., OF JACKSON, MISS., A TANK COMMANDER. PARKER STOOD BESIDE HIS SHERMAN TANK, PERCHED HIGH ON TOP OF A HILL, AS IT PUMMELED CHINESE-HELD HILLS IN THE DISTANCE WITH 76 MM SHELLS.

"BUT THE REDS MUST BE SCARED TO COME AT US IN THE DAYLIGHT," PARKER DECLARED. "IF THEY COME, IT PROBABLY WILL BE AT NIGHT."

"WE'LL BLOW THOSE COMMUNISTS APART IF THEY COME NEAR US," ASSERTED PFC JOE D. WHITT OF PORTSMOUTH, OHIO, A TANK GUNNER.

WHITT SAID HIS TANK OUTFIT HAD ENGAGED IN 14 MAJOR TANK DUELS SINCE THE WAR BEGAN, AND "OUR BOYS CAME OUT ON THE SHORT END IN ONLY ONE FIGHT.

"WE DON'T INTEND TO LOSE ANOTHER ONE," HE ADDED.

ANOTHER SHERMAN TANK RESTED ON A HILL CREST 100 YARDS AWAY. STANDING BESIDE IT WAS GUNNER CORP. WILLIAM C. FRALEY OF ASHLAND, KY.

"THOSE T-34S ARE NO MATCH FOR THIS BABY," HE SAID. "WE CAN TAKE ON THOSE COMMUNISTS ANYTIME."

THE 35-TON T-34 IS ROUGHLY THE OPPOSITE NUMBER OF THE AMERICAN SHERMAN, BUT IT HAS FEWER FRILLS. THE U.N. ARMY RATES THE T-34 AS EXCELLENT, AND IT WAS RUSSIA'S MOST POPULAR TANK DURING WORLD WAR TWO. LOW IN SILHOUETTE, IT IS A SIMPLE, RUGGED AND POWERFUL MACHINE. TO DATE, THE T-34 IS THE ONLY ENEMY TANK IDENTIFIED IN KOREA. THE NORTH KOREANS DEPLOYED ABOUT 800 OF THEM ON THE BATTLEFRONT IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE WAR. HUNDREDS OF SHATTERED T-34 HULKS STILL LIE ALONG THE MAIN KOREAN HIGHWAY FROM TAEGU TO PYONGYANG, RELICS OF THE FURIOUS ARMOR-TO-ARMOR AND ARMOR-TO-AIR BATTLES.

B38KX (GQ)

THE MIGHTIEST TANK ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT IS THE 52-TON BRITISH CENTURION.

"WE'LL GIVE THOSE REDS A BASHING IF THEY SHOW UP," SAID TROOPER ALAN BECK OF BILLINGHAM, COUNTY DURHAM, ENGLAND. TANK COMMANDER BECK SAT ATOP HIS CENTURION AT THE FRONTLINE WEST OF YONCHON. A THUNDEROUS ROAR CAME FROM THE METAL MONSTER AS IT FIRED A 20-POUND SHELL AT A CHINESE HILL POSITION ACROSS THE VALLEY BELOW.

"THOSE SHELLS WILL BLOW UP A RED TANK IN A HURRY," SAID TROOPER KEN ROSCOE, A SLIM, BLOND GUNNER FROM MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

THE BRITISHERS SAID THEY HAD NOT SEEN A T-34 YET, BUT KNEW THE COMMUNIST ARMOR WAS LURKING IN THE SECTOR. ABOUT 20 RED TANKS SUPPORTED A DIVISION-SIZED CHINESE ASSAULT ON THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FRONT LAST WEEK. THE RED TANKERS, HOWEVER, PULLED OUT BEFORE THE CENTURIONS CAME WITHIN FIRING RANGE.

WAR PLANES KNOCKED OUT SIX OF THE T-34S.

VR616ACS

B93KX Q

(110)

PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.12-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT WILL NOT MOVE BACK TO SEOUL AS LONG AS KAESONG REMAINS UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL, CLARENCE RYEE, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, SAID TODAY.

KAESONG IS 34 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, ON THE HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE.

SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLYMAN KIM DONG SUNG DECLARED, "KAESONG WILL EVENTUALLY BE TAKEN BACK. SOUTH KOREANS WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE IT AS BELONGING TO THE REDS."

KIM, WHO REPRESENTS THE KAESONG DISTRICT IN THE ASSEMBLY, SAID, "SOUTH KOREANS DO NOT LIKE THE CEASEFIRE TALKS AS LONG AS THE COUNTRY REMAINS DIVIDED. I DO NOT SEE THE END OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS."

KIM, WHO STUDIED JOURNALISM AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, IS DESCENDED FROM KING KYUNG SOON, WHO MADE KAESONG HIS CAPITAL.

B1257PCS

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B52KX (Q)

(180) NA

WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION,KOREA,NOV.9-(DELAYED BY CENSORS)-(AP)-REP. WILLIAM GILMER BRAY (R-IND.), AN ARMY TANK OFFICER IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR TWO, RETURNED TO KOREA TODAY FOR "A LOOK FOR MYSELF AT THE KOREAN WAR."

BRAY SERVED NINE MONTHS IN KOREA AFTER THE WAR AS A CIVILIAN WITH THE AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

HE WAS GREETED AT THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION AIR STRIP BY MAJ. GEN. THOMAS L. HARROLD, DIVISION COMMANDER.

BRAY SHOOK HANDS WITH FIVE CAVALRY SOLDIERS FROM INDIANA: SGT. KARL K. KOGER, NEW CASTLE; SGT. PHILLIP M. FLORA, CHALMERS; CPL. WILFRED C. BECK, SYRACUSE; PFC GILBERT M. BEAVER, WOLCOTT, AND CPL. JACK BEESON, MUNCIE.

"THERE IS OFTEN MISUNDERSTANDING OF WHAT IS ACTUALLY HAPPENING IN KOREA, BRAY SAID, "SO I THOUGHT I'D HAVE A LOOK FOR MYSELF. MY JOB IS TO HELP THE WAR EFFORT AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. COMING TO THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HAS GIVEN ME A CLEARER PICTURE."

BRAY FLEW OVER A PORTION OF THE FRONT IN A LIGHT PLANE.

B755ACS

B94KX

NY FOR ATLANTA

EAST CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA, NOV. 13-(AP)-LT. TOM MILLER OF JESUP, GA., IS CONFIDENT HE WILL BREAK A TRADITION HIS FAMILY HAS BUILT UP THROUGH FIVE AMERICAN WARS.

HERE IS THE TRADITION:

REVOLUTIONARY WAR--HIS GREAT-GREAT-GRANDFATHER DIED IN ACTION.

WAR OF 1812--HIS GREAT-GRANDFATHER WAS MASSACRED BY INDIANS WHO WERE HELPING THE BRITISH.

CIVIL WAR--HIS GRAND UNCLE WAS SHOT BY UNION TROOPS AS A SPY.

SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR--AN UNCLE WAS COMPLETELY DISABLED BY WOUNDS.

WORLD WAR I--ANOTHER UNCLE DIED IN THE ARGONNE FOREST.

B101PCS

BY
B69 (CQ) KX (Q)
CENSORSHIP (600) (PRECEDE LONDON DAY)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED BRITISH ACCUSATIONS THAT EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA WERE GIVING PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT TO AMERICAN UNITS.

COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER AT GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, SAID BRITISH OFFICERS HAVE NOT BEEN ASSIGNED TO CENSORSHIP DUTY BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.

THE ACCUSATIONS OF BIAS WERE MADE BY ERIC DOWNTON, LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH CORRESPONDENT, IN A STORY TO HIS NEWSPAPER.

"THE NEED FOR COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION ON THE CENSORS NOW OPERATING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA HAS BECOME UNPLEASANTLY OBVIOUS," DOWNTON WROTE. "CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE EFFICIENCY, CONSISTENCY AND FAIRNESS OF THE ALL-AMERICAN CENSORSHIP."

WELCH SAID DOWNTON'S STATMENT THAT CENSORSHIP WAS ALL AMERICAN WAS TRUE. BUT THE COLONEL ADDED THAT HE HIMSELF HAD RAISED THE POINT EARLIER WITH MAJ. TOM LAISTER, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION PRESS OFFICER.

WHEN GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TOOK OVER CENSORSHIP FROM EIGHTH ARMY LAST JUNE, WELCH SAID, HE POINTED OUT "THE DESIRABILITY OF HAVING BCOF (BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES) CENSORS DETAILED TO PRESS CENSORSHIP AND THAT SHORTAGE OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL HAS SO FAR PREVENTED IT. I AM REOPENING THIS PROBLEM WITH BCOF HERE."

DOWNTON SAID EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS HELD UP BRITISH REPORTS OF LAST WEEK'S ACTION BY THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS FOR FIVE DAYS, BUT RELEASED NEWS IMMEDIATELY OF A UNITED STATES MARINES HILL ATTACK ON THE LEATHERNECKS 176TH BIRTHDAY, LAST SATURDAY.

"THE RELEASE OR WITHHOLDING OF UNIT IDENTIFICATION," WELCH DECLARED, "IS A DECISION DETERMINED BY TACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS. THIS DECISION PROPERLY BELONGS WITH THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY AND SO RESTS."

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B70KX (Q)

BEFORE LAST JUNE NEWS OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS SUBJECT TO DOUBLE CENSORSHIP. EIGHTH ARMY'S CENSORSHIP DIVISION WAS DISBANDED FIVE MONTHS AGO AND THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS (GHQ) CENSORSHIP DIVISION TOOK CHARGE IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

COL. JOSEPH BORCHERT, CHIEF CENSOR WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN KOREA, SAID TODAY IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO LAISTER:

"GENERAL JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDING GENERAL EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY IN KOREA, DIRECTED THAT NO UNITS WOULD BE MENTIONED BY NAME IN NEWS COPY EMANATING FROM KOREA BEARING DIRECTLY ON THE PREVAILING TACTICAL SITUATION. AT THAT TIME HE ALSO GAVE THE GHQ CENSORS SOME LATITUDE IN RELEASING INFORMATION ON ANY PREVAILING TACTICAL ACTION PROVIDED SUFFICIENT TIME LAG HAD ELAPSED TO PREVENT COMPROMISE OF THE SITUATION."

"ON THE NIGHT OF FOUR NOVEMBER THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION RECEIVED THE BRUNT OF AN ATTACK BY COMMUNIST TROOPS," BORCHERT SAID.

"THE COPY SUBMITTED BY ALL CORRESPONDENTS, AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND CHINESE CONCERNING THE SITUATION WAS CENSORED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERAL VAN FLEET'S DIRECTIVE."

"MR. DOWNTON WAS THE ONLY CORRESPONDENT TO TAKE EXCEPTION TO THE DELETIONS MADE BY THE CENSORS. AT HIS REQUEST THE CENSOR ASKED PERMISSION FOR RELEASE OF THE BRITISH UNIT. GENERAL VAN FLEET STATED THAT THE SITUATION DID NOT PERMIT SUCH A DISPENSATION."

AFTER ISSUING HIS ORDER, VAN FLEET LEFT FOR PUSAN AND STORIES CONCERNING THE BORDERERS WERE NOT RELEASED UNTIL HIS RETURN.

"MR. DOWNTON INSISTS," BORCHERT WROTE, "THAT HE HAD SOME MEMBER OF GENERAL VAN FLEET'S STAFF SHOWN SUFFICIENT INITIATIVE TO GET IN TOUCH WITH GENERAL VAN FLEET PRIOR TO HIS RETURN FROM PUSAN, HE MIGHT HAVE RELEASED THE IDENTITY OF THE UNIT AT LEAST A DAY EARLIER. HOWEVER, GENERAL VAN FLEET HAD STATED VERY EMPHATICALLY THAT HE WOULD NOT RELEASE THE UNITS IDENTITY UNTIL HIS RETURN FROM PUSAN."

REGARDING DOWNTON'S CHARGES OF DISCRIMINATION IN RELEASING A STORY OF THE UNITED STATES MARINES, BUT NOT THE BORDERERS, BORCHERT STATED:

"THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION CELEBRATED ITS 176TH BIRTHDAY BY A BRIEF INTERLUDE OF ACTION ON ITS ENTIRE FRONT. THIS WAS DULY CHRONICLED BY ALL NEWSPAPERS ON THAT DAY ONLY."

BORCHERT SAID THERE WAS NO COMPARISON IN THE TWO CASES.

WELCH IN HIS REPORT TO LAISTER SAID DOWNTON'S STORY WAS "A FANTASTIC DISTORTION OF FACT."

"IN SUMMARY," WELCH SAID, "AND WITHOUT GOING INTO FURTHER DETAIL, TONE AND DISTORTION OF FACT IN THESE DISPATCHES APPEAR TO PRESENT A WHOLLY ERRONEOUS PICTURE TO READERS OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH."

O FJ1043PCS

A87FX

TOKYO, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY IS BUILDING A $2,500,000(M) COMMUNICATIONS DEPOT NEAR YOKOHAMA, THE FIRST SUCH PROJECT STARTED SINCE THE SIGNING OF A U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 10.

THE PACT PROVIDES FOR U.S. BASES IN JAPAN UNTIL NIPPON IS ABLE TO DEFEND HERSELF. A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID COMMENT AS TO WHETHER THE PROJECT WAS ONE OF THOSE MUST COME FROM WASHINGTON.

THE DEPOT IS BEING BUILT AT KAMI-SEYA, EIGHT MILES WEST OF YOKOHAMA.

REAR ADM. KENMORE H. MCMANES, COMMANDER OF FLEET ACTIVITIES FOR JAPAN AND KOREA, SAID THE DEPOT WILL EMPLOY 1,200 MEN ENGAGED IN COMMUNICATIONS WORK.

CV547APS

NOV 13 1951

A88FX

TOKYO, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT NEXT MONTH WILL RESUME NEWS, COMMENTARY AND MUSIC BROADCASTS BEAMED AT NORTH AMERICA, CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA AND INDIA. TRANSMISSION WILL BE FIVE HOURS A DAY IN ENGLISH AND JAPANESE LANGUAGES.

THE JAPANESE QUIT INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING AFTER THEIR SURRENDER IN SEPTEMBER, 1945, ON ORDERS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR.

CV550APS NM

B74KX (Q)
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TOKYO, NOV. 13-(AP)-REAR ADM. HERBERT E. REGAN HAS ASSUMED COMMAND OF CARRIER DIVISION 17, RELIEVING CAPT. J. L. KANE ABOARD THE U. S. S. BADOENG STRAIT YESTERDAY.

FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID KANE WILL BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL RESERVE TRAINING STATION AT GLENVIEW, ILL.

REGAN WAS COMMANDER OF FLEET AIR WING FOUR, WHIDBEY ISLAND, WASH.

FJ1107PCS

B113KX (Q)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD BEGIN A NEW SERIES OF "PRISONERS CALLING" BROADCASTS NEXT THURSDAY.

IN THE PAST THE REDS HAVE USED THE NAMES OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA TO ATTRACT INTEREST IN PROPAGANDA MESSAGES CALLING FOR THE ALLIES TO PULL OUT OF KOREA AND END THE WAR. THE PREVIOUS PROGRAM WAS DROPPED ABOUT THE TIME THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BEGAN.

TODAY'S RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE FIRST PROGRAM WOULD

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INCLUDE A "MESSAGE" FROM PFC FREDERICK D. BRAZEE, RFD 2, GRAYSTONE ROAD, TERRYVILLE, CONN.

OTHER PRISONERS FROM WHOM LATER MESSAGES WERE PROMISED INCLUDED PFC. CLARENCE ADAMS, 593 EAST ST., MEMPHIS, TENN.

BRITISH PRISONERS NAMED INCLUDED GUNNER LEONARD LEAK, 12 MANOR ROAD, HOLBECK, LEEDS 11, YORKSHIRE; MARINE ANDREW CONDRON, 90 STUART TERRACE, BATHGATE, WEST LOTHIAN, SCOTLAND; AND TROOPER E.G. BECKERLEY, 25 GOLD ST., WELLINGBOROUGH, NORTHANTS, ENG.

B244PCS

A98FX

HONG KONG, NOV. 12-(AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAYS COMMUNIST CHINA HAS AN ARMED PEASANT MILITIA OF MORE THAN 12,800,000 (M).

THIS IS IN ADDITION TO REGULAR FIELD ARMIES ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN TWO AND FOUR MILLIONS.

CHOU MADE THAT REPORT SEPT. 23 TO A COMMUNIST POLITICAL GROUP IN PEIPING. THE OFFICIAL TRANSLATION WAS MADE AVAILABLE HERE BY THE REDS' NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

CHOU SAID THE MILITIA WAS STILL GROWING AND WOULD BE USED TO "CONSOLIDATE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP AND SAFEGUARD THE 'FRUITS OF EMANCIPATION.'"

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NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY APPEALED FOR A TRUCE TO "NAME CALLING AND ANGRY WORDS" IN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE URGED THE RUSSIANS TO QUIT LAUGHING AND STUDY SERIOUSLY THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S ARMS CENSUS AND LIMITATION PLAN AS A NEW START ON THE ROAD TO PEACE.

THE ANSWER TO WHAT MANY DELEGATES REGARDED AS A CONCILIATORY APPROACH BY EDEN IN HIS FIRST U.N. SPEECH SINCE THE DAYS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO FOUNDING CONFERENCE IN 1945 WAS NOT LONG COMING. POLISH DELEGATE STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI FIRED BACK IN THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE ARMS PROPOSALS LAID DOWN BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BACKED FIRMLY BY EDEN TODAY ARE "ANOTHER MANEUVER X X X MASQUERADED IN A CLOAK OF PEACE INITIATIVE."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY ALSO SERVED NOTICE HE WILL SPEAK AT THE END OF THE DEBATE, PERHAPS LATE THIS WEEK, TO ANSWER EDEN, ACHESON AND OTHERS.

EDEN, SAID VISHINSKY'S "CATARACT OF ABUSE" AGAINST THE BIG THREE PROPOSALS "SADDENED ME, AS I THINK IT MUST HAVE SADDENED AND DISCOURAGED THE MILLIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO READ OR HEARD OF IT."

"IN ALL OUR ACTIONS WE SEEK PEACE," HE SAID, SPEAKING FIRMLY WHILE VISHINSKY WHO HAS SAID HE COULD NOT READ THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WITHOUT LAUGHING, SAT BACK AND LISTENED.

"YET OUR PROPOSALS ARE LAUGHED TO SCORN. I MUST ADMIT THAT I DO NOT UNDERSTAND OR ACCEPT SUCH METHODS. I DO NOT BELIEVE -- OR ASK YOU TO BELIEVE -- THAT IN ANY DISPUTE ONE PARTY IS ONE HUNDRED PER CENT A BLACK VILLAIN, AND THE OTHER ONE HUNDRED PER CENT SNOW WHITE. THAT'S AGAINST THE LAW OF AVERAGES.

"ALL MEN ARE FALLIBLE, AND PEACE CAN ONLY REST ON MUTUAL FOREBEARANCE AND RESTRAINT. SHOULD WE NOT, THEN, DO MUCH BETTER TO PROCLAIM A TRUCE TO NAME CALLING AND ANGRY WORDS? COULD WE NOT INSTEAD APPLY OUR MINDS DISPASSIONATELY TO SERIOUS PROBLEMS? I AM SURE THAT WE SHOULD: SHALL WE TRY FROM NOW ON? MR. PRESIDENT, THAT WILL BE MY TASK."

A ROLLING BURST OF APPLAUSE FROM THE CROWDED CHAMBER GREETED HIS PLEDGE.

EDEN, WHO WILL GO WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO WASHINGTON IN JANUARY FOR TALKS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS, SAID HE BACKS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FULLY, BECAUSE IT IS NOT AGGRESSIVE BUT PERMITS THE WEST "TO NEGOTIATE PEACE FROM STRENGTH."

HE CALLED FOR THE RUSSIANS TO SIGN A TREATY WITH AUSTRIA, HELP REBUILD KOREA, AGREE TO A COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD IN ALL OF GERMANY, AND TO ADMIT ITALY AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO THE U.N., IN PARTICULAR CEYLON.

FINALLY, JUST AS A BIG BLACK CAT (AN OMEN OF GOOD LUCK IN EUROPE) STROLLED LAZILY ACROSS THE RED CARPET OF THE PODIUM, EDEN SAID:

"MY MESSAGE THEREFORE TO YOU IS THIS: ON BOTH FRONTS, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC, LET US GRASP DEFINITE AND LIMITED PROBLEMS, AND WORK FOR THEIR PRACTICAL SOLUTION. THAT IS THE REAL ROAD TO PEACE. THAT IS THE WAY TO MAKE A FRESH START."

THE CAT DISAPPEARED WITH A U.N. GUARD CHASING HIM AS SLIGHT TITTERS RAN THROUGH THE DIPLOMATIC AUDIENCE.

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LESTER B.PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, ASKED WHY VISHINSKY WANTED TO WAIT UNTIL NEXT JUNE TO START A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. HE DEMANDED A START NOW. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL RECONSIDER ITS ATTITUDE SO THAT WHEN THE TALKS BEGIN IN TH POLITICAL COMMITTEE "THE SOVIET DELEGATION MAY BE ABLE TO HELP US REALIZE, RATHER THAN TO LAUGH AT, THE DEEPEST HOPES OF MANKIND."

T.F.TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE, IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF RULING BY "MASS MURDER" IN CHINA. HE SAID TERROR IS SWEEPING THE BIG CHINESE CITIES AND THE PROVINCES BECAUSE OF THE MASS KILLINGS.

"IN THE BIGGER CITIES, THE COMMUNISTS BOTHER TO ISSUE OFFICIAL BULLETINS," TSIANG SAID. "IN INLAND PROVINCES, PEOPLE ARE PUT TO DEATH WITHOUT EVEN A RECORD BEING MADE."

WIERBLOWSKI, WHO TOOK PART IN A BRIEF BUT TENSE CONTEST FOR THE SPEAKER'S STAND AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER, SUPPORTED VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. HE ACCUSED ACHESON OF DREAMING TO ASSERT HIS POWER IN EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE.

ADOLFO COSTA DU RELES, BOLIVIA, CALLED FOR A MORE CONCILIATORY AND HUMAN ATTITUDE BY THE BIG POWERS.

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERU, ASKED THE U.N. TO ADMIT SPAIN AND PORTUGAL AND URGED REFORM OF THE U.N. TO ABOLISH THE VETO.

JOSE MAZA, CHILE, ENDORSED THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

MOHAMED FADHIL AL-JAMALI, IRAQ, SAID THERE IS "NO DOUBT" THE EXISTENCE OF THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL IS THE GREATEST THREAT TO PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST. HE CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG POWERS TO ALLAY FEARS AND SUSPICIONS.

JOHN POLITIS, GREECE, CALLED THE ASSEMBLY'S ATTENTION TO THE "ABOMINABLE CRIME" OF THE ABDUCTION OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF GREEK CHILDREN FOUR YEARS AGO. HE SAID THESE CHILDREN HAD GROWN UP AMONG FOREIGNERS AND "PERHAPS AT THIS TIME THEY ARE NEITHER GREEK NOR CHILDREN." THE CHILDREN WERE TAKEN BY GUERRILLAS XETREATING FROM GREECE TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. GREECE HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO HAVE THEM RETURNED.

THE SHOOTING OF TWO NEGROES IN FLORIDA, REFERRED TO BY VISHINSKY AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE LACK OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS BROUGHT UP IN THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN. THE CANADIAN DELEGATE, PEARSON, SAID THAT WHEN ACHESON REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY OF "BRUTAL VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DIGNITY FROM WHICH THOUSANDS IN HUNGARY AND OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES HAVE SUFFERED IN RECENT MONTHS, MR.VISHINSKY

COMINFORM COUNTRIES HAVE SUFFERED IN RECENT MONTHS, MR.VISHINSKY COULD DO NO BETTER THAN TO RETALIATE WITH A REPORT OF TWO NEGROES SHOT IN FLORIDA."

"IF THAT REPORT IS ACCURATE," PEARSON SAID, "A SHOCKING CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. THE IMPORTANT FACT IS, HOWEVER, THAT 99.9 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL FEEL THAT WAY ABOUT IT. THOUSANDS WILL PROTEST ABOUT IT, AND TRY TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. WHEN 10,000 INNOCENT HUNGARIANS ARE DRAGGED FROM THEIR HOMES AND DRIVEN LIKE ANIMALS TO THE HORRORS OF A CONCENTRATION CAMP, DOES ANYBODY IN BUDAPEST DARE TO PROTEST? IF HE SO MUCH MURMURED IN HIS SLEEP, HE WOULD SOON JOIN THE 10,000: IF, INDEED, HE GOT THAT FAR. OF COURSE MR.VISHINSKY SAYS SUCH REPORTS ARE SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS. BUT WE ARE NOT ABLE TO BELIEVE HIM BECAUSE WE KNOW THE FACTS, AND FACTS, TO USE THE SOVIET DELEGATE'S WORDS, ARE STUBBORN THINGS."

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BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO PUT ASIDE MAJOR WORLD ISSUES TEMPORARILY AND SEEK A STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION TO THE COLD WAR.

"LET US GRASP THE DEFINITE AND LIMITED PROBLEMS, AND WORK FOR THEIR PRACTICAL SOLUTION," EDEN SAID IN A CONCILIATORY SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"THAT IS THE REAL ROAD TO PEACE. THAT IS THE WAY TO MAKE A FRESH START," HE DECLARED.

EDEN'S SPEECH, HIS FIRST IN THE U.N. SINCE THE FOUNDING CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945, WAS NOTABLE FOR ITS MILD TONE AND LACK OF ATTACKS ON THE RUSSIANS.

HE URGED ALL U.N. MEMBERS -- INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION -- TO WORK FROM THE SMALL ISSUES TO THE GREAT "WITH REAL GOOD WILL."

EDEN'S CONCILIATORY-SOUNDING SPEECH BROUGHT A VIOLENT ANTI-WESTERN TIRADE FROM A SOVIET BLOC SPOKESMAN, STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI OF POLAND, AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SERVED NOTICE HE WOULD TAKE THE FLOOR AGAIN IN GENERAL DEBATE.

WIERBLOWSKI ACCUSED THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES OF PLANNING AGGRESSIVE ATTACK ON RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND OF BUILDING UP GERMAN AND JAPANESE MILITARISM FOR THIS PURPOSE.

BACKING UP U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S POLICY STATEMENT LAST WEEK ON EVERY POINT, EDEN CITED THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AS ONE EXAMPLE OF HOW THE EAST-WEST DISPUTANTS COULD WORK FROM THE SMALL ISSUES TO THE LARGE.

"WE SUGGEST," HE DECLARED, THAT DISARMAMENT "SHOULD BEGIN WITH THE LESS IMPORTANT CATEGORIES OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, THEN MOVE ON TO THOSE THAT ARE MORE IMPORTANT AND SECRET, AND THEREFORE MORE DIFFICULT TO HANDLE. X X X

"THE SOONER WE CAN AGREE ON THE SIMPLER CATEGORIES, THE SOONER WE SHALL HAVE CONFIDENCE TO TACKLE MORE COMPLEX TASKS."

EDEN APPEALED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TO RECONSIDER HIS SCORNFUL REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS. THE RUSSIAN HAD SUBMITTED, INSTEAD, HIS OWN DISARMAMENT PLAN CALLING FOR A WORLD ARMS CONFERENCE.

EDEN ALSO URGED, AS ACHESON HAD BEFORE HIM, THAT AGREEMENT BE REACHED TO:

1. END THE WAR IN KOREA;
2. REUNITE GERMANY THROUGH FREE DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS;
3. GIVE AUSTRIA A TREATY ENDING THE OCCUPATION BY FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES;
4. ADMIT ITALY TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

EDEN IMPLIED THAT THE TIME WAS NOT YET RIPE FOR A CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, MARSHAL STALIN AND FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, AS FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL SUGGESTED LAST WEEK.

FIRST, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY, THE CLIMATE MUST BE CREATED THROUGH SINCERE ATTEMPTS TO SETTLE LIMITED PROBLEMS "IN WHICH THE KIND OF MOVING APPEAL WHICH MONSIERUR AURIOL MADE TO US X X X CAN MEET ITS FULL RESPONSE."

"PREPARATION, CONFERENCE AND AGREEMENT: THAT SHOULD BE THE ORDER OF OUR ENDEAVOUR. STARTING FROM THE SMALL ISSUES AND WORKING TO THE GREAT. STEADY PURSUIT, WITH A FIXED DETERMINATION--AND WITH REAL GOOD WILL," HE SAID.

EDEN'S SPEECH TOOK ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE BY BEING THE FIRST POLICY OUTLINE PUT BEFORE THE U.N. BY CHURCHILL'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT. THE TORIES LOST CONTROL OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOON AFTER THE U.N. CAME INTO EXISTENCE; THEY DID NOT REGAIN POWER UNTIL LATE LAST MONTH.

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THE BRITISH STATEMENT WAS THE THIRD FROM A MEMBER OF THE BIG FOUR WORLD POWERS. THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA LAST THURSDAY OUTLINED THEIR PROGRAMS FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE BASED ON DISARMAMENT.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, THE LAST SPEAKER ON THE GENERAL DEBATE LIST. PROBABLY WILL BE HEARD NEAR THE END OF THE WEEK.

CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS LESTER B. PEARSON, SPEAKING LATER, ALSO URGED VISHINSKY TO REVERSE HIMSELF.

"THE THREE POWERS HAVE MADE A SERIOUS PROPOSAL" HE SAID. "WE KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT A DETERMINING FACTOR MUST BE THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S.S.R. I HOPE THAT HIS ATTITUDE X X XWILL BE RECONSIDERED, SO THAT X X X THE SOVIET DELEGATION MAY BE ABLE TO HELP US REALIZE, RATHER THAN TO LAUGH AT, THE DEEPEST HOPES OF MANKIND."

EDEN WAS GREETED WITH A GREAT BURST OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO SPEAK. THE PUBLIC GALLERIES WERE JAMMED. ACHESON, COMPLETELY RECEOVERED FROM A HEAVY COLD, WAS IN THE AUDIENCE AS WERE VISHINSKY AND SCHUMAN.

THE NEW BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD DELEGATES HE HAD FOUND SOMETHING NEW TO HIM SINCE RETURNING TO THE U.N. AFTER SIX YEARS OUT OF OFFICE--"THE BITTER VEHEMENCE OF THE POLEMICS EXCHANGED AT INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS."

HE SAID IT WAS SMALL WONDER THAT SOME SHOULD SK, IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, WHETHER THE U.N. CAN "BUILD THE PEACE AND SECURITY FOR WHICH THE WHOLE WORLD YEARNS."

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "ON WEDNESDAY LAST, THREE OF THE POWERS X X X PUT BEFORE YOU CERTAIN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT. ONE MIGHT HAVE EXPECTED THAT THESE PROPOSALS WOULD HAVE BEEN WELCOMED, OR AT LEAST CONSIDERED ON THEIR MERITS.

"YET, WITHIN A FEW HOURS,THEY WERE DENOUNCED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN A SPEECH WHICH CERTAINLY DID NOT ERR ON THE SIDE OF MODERATION."

EDEN STRESSED THAT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS "INTEND TO PERSERVERE WITH OUR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS" AND INSISTED THEY WERE COMPLETELY NEW IN THREE IMPORTANT RESPECTS.

HE LISTED THESE AS:

1. A PROGRESSIVE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS;
2. DETERMINATION OF "DEFINITE CRITERIA" FOR THE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS;
3. "AND MOST SIGNIFICANT OF ALL, WE NOW PROPOSE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE SAME SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION AS CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS"

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION," EDEN SAID IN STRONG AND RINGING TONES, "HAVE OFTEN COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT WE WERE ARTIFICALLY SEPARATING CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC ARMAMENTS.

"WELL, NOW WE HAVE LINKED THEM. IS THAT AN ADVANCE OR IS IT

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NOT?" HE ASKED.
TURNING TO KOREA, EDEN DECLARED:
"THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH TOOK UP THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION, IS READY AND WAITING TO MAKE ANOTHER GREAT EFFORT TO HELP TO BRING ABOUT THE PACIFICATION AND UNIFICATION OF THIS UNFORTUNATE COUNTRY, ONCE AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN CONCLUDED.
"LET US RESOLVE HERE AND NOW THAT THIS GREAT WORK WILL BE UNDERTAKEN IRRESPECTIVE OF IDEOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS."
ON REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, EDEN SAID THE FRENCH-BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR AN INVESTIGATION IN BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY OF WHETHER CONDITIONS ARE RIGHT FOR HOLDING ELECTIONS WOULD HELP TO "BRING BACK UNITY AND CONFIDENCE TO THE HEART OF EUROPE."
EDEN THEN ASKED RHETORICALLY:
ZTHEN THERE IS THE ISSUE OF AUSTRIA. X X X CAN WE NOT BRING THAT SMALL COUNTRY EVIDENCE THAT THE GREAT POWERS CAN AGREE ON THIS ONE ISSUE, AND RELIEVE THEM OF THE BURDEN OF OCCUPATION? CANNOT THE AUSTRIANS BE ALLOWED AT LAST TO LIVE AND LET LIVE?
"AND WHY CANNOT ITALY BE BROUGHT INTO FULL MEMBERSHIP OF OUR ORGANIZATION? THIS NATION, WITH ITS FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT AND ITS ANCIENT GLORIOUS TRADITIONS, SHOULD BE REPRESENTED HERE. WHY DOES THE VETO HAVE TO BE USED TO PREVENT IT?"
VISHINSKY WAVED OFF REPORTERS AND REFUSED TO COMMENT ON EDEN'S SPEECH.
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ACHESON TERMED EDEN'S SPEECH A "STRONG AND FORTHRIGHT APPEAL FOR A PRACTICAL AND IMMEDIATE SOLUTION OF THE SIMPLER PROBLEMS BEFORE US."
"THIS," ACHESON CONTINUED, "HE RIGHTLY SAYS IS THE ROAD TO REAL PROGRESS TOWARDS PEACE. MR.EDEN IS POPERLY SHOCKED BY TH

PROGRESS TOWARDS PEACE. MR.EDEN IS PROPERLY SHOCKED BY THE MANNER AND CONTENT OF MR.VISHINSKY'S ATTACKS UPON THE FIRST PEACE PROPOSAL IN WHICH MR.EDEN HAD JOINED SINCE HIS RETURN TO OFFICE."
EDEN SPOKE AFTER DR.A.COSTA DU RELS OF BOLIVIA HAD DENOUNCED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE U.N. AND HAD URGED THE U.N. TO CREATE "CONDITIONS CONDUCIVE TO PEACE."
CANADA'S PEARSON IN HIS SPEECH HAILED THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES AND ASKED THE U.N. TO "PAY A SPECIAL TRIBUTE TO THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS CARRIED SO MUCH OF THE BURDEN" OF THE WAR IN KOREA.
EMPHASIZING CANADA'S SUPPORT FOR THE BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, PEARSON DEPLORED THE ARMS BURDEN NOW BEING BORNE BY THE FREE WORLD.
"BUT WHAT ALTERNATIVE IS THERE?" HE ASKED.
"NO WORDS OF MR.VISHINSKY, OF THE KIND HE HAS UTTERED IN THIS DEBATE, WILL DEFLECT MY OWN COUNTRY FROM THIS COURSE, BECAUSE NOTHING THAT HE HAS SAID, OR NOTHING HIS GOVERNMENT HAS DONE, HAS LESSENED THE BURDEN OF OUR FEAR."
VICTOR ANDRES BELAUDE OF PERU URGED REFORM OF THE U.N. IN SUCH A WAR AS TO ABOLISH THE VETO AND ALSO ASKED MEMBERSHIP FOR SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
CHILEAN DELEGATE JOSE MAZA WARMLY SUPPORTED THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND APPEALED FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.
DR. MOHAMED FADHIL AL-JAMALI OF IRAQ THEN TOOK THE FLOOR TO CHARGE THAT POLITICAL UPRISINGS IN THE ARAB WORLD ARE THE RESULT OF "FOREIGN MACHINATIONS." HE SAID THERE WAS "NO DOUBT" THAT THE EXISTENCE OF THE JEWISH STATE (ISRAEL) WAS THE GREATEST THREAT TO THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
AL-JAMALI DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. FORCE ISRAEL TO OBEY ITS DECISIONS, THAT ALL COUNTRIES REFRAIN FROM USING THE VETO TO PREVENT ENTRANCE OF NEW MEMBERS INTO THE U.N. AND CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG POWERS TO "ALLAY THE FEARS AND SUSPICIONS" WHICH, HE SAID, WERE CAUSING A CRUSHING ARMS RACE.
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PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-TEXTUAL EXCERPTS FROM THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ADDRESS OF BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY (ABOUT 1500)
IT IS SIX YEARS SINCE I HAD THE PRIVILEGE TO ADDRESS THE FOUNDER EMBERS OF THIS GREAT ASSEMBLY.
UNHAPPILY, WE CAN NONE OF US PRETEND THAT IN THE INTERVAL THE WORLD HAS MADE ANY NOTABLE PROGRESS TOWARDS UNITY, TOLERATION AND ENDURING PEACE.
IN 1945, AT SAN FRANCISCO, THE GREAT POWERS WERE UNITED IN A JOINT ENDEAVOR. IN GOOD FAITH, AS WE SINCERELY HOPED, THIS ORGANIZATION WAS SET UP.
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HOW DIFFERENT IS THE SCENE TODAY. THE ABRUPT DIVISION OF THE NATIONS INTO TWO CONFRONTING CAMPS; THE FAILURE TO RESOLVE THE MANY PROBLEMS WHICH DIVIDE THEM; THE USE OF FORCE BY AGGRESSORS IN AN ATTEMPT TO COMPEL THE SOLUTIONS THEY SEEK--ALL THESE ARE CLEAR ENOUGH EVIDENCE OF A CHANGE FOR THE WORSE XXX
MR. VISHINSKY'S CATARACT OF ABUSE DID NOT ANGER ME, BUT IT SADDENED ME--AS I THINK IT MUST HAVE SADDENED AND DISCOURAGED THE MILLIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO READ OR HEARD OF IT.
IN MY VIEW, THE PEOPLES OF OUR COUNTRIES DO NOT EXPECT THEIR LEADERS TO SHOUT ABUSE AT ONE ANOTHER, BUT RATHER TO MAKE CONTACTS AND TRY TO REACH UNDERSTANDING.
THE MOST FANTASTIC OF ALL THE CHARGES LEVELLED AGAINST US LAST THURSDAY WAS THAT WE ARE WAR-MONGERS.
LET ME ASSURE THIS AUDIENCE (NEED I DO IT?) THAT EVERYONE IN BRITAIN--THE PEOPLE, PARLIAMENT, AND GOVERNMENT--DEEPLY DESIRE PEACE. AND IS NOT THAT NATURAL ENOUGH? XXX
BEFORE I DEAL WITH POSITIVE TASKS FOR THIS ASSEMBLY, THERE ARE TWO GENERAL POINTS WHICH I DESIRE TO MAKE.
WE ARE TOLD THAT MEMBERSHIP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS ASSERTION IS BASED ON THE CHARGE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS AN AGGRESSIVE BLOC--WHICH IT CERTAINLY IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN. ARTICLE 51 OF THE CHARTER EXPRESSLY RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE, AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS FIRMLY BASED ON THAT ARTICLE. ITS SOLE PURPOSE IS DEFENSE.
BUT WHY THEN, YOU MAY ASK, WAS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NECESSARY? I WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT SIGNED IT BUT I AND MY COLLEAGUES FULLY SUPPORTED IT. THE TRUTH IS THAT DISPARITY OF FORCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST HAD BECOME A GRAVE DANGER TO PEACE. THE WORLD HAS LEARNED BY PAINFUL EXPERIENCE THE DANGER OF SUCH INEQUALITY.
WE DISARMED IN GOOD FAITH: BUT OUR EXAMPLE WAS NOT FOLLOWED. IN LIKE GOOD FAITH WE NOW SEEK TO RESTORE THE BALANCE, STILL IN PURSUIT OF PEACE. FOR WE KNOW THAT TO WIN THAT PEACE WE MUST NEGOTIATE AS EQUALS.
THE SECOND CONDITION IS RESPECT FOR THE SANCTITY OF TREATIES. THIS IS AN OBLIGATION WHICH BINDS ALL STATES, SMALL AS WELL AS LARGE XXX

B62 QQ
HOW THEN, CAN WE APPLY OUR PRINCIPLES TO THE WORK OF THIS ASSEMBLY?
FIRST, LET ME MAKE IT CLEAR, WE, THE U.S. AND FRANCE--WE

INTEND TO PERSEVERE WITH OUR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. WE DO NOT INSIST UPON THEM, AS THE SOVIET DELEGATE MAINTAINS, BUT WE INVITE THIS ASSEMBLY TO EXAMINE THEM WITH SINCERITY AND GOOD WILL. WE ASK OUR CRITICS TO STUDY THEM. WE SUSPECT THAT THEY'VE BEEN SO BUSY LAUGHING AT THEM, THAT THEY HAVE NOT HAD TIME TO READ THEM.

TO US, IT SEEMS THAT OUR PROPOSALS ARE SERIOUS AND SENSIBLE. THEY LAY THE FOUNDATIONS FOR A PRACTICAL PLAN TO BE ACCOMPLISHED BY STAGES. LET ME DRAW YOUR ATTENTION TO CERTAIN IMPORTANT NEW FEATURES OF THESE PROPOSALS.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, WE NOW PUT FORWARD A PROGRESSIVE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS.

WE SUGGEST--WE ONLY SUGGEST, WE DO NOT DICTATE, WE ONLY SUGGEST--THAT THIS SHOULD BEGIN WITH THE LESS IMPORTANT CATEGORIES OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, AND THEN MOVE ON TO THOSE THAT ARE MORE IMPORTANT AND SECRET, AND THEREFORE MORE DIFFICULT TO HANDLE.

THIS IS SOMETHING NEW. ITS PURPOSE IS NOT DELAY. THE SOONER WE CAN AGREE ON THE SIMPLER CATEGORIES, THE SOONER WE SHALL HAVE THE CONFIDENCE TO TACKLE THE MORE COMPLEX TASKS.

SECONDLY, WE PROPOSE THAT AGREEMENT SHOULD BE REACHED ON CERTAIN DEFINITE CRITERIA FOR THE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS, AND MR. ACHESON THE OTHER DAY GAVE US EXAMPLES OF THEM.

THIRDLY, THE MOST SIGNIFICANT OF ALL, WE NOW PROPOSE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE SAME SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION AS CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

NOW ALL THIS, I SUBMIT, IS A NEW DEPARTURE IN THREE IMPORTANT RESPECTS. YET WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT WE HAVE MADE NO ADVANCE UPON WHAT WE HAVE PROPOSED BEFORE.

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THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAVE OFTEN COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT WE WERE ARTIFICIALLY SEPARATING CONVENTION AND ATOMIC ARMAMENTS. AND I UNDERSTAND THEIR ARGUMENT.

WELL, NOW WE HAVE LINKED THEM. IS THAT AN ADVANCE OR IS IT NOT?

IF OUR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS CONTAIN NOTHING ELSE, I SUBMIT THAT FOR THESE REASONS ALONE THEY ARE WORTHY OF STUDY OF THIS ASSEMBLY. XXX

I NOW TURN TO OTHER WAYS IN WHICH WE CAN SHOW THAT WE ARE ABLE TO WORK CONSTRUVTIVELY FOR PEACE. AND LET ME ADD--I SAY THIS AS ONE WHO HAS WATCHED YOUR WORK FOR YEARS--THAT ONE POSITIVE ACHIEVEMENT BY THIS ASSEMBLY OR BY THE GREAT POWERS WHOSE DIFFERENCES ARE NOTORIOUS, WOULD DO MORE TO HELP THE PEACE THEN ALL THE ELOQUENCE THAT THE WORLD'S ORATORY CAN COMMAND.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, KOREA!

THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH TOOK UP THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION, IS READY AND WAITING TO MAKE ANOTHER GREAT EFFORT AND HELP TO BRING ABOUT THE PACIFICATION AND UNIFICATION OF THIS UNFORTUNATE COUNTRY, ONCE AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN CONCLUDED.

THEREAFTER, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE CALLED UPON TO PLAY ITS PART IN THE GREAT TASK OF RESTORING THE SHATTERED ECONOMY AND THE DEVASTATED HOMELAND OF THESE LONG SUFFERING VICTIMS OF AGGRESSION.

LET US RESOLVE HERE AND NOW THAT THIS GREAT WORK WILL BE UNDERTAKEN IRRESPECTIVE OF IDEOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

B63 QQ

IN THE SECOND PLACE, GERMANY!

CAN WE NOT ACCEPT THE GERMAN FEDERAL CHANCELLOR'S REQUESTAB WHAT ARE WE ASKED TO DO? WE ARE ASKED TO AGREE TO A COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, IN BERLIN AND IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD GENUINELY FREE AND SECRET ELECTIONS THROUGH THESE AREAS.

THAT HAS FORMED THE SUBJECT OF THE JOINT NOTE WHICH WE HAVE ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL. WOULD NOT THIS PROPOSAL DO SOMETHING TO REDUCE THE TENSION THAT EXISTS TODAY IN EUROPE? WOULD IT NOT HELP TO BRING BACK UNITY AND CONFIDENCE TO THE HEART OF EUROPE?

WOULDN'T WE THUS BRING NEARER THE DAY WHEN A FREE GERMANY COULD PLAY HER PART IN PEACEFUL ASSOCIATION WITH A FREE EUROPE?

THEN THERE IS THE ISSUE OF AUSTRIA, WHICH HAS WAITED FOR SO LONG.

CAN WE NOT SIGN THE TREATY?

CAN WE NOT BRING TO THAT SMALL COUNTRY EVIDENCE THAT THE GREAT POWERS CAN AGREE ON THIS ONE ISSUE, AND RELIEVE THEM OF THE BURDEN OF OCCUPATION?

CANNOT THE AUSTRIANS BE ALLOWED AT LAST TO LIVE AND LET LIVE?

AND WHY CANNOT ITALY BE BROUGHT INTO FULL MEMBERSHIP OF OUR ORGANIZATION? WHY NOT?

THIS NATION, WITH ITS FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT AND ITS ANCIENT GLORIOUS TRADITIONS, SHOULD BE REPRESENTED HERE. WHY DOES THE VETO HAVE TO BE USED TO PREVENT THAT? WHY DOES IT FRIGHTEN ANYBODY?

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SURELY THIS IS A MATTER ON WHICH WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO AGREE WITHOUT DAMAGE TO ANYONE'S INTERESTS.

AND THERE ARE OTHER SIMILAR EXAMPLES, IN PARTICULAR, CEYLON XXX

MY MESSAGE, THEREFORE, TO YOU IS THIS: ON BOTH FRONTS--POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC--LET US GRASP DEFINITE AND LIMITED PROBLEMS, AND WORK FOR THEIR PRACTICAL SOLUTION.

THAT IS THE REAL ROAD TO PEACE.

THAT IS THE WAY TO MAKE A FRESH START.

IF WE CAN ONCE DO THAT, WE SHALL HAVE CREATED A SITUATION--AND, IF YOU LIKE, A CLIMATE--IN WHICH THE KIND OF MOVING APPEAL WHICH MONSIEUR ARIOL MADE TO US ON FRIDAY CAN MEET ITS FULL RESPONSE.

PREPARATION, CONFERENCE, AND AGREEMENT: THAT SHOULD BE THE ORDER OF OUR ENDEAVOR. STARTING FROM SMALL ISSUES AND WORKING TO THE GREAT. A STEADY PURSUIT, WITH A FIXED DETERMINATION--AND WITH REAL GOOD WILL.

FOR MY PART, I REPEAT: WE THREATEN NO ONE. WE WILL ATTACK NO ONE. WE REARM FOR ONE PURPOSE ONLY: NOT FOR A WORLD WAR BUT TO NEGOTIATE PEACE FROM STRENGTH. XXX

(END TEXTUAL EXCERPTS).

GH1034AES

A1 30

WITH PARIS UNITED NATIONS (140)

MOSCOW, TUESDAY, NOV.13-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S SPEECH AT PARIS YESTERDAY DID NOTHING TO HELP BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THIS WAS THE FIRST REACTION IN MOSCOW TO EDEN'S SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

(EDEN CALLED FOR A TRUCE IN "NAME CALLING AND ANGRY WORDS" AND URGED THE RUSSIANS TO QUIT LAUGHING AND TO STUDY SERIOUSLY THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S ARMS CENSUS AND DISARMAMENT PLAN.)

PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND OTHER PAPERS HERE SAID EDEN'S SPEECH HAD BEEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED IN ADVANCE AS AN EFFORT TO MEDIATE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN NATIONS. HOWEVER, THE PAPERS ADDED, THE ACTUAL SPEECH SHOWED A LACK OF BASIS FOR THIS PUBLICITY. INSTEAD OF PROVIDING A BASIS FOR MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, THEY CONTINUED, EDEN SIMPLY REPEATED THE SAME OLD SLANDEROUS FALSIFICATION OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.

WHILE COMMENTING ON EDEN'S SPEECH, THE SOVIET MORNING PRESS MADE NO MENTION OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO VISIT WASHINGTON.

BD1146PES

30.24- 28323

A105
U.N. BOX
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-A BIG BLACK CAT--EMBLEM OF GOOD LUCK IN EUROPE--STROLLED ACROSS THE PODIUM AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY WHILE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WAS SPEAKING.
THE CAT, WHICH FIRST SHOWED UP IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE LAST WEEK, CLIMBED THE RED CARPET TO THE DESK WHERE SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS SITTING.
AS EDEN SAID, "THAT IS THE REAL ROAD TO PEACE," THE CAT, WITH A BORED YAWN, WALKED OUT INTO THE WINGS.
FH942AES

A118
(110)
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-AMERICAN DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN CELEBRATED HIS 74TH BIRTHDAY TODAY BY WEARING A BRIGHT GREEN TIE, A BRILLIANT RED CARNATION AND WORKING AS USUAL IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THE PERMANENT DELEGATE, NO.2 MAN ON THE U.S. TEAM HERE, WAS GIVEN A BIG ROUND OF APPLAUSE AT THE DELEGATION MEETING THIS MORNING. THEN MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, ANOTHER DELEGATE, PINNED THE CARNATION ON HIS LAPEL AND WISHED HIM MANY HAPPY RETURNS OF THE DAY.
THE AUSTINS PLANNED NO SPECIAL OBSERVANCE OF THE DAY. AUSTIN TOLD A REPORTER HE STOPPED OBSERVING BIRTHDAYS SOME YEARS AGO, IN LINE WITH A PRACTICE STARTED BY HIS MOTHER, WHO LIVED TO BE 94 YEARS OF AGE. AUSTIN IS A REPUBLICAN FORMER SENATOR FROM VERMONT.
FH1048AES

A131
(175)
U.N.--SECURITY COUNCIL
NOV 13 1951
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES, GREECE AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE THE LEADING POSSIBILITIES IN A HOT RACE FOR ONE SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
DELEGATES GENERALLY CONCEDED THAT PAKISTAN WOULD BE ELECTED TO SUCCEED INDIA ON THE COUNCIL AND CHILE WOULD REPLACE ECUADOR JAN.1, 1952, BUT THE RESULT OF THE THIRD CONTEST WAS SAID TO BE A TOSS-UP.
THE SOVIET DELEGAION IS FIGHTING TO ELECTONE OF ITS GROUP OF FOUR FOLLOWERS TO THE VACANCY TO BE CAUSED BY THE EXPIRATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TERM JAN.1. SOME DELEGATES SAID COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD THE RUSSIAN NOD. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE ANY OF THE RUSSIAN BLOC COUNTRIES. THE OTHERS IN THE GROUP ARE POLAND, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE.
CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, WAS SILENT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL SITUATION BUT OTHER DELEGATES SAID THE PHILIPPINES STILL WERE IN THE CONTEST. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS PLEDGED ITS SUPPORT TO GREECE, WHICH BECAME A CANDIDATE MONTHS AGO.
THE U.N. HOPES TO TAKE A VOTE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL VANANCIES NEXT WEEK.
FH1"34AES

A109
(200)
U.N.-LAND REFORM
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CALLING FOR WORLD WIDE ACTION TO IMPROVE THE LOT OF FARMERS THROUGH LAND REFORM.
THE U.S. RESOLUTION FOLLOWS UP A REPORT ON LAND REFORM ADOPTED EARLIER THIS YEAR BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OF THE U.N.
DR. CHANNING TOBIAS, AN ALTERNATE UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID THE U.S. IS INTERESTED IN LAND REFORM BECAUSE A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD AMONG FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS IS CLOSELY RELATED TO THE PROBLEMS OF PEACE.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS HOPED THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED THRUGH THE EFFORTS OF U.N. AGENCIES SUCH AS THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, THE EXCHANGE OF REPORTS AND EXPERIENCES AMONG COUNTRIES, AND STEPPING UP THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN SUPPORT OF LAND REFORM.
ISIDOR LUBIN, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, SAID THE PROGRAM ENVISAGED WOULD PROVIDE NOT ONLY FOR BREAKING UP LARGE ESTATES BUT CONSOLIDATION OF SCATTERED SMALL HOLDINGS FOR MORE ECONOMIC OPERATION, IMPROVEMENT IN LIVESTOCK BREEDING PRACTICES, AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF HIGH PRODUCING VARIETIES OF SEEDS.
BRAZIL, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN ARE CO-SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION.
FH1015AES

A104
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (230)
NOV 13 1951
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HER ARAB NEIGHBORS TONIGHT THAT IF THEY JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WILL KEEP THEM MILITARILY IMPOTENT AGAINST ISRAEL.
THE EGYPTIAN VIEW, AS REPORTED BY SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ARAB BLOC, WAS GIVEN IN A LONG MEETING WITH LEADERS OF THE ARAB STATES WHO ARE ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
NO DECISION WAS TAKEN ON WHETHER THE OTHER ARAB STATES WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE COMMAND. MOST OF THE MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO A VIGOROUS EXPOSITION OF THE EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMAND WHICH EGYPT ALREADY HAS FLATLY REFUSED TO JOIN.
AFTER THE CONFERENCE SEVERAL OF THE ARAB LEADERS SAID THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT UNITY MUST BE ACHIEVED REGARDING THE COMMAND QUESTION.
FURTHER TALKS WILL TAKE PLACE BEFORE ANY DECISION IS REACHED.
"WE ALL AGREE ON ONE POINT OF VIEW AND WE SHALL BE MOVING TOGETHER," SAID FAHDIL JAMALI, CHIEF OF THE IRAQ DELEGATION TO THE U.N.
SALAH EL DIN, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THE OTHER ARAB REPRESENTATIVES HAD LISTENED SYMPATHETICALLY TO WHAT HE HAD TO SAY:
HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM THAT SATURDAY'S STATEMENT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S. AND TURKEY ON THE AIMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS SO WORDED AS TO IMPLY THAT ARMS TO BE ALLOTTED TO ISRAEL ON ONE HAND AND THE ARABS ON THE OTHER WOULD BE RESTRICTIVE. THAT IS, TO KEEP THE BALANCE OF POWER IN PALESTINE, ISRAEL WOULD RECEIVE AS MUCH AS THE OTHERS COMBINED.
ISRAEL HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AS A FOUNDER-MEMBER OF THE COMMAND.
BD1003PES

A119
(280)
MEDITERRANEAN
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, NOV.12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TODAY TO BE SEEKING WAYS TO MEDIATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.
THE AMERICAN EFFORT IS BEING CARRIED OUT QUIETLY, BEHIND-THE-SCENES AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE, WITH THE SANCTION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, INFORMANTS SAID.
CONTACTS ON A LOWER LEVEL BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND EGYPTIAN DELEGATES ARE ALREADY BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN MADE. ACHESON IS SAID TO BE OFFERING THE EGYPTIANS A NEW FORMULA FOR THEIR RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE AND GUARANTEE EGYPT'S NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS WHICH MAINLY TAKE THE FORM OF WANTING TO EJECT FOREIGN INFLUENCES.
IF THESE FIRST, PRELIMINARY EXCHANGES ARE FAVORABLE, ACHESON HIMSELF

MAY SEEK CONVERSATIONS WITH EGYPT'S FOREIGN SECRETARY MOHAMED SALAH EL-DIN, WHO IS IN PARIS FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

SIMILAR MEDIATION EFFORTS ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN INITIATED BY IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID PASHA, WHO ARRIVED IN PARIS FRIDAY AND HAS BEEN IN CONFERENCE WITH ARAB LEADERS OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION SINCE.

IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT THE ARAB STATES THEMSELVES HAVE DECIDED THEY WILL PURSUE INDIVIDUAL COURSE OF ACTION REGARDING THE PROPOSED NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. EGYPT HAS BEEN TRYING WITHOUT SUCCESS FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS TO GET THE ARABS TO SAY PUBLICLY THEY REJECT THE IDEA OF THE COMMAND AND WILL NOT JOIN.

A MEETING OF THE SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE HAS BEEN CALLED FOR TONIGHT.

BESIDES OFFERING TO SUPPORT EGYPT'S NATIONALIST HOPES, THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO BE URGING CAIRO TO JOIN HER, BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA IN THE NEW DEFENSE COMMAND.

IF SHE SHOULD DO THIS, THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL AREA WOULD BE PATROLLED BY PARTICIPATING NATIONS OF THE COMMAND, INCLUDING EGYPT, RATHER THAN BRITAIN ALONE.

EGYPT RECENTLY TORE UP HER 1936 DEFENSE TREATY WITH BRITAIN AS WELL AS AN 1899 ACCORD ON ADMINISTRATION OF THE SUDAN. SHE FOLLOWED THIS WITH DEMANDS THAT BRITAIN WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM EGYPT. THEN SHE REJECTED AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

NOV 13 1951

FH1054AES

A78 (110)

PARIS, NOV. 12-(AP)-VICE-PREMIER RENE MAYER AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT TODAY TOLD THREE OFFICIALS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION (NATO) WHAT FRANCE CAN AND CANNOT DO FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE OFFICIALS ARE W.AVERELL HARRIMAN OF THE UNITED STATES, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S TEMPORARY COMMITTEE; SIR EDWARD PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN AND JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE. THEY WILL REPORT TO A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE 12-NATION NATO ON WHAT THEY THINK EACH MEMBER CAN DO.

WHAT THE FRENCH SAID TODAY WAS NOT DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, IT IS BELIEVED THAT MAYER EMPHASIZED THE MOUNTING FRENCH TRADE DEFICIT, THE PROSPECT OF ANOTHER DEFICIT IN THE BUDGET, THE COAL SHORTAGE, AND THE EXPENSE OF THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA.

SN834PES

A5

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (700)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL INDICATED TODAY BY HIS CHOICE OF THREE MINISTERS AS TRAVELING COMPANIONS THAT HE WANTS TO TALK ABOUT ATOMIC SECRETS, BRITAIN'S FEEBLE ECONOMY AND A MEETING WITH STALIN WHEN HE VISITS PRESIDENT TRUMAN EARLY IN JANUARY.

A WIDE RANGE OF ANGLO-AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICIES AND WESTERN STRATEGY WILL ENTER INTO THE TALKS, IT WAS INDICATED IN A 48-WORD STATEMENT FROM NO. 10 DOWNING STREET.

IT SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN; LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS, AND PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL WOULD GO WITH CHURCHILL TO WASHINGTON "IN THE FIRST DAYS OF JANUARY."

LORD CHERWELL LONG HAS BEEN A PERSONAL ADVISOR TO CHURCHILL ON SCIENTIFIC MATTERS AND IS IN CHARGE OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM. CHURCHILL IS EAGER TO RESTORE THE WAR-TIME BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED CHERWELL TO TEST BRITAIN'S FIRST BOMB WITHIN SIX MONTHS IF POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO RESTORE SINKING BRITISH PRESTIGE AMONG MANY SMALLER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD. HE LIKELY WILL TAKE STEPS TO REASSURE AMERICANS OF BRITAIN'S SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS IN A BID FOR GREATER SHARING OF ATOMIC SECRETS.

LORD ISMAY WAS CHURCHILL'S RIGHT-HAND MAN DURING THE WAR IN DRAWING TOGETHER THE MANY STRANDS OF MILITARY AND STRATEGIC POLICY. HE ALSO HAS FIRST HAND EXPERIENCE IN BRITISH ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AND GAINED WIDE KNOWLEDGE OF ASIAN AFFAIRS WHEN HE WAS ADVISOR TO VICEROY LORD MOUNTBATTEN IN INDIA AT THE TIME OF PARTITION.

CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO SEEK A CLOSER ANGLO-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP WITHIN THE SPRAWLING ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. IT WOULD NECESSARILY BE AN UNWRITTEN ARRANGEMENT--PERHAPS SIMILAR TO THAT DURING THE WAR. OFFICIALS HOPE IT WILL BRING BRITAIN A MORE ACTIVE AMERICAN BACKING IN HER MANY POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY WOES.

IN RETURN, CHURCHILL MAY UNDERTAKE TO MARCH IN CLOSER STEP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

A SIGN OF THAT MOVEMENT WAS GIVEN TODAY. IT CONCERNED GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S REGIME IN SPAIN WHICH BRITAIN HAS DEEMED FASCIST.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, IT WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, PASSED WORD TO FRANCO'S AMBASSADOR LAST WEEK THAT CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT HOPES FUTURE ANGLO-SPANISH RELATIONS WILL BE "CORRECT AND FRIENDLY."

A6

THE PRECEDING LABOR GOVERNMENT TOOK THE VIEW EARLIER THIS YEAR, WHEN THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN, THAT ANY SORT OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MADRID AND WASHINGTON WOULD WEAKEN THE POLITICAL CAUSE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES. GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID EDEN MAY SOON WITHDRAW THAT OBJECTION.

CHURCHILL SAID TODAY AS PLAINLY AS MODERN DIPLOMACY ALLOWS THAT HE ALSO IS THINKING OF MEETING STALIN SOON.

A QUESTIONER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD TRY TO GET TALKS GOING WITH STALIN WITH THE IDEA OF ENDING THE COLD WAR.

THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER REPLIED: THERE ARE AT PRESENT NO PLANS FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON GENERAL PROBLEMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING SHOULD NOT BE EXCLUDED IF CIRCUMSTANCES ARE FAVORABLE."

BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT DOUBTLESS WILL GET A GOOD GOING-OVER WHEN THE WASHINGTON TALKS BEGIN.

BUT THE NATION'S DIFFICULTIES ARE SO PRESSING THAT ACTION IS BEING TAKEN RIGHT NOW TO STAVE OFF SOME LOOMING DISASTERS.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A.BUTLER, FOR INSTANCE, LAST WEEK PUT IN A CLAIM FOR SOMETHING LIKE $300,000,000 WORTH OF CASH HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY.

BUTLER IS DUE TO MAKE A SECOND BID FOR AMERICAN HELP THIS WEEK--THIS TIME FOR MILITARY GOODS.

BUTLER FLIES TO PARIS WEDNESDAY TO TRACE THE PROGRESS OF BRITAIN'S THREE-YEAR $13,160,000,000 (B) ARMS PROGRAM WITH ATLANTIC PACT CHIEFS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID HE WILL MAKE IT PLAIN THAT BRITAIN CAN NEITHER FULFIL NOR INCREASE THE PROGRAM WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL OUTSIDE HELP--WHICH MUST COME MAINLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

CHURCHILL, TO JUDGE BY HIS OWN AND HIS COLLEAGUES' PUBLIC STATEMENTS, VERY LIKELY WILL ARGUE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT AN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE OF BRITAIN COULD LEAD TO A BREAKDOWN OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ITSELF.

A BRITISH ECONOMIC COLLAPSE MIGHT BRING A POLITICAL UPHEAVAL WITHIN THE COUNTRY FROM WHICH THE SPELLBINDER OF BRITISH SOCIALISM, ANEURIN BEVAN, MIGHT EMERGE AS PRIME MINISTER.

BEVAN DECLARED REARMAMENT ON THE SCALE PLANNED BY THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WOULD RUIN BRITAIN AND THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS.

RP/JM438PES

30.24- 28325

A107

FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL (140)

LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-A QUALIFIED BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL TODAY PICTURED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AS WILLING TO GO TO RUSSIA ALONE TO SEE GENERALISSIMO STALIN IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN REJECTS THE IDEA OF A BIG THREE MEETING ON WORLD TENSIONS.

THE OFFICIAL INDICATED THE QUESTION OF THE DESIRABILITY OF A BIG THREE MEETING WOULD BE HIGH ON THE AGENDA OF THE WASHINGTON MEETING. CHURCHILL TALKED OVER WITH HIS CABINET TODAY HIS PROJECTED VISIT TO THE U.S., ON WHICH HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

IN ADDITION, THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER ARE LIKELY TO GO OVER THE WHOLE RANGE OF ANGLO-AMERICAN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY RELATIONS, INCLUDING A FULL U.S.-BRITISH PARTNERSHIP IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO TALK OVER U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO PROP UP BRITAIN'S SAFETY AND SOLVENCY.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT LATER SAID THAT BESIDES EDEN, PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL, IN CHARGE OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM, AN LORD ISMAY, THE COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS SECRETAR, WOULD ACCOMPANY CHURCHILL. IT SAID CHURCHIL EXPECTS TO LEAVE "IN THE FIRST DAYS OF JANUARY."

CHURCHILL PLEDGED DURING THE BRITISH ELECTION CAMPAIGN THAT HE WOULD DO ALL IN HIS POWER TO END THE COLD WAR. HE COMMITTED HIMSELF TO TRY TO SEE STALIN WITH THE GOAL OF BRINGING ABOUT A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST.

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IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY CHURCHILL WAS ASKED WHEN HE WILL TRYI TO GET BIG THREE TALKS UNDER WAY. HE REPLIED:

"THERE ARE AT PRESENT NO PLANS FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON GENERAL PROBLEMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A HIGH LEVEL MEETING SHOULD NOT BE EXCLUDED IF CIRCUMSTANCES ARE FAVORABLE."

A78

WITH KEY WEST (A15)

LONDON, NOV 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TALKED OVER WITH HIS CABINET THIS MORNING HIS PLAN TO VISIT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN JANUARY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID A PRESS STATEMENT WOULD BE ISSUED LATER IN THE DAY.

IT IS EXPECTED CHURCHILL WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

A SOUTHAMPTON NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD COME OVER HERE AND SEE FOR HIMSELF HOW BRITAIN IS TACKLING THE REARMAMENT JOB.

THE SOUTHERN DAILY ECHO SAID:

"THE PREMIER WILL HAVE NO DIFFICULTY IN PROVING TO HIS HOST THAT BRITAIN IS MAKING HEAVY SACRIFICES FOR THE COMMON CAUSE. BUT WHAT A SPLENDID THING IT WOULD BE IF HE WERE EQUALLY SUCCESSFUL IN PERSUADING MR.TRUMAN TO ACCOMPANY HIM BACK TO OUR SHORES SO THAT HE MIGHT SEE FOR HIMSELF.

"NOTHING WOULD GIVE THE BRITISH PEOPLE GREATER PLEASURE THAN AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT ON THESE LINES."

G808AES

A102

(120)

LONDON, NOV.11-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE REGIME IS LIKELY TO WITHDRAW SOON PREVIOUS BRITISH OBJECTIONS AGAINST ANY DIRECT MILITARY TIES BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT SUCH TIES WITH MADRID WOULD WEAKEN RATHER THAN STRENGTHEN THE POLITICAL CAUSE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES IN EUROPE. THE U.S. HAS BEEN TRYING TO COME TO TERMS WITH SPAIN OVER THE LEASING OF MILITARY AND AIR BASES.

THE CONSERVATIVES HAVE CRITICIZED CONSISTENTLY THE ATTITUDE OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TOWARD GEN. FRANCO'S REGIME. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN WAS TOLD ON NOV.7--TWO WEEKS AFTER THE CONSERVATIVE ELECTION VICTORY--THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT HOPES THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE "CORRECT AND FRIENDLY."

FH937AES

NOV 13 1951

A160 (380)

BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED ANTI-BRITISH BIAS BY AMERICAN EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA.

A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY THAT BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CARRY OUT THE PROBE FOLLOWING COMPLAINTS FROM TWO BRITISH NEWS ORGANIZATIONS.

ONE OF THEM, HE SAID, WAS THE LONDON NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY TELEGRAPH. THE IDENTITY OF THE OTHER WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH CARRIED A LONG DISPATCH ON PAGE ONE TODAY FROM ERIC DOWNTON, ITS CORRESPONDENT WITH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA. HE WROTE:

"THE NEED FOR COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION ON THE CENSORS NOW OPERATING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA HAS BECOME UNPLEASANTLY OBVIOUS. X X X COMMONWEALTH CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE EFFICIENCY, CONSISTENCY AND FAIRNESS OF THE EXISTING ALL-AMERICAN CENSORSHIP."

DOWNTON SAID THE CENSORSHIP TODAY IS "MORE RIGID AND UNPREDICTABLE" THAN EVER BEFORE, AND ADDED "RELUCTANTLY BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND CANADIAN CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO FEEL THERE IS IN IT SOME DEGREE OF ANTI-COMMONWEALTH BIAS."

DOWNTON ALLEGED THAT EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS HELD UP BRITISH REPORTS OF LAST WEEK'S BATTLE BETWEEN CHINESE REDS AND THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS FROM MONDAY TO SATURDAY LONG AFTER "THE CHINESE KNEW EXACTLY WHOM THEY WERE FIGHTING."

"THIS IS IN STRONG CONTRAST TO THE TREATMENT ACCORDED TO REPORTS OF AN OPERATION BY AMERICAN MARINES NOVEMBER 10," DOWNTON ADDED, "A SPECTACULAR AIR-GROUND ACTION TO MARK THE MARINE CORPS '176TH BIRTHDAY.' REPORTS OF THE ACTION WERE PASSED IMMEDIATELY."

DOWNTON ALSO ALLEGED LAST WEEKEND THE AMERICAN CENSOR AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TRIED "TO PREVENT THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY FROM DISPATCHING A REPORT OF OPERATIONS WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN SENT BY AMERICAN AGENCIES."

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH STORY LISTED SEVERAL OTHER COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE CENSORSHIP, AND CONCLUDED "THE IMPRESSION IS GROWING AMONG CORRESPONDENTS THAT CERTAIN SECTIONS OF THE STAFF OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S FAR EASTERN COMMAND WISH TO RESTRICT REPORTING OF THIS UNITED NATIONS WAR TO THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN ARMY VERSION."

THE WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID "WE ARE STILL AWAITING A REPORT FROM KOREA" ON THE COMPLAINTS. "APART FROM THE DAILY TELEGRAPH AND ONE OTHER, THERE HAVE BEEN NO COMPLAINTS FROM BRITISH NEWSMEN ABOUT THE KOREAN CENSORSHIP."

THERE ARE EIGHT BIG LONDON MORNING NEWSPAPERS, MOST OF THEM WITH CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA.

KA116PES

B109 (Q)
-17- 220
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY NOV.12)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV 12-(AP)-A BRITISH REVIEW OF THE WORLD'S ARMED FORCES SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE 380 SUBMARINES IN SERVICE AND AT LEAST 120 MORE UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

IT DESCRIBED THIS AS A FORMIDABLE FORCE WHICH IS CAUSING GRAVE APPREHENSION AMONG THE NAVAL POWERS WHICH WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH IT IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE REVIEW--BRASSEY'S ANNUAL--IS UNOFFICIAL BUT IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED TO RECEIVE ITS INFORMATION FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES.

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS SOME 2,800,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, RULED BY "AN IRON DISCIPLINE ENJOINED BY STALIN HIMSELF" AND COULD MOBILIZE 300 DIVISIONS WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF AN OUTBREAK OF WAR. THIS WOULD BE HALF RUSSIA'S PEAK STRENGTH IN WORLD WAR TWO.

THE REVIEW SAID THE SOVIET ARMY HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY REORGANIZED AND RETRAINED SINCE 1945.

"ITS CHIEFS ARE MEN OF PROVEN ABILITY," IT ADDED. "DISCIPLINE AMOUNTS TO THE RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCE OF EVERY MINUTEST ORDER OR REGULATION."

THE REVIEW SAID THE OFFICER CORPS HAS A WEAKNESS, HOWEVER: RELUCTANCE TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY.

"THIS WEAKNESS, WHICH IS INHERENT IN THE RUSSIAN CHARACTER, IS ACCENTUATED BY PARTY DISCIPLINE, WHICH DEMANDS THE MOST METICULOUS OBEDIENCE," THE REVIEW SAID.

IT SAID THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE HAS "VERY LARGE NUMBERS" OF HIGH QUALITY JET FIGHTERS, NOTABLY THE MIG-15 SEEN IN ACTION IN KOREA, BUT STILL RELIES ON A COPY OF THE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS AS ITS ONLY HEAVY BOMBER IN SERVICE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY, NOV.12)
P329PES

NOV 13 1951

A18
LONDON, NOV 12-(AP)-NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS TRAVELING ON DUTY IN OTHER NATO LANDS CAN FORGET THEIR PASSPORTS FROM TODAY.

THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES DECIDED AT A MEETING TO WAIVE PASSPORT AND VISA REQUIREMENTS FOR NATO ARMED FORCES AND CIVILIANS WORKING IN OTHER NATO COUNTRIES.

THE IDEA IS TO CUT DOWN ON ADMINISTRATIVE WORK AND TRAVEL DELAYS IN THE COMBINED NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.
DY524PES

A83 (270)
LONDON, NOV 12-(AP)-OFFICIALS AT THE MINISTRY OF WORKS--WHICH CARES FOR BRITAIN'S ROYAL PARKS--ARE JUST WAITING FOR HOWARD DODGEN OF AUSTIN, TEX., TO MAKE IT OFFICIAL ABOUT THOSE PELICANS.

THEN, THEY HINTED, THEY'LL COME OUT WITH A LOUD "THANK YOU."

PELICANS APPEAR TO BE THE LATEST SHAPE OF AMERICAN AID TO LEAN AND HUNGRY BRITAIN.

BUT BRITONS DON'T WANT TO EAT THEM. IT'S JUST TO KEEP UP APPEARANCES. FOR CENTURIES THERE HAVE BEEN PELICANS ON THE LAKE IN SAINT JAMES' PARK, JUST OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE. BUT THE LAST ONE, A BIRD NAMED PETER, DIED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

MINISTRY OFFICIALS JUST COULDN'T FIND ANOTHER PELICAN ANYWHERE IN BRITAIN TO PLACATE TRADITION-CONSCIOUS LONDONERS WHO BEGAN WRITING TO THE NEWSPAPERS ALMOST BEFORE PETER WAS COLD. FINALLY PARLIAMENT MEMBER EDWARD WAKEFIELD LAID BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A FORMAL REQUEST FOR A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON WINSTON CHURCHILL'S INTENTIONS REGARDING THE PELICAN SHORTAGE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IS DUE TO REPLY IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

MEANWHILE DODGEN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE TEXAS GAME AND FISH COMMISSION, STEPPED INTO THE BREACH. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "WE HAVE A PLENTIFUL SUPPLY OF PELICANS AND WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEND THEM SOME" IN ENGLAND.

DODGEN'S OFFER WAS PRINTED IN LONDON NEWSPAPERS THIS MORNING, AND SEEN BY OFFICIALS AT THE WORKS MINISTRY.

"WE WOULD BE MOST HAPPY FOR ANY OFFER OF PELICANS," A SPOKESMAN SAID. "BUT SO FAR WE HAVEN'T HEARD FROM MR.DODGE. WE HAVE ONLY HAD ONE DIRECT OFFER--AND THAT WAS FOR A LOAN OF A PELICAN FROM THE LONDON ZOO."

ST.JAMES' PARK NEVER HAS HAD TO RELY ON BORROWED PELICANS IN THE PAST.

"WE HOPE," ADDED THE OFFICIAL "MR.DODGEN WILL SEND US A LETTER. BIT WE CAN'T SAY ANYTHING OFFICIAL ON THE STRENGTH OF NEWSPAPER REPORTS."
G834AES

NOV 13 1951

B41KX (Q)
(150)
AUSTIN, TEX., NOV.12-(AP)-THE STATE OF TEXAS MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO SEND FOUR PELICANS TO THE MINISTRY OF WORKS IN LONDON.

BUT FIRST IT'S GOT TO CATCH THEM.

THE MINISTRY, WHICH CARES FOR BRITAIN'S ROYAL PARKS, NEEDS REPLACEMENTS FOR THE LAST OF A FLOCK OF PELICANS ON THE LAKE IN SAINT JAMES PARK, OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE.

JAMES CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON, TEX., NEWS, WAS COMMISSIONED FORMALLY BY THE TEXAS GAME AND FISH COMMISSION TO DELIVER FOUR OF THE BIRDS TO LONDON.

TWO GAME WARDENS AT GALVESTON WERE ORDERED TO CAPTURE THE PELICANS.

HOWARD DODGEN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE GAME AND FISH COMMISSION, SAID HE HAD CABLED THE MINISTRY OF WORKS MAKING TEXAS' OFFICIAL OFFER OF THE PELICANS.

DODGEN SAID HE HOPES BRITAIN'S ROYAL PARKS WON'T HAVE TO DEPEND ON LOUISIANA PELICANS IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE TEXAS PELICANS ARE TOUGHER, PLUMPER AND PRETTIER.

DODGEN CABLED AFTER A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY REPORTED ONLY ONE OFFER OF A PELICAN.

"AND THAT WAS FOR A LOAN OF A PELICAN FROM THE LONDON ZOO. THE PARK NEVER HAS HAD TO RELY ON BORROWED PELICANS FROM THE LONDON ZOO," HE ADDED.
KK733PCS

D3 (280)
LONDON, NOV 12-(AP)-NINETY INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH DIRECTORS--INCLUDING 12 FROM THE UNITED STATES--OPENED FOUR DAYS OF TALKS HERE TODAY ON THE WAY INDUSTRIALISTS OF ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ARE TACKLING SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.

LORD WOOLTON, PERFORMING HIS FIRST OFFICIAL FUNCTION AS LORD PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, OPENED THE SYMPOSIUM ORGANIZED BY BRITAIN'S DEPARTMENT OF SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH.

THE AUDIENCE FROM A DOZEN NATIONS WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE BIGGEST INTERNATIONAL GATHERING OF INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH CHIEFS EVER.

"A DISCOVERY MADE IN A UNIVERSITY LABORATORY MAY GIVE RISE WITHIN A DECADE OR TWO TO A GREAT NEW INDUSTRY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD OR MAY REVOLUTIONIZE THE PRACTICE OF AN INDUSTRY ALREADY WELL ESTABLISHED," WOOLTON SAID.

MUCH OF THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO BE DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION OF THE ROLES PLAYED IN RESEARCH BY GOVERNMENT LABORATORIES AND PRIVATE

30.24= 28327

ENTERPRISE.
BRITAIN'S POLICY IS TO LEAVE FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH TO DEVELOP FREELY, WOOLTON SAID, BUT FOR THE PAST 35 YEARS "IT HAS BEEN A WELL ESTABLISHED POLICY...TO UNDERTAKE A CONSIDERABLE PROPORTION OF APPLIED RESEARCH AS A JOINT ENTERPRISE BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY."
AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE SYMPOSIUM ARE MEMBERS OF INTRA-EUROPEAN MISSION NUMBER 81, A GROUP OF INVESTIGATORS SENT OUT BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION TO TOUR EUROPE STUDYING APPLIED RESEARCH METHODS.
THE MISSION'S CHAIRMAN, PROFESSOR ELIGIO PERUCCA, DIRECTOR OF THE TURIN PLYTECHNIQUE SCHOOL, ITALY, ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLED SCIENTISTS THIS MORNING.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IS HEADED BY JOHN GREEN, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES.
OTHER NATIONS ATTENDING THE SYMPOSIUM ARE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, IRELAND, THE NETHERLANDS AND NORWAY.
NOV 13 1951
G1013AES

D31
LONDON, NOV.12-(AP)-BRITAIN'S TREASURY BOSS, R.A.BUTLER FLIES TO PARIS WEDNESDAY TO BID FOR PART OF THE $4,800,000,000 U.S. MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE.
BEFORE THE THREE "WISE MEN" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), BUTLER DOUBTESS WILL MAKE IT PLAIN BRITAIN CAN NEITHER FULFIL NOR INCREASE ITS PRESENT $13,160,000,000 THREE-YEAR ARMS DRIVE WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL OUTSIDE HELP.
THE WISE MEN--OFFICIALLY THEY ARE THE EXECUTIVE BUREAU OF NATO'S TEMPORARY COUNCIL COMMITTEE--ARE PROBING THE IMPACT OF REARMAMENT ON THE FINANCES AND ECONOMIES OF THE 12 ALLIES. THEY ARE ALSO TRYING TO ESTABLISH WHETHER THE ALLIES CAN BOOST THEIR INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.
RP125PES

B96 Q 260
-17-
NIGHT LEAD FAO
ROME, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. REPORTED GRIMLY TODAY THAT THREE-FIFTHS OF THE WORLD HAS INSUFFICIENT NUTRITION AND FOOD SUPPLIES PER PERSON HAVE DROPPED FOUR PERCENT BELOW PRE-WAR LEVEL.
THIS SUMMARY OF THE WORLD FOOD SITUATION WAS PLACED BEFORE THE 18-NATION GUILDING COUNCIL OF THE FAO AT ITS OPENING SESSION. THE COUNCIL PUT THE REPORT ONTO THE AGENDA OF THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE 66 MEMBERS HERE FOR NOV. 19 TO DEC. 7.
THE FOOD REPORT SAID:
"AGGREGATE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FOOD CROPS IN ALL COUNTRIES WAS NINE PER CENT ABOVE PRE-WAR. HOWEVER, SINCE 1936 THE WORLD POPULATION HAS INCREASED BY 13 PER CENT. THEREFORE SUPPLIES PER CAPITA IN 1950-51 WERE STILL FOUR PER CENT BELOW PRE-WAR LEVELS WHICH WERE THEMSELVES INSUFFICIENT.
"NUTRITIONAL LEVELS WERE STILL VERY FAR FROM SATISFACTORY IN VAST REGIONS OF THE WORLD, SUCH AS THE FAR EAST, NEAR EAST AND AFRICA, CONTAINING THREE-FIFTHS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES. . .
"WHILE TOTAL FOOD OUTPUT IN 1951-52 IS EXPECTED TO EXPAND, THE PROSPECT FOR SUPPLIES IN MANY DEFICIT AREAS SHOWS NO IMPROVEMENT."
THE REPORT SAID THE WORLD SHIPPING SHORTAGE, TOGETHER WITH INCREASED FREIGHT RATES, HAS HANDICAPPED WORLD EXCHANGE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.
THE REPORT WAS A LAST MINUTE ADDITION TO THE AGENDA FOR ACTION BY THE WORLD FAO CONFERENCE. ANOTHER ADDITION TO THE AGENDA WAS A REPORT CALLING FOR FAO ACTION TO HELP RELIEVE THE INCREASING WORLD SHORTAGE OF WOOD PULP FOR NEWSPRINT MANUFACTURE.
ON THE AGENDA ARE PLANS FOR FURTHER LAND REFORM IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, NEW MEASURES FOR LOCUST CONTROL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND CENTRAL AMERICA, ESTABLISHING A SOUTH AMERICAN FISHERIES CENTER, AND THE ADMISSION TO FAO OF ARGENTINA, JAPAN, NELAL AND LAOS.
WD211PES

A51
(220)
BY JAMES M. LONG
ROME, NOV. 12-(AP)-DIRECTOR GENERAL NORRIS E. DODD OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) DECLARED TODAY THAT STEADILY INCREASING HUNGER IS DRIVING THE WORLD TOWARD REVOLUTION AND WAR.
NOV 13 1951
IN A GRIMLY-WORDED REPORT TO TODAY'S OPENING SESSION OF FAO'S 18-NATION GUIDING COUNCIL, HE DECLARED:
1. WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION HAS INCREASED ONLY 9 PER CENT SINCE WORLD WAR TWO; THE WORLD'S POPULATION HAS CLIMBED 12 PER CENT. BEFORE THE WAR THERE WAS ENOUGH FOOD TO GIVE EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD 2,380 CALORIES; NOW THERE IS ENOUGH FOR ONLY 2,260.
2. "FOODS ARE NOT EVENLY DISTRIBUTED; THOSE WHO WERE WELL FED STILL HAVE AS MUCH AS THEY HAD BEFORE OR MORE. BUT MOST OF THOSE WHO WERE HUNGRY THEN ARE HUNGRIER NOW."
"IF THE TIDE OF HUNGER CONTINUES TO RISE," DODD'S 1951 WORLD FOOD REPORT CONTINUED, "THERE WILL INEVITABLY BE ALSO A RISING TIDE OF UNREST AND REVOLUTION AND WAR."
DODD SAID THAT FOR ALL ITS EFFORTS, FAO HAS HARDLY BEGUN TO ACHIEVE ITS OBJECTIVES SET FIVE YEARS AGO. HE DECLARED PROGRESS MUST BE SPEEDED "TO WIPE OUT MASS HUNGER AND LIFE THE BURDEN OF POVERTY FROM MEN'S SHOULDERS X X X TO PREVENT ANOTHER WAR OF NATIONS WHICH NONE CAN REALLY WIN."
THIS, HE DECLARED, "IS A FAR MORE FUNDAMENTAL SOLUTION OF THE WORLD'S ILLS THAN THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL PREOCCUPATIONS THAT NOW ABSORB SO MUCH OF THE ATTENTION OF GOVERNMENTS."
THE COUNCIL WILL MAP THE ORGANIZATION'S PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS TO PUT MORE FOOD ON THE WORLD'S TABLES. THAT PROGRAM THEN WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR DETAILED ACTION TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 66 NATIONS LINKED IN FAO.

THE COUNCIL'S SESSIONS CONTINUE THROUGH NOV. 18. PLENARY MEETINGS OF FAO'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE BEGIN THEN, TO LAST THROUGH DEC. 7. IT WILL BE THE FIRST CONFERENCE AT FAO'S NEW WORLD HEADQUARTERS HERE AND THE LAST FOR TWO YEARS.
THE CURRENT CONFERENCE WILL TAKE UP MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS FROM ARGENTINA, JAPAN, NEPAL AND LAOS.
THE CONFERENCE ALSO WILL DEAL WITH A VAST PROGRAM INCLUDING EUROPEAN LAND REFORM MEASURES, FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH AMERICA AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA, NEW MOVES IN THE WAR AGAINST LOCUSTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND CENTRAL AMERICA; ELIMINATION OF THE CATTLE DISEASE RINDER-PEST, AND INCREASING WORLD HARVESTS OF NEEDED CROPS.
REPRESENTED IN THE COUNCIL SESSIONS ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, CHILE, DENMARK, EGYPT, FRANCE, INDIA, ITALY, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA AND YUGOSLAVIA.
YUGOSLAVIA IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY REMAINING IN THE FAO. THE LAST SOVIET SATELLITE MEMBER, HUNGARY, WITHDREW THIS YEAR.
HA643AES

A70
(280)
ROME, NOV. 12-(AP)-TWO ROME NEWSPAPERS HAVE COME UP WITH A SURPRISE ANGLE TO THE MYSTERY OF BRUNO PONTECORVO. THEY CLAIM THE RUSSIANS HAVE JAILED THE MISSING BRITISH ATOM SCIENTIST IN THE BELIEF HE MAY HAVE BEEN SPIRITING SOVIET ATOMIC SECRETS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE PAPERS, IL TEMPO AND MOMENTO SERA, QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED RUSSIAN SOURCES IN STOCKHOLM. THE ITALIAN-BORN PONTECORVO DISAPPEARED--PRESUMABLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--IN OCTOBER, 1950, WHILE VACATIONING IN EUROPE WITH HIS FAMILY.

THE PAPERS SAID THE RUSSIANS, FEARING THE UNITED STATES HAD A SPY AMONG THEIR TOP ATOM SCIENTISTS, HAD NABBED PONTECORVO IN THE BELIEF HE MAY HAVE BEEN THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN BASED HIS ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN THESOVIET UNION.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS REPORTED THREE ATOMIC BLASTS IN RUSSIA. THE PRESIDENT MADE THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT ON SEPT. 23, 1949, NEARLY A YEAR BEFORE PONTECORVO VANISHED. THE OTHER TWO ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE LAST OCT. 3 AND OCT. 22.

POLICE AND OFFICIALS IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, WHERE PONTECORVO WAS LAST TRACED BEFORE THE TRAIL GREW COLD, SAID THEY HAD HEARD NO RUMORS OF HIS ARREST FROM RUSSIA OR ANY OTHER SOURCE.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE SUPPLY MINISTRY IN LONDON,WHICH EMPLOYED PONTECORVO AT ITS CHIEF ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL, COMMENTED:
"IT IS INTRIGUING THAT SUCH NEWS--IF IT WERE TRUE--SHOULD HAVE PERCOLATED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE ROME NEWSPAPER STORY GAVE THE PONTECORVO MYSTERY A NEW TWIST. IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY FELT THAT HE WAS A TOP-LEVEL SPY FOR RUSSIA WHO HAD SKIPPED TO THE SOVIET UNION WITH VALUABLE WESTERN ATOMIC SECRETS.

SEVERAL DAYS AGO A FORMER HIGH OFFICIAL OF CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE REPORTED FROM CAIRO THAT PONTECORVO WAS A KEY SCIENTIST IN A "HUGE ATOMIC STRONGHOLD" THAT HE SAID RUSSIA IS SETTING UP IN THE CENTRAL ASIATIC PROVINCE.

PONTECORVO LEFT ITALY FOR FRANCE IN 1936--APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF HIS ANTI-FASCIST LEANINGS--AND FLED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1940. IN 1943 HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE JOINT BRITISH-CANADIAN ATOMIC RESEARCH TEAM AT CHALK RIVER IN CANADA. IN 1949 HE WAS SENT TO HARWELL.

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN A CLOSE FRIEND OF KLAUS FUCHS, GERMAN-BORN BRITISH SCIENTIST NOW SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE IN ENGLAND FOR PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.
KS723AES

B2 (Q)
MP, WX (150)
COPENHAGEN, NOV 12-(AP)-MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON OF RED WING, MINN., IS NO ORDINARY AMBASSADOR, AND HER ROUTINE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES DID NOT FOLLOW THE USUAL PATTERN, A NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY.

THE CONSERVATIVE COPENHAGEN AFTERNOON PAPER BERLINGSKE AFTENAVIS COMMENTED APPROVINGLY IN AN EDITORIAL:

"MRS.ANDERSON FOUGHT A BIG BATTLE OF THE DANISH BLUE CHEESE, WHICH HAS BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE AMERICAN MARKET BY AN IMPORT STOP. SHE PUT A GENERAL IN THE CORNER WHEN HE SAID THAT WE DID NOT DO ENOUGH AS PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC UNION. SHE TALKED TO THE PRESIDENT. SHE PARTICIPATED IN TELEVISION PROGRAMS, SHE MADE SPEECHES ABOUT DENMARK, AND EACH TIME SHE SAID NICE WORDS ABOUT THIS COUNTRY.

"IT IS REFRESHING TO SEE THE AMERICAN FRANKNESS USED IN DIPLOMACY, THE WAY MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON HAS BEEN USING IT," THE PAPER CONCLUDED.

MRS.ANDERSON ARRIVED AT COPENHAGEN'S KASTRUP AIRPORT TODAY RETURNING FROM HER VISIT AT HOME.
SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN.
P410PES

A17
(100)
BERLIN, NOV 12-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THEY WILL MARCH BY THOUSANDS INTO THE AMERICAN SECTOR TOMORROW TO BURY A "MURDERED" PARTY WORKER.

WEST BERLIN POLICE RIOT SQUADS WERE ALERTED AGAINST POSSIBLE VIOLENCE WHEN THE FUNERAL PROCESSION MOVES FROM THE EAST SECTOR TO A CEMETERY A MILE AND A HALF DISTANT.

EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS ECHOED RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT ERNST KAMIETH, COMMUNIST RAILWAY WORKER, WAS KILLED BY A WEST BERLIN POLICE OFFICER LAST WEDNESDAY DURING A RAID ON AN AMERICAN SECTOR FREIGHT YARD TO CONFISCATE COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS.

WEST BERLIN POLICE DENIED THEY WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR KAMIETH'S DEATH.
DY523PES

A106
BERLIN, NOV.12-(AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WHICH BEARS THE JAW-BREAKING NAME: "FOR A LASTING PEACE, FOR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY," MARKED ITS FOURTH BIRTHDAY TODAY. IT IS THE BULLETIN OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU (COMINFORM) AND IT IS A GUIDE FOR THE KREMLIN'S RED DISCIPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE PAPER, PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN BUCHAREST AND DISTRIBUTED IN 16 LANGUAGES, IS CAREFULLY EDITED TO ACQUAINT REDS IN ALL LANDS WITH UP-TO-DATE VEERINGS OF THE PARTY LINE.

THE CIRCULATION IS A SECRET. BUT 40,000 COPIES ARE SOLD IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY IN THE GERMAN LANGUAGE EDITION. THE COMMUNISTS ARE CAMPAIGNING TO SWELL THIS TO 200,000 BY DEC. 21, AS A "GIFT FOR COMRADE STALIN" ON THE SOVIET LEADER'S 72ND BIRTHDAY.
FH945AES

B42 (SCEG) (300)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-SEVEN U.S. SENATORS AND SIX REPRESENTATIVES WERE RECEIVED HERE TODAY BY WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS.

THE VISITING CONGRESSMEN ARE GUESTS OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT. LATER THIS MONTH THEY WILL GO TO STRASBOURG TO SEE THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IN SESSION.

THE VISITORS TOOK A QUICK LOOK AT THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR YESTERDAY. SENS. THEODORE F.GREEN (D-R.I.) AND HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN.) DECLARED THEMSELVES IMPRESSED BY THE GERMAN RECOVERY THEY HAD SEEN AND PRAISED THE ENERGY BEING SHOWN BY THE GERMANS WORKING FOR RECONSTRUCTION.

THE CONGRESSMEN ALSO SAW U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY OVER THE WEEK-END.

TONIGHT THEY ARE TO SEE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THEN SPEND TWO DAYS WATCHING THE BONN PARLIAMENT.

THE OTHER SENATORS ARE WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN.), BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.), ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.), BOURKE B.HICKENLOOPER (R-IA.), AND ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (D-N.J.)

THE SIX HOUSE MEMBERS ARE REPS. DONALD L. O'TOOLE (D-N.Y.), HARRIS ELLSWORTH (R-ORE.), HOWARD W.SMITH (D-VA.), FRAZIER REAMS (IND-O.), KENNETH B. KEATING (R-N.Y.), AND EDWARD E.COX (D-GA.).

IN FRANKFURT, MEANWHILE, FIVE OTHER REPRESENTATIVES ON A SPECIAL STUDY MISSION FOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CONFERRED TODAY WITH OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.

THE VISITORS ARE REPS. CLEMENT J.ZABLOCKI (D-WIS), A.S.J. CARNAHAN (D-MO.), EDNA F.KELLY (D-N.Y.), CHESTER E.MERROW (R-N.H.), AND JACOB K.JAVITS (R-N.Y.).

THE CONGRESSMEN, WHO ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM PARIS YESTERDAY, PLAN A 10-DAY TRIP THROUGHOUT THE REPUBLIC AND WEST BERLIN. THEIR SCHEDULE INCLUDES CONFERENCES WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, SOCIALIST OPPOSITION LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER AND OTHER PROMINENT GERMAN OFFICIALS.
HA749AES

30.24-28329

S90

BERLIN, NOV 12-(AP)-THE CASE OF THE TAX-EVADING CIGARETTES -- 4,600,000 OF THEM -- THREW THE SOVIET SECTOR COURT SYSTEM INTO TURMOIL HERE TODAY.

NUSEM FLUMENBAUM WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING HAD POSSESSION OF THE CONTRABAND CIGARETTES. BUT HIS TRIAL WAS SUSPENDED TODAY NTIL COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED JUDGES ARE ABLE TO DECIDE HOW FAR TO GO IN HEARING THE CASE.

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REASON: ALMOST ALL OF FLUMENBAUM'S DEALINGS WERE WITH A SOVIET EXPORT COMPANY HERE WHOSE OPERATIONS ARE NOT CONTROLLED BY EAST GERMAN LAW, THE PROSECUTION ADMITTED.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES WATCHED THE EASTERN LEGAL DILEMMA WITH INTEREST. THEY PUT FLUMENBAUM UNDER ARREST LAST SUMMER AS AN ALLEGED BLACK MARKETEER, BUT HE BROKE JAIL AND FLED BACK TO THE SOVIET SECTOR.

ME153PES

S49 (210)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.12-(AP)-A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT OPENS HEARINGS HERE TOMORROW TO DECIDE WHETHER SEVERAL HOMELESS CHILDREN OF RUSSIAN PARENTAGE SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET UNION, DEMANDING THE CHILDREN, WILL BE REPRESENTED BY A COMMISSION AT THE HEARINGS.

MOSCOW'S TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD ANGRILY ACCUSED U.S. AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY OF DELIBERATELY PREVENTING THE RETURN OF THE CHILDREN, AND SAID THAT THE HEARINGS IN MUNICH WOULD BE "A COMEDY." TRUD SAID THE HEARINGS WOULD SERVE ONLY TO "DECIDE ON SHIPMENT OF SOVIET CHILDREN TO THE UNITED STATES."

A COURT OFFICIAL HERE SAID: "THIS CONTENTION IS SO STUPID THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE DIGNIFIED WITH AN ANSWER. THE HEARINGS ARE PUBLIC AND THERE ARE NO RESTRICTED DOCUMENTS. IF THE RUSSIANS THINK THEY HAVE TO SAY SOMETHING, THEY HAVE A CHANCE TO SAY THAT TOMORROW. IF THEY FEEL THE VERDICT IS NOT FAIR, THEY MAY FILE APPEALS."

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THE U.S. COURT, WHICH ALREADY HAS RULED ON THE CASES OF 140 CHILDREN WHOSE PARENTS WERE NATIONALS OF COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES, CONSIDERS THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD. IN THE 140 CASES, REPATRIATION WAS DENIED AND THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION FOUND NEW HOMES FOR THE CHILDREN, MOSTLY IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND AUSTRALIA. HOWEVER, THE CLAIM OF SOVIET CITIZENSHIP WAS NOT RAISED IN THE CASES OF THESE CHILDREN, WHOSE ANTECEDENTS WERE FROM SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND WHOSE PARENTS WERE DEAD OR UNTRACEABLE. THE COURT TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION THE CLAIMS OF PARENTS, FOSTER PARENTS OR "OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES."

B033AES

B103 (Q)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.12-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS SUSPENDED TRAFFIC ON THE MAIN RAIL LINE CONNECTING ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, WITH BUDAPEST.

THE BROADCAST SAID HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES, WITHOUT EXPLANATION, CLOSED RAIL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV BORDER STATION OF KOTORIBA AND THE HUNGARIAN STATION AT MURAKERESZTUR. ONLY ONE RAIL CONNECTION NOW IS OPERATING BETWEEN BELGRADE AND BUDAPEST, CROSSING NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER TOWN OF SUBOTICA.

M1247PES

A102

(240)

MOSCOW, NOV.12-(AP)-THE SOVIETS TODAY TOLD NORWAY THAT HER ADHERENCE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WILL SERIOUSLY DAMAGE RUSSO-NORWEGIAN RELATIONS AND THAT THE NORWEGIANS MUST ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH A POLICY.

A RUSSIAN NOTE WAS HANDED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO NORWEGIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES LARS JORSTAD. IN IT, THE RUSSIANS CHARGED NORWAY WITH ILLEGAL ACTION IN PLACING SPITZBERGEN AND BEAR ISLAND UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND.

THE NOTE REFERRED TO NORWAY'S DECLARATION IN 1949 THAT SHE PLANNED TO TAKE PART IN NO TREATY, AGREEMENT, OR POLICY WITH AGGRESSIVE AIMS. NEVERTHELESS, THE NOTE CONTINUED, NORWAY HAD JOINED THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND PUT HER OWN TERRITORY AND TERRITORY UNDER HER CONTROL AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE ALLIANCE. THE CHIEF POWER OF WHICH, IT EMPHASIZED,

IS THE UNITED STATES.
THE SOVIETS REPEATED THEIR CHARGE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH THEY SAID HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS TOWARD NORWAY OR ANY OTHER NATION.
THE SOVIET NOTE ADDED, THE U.S.S.R. FELT IT WAS NECESSARY TO POINT OUT THAT SPITZBERGEN AND BEAR ISLAND HAD BEEN PUT UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, CONTRARY TO THE SPITZBERGEN TREATY OF 1920. IT ADDED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT CONSIDER THIS ANYTHING BUT UNFRIENDLY ON THE PART OF NORWAY AND CONTRARY TO NORWAY'S TREATY OBLIGATIONS.
SPITZBERGEN IS NOTED FOR ITS COAL PRODUCTION. BOTH SPITZBERGEN AND BEAR ISLAND ARE IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN AND RELATIVELY CLOSE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S NORTHERN PORTS. A TREATY SIGNED BY NORWAY AND THE ALLIED POWERS IN PARIS FEB. 9, 1920, GAVE CONTROL OF THE TWO ISLANDS TO NORWAY.
BY AGREEMENT WITH NORWAY, RUSSIA HAS BEEN MINING COAL ON SPITZBERGEN FOR SOME YEARS, USING MUCH OF IT TO FUEL THE NORTHERN SOVIET FLEET.
BD958PES

NOV 13 1951

A6
MOSCOW, NOV. 12--(AP)--THE SOVIET PRESS, IN ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, TODAY DESCRIBED THE PLAN AS ANOTHER "INTRIGUE."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID THE COMMAND, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY, WOULD BE CREATED "ALONG THE LINES OF THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC PACT AND INTENDED TO ASSURE THE CARRYING OUT OF THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
PRAVDA ADDED THAT EGYPT AND OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN STATES HAVE REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PLAN.
KM226AES

A99
(400)
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.12-(AP)-TURKEY TOLD RUSSIA TONIGHT THAT AN EXAMINATION OF HER OWN CONSCIENCE SHOULD BE ENOUGH TO PROVIDE A REASON FOR TURKEY'S JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT.
THIS WAS CONTAINED IN A TURKISH REPLY TO A RUSSIAN NOTE OF NOV.4 PROTESTING TURKEY'S ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. RUSSIA HAD COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S.S.R. CONSIDERED TURKEY'S ACTION ONE OF HOSTILITY AND AGGRESSION.
OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDER THE TURKISH REPLY CONSIDERABLY STRONGER IN TONE THAN THE RUSSIAN NOTE TO TURKEY.
TURKEY ADMITTED FRANKLY TO A STRENUOUS MILITARY PREPARATIONS AND SAID:
"THESE PREPARATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE BECAUSE OF ERRONEOUS AND BASELESS SUSPICIONS. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONCEDE THAT THERE EXIST VERY SERIOUS REASONS FOR TURKEY'S PREPARATIONS IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE A SINCERE 'EXAMEN DE CONSCIENCE.'"
THIS UNDOUBTEDLY REFERRED TO PREVIOUS DEMANDS BY RUSSIA ON TURKEY FOR CERTAIN EASTERN PROVINCES AND CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC DARDANELLES.
THE NOTE ADDED THAT IN NO SENSE COULD TURKEY'S ALLIANCE WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT BE CONSTRUED AS A HOSTILE ACT AND DECLARED:
"CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT POSSESS TODAY THE MEANS TO INSURE PEACE AND SECURITY HAS FORCED MANY NATIONS TO TAKE JOINT MEASURES TO INSURE THEIR SECURITY. THE ATLANTIC PACT, WHICH WAS BORN OF NECESSITY AND IS FULLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, IS ESSENTIALLY DEFENSIVE. THEREFORE, ANY ARGUMENT THAT THIS PACT HAS AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST ANY STATE CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED."
THE FULL TURKISH CABINET PREPARED THE FINAL PHRASING OF THE NOTE BY CANDLELIGHT WHEN ANKARA'S POWER PLANT FAILED. IT SAID THAT MILITARY PREPARATIONS WERE UNDER WAY LONG BEFORE MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS CONSIDERED. THESE PREPARATIONS, IT ADDED, HAVE BEEN PROCEEDING WITH GREECE FOR THREE YEARS UNDER MISSIONS SET UP UNDER THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE, WHICH SUPPLIED TREMENDOUS MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR BOTH COUNTRIES.
THE NOTE CONTINUED:
"IT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE REAL FACTS TO TRY TO ESTABLISH A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THESE PREPARATIONS AND TURKEY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE ATLANTIC PACT."
"ONE SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT CLAIMS AND DEMANDS THREATENING TURKEY'S SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY HAVE BEEN ADVANCED," THE ANKARA NOTE SAID.
"TURKEY, WHICH KNOWS SHE CANNOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE BEFORE WORLD OPINION FOR ANY ACTION AFFECTING TURKISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, IS CONVINCED THAT IN JOINING THE ATLANTIC PACT, WHOSE SOLE AIM IS TO SECURE GENERAL PEACE, IS NOT ONLY SERVING THE CAUSE OF HER OWN SECURITY BUT, ALSO, THAT SHE IS SERVING THE CAUSE OF GENERAL PEACE AND SECURITY BY DISCOURAGING THOSE NATIONS WHICH MAY HAVE AGGRESSIVE AIMS."
BD949PES

NOV 13 1951

B11 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (310)
CAIRO,EGYPT,NOV.12-(AP)-EIGHT HUNDRED BRITISH FAMILIES WILL SAIL FOR ENGLAND FROM PORT SAID TOMORROW IN THE BIGGEST MASS EVACUATION OF THE MONTH-OLD BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CRISIS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
AT THE SAME TIME EGYPT'S MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS MADE A NEW THREAT OF "HOLY WAR" AGAINST THE BRITISH AND ALL WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE REMOVED FROM ISMAILIA AFTER WEEKEND VIOLENCE THERE.
TWO OTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS CAME FROM THE BRITISH TODAY: LABORERS FROM CYPRUS ARE BEING FLOWN INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AND THE WATER PIPELINE AT SUEZ WAS CUT THROUGH BUT QUICKLY REPAIRED.
THE MOSLEM HIGH PRIESTS OF AL AZHAR, EGYPT'S 1,000-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY AND SEAT OF ISLAMIC CULTURE, APPEALED TO ALL ARAB AND MOSLEM NATIONS TO SUPPORT EGYPT IN A BOYCOTT OF BRITAIN.
THE HIERARCHY SAID THROUGH A SPOKESMAN THE BOYCOTT WAS DESIGNED "AS A PRELIMINARY TO JIHAD" (HOLY WAR) TO THROW OUT THE BRITISH FORCES.
THE AL AZHAR STATEMENT, SIGNED BY THE RECTOR, SHEIKH HAMROOSH, IN THE NAME OF ALL ULEMAS (THE HIGH PRIESTS), SAID THE BRITISH WERE TRAMPING ON THE RESPECT, HONOR AND DIGNITY OF CANAL ZONE RESIDENTS.
"X X X YOU HAVE SEEN THEIR ACTS OF BLOODSHED, AGGRESSION AND LOOTING," IT SAID. "YOU HAVE SEEN THEM ENTER OUR MOSQUES WITH THEIR SHOES ON."
(THE MOSLEM FAITHFUL MUST BATHE THEIR FEET AND ENTER THE MOSQUES BAREFOOT; OR SOFT CLOTH SLIPPERS MAY BE WORN OVER SHOES. THE SLIPPER IDEA IS MAINLY A CONCESSION TO INFIDEL TOURISTS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES.)
THE LABOR AIRLIFT FROM CYPRUS, A BRITISH ISLE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, WAS UNDERTAKEN TO OFFSET AN EGYPTIAN LABOR BOYCOTT.
GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, SUEZ ZONE COMMANDER, SAID THE LONG-RANGE PROGRAM FOR REPLACING EGYPTIAN LABOR CALLS FOR BRINGING IN THOUSANDS OF SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS FROM CYPRUS AND ELSEWHERE.
EGYPTIAN POLICE TOOK PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT BLOODSHED IN THE ALL-EGYPTIAN CELEBRATION OF "NATIONAL STRUGGLE" DAY--THE EGYPTIAN FOURTH OF JULY--TOMORROW AND THE PUBLIC MOURNING TUESDAY FOR 20 EGYPTIANS REPORTED KILLED IN CANAL ZONE CLASHES.
CAIRO DEMONSTRATORS--EXPECTED TO NUMBER 200,000 TO 500,000--WERE ORDERED TO OBSERVE THE TWO HOLIDAYS IN SILENCE--NO SHOUTING. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE BANNED EGYPTIAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE BRITISH-HELD CANAL ZONE.
MJ510PES

30.24-28331

A81 (280)
CAIRO, NOV 12-(AP)-THE BRITISH DECLARED NEW AREAS OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNSAFE FOR BRITISH FAMILIES TODAY AND STEPPED UP THEIR EVACUATION OF ARMY FAMILIES FROM TROUBLED EGYPT.
BRITAIN'S COMMANDER IN THE ZONE, LIEUT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, ANNOUNCED THESE MOVES AS ISLAM'S HIGHEST RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY, THE COUNCIL OF ULEMAS OF THE AL AZHAR INSTITUTION, CALLED ON ALL ARAB AND MOSLEM NATIONS TO BOYCOTT BRITAIN AS A PRELIMINARY TO A DJIHAD (HOLY WAR).
ERSKINE SAID ISMAILIA, A CHIEF ARMY CENTER, HAD JOINED THE CITY OF SUEZ ON THE BRITISH UNSAFE LIST AND BRITISH FAMILIES FROM THERE HAD BEEN MOVED TO THE PORT SAID AREA.
AS A RESULT, HE CONTINUED, 300 MORE ARMY FAMILIES AND ADDITIONAL ROYAL AIR FORCE FAMILIES WILL BE SHIPPED HOMEKROM THE CANAL AREA. THERE ARE IN ADDITION TO EVACUATION PLANS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED.
ERSKINE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITISH TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN ISMAILIA. HE TERMED THIS A "PERMANENT ARRANGEMENT."
ERSKINE SAID THE BRITISH HAVE STARTED FLYING LABOR IN FROM CYPRUS TO REPLACE EGYPTIAN WORKERS BOYCOTTING THE BRITISH. THE LONG-RANGE BRITISH PROGRAM, THE GENERAL ADDED, CALLED FOR BRINGING IN "THOUSANDS OF WORKERS, BOTH SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED."
THE COUNCIL OF ULEMAS, IN ITS BOYCOTT CALL, CHARGED THAT THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE WERE NOT RESPECTING THE "HONOR AND DIGNITY OF CITIZENS." AN AL AZHAR SPOKESMAN TERMED IT "A PRELIMINARY TO A DJIHAD.
THE COUNCIL CALLED ON ALL ARAB AND MOSLEM STATES TO SUPPORT THE EGYPTIANS IN THEIR CURRENT ATTEMPT TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE RICH COTTON-GROWING SUDAN.
THE APPEAL ALSO MADE AN INDIRECT REFERENCE TO THE WESTERN PROPOSAL TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, DECLARING "WE ARE CERTAIN THAT THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS WILL REJECT ANY AGREEMENT WHICH DOES NOT REALIZE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

"YOU HAVE SEEN WHAT THE BRITISH HAVE DONE IN THE CANAL ZONE," THE ULEMAS STATEMENT SAID. "YOU HAVE SEEN THEIR ACTS OF BLOODSHED, AGGRESSION AND LOOTING.
"YOU HAVE SEEN THEM ENTER OUR MOSQUES WITH THEIR SHOES ON."
UNDER THE MOSLEM RELIGION WORSHIPPER MUST ENTER THEIR MOSQUES EITHER BAREFOOTED AFTER WASHINGING THEIR FEET OR WEAR SPECIAL SLIPPERS.
AL AZHAR'S APPEAL CONTINUED "WE, AS WELL AS OTHER NATIONS, HAVE SEEN THAT PEACEFUL POLICIES ARE OF NO AVAIL IN REGARD TO BRITAIN. WE HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO UNITE.
"ARAB AND MOSLEM NATIONS: EVERY NATION AND EVERY INDIVIDUAL UNDER GOD'S LAW HAS THE RIGHT TO REPULSE AGGRESSION. THE CASE OF EGYPT AND THE SUDANN IS THE CASE OF ALL ARAB AND ISLAMIC NATIONS.
"AL AZHAR CALLS ON ALL INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS IN THOSE NATIONS TO DEFEND EGYPT'S CASE AND TO EXERT THEIR EFFORTS FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE COUNTRY FROM THE FETTERS OF IMPERIALISM."
THE APPEAL THREATENED THAT "ALL WHO DECLINE TO TAKE PART IN THIS MOVEMENT ARE ENEMIES OF THE CALL OF JUSTICE AND DESERVE THE WRATH OF GOD AND THE PEOPLE.
THE APPEAL WAS SIGNED BY THE RECTOR OF AL AZHAR, SHEIKH HAMROOSH.
"THE PEOPLE OF THE NILE VALLEY X X X HAVE BOYCOTTED THE BRITISH AND CONDEMNED EVERYONE WHO COOPERATED WITH THEM," IT DECLARED.
MEANWHILE THE EGYPTIAN PRESS KEPT UP ITS ANTI-BRITISH COMMENT.
THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID TODAY BRITISH SOLDIERS "MADE AN ARMED ASSAULT ON A COPTIC (EGYPTIAN CHRISTIAN) CHURCH AS ISMAILIA, SCARING WORSHIPPERS AND DAMAGING CHAIRS.
THIS WAS DENIED BY A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN, WHO SAID THAT NO CHURCHES HAVE BEEN ASSAULTED.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO DENIED A REPORT IN THE INDEPENDENT PAPER AL AHRAM THAT ONE OF THREE FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN A STREET FIGHT IN ISMAILIA SATURDAY HAD DIED IN THE HOSPITAL.
REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA SAID THAT DOCK WORKERS IN THAT GREAT PORT HAD GONE ON STRIKE OVER THE WEEKEND, BUT RETURNED TO WORK TODAY EXCEPT ON SHIPS CARRYING MATERIAL FOR THE BRITISH FORCES.
SENIOR EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIALS ADVISED THE STRIKERS AT A UNION MEETING YESTERDAY TO GO BACK TO WORK WITHOUT HANDLING BRITISH MILITARY CARGOES. THIS WAS NOT EXPECTED TO AFFECT THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE, SINCE THEIR SUPPLIES ARE NOW ARRIVING THROUGH PORT SAID.
KS832AES

A76
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA HAS ACCEPTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND SPONSORED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS UNDERTAKEN TO SEND GROUND AND AIR FORCES TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE EVENT OF HOSTILITIES IN THAT AREA, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE UNDERTAKING, HOWEVER, WAS WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE POWER OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN PARLIAMENT TO DECIDE ON THE UNION'S PARTICIPATION IN ANY WAR.
SN829PES

NOV 13 1951

B102 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN 480
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 12-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, APPARENTLY RETURNING FROM WASHINGTON WITH EMPTY HANDS, FACES AN EMBOLDENED OPPOSITION AND GROWING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES IN HIS HOMELAND.
AOUT 700 HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS AND POLICE, WITH TEAR GAS AND FIRE TRUCKS, SUDDENLY SURROUNDED A BIG TWO-STORY BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TEHRAN TODAY AFTER RECEIVING A TIP THAT THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY INTENDED TO SEIZE IT IN A COUP. THE BUILDING FORMERLY WAS THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS.
POLICE CHIEF GEN.MANSOOR MOZAYANI CALLED A MEETING OF CABINET MINISTERS, SENATORS AND DEPUTIES LAST NIGHT TO LAY BEFORE THEM DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A POLICE RAID ON A TUDEH HIDEOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.
ONE OF THE DEPUTIES SAID LATER THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE NATION WAS IN GRAVE DANGER.
INFORMANTS HAVE SAID THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS HAD DETAILED PLANS FOR A COUP, WITH THE AID OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, HAD BRITISH FORCES LANDED AT THE ABADAN REFINERY DURING THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS.
POLICE, WHO HAVE SAID THEY CAPTURED NEARLY THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP LIST OF THE ILLEGAL PARTY IN THE RAID NEAR TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, HAVE LAUNCHED A NATION-WIDE HUNT FOR COMMUNISTS. THEY ARRESTED TWO PRO-COMMUNIST STUDENTS TODAY AND CHARGED THEM WITH STIRRING UP RECENT RIOTS AT THE UNIVERSITY.
THE UNIVERSITY, CLOSED BY ITS RECTOR MORE THAN A WEEK AGO BECAUSE OF DISORDERS, IS TO REOPEN TOMORROW UNDER POLICE PROTECTION ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM MOSSADEGH.
MOSSADEGH, WHO LEFT OCT.3 TO ARGUE HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND TARRIED IN WASHINGTON IN THE HOPE OF RENEWING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, IS RETURNING SATURDAY. HE APPARENTLY DID NOT COME ANY CLOSER TO MAKING A DEAL THAT WOULD DISPOSE OF ABADAN'S BRIMMING OIL AND SOLVE THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT.

(IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HAD DECIDED TO GRANT IRAN AN $8,750,000 CREDIT TO OFFSET LOSS OF OIL REVENUE WHICH HAD BEEN USED TO PURCHASE FOOD AND RAW MATERIAL IMPORTS. IT WAS SAID THE LOAN WAS NEGOTIATED BY FINANCIAL EXPERTS FROM IRAN DURING THE PREMIER'S STAY IN WASHINGTON FOR TALKS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.)

HIS POLITICAL OPPONENTS, FEW IN NUMBER BUT MADE BOLDER BY HIS APPARENT FAILURE, ARE CHARGING HIM WITH LEADING THE NATION TOWARD DISASTER AND COMMUNISM, AND PROBABLY WILL GIVE HIS SIX-MONTHS OLD GOVERNMENT THE STIFFEST FIGHT OF ITS LIFE.

MOSSADEGH MAY BE COMPELLED TO ASK FOR POSTPONEMENT OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR NOV.21. HE HAS SAID HE WOULD DO SO IF THE OIL QUESTION WERE NOT SOLVED BY THEN.

OPPOSITION DEPUTY JAMAL IMMAMI YESTERDAY DECLARED THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT HAD LOST ITS CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY AND IF THE ELECTIONS WERE HELD UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE OVER. HE SAID ELECTIONS SHOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL ORDER CAN BE RESTORED.

RECENT AUDIENCES WITH THE SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI BY FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, 77-YEAR-OLD ARISTOCRATIC MILLIONAIRE AND ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAVE STARTED TALK THAT OPPOSITION ELEMENTS ARE GROOMING HIM TO SUCCEED MOSSADEGH. COURT CIRCLES SAY THE AUDIENCES WERE ONLY A FRIENDLY ROUTINE, HOWEVER. QAVAM WAS PREMIER AT THE TIME OF THE CRISIS WITH RUSSIA OVER AZERBAIJAN.

MEANWHILE, WITH COLD WINDS ALREADY SWEEPING DOWN FROM THE NORTH, MANY IRANIANS ARE PREDICTING THAT IT WILL BE A TOUGH WINTER.

A KILOGRAM (A LITTLE OVER 2.2 POUNDS) OF MEAT ON THE FREE MARKET NOW COSTS AN AVERAGE DAY'S WAGES OF 50 RIALS ($1)--MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH AS A MONTH AGO. OTHER STAPLES SUCH AS RICE, BUTTER, CHEESE AND SUGAR HAVE DOUBLED OR TRIPLED IN PRICE.

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THE AVERAGE WORKER STILL APPEARS TO HAVE FAITH, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH WILL RETURN FROM WASHINGTON WITH ALL HIS PROBLEMS SOLVED.

P245PES

B35 (SEG (130)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.12-(AP)-IRANIAN TROOPS AND POLICE CLAIMED TODAY TO HAVE NIPPED A PLOT BY THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY TO SEIZE ITS FORMER NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS IN THE HEART OF TEHRAN.

ACTING ON A TELEPHONED TIP, SOME 700 HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY POLICE WITH TEAR GAS AND TWO WATER SPRAYING FIRE TRUCKS, THREW A CORDON AROUND THE BIG TWO-STORY BUILDING.

STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS BLOCKED OFF ALL APPROACHES TO THE BUILDING TO PREVENT CROWDS FROM GATHERING. UP TO NOON THERE HAD BEEN NO DISORDERS, BUT RRAFFIC IN THE AREA WAS BADLY SNARLED.

POLICE CHIEF MANSOOR MOZAYANI TOLD REPORTERS THE REDS HAD PLANNED TO SEIZE THE BUILDING THIS MORNING. SINCE THE TUDEH WAS OUTLAWED IN FEBRUARY, 1949, AFTER AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, THEIR FORMER HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN OCCUPIED BY A TAILORING CONCERN.

MOZAYANI SAID TUDEH LEADERS HAD ARRANGED FOR A STRIKE OF THE TAILORING CONCERN'S 150 WORKERS SO THE BUILDING WOULD BE UNOCCUPIED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN.

LAST NIGHT MOZAYANI CALLED IN THREE CABINET MINISTERS AND SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO STUDY DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A RECENT RAID ON A COMMUNIST CELL. THE NEWSPAPER ATTASH QUOTED ONE OF THE DEPUTIES AS SAYING AFTERWARDS THE DOCUMENTS PROVED THE NATION IS IN GREAT DANGER. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE MATTER MAY BECOME A SUBJECT FOR PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE. POLICE SAID THEY WILL DIVULGE THE CONTENTS OF SOME OF THE SEIZED DOCUMENTS SOON.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT TEHRAN UNIVERSITY WILL REOPEN TOMORROW UNDER POLICE PROTECTION. COMMUNIST-LED DISORDERS FORCED THE SHUTDOWN OF THE 17-YEAR-OLD INSTITUTION EIGHT DAYS AGO.

THE UNIVERSITY HAS AN ENROLLMENT OF 5,000 MEN AND WOMEN. IT WAS FOUNDED BY REZA SHAH, FATHER OF THE PRESENT RULER OF IRAN. COMMUNIST AGIATORS HAVE BEEN STIRRING UP TROUBLE THERE WITH APPEALS FOR ANTI-WESTERN DEMONSTRATIONS.

WD1111AES

B98 Q 380

-17-

NOV 13 1951

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV. 12-(AP)-FRENCH AND VIET NAM FORCES, ON THE OFFENSIVE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A YEAR, APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE BUILDING UP FOR AN ALL OUT OFFENSIVE TO END THE LONG, BLOODY WAR IN INDOCHINA.

THEIR IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE APPEARED TO BE AN EFFORT TO SEVER THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH'S MAIN LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS. A SERIES OF ASSAULTS ON THE KEY VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY LANES SEEMS TO BE IN THE OFFING, SINCE GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY HAS DECLARED THE FRENCH NOW ARE ABLE TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE WHENEVER THEY WISH.

DE LATTRE SAID THE FRENCH PUT THEMSELVES IN THAT POSITION WITH THE CAPTURE ON SATURDAY OF CHOBEN, WHICH HE CALLED A "WINDOW" ON THE CHOBEN VALLEY, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL ROUTES FOR THE MOVEMENT OF VIETMINH MEN AND SUPPLIES BETWEEN NORTH AND CENTRAL VIETNAM. BY CUTTING THE VALLEY ROAD, THE FREHCN NOT ONLY FORCED THE VIETMINH TO LOOK FOR A NEW ROUTE THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS TO THE WEST BUT DROVE HO CHI MINH'S TROOPS OUT OF MORE THAN 400 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY AND OCCUPIED OR DESTROYED 60 TO 80 VILLAGES.

THE VIETMINH LOST MORE THAN 200 KILLED AND SCORES OF PRISONERS IN CLASHES WITH THE FRENCH WHILE FLEEING INTO THE SPINY LIMESTONE HILLS.

THE INDOCHINA CONFLICT NOW SHAPES UP LIKE THIS: THE FRENCH CAN TAKE THE OFFENSIVE AT WILL AND STAND AN EXCELLENT CHANCE OF GRADUALLY WIDENING THE FORTIFICATIONS OF THE HANOI PERIMETER.

THIS AUTOMATICALLY STRENGTHENS THEIR POSITION FOR LAUNCHING A FULL-SCALE OFFENSIVE WHENEVER THEY DECIDE. ALSO, EACH TIME THE FRENCH TAKE A WIDE STRIP OF TERRITORY THEY FURTHER HURT THE BELT-TIGHTENING SOLDIERS OF HO CHI MINH, WHO LOSE RICH RICE FIELDS AND OTHER FOOD RESOURCES.

ALL THE VIETMINH'S OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS AROUND HANOI SINCE THE WAR STARTED ON DEC. 19, 1946 HAVE HAD THE OBJECTIVE OF DRIVING THE FRENCH OUT OF THE RED RIVER DELTA.

THE REASON IS OBVIOUS: THE DELTA'S RICE FIELD NOT ONLY WOULD GIVE THE VIETMINH SOLDIERS A BRIM-FULL RICE-BOWL, BUT IT IS A RESERVOIR OF TREMENDOUS MANPOWER AND MANUFACTURED GOODS. BUT THE FRENCH HOLD FIRM CONTROL OF THE DELTA AND WITHOUT THE HELP OF VOLUNTEER OR REGULAR CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS, THE VIETMINH APPEAR TO HAVE NO CHANCE OF CAPTURING THE RICHEST PRIZE IN ALL NORTH VIETNAM.

THE FRENCH SAY THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO STEP IN AND AID THE VIETMINH, ESPECIALLY WHILE THEY ARE STILL BUSY IN KOREA.

WD224PES

B25 (GQ) (210)
NEW DELHI, NOV.12-(AP)-THE LITTLE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL, SANDWICHED BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET, HAS BEEN HIT BY ANOTHER DOMESTIC POLITICAL CRISIS. THE LAST SUCH UPHEAVAL PRODUCED A CIVIL WAR.
REPORTS RECEIVED HERE FROM KHATMANDU, THE NEPALESE CAPITAL, SAID THE CONGRESS PARTY HALF OF THE CABINET RESIGNED LAST NIGHT IN PROTEST AGAINST THE OTHER HALF OF THE CABINET--MEMBERS OF THE COUNTRY'S TRADITIONAL RULING FAMILY, THE RANAS.
UNTIL THE CIVIL WAR LAST WINTER THE HEREDITARY PRIME MINISTER, MAHARAJA MOHUN SHUMSHERE JUNG BAHADUR RANA, AND HIS FAMILY HELD COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY AND KING TRIBHUVANA WAS A FIGUREHEAD MONARCH UNDER A FEUDAL RULING SYSTEM.
AFTER WIDESPREAD FIGHTING AND A FLIGHT BY THE KING TO INDIA, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SPONSORED A COMPROMISE ESTABLISHING THE KING AS A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH AND GIVING HALF THE CABINET POSTS TO THE CONGRESS PARTY, AN OFFSHOOT OF NEHRU'S INDIAN CONGRESS FACTION AND THE SPEARHEAD OF THE NEPALESE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT.
THE CABINET WAS TO HOLD OFFICE UNTIL A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DECIDED ON NEPAL'S FUTURE GOVERNMENT.
CONTINUED TROUBLE BETWEEN THE CABINET'S TWO FACTIONS HAD FORESHADOWED LAST NIGHT'S BREAK. THE CONGRESS PARTY LEADER, HOME MINISTER B.P.KOIRALA, IN SUBMITTING THE RESIGNATIONS TO THE KING SAID HIS FACTION COULD NOT WORK WITH THE RANAS.
HE DEMANDED FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF LEADERS OF NEPAL'S POLITICAL PARTIES, WITH ALL RANAS EXCLUDED.
HA505AES

NOV 13 1951

A168 (130)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV 12-(AP)-LED BY COMMUNISTS, 2,000 WORKERS PARADED THROUGH TEL AVIV STREETS TODAY WITH BANNERS PROCLAIMING SUCH SLOGANS AS "PEACE AND BREAD" AND "WE ARE HUNGRY."
COMMUNIST PARTY AND LEFT-SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY SPEAKERS ADDRESSED THE WORKERS DEMANDING CHANGES IN THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM.
UNDER THE SAME AUSPICES, 400 EMERGENCY COUNCILS OF WORKERS HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED THROUGHOUT THIS COUNTRY.
A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION WAS PLANNED FOR JERUSALEM LATER IN THE DAY. THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) IS IN SESSION THERE.
AN EXECUTIVE OF HISTRADUT, THE FEDERATION OF ISRAELI LABOR, DENOUNCED THE DEMONSTRATION AS UNLIKELY TO IMPROVE ISRAEL'S WORRISOME FOOD SITUATION. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MAPAI PARTY, LED BY PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, APPEALED TO ITS ADHERENTS TO STAY AWAY FROM THE DEMONSTRATIONS.
DA145PES

B115 (Q)
-17-
PRECEDE TEL AVIV DAY (200)
JERUSALEM, NOV 12-(AP)-ISRAEL HAD TO CONTEND WITH A COMMUNIST-LED ANTI-AMERICAN "HUNGER MARCH" AND THREATENED STRIKES BY BUTCHERS AND SHIP WORKERS TODAY.
SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF THE LEFTIST MAPAM (UNITED WORKERS PARTY) DEMONSTRATED IN JERUSALEM'S KING GEORGE AVENUE IN A WARMUP FOR THE "HUNGER MARCH" TO THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), TWO BLOCKS AWAY.
"FOOD FOR THE PEOPLE INSTEAD OF BASES FOR AMERICANS," WAS ONE SLOGAN ON BANNERS PRINTED WITH BIG RED HEBREW LETTERS. A COMPARATIVELY SMALL CROWD LISTENED TO LOUD-SPEAKERS CARRYING SPEECHES DEMANDING "FOOD FOR THE NATION AND JAIL FOR PROFITEERS."
ISRAEL WAS INCLUDED LAST SATURDAY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN A GENERAL INVITATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND TURKEY TO JOIN IN THE NEW DEFENSE PROJECT TO BE BASED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE LEFTIST DEMONSTRATION WAS DENOUNCED BY THE HISTRADUT GENERAL FEDERATION OF JEWISH LABOR.
HISTRADUT LEADERS SAID THE "HUNGER MARCH" WAS SENSELESS THOUGH THE DEMAND FOR A CRACKDOWN ON BLACK MARKETING WAS JUSTIFIED.
BUTCHERS DECIDED TO HAVE A COUNTRY-WIDE STRIKE ON THE CONTENTION THAT THEY COULD NOT MEET EXPENSES UNDER GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS.
SEAMEN ABOARD NINE ISRAELI SHIPS AT HAIFA AND TEL AVIV VOTED TO QUIT THEIR JOBS IN PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED NEGLECT BY HISTRADUT TO LOOK AFTER THEIR WELFARE.
P357PES

B51
(Q)
FIRST LEAD POTASH
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 12-(AP)-ISRAEL ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF A CABINET COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH-OWNED PALESTINE POTASH COMPANY FOR A SPEEDY RESUMPTION OF OPERATIONS AT ITS POTASH PLANT AT SODOM ON THE DEAD SEA.
HOWEVER, OFFICIALS OF THE COMPANY GREETED WITH CAUTION A REPORT OF THE LABOR PARTY NEWSPAPER DAVAR THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO CANCEL OR REVISE THE DORMANT BRITISH CONCESSION AS A SEMI-NATIONALIZED PROJECT.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "THE WHOLE QUESTION OF THE DEAD SEA (CONCESSION) FUTURE IS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION IN ALL ITS ASPECTS, EVEN INCLUDING NATIONALIZATION." BUT COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID THERE WOULD BE SNAGS AND LEGAL COMPLICATIONS TO A PROGRAM SUCH AS THAT OUTLINED BY THE NEWSPAPER DAVAR.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO ALLOW THE BRITISH TO CONTINUE AS INVESTORS.
DAVAR SAID THE GOVERNMENT--APPARENTLY ANXIOUS TO AVOID THE SORT OF SQUABBLE THAT AROSE OVER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW--REJECTED LEFTIST DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE FULL NATIONALIZATION OF THE FIRM OF PALESTINE POTASH, LTD. INSTEAD, THE PAPER SAID, IT WILL OFFER BRITISH SHAREHOLDERS A CHANCE TO PARTICIPATE WITH ISRAEL.
THE PAPER INDICATED THAT IF THE BRITISH SHAREHOLDERS DON'T ENTER THE SEMI-NATIONALIZED SETUP, THEY WILL BE COMPENSATED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR HOLDINGS THAT WOULD BE TAKEN OVER.
POTASH, WHICH HAS MANY USES IN INDUSTRY, IS YIELDED BY THE INLAND SALT SEA, 1,292 FEET BELOW THE MEDITERRANEAN LEVEL.
DAVAR, WHICH IS CLOSE TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, SAID THE CABINET DECIDED ON THE PROJECTED CHANGE LAST WEEK AND REPORTEDLY AUTHORIZED A $2,500,000 INVESTMENT WITH MONEY TO BE BORROWED FROM THE U.S. IMPORT-EXPORT BANK.
MOSHE NOVOMEYSKY, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE POTASH, LTD. SAID LAST NIGHT HIS COMPANY HAS NOT YET BEEN INFORMED OF THE PLAN, HE ADDED THAT THE FIRM WAS NOT OPPOSED IN PRINCIPLE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S TAKING CONTROL.
THE BRITISH POTASH CONCESSION DATES FROM BRITAIN'S RULE IN PALESTINE UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, PRIOR TO THE CREATION OF ISRAEL AS A STATE IN 1948.
HA413AES

A16

NIGHT LEAD SEAGRAVE (350)

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV 12-(AP)-THE AMERICAN "BURMA SURGEON," DR. GORDON S. SEAGRAVE, WAS CLEARED TODAY OF THE LAST TREASON CHARGE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM FOR GIVING MEDICAL AID TO REBEL HILL TRIBESMEN IN 1949.

BURMA'S SUPREME COURT RULED HE ERRED BUT HAD NO CRIMINAL INTENT IN HIS DONATION OF INSTRUMENTS AND MEDICINES TO REBEL LEADER NAW SENG, A GOVERNMENT ARMY DESERTED AND KACHIN TRIBESMAN WHO FOUGHT THE FEDERAL FORCES IN THE SEVERAL-SIDED BURMA CIVIL WAR.

SEAGRAVE, NOW 54, AND AUTHOR OF THE BEST-SELLING BOOK "BURMA SURGEON," HAD SERVED SEVEN MONTHS OF A SIX-YEAR HARD LABOR SENTENCE AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF TWO OF THREE TREASON CHARGES.

ONE CONVICTION WAS REVERSED BY THE HIGH COURT LAST FEBRUARY; THE OTHER WAS UPHELD THEN BUT THE ONE-YEAR SENTENCE THAT WENT WITH IT WAS CONSIDERED SERVED IN THE 51 DAYS HE SPENT IN THE RANGOON CENTRAL PRISON WHEN HE WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED.

SEAGRAVE PERSISTED WITH HIS APPEAL SO HE COULD RETURN TO HIS HOSPITAL AT NAMKHAM AND TREAT HIS ADOPTED HILL TRIBE PEOPLE.

THEY SUFFER FROM A WIDE VARIETY OF AILMENTS THAT REQUIRE SPECIALIZED PRACTICE. AMONG THEIR ILLS ARE THE MORE VIRULENT JUNGLE FORMS OF MALARIA, TYPHUS AND DYSENTERY AND SOMETIMES FATAL SNAKE AND LEECH BITE INFECTIONS AND CLAWINGS FROM TIGERS.

SEAGRAVE WAS ARRESTED IN AUGUST, 1950, WHEN WAR WAS AT A CRISIS FOR THE GOVERNMENT. TODAY'S COURT DECISION MAKES HIM A FREE MAN AGAIN WITHOUT A BLOT ON HIS RECORD BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHEN OR WHETHER HE COULD GO BACK TO THE HILLS.

HIS NAMKHAM HOSPITAL IS CLOSE TO THE YUNNAN FRONTIER OF RED CHINA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BARRED FOREIGNERS FROM THE AREA SINCE CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS, WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN BURMA IN FLIGHT FROM THE RED CHINESE, RETURNED TO YUNNAN IN FORCE LAST SUMMER.

THE BURMA GOVERNMENT ORDERED ITS ARMY TO SEE THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS DID NOT RETURN TO BURMA, APPARENTLY TO KEEP FROM OFFENDING RED CHINA. SILENCE HAS FALLEN OVER THE AREA SINCE.

SEAGRAVE HAS LIVED IN A SHABBY RANGOON APARTMENT PROVIDED BY A BURMESE LAWYER FRIEND.

HE PAID A BRIEF VISIT TO NAMKHAM TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN HIS SISTER, DR. GRACE SEAGRAVE, DIED HERE. SHE HAD BEEN RUNNING THE HOSPITAL IN HIS ABSENCE. SEAGRAVE MADE THE TRIP ON PAROLE.

THE SURGEON SUPERVISES THE HOSPITAL AS WELL AS HE CAN BY CORRESPONDENCE WITH HIS PROTEGE, DR. ALBERT AILUN, AN EDUCATED SHAN TRIBESMAN, WHO WAS APPOINTED SUPERINTENDENT AFTER GRACE SEAGRAVE'S DEATH.

SEAGRAVE, BORN HERE, IS THE THIRD GENERATION OF HIS AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY FAMILY TO SERVE IN BURMA.

THE THREE-MAN COURT CLEARED THE 53-YEAR-OLD SEAGRAVE OF ALL THREE CHARGES WHICH HAD BEEN PLACED AGAINST HIM FOR BEFRIENDING REBEL KACHIN HILL TRIBESMEN IN 1949.

THE COURT HELD THAT BY GIVING REBEL LEADER NAW SENG A BOX OF MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, SEAGRAVE HAD ERRED BUT THAT "THE CRIMINAL INTENT NECESSARY TO CONSTITUTE AN OFFENSE WAS LACKING."

SEAGRAVE, AUTHOR OF THE BEST-SELLING "BURMA SURGEON" WAS ARRESTED IN AUGUST, 1950, AND CONVICTED ON TWO OF THE THREE CHARGES BY A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL WHICH SENTENCED HIM TO TERMS OF SIX YEARS AND ONE YEAR, TO RUN CONCURRENTLY.

LAST FEBRUARY A SPECIAL BENCH OF THE HIGH COURT ACQUITTED HIM OF ONE CONVICTION AND THE SIX-YEAR SENTENCE IT CARRIED BUT UPHELD THE CONVICTION ON THE THIRD CHARGE.

SEAGRAVE DETERMINED, HOWEVER, TO HAVE THE CONVICTION STRICKEN FROM THE BOOKS SO HE COULD GO BACK TO WORK AMONG THE TRIBESMEN AT HIS BELOVED MERCY HOSPITAL AT NAMKHAM.

HIS APPEAL, PENDING SINCE LAST MAY, WAS DELAYED FIRST BY LEGAL SQUABBLES AND LATER BY BURMA'S ELECTIONS.

TWO MONTHS AGO SEAGRAVE WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO PAY A BRIEF VISIT TO NAMKHAM. THAT WAS WHEN HIS SISTER, DR.GRACE SEAGRAVE, RUNNING THE HOSPITAL IN HIS ABSENCE, DIED.

HE WAS PERMITTED TO GO WITHOUT ESCORT UPON HIS PERSONAL GUARANTEE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID M.KEY THAT HE WOULD RETURN TO RANGOON AT A SPECIFIED DATE.

DURING THE HEARING ON HIS APPEAL, SEAGRAVE DIRECTED HIS HOSPITAL BY LETTER FROM RANGOON, ADVISING HIS ASSISTANT, DR.ALBERT AILUN, ON THE TREATMENT OF MAJOR SURGICAL AND MEDICAL CASES. AILUN WAS NAMED SUPERINTENDENT AFTER GRACE SEAGRAVE'S DEATH.

NAMKHAM HOSPITAL IS NOT GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZED. SEAGRAVE FINANCES IT AND THE PROPERTY BELONGS TO THE AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCH.

G826AES

A66

-95-

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV. 12-(AP)-A SPECIAL BURMESE COURT ACQUITTED "BURMA SURGEON" DR. GORDON S. SEAGRAVE TODAY OF AIDING A REBEL LEADER, AND SET ASIDE HIS CONVICTION BY A HIGH COURT.

AN EARLIER APPEAL COURT ALREADY HAD FREED HIM FROM JAIL BY COMMUTING HIS SENTENCE TO THE SEVEN MONTHS HE SERVED WHILE AWAITING TRIAL. SEAGRAVE SOUGHT REVERSAL OF THE TREASON CONVICTION SO THAT HE COULD RETURN TO HIS HOSPITAL WORK AMONG THE TIBRESMEN OF NORTH BURMA.

KS706AES

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balboa,canal zone,nov. 12-(ap)-united states armed services attaches in the western hemisphere begin their annual conference at the u.s. army caribbean headquarters here today. the parley will last five days.

a delegation from washington left by plane last night to attend the conference.

nolis 12320 acra th 1258a

B75 (CQ) Q

QUEBEC, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE FIRST INFANTRY UNIT OF CANADA'S 27TH BRIGADE SAILED TODAY FOR EUROPE.

THE BATTALION, WITH A FIELD SQUADRON OF ENGINEERS, WORKSHOPS PERSONNEL AND AN ADVANCE PARTY OF THE 79TH FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT, LEFT QUEBEC ABOARD THE 15,000-TON GREEK LINE SHIP, FAIRSEA.

THE SOLDIERS ARE BOUND FOR A CANADIAN CAMP SET UP IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF WESTERN GERMANY NEAR HANNOVER. THE 1,500 MEN WILL BRING TC ABOUT 2,350 THE STRENGTH OF THE CANADIAN FORCE IN GERMANY AND EN ROUTE.

FURTHER SAILINGS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WILL COMPLETE DELIVERY OVERSEAS OF THE 5,000-MAN BRIGADE WHICH CANADA IS PUTTING AT THE DISPOSAL OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORCES UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER.

V WD1145AES

30.24= 28335

A201WX (BJT)
(320) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED ON SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY TO FULFILL ITS WARTIME PLEDGE OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA.

IN RECOGNITION OF AUSTRIA "AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS", THE UNITED STATES ALSO RAISED ITS MINISTER IN VIENNA TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR. FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE FOLLOWED SUIT.

WHEN WALTER J.DONNELLY BECOMES UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR AND HIGH COMMISSIONER, AUSTRIA'S REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON, DR.LUDWIG KLEINWAECHTER, WILL ALSO ASSUME AMBASSADORIAL STATUS.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB ASSURED KLEINWAECHTER THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY AND ARRANGE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION FORCES.

"IT IS THE CONSTANT HOPE OF THIS GOVERNMENT," WEBB SAID IN A NOTE TO KLEINWAECHTER, "THAT AUSTRIA'S FULL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE MAY BE RESTORED AS PROVIDED IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION.

"THERE ARE FEW REQUIREMENTS ESSENTIAL TO A SETTLEMENT, AND AUSTRIA COULD BE GRANTED HER FULL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE WERE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WILLING TO ABIDE BY ITS PROMISES MADE IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION."

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AUSTRIA'S PRESIDENT, THEODOR KOERNER APPEALED TO THE BIG FOUR YESTERDAY TO END THE OCCUPATION. SPEAKING AT EISENSTADT, HE SAID AN INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA "CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS A GAIN FOR EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD."

NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT HAVE BEEN IMPEDED FOR THREE YEARS BY RUSSIA'S CLAIMS FOR REPARATIONS.

WEBB'S NOTE RECALLED THE 1943 MOSCOW DECLARATION BY CORDELL HULL, THEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, AND V.M.MOLOTOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER. AT THAT TIME THE TWO GOVERNMENTS PLEDGED THAT AUSTRIA, ALTHOUGH ABSORBED BY NAZI GERMANY, WOULD BE RESTORED TO FULL SOVEREIGNTY.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS RECENTLY THAT AN AUSTRIAN TREATY IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ITEMS ON THE AMERICAN TIME TABLE FOR INTERNATIONAL ACTION.

AT VIENNA IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN PROMOTING THEIR MINISTERS TO AMBASSADORS. THE CHANGE WAS PROPOSED BY AUSTRIA OCT. 12 IN COMMUNICATIONS TO THE THREE POWERS AND TO RUSSIA.

RUSSIA IS STILL STUDYING THE REQUEST, THE AUSTRIAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT CALLED THE CHANGES IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS "A FURTHER STEP TOWARD CONSOLIDATION OF AUSTRIA'S INTERNATIONAL STANDING".

VX401PES

A182
WITH WASHINGTON AUSTRIAN
VIENNA, NOV.12-(AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN GRANTING AN AUSTRIAN REQUEST TO RAISE THEIR MINISTERS HERE TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADORS. THE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDED IN THE REQUEST FROM AUSTRIA DATED OCT.12, IS STILL STUDYING IT, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

AUSTRIA SAID THE AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH AUSTRIA RAISES THE RANK OF HER DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS OF MISSION IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS, REPRESENTS "A FURTHER STEP TOWARD THE CONSOLIDATION OF AUSTRIA'S INTERNATIONAL STANDING."

RP248PES

A86WX
--95--
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,NOV.12-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HAS DECIDED TO GRANT HARD-PRESSED IRAN AN $8,750,000 CREDIT TO OFFSET THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY LOSS OF OIL REVENUES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

INFORMED FUND OFFICIALS WHO DISCLOSED THIS SAID THAT THE MONEY IS URGENTLY NEEDED BY IRAN TO HELP IT BUY FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S FINANCIAL EXPERTS NEGOTIATED THE LOAN DURING THE IRANIAN LEADER'S CURRENT ROUND OF TALKS HERE WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

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THE $8,750,000 TO BE GRANTED IRAN REPRESENTS THE MAXIMUM THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CAN WITHDRAW FROM THE FUND IN ANY YEAR. THE IRANIANS HAVE A QUOTA OF $35,000,000 IN THE FUND BUT LIKE ALL MEMBERS CAN WITHDRAW ONLY 25 PER CENT OF IT YEARLY.

THE FUND'S ACTION UNDOUBTEDLY WILL GIVE IRAN A BIG FINANCIAL ASSIST AT A CRITICAL TIME IN THE IRANIAN FIGHT WITH THE BRITISH OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE FUND WAS SET UP IN 1946 AS AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO PROMOTE WORLD TRADE. IT EXTENDS SHORT-TERM CREDITS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES WHICH ARE TEMPORARILY SHORT OF CASH. THE MAIN TASK OF THE FUND IS TO KEEP WORLD CURRENCIES ON AN EVEN KEEL, THUS PERMITTING AN EXPANSION OF WORLD COMMERCE.

A TOP FUND OFFICIAL IN TELLING OF THE FUND'S ACTION SAID THAT IT WOULD BE ANNOUNCED FORMALLY TOMORROW. HE SAID THAT THE DECISION TO GRANT IRAN THE CREDIT SHOWS THE "TRULY INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER" OF THE FUND.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE FUND'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS OPPOSED THE MOVE. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN COUNTING ON A FINANCIAL CRISIS IN IRAN TO PERSUADE MOSSADEGH TO RELAX HIS DETERMINATION TO KICK THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY OUT OF IRAN.

IRAN HAS SEVERAL APPLICATIONS BEFORE THE FUND'S TWIN INSTITUTION, THE WORLD BANK. BUT AN IRANIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID THAT THESE APPLICATIONS ARE NOT UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION AT PRESENT.

IRAN HAS BEEN GETTING NO MONEY FROM ITS OIL FOR THE PAST FOUR MONTHS. TANKERS STOPPED HAULING OIL FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY IN LATE JULY WHEN THE IRANIAN-BRITISH ARGUMENT BROUGHT AN IRANIAN ORDER EXPELLING BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE COUNTRY.

RZ921PES

A139WX
(210) MAYORS
WASHINGTON,NOV.12-(AP)-THE MAYORS AND CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS OF 80 AMERICAN CITIES ASSEMBLED TODAY FOR A CLOSER LOOK AT DEFENSE OPERATIONS HERE AND IN THE FIELD.

THE GROUP IS HEADED BY MAYOR DAVID LAWRENCE OF PITTSBURGH, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE U.S.MAYORS.

AMONG FIVE VISITORS FROM CANADA ARE MAYOR GORDON S.KINLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE CANADIAN CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, AND MAJ.GEN.H.A.YOUNG, DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE GROUP WILL SPEND TWO DAYS IN WASHINGTON HEARING REPORTS AND SPEECHES BY DEFENSE OFFICIALS, AND THEN START THEIR TOUR OF MILITARY BASES.

THE FIRST STOP WILL BE QUANTICO, VA., WHERE THE MARINES WILL STAGE A LANDING OPERATION WEDNESDAY MORNING. THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THE GROUP TO MOVE ON TO FORT BENNING, GA., THURSDAY TO WITNESS A FIRE POWER DEMONSTRATION, AIR BORNE TROOP OPERATIONS, AND INFANTRY-TANK-ARTILLERY

EXERCISES AT THE ARMY INFANTRY SCHOOL.
THE MAYORS AND CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS WILL BE FLOWN TO EGLIN, FLA., AIR FORCE BASE FRIDAY TO WITNESS DEMONSTRATIONS OF AERIAL FIRE POWER, TACTICAL BOMBING AND TROOP SUPPORT.
THE FIELD TRIP WILL END NEXT TUESDAY, AFTER A SHORT CRUISE AT SEA ABOARD THE CARRIER MONTEREY. THE GROUP WILL BOARD THE SHIP AT THE PENSACOLA, FLA., NAVAL AIR STATION SATURDAY MORNING.

LT1206PES

B92 WX Q
FIRST LEAD INTERNAL REVENUE (240)
WASHINGTON,NOV.12-(AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED TODAY THEY BELIEVED THEY HAD FOUND CLUES TO THE SOURCE OF "WIDESPREAD RUMORS" THAT REP.KING (D-CAL) HAD INTERVENED IN A SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA TAX CASE.
KING, WHO DENOUNCED THE RUMORS LAST FRIDAY AS "MALICIOUS" AND "COMPLETELY FALSE," IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING INTERNAL REVENUE IRREGULARITIES AND TAX FRAUD PROSECUTIONS.
ADRIAN DEWIND, CHIEF COMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMITTEE HAD AN INVESTIGATOR AT WORK ON THE RUMORS AND THAT CLUES TO THE SOURCE WERE BEING TURNED UP.
DEWIND REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THE COURSE OF THE INVESTIGATION, BUT SAID "IF THERE IS ANY REASON TO BELIEVE THERE HAS BEEN MISHANDLING OF A TAX CASE, HE WILL CHECK INTO IT LIKE ANY OTHER CASE."
IN REPLY TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, DEWIND FURTHER SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD "GONE INTO" THE MILWAUKEE AND CHICAGO INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICES BUT THAT NO "LARGE SCALE" INVESTIGATION WAS INVOLVED.
THE COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, WAS STILL WITHOUT A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPLY TO ITS REQUEST FOR ACCESS TO DEPARTMENT TAX FRAUD PROSECUTION FILES.
MYER ROTHWACKS, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN THE TAX DIVISION, ADVISED THE COMMITTEE HE THOUGHT "A SATISFACTORY METHOD" COULD BE DEVISED THIS WEEK TO SUPPLY THE COMMITTEE WITH WHAT IT WANTED.
HOWEVER, DEWIND SAID THE COMMITTEE WANTED FREE ACCESS TO ALL FILES SUCH AS IT ENJOYS AT THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU AND THAT "ANYTHING LESS THAN THAT WOULD NOT BE SATISFACTORY."
ALTHOUGH KING'S ETC. 2ND GRAF B7WX.

LT153PES

NOV 13 1951

A130WX
WASHINGTON,NOV.12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT LEFT TODAY FOR EUROPE TO MAKE AN INSPECTION TOUR AND ATTEND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL MEETING IN ROME.
HE WILL VISIT GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN FRANCE, HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY IN GERMANY AND OTHER U.S.AND WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS.
THE FOUR-DAY ROME MEETING WILL START NOV.24. LOVETT PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON NOV.30.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE AIR TRIP BY MRS.LOVETT AND FOUR MILITARY MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.

LT1128AESNM

A74WX
(350) IRANIAN
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-GLOOMY IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS LOOK FOR A COLLAPSE BY WEDNESDAY OF CURRENT AMERICAN EFFORTS TO MEDIATE THE BITTER ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH PLANS TO LEAVE FOR TEHERAN THURSDAY UNLESS BRITAIN BACKS DOWN IN ITS DETERMINATION TO RETAIN THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH COMPANY IN IRAN. HE HAS SCHEDULED A FAREWELL BLAST AT THE BRITISH FOR WEDNESDAY WHEN HE WILL ADDRESS A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.
STATE DEPARTMENT MEDIATORS, WHO AT ONCE TIME WERE OPTIMISTIC OVER CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT, ALSO APPEARED DISCOURAGED TODAY.
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE MCGHEE, THE CHIEF AMERICAN MEDIATOR, NEVERTHELESS SCHEDULED MORE TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT A COLLAPSE OF THE THREE WEEKS OF MEDIATION EFFORTS.
MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS BEEN IN THE CAPITAL SINCE OCT. 23, SHOWED NO SIGNS OF BACKING DOWN ON HIS COUNTRY'S DECISION TO BOOT ANGLO-IRANIAN OUT OF IRAN AND RUN ITS VAST OIL PROPERTIES.
THE IRANIAN LEADER HAS BEEN REPORTED READY TO SELL ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF IRANIAN OIL TO BRITAIN AT A DISCOUNT IN ORDER TO KEEP THE BRITISH IN THE PICTURE OUTSIDE IRAN.
BUT BRITAIN SEEMED TO BE TURNING A DEAF EAR TO ALL SUCH PROPOSITIONS. RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT BELIEVED THE IRANIANS, EVEN WITH THE HELP OF FOREIGN TECHNICIANS, COULD NOT BE COUNTED UPON TO PRODUCE OIL IN SUFFICIENT VOLUME TO MAKE SUCH A PURCHASING AND DISTRIBUTING ARRANGEMENT PROFITABLE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS WRAPPED THE CURRENT TALKS IN STRICT SECRECY. MCGHEE, HOWEVER, WAS REPORTED BACKING MOSSADEGH'S IDEA AND URGING THE BRITISH TO CONCENTRATE ON MAKETINGAND DISTRIBUTING OIL.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GENERALLY FEAR MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT MAY BE OVERTURNED BECAUSE OF FINANCIAL PRESSURE AT HOME UNLESS OIL STARTS FLOWING FROM IRAN AGAIN.
THEY ALSO FEAR ANY NEW GOVERNMENT MAY BE EVEN MORE NATIONALISTIC THAN MOSSADEGH'S OR, PERHAPS, DOMINATED BY THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY.
MOSSADEGH'S AIDES REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH WERE BASING THEIR POLICY SQUARELY ON THE HOPE OF FORCING HIM OUT OF OFFICE AND REPLACING HIM WITH A MODERATE WHO WOULD DEAL WITH LONDON. THESE AIDES PREDICTED CHAOS AND BLOODSHED IN IRAN IF MOSSADEGH WERE FORCED TO BOW OUT.
A NEWS DISPATCH FROM TEHRAN LAST NIGHT SAID THE PREMIER'S OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT APPEARED TO BE PREPARING AN ALL-OUT FIGHT TO OVERTHROW HIM, CLAIMING THAT THE WASHINGTON TALKS HAVE FAILED.
THE OPPOSITION ALSO ACCUSES MOSSADEGH OF LEADING THE COUNTRY INTO CHAOS AND COMMUNISM, AND WANTS TO REPLACE HIM WITH A MORE MODERATE LEADER, POSSIBLY EX-PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, THE DISPATCH SAID.

GG749AES
B6WX (Q)
(170)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-REP.LUCAS (D-TEX) DECLARED TODAY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DEMAND PROOF GREAT BRITAIN IS THROUGH WITH SOCIALISM BEFORE IT OPENS TREASURY DOORS TO PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.
SPEAKING OF CHURCHILLSS EXPECTED JANUARY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, LUCAS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THOUGHT THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER SHOULD BE CORDIALLY WELCOMED AND EVEN INVITED TO SPEAK AT A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS.
"THAT'S A COURTESY WE HAVE EXTENDED LEADERS OF OTHER NATIONS," THE TEXAN CONTINUED, "SO I SEE NO REASON WHY WE SHOULDN'T INVITE CHURCHILL TO ADDRESS US.
"HOWEVER, WE CERTAINLY OUGHT TO KEEP FACTS IN MIND WHEN WE HEAR SUCH AN ELOQUENT MAN. I, FOR ONE, WANT TO BE CONVINCED THAT ENGLAND IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP HERSELF. XXX
"I WANT ENGLAND TO PROVE TO ME THAT SHE IS WORTHY OF OUR ASSISTANCE. MY MIND IS NOT MADE UP YET THAT SHE DESERVES OUR HELP. THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER CAN'T SUPPORT THE WHOLE WORLD."

CZ426PES

NOV 13 1951

B20WX (EGQ)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 12)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-DR. YOU CHAN YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., SAID TODAY THAT FOR ITS RESOLUTE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HIS COUNTRY HAS "PAID THE HEAVIEST PRICE IN SUFFERING, DEVASTATION, AND DEATH THAT HAS EVER BEEN EXACTED FROM ANY PEOPLE IN HISTORY.

"OUR NATION IS LITERALLY TORN APART AND SMASHED," HE SAID. "OVER A MILLION OF OUR PEOPLE IN THE SOUTH, BESIDES UN-NUMBERED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS MORE IN THE NORTH, HAVE BEEN DONE TO DEATH.

"MORE THAN AN ADDITIONAL MILLION HAVE BEEN WOUNDED, SUBJECTED TO RAVAGES OF DISEASE AND MALNUTRITION, OR HAVE SIMPLY DISAPPEARED. SOME EIGHT MILLIONS LOST THEIR HOMES AND ALL THEIR PERSONAL POSSESSIONS."

DR. YOU SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS THAT NEVERTHELESS "OUR PEOPLE STAND ERECT AND STILL THEY RESIST."

THE ADDRESS WAS READ, IN THE ENVOY'S ABSENCE, BY EMBASSY COUNSELOR PYO WOOK HAM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY, NOV. 12)
DC429AES NM HKP

NOV 13 1951

B18WX (EGQ)
(430)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 12)
SUBVERSIVES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAYS PERSONS SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNISM STILL ARE ON THE PAYROLL "TO A SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"I DON'T THINK THE LOYALTY PROGRAM HAS DONE ITS WORK COMPLETELY," MCCARRAN SAID. "I THINK THERE ARE COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS TODAY IN SEVERAL OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF OUR GOVERNMENT.
"TO MY WAY OF THINKING THEY APPEAR TO BE A SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THEY'RE IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS AS WELL."

MCCARRAN, RECUPERATING AT RENO, NEV., AFTER A HEART ATTACK, EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, PUBLISHED TODAY. THE MAGAZINE SAID IT OBTAINED THE INTERVIEW SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BEFORE MCCARRAN LEFT WASHINGTON.

IN REPLY TO AN EARLIER STATEMENT FROM MCCARRAN AND ONE FROM SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD), THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SATURDAY THAT IN THREE YEARS IT HAS OUSTED 15 IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS FROM THIS COUNTRY AND HAS BEEN "VIGILANT TO PREVENT IMPROPER ACTIVITIES" ON THE PART OF SUCH DIPLOMATS.

MCCARRAN AND O'CONNON, CHAIRMAN AND MEMBER RESPECTIVELY OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY, HAD SAID THAT IN THE FACE OF WARNINGS BY INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD DONE NOTHING ABOUT COL. OTO BIHELER, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE HERE.

THE TWO SENATORS SAID BIHELER HAD BEEN GATHERING MILITARY INFORMATION IN THE U.S. FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AND HAD MADE A NUMBER OF TRIPS IN AND OUR OF THE COUNTRY. THEY ADDED HE IS NOW IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON A VISA WHICH WOULD PERMIT HIM TO RE-ENTER THE U.S. ANY TIME UNTIL NEXT FEBRUARY.

THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE LAST VISA ISSUED BIHELER IS NO LONGER VALID, AND OFFICIALS SAID HE WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN HERE. THE DEPARTMENT DENIED IT HAD EVER RECEIVED ANY SUBSTANTIATED INFORMATION THAT BIHELER WAS SPYING IN THE U.S. BUT SAID, WITHOUT ELABORATION, THAT PLANS HE HAD MADE FOR TRIPS TO CANADA AND MEXICO A YEAR AGO WERE "FRUSTRATED."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO INFORMATION THAT BIHELER STOLE "VITAL AMERICAN SECRETS," AS THE SENATORS HAD ASSERTED.

MCCARRAN, IN THE INTERVIEW, STRONGLY DEFENDED THE WORK OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS. IT HAS CENTERED LARGELY ON THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) IN A HUNT FOR SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE FAR EAST.

B19WX (EGQ)
"I CONTEND THAT THIS COMMITTEE OF MINE, AS IT IS WORKING, IS DOING LESS HARM IN THE WAY OF DAMAGING ANYBODY UNFAIRLY THAN ANY COMMITTEE THAT I HAVE KNOWN OF," HE SAID. "OUR POLICY OF TAKING A WITNESS INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION AND FINDING OUT WHAT HE KNOWS WORKS AS A SAFETY VALVE SO THAT INNOCENT PEOPLE WILL NOT BE HARMED."

OFFICIALS OF THE IPR HAVE DECLARED THAT MCCARRAN'S GROUP HAS HEARD MUCH EVIDENCE UNFAVORABLE TO IT AND HAS BEEN SLOW ABOUT CALLING INSTITUTE WITNESSES. IT DENIES HAVING BEEN USED BY COMMUNISTS.

MCCARRAN SAID THE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION WAS FOUNDED WITH "LAUDABLE MOTIVES" BUT TAKEN OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS TO BE USED TO INFLUENCE U.S. OPINION AND "FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT ON THE CHINA PROBLEM "EVERYWHERE YOU RUN ACROSS BOOKS, PMPHLETS AND STUDIES WHICH REFLECT THE COMMUNIST VIEWPOINT IN GREATER OR LESSER DEGREE." HE CALLED THAT A "TREMENDOUS ACCOMPLISHMENT" FOR THE COMMUNISTS AND SAID "THE IPR MAY DERIVE A SUBSTANTIAL SHARE OF CREDIT FOR THAT ACCOMPLISHMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY, NOV. 12)
DC425AES

NOV 13 1951

A23WX
(460) PMS BUDGET
NAVAL AIR
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-THE SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN NAVAL AIR STRENGTH RECOMMENDED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WILL INCLUDE NOT ONLY MORE BUT BIGGER, HARDER-HITTING PLANES FLYING OFF THE DECKS OF NEW OR MODERNIZED CARRIERS.

THIS PICTURE EMERGED TODAY OUT OF A DISCUSSION WITH NAVAL AIRMEN ABOUT THE NAVY'S PROJECT TO BUILD AN ULTRA-MODERN, FLUSH-DECK CARRIER AND THE PLANES THAT WILL BE READY FOR HER WHEN SHE IS FINISHED IN LATE 1953 OR 1954.

MEANWHILE, THE CONTINUED PROGRAM OF REBUILDING FLIGHT DECKS, ELEVATORS, HANGAR FACILITIES AND OTHER TOPSIDE EQUIPMENT OF EXISTING CARRIERS WILL MAKE THEM READY FOR USING HEAVIER ATTACK AIRCRAFT AND THE LONGER-RANGE JET FIGHTERS EVEN BEFORE NEW CARRIERS ARE IN THE FLEET.

NAVAL AIR STRENGTH HAS EXPANDED SHARPLY SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR WHEN THERE WERE ONLY NINE AIR GROUPS AND 20 PATROL SQUADRONS, MOST OF THEM WELL BELOW AUTHORIZED STRENGTH IN AIRCRAFT.

A RECENT TALLY SHOWED 14 AIR GROUPS AND 34 PATROL SQUADRONS. (A GROUP AVERAGES ABOUT 105 PLANES NOW; A SQUADRON ABOUT NINE AIRCRAFT.) IN ADDITION, THERE ARE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF COMPOSITE SQUADRONS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC AND UTILITY PLANE UNITS.

THE CONTRACT FOR THE NEW CARRIER, THE U.S.S. FORRESTAL, WAS AWARDED TO THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK COMPANY LAST JULY. FOR AN ESTIMATED OUTLAY OF $218,000,000 THE NAVY EXPECTS TO GET A PROTOTYPE CARRIER WHICH PROBABLY WILL BECOME THE PATTERN FOR AN ENTIRELY NEW FAMILY OF FLATTOPS.

ALTHOUGH ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION CAN'T BE STARTED UNTIL SOMETIME NEXT

YEAR, ORDERS FOR AN INITIAL SUPPLY OF SEVERAL THOUSAND TONS OF STEEL HAVE BEEN PLACED.

DESIGNERS HAVE BEEN BLUEPRINTING THE FORRESTAL FOR ABOUT A YEAR, SINCE THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF GOT WORD FROM CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES THAT THE BIG CARRIER WOULD BE APPROVED. A LARGE AMOUNT OF THE DESIGN WORK AND RESEARCH FOR THE NAVY'S FIRST PROJECTED SUPER-CARRIER, THE UNITED STATES (ON WHICH WORK WAS STOPPED BY ORDER OF FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON) HAS PROVED USEABLE IN THE FORRESTAL, NAVY OFFICIALS SAY. WORK WAS NEVER RESUMED ON THE UNITED STATES; THE WHOLE PROJECT WAS SCRAPPED.

A24WX

THE FORRESTAL WILL BE A 59,900-TON SHIP, 1,040 FEET LONG, WITH A FLIGHT DECK AS WIDE AS 252 FEET AT ONE POINT. A MULTIPLE SYSTEM OF CATAPAULTS WILL ALLOW SIMULTANEOUS LAUNCHING OF FOUR PLANES -- A FEATURE VITALLY NEEDED WHEN SUDDEN ACTION IS DEMANDED. SHE WILL HAVE ABOARD MORE MEN THAN ANY FIGHTING SHIP IN THE WORLD -- 3,500. THIS COMPARES WITH ABOUT 2,700 FOR THE 45,000-TON, MIDWAY CLASS CARRIERS.

BECAUSE THE FORRESTAL WILL HAVE A FLIGHT DECK UNOBSTRUCTED BY THE CONVENTIONAL ISLAND, SHE WILL BE ABLE TO LAUNCH AND LAND BOMBERS OF RANGE FAR GREATER THAN THOSE NOW USED IN REGULAR CARRIER OPERATIONS.

BUT CARRIER EXPERTS EXPLAIN THAT REMOVAL OF THE "ISLAND" SUPERSTRUCTURE IS ONLY ONE OF THE PROBLEMS OF BUILDING A NEW CARRIER CAPABLE OF HANDLING PLANES NOW EITHER IN CONSTRUCTION OR IN DESIGN. CARRIER PLANES, JET FIGHTERS AS WELL AS BOMBERS, ARE GETTING BIGGER AND HEAVIER. THE BOMB LOAD ALONE FOR THE AD (CAPS) ATTACK PLANE NOW CARRIER-BASED IN THE KOREAN WAR IS GREATER THAN THE WEIGHT OF AN ENTIRE PLANE OF THE TYPE USED AT THE OUTSET OF WORLD WAR II. AND THE AD APPEARS TO BE ONLY AN INTERIM POINT IN THE MOVE TOWARD BIGGER PLANES.

EVEN IF THE PRESENT LONG RANGE PATROL NEPTUNE BOMBERS, WHICH THE FORRESTAL CAN HANDLE, COULD BE LANDED ON EIXTING CARRIERS, THEY WOULDN'T BE PRACTICAL. THEIR WINGS ARE FIXED AND THEREFORE THE SPAN PREVENTS THEM BEING TAKEN DOWN ON ELEVATORS AND STORED ON HANGAR DECKS. BUT CORRESPONDING TYPES OF LONG RANGE PATROL BOMBERS, NOW COMING UP, WILL HAVE FOLDING WINGS LIKE THE SMALLER ATTACK AND FIGHTER PLANES.

DC346AES

A26WX

(450) PMS BUDGET
BRITISH-ATOMIC
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

NOV 13 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12-(AP)-SENATOR EDWIN C. JOHNSON (D-COLO) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO ABANDON ANY ATOMIC BASES IT HAS IN ENGLAND.

THE COLORADAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, DECLARED THERE IS "NO EXCUSE FOR MAKING THE BRITISH PEOPLE A TARGET" FOR AN ENEMY ATTACK. HE SUGGESTED AMERICAN BASES IN THE BRITISH ISLES MIGHT PROVOKE AN ATTACK.

JOHNSON TOLD A REPORTER THAT IN ANY EVENT NO CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO SUCH BASES IN ANY STUDY OF WHETHER THIS COUNTRY SHOULD EXTEND ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL HELP TO GREAT GRITAIN.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SUGGESTED LAST FRIDAY THAT THE U.S. GIVE THE "FULLEST CONSIDERATION" TO BRITAIN'S NEED FOR FURTHER DOLLAR AID FOR HER REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND HER LIMPING ECONOMY.

A LONDON SOURCE SAID A REQUEST FOR ABOUT $300,000,000 IN NEW AID WOULD BE MADE. CHURCHILL PRESUMABLY WILL PRESS HIS REQUEST WHEN HE COMES TO WASHINGTON SOMETIME IN JANUARY TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

CHURCHILL SAID HIS NATION HAS "EVERY NEED AND RIGHT TO SEEK AND RECEIVE" AMERICAN HELP BECAUSE "WE TOOK PECULIAR RISKS IN PROVIDING THE PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE FOR THE UNITED STATES" IN EAST ENGLAND. THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED THAT AS A RESULT BRITAIN HAD PLACED ITSELF "IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM."

JOHNSON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE ISSUE OF ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE BRITISH "WILL HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED STRICTLY ON ITS OWN MERITS--DIVORCED ENTIRELY FROM THE MATTER OF ATOMIC BASES." HE ADDED:

"WE SHOULD BE VERY CAUTIOUS IN EXTENDING MORE AID. THE HELP WE HAVE GIVEN BRITAIN IN THE PAST HAS ONLY AGGRAVATED HER LONG RANGE PROBLEMS."

JOHNSON INDICATED CRITICISM OF THE SOCIALIZATION PROGRAMS OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, WHICH CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY OUSTED FROM POWER IN THE RECENT ELECTIONS.

OVER THE WEEK-END, SENATOR MCKELLAR (D-TENN) ALSO TOOK A DIM VIEW OF MORE U.S. DOLLAR AID TO BRITAIN.

MCKELLAR, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THIS COUNTRY "HAS BEEN EXCEEDINGLY--I MIGHT SAY EXCESSIVELY LIBERAL--IN FURNISHING MONEY TO BRITAIN." HE SAID HE HOPES CHURCHILL WON'T SEEK MORE BECAUSE "OUR OWN PEOPLE HAVE AN EXCESSIVE LOAD OF TAXATION TO BEAR--THE LARGEST EVER BORNE BY ANY PEOPLE."

A27WX

AS FOR AID IN RETURN FOR ATOMIC BASES IN ENGLAND, MCKELLAR DECLARED:

"MR. CHURCHILL SEEMS TO FORGET THAT THE BASES HE MENTIONED ARE AS MUCH -- OR MORE -- FOR THE PROTECTION OF GREAT BRITAIN AS THEY ARE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, JOHNSON PRESUMABLY IS WELL BRIEFED ON U.S. ATOMIC BASE STRATEGY.

CHURCHILL'S REFERENCE TO EAST ENGLAND AS A PRINCIPAL AMERICAN BASE WAS TO THE MORE THAN 20,000 AMERICAN MEN AT AIR BASES IN ENGLAND. THE U.S., HOWEVER, NEVER HAS DISCLOSED WHETHER IT HAS ANY ATOMIC BOMBS STORED OVERSEAS.

JOHNSON SAID:

"WE OUGHT NOT TO BE USING ENGLAND AS AN ATOMIC BASE. IF WE ARE DOING SO, AS MR. CHURCHILL SAYS, IT SHOULD BE DISCONTINUED AT ONCE.

"THERE ARE MANY MUCH BETTER ATOMIC BASES THAN ENGLAND WHERE THE RISK IS NOT SO GREAT."

JOHNSON MENTIONED ICELAND, NORTH AFRICA AND TURKEY AS EXAMPLES. THIS COUNTRY HAS BASES IN ICELAND AND NORTH AFRICA, AND HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH TURKEY.

DC359AES

NOV 13 1951

B28

CLINTON, N.Y., NOV.12-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE PROFESSOR SAYS AMERICANS IN OCCUPIED GERMANY ARE LIVING SUCH EASY LIVES THAT THEY MAY NEED REHABILITATION WHEN THEY GET HOME.

IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE HAMILTON COLLEGE ALUMNI REVIEW, DR. HENRY H. WORK, JR., WRITES, "ONE CAN'T HELP FEELING AN IMMENSE CONCERN FOR THE AMERICANS LIVING IN GERMANY, BECAUSE OF THE UNNATURALNESS OF THE SITUATION."

WORK, A PROFESSOR OF PEDIATRICS, SPENT EIGHT WEEKS IN EUROPE LAST SUMMER WITH A UNITARIAN SERVICE COMMITTEE'S PUBLIC HEALTH TEAM.

HE SAID THAT "IN CITIES LIKE HEIDELBERG AND FRANKFURT, THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN DEPENDENTS LIVING A VERY EASY LIFE, HAVING ADEQUATE SCHOOL AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES, BUT SO WELL SUPPLIED WITH SERVANTS THAT LIFE OFTEN BECOMES BORING."

"I FEEL GREAT CONCERN ABOUT THESE CHILDREN," WORK ADDED. "THEY DO NOT UNDERSTAND A NORMAL AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE AND IN MANY WAYS ARE SUFFERING FROM LACK OF COMPETITION IN TERMS OF THEIR ORDINARY DAILY ACTIVITIES."

BB521AES

30.24- 28339

B37

BLACKSBURG, S.C., NOV.12-(AP)-SEN.OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) CALLED TODAY FOR USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AS A WAY TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

HE DESCRIBED KOREA AS "FIGHTING WITH OUR RIGHT HAND TIED BEHIND US."

SPEAKING AT THE DEDICATION OF BLACKSBURG AMERICAN LEGION POST HOME HERE, JOHNSTON SAID "IF WE ARE TO CONTINUE OUR METHOD OF WARFARE THE FLAME NO SOONER WILL BE PUT OUT IN KOREA THAN IT WILL BREAK OUT SOMEWHERE ELSE."

HE SAID 95,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN KOREA SHOW THAT IT IS WAR AND NOT A "POLICE JOB."

JM741PES

NOV 13 1951

A76WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY,NOV 12)

(ADVANCE)(WX)MEMPHIS,TENN.,NOV 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER DEPLORED TODAY WHAT HE SAID WAS "THE FASHION AT THE MOMENT TO LAY LESS THAN THE PROPER EMPHASIS ON THE IMPORTANCE" OF STRATEGIC BOMBER FORCES TO ATTACK ENEMY AIR BASES AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION CENTERS.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT AN ARMISTICE DAY CEREMONY HERE, FINLETTER SAID:

"I WANT TO MAKE IT ENTIRELY CLEAR THAT IN MY OPINION IT IS NOT RIGHT FOR THIS COUNTRY TO HAVE ANYTHING LESS THAN THE MOST DEVASTATING AIR COUNTER-OFFENSIVE OF WHICH WE ARE CAPABLE.

"WE MUST NOT BE MISLED BY IMPROVEMENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF OUR AIR JOB, SUCH AS TACTICAL AIR (AVIATION FOR THE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS), TO LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE THING WE ARE TRYING TO DO, IN THE EVENT THAT UNHAPPILY WE SHOULD BE ATTACKED, IS TO STRIKE AT THE VERY HEART OF THIS ATTACK AND TO SEE TO IT THAT THE ATTACK IS STOPPED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.

"NOTHING OTHER THAN STRATEGIC AIR WILL DO THIS. VICTORY ON THE BATTLEFIELD IS A VICTORY ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND IT HAS TO BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER VICTORIES ON THE BATTLEFIELD. BUT ONLY BY STRIKING AT THE HEART OF THE MODERN INDUSTRIAL NET AND AT THE DIRECT SOURCES OF THE ENEMY'S AIR ATTACK CAN WE HAVE ANY HOPE WHATSOEVER OF ACHIEVING A RAPID END TO ANY WAR WHICH MIGHT HAPPEN."

THE AIR SECRETARY CAUTIONED THAT THERE IS NO ABSOLUTE DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACKS, EVEN THOUGH SPECIAL EFFORTS HAVE BEEN PUT INTO DEVELOPING RADAR, GUIDED MISSILES AND INTERCEPTOR PLANES THAT CAN FIGHT IN THE BLACKNESS OF NIGHT OR STORM. HE RECALLED THAT THE KNOCK-DOWN OF FIVE PER CENT OF A BOMBER FORCE DURING WORLD WAR II WAS CONSIDERED REASONABLY GOOD, BUT THAT ANY SUCH SCORE WOULD BE INADEQUATE AGAINST PLANES CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBS.

"I MUST MAKE IT CLEAR," FINLETTER SAID, "THAT DEFENSES OF THIS SORT ARE NOT GOING TO BE ADEQUATE. I WANT TO HOLD OUT NO FALSE HOPES ABOUT THE EFFECT OF A PURELY PASSIVE DEFENSE OF THIS KIND. WE ARE GOING TO TRY TO IMPROVE THEM, BUT I WANT IT CLEAR THAT WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO IMPROVE THEM ANYTHING LIKE AS MUCH AS WE WOULD LIKE TO."

THE BEST DEFENSE, HE ARGUED, IS TO STRIKE AT AN ENEMY AND KNOCK OUT HIS CAPACITY TO FLY HIS BOMBERS, TO "STRIKE AT THE NEST AS WELL AS THE BIRDS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDAARD TIME TODAY,MONDAY, NOV. 12)

GG805AES

G2AX (B2) SEC

(170)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., NOV.12-(AP)-ISRAEL DOES NOT WANT EGYPT AND THE ARAB STATES ARMED AS PART OF A BLUEPRINT FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THIS WAS BROUGHT OUT BY ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, IN AN ADDRESS HERE LAST NIGHT WHEN HE SAID:

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT DEMOCRACY CANNOT BE DEFENDED BY STATES WHICH CHERISH NO DEMOCRATIC IDEAL WITHIN THEIR FRONTIER."

EBAN, WHO ALSO IS CHIEF DELEGATE FROM ISRAEL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, GAVE ISRAEL'S FIRST OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE PLAN FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AS ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN PARIS SATURDAY.

HE TOLD THE WESTERN POWERS THEY "WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO SCRUTINIZE THE MIDDLE EAST MORE CLOSELY BEFORE ASSUMING THAT ALL THESE STATES ARE CONGENIAL PARTIES IN DEFENSE OF THAT AREA."

HE WARNED THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY CANNOT BE UPHELD BY STATES WHICH THEMSELVES HAVE BUT RECENTLY BEEN THROWN BACK IN AN AGGRESSIVE ASSAULT UPON A NEIGHBOR, AND ADDED:

"INTERNATIONAL LAW CANNOT BE VINDICATED BY STATES WHICH ARE AT THIS VERY MOMENT ENGAGED IN TEARING UP THE TREATIES WHICH THEY HAVE VOLUNTARILY SIGNED."

SJ229AES

NOV 13 1951

B39CX (Q)

(APW) (160)

CHICAGO, NOV.12-(AP)-DR.NICHOLAS NYARDI, FORMER MINISTER OF FINANCE OF HUNGARY, SAID LAST NIGHT "YOU WHO LIVE IN A FREE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY LIKE THE UNITED STATES ARE FACING THE GREATEST DANGER IN YOUR HISTORY."

"STALIN IS PLANNING TO BRING TO THIS COUNTRY THE SAME HORRORS OF HUNGARY AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES INVADED BY THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID.

DR.NYARDI TOLD THE 17TH ANNUAL JOINT MEETING OF THE ILLINOIS ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL BOARDS AND THE ILLINOIS ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY TO INVADE NOT ONLY WITH GUNS, TANKS AND PLANES BUT WILL ALSO TRY, THROUGH PROPAGANDA MEANS, TO INVADE THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL FIELDS.

NOW A PROFESSOR AT LARGE AT BRADLEY UNIVERSITY, PEORIA, ILL., DR. NYARDI TOLD THE EDUCATORS "THE GREATEST ASSET IS AMERICAN YOUTH AND THAT THE EDUCATORS MUST SEE THAT THE IDEALS OF FREEDOM ARE TAUGHT THOROUGHLY AS THEY ARE THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE.

"THE EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR SURVIVAL THAN THE ATOM BOMBS."

DR.NYARDI SAID HE WAS THE LAST NON-COMMUNIST MEMBER OF HUNGARY'S COALITION GOVERNMENT TO FLEE THE COUNTRY. HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS WIFE THREE YEARS AGO.

MS622ACS NM

A82KX

(440) NIGHT LEAD GUILD

GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., NOV.12-(AP)-A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN DECLARED TODAY "THERE MUST BE AN IRON CURTAIN AGAINST INFORMATION GOING IN OR COMING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE."

THE STATEMENT BY CAPT.EUGENE R.GUILD IS HIS LATEST BLAST AGAINST THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. THE CAPTAIN HAD WRITTEN TO THE PRESIDENT DEMANDING TO KNOW IF HIS CRITICISM OF TACTICS IN KOREA KEPT HIS SON FROM GETTING THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

HE SAID HE WAS "GREATLY RELIEVED" AT STATEMENTS FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES ABOUT AWARD OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO MARINE LT.HENRY ALFRED COMMISKEY AND THE AWARD OF A NAVY CROSS TO THE CAPTAIN'S SON, MARINE LT..JOHN GUILD. WHO DIED IN THE ACTION AT COMMISKEY'S SIDE.

"I AM BEING RELIEVED MORE AND MORE BY THOSE STATEMENTS WHICH CAME OUT TODAY," THE CAPTAIN SAID. "IT INDICATES THAT THE AFFAIR IS AT LEAST BEING HANDLED AND ALSO THAT THE PRESIDENT IS NOW RECEIVING INFORMATION WHICH HE NEVER GOT BEFORE."

HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD NEWSMEN "THE PRESIDENT HOLDS THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO BE SO SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANYONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR FIVING THIS MEDAL."

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT "AT NO STAGE IN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND WAS LIEUTENANT GUILD RECOMMENDED FOR THE MEDAL OF HONOR." HE REPORTED THERE WAS "NO BASIS IN FACT" FOR THE COLORADOAN TO BELIEVE THAT HIS CRITICISM OF KOREAN TACTICS WAS RESPONSIBLE.

ORIGINALLY, SECRETARY KIMBALL SAID, BOTH LIEUTENANTS WERE RECOMMENDED FOR THE NAVY CROSS BUT THAT VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, HAD RECOMMENDED COMMISKEY'S AWARD BE RAISED TO THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

"I HAVE NO REFLECTION UPON THE HONESTY OR PATRIOTISM OF ANYONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION," GUILD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "EXCEPT I THINK THEY HAVE PURSUED THE WRONG POLICY."

HE CHARGED AMERICAN POLICY IN KOREA AMOUNTED TO "APPEASEMENT" AND ADDED, "APPEASEMENT MEANS CRAWLING ON YOUR BELLY."

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THE CAPTAIN TOOK ISSUE WITH THE STATEMENT BY SHORT THAT "NEITHER THE PRESIDENT NOR MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF EVER HEARD OF HIM (CAPTAIN GUILD) UNTIL THIS STORY BROKE."

IT WAS THIS STATEMENT, THE CAPTAIN EXPLAINED, WHICH PROMPTED HIS "IRON CURTAIN" REMARK AND ADDED: "THAT OUR POINT OF VIEW IS NOT REACHING THE PRESIDENT IS MORE SERIOUS THAN THIS MEDAL OF HONOR THING."

HE SAID HE HAD WRITTEN THE PRESIDENT, OR HAD MADE A PUBLIC STATEMENT, EVERY TIME ANOTHER 5,000 MEN WERE REPORTED KILLED IN KOREA -- AND HE SAID HE CONSIDERS MANY MEN LISTED AS MISSING AS KILLED. GUILD SAID HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE THE TACTICS. SOME OF THE DECLARATIONS, GUILD SAID, HAVE BEEN MENTIONED IN THE SENATE AND HAVE BEEN PLAYED UP IN NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS MAGAZINES.

"WE HOME FOLKS ARE BEING KEPT SAFE AND WARM AND WELL FED," THE CAPTAIN INSISTED, "WHILE AT THE SAME TIME REFUSING TO SHARE ANY RISK WHATSOEVER WITH OUR FIGHTING MEN BY FORBIDDING THEM THE WEAPONS AND TACTICS WHICH WOULD PRODUCE VICTORY BUT WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS WOULD ENDANGER US HERE AT HOME BY SUBMITTING US TO POSSIBLE BOMBING."

HE SAID FAILURE TO USE THE ATOMIC BOMB "IS ONLY A VERY SMALL PART OF IT."

CAPTKIN GUILD CONCLUDED HE BELIEVES HIS VIEWS "ARE SHARED BY A GREAT MANY PARENTS OF BOYS WHO HAVE DIED, ARE DYING AND WILL DIE IN KOREA."

KK805PCS

A13MH

VV NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (500)

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 12-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONSIDERS THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR AS "SACRED" AND WOULD NOT TOLERATE "ANY ONE TAMPERING" WITH THE PROCEDURES SET UP FOR ITS AWARD.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT MR. TRUMAN NEVER EVEN HEARD OF THE COLORADO FATHER WHO WROTE HIM ASKING IF THERE WAS "POLITICAL DISCRIMINATION" IN FAILURE OF HIS DEAD SON TO RECEIVE THE MEDAL POSTHUMOUSLY.

RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN EUGENE R. GUILD OF GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., SUNDAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE WROTE MR. TRUMAN NOV. 1 SAYING:

"I THINK THERE WAS SOME FUNNY BUSINESS SOMEWHERE AND THAT THE MATTER SHOULD BE CLEARED UP BY BEING BROUGHT TO PUBLIC NOTICE."

HE SAID HIS SON, LT. JOHN GUILD AND ANOTHER MARINE, LT. HENRY COMMISKEY, WERE SIDE-BY-SIDE WHEN WOUNDED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING. COMMISKEY SURVIVED AND WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR. GUILD DIED. A NAVY CROSS WAS AWARDED HIM POSTHUMOUSLY.

CAPTAIN GUILD WROTE THAT HE HAD "SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS BATTLEFIELD APPEASEMENT WHICH SHACKLED THE HANDS OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN" AND BLAMED MR. TRUMAN'S POLICY FOR THE DEATH OF HIS SON AND THOUSANDS OF OTHERS.

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE LETTER TODAY PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID IT STEMMED FROM UNDERSTANDABLE "DISTRESS" OF A GRIEF-STRICKEN FATHER.

SHORT TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"I JUST WANT TO SAY THIS. THE PRESIDENT HOLDS THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO BE SO SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR GIVING THIS MEDAL. THIS MEDAL IS AWARDED FOR JUST ONE THING--EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM.

"YOU'VE HEARD THE PRESIDENT SAY MANY TIMES THAT HE WOULD RATHER HAVE THE MEDAL THAN BE PRESIDENT. HE MEANT WHAT HE SAID."

AS FOR GUILD, SHORT SAID THAT "NEITHER THE PRESIDENT NOR MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF EVER HEARD OF HIM UNTIL THIS STORY BROKE."

SHORT SAID A SEARCH OF THE WHITE HOUSE FILES DISCLOSED THAT GUILD WROTE MR. TRUMAN A LETTER DEC. 5, 1946 WHICH WAS CRITICAL OF THE PRESIDENT'S HANDLING OF A COAL STRIKE ON THAT TIME.

BUT, HE SAID, "THE LETTER WENT IN THE FILES" AND "WAS NEVER REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT." NOR, HE ADDED, "WAS IT SEEN BY ANY TOP WHITE HOUSE STAFFER."

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IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN KIMBALL SAID THERE WAS "NO BASIS IN FACT" FOR CAPT. GUILD'S SUGGESTION THAT HIS CRITICISM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FIGURED IN THE MEDAL AWARD.

KIMBALL SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE RECORDS SHOW YOUNG GUILD AND COMMISKEY WERE BOTH INITIALLY RECOMMENDED FOR THE NAVY CROSS BY THEIR DIVISION COMMANDER.

HE SAID THAT VICE ADMIRAL TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, RECOMMENDED AFTER A REVIEW OF THE PAPERS THAT COMMISKEY'S AWARD BE RAISED TO THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

"AT NO STAGE IN THE CHAIN OF COMMAND WAS LIEUTENANT GUILD RECOMMENDED FOR THE MEDAL OF HONOR," KIMBALL SAID. THAT WOULD MEAN THAT GUILD'S CASE NEVER WENT TO THE PRESIDENT, THAT FINAL ACTION ON IT WAS TAKEN BY THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

PRESS SECRETARY SHORT SAID CAPT. GUILD'S LETTER HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED IN KEY WEST.

THE PRESIDENT, SHORT WENT ON, HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SELECTION OF THOSE WHO RECEIVE COMBAT MEDALS. HE FREQUENTLY PINS THE MEDAL OF HONOR ON THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN SELECTED, SHORT SAID, BECAUSE OF HIS REGARD FOR THE AWARD.

BUT, HE SAID, "THE LETTER WENT IN THE FILES" AND "WAS NEVER REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT." NOR, HE ADDED, "WAS IT SEEN BY ANY TOP WHITE HOUSE STAFFER."

THE PRESIDENT, SHORT WENT ON, HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SELECTION OF THOSE WHO RECEIVE COMBAT MEDALS. HE FREQUENTLY PINS THE MEDAL OF HONOR ON THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN SELECTED, SHORT SAID, BECAUSE OF HIS REGARD FOR THE AWARD.

HE WAS ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT WILL ANSWER IT.

"IT'S NOT CUSTOMARY FOR THE WHITE HOSE TO ANSWER LATTERS MADE PUBLIC BEFORE THEY REACH THE WHITE HOUSE." SHORT REPLIED.

30.24-28341

THEN, HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE BELIEVED THE LETTER STEMMED FROM THE UNDERSTANDABLE DISTRESS OF A FATHER.

"I'M SURE MANY FATHERS AND MOTHERS ARE DEEPLY DISTRESSED BY THE LOSS OF THEIR SONS IN BATTLE," SHORT SAID.

"YOU THINK THIS LETTER IS A RESULT?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"THAT'S MY IDEA," HE SAID. "IT'S A TERRIBLE THING TO LOSE A CHILD."

THE PRESIDENT WAS UP WALKING IN KEY WEST AT 7:30 A.M. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE IS "GETTING A REST."

"WHAT'S WHAT I CAME DOWN HERE FOR," HE SAID. AND HE ADDED HE IS "ENJOYING THE SUNSHINE." LATER IN THE DAY, HE WENT IN SWIMMING AND ENJOYED A LONG SUNNING ON THE BEACH.

K607PES

A95CH

NIGHT LEAD (150)

ONSLOW BEACH, N. C., NOV 12 (AP)-AN AMAZING ARMADA OF MORE THAN 200 SHIPS AND 100,000 MEN WAS SAILING TOWARD THIS SMALL STRAND ON THE LOWER NORTH CAROLINA COAST TONIGHT.

SOMETIME TOMORROW, HUGE ATTACK FORCES WILL ESTABLISH A BEACH HEAD UNDER BATTLE CONDITIONS MADE AS REALISTIC AS POSSIBLE WITHOUT USING LIVE AMMUNITION.

THE OPERATION IS PHASE FOUR AND THE CLIMAX OF MANEUVER LANTFLEX, 52, AND IS THE LARGEST AMPHIBIOUS EXERCISE SINCE THE KOREAN WAR AND PERHAPS IN AMERICA'S HISTORY.

LANTFLEX IS THE SHORT TITLE FOR ATLANTIC FLEET EXERCISE, FISCAL, 1952. THE MANEUVER HAS CENTERED AROUND PUERTO RICO AND THE ISLAND OF VIEQUES FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

MORE THAN 1,200 UMPIRES USING 700 RADIOS PLUS HELICOPTERS WILL "TEST AND EVALUATE EVERY INDIVIDUAL AND COMMAND FUNCTION OF THE LANDING FORCE," IN THE WORDS OF LT. COL. E. N. THOMPSON, UMPIRE BRIEFING OFFICER.

EXPLODING DEMOLITION CHARGES WILL SIMULATE AN 8,000-ROUND NAVAL BOMBARDMENT, SOFTENING UP THE ENEMY-HELD STRIP, WHICH IS THE GATEWAY WEST TO LAND THEORETICALLY IN ENEMY HANDS DURING THE LANTFLEX OPERATION

XW930PES NM

A187CH

T (200)

CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., NOV 12 (AP)-A COMBAT ATLANTIC FLEET OF 200 SHIPS STEAMED UP THE NORTH CAROLINA COAST TODAY AFTER SURVIVING AN ENEMY ATOM BOMB STRIKE IN WAR GAMES.

COMBAT-LOADED WARSHIPS AND TRANSPORTS OF THE BLUE FLEET, CARRYING 20,000 MARINES TO AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING, SURVIVED YESTERDAY'S ATTACK OFF SAVANNAH, GA., BY BLACK AIR FORCE PLANES FROM JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

THE ENEMY AGGRESSOR BLACK FORCE WAS CREDITED WITH SEVERELY DAMAGING THE CARRIER TARAWA.

THE MARINES, MOSTLY FROM THE SECOND DIVISION, WILL STORM ASHORE AT ONSLOW BEACH, N. C., TOMORROW MORNING TO SEIZE OBJECTIVES NOW HELD BY THE BLACK FORCES OF THE MANEUVER ENEMY.

THE AMPHIBIOUS LANDING WILL BE THE FINAL PHASE OF THE WAR GAMES KNOWN AS LANTFLEX 52.

THE MARINES WERE LOADED ON THE INVASION SHIPS A WEEK AGO AFTER TRAINING AT VIEQUES ISLAND OFF PUERTO RICO. MEANWHILE THE ENEMY FORCE OF MARINE AND ARMY TROOPS PUT UP PILLBOXES, MINES AND OTHER STRONGPOINTS NEAR ONSLOW BEACH TO PREPARE FOR THE INVASION.

THE WARSHIPS WILL LOOSE AN 8,000-ROUND BOMBARDMENT JUST BEFORE THE AMPHIBIOUS LANDING.

THE LANDING FORCES WILL BE SUPPORTED BY CARRIER-BASED PLANES. THE DEFENDERS WILL HAVE PLANES FROM THE CHERRY POINT, N. C., MARINE AIR STATION.

THE UMPIRE UNIT FOR THE GAMES IS COMPOSED OF KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS.

MR311PES NM

NOV 13 1951

A31RM AX F

(230)

NORFOLK, VA., NOV.12-(AP)-THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION, LAST OF SIX COMMITTED TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, BEGAN SAILING TODAY FOR EUROPE.

SEVERAL HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT SAILED THIS AFTERNOON SHORTLY AFTER THEY ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., WHERE THEY HAD SPENT 14 MONTHS IN TRAINING.

A SMALL GROUP OF RELATIVES AND SOLDIERS STOOD ON THE PIER AT THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION TO BID LAST-MINUTE FAREWELLS.

THE TRAINS THAT BROUGHT THE TROOPS FROM CAMP ATTERBURY ROLLED TO A STOP ON THE PIER. THE SOLDIERS MARCHED ACROSS, STOPPED BRIEFLY FOR RED CROSS COFFEE AND DOUGHNUTS AND THEN CLIMBED THE GANGWAY OF THE WAITING TRANSPORT.

THEY WERE QUIET BUT SEEMED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS.

REALTIVES PRESENT INCLUDED MRS.SAM BOWMAN, OF FISHERVILLE, PA., MOTHER OF CPL.PAUL BOWMAN. ALSO THERE WAS PAUL'S SWEETHEART, MISS CLARA BUFFINGTON, OF ELIZABETHVILLE, PA.

"HE'S NOT THE ONLY ONE," MRS.BOWMAN SAID. "I FEEL HONORED IN ONE WAY, BUT YOU DON'T LIKE TO SEE YOUR BOYS GOING."

TO WHICH MISS BUFFINGTON ADDED:

"I DON'T LIKE TO SEE HIM GO, EITHER."

PFC.LARRY MARIFJEREN, OF (400 EAST 50TH ST.) SEATTLE, WASH., SUMMED UP THE FEELINGS OF MOST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE 28TH.

"I'D MUCH RATHER STAY IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT I'M GLAD I'M GOING TO EUROPE INSTEAD OF TO KOREA."

MC/UK505PES

NOV 13 1951

B55KX (Q)

(210)

NIGHT LEAD MAC ARTHUR

SEATTLE, NOV. 12-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW TO TAKE PART IN SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION AS THE CONTROVERSIAL CENTRAL FIGURE.

GREATER SEATTLE, INC., OFFICIALS, WHO ARE DIRECTING THE CENTENNIAL, ESTIMATED 200,000 WOULD SEE MAC ARTHUR DURING HIS STAY.

THE GENERAL AND MRS. MAC ARTHUR ARE DUE AT THE SEATTLE-TACOMA AIRPORT AT 3 P.M., (6 P.M. EST) TOMORROW. THEN FOLLOWS A TWO-DAY PROGRAM OF SPEECHES, APPEARANCES AND MOTORCADES TO TACOMA AND THROUGH THE KENTAUBURN VALLEY .

MAC ARTHUR IS SCHEDULED FOR A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST AT 8:30 TOMORROW NIGHT (11:30 P.M. EST).

WEDNESDAY MORNING HE'LL GREET A SHIPLOAD OF RETURNING KOREAN WAR VETERANS.

SELECTION OF MAC ARTHUR TO KICK OFF SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION ALREADY HAS HAD POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS. TWO INFLUENTIAL AFL UNION GROUPS CRITICIZED GREATER SEATTLE, INC., FOR BRINGING MAC ARTHUR HERE BECAUSE OF SUSPECTED POLITICAL OVERTONES. THEY SAID THEY BORE NO ILL WILL TOWARD THE GENERAL, BUT WERE WARY OF REPUBLICAN SEN. HARRY CAIN'S PART IN THE PROCEEDINGS.

EARLIER A CIO GROUP LODGED A PROTEST AGAINST MAC ARTHUR PERSONALLY.

BOTH AFL AND CIO DECLARED THAT INASMUCH AS ALL SEGMENTS OF POLITICAL BELIEFS HAD CONTRIBUTED TO GREATER SEATTLE INC., ON A NON-PARTISAN BASIS, THEY FELT THERE SHOULD BE NO POLITICS IN THE CENTENNIAL.

GEORGE GUNN JR., CHAIRMAN OF THE CELEBRATION, SAID HE PERSONALLY CHOSE MAC ARTHUR BECAUSE OF THE ATTENDANT PUBLICITY FOR THE CENTENNIAL, AND THE GENERAL'S VISIT HAD NO POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

EJ1026PCS

A170KX (MAC)

SEATTLE,NOV.12-(AP)-TROOPS WHO ONCE FOUGHT UNDER GENERALMACARTHUR IN KOREA WILL BE WELCOMED HOME WEDNESDAY BY THE GENERAL HIMSELF.

OFFICIALS OF GREATER SEATTLE, INC., SPONSORS OF THE CITY'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE GENERAL WILL GREET A SHIPLOAD OF RETURNING KOREA VETERANS AS A HIGHLIGHT OF HIS TWO DAY VISIT HERE.

THE GENERAL AND MRS. MACARTHUR WILL ARRIVE AT SEATTLE-TACOMA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TOMORROW AFTERNOON TO TAKE PART IN THE CENTENNIAL OBSERVANCE.

THE GENERAL'S BUSY SCHEDULE WILL INCLUDE AN ADDRESS FROM THE HEC EDMUNDSON PAVILION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AT 8:30 P.M. PST. (5:30 P.M. EST) TOMORROW TO BE BROADCAST NATIONALLY.

B1251PCS NM

A45KX

(180)

NIGHT LEAD

OAKLAND,CALIF.,NOV.12-(AP)-THE SPY SCARE IS OVER.

THE OWNER OF ALL THOSE SCIENTIFIC PHOTOGRAPHS AND PAPERS TURNED OUT TO BE JUST A SHY GARDENER WITH A LOVE OF THE CAMERA AND A FEAR OF THE ATOM BOMB.

BUT THE RESULTANT FLURRY BROKE UP FOUR YEARS OF UNTROUBLED LIFE IN A CRUDE SHACK UNDER THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY BRIDGE. HE ISN'T LIKELY TO GET BACK THERE.

SUNDAY OAKLAND POLICE MOVED IN ON THE CARDPAPER AND WRAPPING PAPER DWELLING BENEATH A RAMP ON THE EAST BAY APPROACH. THEY ARRESTED OTTO FREDERICK MAYNARD, 42. THEY PICKED UP A BIG COLLECTION OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUCH THINGS AS THE BERKELEY CYCLOTRON. MUCH MATERIAL ON THE ATOM BOMB WAS FOUND.

TODAY THE FBI BOYS HAD A LOOK-SEE. THEY PROMPTLY RULED MAYNARD WAS NO THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY--SOMETHING HE HAD INSISTED ALL ALONG.

BERKELEY POLICE JUDGE REDMOND C. STAATS, JR., AND OTHER RESIDENTS SAID MAYNARD WAS A GOOD GARDENER.

MAYNARD ALREADY HAD MADE CLEAR THAT PHOTOGRAPHY WAS HIS HOBBY AND THE ATOM BOMB HIS CHIEF CONCERN. HE JUST WANTED TO BE READY IF AND WHEN.

TOMORROW HE MUST APPEAR BEFORE MUNICIPAL JUDGE EDWARD J. SMITH ON A VAGRANCY CHARGE--SLEEPING UNDER THE BRIDGE WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE OWNER.

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DJ554PCS NM

A54FX (FX CLS OUT)

(250)

OAKLAND, CALIF., NOV. 12-(AP)-A RECLUSE WITH A STRANGE INTEREST IN THE ATOM BOMB, NATIONAL DEFENSE AND KINDRED SUBJECTS WAS HELD FOR THE FBI TODAY--JUST TO BE SURE HE WAS AS HARMLESS AS HE SOUNDS.

FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS OTTO F.MAYNARD HAS BEEN LIVING IN A RUDE SHACK UNDER AN OAKLAND APPROACH TO THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY BRIDGE; AMID THE DARNDEST COLLIECTION OF PHOTOGRAPHIC AND WRITTEN MATTER POLICE HAD EVER SEEN.

THERE WERE PHOTOS OF INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND BRIDGES, REAMS OF NOTES ON THE ATOM BOMB AND HUNDREDS OF CAREFULLY WRITTEN PAPERS DEALING WITH DEFENSE MATTERS.

AND, IN THE SHACK, ROUGHLY BUILT OF CARDBOARD AND BITS OF LUMBER, POLICE FOUND: ONE EXPENSIVE GRAPHIC CAMERA, ONE LONG RANGE LENS, 33 OTHER PIECES OF PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT INCLUDING FILTERS, AND A MAGNIFYING GLASS.

"WHAT'S ALL THE FUSS ABOUT," THE 42-YEAR-OLD MAYNARD INQUIRED WHEN POLICE BOOKED HIM FOR VAGRANCY. A WATCHMAN IN THE ARE HAD REPORTED HE WAS SUSPICIOUS OF MAYNARD.

POLICE SAID HE WAS "SURLY" WHEN THEY QUESTIONED HIM, BUT, LATER, IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN, HE PATIENTLY EXPLAINED IT ALL.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, HE LIVED IN THE SHACK BECAUSE "RENTS ARE TOO HIGH." SECONDLY, HE IS A CAMERA FAN AND NATURALLY SPENDS ALL THE MONEY HE GETS FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT. POLICE CHECKED AND FOUND HE WORKED OFF AND ON AS AN ODD JOBS GARDNER AND RESTAURANT WORKER.

MAYNARD SAID HE HAD PHOTOS IN HIS "HOME" BECAUSE HE LIKED TO TAKE PICTURES. AND THINGS LIKE THE HUGE STANDARD OIL REFINERY AT RICHMOND AND THE BAY BRIDGES MADE GOOD PICTURES.

AS FOR THE ATOM BOMB, HE SAID HE HAD A DEADLY FEAR OF THE THI G, AND WITH THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION THE WAY IT IS, WHY...

HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT HIS NOTES ON THE ATOM BOMB ALL DEALT WITH ITS EFFECTS; NOT WITH ITS CONSTRUCTION. HE SAID THEY HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM CIVILIAN DEFENSE PAMPHLETS AVAILABLE TO ANYONE.

"I JUST WANTED TO BE READY WHEN THE THING DROPS," HE SAID.

THE FBI OFFICE IN OAKLAND RECEIVED A REPORT ON MAYNARD LAST NIGHT AND AN AGENT SAID HE PLANNED TO QUESTION THE RECLUSE TODAY.

MAYNARD TOLD OAKLAND POLICE HE WAS BORN QND LIVED IN OAKLAND ALL HIS LIFE.

OAKLAND POLICE WEREN'T SURE JUST WHAT TO MAKE OF MAYNARD AND HIS SHACK'S EQUIPMENT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD LET THE FBI FIGURE IT OUT.

LW625APS

A35FX

(LOCALS OUT)

RED SHAKEDOWN (160)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 12-(AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) SAYS HE HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF A RED CHINA SHAKEDOWN RACKET RUMORED TO HAVE EXTORTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM CHINESE-AMERICANS.

KNOWLAND SAID HE WOULD SEEK TO HAVE CASES BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A "MENACE TO INTERNATIONAL MORALITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS."

LEE DAI-MING, EDITOR OF THE (SAN FRANCISCO) DAILY CHINESE WORLD, SAID MANY CHINESE-AMERICANS HAD SENT SUMS RANGING FROM $250 TO AS HIGH AS $100,000 TO PAY "TAXES, FINES OR RENT" LEVIED ON RELATIVES IN RED CHINA.

"NO DIRECT DEMAND FOR BLOOD MONEY IS MADE," LEE SAID, "BUT WORD IS SENT OUT THROUGH RELATIVES OR INTERMEDIARIES, USUALLY IN THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG. THEN THE COMMUNISTS WAIT FOR THE MONEY TO COME IN.

"WHEN IT COMES THEY ASK FOR MORE. IF IT DOESN'T COME, THEY APPLY TORTURE AND, EVENTUALLY, DEATH."

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY ANY OF THE REPORTED VICTIMS. HE SAID THEY PREFERRED ANONYMITY FOR THE SAFETY OF RELATIVES IN CHINA.

LEE ASKED CHINESE RECEIVING SUCH REQUESTS TO REGISTER. SENATOR KNOWLAND SAID WHEN THE CASE WAS DOCUMENTED HE WOULD ASK FOR U.N. ACTION.

CHINATOWN REPORTS SAID AT LEAST THREE SAN FRANCISCO CHINESE HAVE BEEN DRIVEN TO SUICIDE BY SHAKEDOWN LETTERS IN RECENT MONTHS. NO NAMES WERE MENTIONED.

CV440APS NM ASKT

B71 Q

NEW YORK, NOV. 12-(AP)-REP. FRED E.BUSBEY, (R-ILL), SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER MIGHT RISK THE LOSS OF HIS POPULARITY WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IF HE ENTERED POLITICS.

BUSBEY ALSO SAID HE FELT THAT GEN. EISENHOWER WAS NEEDED IN EUROPE AS THE BEST MAN FOR THE JOB OF HEADING DEFENSE FORCES OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

BUSBEY AND HIS WIFE RETURNED ON THE LINER AMERICA FROM A THREE AND ONE-HALF MONTH TOUR OF EUROPE. HE SAID HE PAID HIS OWN EXPENSES AND WOULD CAMPAIGN FOR ELIMINATION OF GOVERNMENT-FINANCED CONGRESSIONAL JUNKETS.

IN HIS DISCUSSION OF POLITICS, BUSBEY SAID GEN.DOUGLAS

MACARTHUR HAS A GOOD CHANCE TO WIN THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR IF THE CONVENTION IS SPLIT BETWEEN SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT (R-O) AND GEN.EISENHOWER. HOWEVER, HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK MACARTHUR WOULD PERMIT HIS NAME TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE CONVENTION UNLESS EISENHOWER ALREADY HAD DECLARED HIS CANDIDACY.

"DON'T SELL HIM SHORT," HE SAID OF MACARTHUR. "THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY HE COULD BEAT TAFT AND EISENHOWER."

BUSBEY SAID HE DISCOVERED THAT MOST PERSONS CONNECTED WITH AMERICAN MISSIONS IN EUROPE "ARE PULLING FOR EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT."

"I'M NOT REALLY CONVINCED THA THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WANT A MILITARY MAN FOR PRESIDENT," THE ILLINOISAN SAID.

WD1140AES

A77

NEW YORK, NOV. 12-(AP)-LATEST IN THE CITY'S SERIES OF FAKE BOMB SCARES BROUGHT POLICE TODAY TO THE BUILDING IN HARLEM WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAINTAINS NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS.

THE BUILDING TELEPHONE OPERATOR SAID A CALLER'S VOICE WARNED: "A TIME BOMB HAS BEEN PLANTED IN THE BUILDING. IT'S GOING OFF AT 4:30 P.M."

SHE DESCRIBED THE VOICE AS THAT OF A YOUNG MAN.

TWENTY-FIVE POLICE SEARCHED THE BUILDING AND FOUND NO BOMB.

IN RECENT WEEKS POLICE HAVE BEEN KEPT BUSY INVESTIGATING SIMILAR HOAXES AT RAILROAD STATIONS, THEATERS, CHURCHES,AND OTHER BUILDINGS.

SN830PES

NOV 13 1951

A75

(350)

NEW YORK, NOV. 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HIS RECENT CONTROVERSIAL ORDER ON THE PUBLICATION OF SECURITY DATA WAS "DESIGNED TO GIVE THE PEOPLE MORE INFORMATION."

"THIS WAS DONE," HE SAID, "BY SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITING THE WITHHOLDING OF ANY NON-SECURITY INFORMATION BY ANY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT BY THE USE OF CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURES."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT WAS BEING PRINTED TODAY IN A SPECIAL ARTICLE, UNDER HIS BY-LINE, IN THE NEW YORK POST'S 150TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION.

OTHER CONTRIBUTING WRITERS TO THE POST'S BIRTHDAY ISSUE INCLUDED DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON, RADIO AND TELEVISION EXECUTIVE DAVID SARNOFF, LABOR LEADER WALTER REUTHER, AND MOVIE PRODUCER SAMUEL GOLDWYN.

THE POST, THE NATION'S OLDEST NEWSPAPER HAVING A DIRECT LINE OF DAILY PUBLICATION, WAS FOUNDED BY ALEXANDER HAMILTON IN 1801 TO BUILD UP HIS DEFEATED FEDERALIST PARTY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN HIS MESSAGE THAT "THERE IS NO REAL CONTROVERSY IN OUR COUNTRY ABOUT THE NECESSITY AND DESIRABILITY OF A FREE PRESS."

"THIS IS TRUE IN SPITE OF THE OCCASIONAL PARTISAN OR UNINFORMED CRITICISMS OF CERTAIN POLICIES," HE ADDED.

MR. TRUMAN'S REFERENCE WAS TO THE OPPOSITION VOICED AGAINST A RECENT EXECUTIVE ORDER WHICH, HE SAID, WAS INTENDED TO STANDARDIZE THE GOVERNMENT PROCEDURES FOR SAFEGUARDING VITAL INFORMATION.

UNDER THE ORDER,WHICH HAS DRAWN CRITICISM FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, INCLUDING MANY NEWS EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS, CIVILIAN DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE INSTRUCTED TO HOLD BACK CERTAIN INFORMATION ON SECURITY GROUNDS. CRITICS SAID THE ORDER WOULD TEND TO KEEP DATA FROM THE PUBLIC.

"I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT THE PRESS WOULD ADVOCATE SO RECKLESS A COURSE AS TO LAY ALL OF OUR MILITARY SECRETS OUT IN THE OPEN FOR ENEMY SPIES TO HARVEST," THE PRESIDENT SAID, AND ADDED:

"I WOULD NOT, ON THE OTHER HAND, DILUTE BY ONE DROP THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF FREE SPEECH AND FREE PRESS WHICH WE CHERISH.

"X X X BY CONTINUING AND STRENGTHENING ITS TRADITIONAL POLICY OF VOLUNTARILY AVOIDING THE PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION HARMFUL TO THE SAFETY OF THE COUNTRY, THE PRESS CAN CONTRIBUTE MIGHTILY TO OUR SECURITY.

"BY ITS ALERTNESS IN INFORMING THE PEOPLE, BY ITS AGGRESSIVENESS IN SEEKING AND PRINTING THE TRUTH, BY SHUNNING VENAL AND PARTISAN DISTORTIONS, THE PRESS CAN MAINTAIN OUR FREEDOMS AS LIVING ATTRIBUTES."

KS755AES

NOV 13 1951

B7

CO, WX (360)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV.12)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK,NOV.12-(AP)-SEN.JOHN W.BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THAT A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS CONVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS WOULD IMPERIL "OUR PRECIOUS LIBERTIES."

"BASIC RIGHTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE SACRIFICED," HE SAID, "TO ACHIEVE AN INTERNATIONAL BILL OF RIGHTS WHICH DEBASES THE STANDARD OF FREEDOM FASHIONED BY OUR FOREFATHERS X X X."

[redacted], BRICKER TOLD A DINNER MEETING OF THE SOCIETY OF THE SILURIANS, AN ORGANIZATION OF VETERAN NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMEN, THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY WAS DESIGNED TO "ADVANCE WORLD GOVERNMENT."

"IN MY JUDGMENT," HE SAID, "WORLD GOVERNMENT IS A FANTASTIC, KING-SIZE EDITION OF BROOK FARM."

(BROOK FARM WAS AN EXPERIMENTAL COMMUNITY, ORGANIZED IN 1841 NEAR BOSTON, IN WHICH A GROUP OF INTELLECTUALS SET UP A COMMUNIST-TYPE, SHARE-THE-WORK SOCIETY THAT COLLAPSED SIX YEARS LATER.)

BRICKER SAID "NO MATTER HOW LAUDABLE THE MOTIVES OF PROMOTERS OF WORLD GOVERNMENT MAY BE, THEY CANNOT BE CALLED PATRIOTIC AMERICANS."

HE SAID THE PROPOSED U.N. CONVENANT "SUBORDINATES NATIONAL INTERESTS TO THE NON-EXISTENT UNITY OF AN IMAGINARY ONE-WORLD," AND STRIKES AT AMERICAN FREEDOMS.

THE OHIO REPUBLICAN SAID THE "MOST DANGEROUS FEATURE" WAS AIMED AT THE PRESS.

HE NOTED A TREATY PROVISION THAT NEWSPAPERS MAY BE "SUBJECT TO CERTAIN PENALTIES X X X AND RESTRICTIONS X X X NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER, HEALTH OR MORALS."

THE TERM "NATIONAL SECURITY," HE SAID, "COULD BE USED TO JUSTIFY ALMOST ANY RESTRICTIONS ON THE PRESS WHICH THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS MIGHT CHOOSE TO IMPOSE."

SUCH A PROVISION, HE SAID, COULD HAVE BEEN USED BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO JUSTIFY ITS IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS.

BRICKER SAID THAT A "LOOPHOLE IN THE CONSTITUTION" MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR A FOREIGN TREATY, SUCH AS THE COVENANT, TO BECOME THE "SUPREME LAW OF THE LAND."

HE ADDED THAT THERE IS A "GRAVE DANGER THAT THE TREATY POWER," EXERCISED BY THE PRESIDENT AND TWO-THIRDS OF THE SENATE, "COULD BE USED TO ABRIDGE THE BASIC FREEDOMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE X X X."

DECLARING HE DOES "NOT OPPOSE THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTITUTION" OR FOR ACTIVITIES AUTHORIZED BY ITS CHARTER, BRICKER ADDED:

"BUT NO PATRIOTIC AMERICAN WILL BE ABLE TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS UNLESS ITS TREATY-MAKING AMBITIONS ARE CURBED.

"CONTRARY TO THE ARGUMENTS OF DR.PHILIP JESSUP (AMERICAN U.N.

DELEGATE) AND OTHERS, THE U.N. WAS NEVER INTENDED TO BE THE NUCLEUS OF A WORLD GOVERNMENT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV.12)
M.J444PES

A38
(340)
UNDATED DEMONSTRATIONS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
COMMUNISTS RAMPAGED YESTERDAY (MONDAY) IN EASTERN AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IN WHAT BEGAN TO LOOK LIKE A CONCERTED CAMPAIGN.
THE COMMUNISTS OR THEIR LEFTIST ALLIES WENT BELLIGERENTLY ON THE WARPATH IN JAPAN IN ISRAEL, IN NERVOUS IRAN AND IN THE PHILIPPINES.
THE OUTBURSTS COME AT A TIME WHEN PRAVDA, IBLE OF COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, HAS BEEN HARPING ON THE NEED TO OUST "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" FROM WHAT THE COMMUNISTS REFER TO AS "COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES."
THE MOST SURPRISING OUTBURST WAS IN JAPAN, WHERE 3,000 LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS HECKLED EMPEROR HIROHITO AND SANG THE COMMUNIST ANTHEM TO HIM IN A RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATION UNPRECEDENTED IN JAPAN'S MODERN HISTORY. THE EMPEROR STILL IS CONSIDERED DIVINE BY MANY OF HIS SUBJECTS, AND IMMUNE FROM ANY DISRESPECT.
THE INCIDENT, WHICH OBSERVERS SAID MIGHT HAVE HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE, TOOK PLACE AT KYOTO, WHILE THE EMPEROR WAS ON A STATE TOUR. THE STUDENTS SURROUNDED THE LIMOUSINE UNTIL POLICE SHOVED THEM AWAY.
IN THE PHILIPPINES, COMMUNIST HUKS BENT ON DISRUPTING TUESDAY'S ELECTIONS, RAIDED THE TOWN OF SANTA ANA, BURNED ITS MUNICIPAL BUILDING AND MARKET PLACE AND THEN FLED TO A MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD. NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND AT LEAST EIGHT WERE WOUNDED, INCLUDING FOUR CHILDREN.
THE HUKS ARE ATTEMPTING TO DISCOURAGE VOTING IN THE ELECTION OF CONGRESSMEN AND PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS, AND ALREADY A CAMPAIGN OF RED TERROR IS CREDITED WITH MUCH OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR A DROP OF A MILLION IN THE REGISTRATION FIGURES SINCE THE 1949 ELECTION.
IN IRAN, 700 HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS AND POLICE SURROUNDED A TWO-STORY BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TEHRAN, ON A TIP THAT THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY INTENDED TO SEIZE IT. THE BUILDING ONCE WAS PARTY HEADQUARTERS. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EXAMINED DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A POLICE RAID ON A TUDEH HIDEOUT TWO DAYS AGO, AND ONE DEPUTY SAID THE NATION WAS IN GRAVE DANGER. INFORMANTS SAID THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS HAD DETAILED PLANS FOR A COUP, WITH THE AID OF SOVIET TROOPS, IF BRITISH FORCES HAD LANDED AT THE ABADAN REFINERY DURING THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS.
IN ISRAEL, BATTLING A SERIOUS FOOD SITUATION, THE COMMUNISTS ORGANIZED AND PARADED 2,000 PERSONS THROUGH THE STREETS OF TEL AVIV SHOUTING "PEACE AND BREAD." ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION LED BY COMMUNISTS WAS HELD NEAR THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN JERUSALEM.
THE COMMUNISTS AND LEFT-SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY MEMBERS HAVE ORGANIZED 400 "EMERGENCY COUNCILS" OF WORKERS THROUGHOUT ISRAEL.
PS
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NOV 13 1951

end 12 November 1951

beginning 13 November 1951

30.24- 28345

A165KX (BJT)
X(560)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.14-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS LOOKED DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO A BREAKDOWN TODAY WITH DEBATE OVER THE STALLED BUFFER ZONE ISSUE GROWING HOTTER.

53.034' 4-, £95 -5 - NON-STOP FIVE-HOUR SESSION BY SUB-COMMITTEE NEGOTIATORS IN THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE TENT TUESDAY. ONE ALLIED DELEGATE, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, EMERGED WITH A HOARSE VOICE, EVEN THOUGH THE RED NEGOTIATORS DID MOST OF THE TALKING.

WHILE NO PROGRESS WAS MADE, THE OPPOSING SIDES SCHEDULED A 21ST MEETING FOR 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).

THE MEETING CONVENED ON SCHEDULE.

WEDNESDAY'S MEETING LAST APPROXIMATELY FIVE HOURS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF PROGRESS, BUT ANOTHER SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY MORNING (9 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED THIS MORNING THAT CHINESE TROOPS IN THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE AREA HAD REPULSED FOUR ATTACKS BY UP TO A BATTALION OF SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION TROOPS ALONG THE "OUTER PERIMETER" OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE BROADCAST, QUOTING A KOREAN FRONT DISPATCH, SAID THE FIGHTING CONTINUED FOUR DAYS, ENDING NOV.11.

THE ATTACKS WERE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE ONLY FOUR TO NINE KILOMETERS (ABOUT TWO TO 5 1/2 MILES) SOUTH AND NORTHEAST OF THE CONFERENCE SITE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, REFUSED TO COMMENT WHEN A CORRESPONDENT ASKED WHETHER THE TALKS WERE DETERIORATING. HOWEVER, NUCKOLS DID SAY THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES BECAME MORE IMPATIENT AND THEIR TEMPERS GREW SHORTER AS THE 20TH SESSION WORE ON WITHOUT STOPPING FOR THE CUSTOMARY LUNCH HOUR.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN A RELEASE AFTER TUESDAY'S MEETING SAID "LITTLE DOUBT REMAINED" THAT THE REDS WANT A CEASE-FIRE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AS SOON AS AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE U.N. RELEASE SAID THE COMMUNIST STAND WAS "VIRTUALLY A RENUNCIATION" OF THEIR EARLIER POSITION THAT FIGHTING SHOULD CONTINUE DURING THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

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THE ALLIES INSIST THAT ALL OTHER ESSENTIAL MATTERS BE SETTLED AND AN ARMISTICE SIGNED BEFORE THE FIGHTING STOPS.

THE U.N. RELEASE POINTED OUT THAT THE REDS WOULD BE RELIEVED OF ALLIED MILITARY PRESSURE IF THE FIGHTING HALTED BEFORE ALL ARMISTICE QUESTIONS WERE SETTLED.

"AGREEMENT ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR, WHICK IS VIEWED WITH EXTREME IMPORTANCE BY THE U.N. COMMAND, COULD BE DELAYED THEREBY IF NOT FORESTALLED," THE RELEASE SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTENDED THAT ALLIED SPOKESMEN WERE PUTTING OUT "DELIBERATELY FALSE" INTERPRETATIONS OF THE RED POSITION. PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A DISPATCH FROM COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT WILFRED BURCHETT, DENIED THAT THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE WERE DEMANDING A WITHDRAWAL OF FOUR KILOMETERS (ABOUT 2 1/2 MILES) IMMEDIATELY AFTER A STOP-SHOOTING LINE IS AGREED UPON.

HOWEVER, THE U.N. COMMAND RELEASED A STATEMENT MADE BY CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSEIN FANG, ONE OF THE TWO RED DELEGATES, DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS. HSIEN SAID IN PART:

"ITEM TWO (BUFFER ZONE) MAKES IT CLEAR THAT WE SHOULD DETERMINE AT THE TIME OF THE DISCUSSION AS TO WHERE BOTH SIDES ARE WILLING TO STOP FIGHTING. THAT IS TO SAY, ITEM NUMBER TWO REQUIRES THAT WE NOW WRITE A LAW TO DETERMINE WHERE TO STOP FIGHTING. ONCE THIS LAW IS WRITTEN, IT SHOULD HAVE, IF BOTH SIDES AGREE, A BINDING FORCE."

A166KX

FROM THIS REFERENCE TO "BINDING FORCE" THE ALLIES CONCLUDED THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO HALT THE SHOOTING NOW AND SETTLE OTHER MATTERS LATER.

AN ECHO OF THE PARIS SPEECH OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LAST THURSDAY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CREPT INTO THE PANMUNJOM TALKS TUESDAY.

AT PARIS VISHINSKY REVIVED THE ORIGINAL RED DEMANDS FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL--WITHIN 10 DAYS--AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN 90 DAYS. ONLY THE TIME LIMITS WERE NEW.

GEN. HSIEN BROUGHT UP THE POSSIBILITY OF REVERSING THE AGENDA AND BEGINNING DISCUSSION ON ITEM FIVE REGARDING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE U.N. SUB-DELEGATION, QUICKLY INTERPOSED THAT THE U.N. HAD NO OBJECTION. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT AGENDA ITEM FIVE DEALT WITH RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE MADE TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS, AND NOT FOR THE SPECIFIC REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AS HSIEN SAID.

ALLIED OBSERVERS THOUGHT IT POSSIBLE THE REDS WERE LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR BREAKING OFF THE KOREAN TALKS AGAIN.

DJ126PCS

A39FX (SK)
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE (550)

NOV 14 1951

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 13-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS "MADE IT EVEN MORE CLEAR TODAY" THEY WANT TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA TO END THE SHOOTING NOW.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID THIS "REPUDIATES THEIR EARLIER STATEMENT" THAT FIGHTING WOULD NOT END UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WANTS TO CREATE A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ONLY AFTER OTHER TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE ARE AGREED ON.

THE REDS OUTLINED THEIR POSITION IN A FIVE-HOUR SESSION AT PANMUNJOM WHILE ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELLS BURST ON HILLS LESS THAN TWO MILES AWAY. THE WHITE PHOSPHOROUS AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS BRACKETED THE TOWN.

NUCKOLS SAID ARGUMENTS BECAME MORE HEATED TODAY. REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, WHO CARRIED THE BRUNT OF THE ARGUMENT FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, WAS HOARSE WHEN HE LEFT THE NEGOTIATING TENT.

NUCKOLS SAID COMMUNIST DELEGATES BECAME MORE IMPATIENT AND THEIR TEMPERS GREW SHORTER.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE TALKS WERE DETERIORATING.

ANOTHER U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS COMPLAINED AN ALLIED PLANE VIOLATED THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL AREA SATURDAY. HE CONCEDED THERE WAS SOME TRUTH IN THE COMPLAINT.

LT. COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS, ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, SAID A PROPELLER DRIVEN PLANE FLEW OVER THE EDGE OF THE 1,000 YARD SECURITY AREA SURROUNDING THE VILLAGE, BUT TURNED AWAY IMMEDIATELY.

BY AGREEMENT, FLIGHTS OVER THE AREA ARE PROHIBITED EXCEPT UNDER "WEATHER OR TECHNICAL CONDITIONS BEYOND CONTROL."

EDWARDS SAID THE COMMUNISTS "WERE NOT TRYING TO MAKE THIS INTO A MAJOR INCIDENT."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS MERELY ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THIS FLIGHT AND THE DROPPING OF U.N. SURRENDER LEAFLETS INTO THE AREA

SUNDAY.
EDWARDS SAID THE LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED BY AN ALLIED PLANE OUTSIDE THE AREA. SOME WERE BLOWN IN BY THE WIND, HE SAID. THIS INCIDENT WAS CONSIDERED CLOSED.
EDWARDS TOLD COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS THAT THE INVESTIGATION OF THE OTHER FLIGHT WAS CONTINUING AND PROPER DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN IF THE SITUATION REQUIRED.
THE PLANE WAS ONE OF A FLIGHT OF THREE WHICH ATTACKED HILLS SEVERAL MILES NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM. REDS ARE ENTRENCHED NORTHEAST AND SOUTH OF THE TOWN. A SHARP PATROL SKIRMISH BROKE OUT MONDAY SOUTH OF THE VILLAGE, TYPICAL OF ACTION ON THE GENERALLY QUIET WAR FRONTS.
TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SCHEDULED ANOTHER SESSION FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).
THEIR FIVE HOUR TUESDAY MEETING WAS NOT BROKEN FOR RECESS. IT WAS THE LONGEST SESSION SINCE TALKS WERE RESUMED OCT. 25.

A40FX
NUCKOLS SAID THE TWO COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEEMEN DID MOST OF THE TALKING. THEIR ARGUMENTS APPARENTLY WERE A REPLY TO STRONG WORDS MONDAY FROM MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE. HODES ACCUSED THE REDS OF SEEKING A FAKE CEASE-FIRE LINE IMMEDIATELY IN AN EFFORT TO STALL TRUCE TALKS.
NUCKOLS TOLD NEWSMEN:
"THE COMMUNISTS MADE IT EVEN MORE CLEAR TODAY THAT WHAT THEY DESIRE IS A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE IMMEDIATELY. HITHERTO THEY HAVE HINTED, IMPLIED AND IN OTHER INDIRECT MEANS INDICATED THEIR DESIRE FOR A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE. TODAY THERE WAS LITTLE ATTEMPT TO HIDE IT."
PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF "DELIBERATELY PUTTING OFF SETTLEMENT" OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE "TO MAINTAIN A TENSE SITUATION." IT SAID AMERICAN DELEGATES KEPT "TALKING LOUDLY ABOUT APPLYING SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS."
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS OBJECTED TO CREATING A BUFFER ZONE NOW BECAUSE IT WANTS TO MAINTAIN MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE REDS TO AGREE TO OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, POLICING THE TRUCE, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME U.N. COMMANDER, SAID IN TOKYO THE OUTCOME OF TRUCE TALKS CANNOT "BE ACCURATELY FORETOLD." HE ADDED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO SAY WHAT WOULD FOLLOW THEIR "SUCCESS OR FAILURE."
JL/CC230APS

A92KX
-95-
NOV 14 1951

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN LAST NIGHT HURLED BACK A TANK-LED CHINESE ATTACK IN A MOONLIGHT BATTLE ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
ANOTHER RED ASSAULT WAS DRIVEN BACK ON THE EASTERN FRONT TUESDAY AFTERNOON WHEN FIVE COMMUNISTS BATTALIONS ATTACKED TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF SHRILLING BUGLES AND THROBBING DRUMS.
THE CHINESE ATTACK IN THE WEST BEGAN WITH A HAIL OF MORTAR, ARTILLERY AND TANK FIRE AT 10 P.M. ONE HOUR LATER THE REDS SWARMED UP AN TWO ALLIED HILL POSITION WEST OF CHORWON FIRING SMALL ARMS AND HURLING HAND GRENADES.
THE DOUGHBOYS STOOD THEIR GROUND AND DROVE THE REDS BACK.
LATER THE COMMUNISTS OPENED UP AGAIN WITH LONG-RANGE FIRE.
UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING TWO RED TANKS. THE REST OF THE RED ARMOR SCURRIED FOR COVER.
ANOTHER CHINESE ATTACK WAS THROWN BACK TUESDAY NIGHT EAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS. ALLIED ARTILLERY WAS CREDITED WITH STOPPING AN ESTIMATED COMPANY OF REDS AFTER A ONE-HOUR FIGHT.
ACTIVITY PICKED UP ALL ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONT AS RED TROOPS BECAME MORE SENSITIVE TO ALLIED PROBES AND STEPPED UP THEIR OWN PATROL MISSIONS.
SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, ONE-TIME RED HEADQUARTERS AND SUPPLY BASE, 15 PATROL CLASHES AND FIVE COMMUNIST PROBING JABS WERE REPORTED. EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALL THE COMMUNIST PATROLS WERE REPULSED.
SIX RED PROBES WERE REPORTED NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE REDS WERE TURNED BACK.
CLEARING SKIES ENABLED ALLIED AIRMEN TO ROAR BACK OVER NORTH KOREA IN STRIKES AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND FRONT LINE TROOP POSITIONS.
UNITED NATIONS JET PILOTS WERE UNOPPOSED IN THE AIR TUESDAY. THE COMMUNISTS KEPT THEIR RED-NOSED MIG 15 JETS AT THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES.
THE EASTERN FRONT BATTLE BEGAN LATE MONDAY WHEN THE NORTH KOREANS LAUNCHED VICIOUS ATTACKS ALONG A THREE-MILE FRONT BELOW KOSONG.
THE FLASH OF GUNFIRE LIT UP THE NIGHT AS U. N. FORCES HELD THEIR GROUND AGAINST REPEATED ASSAULTS. THE LAST RED ATTACK FLICKERED OUT ABOUT 7 A. M. TUESDAY.
AT DAYLIGHT U. N. INFANTRYMEN CRAWLED OUT OF THEIR POSITIONS AND FOUND DEAD ENEMY SOLDIERS AND RED EQUIPMENT STREWN OVER THE HILLSIDES.
AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ALLIES COUNTED 618 NORTH KOREAN BODIES. HE SAID THEY ALSO FOUND 18 HEAVY MACHINEGUNS, 36 LIGHT MACHINEGUNS, 63 SEMI-AUTOMATIC "BURP" GUNS AND 294 RUSSIAN RIFLES.
THE FIGHT RAGED ON THE RUGGED, WOODED TERRAIN SOUTH OF KOSONG, WHICH IS ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE REDS ADDED A NEW TWIST TO THEIR ASSAULT TACTICS BY BEATING DRUMS IN ADDITION TO BLOWING BUGLES.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY NIGHT SAID NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION WAS REPORTED FROM EITHER THE WESTERN OR CENTRAL SECTIONS.
THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT COMMUNIST FORCES WERE "FIERCELY ENGAGED" WITH THE ENEMY AND INFLICTING HEAVY DAMAGE."
THE REDS CLAIMED THAT "SEVERAL CHARGES" BY U. S. SEVENTH DIVISION AND FIRST (MARINE) DIVISION TROOPS NORTH OF YANGGU WERE REPULSED AND NINE TANKS DESTROYED IN AN EASTERN SECTOR WHERE THE ALLIES REPORTED NO ACTION.
THE REDS ALSO CLAIMED TWO ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SUMMARY TUESDAY NIGHT MADE NO MENTION OF PLANE LOSSES. IT REPORTED FIGHTER-BOMBERS CUT RED RAIL LINES IN MORE THAN 100 PLACES AND KILLED OR WOUNDED MORE THAN 250 RED TROOPS.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, FLAGSHIP OF THE SEVENTH FLEET, SLIPPED AROUND TO THE WEST COAST OF KOREA TUESDAY AND BOMBARDED RED POSITIONS ON THE NORTH SHORE OF TAEDONG BAY. MORE THAN 40-TONS OF EXPLOSIVES WERE FIRED AT ENEMY TROOPS IN THE SONGCHON AREA, SOME 117 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
THE NEW JERSEY WAS SUPPORTED BY PLANES OF THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY. THE FLIERS DESTROYED MORE THAN 25 JUNKS ATTEMPTING TO SUPPLY RED TROOPS BY SEA.
ON THE EAST COAST THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO BOMBARDED COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES AT KOJO FOR 90 MINUTES. THE TOLEDO TOSSED ALMOST 15-TONS OF STEEL ON THE RED GUN POSITIONS, AVERAGING A ROUND A MINUTE.
NAVY PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ANTIETAM AND BON HOMME RICHARD MAINTAINED PRESSURE ON RED SUPPLY LINES IN NORTHEAST KOREA. RAILROADS, LOCOMOTIVES AND BOXCARS WERE ATTACKED IN THE HAMHUNG AREA AND ALONG OTHER COASTAL ROUTES.
FJ739PCS
NOV 14 1951

A63FX

KOREAN WAR (350)

U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,NOV.13-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TROOPS STOPPED A SERIES OF COORDINATED RED ATTACKS TODAY ALONG THE MUDDY EAST COAST OF KOREA.

THE REDS ATTACKED ALONG A THREE-MILE FRONT IN THE KOSONG SECTOR. THE ATTACKS BEGAN BEFORE MIDNIGHT. SHOUTING REDS KEPT COMING THROUGH THE DARKNESS UNTIL 5 A.M. BY 7:10 A.M., THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, THE LAST COMMUNIST SOLDIER HAD BEEN DRIVEN BACK TO HIS OWN LINES.

THE KOSONG SECTOR IS 45 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND THE NORTHERNMOST POINT OF THE FRONT.

IT WAS THE ONLY ACTION, ASIDE FROM PATROL CLASHES, REPORTED IN THE EIGHTH ARMY'S EVENING COMMUNIQUE.

SIXTY MILES NORTHWEST OF KOSONG, U.N. WARSHIPS CARRIED THEIR SIEGE OF WONSAN INTO THE 271ST DAY. DESTROYER GUNS SET A BIG WONSON SUPPLY DUMP AFLAME MONDAY. IT BURNED FIERCELY FOR MORE THAN FOUR HOURS DESPITE A HEAVY RAIN.

SKIES CLEARED TUESDAY AND U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS CUT NORTH KOREAN RAIL LINES IN MORE THAN 100 PLACES.

U.S. F-51 MUSTANG PILOTS REPORTED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED ABOUT 150 REDS IN CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKES NEAR ANDO ON THE EASTERN FRONT NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL.

SOUTH AFRICAN MUSTANG PILOTS LED BY CAPT.M.S.PETERIUS OF CAPETOWN SAID THEY KILLED 75 COMMUNIST TROOPS IN GROUND SUPPORT ATTACKS IN THE SAME AREA.

WEATHER WAS SO BAD ALLIED CARRIERS DID NOT LAUNCH A SINGLE PLANE MONDAY ON THE EAST COAST. BUT ON THE WEST COAST THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SIDNEY LAUNCHED ITS 1,000TH SORTIE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE KEPT ITS FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS ON THE GROUND MONDAY. BUT ALL-WEATHER B-29 SUPERFORTS HIT TWO AIR FIELDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE REDS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET THEM IN SHAPE FOR THEIR JETS, NOW BASED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA.

GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF WHO LEFT TOKYO FOR WASHINGTON TUESDAY, SAID ALLIED PLANES HAVE DONE SUCH A THOROUGH JOB THERE ISN'T A SINGLE TARGET LEFT WORTHY OF ATTACK BY A MASS FLIGHT OF B-29S.

HE CREDITED UNITED NATIONS SUPERIORITY IN JET WARFARE TO TRAINING OF AMERICAN PILOTS AND "THAT INDEFINABLE SOMETHING THAT MAKES THEM WANT TO WI."

CC445A

A60FX

PMS BUDGET

TRUCE INTERPRETITIVE (310)

NOV 14 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS MADE AN ABOUT-FACE IN THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

ONCE IT WANTED THE CEASE-FIRE LINE DRAWN IMMEDIATELY ALONG THE CURRENT BATTLEFRONT.

NOW IT WANTS THE LINE DRAWN AFTER OTHER POINTS LEADING TO THE SIGNING OF A COMPLETE ARMISTICE CAN BE SETTLED.

WHY THE SWITCH?

THE U.N. FEELS THAT THE REDS WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE DRAWN NOW TO GET OUT OF ANY FURTHER FIGHTING AND TO DALLY OVER THE QUESTIONS STILL TO BE CONSIDERED--VITAL QUESTIONS SUCH AS THE RETURN OF U.N. SOLDIERS THEY NOW HOLD AS PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE U.N. WANTS TO KEEP THE PRESSURE OF WAR ON THE REDS, TO KEEP THEM DISCUSSING THE STEPS LEADING TO THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A CEASE-FIRE AND AN ARMISTICE?

A CEASE-FIRE IS A CESSATION OF FIGHTING FOR A SPECIFIC REASON, SUCH AS TO BEGIN PEACE TALKS. IT IS TEMPORARY.

AN ARMISTICE IS AN AGREED-UPON, SIGNED-ON-THE-LINE DOCUMENT STABILIZING THE CEASE-FIRE AND MAKING IT PERMANENT UNTIL THE ARMISTICE IS BROKEN OR A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS THAT IF ANY CEASE-FIRE LINE IS AGREED UPON NOW--HOWEVER TEMPORARY IT MIGHT BE--NO ALLIED SOLDIER COULD WORK UP MUCH ENTHUSIASM ABOUT CROSSING IT.

THUS THE ALLIES WOULD BE ROBBED OF THEIR MOST VALUABLE WEAPON IN FORCING THE REDS INTO AGREEMENT ON OTHER DISPUTED POINTS.

THE U.N. COMMAND FEELS IT MUST HAVE SOME SORT OF CLUB HANGING OVER THE REDS TO PREVENT ENDLESS BICKERING WITHOUT RESULT. THE BEST CLUB IS THE THREAT OF CONTINUED WAR.

STILL UP FOR DISCUSSION BY NEGOTIATORS IS THE QUESTION OF ENFORCING THE CEASE-FIRE, THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES.

ALL UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE TOUGH NUTS TO CRACK.

THAT'S WHY, THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS, THE WAR MUST GO ON --BECAUSE CONTINUED WAR IS THE ONLY ROAD TO PEACE IN KOREA.

JL427APS

B34KX (SEG) (CENSORSHIP)

(270)

TOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER TODAY SAID A BRITISH CORRESPONDENT'S CHARGE THAT AMERICAN CENSORS IN KOREA WERE DISCRIMINATING AGAINST COMMONWEALTH UNITS WAS "A ~~TRAGIC~~ DISTORTION OF FACT."

THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE BY ERIC DOWNTON, CANADIAN-BORN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH.

DOWNTON, IN A STORY TO HIS NEWSPAPER, SAID, "THE NEED FOR COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION ON THE CENSORS NOW OPERATING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA HAS BECOME UNPLEASANTLY OBVIOUS. CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE EFFICIENCY, CONSISTENCY AND FAIRNESS OF THE ALL-AMERICAN CENSORSHIP."

COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, RIDGWAY'S PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID BRITISH OFFICERS HAVE NOT BEEN ASSIGNED TO CENSORSHIP DUTY BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.

WELCH SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE SITUATION EARLIER WITH MAJ.TOM LAISTER, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION PRESS OFFICER, AND ADDED, "I AM REOPENING THIS PROBLEM WITH BCOF (BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES) HERE."

"IN SUMMARY AND WITHOUT GOING INTO FURTHER DETAIL," WELCH SAID IN A REPORT TO LAISTER, "TONE AND DISTORTION OF FACT IN THESE DISPATCHES (DOWNTON'S ON CENSORSHIP) APPEAR TO PRESENT A WHOLLY ERRONEOUS PICTURE TO READERS OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH."

BRITISH OFFICERS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA SAID THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THE WAR OFFICE IN LONDON TO INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS OF DISCRIMINATION BY CENSORS. THE OFFICERS SAID THE WAR OFFICE HAD RECEIVED TWO COMPLAINTS, ONE FROM DOWNTON AND ONE FROM A NEWS AGENCY IT DID NOT NAME.

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DOWNTON SPECIFICALLY COMPLAINED THAT EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS HELD UP BRITISH REPORTS OF LAST WEEK'S ACTION BY THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS FOR FIVE DAYS, BUT RELEASED IMMEDIATELY NEWS OF A MARINE ACTION LAST SATURDAY, THE LEATHERNECKS' 176TH BIRTHDAY.

COL.JOSEPH BORCHERT, CHIEF CENSOR, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN KOREA, WROTE LAISTER TODAY THERE WAS NO COMPARISON IN THE TWO CASES.

(THE CENSORSHIP BAN ON EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF U.N. UNITS WAS LIFTED IN THE CASE OF THE MARINES BECAUSE THEY HAD SHOWERED THEIR COMMUNIST OPPONENTS ON THE EASTERN FRONT WITH PAMPHLETS, "INVITING" THEM TO ATTEND THE MARINE'S "BIRTHDAY PARTY.")

BORCHERT ALSO TOLD LAISTER THAT DOWNTON WAS THE ONLY BRITISH

30.24-28347

CORRESPONDENT WHO OBJECTED WHEN REFERENCE TO THE COMMONWEALTH UNIT WAS DELETED FROM THEIR DISPATCHES.

VR639ACS

A32KX (PARATROOPS) (WX F)
(190)
BY O. H. P. KING

TAEGU, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-MORE THAN 3,000 AMERICAN PARATROOPERS AND 100,000 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT WERE FLOWN FROM JAPAN TO KOREA TUESDAY AND DROPPED DEEP BEHIND ALLIED LINES IN A PRACTICE MANEUVER.

THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCES DESCRIBED "OPERATION SHOWOFF" A COMPLETE SUCCESS.

THROUGH A LANDING OF THOUSANDS OF TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT AT A GIVEN PLACE IN LESS THAN TWO HOURS TIME FROM JAPAN "THE ELEMNT OF SURPRISE CAN BE FULLY EXPLOITED," A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

OTHER OFFICERS, HOWEVER, INDICATED THE NAME "OPERATION STEAM-OFF" MIGHT HAVE BEEN MORE APPROPRIATE THAN "SHOWOFF."

"THESE MEN HAVE BEEN TRAINING VIGOROUSLY FOR MONTHS," ONE SAID. "THESE MEN HAVE BEEN BUILT UP TO A PITCH WHERE IT WAS NECESSARY TO STAGE A MASS JUMP OF THIS KIND SO THEY COULD LET OFF STEAM."

THE U. S. 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM MADE THE SIMULATED COMBAT DROP UNDER THE EYES OF ITS COMMANDER, BIRG. GEN. THOMAS J. H. TRAPNELL OF RICHMOND, VA.

ABOUT 110 AIRPLANES--- C-46'S AND LUMBER BIG FAIRCHILD C-119 FLYING BOXCARS---WERE USED IN THE OPERATION. SOME MADE MORE THAN ONE FLIIGHT TO THE DROP AREA.

ONE MAN SUFFERED A BROKEN BACK AND THERE WERE SOME MINOR INJURIES BUT THE PERCENTAGE OF CASUALTIES WAS BELIEVED MUCH LOWER THAN ON EITHER OF TWO COMBAT JUMPS MADE BY THE SAME 187TH RCT.

FJ530PCS

NOV 14 1951

A116KX (VAN) (LA FW)
(WEST OUT) (120)

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV.14-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, YESTERDAY INTERVIEWED COMBAT-WISE CREWMEN OF B-29 SUPERFORTS BASED ON OKINAWA, THE AIR FORCE SAID HERE TODAY.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE AIR FORCE IS GREATLY CONCERNED OVER THE CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY THE B-29S. A SPECIAL TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS IS IN THE FAR EAST TO SEEK A SOLUTION.

THE BIG BOMBERS HAVE RUN INTO INCREASED OPPOSITION RECENTLY FROM COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS. FOR THE LAST THREE WEEKS THE B-29S HAVE DROPPED THEIR BOMBS AT NIGHT INSTEAD OF DAY.

VANDENBERG, COMPLETING A TOUR OF FAR EASTERN INSTALLATIONS, ASKED THE MEN WHO FLY AND FIGHT FOR THEIR FRANK OPINIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.

HE TALKED WITH MEMBERS OF THE 19TH AND 307TH BOMB GROUPS AND INSPECTED AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS OF THE ISLAND. BEFORE DEPARTING HE SAID HE WAS BOTH "IMPRESSED AND GRATIFIED" AT THE RAPID EXPANSION OF FACILITIES THERE.

HH1057PCSNM

B33KX (SOLDIERS) (EQG
(190)

TOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS HAS BEEN AWARDED THREE SOLDIERS FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN KOREA.

THEY ARE LT.DANIEL W.DOTSON, POUND, VA.; SGT.JAMES J.JOVENALL, SHARPSVILLE, PA., AND SERGEANT DANIEL J.DONAHUE, 18 PLEASANT AVE., SOMERVILLE, MASS.

DOTSON, A PLATOON LEADER WITH THE 15TH REGIMENT, THIRD DIVISION, JUMPED INTO AN ENEMY DUGOUT DURING AN ATTACK HIS PLATOON WAS SPEARHEADING MARCH 24, BAYONETED ONE COMMUNIST SOLDIER AND KILLED THE TWO OTHERS IN THE DUGOUT WITH HIS CARBINE. THEN HE CHARGED ANOTHER EMPLACEMENT AND KILLED FOUR MORE REDS.

JOVENALL, A MEMBER OF THE NINTH REGIMENT, SECOND DIVISION. LED HIS MACHINEGUN SQUAD ACROSS FIRE-SWEPT TERRAIN DURING AN ENGAGEMENT MARCH 4. WHEN A COMMUNIST GRENADE LANDED NEAR ONE OF THE MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENTS, HE THREW HIMSELF ACROSS THE GUNNER AND ASSISTANT GUNNER TO PROTECT THEM FROM SHRAPNEL.

DONAHUE, WITH THE 15TH REGIMENT, THIRD DIVISION, LEFT HIS COMPARATIVELY SAFE POSITION JUNE 23 WHEN HIS COMRADES FACED POSSIBLE ANNIHILATION IN THEIR EXPOSED POSITIONS. MOVING ACROSS THE FIRE SWEPT TERRAIN, HE SINGLEHANDEDLY ASSAULTED AND DESTROYED TWO COMMUNIST EMPLACEMENTS, ENABLING THE U.N. TROOPS TO RENEW THEIR ASSAULT AND SECURE THE OBJECTIVE.

VR631ACS

B47KX Q
(150)

TOKYO,NOV.13 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY PRAISED THE WORK OF WOMEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES.

THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FAR EAST FORCES SAID IN A RECORDING FOR BROADCAST IN THE UNITED STATES:

"WE HAVE, IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND, SERVICE WOMEN REPRESENTING ALL 48 STATES AND THE TERRITORY OF HAWAII. THEIR CONTRIBUTION IN EFFICIENCY, SKILL, SPIRIT AND DETERMINATION HAS BEEN IMMEASURABLE. THEIR IMPRESSIVE RECORD IN THIS OVERSEAS THEATER SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS A MATTER OF LASTING PRIDE TO ALL OF US OF THE ARMED FORCES WHO HAVE SERVED WITH THEM. WITHOUT THEIR HELP, I AM CERTAIN THERE IS MUCH WE COULD NOT HAVE ACCOMPLISHED."

THE GENERAL REVIEWED THE WORK OF ARMY NURSES, AIR FORCE NURSES AND WACS.

HIS PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT ONLY ONE SERVICE WOMAN HAD BEEN LOST IN THE KOREAN WAR. SHE WAS A NURSE KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH EARLY IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

XB751ACS

NOV 14 1951

A48FX (GEISHA, RECLUSE, BJTS)
GEISHAS (300)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO,NOV.13-(AP)-THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF GEISHA GIRLS IN JAPAN--ONE SINGS.

THE OTHER KIND SINGS, DANCES AND LINGERS A WHILE.

BOTH TYPES WORK FROM A SORT OF COMMUNAL BOARDING HOUSE AND ARE ON CALL TO RESTAURANTS, CLUBS OR HOMES--FOR A PRICE.

THEIR GREATEST ENEMIES ARE JAPANESE WIVES.

GEISHA IS AN AGE-OLD JAPANESE CUSTOM. BUT IT MAY BE ON THE WAY OUT, ALTHOUGH THE GIRLS INSIST NOT YET.

THEY FORMED A UNION.

LAST WEEK IN OMIYA, A SUBURB OF TOKYO, 60 PRETTY, KIMONO-CLAD GEISHAS WENT ON STRIKE. RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THEIR ENTERTAINMENT.

EMPLOYERS WANTED THEM TO WORK FROM A REGISTRATION CENTER, NOT THE POSTWAR BOARDING HOUSE.

THE GIRLS CARRIED PLACARDS PROCLAIMING, "WE, THE LABORERS, DEMAND--"

EMPLOYERS RUSHED IN A NEW BATCH OF GEISHAS FROM TOKYO AND THE SHOWS WENT ON. THEY LOCKED OUT THE STRIKING GIRLS.

THE UNION INSTRUCTED THE GEISHAS TO OPPOSE "MIZUTEN"--A SORT OF CAREFREE WAY OF SPENDING AN EVENING, AND TO STICK TO SINGING AND DANCING AND TO FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT.

THE GIRLS STRUMMED THEIR SAMISENS (THREE-STRINGED LUTES) AND HOWLED THAT CENTRAL REGISTRATION WAS A RETURN TO THE OCCUPATION-OUTLAWED SYSTEM OF "KEMBAN"--CENTRAL REGISTRATION FOR QUICK CALLS.

WHEN THE OCCUPATION RULED OUT KEMBAN, JAPANESE EMPLOYERS RETALIATED BY ADOPTING THE GEISHAS OR GIVING THEM JOBS AS MAIDS.

RICH GEISHA PATRONS PAID OFF THE GIRLS' DEBTS AND SET THEM UP AS THEIR MISTRESSES.

THE WIVES DON'T LIKE IT.

THE WEALTHY PATRONS AROUND THE END OF THIS MONTH WILL BEGIN HIRING THEATERS, DANCE HALLS AND CLUBS FOR SOLO RECITALS OF THEIR GEISHA

PROTEGES. IT IS A JAPANESE CUSTOM.
THE FIGHT IS ON. SO IS THE GEISHA SEASON. BANZAI! OR--IN ENGLISH--10,000 YEARS!
CC316APS

A81KX
WEST OUT
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.13-(AP)-THE ENGINEER OF A TRAIN THAT HAS STOOD STILL FOR FOUR MONTHS IS HAPPY IN HIS WORK.
HE IS CHUNG NAM YONG, ENGINEER OF THE PRESS TRAIN STATIONED HERE AS HOUSING FOR ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE PANMUNJOM CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
LIKE THE TALKS, THE TRAIN HAS GONE NOWHERE.
CHUNG KEEPS STEAM UP, THOUGH, TO PROVIDE HEAT, HOT WATER AND WATER PRESSURE FOR THE SLEEPING CARS.
"I AM GLAD TO DO THIS," HE SAID, "BECAUSE THIS IS THE HONORABLE PEACE TRAIN."
B744ACS NM

A66FX
(100)
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.13-(AP)-SHAKESPEARE HAS POPPED UP AS A NEW ISSUE IN KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. A NORTH KOREAN GENERAL PROTESTED TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN GENERAL DID NOT QUOTE SHAKESPEARE APPROPRIATELY.
MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, DISCUSSING A RED CEASE-FIRE STATEMENT, SAID: "THE ONLY MAXIM ABOUT METHOD RELEVANT TO YOUR PROPOSAL IS THE QUOTATION FROM SHAKESPEAR: 'THERE'S A METHOD IN HIS MADNESS.'"
NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO RETORTED THAT SHAKESPEARE WOULD HAVE BEEN SURPRISED AT THE "RIDICULOUS USE" OF THE QUOTATION.
"I WANT TO ASK YOU NOTT TO APPLY THE QUOTATION FROM THE FAMOUS SHAKESPEARE TO SUCH A BAD DESIGN," LEE ADDED.
CC447APS

A1WX (CAX & BJT)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY NOV. 13)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY LISTED 283 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. THE NEW LIST (NO. 440) REPORTED 47 KILLED, 207 WOUNDED, 13 MISSING IN ACTION AND 16 INJURED IN COMBAT ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TUESDAY NOV. 17)
VX405PES

NOV 14 1951

B30WX
(100) KOREAN BOMBING
WASHINGTON,NOV 13-(AP)-SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES BOMB MANCHURIAN BASES FROM WHICH COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT ARE ATTACKING U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.
BRICKER, A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, SAID HE FAVORS USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS FOR SUCH ATTACKS BUT QUICKLY ADDED:
"AS TO THE TYPE OF BOMBS USED, THAT'S A DECISION FOR THE MILITARY. IF THE ATOMIC BOMB IS USED, UNDER THE LAW THE PRESIDENT MUST MAKE THE DECISION."
"I'M FOR ANYTHING THAT WILL SAVE THE LIFE OF ANY AMERICAN BOY IN KOREA," BRICKER TOLD A REPORTER. "I THINK WE SHOULD BE DONE WITH THAT SITUATION."
JK703PES

B6WX (MEDAL HONOR ONLY) Q
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR HAS BEEN WON BY 36 AMERICANS IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.
MORE THAN HALF OF THESE MEN WERE KILLED IN THE ACTIONS WHICH WON THEM THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
THE ARMY HAS AWARDED 28 HONOR MEDALS--SEVEN TO LIVING SOLDIERS.
FOUR TO MEN WHO ARE LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION AND 17 TO MEN WHO LOST THEIR LIVES.
THE MARINE CORPS HAS AWARDED SIX MEDALS OF HONOR, THREE POSTHUMOUSLY AND THREE TO LIVING LEATHERNECKS.
THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE HAVE EACH BESTOWED ONE HONOR MEDAL. THE NAVY OFFICER SURVIVED TO RECEIVE HIS MEDAL. THE AIR FORCE MAN LOST HIS LIFE.
ES425PES

A7
AMS BUDGET (770)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

NOV 14 1951

PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TODAY SLAMMED THE DOOR OF ITS PARIS SESSION ON RED CHINA, WHOSE CONDUCT WAS DENOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AS BEING FAR BELOW "THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM."
HANDING ITS FOURTH STINGING REVERSAL OF THE DAY TO THE SOVIET BLOC, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 37 TO 11 AGAINST CONSIDERING ANY PROPOSAL TO SEAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME.
THE ASSEMBLY ACTED AFTER ACHESON'S BRIEF PART IN A DAY OF VIGOROUS DEBATE HAD CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE MOST SCATHING INDICTMENTS OF RED CHINA EVER HEARD IN THE U.N.
IN OTHER SETBACKS TO RUSSIA THE ASSEMBLY:
1. VOTED 30 TO 8, WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS, TO CONSIDER NATIONALIST CHINA'S OLD CHARGES THAT RUSSIA AIDED THE RED CHINESE AND IS GUILTY OF AGGRESSION.
2. DECIDED 47 TO 6, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, TO TAKE UP THE UNITED STATES-BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER PRESENT CONDITIONS MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL GERMANY AND UNITE THE COUNTRY.
3. VOTED 44 TO 5, WITH FOUR ABSTENTIONS, TO HEAR YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT OF HOSTILE ACTIVITIES BY RUSSIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND ALBANIA.
THE ASSEMBLY ALSO DECIDED, WITHOUT DISCUSSION, TO DEBATE THE RIVAL DISARMAMENT PLANS OF THE THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND OF THE SOVIET UNION.
FINALLY, IT DECIDED, ON EGYPT'S SUGGESTION, TO POSTPONE A DEBATE ON WHETHER TO PUT THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO ON THE AGENDA.
IN HIS ATTACK ON RED CHINA ACHESON SAID HE WAS REVOLTED AT THE THOUGHT OF EVEN CONSIDERING ADMITTING A REGIME AT A MOMENT WHEN ITS FORCES IN KOREA WERE ENGAGED IN KILLING THE SOLDIERS OF AT LEAST A SCORE OF COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN THE HALL. THIS WAS HIS STATEMENT:
"I THINK THAT THE MINDS OF ALL OF US--OR ALMOST ALL OF US, AT ANY RATE--REVOLT AT THE NECESSITY OF THE PROPOSAL EVEN THAT WE SHOULD BE CALLED UPON TO DEBATE AND CONSIDER HERE THE SEATING OF A REGIME AT THE VERY MOMENT WHEN THAT REGIME IS ENGAGED IN DEFYING TO THE GREATEST EXTENT THAT IT POSSIBLY CAN THE AUTHORITY OF THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OF THIS WORLD ORGANIZATION; AT A TIME WHEN THAT REGIME IS ENGAGED WITH ITS TROOPS IN KILLING THE COUNTRYMEN OF AT LEAST A SCORE OF DELEGATIONS SEATED IN THIS HALL--THOSE COUNTRYMEN ARE DEFENDING THE CAUSE, THE PRESTIGE, THE HONOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE--THAT WE SHOULD CONSIDER THIS AT A TIME WHEN THIS REGIME IS UNDER INDICTMENT BY THIS VERY ORGANIZATION IN WHICH IT IS NOW PROPOSED TO SIT--UNDER INDICTMENT AS A PARTY TO AGGRESSION IN KOREA; THAT WE SHOULD CONSIDER SEATING THIS REGIME AT THE VERY TIME WHEN ITS INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT IS SO LOW THAT IT WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE IMPROVE-

MENT TO RAISE IT TO THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM."

REPLYING TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO SAID TOSSING THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION OFF THE AGENDA WOULD BE AN UNPRECEDENTED ATTEMPT TO BRIDLE AND HAMSTRING THE ASSEMBLY, ACHESON EXCLAIMED:

"UNPRECEDENTED? THIS IS ALMOST THE 90TH VOTE--IT IS BETWEEN THE 88TH AND 90TH TIME THAT THIS QUESTION HAS COME UP AND HAS BEEN DEALT WITH IN THIS WAY. IS THAT UNPRECEDENTED? HOW MANY PRECEDENTS DO WE NEED TO HAVE SOMETHING UNPRECEDENTED?"

HE URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO SHELVE THE QUESTION FOR THIS SESSION AND "NOT BE OBSTRUCTED WITH THIS SORT OF IMPEDIMENT."

VISHINSKY SAID THE QUESTION SHOULD BE PUT ON THE AGENDA BECAUSE, EVEN THOUGH CONDITIONS MIGHT NOT BE RIGHT "FOR SUCH A DISCUSSION NOW, THEY MAY BE RIGHT A MONTH OR SO FROM NOW."

SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN SUPPORTED THE MAJORITY STAND. HE SAID THAT EVEN IF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS SUCCEEDED THERE WOULD BE MANY DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF A DEBATE FOR THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS.

BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME, BUT HAS NEVER SUCCEEDED IN EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS WITH IT.

FOUR COUNTRIES ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL RECORD OF WHO THEY WERE. ALL THE VOTES TAKEN WERE BY A SHOW OF HANDS.

A10 NOV 14 1951

IN ALL, AN AGENDA OF 68 ITEMS WAS APPROVED. THE WORKSHEET INCLUDES CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, PLANS FOR BUILDING A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM, THE OLD GREEK-BALKANS CASE, A COVENANT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, THE QUESTION OF FULL ITALIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, INDIA'S CHARGES OF MISTREATMENT OF HER NATIONALS IN SOUTH AFRICA, AND A 1952 BUDGET OF $45,568,300, WHITTLED $1,230,300 BELOW THE 1951 BUDGET.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK RIDICULED NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHARGES OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AS "SILLY AND PROVOCATIVE LIBEL". THE CHARGES WERE SHUNTED TO THE "LITTLE ASSEMBLY" FOR ACTION LAST YEAR AND MAY BE HANDLED THAT WAY AGAIN THIS YEAR.

VISHINSKY WARMED UP AT ACHESON'S EXPLANATION THAT THE PLAN FOR A SURVEY OF POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN ALL GERMANY WAS INTENDED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR GERMAN UNITY.

"I BEG TO DIFFER," SAID VISHINSKY. HE SAID THE PLAN WAS "ARTIFICIAL AND FABRICATED" AND WAS INTENDED "FIRST AND FOREMOST TO PERPETUATE THE DISMEMBERMENT OF GERMANY."

EGYPT MADE THE SURPRISE MOVE TO HALT FOR THE TIME BEING THE ARAB-SPONSORED COMPLAINT THAT FRANCE IS VIOLATING THE U.N. CHARTER AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN MOROCCO.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE ARAB BLOC WISHED A FEW MORE DAYS TO SEEK SUPPORT TO GET THE ISSUE ON THE AGENDA.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY FRANCE WAS PROUD OF HER RECORD IN MOROCCO AND THAT HER CONSTITUTION PROMISED MOROCCANS SELF-GOVERNMENT.

JJ456PES

A26

PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED ITSELF A 10-DAY CHRISTMAS-NEW YEAR'S HOLIDAY TODAY.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL HOLD ITS LAST SESSION ON DEC.22 AND WILL NOT REOPEN UNTIL JAN.2.

LS610PES

A145 150

FOURTH LEAD UNITED NATIONS

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 13-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BLASTED THE RED CHINA REGIME TODAY AS LOWER THAN "THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM." HE SPEARHEADED A SUCCESSFUL WESTERN DRIVE DEFEATING A SOVIET MOVE TO CONSIDER SEATING RED CHINA AT THIS UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

ACHESON DEMANDED THAT THERE BE NO CONSIDERATION HERE OF A NATION WHOSE "INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT IS SO LOW THAT IT WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT TO RAISE IT TO THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM."

IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY:

1. AGREED OVER RUSSIAN PROTESTS TO TAKE UP A WESTERN PLAN DESIGNED AS FIRST STEP IN REUNITING GERMANY, BY DETERMINING IF NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS ARE FEASIBLE.

2. DECIDED, AGAIN OVER SOVIET PROTESTS, TO CONSIDER A YUGOSLAV COMPLAINT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GUILTY OF HOSTILE ACTIONS TOWARD THE TITO REGIME.

3. REBUFFED A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO FORCE OFF THE AGENDA A LONG-STANDING CHARGE BY NATIONALIST CHINA THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GUILTY OF AGGRESSION IN CHINA.

4. AGREED, WITHOUT DISSENT, TO CONSIDER BOTH THE WESTERN AND SOVIET PLANS FOR ARMS LIMITATION. THE WESTERN PLAN INCLUDES A CENSUS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE VOTE AGAINST CONSIDERING THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION QUESTION WAS 37 TO 11, WITH FOUR NATIONS ABSTAINING. IT FOLLOWED A SHARP CLASH BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY. NOV 14 1951

ACHESON TOLD THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY "OUR MINDS REVOLT" AT THE THOUGHT OF GIVING CHINA'S SEAT TO A REGIME "NOW ENGAGED IN KILLING THE COUNTRYMEN OF AT LEAST A SCORE OF THE NATIONS SEATED HERE."

HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WAS NOW "UNDER INDICTMENT" AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA AND URGED THE DELEGATES TO VOTE POSTPONEMENT OF THE QUESTION FOR THIS SESSION TO "ENABLE US TO GO ON WITH OUR BUSINESS WITHOUT FURTHER OBSTRUCTION."

ACHESON, IN A BLISTERING ATTACK ON RED CHINA, OBJECTED TO CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION "AT THE VERY TIME WHEN ITS INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT IS SO LOW THAT IT WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT TO RAISE IT TO THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM." HE SAID:

"I THINK THAT THE MINDS OF ALL OF US--OR ALMOST ALL OF US, AT ANY RATE -- REVOLT AT THE NECESSITY OF THE PROPOSAL EVEN THAT WE SHOULD BE CALLED UPON TO DEBATE AND CONSIDER HERE THE SEATING OF A REGIME AT THE VERY MOMENT WHEN THAT REGIME IS ENGAGED IN DEFYING TO THE GREATEST EXTENT THAT IT POSSIBLY CAN THE AUTHORITY OF THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OF THIS WORLD ORGANIZATION, AT A TIME WHEN THAT REGIME IS ENGAGED WITH ITS TROOPS IN KILLING THE COUNTRYMEN OF AT LEAST A SCORE OF DELEGATIONS SEATED IN THIS HALL," HE SAID.

VISHINSKY, WHO SPOKE FIRST, INSISTED THAT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE HAD NO RIGHT TO REPRESENT CHINA AND, MOREOVER, THE ASSEMBLY HAD NO RIGHT TO DECIDE NOT TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE THIS YEAR.

IF CONDITIONS ARE NOT RIGHT FOR SUCH A DISCUSSION NOW, VISHINSKY SAID, "THEY MAY BE RIGHT A MONTH OR SO FROM NOW."

SIR GLADWYN JEBB, REPRESENTING BRITAIN WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED A THAI RESOLUTION POSTPONING CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEM OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION AT THIS SESSION. HE SAID BRITAIN DID SO BECAUSE OF RED CHINESE AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

30.24- 28351

THE ASSEMBLY, MOVING TOWARD ADOPTION OF ITS AGENDA (PROGRAM), ALSO:

1. AGREED, WITHOUT DISSENT, TO CONSIDER DIVERSE DISARMAMENT PLANS PRESENTED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE WESTERN PLAN INCLUDES A CENSUS OF

1. AGREED, WITHOUT DISSENT, TO CONSIDER DIVERSE DISARMAMENT PLANS PRESENTED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE WESTERN PLAN INCLUDES A CENSUS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION. THE RUSSIAN PLAN CALLS FOR A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

2. DEFEATED A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO FORCE OFF THE AGENDA A LONG-STANDING CHARGE BY NATIONALIST CHINA THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GUILTY OF AGGRESSION IN CHINA.

THE VOTE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION WAS 47-6 WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS. THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED THE CONTENTION OF ANDREI VISHINSKY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS NONE OF THE ASSEMBLY'S BUSINESS.

THE U.S. DELEGATION EXPRESSED HOPE THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE WOULD MAKE ITS FIRST ITEM THE WESTERN PLAN FOR ARMS LIMITATION WHICH CALLS FOR A WORLD-WIDE ARMS COUNT UNDER FOOLPROOF SUPERVISION.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HIMSELF WILL LEAD THE FLOOR FIGHT FOR ADOPTION OF THE PROPOSALS, DELEGATION SOURCES SAID. IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THE SECRETARY OF STATE EVER PERSONALLY LED A COMMITTEE FIGHT AND THIS INDICATES THE IMPORTANCE THE U.S. ATTACHES TO THE JOINT FRENCH-BRITISH-AMERICAN PLAN.

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. SOBELEV OPENED A BITTER ATTACK ON THE YUGOSLAV ITEM, B

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SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. SOBOLEV OPENED A BITTER ATTACK ON THE YUGOSLAV ITEM, BUT WAS VOTED DOWN, 44 TO 5, THE SOVIET BLOC VOTING IN OPPOSITION AND FOUR NATIONS ABSTAINING.

SOBOLEV CHARGED YUGOSLAVIA HAD "SOLD OUT TO THE AMERICAN CAPITALISTS AND IMPERIALISTS."

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO INTERRUPTED AND URGED THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO STICK TO THE PROCEDURAL ISSUE: WHETHER THE YUGOSLAV ACCUSATION SHOULD GO ON THE AGENDA. HE ASKED SOBOLEV TO AVOID "QUALIFYING ADJECTIVES AND IMMODERATE LANGUAGE."

ALES BEBLER OF YUGOSLAVIA SAID SOBOLEV'S SPEECH EXPRESSED "LANGUAGE OF INTIMIDATION" AND SHOWED THE NECESSITY FOR OPEN DEBATE HERE ON YUGOSLAVIA'S CHARGES.

THE WESTERN PLAN ON GERMANY, AS OUTLINED BY ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN, CALLS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN IMPARTIAL, INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMANY ARE SUITABLE FOR HOLDING ELECTIONS.

BOTH ACHESON AND EDEN SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO LEAD TO EVENTUAL UNITY OF GERMANY, AND WAS INTRODUCED AT THE REQUEST OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

"I BEG TO DIFFER," VISHINSKY SAID IN A SLASHING ATTACK ON THE PLAN TODAY. FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WANT "FIRST AND FOREMOST TO PERPETUATE THE DISMEMBERMENT OF GERMANY," HE SAID.

VISHINSKY CLAIMED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A COMMISSION WOULD VIOLATE BOTH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE POTSDAM AGREEMENTS.

HE ALSO SAID IT WAS "AN INSULT TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO PRESENT THEM WITH DEMANDS WHICH ARE USUALLY MADE TO SUCH BACKWARD COUNTRIES AS MOROCCO AND TUNIS."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, IN ANGRY TONES, INSISTED THAT THE PROBLEM OF GERMANY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED NOT BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUT IN THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, MADE UP OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

RUSSIA HAS A VETO THERE.

VISHINSKY WAS BACKED BY MOSHE SHARET OF ISRAEL, WHO CLAIMED THAT "THE SPIRIT OF NAZISM" WAS REVIVING IN GERMANY AND THAT THE BIG THREE PROPOSALS WERE "MORALLY AND LEGALLY UNJUSTIFIED."

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB SAID THE PLAN HAD THE SUPPORT OF WEST GERMANY AND URGED ITS ACCEPTANCE AS "A PRELIMINARY STEP WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY."

U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN ALSO URGED INCLUSION OF THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA OF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY.

THE VOTE TO KEEP THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIETS ON THE AGENDA WAS 30 TO 8 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS.

NATIONALIST CHINA HAS HAD BEFORE THE U.N. FOR TWO YEARS THE CHARGE THAT RUSSIA BOOSTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO POWER IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND HER TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO WAS EXPECTED TO HAND THE SOVIETS ANOTHER SETBACK LATER TODAY BY RULING THERE CAN BE NO FURTHER DEBATE AT THIS SESSION ON THE RUSSIAN DEMAND TO ADMIT COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE U.N. SUCH ACTION WAS RECOMMENDED SATURDAY BY THE ASSEMBLY STEERING COMMITTEE, DESPITE STRONG COMMUNIST OBJECTION.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK DENOUNCED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CHARGES AS "SILLY AND PROVOCATIVE LIBEL" AND CHARGED THAT THE REAL MENACE TO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY WAS AMERICAN AGGRESSION.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F. TSIANG REPLIED THAT THE QUESTION, WHICH WAS DEBATED INCONCLUSIVELY AT LAST YEAR'S ASSEMBLY, WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. HE DEMANDED THAT IT BE TAKEN UP IMMEDIATELY AS UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

THE NATIONALIST CHARGES WERE REFERRED LAST YEAR TO THE "LITTLE ASSEMBLY." IT WAS EXPECTED THEY WOULD BE SHUNTED OFF AGAIN IN THE SAME MANNER.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO DECIDED, OVER STRENUOUS SOUTH AFRICAN OBJECTIONS, TO AIR INDIAN CHARGES THAT THE INDIAN MINORITY IN SOUTH AFRICA HAD BEEN MISTREATED. THIS ALSO WAS ON THE AGENDA FOR LAST YEAR'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY, BUT NO DEFINITE CONCLUSION WAS REACHED. ONLY SOUTH AFRICA VOTED AGAINST INCLUSION OF THE ITEM ON THIS YEAR'S AGENDA.

BEFORE TAKING UP THE ISSUE OF NATIONALIST CHAINA'S CHARGES AGAINST RUSSIA, THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY ADOPTED 22 AGENDA ITEMS WITHOUT DISCUSSION.

THESE INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE PROBLEM OF INDEPENDENCE FOR KOREA AND THREATS TO POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE IN GREECE. MOST OTHERS WERE SUCH NON-POLITICAL MATTERS AS AGREEING TO HEAR REPORTS FROM SPECIALIZED U.N. AGENCIES.

DURING THE MORNING MEETING THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED IN ALL 65 ITEMS FOR INCLUSION ON ITS AGENDA.

IN THE DEBATE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, BOTH EAST AND WEST USED WOMEN SPEAKERS, AN UNUSUAL OCCURRENCE IN PLENARY SESSIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY ON MAJOR POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

CHIEF CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE GERTRUDA SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA URGED REJECTION OF THE ITEM. SHE WAS ANSWERED BY ROSALINA COELHO LISBOA DE LARRAGOITTI OF BRAZIL, WHO CHARGED THAT "EVIDENTLY THE RUSSIANS DON'T LIKE FREE ELECTIONS."

VS828AES

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A139 150

FIRST LEAD UN-ARAB

PARIS, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AGREED TODAY TO POSTPONE A FEW DAYS ITS DEBATE ON WHETHER TO PLACE THE MOROCCAN QUESTION ON THE U.N. AGENDA.

EGYPT SUGGESTED THE DELAY AFTER HEARING ROBERT SCHUMAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, UPHOLD FRENCH ADMINISTRATION OF THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN EXPLAINED ARAB LEADERS WANTED TIME TO STUDY SCHUMAN'S SPEECH.

THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PHILIPPINES ASKED THAT THE AGENDA INCLUDE THE MOROCCAN ISSUE, LISTED FORMALLY AS A "COMPLAINT OF VIOLATION BY FRANCE IN MOROCCO OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS." IT WAS INTRODUCED BY A BLOC OF ARAB STATES.

THE ISSUE IS BEING BROUGHT UP WHILE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO GET THE ARAB STATES TO PARTICIPATE IN A NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. EGYPT OPPOSES THIS. LEADERS OF THE ARAB STATES LAST NIGHT HEARD EGYPT EXPLAIN HER OPPOSITION, BUT THEY TOOK NO DECISION ON PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN.

FILIPINO SUPPORT OF ARAB STATES ON THE MOROCCAN ISSUE WAS A SURPRISE. USUALLY THE PHILIPPINES VOTE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, WHO HAVE BEEN SEKING TO SIDETRACK THE POLITICALLY TICKLISH QUESTION.

CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE DELEGATE, SAID HIS DELEGATION WAS NOT COMMITTING ITSELF ON HOW IT MIGHT ULTIMATELY VOTE ON THE COMPLAINT, WHEN AND IF IT GETS ONTO THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. HE SAID HOWEVER THE PHILIPPINES "WILL ALWAYS ESPOUSE THE RIGHT OF NON-SELF-GOVERNING PEOPLES WHO FEEL THEIR RIGHTS ARE BEING DOWNTRODDEN."

THE ARAB BLOC, ENCOURAGED BY FILIPINO SUPPORT, LIKELY WILL USE THE NEXT FEW DAYS IN CANVASSING OTHER DELEGATIONS IN THE HOPE OF PICKING UP FURTHER VOTES.

SEVERAL LEADERS SAID THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS HAD AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT UNITY MUST BE ACHIEVED ON THE QUESTION OF THE JOINT COMMAND. FURTHER
TALKS WERE PLANNED.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS REFUSED FLATLY TO JOIN WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN A MILITARY COMMAND TO DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SHE WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE PACT.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN LAST NIGHT REPORTEDLY TOLD HIS ARAB LEAGUE NEIGHBORS THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, IN ORDER TO KEEP THE BALANCE OF POWER IN PALESTINE, PLANNED TO GIVE ISRAEL AS MUCH ARMS AS WOULD GO TO THE COMBINED ARAB STATES.

THE JEWISH STATE HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AS A FOUNDER-MEMBER OF THE COMMAND.

THE EGYPTIAN SAID THE CONFERENCE LISTENED SYMPATHETICALLY TO HIS REMARKS.

ARAB SOURCES SAID BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN HAD NEW TALKS LAST NIGHT WITH MIDDLE EAST LEADERS ON THEIR PROBLEMS. THEY SAID THAT, AT EDEN'S INVITATION, FARRIS EL KHOURY OF SYRIA AND RACHAD PHARON OF SAUDI ARABIA, BOTH HEADS OF U.N. DELEGATIONS, CONFERRED SEPARATELY WITH EDEN.

LS848AES

S22

NOV 14 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 13)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MAURICE SCHUMANN, INDICATED TODAY HE FELT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD GO TO THE AID OF YUGOSLAVIA IF RUSSIA ATTACKED HER.

SCHUMANN WAS A GUEST ON A RADIO-TELEVISION PROGRAM "UNITED--OR NOT?" PUT ON BY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY (ABC). THE PROGRAM WAS FILMED FOR SHOWING IN THE UNITED STATES.

ASKED WHAT THE FRENCH ATTITUDE WOULD BE IN EVENT OF A RUSSIAN ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA, SCHUMANN SAID PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE AND THAT THE U.N. SHOULD TAKE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION ANYWHERE. HIS STAND COINCIDES WITH A VIEW EXPRESSED BY U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN ON THE SAME PROGRAM LAST JULY.

SCHUMANN SAID THE CHIEF GOAL OF THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS TO DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION. HE SAID THE U.N. DID IT LAST YEAR WITH PROMPT ACTION IN KOREA AND THAT THIS PROBABLY WAS THE MAIN REASON A GENERAL WAR HAD NOT BROKEN OUT.

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SPEAKING ABOUT THE RESTIVE MIDDLE EAST AND FRENCH MOROCCO, HE SAID NO DEFENSE OF EUROPE IS POSSIBLE IF THE NORTH AFRICAN AREAS BORDERING THE MEDITERRANEAN ARE NOT INCLUDED. HE SAID IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM AT A HIGH COST IN INDOCHINA, WHERE FRANCE IS FIGHTING RED-LED INSURGENTS, AND PAVE THE WAY FOR IT IN NORTH AFRICA.

SCHUMANN WORKS IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY UNDER FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. THEY ARE NOT RELATED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 13)

K612PES

A122

(125)

PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-THE U.N.'S EMERGENCY FUND FOR CHILDREN'S CARE IS DOWN NOW TO LESS THAN $30 THOUSAND AFTER FOUR YEARS' EXPENDITURE OF BUDGETS TOTALLING $162 MILLION, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

MAURICE PATE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF UNICEF (U.N. INTERNATIONAL

30.24- 28353

CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND), SAID THE U.S. CONGRESS IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE APPROVAL OF A U.S. CONTRIBUTION OF $12 MILLION NEXT YEAR TO HELP REPLENISH THE FUND, BUT IT WILL STILL BE FAR SHORT OF ITS APPROXIMATELY $30 MILLION YEARLY TARGET BUDGET.

THE UNICEF EXECUTIVE BOARD HAS JUST FINISHED ALLOCATING $10 MILLION INCLUDING AN EMERGENCY $524 THOUSAND FOR AIDING ARAB REFUGEE CHILDREN AND MOTHERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, $715 THOUSAND FOR KOREAN CHILDREN'S AID, AND THE REMAINDER FOR LONG-RANGE HEALTH AND WELFARE PROGRAMS IN 24 COUNTRIES.

MRS. D.B. SINCLAIR, CANADA, HAS BEEN REELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD.

FH1142AES

A73 150

PARIS, NOV. 13-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT LOVETT LANDED HERE TODAY FOR A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH GEN.EISENHOWER AND OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OFFICIALS.

LOVETT'S PLANE MADE A RADAR-CONTROLLED BLIND LANDING THROUGH A THICK FOG AT ORLY FIELD AFTER CIRCLING OVERHEAD FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. HIS PLANE WAS 3 1/2 HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

THE SECRETARY WENT TO EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS AT NEARBY MARLY FOR A LUNCHEON ALSO ATTENDED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. LOVETT SAID HE WOULD REMAIN HERE THREE OR FOUR DAYS, THEN VISIT VARIOUS AMERICAN UNITS STATIONED IN EUROPE BEFORE ATTENDING THE ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL SESSION IN ROME NOV. 24.

WHILE HERE, HE WILL MEET WITH W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, CHIEF OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA), WHO, WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH ECONOMIC EXPERTS IS ATTEMPTING TO FIX THE DIVISION OF THE NEW AMERICAN FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRFIELD THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S GREATEST PROBLEM IS FIXING ALLOCATIONS AND PRIORITIES FOR THE DELIVERY OF MATERIAL TO THE NATO POWERS.

WD816AES

B99 Q (110)

PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TODAY AWARDED $13,750 IN DAMAGES TO TWO EMPLOYES FIRED BY SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THE TWO, RAJA HOWRANI OF SYRIA AND MARY JANE KEENEY OF THE UNITED STATES, HAD PROTESTED THEIR DISMISSALS TO THE TRIBUNAL. HOWRANI ASKED $18,317 IN DAMAGES AND MISS KEENEY ASKED $169,465.

THE TRIBUNAL AWARDED $7,500 TO HOWRANI AND $6,250 TO MISS KEENEY. MISS KEENEY WAS ONCE NAMED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES AS A SOVIET COURIER. SHE DENIED THE CHARGE.

LIE HAS NEVER MADE PUBLIC HIS REASONS FOR DISMISSING THE TWO LAST JANUARY, NOR FOR REJECTING AN EARLIER TRIBUNAL REQUEST THAT HE REINSTATE THEM.

RP125PES

NOV 14 1951

B52

(Q)

PARIS, NOV.13-(AP)-REP.PETER F.MACK, JR., (D-ILL) WHO IS ON A WORLD WIDE GOOD WILL TOUR IN HIS OWN PLANE, TODAY PRESENTED GOOD WISHES TO THE CITY OF PARIS ON BEHALF OF HIS ILLINOIS CONSTITUENTS.

MACK WAS RECEIVED AT THE PARIS CITY HALL BY PIERRE DE GAULLE, PRESIDENT OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, TO WHOM THE ILLINOIS REPRESENTATIVE GAVE A SCROLL ENSCRIBED WITH A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP.

JJ918AES

A132

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 13)

(ADVANCE). LONDON, NOV. 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WILL VISIT CANADA AFTER HIS JANUARY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

A STATEMENT TONIGHT FROM 10 DOWNING STREET SAID CHURCHILL HOPES TO SPEND TWO OR THREE DAYS IN OTTAWA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV. 13)

WD1208PES

B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (250)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

LONDON, NOV.13-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL DISCLOSED TONIGHT HE WILL VISIT OTTAWA AS WELL AS WASHINGTON NEXT JANUARY, DUPLICATING THE ROUTE HE TOOK A DECADE AGO WHEN BRITAIN SOUGHT HELP IN WORLD WAR II.

BACK NOW AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE WAS GOING TO WASHINGTON FOR "CONVERSATIONS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN." TONIGHT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA TO VISIT CANADA IN JANUARY. MR.CHURCHILL HOPES TO SPEND TWO OR THREE DAYS IN OTTAWA AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES."

CHURCHILL VISITED THE CAPITALS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA IN DECEMBER, 1941, SHORTLY AFTER THE UNITED STATES ENTERED THE WAR. HE ADDRESSED THE COMBINED HOUSES OF CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON THEN AND SPOKE BEFORE THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT A FEW DAYS LATER TO SOLIDIFY THE TRANS-ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FOR THE FIGHT AGAINST THE AXIS.

HE INSISTED IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN HERE LAST MONTH HE WANTED TO DO THE SAME THING NOW IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE PRIME MINISTER SAID "HE WOULD BE HAPPY" TO ADDRESS CONGRESS AGAIN. IT WAS A BID FOR AN INVITATION THAT WAS NOT LIKELY TO GO UNHEEDED.

CHURCHILL IS REPORTED EAGER TO DISCUSS WAYS OF STRENGTHENING THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SO NEGOTIATIONS FOR A REAL PEACE COULD BE UNDERTAKEN ON THE BASIS OF STRENGTH, AND POSSIBLE WESTERN INITIATIVE FOR DIRECT EAST-WEST TALKS TO END THE COLD WAR.

HE WILL TAKE WITH HIM LIEUTENANTS WHO ASSISTED IN HIS WORLD WAR II PLANNING. HE WILL HAVE WITH HIM FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN; LORD ISMAY, HIS FORMER DEFENSE CHIEF OF STAFF WHO IS NOW SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS; AND LORD CHERWELL, ATOMIC ENERGY CHIEF AND PAYMASTER GENERAL.

TU413PES

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A135 (220)

LONDON, NOV. 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HINTED TODAY HE WILL PIGEONHOLE PLANS BY THE BRITISH ARMY TO ADOPT A .280 CALIBER RIFLE AS ITS STANDARD INFANTRY WEAPON.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SEEKING FOR MONTHS TO PERSUADE THE BRITISH THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO STANDARDIZE ON A .30 CALIBER GUN SUCH AS THE AMERICAN AND CANADIAN ARMIES USE. THIS WOULD PERMIT EACH COUNTRY TO PRODUCE AMMUNITION READILY FOR THE OTHER. THE U.S. RIFLE IS THE .30 CALIBER GARAND.

PRESENT STANDARD BRITISH ARMY RIFLE IS THE BOLT ACTION .303 CALIBER LEE ENFIELD.

CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE WOULD GIVE A FULL STATEMENT OF HIS VIEWS ON THE NEW .280 RIFLE--"A MATTER ON WHICH I HOLD VERY STRONG CONVICTIONS"--BEFORE THE HOUSE BEGINS ITS CHRISTMAS RECESS ON DEC. 7. HE ADDED:

"IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO REARM THE BRITISH FORCES WITH THE .280 RIFLE ON THE SCALE OF THE MILLIONS REQUIRED FOR A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF YEARS. A FEW WEEKS CAN THEREFORE SAFELY BE ALLOWED FOR EXAMINATION OF THIS QUESTION AT THE PRESENT TIME."

THE DECISION TO START PRODUCING THE SEMI-AUTOMATIC .280 WAS

ANNOUNCED IN JUNE BY EMANUEL SHINWELL, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE LATE LABOR GOVERNMENT. CHURCHILL PROTESTED AT THE TIME THAT THE USE OF DIFFERENT CALIBER GUNS WOULD SERIOUSLY COMPLICATE THE AMMUNITION SUPPLY PROBLEM OF BRITAIN AND ITS WESTERN DEFENSE PARTNERS IN CASE OF WAR.

JS1218PES

A58

(100)

LONDON, NOV.13-(AP)-THE MAN DELEGATED BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO GET BRITAIN MORE FOOD TOLD THE NATION TONIGHT AHT ITS MEAT SUPPLIES ARE LOWER NOW THAN DURING THE WARTIME SUBMARINE MENACE.

LORD WOOLTON, WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN SUPERVISION OF BRITISH FOOD SUPPLIES, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS:

"WE ARE IN FOR A DIFFICULT TIME UNLESS THE PEOPLE CAN BE PERSUADED TO PRODUCE MORE TO MAINTAIN THE MEANS TO BUY MORE FOOD ABROAD."

THE WEEKLY MEAT RATION PER PERSON WAS CUT LAST SUNDAY TO ONE SHILLING, FIVE PENCE (20 CENTS), WHICH WILL BUY ABOUT TWO SMALL CHOPS. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SAID THE REDUCTION HAD BEEN PLANNED BY THE LABOR PARTY ADMINISTRATION AND THERE WAS NOTHING THE NEW GOVERNMENT COULD DO ABOUT IT NOW.

ML825PES

AS

(150)

LONDON, NOV. 13-(AP)-BRASSEY'S ANNUAL, AN UNOFFICIAL BRITISH REVIEW OF THE WORLD'S ARMED FORCES, SAYS RUSSIA HAS A FORMIDABLE SUBMARINE FORCE WHICH IS CAUSING APPREHENSION AMONG OTHER NAVAL POWERS.

THE REVIEW -- GENERALLY CONSIDERED TO RECEIVE ITS INFORMATION FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES -- SAID RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE 380 SUBMARINES IN SERVICE AND 120 MORE UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS SOME 2,800,000 MEN UNDER ARMS AND COULD MOBILIZE 300 DIVISIONS -- HALF OF RUSSIA'S WORLD WAR II PEAK -- WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF AN OUTBREAK OF WAR.

SOVIET MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS, THE REVIEW CONTINUED, ARE RULED BY "AN IRON DISCIPLINE ENJOINED BY STALIN HIMSELF." THE ARMY HAS BEEN COMPLETELY REORGANIZED UNDER CHIEFS OF PROVEN ABILITY, IT ADDED, BUT THE OFFICER CORPS IS WEAK IN ITS RELUCTANCE TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY.

THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE HAS "VERY LARGE NUMBERS" OF HIGH QUALITY JET FIGHTERS, NOTABLY THE MIG-15 SEEN IN KOREA, THE REVIEW SAID, BUT A COPY OF THE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS IS STILL ITS ONLY HEAVY BOMBER IN SERVICE.

KM224AES

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A53 (160)

LONDON, NOV.13-(AP)-DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR SURE FULFILMENT OF EXISTING EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROMISES FOR 1952 RATHER THAN NEW COMMITMENTS WHEN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY LEADERS MEET IN ROME NEXT WEEK.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE HAS BEEN LESS THAN HAPPY FOR SOME MONTHS AT THE PACE OF EUROPE'S ARMS DRIVE, THESE INFORMANTS SAID. SEVERAL NATIONS ARE LAGGING.

THE ALLIES AGREED LAST YEAR TO HAVE AT LEAST 25 FULLY EQUIPPED DIVISIONS, PLUS RESERVES, IN EUROPE BY THE END OF 1952. EISENHOWER RIGHT NOW HAS ABOUT 20 DIVISIONS, SOME UNDER STRENGTH AND MOST USING WORLD WAR II EQUIPMENT.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND W.AVERILL HARRIMAN, WHO DIRECTS THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM, HAVE HAD TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECENTLY. PRESUMABLY BOTH KNOW ABOUT HOW MUCH AMERICAN AID THE EUROPEAN ALLIES WILL HAVE WHEN EXISTING CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN USED UP.

EXPERTS IN PARIS EVEN NOW ARE FIGURING OUT PRECISELY HOW TO SHARE AVAILABLE AMERICAN HELP TO ENABLE THE ALLIES TO CARRY OUT THEIR ARMS PROGRAMS WITHOUT WRECKING THEIR ECONOMIES.

ML809PES

B39 Q

LONDON, NOV. 13-(AP)-REP.WAYNE L.HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE HAS WARNED GENERAL EISENHOWER OF A "RISING TIDE OF ISOLATIONISM IN THE MID-WEST."

HAYS, WHO ARRIVED AFTER A 10-DAY PRIVATE TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE, QUOTED THE GENERAL AS REPLYING THAT HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE THINKING OF SUCH PEOPLE BECAUSE AMERICAN COMMITMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE ARE "ABSOLUTELY VITAL TO OUR NATIONAL SURVIVAL."

HAYS SAID AT AN INTERVIEW WITH EISENHOWER AT THE GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY, HE "GOT THE DISTINCT IMPRESSION THE GENERAL WOULD NOT LET HIMSELF BE USED BY ANY GROUP OF POLITICIANS OR ANY POLITICAL PARTY TO SALVAGE WHAT MIGHT OTHERWISE BE A DOUBTFUL ELECTION."

VS810AES

NOV 14 1951

B85 Q

LONDON, NOV 13-(AP)-"I'VE MADE MY HOME IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR A GOOD MANY YEARS AND I HAVE NO INTENTION OF CHANGING IT," REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PENN), DECLARED TODAY.

THE CONGRESSMAN, STOPPING IN LONDON ON A TOUR OF EUROPE, WAS COMMENTING ON REPORTS HE PLANS TO MOVE TO MARYLAND--THUS NOT BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION.

TOLD THAT THE REPORTS ALSO STATED HE WAS IN LINE FOR A FEDERAL JUDGESHIP, REP.WALTER SAID "WISHFUL THINKING ON THE PART OF THE OPPOSITION, PERHAPS," AND REPEATED HIS DENIAL THAT HE PLANS TO QUIT PENNSYLVANIA--OR CONGRESS.

G1228PES

B40 Q

(220)

LONDON, NOV. 13-(AP)-A BRITISH LABOR LEADER WARNED BIG BUSINESS "BLIMPS" AND LEFTIST WORKER "COMRADES" TODAY AGAINST DISRUPTION OF BRITAIN'S INDUSTRY BY A BITTER POLITICAL WAR NOW THAT THE COUNTRY HAS A CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

SIR VINCENT TEWSON, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE POWERFUL 8,000,000-MEMBER TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC), WRITING IN THE NOVEMBER ISSUE OF "LABOR," THE TUC MAGAZINE, SAID:

"THE GENERAL COUNCIL (OF THE TUC) AND THE VAST MAJORITY OF TRADE UNIONISTS WOULD NOT LIKE TO SEE INDUSTRY BECOME THE COCKPIT OF POLITICAL CONFLICT, AND IT WOULD BE WELL FOR BOTH THE BLIMPS AND THE COMRADES TO UNDERSTAND THAT INDUSTRY HAS TERRIFIC RESPONSIBILITY.

"IF THEY THINK THEY ARE GOING TO DISRUPT INDUSTRY FOR THEIR OWN POLITICAL ENDS, THEY HAD BETTER UNDERSTAND NOW THAT THAT IS SOMETHING WHICH TRADE UNIONISTS AND THE PEOPLE GENERALLY WILL NOT TOLERATE."

TEWSON SAID THAT "A HEALTHY INDUSTRIAL ATMOSPHERE IS AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION OF ECONOMIC SURVIVAL AND OF BEING ABLE TO MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE THE STANDARD OF LIFE OF OUR PEOPLE."

THE TUC IS THE BACKBONE OF THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH LOST THE LAST ELECTION, BUT TEWSON SAID THE POLITICAL FIGHT SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO INTERFERE WITH THE SMOOTH RUNNING AND EFFICIENCY OF INDUSTRY.

"THE (TUC) COUNCIL MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WILL TREAT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DAY," SAID TEWSON.

"THEY WILL INSIST ON THEIR RIGHTS AS A DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM AND TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT OR TO DISAGREE WITH THE GOVERNMENT AS OCCASION DEMANDS.

"THERE IS NO READING BETWEEN THE LINES AND EVEN WHEN WE SAY WE

WILL 'SEEK TO WORK AMICABLY' WE MEAN JUST THAT."
TEWSON SSAID THE UNIONS ENTERED INTO JOINT CONSULTATIONS WITH EMPLOYERS "IN GOOD FAITH," AND EMPHASIZED THAT JOINT CONSULTATIONS WITH THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ALSO WOULD BE IN GOOD FAITH.
VS814AES

A31
NIGHT LEAD PLANE CRASH (180)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE CARRYING 34 (CORRECT) PERSONS WAS LOST ON A FLIGHT FROM FRANKFURT TO BORDEAUX TODAY AND WAS FEARED TO HAVE CRASHED SOMEWHERE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF CENTRAL FRANCE.
RESCUE PLANES BEGAN A SEARCH CENTERING SOUTHWEST OF DIJON, WHERE THE PLANE WAS LAST HEARD FROM.
U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SAID THE PLANE WAS A C-82 TRANSPORT CARRYING MILITARY PERSONNEL TO THE SUPPLY PORT OF BORDEAUX. THERE WERE 29 PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF FIVE ABOARD.
AT CLERMONT-FERRAND, FRANCE, RESIDENTS OF THE MONT DORE AREA, A MOUNTAIN RESORT 25 MILES AWAY, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE HEARD SOMETHING WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN A PLANE CRASH, BUT THE POLICE THERE SAID THEY HAD NO CONFIRMATION OF AN ACCIDENT IN THE AREA.
FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THAT ABOUT 10:30 A.M., LOCAL TIME, (5:30 A.M., EST) THE MISSING PLANE REPORTED TO LYON AIRPORT THAT IT WAS BETWEEN VICHY AND LA PALISSE, BOTH WITHIN 30 MILES OF CLERMONT-FERRAND. FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER, IT REPORTED IT WAS OVER THE MOULINS AREA, SOME 60 MILES FROM CLERMONT-FERRAND AND A BIT MORE TO THE NORTH. IF THE CRASH WAS NEAR MONT DORE, THE PLANE MUST HAVE TURNED SHARPLY SOUTHWARD. THERE WAS A THICK FOG OVER THE MOUNTAINS IN THIS SECTION TODAY.
THE MISSING TRANSPORT WAS DUE AT BORDEAUX AT ABOUT 1 P.M.
THE FIRST PLANES SENT OUT ON THE SEARCH MISSION REPORTED THAT THEY COULD FIND NO TRACE OF IT IN THE DUSK AND DARKNESS TONIGHT.
MORE THAN 50 PLANES WILL BE SENT OUT AT DAYLIGHT TOMORROW.
AMONG THEM WILL BE PLANES FROM U.S. AIRBASES IN BRITAIN, AND GERMANY, SEVERAL ESPECIALLY EQUIPPED FOR RESCUE OPERATIONS.
AIRFORCE AUTHORITIES SAID THE MAIN AREA OF THE SEARCH WILL BE A 40-MILE-WIDE STRIP BETWEEN DIJON AND BORDEAUX, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE MONT DORE NEIGHBORHOOD. HOWEVER, SOME OF THE SEARCH PLANES WILL CONCENTRATE ON THE SEA OFF THE SOUTHWEST FRENCH COAST IN CASE THE MISSING CRAFT MIGHT HAVE OVERSHOT BORDEAUX.
AT FIRST AUTHORITIES IDENTIFIED THE PLANE AS AN "EVACUATION PLANE" OF THE TYPE USED TO TRANSPORT MILITARY HOSPITAL CASES. LATER THIS REPORT WAS CORRECTED AND AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WERE NO HOSPITAL CASES ABOARD. THE PASSENGERS WERE MILITARY PERSONNEL, OFFICIALS SAID, BEING TRANSFERRED FROM GERMANY TO THE BIG U.S. SUPPLY BASE AT BORDEAUX.
ML822PES

A178
BULLETIN
NOV 14 1951
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE WITH 32 MILITARY PASSENGERS ABOARD WAS REPORTED MISSING TONIGHT ON A FLIGHT BETWEEN FRANKFURT AND BORDEAUX, FRANCE.
AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE PLANE AS A C-82 AIR EVACUATION SHIP.
IT TOOK OFF FROM FRANKFURT AT 9:24 A.M. (3:24 A.M., EST) AND WAS LAST HEARD FROM AT 11:45 A.M. CENTRAL EUROPEAN TIME.
AIR EVACUATION PLANES NORMALLY CARRY SICK AND INJURED SOLDIERS TO MAJOR EUROPEAN OR AMERICAN HOSPITALS FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CLARIFICATION WHETHER THE 32 ABOARD THE MISSING PLANE WERE HOSPITAL CASES, NOR ANY EXPLANATION WHY THEY WERE BEING FLOWN TO BORDEAUX. BORDEAUX RECENTLY BECAME THE CHIEF SUPPLY PORT FOR U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE.
TWO PLANES FROM THE U.S. 9TH AIR RESCUE SQUADRON TOOK OFF FROM THE U.S.AIRBASE AT WIESBADEN TO SEARCH FOR THE LOST PLANE. THE FRENCH AIR RESCUE SERVICE JOINED THE SEARCH.
THE MISSING PLANE WAS DUE TO LAND AT BORDEAUX AT 3:30 P.M. (9:30 A.M. EST). RUGGED MOUNTAINS LIE BETWEEN BORDEAUX AND DIJON, WHERE THE PLANE WAS LAST REPORTED.
JJ354PES

598
NOV 14 1951
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING DRASTIC MEASURES ON A NATION WIDE SCALE TO PREVENT THE REBIRTH AND SPREAD OF NEO-NAZI GROUPS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET TODAY DISCUSSED REPORTS ABOUT THE RESURRECTION OF A NAZI PARTY IN WEST BERLIN. HE SAID THESE REPORTS WERE EXAGGERATED BUT ADDED:
"THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO FIGHT WITH ALL ITS POWER TO RESURRECTION OF RADICAL RIGHTISTS GROUPS."
HE DISCLOSED NO DETAILS ABOUT THE CONTEMPLATED MEASURES.
THE STRONGEST NAZI-LIKE ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS SPRUNG UP SINCE THE WAR IS THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP) WHICH HAS MADE SURPRISINGLY STRONG SHOWINGS IN TWO STATE ELECTIONS.
THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO HAVE THIS PARTY BANNED AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.
ML158PES

A87
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE IS TOO BUSY TO ATTEND A MEETING IN PARIS ON THURSDAY OF FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD PARTICIPATE IN A PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY. HE NAMED PROF. WALTER HALLSTEIN, SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, TO REPRESENT WESTERN GERMANY IN HIS PLACE.
LS917AES

B86 Q (250)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV 13-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY WESTERN GERMANY IS "SECOND ONLY TO ENGLAND" AS A FIRM ANTI-COMMUNIST BASE IN WESTERN EUROPE.
"THERE IS SOLID OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM HERE," HUMPHREY SAID. "THIS IS ENCOURAGING TO AMERICANS.
"WE SHOULD MOVE AHEAD WITH THE FORMATION OF GERMAN ARMED CONTINGENTS FOR THE WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES."
THE MINNESOTA SENATOR IS A MEMBER OF A CONGRESSIONAL GROUP TOURING WEST GERMANY AS THE GUEST OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT. THE GROUP MET TODAY WITH GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY LEADERS.
"WE TOLD THEM THAT WE NOW CONSIDER WESTERN GERMANY AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM," HUMPHREY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
HUMPHREY SAID THE GERMAN SOCIALISTS FEAR THAT GERMAN REARMAMENT "WOULD PLACE BACK IN POWER THE OLD MILITARISTS AND THOSE SYMPATHETIC TO MILITARISM" AND ADDED:
"THIS LEGITIMATE WORRY COULD BE SET ASIDE BY BROADENING THE BASE OF POLITICAL POAER. AMONG YOUTHS, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE IS A STRONG FEELING FOR EUROPEAN FEDERATION BUT NO POLITICAL PARTY IS MAKING A SPECIFIC APPEAL TO YOUNG PEOPLE."
"THIS MUST BE WATCHED," HUMPHREY SAID. "FROM DISGRUNTLED YOUTH FORCES INIMICAL TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT COULD GROW."
HUMPHREY SAID THE MOST OBVIOUS POLITICAL FACT IN GERMANY IS THE DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE TO ESTABLISH THEMELVES AS A FREE NATION AND AS A PARTNER OF THE WEST.
THE GERMAN LEGISLATORS TOLD THE AMERICANS THAT WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD ASSUME THE MAIN BURDEN OF ITS DEFENSE BUT THAT AMERICAN HELP IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE TIME BEING, HUMPHREY SAID.
G1237PES NOV 14 1951

B67 Q (320)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV 13-(AP)-A RUSSIAN MISSION STALKED ANGRILY OUT OF A U.S. COURT TODAY AFTER BEING REFUSED PERMISSION TO READ A LONG ATTACK AGAINST THE COURT'S COMPETENCE TO RULE ON DISPOSITION OF HOMELESS CHILDREN.
THE HEARING WAS ARRANGED TO DECIDE THE FUTURE OF SEVERAL CHILDREN OF SOVIET PARENTAGE. UNDER U.S. HIGH COMMISSION LAW, CLAIMS BY PARENTS OR "OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES" MAY BE HELD VALID, BUT THE COURT MUST CONSIDER FIRST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD.
THIS WEEK THE MOSCOW TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD CLAIMED THE AMERICANS WERE TRYING TO PREVENT REPATRIATION OF SOVIET CHILDREN, A COMPLAINT U.S. OFFICIALS TAGGED AS "STUPID."
THE HEARING BEGAN WITH AN HOUR-LONG DLBETWEEN U.SSSSS

COMPLAINT U.S. OFFICIALS TAGGED AS "STUPID."
THE HEARING BEGAN WITH AN HOUR-LONG DEBATE BETWEEN U.S. JUDGE LEO GOODMAN AND COL.MIKHAIL VYERSHININ, LEADER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION.
THE RUSSIAN TRIED FIVE TIMES TO READ HIS PREPARED STATEMENT ATTACKING THE COURT, AND FIVE TIMES GOODMAN REQUESTED HIM TO COMPLY WITH LEGAL RULES AND FIRST FILE A NOTICE OF APPEARANCE.
AFTER JUDGE GOODMAN STOPPED HIM THE FIFTH TIME THE SOVIET OFFICER COMPLAINED THAT HE WAS NOT BEING ALLOWED TO TALK, AND ASKED THAT A NEWS CONFERENCE BE CALLED SO HE COULD STATE HIS POSITION.
"THIS IS A COURT OF LAW, NOT A PUBLICITY AGENCY," JUDGE GOODMAN RETORTED.
VYERSHININ AND HIS TWO RUSSIAN COLLEAGUES STRODE FROM THE COURT ROOM.
IN THE CORRIDORS VYERSHININ READ HIS STATEMENT TO REPORTERS. IT SAID:
"IN 1949 THERE WERE 1,778 SOVIET CHILDREN IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY. MANY OF THESE HAVE ALREADY BEEN SOLD (CORRECT) TO AMERICA. NO AMERICAN COURT HAS THE RIGHT TO DECIDE ON QUESTIONS WHICH AFFECT TO THE FATE OF SOVIET CHILDREN. NO DECISION OF SUCH A COURT THEREFORE WILL BE ACKNOWLEDGED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES."
HE SAID "DELIBERATE TRANSFER" OF SOVIET CHILDREN TO AN AMERICAN COURT WAS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.
THE HEARING TOOK UP THE CASE OF SEVEN-YEAR-OLD JOHANNA BOBROVIC, BORN IN LWOW, POLAND. THE RUSSIANS SAY SHE IS A SOVIET SUBJECT.
SINCE LAST APRIL MORE THAN 140 CASES WERE DECIDED BY THE COURT. IF SOVIET CLAIMS ARE DENIED, THE CHILDREN BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA OR AUSTRALIA.
G1054AES

A66 120
FRANKFURT, NOV. 13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C.PACE, JR., ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TOUR OF ALLIED MILITARY BASES IN GERMANY.
HE FLEW HERE FROM PARIS, WHERE HE CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ON METHODS OF SPEEDING U.S. ARMS FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
PACE WILL TALK THIS AFTERNOON WITH GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, U.S. COMMANDER IN EUROPE, IN HEIDELBERG.
TOMORROW HE WILL VISIT FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS, AND ON THURSDAY WILL VISIT BRITISH TROOPS AND CONFER WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
AFTER VISITING BERLIN ON FRIDAY, PACE WILL GO ON TO AUSTRIA AND THEN TO ROME FOR A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING.
WD751AES

NOV 14 1951

B14 Q
BREMEN, GERMANY, NOV.13-(AP)-REP.O.K.ARMSTRONG, (R-MO), TOLD GERMAN REPORTERS TODAY THAT HIS PARTY WOULD BRING IN A BILL NEXT JANUARY SUPPORTING THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AT ALL SATISFIED WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION, BUT LOOKS CRITICALLY UPON ANY SOVIET RE-UNIFICATION PLANS AS AIMED AT COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF ALL OF GERMANY, ARMSTRONG SAID.
HE DECLARED THAT GERMAN INDUSTRY MUST BE BOLSTERED TO AID GERMANY IN HER BATTLE AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT, WEAKSPOT FOR ANY COMMUNIST AGITATION.
"GERMANY IS THE KEY OF THE EUROPEAN PROBLEM, AND WE MUST SUPPORT GERMAN INDUSTRY EVEN AFTER TERMINATION OF MARSHALL PLAN AID," ARMSTRONG SAID.
JA524PES

A75
FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, NOV. 13-(AP)-CAPT. WARREN F.AREY OF SEATTLE, (WASH., (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE) IS A MAN WHO CAN LOOK THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS RIGHT IN THE EYE--HE'S SAVED THE GOVERNMENT NEARLY A HALF MILLION DOLLARS IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.
THREE TIMES SINCE JULY, F84 THUNDERJET FIGHTER PLANE ENGINES HAVE GONE BAD ON HIM. INSTEAD OF BAILING OUT, AREY ELECTED TO PERFORM THE DANGEROUS FEAT OF MAKING AN ENGINELESS LANDING, CRANKING DOWN HIS WHEELS BY HAND.
THUNDERJET FIGHTERS ARE VALUED AT $158,000 EACH.
WD820AES

B18 1
BA, KX
BERLIN, NOV.13-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS, DETAINED FOUR HOURS LAST SUNDAY BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY UNWITTINGLY WENT INTO THE SOVIET ZONE FRONTIER, WERE IDENTIFIED TONIGHT BY THE U.S. ARMY.
THEY ARE SGT.ROBERT S.JAMES, SON OF MRS.ETTA JAMES OF CHAFFEE, MD., AND SGT.LEE J.ROBERTSON, OF NEDERLAND, TEXAS.
WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER, THEY HAD GONE HUNTING BIRDS IN THE WEST BERLIN WOODS. THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT QUESTIONED OR ILL-TREATED WHILE THEY WERE IN SOVIET MILITARY CUSTODY.
JA543PES

B42 Q
MADRID, SPAIN, NOV. 13-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR PARIS TO REPORT TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ON SPANISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
INFORMED AMERICAN SOURCES SAID GRIFFIS ALSO WOULD CONFER WITH ACHESON ON THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE MADRID GOVERNMENT ON AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES.
VS821AES

B11 (280) Q
17
NIGHT LEAD
ROME, NOV.13-(AP)-A REPORT DESCRIBING THE WORLD FOOD SITUATION AS STEADILY WORSENING WAS CHALLENGED TODAY BY FRANCE AND BELGIUM.
THEIR DELEGATES TO THE GOIDING COUNCIL OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID STATISTICS SHOWING THAT WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION WAS FOUR PERCENT BELOW PRE-WAR LEVELS WERE "HAZARDOUS--PROBABLY INACCURATE."
THEY DEMANDED THAT INSTEAD OF MERELY SUBMITTING SUCH FIGURES TO NEXT WEEK'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF FAO, THE COUNCIL SHOULD INSTEAD:
1-RECOMMEND SPECIFIC STEPS TO IMPROVE FOOD PRODUCTION;
AND
2-SHOW WHAT COUNTRIES HAVE FAILED TO IMPROVE FOOD PRODUCTION, AND WHY.
THE OBJECTIONS AND SUBSEQUENT DEBATE CARRIED O

NOV 14 1951

- 22-SHOW WHAT COUNTRIES HAVE FAILED TO IMPROVE FOOD PRODUCTION, AND WHY.
THE OBJECTIONS AND SUBSEQUENT DEBATE CARRIED OVER UNTIL TOMORROW ANY FINAL ACTION ON THE REVIEW OF THE WORLD'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE SITUATION AS SUBMITTED BY BRITAIN'S SIR RALPH
ZBRIPUJBHEAD OF A COMMITTEE

FINAL ACTION ON THE REVIEW OF THE WORLD'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE SITUATION AS SUBMITTED BY BRITAIN'S SIR RALPH ENFIELD, HEAD OF A COMMITTEE INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA AND ITALY.
THE REPORT WAS INTENDED AS A BASIS FOR STUDY AT THE 66-NATION GENERAL FAO CONFERENCE HERE NOV.19 THROUGH DEC.7. IT SAID:
1-THE NINE PERCENT GAIN IN FOOD PRODUCTION SINCE BEFORE THE WAR STILL FALLS FOUR PERCENT SHORT OF STAYING ABREAST OF THE WORLD'S 13 PERCENT INCREASE IN POPULATION;
2-THE NUTRITION LEVEL IS STILL SERIOUSLY UNSATISFACTORY IN AREAS CONTAINING THREE-FIFTHS OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION;
AND
3-"THE 1951-52 PROSPECT FOR SUPPLIES IN MANY DEFICIT AREAS SHOWS NO IMPROVEMENT."
BELGIUM'S NATIONAL FAO COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, A.VAN HOUTTE OF BRUSSELS, TOLD THE COUNCIL "WE DO NOT KNOW SO EXACTLY JUST WHAT THE WORLD'S POPULATION IS. THERE ARE NO RELIABLE EXACT FIGURES ON WHAT THE INCREASE HAS BEEN. NEITHER CAN WE SAY EXACTLY WHAT FOOD PRODUCTION IS. THUS THIS FIGURE OF FOUR PERCENT IS NOT RELIABLE NOR SIGNIFICANT."
M.CEPEDE, SECRETARY OF FRANCE'S NATIONAL FAO COMMITTEE, AGREED WITH HIM.
JA508PES

A89
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS LED OUT OF A TURBULENT SIKH RELIGIOUS MEETING TODAY WHEN BEARDED SIKH EXTREMISTS MENACINGLY APPROACHED THE SPEAKERS' PLATFORM.
AFTER NEHRU CONCLUDED A 15-MINUTE ADDRESS BEFORE THE AUDIENCE OF 5,000, A TURBANED SIKH WAVED HIS FIST AT THE PREMIER AND SHOUTED:
"LONG LIVE MASTER TARA SINGH!" HE REFERRED TO THE MILITANT LEADER OF THE SIKHS. A GROUP OF YOUTHS IN THE BLACK AND YELLOW UNIFORM OF THE EXTREMIST AKALI DAL PARTY, BITTERLY OPPOSED TO NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, MARCHED TOWARDS THE PLATFORM. NEHRU WAS USHERED OUT OF THE TENT WHERE THE SIKHS WERE HONORING GURU NANAK, FOUNDER OF THEIR RELIGION.
FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER, WHEN THE TURMOIL SUBSIDED, THE MEETING WAS RESUMED.
LS920AES

A173
AMS BUDGET 600)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
NOV 14 1951
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 13-(AP)-ABOUT 100,000 EGYPTIANS PARADED SILENTLY IN ALEXANDRIA TODAY AND PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA VEHEMENTLY ATTACKED WESTERN POWERS IN A BITTER OUTPOURING OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING ON THE NATION'S INDEPENDENCE DAY.
"WE WILL OBTAIN OUR RIGHTS OR PERISH IN THE STRUGGLE," DECLARED THE PREMIER IN A SPEECH TO ABOUT 3,000 CHEERING SUPPORTERS AT THE SHRINE TO SAAD ZAGHLOUL PASHA, A NATIONALIST LEADER WHO MADE THE FIRST BID FOR EGYPTIAN INDEPENDENCE 33 YEARS AGO TODAY.
NAHAS PASHA SHOUTED A SLOGAN OF NO COMPROMISE IN THE CONTEST TO OUST BRITISH TROOPS FROM SUDAN AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE:
"STRUGGLE, FIGHT, FIGHT, PATIENCE, PATIENCE, RESISTANCE, RESISTANCE, NO HESITATION, NO BARGAINING, AHEAD WITH NO RETREAT."
IT WAS TWO DAYS AFTER THE 1918 WORLD WAR ARMISTICE THAT ZAGHLOUL PASHA AND TWO OTHER NATIONALISTS FORMALLY ASKED BRITAIN FOR INDEPENDENCE. EVER SINCE EGYPT HAS OBSERVED NOV. 13 AS INDEPENDENCE. EVER SINCE EGYPT HAS OBSERVED NOV. 13 AS "NATIONAL STRUGGLE DAY." THE BRITISH, WHO LANDED IN 1882 TO PUT DOWN REVOLT, TWICE DEPORTED ZAGHLOUL PASHA, BUT ENDED THEIR PROTECTORATE IN 9922ABOUT

IT WAS TWO DAYS AFTER THE 1918 WORLD WAR ARMISTICE THAT ZAGHLOUL PASHA AND TWO OTHER NATIONALISTS FORMALLY ASKED BRITAIN FOR INDEPENDENCE. EVER SINCE EGYPT HAS OBSERVED NOV. 13 AS "NATIONAL STRUGGLE DAY." THE BRITISH, WHO LANDED IN 1882 TO PUT DOWN REVOLT, TWICE DEPORTED ZAGHLOUL PASHA, BUT ENDED THEIR PROTECTORATE IN 1922.
ABOUT THREE-FOURTHS OF THE MARCHERS IN ALEXANDRIA WERE SCHOOL BOYS.
TRUE TO THE GOVERNMENT RULE THAT THE DEMONSTRATION WOULD BE ALLOWED IF THERE WAS NO SHOUTING, THE MARCHERS WERE SILENT BUT CARRIED SLOGANS DECLARING, "BY THE NAME OF GOD WE WILL DEFEAT ENGLAND," AND "GET OUT, YOU DIRTYBRITISH."

SLOGANS DECLARING, "BY THE NAME OF GOD WE WILL DEFEAT ENGLAND," AND "GET OUT, YOU DIRTY BRITISH."
LARGE POLICE UNITS WERE ALL ALONG THE THREE-MILE ROUTE FROM DOWNTOWN ALEXANDRIA TO KING FARBUK'S RAS EL TIN SUMMER PALACE AND THERE WAS NO DISORDER. AS THE PARADE BROKE UP THE MARCHERS SHOUTED, "LONG LIVE THE KING OF EGYPT AND SUDAN."
A BIGGER PARADE IS TO BE HELD TOMORROW IN CAIRO IN MEMORY OF 20 EGYPTIANS THE GOVERNMENT SAYS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN RECENT CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH.
THE GOVERNMENT RELAXED THE BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS IMPOSED LAST MONTH WHEN IT CANCELLED THE 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN FOR DEFENSE OF THE CANAL

AND THE 1899 TREATY FOR JOINT RULE OF SUDAN.

A174

NAHAS PASHA DECLARED WESTERN POLICY IN THE ARAB WORLD UNDOUBTEDLY IS LEADING "TO CATASTROPHE" AND THAT "THE GLORY OF THE WEST WILL SOON PERISH IF THEY CONTINUE TO IGNORE ARAB NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

BITTERLY, HE DECLARED THE UNITED NATIONS "DOES NOT GIVE SATISFACTION TO SMALL NATIONS OR HELP THEM OBTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

EGYPT WILL ACCEPT NOTHING LESS, HE SAID, THAN EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND THE UNITY OF SUDAY WITH EGYPT, AND WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AT SUEZ "WILL NEVER CHANGE EGYPT'S ATTEMPTS TO REACH THESE AIMS."

IF THE WEST WANTS EGYPT'S FRIENDSHIP, HE ADDED, "THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY--EVACUATION AND UNITY. THIS IS OUR DECISIVE AND FINAL ATTITUDE."

"ALTHOUGH WE DID NOT DECLARE WAR, WE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR TO THE WORLD WE WILL USE ALL MEANS TO OBTAIN OUR DEMANDS," HE ADDED.

NAHAS PASHA QVUS TOOK A DETERMINED STAND IN THE FACE OF REPORTS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN PARIS THAT SEVERAL ARAB COUNTRIES WERE RELUCTANT TO BACK EGYPT IN HER REJECTION OF WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SETUP.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS REPORTED A NEW LIST OF TERRORISTIC ACTIONS AGAINST BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES TODAY, BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

ONE SUCH REPORT, THAT "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" EXCHANGED FIRE FOR A HALF HOUR WITH BRITISH GUARDS AT AN RAF CAMP WHILE OTHER EGYPTIANS SET FIRE TO CAMP BUILDINGS, WAS BRANDED UNTRUE BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN.

BUT THE CANAL ZONE WAS VIRTUALLY ON A WARTIME BASIS. EIGHT HUNDRED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, DEPENDENTS OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN AND OFFICIALS, WERE REPORTED LEAVING PORT SAID FOR HOME ON TWO SHIPS TODAY BECAUSE OF UNSAFE CONDITIONS IN THE ZONE.

THE RAF STARTED AN AIRLIFT TO MOVE 2,000 TECHNICIANS AND ADMINISTRATIVE WORKERS FROM ENGLAND TO REPLACE EGYPTIANS WHO HAVE QUIT THEIR BRITISH JOBS.

BRITISH FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY HAROLD NUTTING TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON TODAY IT WAS URGENT THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT "PUT AN END TO INTIMIDATION OF EGYPTIAN WORKERS" IN THE ZONE IF THEY ARE TO BE SPARED HARDSHIP.

A STRIKE OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED MARCONI TELEGRAPH COMPANY IN CAIRO TONIGHT HELD UP THE TRANSMISSION OF PRESS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES. FOREIGN AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WERE FORCED TO TELEPHONE THEIR STORIES TO KHARTOUM FOR ONWARD ROUTING.

THE MARCONY COMPANY HAS THE MONOPOLY FOR HANDLING ALL PRESS CABLES IN AND OUT OF CAIRO.

THE STRIKE FOLLOWED THE DISCHARGE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE MARCONI EMPLOYES' UNION. ONE INFORMANT SAID HE WAS FIRED BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO HANDLE A CABLE ADDRESSED TO THE "BRITISH ARMY." BUT BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE SECRETARY HAD TORN UP A CABLE ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN CAIRO. THE INFORMANT SAID ONLY EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MESSAGES NOW ARE BEING HANDLED AT MARCONI.

THE STRIKE ALSO DEPRIVED CAIRO NEWSPAPERS OF INCOMING NEWS COPY HANDLED BY THE COMPANY.

JR150AES

B90 (Q)
WITH EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.13-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER JOURNAL D'EGYPTE REPORTED TODAY THAT KURT EMMENGGER, A SWISS FREE-LANCE CORRESPONDENT, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE EGYPT. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW.

THE PAPER QUOTED THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AS SAYING HE WAS EXPELLED "BECAUSE OF THE EVIDENCE OF LACK OF FAITH IN HIS ARTICLES."

HA113AES

A100

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (400)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, NOV.13-(AP)-ABOUT 100,000 MARCHERS--THREE QUARTERS OF THEM SCHOOLBOYS--PARADED IN SILENCE TODAY IN AN ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION MARKING THE 31ST ANNIVERSARY OF EGYPT'S BID FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD BANNED SHOUTING BY THE PARADERS, BUT THEY CARRIED BANNERS DENOUNCING THE BRITISH. THERE WERE HUNDREDS OF SUCH BANNERS, WITH SUCH BELLIGERENT SLOGANS AS: "GET OUT, YOU DIRTY BRITISH!" AND "NO COOPERATION WITH ENGLISH KILLERS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN!"

AMONG THE PARADERS WERE SCHOOL CHILDREN, BOY AND GIRL SCOUTS MARCHING TO THE AIRS OF A BOY SCOUT DRUM AND BUGLE CORPS, BUSINESSMEN AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS CITY'S FOREIGN COLONIES, INCLUDING SEVERAL HUNDRED GREEKS. GOVERNMENT, RELIGIOUS AND LABOR LEADERS WERE AMONG THOSE HEADING THE PARADE, WHICH TOOK 90 MINUTES TO PASS A GIVEN POINT. HEAVY DETACHMENTS OF POLICE STOOD GUARD WHILE GREAT THRONGS OF SPECTATORS WATCHED.

IN CAIRO, PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA SAID IN A SPEECH TO AN INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION THAT WESTERN POLICY IN THE ARAB WORLD "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY LEAD TO CATASTROPHE" AND THAT THE WEST'S GLORY WOULD FADE LIKE THAT OF ANCIENT ROME IF IT CONTINUED "TO IGNORE ARAB NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

THE PRIME MINISTER, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED A WESTERN BID TO JOIN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION, SAID EGYPT WILL ACCEPT NOTHING LESS THAN EVACUATION OF ALL BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND FULL UNITY OF THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT. THE SUDAN IS JOINTLY ADMINISTERED BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT UNDER A TREATY WHICH EGYPT HAS DECLARED VOID.

NAHAS PASHA SAID WESTERN DEFENSE PROPOSALS "WILL NEVER CHANGE EGYPT'S ATTEMPTS TO ACHIEVE THESE AIMS." IF THE WEST WANTS THIS COUNTRY'S FRIENDSHIP, HE SAID, THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY: "EVACUATION AND UNITY--THIS IS OUR DECISIVE AND FINAL ATTITUDE."

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN CAIRO AND THE SUEZ AREA REPORTED THE SITUATION QUIET IN THE CANAL ZONE, ALTHOUGH THE EGYPTIAN PRESS REPORTED AN ATTACK ON A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE CAMP NEAR ISMAILIA. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DENIED THIS. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO ALSO DENIED THE REPORTS, BUT SAID A BRITISH ROAD PATROL EXCHANGED FIRE TWICE WITH SNIPERS ALONG THE RAODSIDE NEAR ISMAILIA.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, APPARENTLY FEARFUL OF VIOLENCE, HAD NEVERTHELESS RELAXED ITS BAN ON PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS TO PERMIT TODAY'S PARADE IN ALEXANDRIA AND ANOTHER TOMORROW IN CAIRO WHICH WILL BE A GIANT MOURNING DEMONSTRATION FOR EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE SUEZ ZONE IN BATTLES WITH THE BRITISH.

THE ALEXANDRIA PARADERS, OBSERVING THE GOVERNMENT'S SILENCE EDICT, EXPRESSED THEIR SENTIMENTS WITH BANNERS, THE TONE OF WHICH WAS ILLUSTRATED BY THIS ONE: "BY THE NAME OF GOD, WE WILL DEFEAT ENGLAND."

EGYPT IS CELEBRATING "NATIONAL STRUGGLE DAY," COMMEMORATING THE DEMAND OF EGYPT TO THE BRITISH AFTER WORLD WAR 1 THAT BRITAIN'S PROTECTORATE OVER THE NILE VALLEY BE ENDED AND EGYPT BE RECOGNIZED AS A SOVEREIGN INDEPENDENT NATION. LIMITED INDEPENDENCE WAS NOT GRANTED BY THE BRITISH UNTIL 1923, AND THIS WAS EXTENDED IN THE 1930'S, BUT BRITISH TROOPS REMAINED IN THE COUNTRY.

WOMEN AND YOUNG GIRLS -- MEMBERS OF THE BINT EL NIL FEMINIST ORGANIZATION SEEKING WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN THIS MOSLEM COUNTRY -- FORMED ONE PART OF THE GIANT PARADE. ANOTHER DEMONSTRATOR MARCHING WITH A SUDANESE CONTINGENT WAS WRAPPED FROM HEAD TO FOOT IN THE EGYPTIAN FLAG.

LARGE POLICE UNITS WERE STATIONED ALL ALONG THE THREE-MILE PARADE ROUTE FROM DOWNTOWN ALEXANDRIA TO KING FAROUK'S RAS EL TIN SUMMER PALACE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN WATERFRONT.

SOME 500,000 ARE EXPECTED TO MARCH IN ANOTHER "SILENT" PARADE TOMORROW IN CAIRO. SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN BANNED SINCE

30.24- 28359

VIOLENCE WAS TOUCHED OFF A MONTH AGO BY BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO GET OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.

THURSDAY MARKS EGYPT'S CANCELLATION A MONTH AGO OF TREATIES PERMITTING THE BRITISH GARRISONS. THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EGYPTIAN ACTION AND HAVE CLAMPED A TIGHT MILITARY CONTROL ON THE CANAL ZONE.

WESTERN OBSERVERS LOOKED ON THE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORIZATION OF THE ALEXANDRIA AND CAIRO DEMONSTRATIONS AS A CALCULATED RISK IN VIEW OF THE HIGHLY EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE. THEY BELIEVED THE GOVERNMENT HESITATED TO BAN THE PARADES FOR FEAR OF VIOLENT POPULAR REACTION.

DEMONSTRATIONS STILL WERE BANNED IN THE CANAL ZONE, HOWEVER, AND THE ZONE'S THREE MAJOR CITIES--PORT SAID, ISMAILIA AND SUEZ--WERE PLACED ALONG WITH CAIRO UNDER A STATE OF EMERGENCY.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT EXTREME NATIONALISTS PLANNED TO PARADE IN DEFIANCE OF THE BAN IN THE ZONE.

BUSINESS HOUSES IN ALEXANDRIA AND CAIRO CLOSED DOWN, FOR PATRIOTIC OR PRECAUTIONARY REASONS. SOME WESTERN EMBASSIES WERE CLOSING EITHER TODAY OR TOMORROW, AND MOST OF THEM ADVISED THEIR NATIONALS TO STAY OFF THE STREETS.

EGYPT'S 200,000 ITALIANS AND GREEKS AND ITS JEWISH COMMUNITY--WHOSE FAMILIES HAVE LIVED HERE FOR GENERATIONS--WERE ALL EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN THE STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AS EVIDENCE OF THEIR PATRIOTISM TO EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND PEOPLE HAVE DIRECTED THEIR BITTERNESS CHIEFLY AGAINST THE BRITISH, BUT THE 800 AMERICANS LIVING ~~HERE~~ in Cairo ASKED ONE ANOTHER HOW A MOB COULD TELL AN AMERICAN FROM A BRITISHER. MOST OF THEM PLANNED TO STAY INDOORS DURING THE DEMONSTRATIONS--JUST IN CASE.

RB610AES

A109

WITH EGYPTIAN

NOV 14 1951

LONDON, NOV.13-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE STARTED AN AIRLIFT TODAY OF 2,000 MEN FROM THE BRITISH ISLES TO THE TROUBLED SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE RAF MEN ARE MAINLY TECHNICIANS AND ADMINISTRATIVE WORKERS WHO WILL REPLACE CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN THE RAF'S CANAL ZONE MAINTENANCE UNITS. THEY WILL TRAVEL FROM LYNEHAM AIRFIELD, IN WILTSHIRE, AT THE RATE OF FOUR PLANE LOADS DAILY UNTIL THE LIFT IS COMPLETED. THE PLANES TO BE USED CAN CARRY 40 PASSENGERS.

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE ALSO HAS ALERTED 1,000 MEN TO GO TO THE CANAL ZONE SOON AS REPLACEMENTS FOR PERSONNEL COMPLETING TOURS OF DUTY THERE.

FH1049AES

A91

(460)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.13-(AP)-OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE SECRETLY PREPARING PLANS TO SEIZE AZERBAIJAN, IRAN'S NORTHWEST PROVINCE.

IMAMI ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF SUPPORTING AND ENCOURAGING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY BY FAILING TO CRACK DOWN ON IT.

THE OPPOSITION LEADER SAID THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND NOW IS ESPECIALLY ACTIVE IN AZERBAIJAN, WHICH BORDERS ON RUSSIA. THE PROVINCE WAS THE SCENE OF A COMMUNIST UPRISING IN 1946, WHEN THE REBELS SET UP A SEPARATIST GOVERNMENT AT A TIME WHEN SOVIET TROOPS WERE OCCUPYING THE AREA. IRAN COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THAT SOVIET SUPPORT WAS GIVEN THE REGIME. THE RED REGIME AT TABRIZ, CAPITAL OF AZERBAIJAN, COLLAPSED ABOUT A YEAR LATER, AFTER THE SOVIETS WITHDREW THEIR OCCUPATION TROOPS.

IMAMI, ONE OF MOSSADEGH'S BITTEREST CRITICS, SAID IRAN'S PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY WAS SIGNING THIS NATION'S DEATH WARRANT. HE ASSAILED A POLICY OF PLAYING OFF RUSSIA AGAINST THE WEST.

"I DECLARE THAT WE HAVE TO GO ON THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN BLOC, LIKE TURKEY," THE OPPOSITION LEADER SAID.

IMAMI'S SPEECH FOCUSSED ATTENTION ON THE MOUNTING OPPOSITION ATTACK ON MOSSADEGH'S POLICIES. THE OPPOSITION DRIVE WAS AIDED BY REPORTS THAT THE AGED PREMIER'S MISSION TO WASHINGTON HAD FAILED. MOSSADEGH IS DUE BACK HERE SATURDAY.

(REPORTS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND DECIDED TO GRANT IRAN CREDITS OF $8,750,000 TO OFFSET LOSS OF OIL REVENUES AFTER NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN OF THE BRITISH PROPERTIES HELD BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE OIL REVENUES HAD BEEN USED TO PURCHASE FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS. IT WAS SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT THE LOAN WAS NEGOTIATED BY FINANCIAL EXPERTS FROM IRAN DURING THE PREMIER'S STAY FOR TALKS ON THE OIL CRISIS. HOWEVER, MOSSADEGH'S TALKS LOOKING TO SOLVE THE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN SEEMED HEADED FOR FAILURE, AND BARRING LAST MINUTE CONCESSIONS BY EITHER SIDE, MOSSADEGH WAS TO LEAVE WASHINGTON THURSDAY. AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED WORRIED THAT THE BREAKDOWN WOULD PLUNGE IRAN INTO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CHAOS.)

A PRO-GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, REPLYING TO IMAMI, SAID MOSSADEGH NEVER INTENDED TO SETTLE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN DISPUTE IN WASHINGTON.

TWO OTHER PRO-GOVERNMENT SPEAKERS DEFENDED MOSSADEGH.

NOV 14 1951

A92

THE OPPOSITION PRESS HAS BEEN ACCUSING MOSSADEGH OF DELIBERATELY ALLOWING THE COMMUNISTS TO BUILD THEIR STRENGTH IN IRAN TO SCARE MORE MONEY OUT OF THE UNITED STATES. THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL REPORTS OF RENEWED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN AZERBAIJAN, BUT NUMEROUS PRESS REPORTS HAVE SAID RED ACTIVITY, SPURRED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS, WAS RISING THERE.

THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER TOULOU, IN A SARCASTIC ATTACK, CALLED MOSSADEGH "IRAN'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK." IT SAID HE DID NOT GO TO WASHINGTON TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE, BUT TO MAKE A NOISE IN THE WORLD.

"NOT, COME TELL US, WHAT IS THE RESULT OF ALL THIS FUSS AND ROW?" THE EDITORIAL ASKED. "DID IRAN'S JOBLESS FIND JOBS? HAS THE EMPTY TREASURY BEEN FILLED? WAS IRANIAN OIL EXPORTED TO THE FREE WORLD? IS THERE ANY IMPROVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE?"

LS935AES

A46

(250)

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV. 13--(AP)--TURKEY HAS TOLD RUSSIA FRANKLY AND IN STRONG TERMS THAT SHE IS MAKING STRENUOUS MILITARY PREPARATIONS TO AID WESTERN DEFENSE.

A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST NIGHT INDICATED, MOREOVER, THAT THIS COUNTRY INTENDS TO CONTINUE BUILDING ITS DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET THREATS TO TURKISH SOVEREIGNTY.

THE TURKISH NOTE FLATLY REJECTED RUSSIAN CHARGES IN A PROTEST NOTE OF NOV. 4 THAT TURKEY'S ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY IS HOSTILE AND AGGRESSIVE.

THE TURKISH REPLY WAS CONSIDERED BY OBSERVERS HERE TO BE CONSIDERABLY STRONGER IN TONE THAN THE RUSSIAN COMPLAINT.

ADMITTING THAT SHE IS BUILDING UP HER DEFENSES, TURKEY SAID:

"THESE PREPARATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE BECAUSE OF ERRONEOUS AND BASELESS SUSPICIONS. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONCEDE THAT THERE EXIST VERY SERIOUS REASONS FOR TURKEY'S PREPARATIONS IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE A SINCERE 'EXAMEN DE CONSCIENCE' (EXAMINATION OF HER OWN CONSCIENCE)."

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO PREVIOUS RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR EASTERN

TURKISH PROVINCES BORDERING ON THE SOVIET UNION AND FOR JOINT SOVIET-TURKISH CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC DARDANELLES, THE TURKISH NOTE SAID:

"ONE SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT CLAIMS AND DEMANDS THREATENING TURKEY'S SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY HAVE BEEN ADVANCED."

TURKEY'S ALLIANCE WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COULD IN NO SENSE BE CONSTRUED AS A HOSTILE ACT, SAID THE NOTE, ADDING:

"CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT POSSESS THE MEANS TO INSURE PEACE AND SECURITY HAS FORCED MANY NATIONS TO TAKE JOINT MEASURES TO INSURE THEIR SECURITY.

"THE ATLANTIC PACT, WHICH WAS BORN OF NECESSITY AND IS FULLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, IS ESSENTIALLY DEFENSIVE. THEREFORE, ANY ARGUMENT THAT THIS PACT HAS AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST ANY STATE CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED."

KM/RB6AES

A162

(150)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.13-((AP)-THE PRINCE OF KUWAIT, SHIEK ABDULLAH, HAS REACHED A NEW AGREEMENT WITH THE ANGLO-AMERICAN OWNED KUWAIT OIL COMPANY BY WHICH HIS SHIEKDOM WILL GET 50 PER CENT OF THE PROFITS, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY. AT PRESENT PRODUCTION THIS WOULD BRING AN ESTIMATED $225,000 DAILY INCOME TO THE SHIEKDOM.

KUWAIT, JUST ACROSS THE PERSIAN GULF FROM IRAN, IS A BRITISH PROTECTORATE. IT HAS BEEN PRODUCING OIL AT THE RATE OF 20,000,000 BARRELS A MONTH OR 25,000,000 TONS A YEAR COMPARED WITH IRAN'S PREVIOUS OUTPUT OF 30,000,000 TONS ANNUALLY.

NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE PRINCE AND THE COMPANY HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR MONTHS. THE NEW AGREEMENT IS SAID TO BE SIMILAR TO ONE SIGNED RECENTLY BY IRAQ AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY, WHICH IS PARTLY AMERICAN-OWNED.

HALF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY IS OWNED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND THE OTHER HALF BY THE GULF EXPLORATION COMPANY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT IN THE EVENT THE COMPANY STOPS PRODUCTION FOR ANY REASON THE PRINCE WILL BE PAID $5 MILLION ($14 MILLION) ANNUALLY.

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N206PES

B62 Q (120)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV 13-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER ACHMAD SOEBARDJO HAS BEEN ASKED TO RETURN FROM PARIS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO FACE "CRITICAL" DEVELOPMENTS IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN HOLLAND AND INDONESIA OVER WEST NEW GUINEA.

INDONESIA ON SATURDAY CHARGED HOLLAND WITH "VIOLATION OF INDONESIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER WEST NEW GUINEA." THE STATUS OF THE UNDEVELOPED SOUTH PACIFIC AREA ADJOINING AUSTRALIAN MANDATED NEW GUINEA WAS NOT SETTLED IN THE INDONESIAN-DUTCH AGREEMENTS OF 1949 WHICH GAVE INDONESIA HER INDEPENDENCE.

HOLLAND IS NOW ADMINISTERING THE TERRITORY WHICH INDONESIA COVETS. NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED HERE FROM THE HAGUE TO AN INDONESIAN DEMAND THAT WEST NEW GUINEA BE DISCUSSED AT A FORTHCOMING DUTCH-INDONESIAN CONFERENCE. THE DUTCH THUS FAR HAVE TAKEN THE STAND THAT DISCUSSION AT THIS TIME IS USELESS BECAUSE OF THE SHARPLY OPPOSED VIEWPOINTS.

G1008AES

A85

HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.13-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY CAPTURE OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE 64TH REGIMENT OF THE 320TH VIETMINH ARMY DIVISION IN MOPPING UP OPERATIONS AROUND NEWLY CAPTURED CHOBEN.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS FOUND THE ENEMY OPERATIONS TROOPS' BUILDING IN LIMESTONE CAVES IN HILLS 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH ARE NOW WORKING SWIFTLY TO FORTIFY THE CHOBEN AREA, WHICH COULD BECOME A TAKEOFF POINT FOR NEW OFFENSIVE THRUSTS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.

LS851AES

A86FX

RED RACKET (330)

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, NOV. 13-(AP)-POSTAL AND POLICE OFFICIALS IN HONG KONG SAY THEY ARE POWERLESS TO STOP THE FLOOD OF FOREIGN CURRENCY POURING INTO RED CHINA TO PAY FINES IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY EVEN THE U.S. CANNOT STOP IT WITHOUT FREEZING DOLLAR REMITTANCES TO ALL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

HERE'S HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS:

A CHINESE IN CHINA OR HONG KONG WRITES A RELATIVE ABAORD ASKING FOR MONEY TO AID ANOTHER RELATIVE. IF THE LETTER IS FROM CHINA IT PROBABLY SAYS ONLY THAT THE NEED IS DESPERATE. IF IT IS FROM HONG KONG IT SAYS MOTHER (OR FATHER, OR SISTER, OR BROTHER, OR UNCLE) HAS BEEN ARRESTED--AND MUST HAVE $500 (OR SOME OTHER SUM) RIGHT AWAY OR BE EXECUTED BY THE REDS.

SUCH EXTORTION LETTERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECEIVED BY CHINESE-AMERICANS IN HONOLULU, SAN FRANCISCO, SEATTLE, NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, BOSTON, WICHITA AND OTHER AMERICAN CITIES. PRESUMABLY THE DENSER CHINESE COLONIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ELSEWHERE HAVE BEEN SIMILARLY HIT.

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THE RANSOM LETTERS ARE BURIED IN THE MILLION OR 1,500,000 LETTERS A WEEK FROM RED CHINA TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARRIVE IN SEALED BAGS AND ARE LOADED ON U.S. SHIPS. IT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL POSTAL UNION AGREEMENT TO OPEN THE LETTERS.

POLICE SAY THEY CANNOT INTERFERE EVEN WITH THE SMALL PERCENTAGE OF RANSOM DEMANDS WRITTEN RIGHT IN HONG KONG.

THERE IS A LAW AGAINST "DEMANDING MONEY WITH MENACES." BUT POLICE SAY IT ISN'T STRICTLY APPLICABLE. THE RANSOM LETTERS ARE WRITTEN BY RELATIVES. ONE OFFICIAL SAID IT'S "LIKE THE COLLEGE STUDENT WRITING HIS FAMILY FOR MONEY."

ANYWAY, POLICE SAY THEY CAN ACT ONLY IF SOMEONE IN HONG KONG WILL COMPLAIN. HONG KONG CHINESE HAVEN'T COMPLAINED.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY A BAN ON SENDING U.S. DOLLARS TO RED CHINA WOULD NOT DO ANY GOOD, EXPLAINING:

"ONCE A DOLLAR LEAVES THE STATES, THERE'S ABSOLUTELY NO WAY OF KEEPING IT OUT OF RED CHINA. IF NECESSARY, THE MONEY CAN GO ALL AROUND THE WORLD, BUT IT WILL GET THERE EVENTUALLY.

"THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THIS RACKET WOULD BE FOR THE U.S. AND EVERY OTHER COUNTRY TO BAN ALL FOREIGN REMITTANCES AND THAT OBVIOUSLY IS IMPOSSIBLE."

LW605APS NM

A110FX

MANILA,NOV.13-(AP)-GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF FOR U.S. AIR FORCES, ARRIVED TONIGHT BY AIR FROM TOKYO. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON.

CC751APS

B66 Q (180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV.13)

HOWE

(ADVANCE)..TORONTO, NOV 13-(AP)-PRODUCTION MINISTER C.D.HOWE TODAY TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES THE FIRST THREE OF 109 BEAVER AIRCRAFT ORDERED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND ANNOUNCED THAT A BIGGER AND BETTER PLANE IS IN THE MAKING.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE DE HAVLLAND (TWO

WORDS, CAP D H) AIRCRAFT PLANT, WHERE THE BEAVER IF UNDER PRODUCTION,

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE DE HAVILLAND (TWO WORDS, CAP D H) AIRCRAFT PLANT, WHERE THE BEAVER IF UNDER PRODUCTION, HOWE SAID THE SUCCESS OF THE UTILITY AIRCRAFT HAS SET THE GOVERNMENT, IN CO-OQERATION WITH DE HAVILLAND, TO WORK "ON A BIGGER AND BETTER PLANE OF SIMILAR DESIGN. THE PROTOTYPE OF THIS NEW KING BEAVER IS NEARING COMPLETION."

HE PRAISED THE TALENTS AND ABILITY OF CANADA'S AIRCRAFT DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS AND OBSERVED THAT BOTH THE BEAVER AND THE CF-100 JET FIGHTER "ARE THE RESULT OF AERONAUTICAL EXPERIENCE AND BACKGROUND NOT GENERALLY APPRECIATED OUTSIDE CANADA."

HE NOTED THAT THE U.S. IS CONSIDERING MAKING GREATER USE OF CANADA'S AIRCRAFT-BUILDING TALENTS, SAYING THE U.S. ORDER FOR 109 BEAVERS SOON WOULD BE DOUBLED AND INCREASED AGAIN BEYOND THAT.

THE BEAVER HAS BEEN A POPULAR BUSH PLANE IN CANADA SINCE IT WAS DESIGNED THREE YEARS AGO. IT IS USED EXTENSIVELY BY THE ONTARIO LANDS DEPARTMENT AND BY PULP AND PAPER AND OIL COMPANIES OPERATING IN THE NORTH.

WITH A FULL PAYLOAD IT IS CAPABLE OF A 550-FOOT TAKEOFF ON LAND AND A 755-FOOT TAKEOFF ON WATER. IT WAS FIRST DEMONSTRATED TO U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN ALASKA TWO YEARS AGO. LAST MARCH IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THE BEAVER WAS ACCEPTED AS THE STANDARD LIAISON AIRCRAFT OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 PM EST TODAY TUESDAY NOV 13)

G1045AES

A128KX

NOV 14 1951

(WEST OUT)

LEAD MACARTHUR

SEATTLE,NOV.13-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS BLUNDERING THE UNITED STATES TOWARD A THIRD WORLD WAR, IS DRIFTING INTO SOCIALISM AND PURSUING A RUINOUS SPENDING AND TAXING POLICY.

THE GENERAL CLIMAXED A DAY OF ATTENDANCE AT FESTIVITIES MARKING THE OPENING OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL WITH A BLISTERING ATTACK THAT BROUGHT REPEATED CHEERS FROM AN OVERFLOW CROWD OF 9,000 LISTENERS.

THE SPEECH, IN THE ATHLETIC PAVILION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, IGNORED PROTESTS BY LABOR AND STUDENT BODY LEADERS THAT THE GENERAL REFRAIN FROM DISCUSSING POLITICS. POLITICAL SPEECHES NORMALLY ARE BANNED ON THE CAMPUS AND LABOR LEADERS SAID SUCH A TALK WOULD VIOLATE THE SPIRIT OF THE CENTENNIAL.

HE TOLD HIS LISTENERS HERE AND ON A NATIONWIDE RADIO NETWORK THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM THAT COULD SABOTAGE AND WRECK THE COUNTRY. HE NEVER ONCE MENTIONED BY NAME PRESIDENT TRUMAN--THE MAN WHO FIRED HIM LAST APRIL FROM HIS COMMAND OF THE FAR EASTERN THEATER. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HIS REMARKS WERE ADDRESSED AT MR.TRUMAN AND HIS ADMINISTRATION.

"THE PEOPLE HAVE IT IN THEIR HANDS TO RESTORE MORALITY," HE SAID POINTEDLY, "WISDOM AND VISION TO THE DIRECTION OF OUR FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

"SHALL WE PRESERVE OUR FREEDOM, OR YIELD IT TO A CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT UNDER THE CONCEPT OF SOCIALISM? THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE. IT MUST BE ALL OR NOTHING."

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR RECEIVED THE ACCLAIM OF THOUSANDS ON A PROCESSION THROUGH THIS "GATEWAY OF THE ORIENT" TODAY AND RESPONDED WITH TRIBUTES AT THREE MEMORIALS.

WITH HIS SMILING WIFE BESIDE HIM, HE SALUTED THE FIRST SETTLERS OF SEATTLE AT THE POINT WHERE THEY ESTABLISHED THEIR "BEACHHEAD" 100 YEARS AGO TODAY; KING COUNTY'S WAR DEAD OF WORLD WAR II, AND AMERICAN WAR

30.24- 28361

CORRESPONDENTS "WHO, AS SOLDIERS OF A FREE PRESS, MADE THE SUPREME SACRIFICE FOR THE IDEAL OF AN INFORMED PUBLIC."

THEN THE MACARTHUR ENTOURAGE PROCEEDED TO THE HOTEL WHERE THE GENERAL AND HIS WIFE WENT INTO SECLUSION UNTIL HIS NATIONALLY BROADCAST ADDRESS IN THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTONN PAVILION.

POLICE CHIEF GEORGE EASTMAN ESTIMATED THERE WERE UP TO 300,000 PERSONS MASSED ALONG THE 20-MILE MACARTHUR PROCESSION ROUTE FROM THE SEATTLE-TACOMA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND THROUGH THE CITY.

THE GENERAL PLACED WREATHS AT THE "BIRTHPLACE OF SEATTLE" MONUMENT AT ALKI POINT, AS THE CROWD SWAMRED OUT OF CONTROL AROUND HIM; THEN LAID A SECOND AT THE MEMORIAL TOTHE WAR DEAD AT THE NEW PUBLIC SAFETY BUILDING.

BESIDE THE MEMORIAL, A GROUP OF "BARBED WIRE CLUB" VETERANS HELD ALOFT THEIR SIGN: "SURVIVORS OF BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR WELCOME YOU."

"MANY OF THESE MEN WERE MINE," THE GENERAL SAID, WITH EMOTION IN HIS VOICE.

"I KNOW NOT OF THEIR BIRTH, BUT I DO KNOW OF THE GLORY OF THEIR DEATHS....I KNOW A MERCIFUL GOD HAS TAKEN THEM AS HIS OWN."

IN DEDICATING A PLAQUE TO AMERICAN WAR CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE DIED IN LINE OF DUTY, GENERAL MACARTHUR RESPONDED:

"NO GROUP OF MEN HAVE A GREATER DEGREE OF MY RESPECT THAN THE NATION'S WAR CORRESPONDENTS....

"TO MEN IN THE FROT LINES NEWS IS AS IMPOR

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"TO MEN IN THE FRONT LINES NEWS IS AS IMPORTANT AS BREAD OR BULLETS....

"THESE MEN GO INTO EVERY CRACK AND CREVICE OF DANGER, WITHOUT THE PLAUDITS OF ANYONE....

"THEY FILL AN ENORMOUS NICHE IN WAR---AND IN PEACETIME, TOO. I THINK IT WAS LINCOLN WHO SAID: "THE TRUTH WILL KEEP US FREE." I CAN ONLY SAY: MAY YOUR TRIBE INCREASE."

THE PLANE BRINGING THE GENERAL AND MRS. MACARTHUR FROM NEW YORK LANDED SHORTLY AFTER 3 P. M. IN A COLD DRIZZLE.

SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS WERE AT THE SEATTLE-TACOMA AIRPORT AS THE MACARTHURS WENT THROUGH A WELCOMING RECEPTION LINE. IN THE RECEIVING GROUP WERE GEORGE GUNN, PRESIDENT OF GREATER SEATTLE, INC., GOVERNORS ARTHUR B. LANGLIE OF WASHINGTON AND DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON AND THEIR WIVES.

THE FIRST PERSONS OFF THE MACARTHUR PLANE WERE U. S. SEN. HARRY P. CAIN, WASHINGTON REPUBLICAN, AND HIS WIFE. MRS. CAIN ACCOMPANIED THE MACARTHURS FROM WASHINGTON AND THE SENATOR JOINED THEM AT DENVER.

CAIN'S CONNECTION WITH THE GENERAL'S VISIT HAD PROMPTED LABOR CRITICISM OF THE ARRANGEMENTS. TWO STRONG AFL GROUPS SAID THEY SUSPECTED POLITICAL OVERTONES BECAUSE OF IT. EARLIER THE SEATTLE CIO COUNCIL PROTESTED AGAINST THE GENERAL BEING INVITED TO APPEAR AT A NON-POLITICAL CIVIC OBSERVANCE.

CONGRESSMAN HUGH MITCHELL (D-WASH) SAID YESTERDAY THAT IF THE GENERAL TURNS TO POLITICS IN HIS SPEECH AND CRITICIZES THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION, HE (MITCHELL) WOULD NOT ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO SIT THE GENERAL ON THE OFFICIAL STAND AT TOMORROW'S TROOP RECEPTION.

HH1042PCSNM

A125 (290)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M., EST, TOMORROW, TUESDAY, NOV. 13--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) (NY) SEATTLE, NOV. 13-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TONIGHT A "CREEPING SABOTAGE OF FREEDOM" BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THREATENS TO PUT "AN IRON CURTAIN" OVER AMERICA AND WRECK ITS LIVING STANDARDS.

IN A BLISTERING ATTACK ON ADMINISTRATION POLICIES, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL ALSO CHARGED THAT THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP IS "TAKING STEPS WHICH INEXORABLY TEND TO LEAD TOWARDS WAR."

HE DEPLORED "BOMBASTIC AND PROVOCATIVE STATEMENTS" WHICH INCREASE EXISTING WORLD TENSIONS, AND SAID AMERICA SHOULD HOLD ITSELF ON A HIGH MORAL PLANE AS AN IMPARTIAL AND JUST ARBITER TO PROMOTE PEACE.

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENTS WERE IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ delivered at THE OPENING OF SEATTLE'S YEAR-LONG CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.

HE CHARGED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION "COVERTLY AND BY DEVIOUS MEANS" WAS STRANGLING TRADITIONAL AMERICAN FREEDOMS, AND THAT EVER-MOUNTING TAXATION IMPERILED THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE REUBLIC.

"EXPENDITURE UPON EXPENDITURE, EXTRAVAGANCE UPON EXTRAVAGANCE HAVE SO BURDENED OUR PEOPLE WITH TAXATION AND FED THE FORCES OF INFLATION, THAT OUR TRADITIONALLY HIGH STANDARD OF LIFE HAS BECOME LARGELY FICTITIOUS AND ILLUSORY," HE SAID.

THE NATIONAL TAX POTENTIAL HAS BEEN SO DEPLETED, HE SAID, THAT IF THE "RECKLESS POLICIES OF GOVERNMENT CONTINUE UNCHECKED, THE DIRECT CONFISCATION OF CAPITAL" IS ALMOST INEVITABLE.

"THERE IS AN ALMOST INSATIATE DEMAND FOR MONEY TO FINANCE POLICIES SEEMINGLY DESIGNED BUT TO SPEND AND SPEND AND SPEND," HE SAID.

IF THE TREND CONTINUES, HE SAID, "THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAY WELL BECOME FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES THE SOLE TAXING POWER," THUS MAKING STATES AND CITIES SUBSERVIENT TO FEDERAL DIRECTION.

MACARTHUR NOTED POINTEDLY THAT THE TAX-POWER, "ADMINISTERED DESPOTICALLY," HAS BEEN POSSIBLY THE GREATEST SINGLE CAUSE OF POLITICAL REVOLT THROUGHOUT THE HISTORY OF THE HUMAN RACE.

HE LASHED OUT AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT SECURITY ORDER AS AN "INFORMATION BLACKOUT X X X THE LIKE OF WHICH WAS NEVER BEFORE ATTEMPTED EVEN DURING WAR."

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THE FORMER SUPREME FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, WHO WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST ON GROUNDS HE OPPOSED U.S. POLICIES, SAID FREE SPEECH IS "NO LONGER UNTRAMMELED."

"SLANTED PROPAGANDA AND ABUSIVE LANGUAGE ARE USED TO SUPPRESS CRITICISM OF THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DISCOURAGE DISSEMINATION OF THE TRUTH."

"ALL THIS," HE SAID, "WARNS THAT AN 'IRON CURTAIN' MAY BE THREATENING TO DESCEND UPON OUR LAND."

MAACARTHUR REITERATED HIS CHARGE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS PROPELLING THE NATION TOWARD STATE SOCIALISM THROUGH "THE BACK DOOR OF CONFISCATORY TAXATION."

THIS DRIFT TOWARD SOCIALISM, HE SAID, IS THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE OF THE DAY.

"FOR SOCIALISM, ONCE A REALITY, DESTROYS THAT MORAL FIBER WHICH IS THE CREATION OF FREEDOM," HE SAID. "IT BREEDS EVERY DEVICE WHICH PRODUCES TOTALITARIAN RULE."

HE SAID PENALTIES OF THE "SPENDTHRIFT AIMS" OF THE GOVERNMENT "ARE NOW OBSCURED BY THE RECKLESS EXTRAVAGANCE OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING WHICH CREATES A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY, BUT THE DAY OF RECKONING IS INEVITABLE X X X."

DECLARING THAT THE "POLICY AND PROPAGANDA OF OUR PRESENT LEADER-SHIP MAY BE SETTING THE STAGE FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR," MACARTHUR ASSERTED:

"WE ARE FOLLOWING THE SAME PATH--THE SAME HISTORICAL RECORD--THE SAME POLITICAL CONCEPT AND LEADERSHIP--WHICH PROJECTED US INTO WORLD WAR ONE, WORLD WAR TWO AND THE WAR IN KOREA."

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD FOLLOWED TOO SOFT A POLICY IN ITS DEALINGS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, ALLOWING HER TO BUILD UP TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AT STRATEGIC POINTS, LETTING HER TAKE OVER WARTIME ALLIES, PERMITTING THE COLLAPSE OF CHINA.

HE CRITICIZED THE SUPPLYING OF ARMS TO A COMMUNIST NATION (PRESUMABLY YUGOSLAVIA) AND THE "RELUCTANCE TO DO THE SAME" FOR UNCOMPROMISINGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS (PRESUMABLY SPAIN, FOR ONE). HE ASSAILED FAILURE TO USE STRONGER MEASURES TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

HE SAID THE PRESENT ARMS BUILDUP PROGRAM WAS ESSENTIAL, BUT ADDED:

"WE CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH A LEADERSHIP WHICH DECLAIMS A DEVOTION TO PEACE WHILE TAKING STEPS WHICH INEXORABLY TEND TO LEAD TOWARD WAR.

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A127

"WE FEAR A REPETITION OF SUCH PRECIPITATE ACTION AS PROJECTED US INTO THE KOREAN WAR X X X.

"WE QUESTION THE HASTY PLUNGING INTO FOREIGN QUARRELS, INSTEAD OF HOLDING THE COUNTRY ON A HIGH MORAL PLANE AS AN IMPARTIAL AND JUST ARBITER OF INTERNATIONAL DISSENTIONS."

HE SAID "OUR COURSE CAN AND MUST BE DESIGNED TO PROMOTE PEACE" AND ADDED THAT THIS CAN ONLY BE DONE "IF WE REGAIN OUR MORAL BALANCE AND FOLLOW A COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE FOR ALL PEOPLES, WITHOUT TAKING SIDES IN ISSUES WHICH ARE NOT DIRECTLY OUR CONCERN."

MACARTHUR RAISED AGAIN HIS THESIS THAT AMERICAN INTERESTS IN THE FAR EAST ARE BEING NEGLECTED BY GOVERNMENT EMPHASIS ON EUROPEAN CONCERNS.

HE SAID THE EPICENTER OF WORLD TRADE IS NOW ROTATING BACK TOWARD ASIA, AND THAT FUTURE AMERICAN COMMERCE HAS LIMITLESS OPPORTUNITIES THERE.

BUT SOME GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE CLOSED THEIR EYES TO THIS, HE SAID, WITH THE FALSE IDEA THAT TRADE EXPANSION IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST IS MORE IMPORTANT.

"THOSE WHO THUS BELITTLE OUR INTEREST IN THE PACIFIC IN FAVOR OF CONCENTRATING ATTENTION ON THE ATLANTIC AREA ARE JUST AS ISOLATIONIST IN THEIR THINKING AS WOULD BE THOSE WHO BELITTLE OUR INTEREST IN THE ATLANTIC IN FAVOR OF CONCENTRATING ON THE PACIFIC," HE DECLARED.

MACARTHUR STATED TRADE WITH ASIA FORMERLY WAS MONOPOLIZED BY EUROPE, BUT THE END OF COLONIAL TIES CHANGED THIS SITUATION.

IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILS TO RECOGNIZE THIS, HE SAID, EUROPE ONCE MORE WILL GAIN "UNDISPUTED DOMINION" OVER FAR EASTERN TRADE, AND "MORAL, IF NOT POLITICAL, LEADERSHIP OF THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE."

BUT IF AMERICA TAKES ADVANTAGE OF ITS OPPORTUNITY, HE SAID, FAR EASTERN TRADE "MAY BE EXPECTED RAPIDLY TO EXPAND UNDER THE STIMULUS OF AMERICAN VISION, AMERICAN ENTERPRISE AND AMERICAN PIONEERING SPIRIT."

HE SAID SEATTLE, "AS A MAJOR GATEWAY TO THAT UNTAPPED WEALTH OF OPPORTUNITY WOULD THEN INDEED HAVE A GLITTERING FUTURE BEFORE IT.

"THE ENTIRE WEST COAST WELL MIGHT THEN FIND ITS PLACE ON A PARITY WITH OUR EASTERN SEABOARD, EACH STANDING AS A VITAL CENTER OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY WITH BROAD AVENUES OF FOREIGN TRADE AND COMMERCE IMMEDIATELY BEFORE IT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY; NOV.13--SENT NOV.12)

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30.24- 28363

A38WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (240)
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV 13-(AP)-AN AMERICAN EFFORT TO MEDIATE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE COLLAPSED TODAY AND IT WAS REPORTED THAT PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS SENT A PERSONAL APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR FINANCIAL HELP FOR IRAN.
DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HASSEIN FATEMI DISCLOSED THE APPEAL A FEW HOURS AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED "NO NEW BASIS" FOR SETTLING THE BITTER OIL CONTROVERSY HAS BEEN FOUND.
FATEMI TOLD A REPORTER THAT MOSSADEGH SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT TWO DAYS AGO.
"IT EXPLAINED THE PRESENT SITUATION AND TOLD WHAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IS DOING IN IRAN AND THE AIM OF OUR NATIONALIZATION LAW," FATEMI SAID.
"IT ALSO ASKED FOR MORE EFFECTIVE FINANCIAL AID FOR IRAN."
FATEMI SAID THAT HE HOPED THE MESSAGE WOULD BE PUBLISHED "BECAUSE IT IS VERY IMPORTANT." SO FAR, HE REPORTED, "IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO GET SUCH APPROVAL."
THE DEPUTY IRANIAN LEADER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO CHANGE ITS DETERMINATION TO NATIONALIZE THE VAST BRITISH OIL PROPERTIES.
"ABOVE ALL," HE ADDED, "IRAN WILL NOT ACCEPT THE RETURN OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS TO ABADAN."
HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT. PREVIOUSLY, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAD OFFERED TO HIRE THE 1,500 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS IF THEY SIGNED PERSONAL CONTRACTS TO WORK FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

IRAN'S PRIME MINISTER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE THURSDAY FOR TEHRAN, BUT HE DECIDED TONIGHT TO DELAY HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL SUNDAY SO HE COULD VISIT EGYPT.
AN IRANIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE THREE-DAY DELAY IS NECESSARY BECAUSE AIRLINE SCHEDULES WILL NOT PERMIT MOSSADEGH AND HIS PARTY TO LEAVE EARLIER FOR EGYPT.
"THE PRIME MINISTER IS ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION SINCE IRAN HAS VERY GOOD RELATIONS WITH EGYPT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
PLEASE ADD THIS SENTENCE:
MOSSADEGH HAS SPENT THREE WEEKS IN WASHINGTON WHILE AMERICAN MEDIATORS TRIED VAINLY TO FIND A COMPROMISE.

ALTHOUGH NO SOLUTION WAS FOUND, THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT "PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE". IT ADDED IN A STATEMENT:
"THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO HOPE XXX THAT THE TWO PARTIES WILL BE ABLE TO FIND A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS FOR A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT, AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ASSIST THEM TO THIS END."
THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THE UNITED STATES HAS INTERVENED IN THE BITTER CONTROVERSY, WHICH HAS REDUCED PRODUCTION AT ABADAN, THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL REFINERY, TO A TRICKLE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT HIS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO TEHRAN LAST SUMMER IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO GET THE PARTIES TOGETHER.
EARLIER TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND EXTENDED AN $8,750,000 (M) CREDIT TO IRAN TO HELP TIDE IT OVER THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CREATED BY THE DISPUTE.
THE EMERGENCY LOAN WILL GIVE THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT A BREATHER, BUT IT CANNOT SUBSTITUTE VERY LONG FOR THE INCOME FORMERLY OBTAINED FROM BRITISH ROYALTIES.
THESE ROYALTIES DEPOSITED ABOUT $5,600,000 A MONTH IN THE IRANIAN TREASURY. THEY CEASED LAST APRIL WHEN THE IRANIANS DECIDED TO TAKE OVER FROM THE BRITISH-CONTROLL ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
THE LATEST AMERICAN MEDIATION APPARENTLY FAILED BECAUSE NEITHER BRITAIN NOR IRAN WOULD BUDGE FROM THEIR PREVIOUS POSITIONS.
ALL BRITISH PERSONNEL HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM ABADAN, AND EVEN IF THE IRANIANS COULD REFINE PETROLEUM THEY HAVE NO MEANS OF TRANSPORTING IT. THE TANKER FLEET WAS BRITISH.
DURING THE WASHINGTON TALKS MOSSADEGH OFFERED TO SELL 70 PER CENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL OUTPUT TO BRITAIN AT A DISCOUNT AVERAGING ABOUT 15 PER CENT. MOSSADEGH RESERVED THE REMAINING 30 PER CENT TO SELL AT HIGHER PRICES TO OTHER BUYERS.

A13WX
THE BRITISH DIDN'T ACCEPT. FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN PARIS LAST WEEK THAT BRITAIN INSISTS ON KEEPING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IN THE PICTURE.
THE CREDIT ADVANCED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND WILL PERMIT IRAN TO ACQUIRE DOLLARS AT THE RATE OF 32.25 IRANIAN RIALS PER DOLLAR AND USE THIS FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR ITS MOST PRESSING NEEDS. IRAN CAN WAIT UNTIL BETTER TIMES TO RETURN THE DOLLARS TO THE FUND.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FUND SAID ITS DIRECTORS, INCLUDING THE BRITISH MEMBER, APPROVED THE CREDIT UNANIMOUSLY ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE OIL DISPUTE WILL BE SETTLED EVENTUALLY AND IRAN'S ECONOMIC STABILITY RESTORED.
MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TO BE DRAFTING A BITTER DENUNCIATION OF THE BRITISH ATTITUDE, TO BE DELIVERED AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON TOMORROW.
AT HOME THE IRANIAN PREMIER FACES NOT ONLY AN ALMOST EMPTY TREASURY, BUT POLITICAL ENEMIES CLAIMING HIS AMERICAN MISSION HAS FAILED AND DEMANDING A CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT.
SECRETARY ACHESON IS REPORTED HERE TO BE GRAVELY CONCERNED ABOUT A POLITICAL UPRISING IN IRAN, POSSIBLY LED BY COMMUNISTS, IF A SOLUTION IS NOT REACHED.
THE LAST OFFER BRITAIN MADE FOR SETTLING THE NATIONALIZATION PROBLEM PROVIDED FOR A 50-50 SPLIT OF OIL PROFITS WHICH, IT WAS ESTIMATED, WOULD GIVE IRAN ABOUT $200,000,000 (M) YEARLY.
THE CREDIT OBTAINED FROM THE MONETARY FUND TODAY REPRESENTS JUST ABOUT THE MAXIMUM IRAN CAN DRAW IN ANY ONE 12-MONTH PERIOD, UNDER FUND RULES.
THE FUND, OF WHICH 50 COUNTRIES ARE MEMBERS, WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1946 TO STABILIZE INTERNATIONAL MONIES AND PROMOTE WORLD TRADE.
VH518PES

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B1WX (TEXT) (Q)
TEXT (160)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-TEXT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FAILURE OF CURRENT ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS:
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE PRESENCE IN THIS COUNTRY OF PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN TO HOLD A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS WITH HIM IN WHICH POSSIBILITIES HAVE BEEN EXPLORED OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN CONCERNING THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY.
"DURING THE PAST WEEK THE RESULTS OF THESE CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. THE PURPOSE OF THESE TALKS HAS BEEN TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY FRESH BASIS COULD BE FOUND FOR A SETTLEMENT.
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS REGRETFULLY CONCLUDED THAT, WHILE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE, NO NEW BASIS HAS EMERGED ON WHICH A PRAC-

TICABLE SOLUTION COULD BE REACHED. THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO HOPE, HOWEVER, THAT THE TWO PARTIES WILL BE ABLE TO FIND A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS FOR A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT, AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ASSIST THEM TO THIS END."

-(END TEXT)

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A141WX (IRAN 1XST)

(190) MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-THE NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS BEING ORGANIZED WITHOUT IRAN, BUT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IT MAY BE BROADENED AT SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE TO INCLUDE THAT COUNTRY.

ONLY THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL HAVE BEEN INVITED THUS FAR TO JOIN IN THE ARRANGEMENT, SPONSORED BY THE WESTERN BIG POWERS AND TURKEY, FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REGION AGAINST "OUTSIDE AGGRESSION".

IRAN WAS LEFT OUT FOR TWO PRINCIPAL REASONS, OFFICIALS SAID IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY:

1. THE DESIRE TO AVOID OVER-EXTENDING DEFENSE COMMITMENTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WITH WHICH THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WILL BE ALLIED. THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL COMPRISE A DEFINITE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA--THE NEAR EAST AS LONG DEFINED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

2. IRAN'S CURRENT OIL CRISIS WOULD ADD TO THE EXISTING DIFFICULTIES OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

NEITHER OF THESE REASONS WOULD EXCLUDE IRAN AT SOME LATER TIME WHEN NATO DEFENSES WERE MORE SECURE AND THE OIL CRISIS WAS SETTLED. MEANTIME THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING SHORE UP IRANIAN DEFENSES WITH DIRECT MILITARY AID AND ADVICE. IRAN, BLOCKING THE PATH OF RUSSIA'S TRADITIONAL PRESSURE TOWARD THE PERSIAN GULF, IS RECOGNIZED AS A KEY TO THE SECURITY OF THE WHOLE IMPORTANT MIDDLE EAST AREA.

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A144WX

(110)

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA ARRIVED HERE TODAY AS AN HONORED MILITARY GUEST OF THE UNITED STATES.

PRINCE MISHA' AL ABDUL AZIZ WAS GREETED AT THE NATIONAL AIRPORT BY DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM C.FOSTER, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER TOP OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN FIGHTING FORCES.

AN HONOR GUARD REPRESENTING THE FOUR COMBAT SERVICES STOOD AT ATTENTION IN A LIGHT DRIZZLE AS THE ROYAL PRINCE FROM ONE OF THE CALM SECTORS OF THE OIL TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST PASSED ALONG THE LINE IN REVIEW.

THE PRINCE, WEARING A GENERAL'S UNIFORM, LEFT THE AIRPORT AFTER THE OFFICIAL MILITARY WELCOME TO START A FULL ROUND OF CALLS ON CIVILIAN AND MILITARY DEFENSE CHIEFS HERE. FROM WASHINGTON HE WILL VISIT KEY MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS IN THE UNITED STATES.

VH1251PES

A153WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WILLEM DREES (CQ) OF THE NETHERLANDS WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN JANUART TO CONFER WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS INCLUDING P

NETHERLANDS WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY TO CONFER WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS INCLUDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY DREES HAS ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENT'S INVITATION FOR A VISIT.

VH132PES

A22MH

M

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (300)

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PICKED A YOUNG ECONOMIC EXPERT TODAY TO HELP SMOOTH THE PATH OF PEACE IN THE NEAR EAST BY DIRECTING THE FLOW OF AMERICAN FUNDS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THAT TROUBLED AREA.

HE APPROVED THE PERSONAL RANK OF AMBASSADOR FOR EDWIN A. LOCKE,JR., NEW YORK BANKER, IN HIS NEW ROLE AS CO-ORDINATOR OF AID FOR THE NEAR EAST ARAB STATES, ISRAEL, IRAN, IRAQ AND OTHER COUNTRIES FOR WHOM HELP IS PROVIDED UNDER THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

THE IMPORTANCE TO WHICH THE PRESIDENT ATTACHED LOCKE'S ASSIGNMENT TO THE NEAR EAST WAS INDICATED BY HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT. SINCE LOCKE WILL SERVE AS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, HIS APPOINTMENT NORMALLY WOULD BE ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"SUBSTANTIAL FUNDS FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE NEAR EAST," HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, THE PRESIDENT SAID, AND ADDED:

"AS A RESULT, WE HOPE THAT THE ECONOMIES OF THESE STATES WILL BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT NEW LEVELS OF PRODUCTION IN BOTH AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY WILL BE ATTAINED, BRINGING GREAT BENEFITS TO THE WELFARE AND SECURITY OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THIS IMPORTANT AREA.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT MR.LOCKE'S MISSION WILL INAUGURATE A NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE NEAR EAST."

LOCKE RETURNED TO THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK IN NEW YORK AS A VICE PRESIDENT IN 1947 AFTER PREVIOUS SERVICE WITH THAT BANK. HE SERVED DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR AS ASSISTANT TO WAR PRODUCTION BOARD CHAIRMAN DONALD NELSON. Locke is 41 years old.

MR.TRUMAN'S FIRST FULL-DRESS NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HE FLEW HERE LAST WEEK HAS BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 9:30 A.M. (EST) THURSDAY.

JT601PES NM

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A36WX

(400) PRECEDE KEY WEST DAY

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY OPENED FEDERAL TAX FILES TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS IN AN INQUIRY INTO POSSIBLE TIE-UPS BETWEEN POLICE AND GAMBLERS IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

HE ISSUED THE ORDER AT THE LITTLE WHITE HOUSE IN KEY WEST, FLA., JUST AHEAD OF THE DEADLINE AT 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY FOR FILING OF DETAILED PERSOONAL FINANCIAL REPORTS DEMANDED OF POLICEMEN IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

THE QUESTIONNAIRES HAVE SET OFF STRENUOUS PROTESTS, AND AN UNSUCCESSFUL COURT ACTION BY POLICE SUPERINTENDENT ROBERT J.BARRETT.

THE TAX DATA WERE REQUESTED, AS WERE THE POLICEMEN'S FINANCIAL REPORTS, BY CHAIRMAN NEELY (D-WVA) OF THE SENATE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS MAKING THE CRIME STUDY. AND NEELY HAS BEEN TALKING ABOUT THE DESIRABILITY OF FIRING ANY POLICEMEN WHO DON'T GIVE ANSWERS.

MR.TRUMAN ACTUALLY SIGNED THE TAX ORDER LAST NIGHT BUT HIS ACTION WAS NOT ANNOUNCED UNTIL TODAY, WHEN THE FORMAL PAPERS WERE DISPATCHED TO WASHINGTON BY COURIER PLANE. HIS STAND, HOWEVER, WAS ALREADY KNOWN. HE ORDERED PREPARATION OF THE PAPERS BEFORE HE LEFT WASHINGTON LAST THURSDAY FOR HIS VACATION IN THE SOUTH.

SUPERINTENDENT BARRETT BEGAN PROTESTING AGAINST THE POLICEMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE, AS AN INVASION OF HIS AND OTHER OFFICERS' PRIVACY, AS SOON AS THE QUESTION SHEETS WERE SENT OUT TO ABOUT 100 MEMBERS OF THE

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FORCE NOV. 1.
HE TOOK THE MATTER TO COURT IN A PLEA FOR AN INJUNCTION TO PREVENT THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS, WASHINGTON'S GOVERNING BODY, FROM REQUIRING THE INFORMATION. THE FEDERAL COURT HERE TURNED HIM DOWN, AFTER A HEARING NOV. 8, ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAD SUED BEFORE HE WAS HURT BY THE ORDER.

BARRETT HAS BEEN ON SICK LEAVE SINCE THE DAY OF THE HEARING, AND LAST NIGHT HE WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR TESTS OF AN UNDISCLOSED NATURE.

HE WAS GRANTED AN EIGHT DAY EXTENSION OF TIME TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONNAIRE. EARLIER IN THE DAY ARNOLD BAUMAN, COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE INFORMED THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS HE WOULD BE UNWILLING TO GRANT SUCH AN EXTENTION WITHOUT SOME INDICATION OF JUST HOW SICK BARRETT IS. BAUMAN SAID A "SUBSTANTIAL PERCENTAGE" OF THE OUTSTANDING QUESTION SHEETS HAD BEEN TURNED IN BY THE 5:30 P.M. (EST) DEADLINE TODAY.

DURING THE DAY THE COMMISSIONERS GOT A LETTER FROM BARRETT SAYING HE WAS WILLING TO ANSWER "ALL LEGALLY PROPER QUESTIONS" AND A REPORT FROM DR. JOHN A. REED, CHIEF POLICE SURGEON, SAYING THE SUPERINTENDENT IS A "VERY SICK MAN" BUT NO DIAGNOSIS CAN BE MADE UNTIL THURSDAY.

DISTRICT OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, SAID SOME OF THE HIGHLY-DETAILED QUESTIONNAIRES ARE COMING IN WITH ANSWERS INCOMPLETE.

BUT F. JOSEPH DONOHUE, A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, SAID THAT WAS NOT SURPRISING. HE TOLD REPORTERS THE QUESTIONS GO INTO SUCH MINUTE MATTERS AS THE POLICEMAN'S GROCERY BILLS BACK IN 1945, AND COMMENTED THAT NOBODY CAN BE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE ANYTHING BETTER THAN AN APPROXIMATION ON SUCH A POINT.

BARRETT HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT THE CLOSE DETAIL AND ALSO ABOUT QUESTIONS ON INTRA-FAMILY FINANCE RELATIONSHIPS WHICH HE SAID INVADE THE RIGHT OF MAN AND WIFE TO PRIVACY ON THEIR MUTUAL AFFAIRS.
ES649PES

A11DX
ON SP

NOV 14 1951

A11
NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 13-(AP)-ELEMENTS OF THE LAST OF SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS ASSIGNED TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER ARE ON THEIR WAY TODAY.

A TRANSPORT LEFT THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION YESTERDAY WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION, FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT.

THE TROOPS WENT ABOARD SHORTLY AFTER THEY ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., WHERE THEY WERE IN TRAINING 14 MONTHS. ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF RELATIVES AND SOLDIERS WAS ON HAND.

BEFORE THEY BOARDED THEIR SHIP, THE SOLDIERS PARADED ACROSS THE PIER AND STOPPED FOR A FEW MINUTES FOR COFFEE AND DOUGHUTS.
KM

THE PIER AND STOPPED FOR A FEW MINUTES FOR COFFEE AND DOUGHNUTS.
KM246AES

A20WX
(160)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT TUESDAY NOV. 13)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED A 10-DAY BREAK IN TRAINING AND HOME LEAVE FOR AS MANY SOLDIERS AS POSSIBLE DURING THE CHRISTMAS SEASON.

THE NEWS WAS GIVEN TO TROOPS TONIGHT AS THEY GATHERED AT MESS HALLS FOR THEIR EVENING MEALS AT CAMPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THE TRAINING SUSPENSION APPLIED ONLY TO STATIONS IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

THE PURPOSE, THE ARMY SAID, IS TO PERMIT AS MANY SOLDIERS AS POSSIBLE TO GO HOME DURING THE PERIOD BEGINNING AT NOON, DEC. 22 AND ENDING THE MORNING OF JAN. 2.

COMMANDING OFFICERS WILL DETERMINE HOW MANY MEN CAN BE SPARED DURING THIS HOLIDAY SEASON. A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE LEAVE PERIODS MAY BE STAGGERED TO GIVE A GREATER NUMBER OF MEN A CHANCE TO GO HOME, BUT THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTAINING MINIMUM OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AT EACH CAMP AND POST WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE COMMANDING OFFICER.

THE ARMY SAID ALSO THAT BOTH THE BREAK IN TRAINING AND THE CHRISTMAS LEAVE TAKING WILL BE GOVERNED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AT THAT TIME.

THE OTHER SERVICES HAVE NOT ANNOUNCED THEIR CHRISTMAS PROGRAMS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT TUESDAY, NOV. 13)
A65CH ES547PES

NOV 14 1951

A65CH
(280)
NIGHT LEAD INVASION MANEUVERS

ONSLOW BEACH, N. C., NOV. 13 (AP)-SECOND DIVISION MARINES, SUBJECTED TO THE SIMULATED EXPLOSION OF AN A-BOMB, STORMED THIS BEACH TODAY IN A MOCK INVASION OF THE NORTH CAROLINA COAST.

THE ASSAULT, INVOLVING MORE THAN 20,000 MANEUVER-HARDENED LEATHERNECKS, OPENED THE FINAL PHASE OF THE NATION'S BIGGEST AMPHIBIOUS WAR GAMES SINCE WORLD WAR II. CHRISTENED LANTFLEX, 52, THE LAND-SEA MANEUVERS HAVE RANGED FAR DOWN INTO THE CARIBBEAN SEA DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS, INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF PLANES, 200 SHIPS AND MORE THAN 120,000 SAILORS AND MARINES.

THERE WAS A TOUCH OF BOTH THE OLD AND THE NEW TO THE ASSAULT LANDINGS--A HOMECOMING FOR THE SECOND MARINE DIVISION WHICH IS BASED PERMANENTLY AT NEARBY CAMP LEJEUNE.

THE NAVY'S BIG SHIPS AND THEIR AIR ARM GAVE THE CONVENTIONAL CLOSE SUPPORT TO THE LANDING WAVES OF LEATHERNECKS, SOFTENING UP BEACH DEFENSIVE POSITIONS WITH HEAVY BOMBARDMENT AND AIR STRIKES.

BUT THE INVASION FORCES, SPEARHEADED BY THE SECOND'S EIGHTH AND SECOND REGIMENTS, GOT A FULL DOSE OF WHAT'S NEW IN WARFARE. HARDLY HAD THEY HIT THE TWO BEACHES, MARKED "BLUE" AND "RED," BEFORE A BLINDING FLASH ROARED FAR OUT TO SEA. IT WAS AN "ATOMIC BOMB" THAT THE DEFENDERS HAD DROPPED FROM A PLANE.

MARINE SPOKESMEN SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO IDENTIFY WHAT CHARGE HAD BEEN USED TO SIMULATE THE A-BOMB BUT THEY DID SAY THAT IT "GENERATED ABOUT ONE-MILLION CANDLEPOWER."

ABOUT 1,200 UMPIRES, MANY OF THEM KOREAN VETERANS, CALLED THE SHOTS IN THE INVASION. THEY ASSESSED A SEVEN PER CENT LOSS, REPRESENTING ABOUT 1,400 MEN, AGAINST THE INVADERS DURING THE OPENING STAGES OF THE LANDINGS.

THE MANEUVER, WHICH IS CLOSELY CONTROLLED BY THE UMPIRES TO SET UP REALISTIC BATTLE CONDITIONS, IS SCHEDULED TO END EARLY NEXT WEEK AFTER THE MARINES HAVE FORGED A CROSSING OF THE TWO-MILE-WIDE NEW RIVER AND LINKED UP WITH A SIMILAR BEACHHEAD FORCE THAT "ON PAPER" LANDED AT MOREHEAD CITY, N. C., TODAY.
BE&XW853PES NM

A71BA
NIGHT LEAD (470)
BALTIMORE, NOV.13-(AP)-FRANKLIN VICTOR RENO, FOR 12 YEARS A SCIENTIST AT THE ARMY'S SECRET WEAPONS-TESTING BASE AT ABERDEEN, MD., WAS INDICTEDBY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY ON A CHARGE OF HIDING THE FACT HE WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.
RENO, 40, WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BY WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, LEADIN FIGURE IN THE SENSATIONAL UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON IN 1948 AND IN THE ALGER HISS PERJURY TRIALS.
CHAMBERS, NOW A MARYLAND FARMER, SAID RENO SUPPLIED HIM WITH BOMB-SIGHT SECRETS WHICH HE TURNED OVER TO RUSSIA.
U.S.DISTRICT ATTORNEY BERNARD J.FLYNN SAID THE FBI HAS BEEN ASKED TO ARREST RENO AT HIS HOME IN ENGLEWOOD, COLO.

COLORADO REPORTERS WERE UNABLE TO LOCATE RENO.
BUT HE RETAINED A DENVER ATTORNEY TO REPRESENT HIM AND CONTACTED THE UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S OFFICE AT DENVER, OFFERING TO REPORT IN WHEN WANTED.
RENO'S ATTORNEY, CHARLES A. GRAHAM, SAID RENO HAD DECIDED AGAINST ISSUING ANY STATEMENT IMMEDIATELY. GRAHAM SAID, HOWEVER, HE WAS CERTAIN THE 40-YEAR OLD SCIENTIST WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES.
GRAHAM IDENTIFIE RENO AS "A BALLISTICS EXPERT" AND SAID HE HAD BEEN IN DENVER "DOING SOME WRITING" SINCE LEAVING ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND IN MARYLAND TWO YEARS AGO.
RENO, WHO IS UNMARRIED, HAS BEEN LIVING IN ENGLEWOOD, COLO., A DENVER SUBURB, WITH HIS MOTHER, MRS. EVELYN RENO. MRS. RENO MET ALL CALLERS AT THE HOME THIS AFTERNOON AND REFERRED THEM TO THE ATTORNEY.
GRAHAM SAID THE SCIENTIST TOLD HIM HE HAD FIRST LEARNED OF THE INDICTMENT THROUGH RADIO BROADCASTS OF NEWS DISPATCHES.

RENO WORKED AT THE PROVING GROUND, TESTING BASE FOR ALL THE ARMY'S NEW WEAPONS, FROM 1937 UNTIL HE RESIGNED ON OCT.22, 1949.
HE IS CHARGED SPECIFICALLY WITH FALSELY AND FRAUDULENTLY CONCEALING HIS FORMER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE ANSWERED A LOYALTY QUESTIONNAIRE AT ABERDEEN ON NOV.15, 1948. CONVICTION CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, A $10,000 FINE, OR BOTH.
THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED ONLY THREE DAYS BEFORE THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS WOULD HAVE PREVENTED HIS BEING CONVICTED. THE LAW FORBIDS PROSECUTION OF THE CHARGE IF MORE THAN THREE YEARS HAS PASSED SINCE THE CRIMINAL ACT WAS CARRIED OUT.
FLYNN SAID HE RECEIVED THE RENO FILE FROM WASHINGTON ON NOV.1--LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON FOR THE DELAY IN BEGINNING PROSECUTION, BUT ADDED IT APPARENTLY HAD TO DO WITH THE INVESTIGATION.
HE SAID RENO ADMITTED SIGNING A FALSE STATEMENT WHEN HE FIRST WENT TO WORK AT ABERDEEN--ON JULY 26,1937--SO HE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO DO SECRET WORK.
RENO BECAME A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN 1935, THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY ADDED, WHILE WORKING ON HIS DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE IN ASTRONOMY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

A72BA
RENO JOINED THE NATIONAL OFFICE OF THE OLD WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON LATER THAT YEAR, FLYNN SAID, AND REMAINED UNTIL MARCH, 1937, WHEN HE RESIGNED TO BECOME A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER IN CUMBERLAND, MD.
HE WORKED IN CUMBERLAND ONLY A FEW MONTHS BEFORE JOINING THE CIVILIAN STAFF AT ABERDEEN.
DURING THE TIME HE WAS IN CUMBERLAND, THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY ADDED, RENO USED THE NAME LANCE CLARK.
CHAMBERS SAID HE KNEW RENO AS LANCE PETERS. FLYNN SAID RENO ALSO USED THE NAMES BENNETT AND HALL.
AT THE HISS TRIAL IN JUNE, 1949, CHAMBERS NAMED RENO AS ONE OF FIVE MEN WHO PROVIDED HIM WITH SECRET INFORMATION FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.
HE ALSO SAID HE MET RENO ABOUT FIVE TIMES IN BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON AND THAT RENO SUPPLIED HIM WITH DOCUMENTS ON BOMB-SIGHT PROJECTS.
MAJ. WILLIAM CLEMONS, ADJUTANT AT ABERDEEN, SAID TONIGHT HE COULD NOT SAY WHAT WAS DONE SPECIFICALLY IN RENO'S CASE, BUT THAT THE GENERAL PROCEDURE WAS TO WITHHOLD SECRET INFORMATION FROM ANYONE BEING INVESTIGATED.
INVESTIGATION OF RENO STARTED THREE WEEKS AFTER HE FILLED OUT THE LOYALTY QUESTIONNAIRE ON NOV.15, 1948.
FLYNN SAID RENO WITHDREW FROM THE PARTY WHEN HE WENT TO WORK AT ABERDEEN.
RENO, ORIGINALLY FROM SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, ATTENDED COLORADO STATE COLLEGE FOR TWO YEARS AND GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO WITH HONORS IN 1931.
RA920PES

A135KX
(WEST OUT)
LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 13-(AP)-CAMP DESERT ROCK TONIGHT WAS OFFICIALLY DESIGNATED BY THE ARMY AS HISTORY'SFIRST PERMANENT ATOMIC MANEUVERS CAMP.
THE CAMP, ON THE EDGE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NEVADA TEST SITE, IS ABOUT 65 MILES FROM HERE. IT WILL BE UNDER THE COMMAND OF BRIG. GEN. BURDETTE W. FITCH, FORMER ACTING DEPUTY COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SIXTH ARMY. THE PERMANENT COMPLEMENT WILL INCLUDE THE THIRD CORPS ARTILLERY AND SERVICE TROOPS.
UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACED THE NUMBER OF TROOPS TO BE STATIONED THERE AT 1,000 TO 1,500.
CAMP DESERT ROCK WAS THE HEADQUARTERS FOR MORE THAN 5,000 GI'S WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE RECENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS AT YUCCA FLAT. THE CAMP WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE SECOND PHASE OF THE FALL SERIES OF TESTS, EXPECTED TO GET UNDER WAY THURSDAY MORNING.
VR1244ACS NM

NOV 14 1951

A52FX
RECLUSE (120)
OAKLAND,CALIF.,NOV.13-(AP)-A RECLUSE WHO COLLECTED ATOMIC AND OTHER DEFENSE DATA AS A HOBBY FACES A VAGRANCY CHARGE TODAY--NOTHING MORE SERIOUS.
THE FBI ACCEPTED OTTO FREDERICK MAYNARD'S STORY THAT HE IS JUST A SHY AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHER BEATING HIGH RENT BY LICING IN A CARDBOARD SHACK UNDER THE STRATEGIC SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND BAY BRIDGE.
OAKLAND POLICE, INVESTIGATING A TIP, FOUND PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUCH THINGS AS NAVAL INSTALLATIONS, RAIL YARDS AND THE CYCLOTRON AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. MAYNARD SAID HE TOOK THE PICTURES BECAUSE THEY WERE EASILY PHOTOGRAPHED.
AS FOR LITERATURE ON THE A-BOMB, IT WAS ALL ON WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF A BOMBING. MAYNARD JUST WANTED TO BE READY--IF AND WHEN.
MAYNARD WORKS AS A GARDENER IN NEARBY BERKELEY.
CC338APS

B70AH (Q)
LINCOLN, NEB. NOV 13 (AP)-REP.JAMES E.VAN ZANDT (R-PA) ASSERTED HERE TODAY THAT SO-CALLED ATOMIC BASES IN ENGLAND AREN'T ATOMIC AT ALL.
"CHURCHILL," THE PENNSYLVANIAN DECLARED, "IS USING THOSE

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BASES FOR ARGUMENT JUST NOW. THEY ARE NOT EXACTLY ATOMIC BASES. THEY ARE JUST AIR BASES--FOR USE IN CASE THEY ARE NEEDED.

"I THINK THAT CHURCHILL IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF US IN ASSERTING THAT THEY AFFORD US MANY, MANY TIMES THE BENEFIT ENGLAND WILL GET FROM THEM. IF RUSSIA LAUNCHES AN ATTACK, IT IS FROM THESE BASES WE WILL LAUNCH OUR PLANES TO STRIKE BACK. ENGLAND STANDS TO BENEFIT MORE THAN WE DO," VAN ZANDT CONTINUED.

THE PENNSYLVANIAN WAS HERE TO SPEAK UNDER AUSPICES OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

FE/RX1007PCS NM

B23WX Q

NIGHT LEAD PEACE CENTER (370)

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-Q.JOHN ROGGE, WHO USED TO BE WELCOME BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," TODAY BECAME THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER ON A CHARGE OF FAILING TO REGISTER AS A FOREIGN AGENT.

ROGGE, A ONE-TIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOLD A FEDERAL COURT JURY THE WORLD CONGRESS OF DEFENDERS OF PEACE AND ITS SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, ACTUALLY BECAME AN AGENCY FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER OF NEW YORK CLOSED IN OCTOBER, 1950. ON TRIAL WITH IT ARE FIVE OF ITS OFFICERS, INCLUDING DR.W.E.B. DUBOIS, 83-YEAR-OLD NEGRO EDUCATOR AND AUTHOR, ALL CHARGED WITH FAILURI TO CAUSE IT TO REGISTER.

BEFORE ROGGE TOOK THE WITNESS STAND, F.KIRK MADDRIX, AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOLD THE JURY THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER ACTED AS PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF DEFENDERS OF PEACE IN THE CIRCULATION OF THE STOCKHOLM "PEACE APPEAL." MADDRIX CALLED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THE "FOREIGN PRINCIPAL" IN THE CASE.

(THE APPEAL GOT ITS NAME FROM THE SWEDISH CITY IN WHICH THE PEACE PETITION WAS FIRST CIRCULATED FOR SIGNATURES.)

MADDRIX ALSO SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MADE MANY EFFORTS TO GET THE INFORMATION CENTER TO REGISTER UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT. WHEN THESE EFFORTS FAILED, HE ADDED, THE INDICTMENTS FOLLOWED.

FORMER REP.VITO MARCANTONIO OF NEW YORK, CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL, MOVED FOR A VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL AS SOON AS MADDRIX FINISHED. U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE DENIED IT.

MARCANTONIO SAID THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO ESTABLISH A PRIMA FACE CASE, OR TO ESTABLISH THAT THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER WAS IN EXISTENCE AT THE TIME THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED.

THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL, WIDELY CIRCULATED IN THIS COUNTRY, CALLED FOR THE OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE BRANDING OF THE FIRST NATION TO USE SUCH WEAPONS AS A WAR CRIMINAL. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS DESCRIBED THE APPEAL AS "A PROPAGANDA TRICK IN THE SPURIOUS 'PEACE OFFENSIVE' OF THE SOVIET UNION."

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B24WX Q

ROGGE RELATED VARIOUS TRIPS HE MADE BEHIND THE "IRON CURTAIN," INCLUDING ONE TO THE KREMLIN ON A PEACE MISSION. HE SAID THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL WAS ADOPTED FOLLOWING THE TRIP TO RUSSIA. ONE OF THE PROPOSALS HE CARRIED TO RUSSIA, ROGGE SAID, CALLED FOR A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, BUT THIS WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL.

ROGGE SAID HE ATTENDED VARIOUS MEETINGS OF THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER AND URGED THAT, INSTEAD OF THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL, "WE WRITE ONE OF OUR OWN." HE SAID HE WAS VOTED DOWN ON THIS.

DURING A COURT RECESS, ROGGE TOLD A REPORTER HE PARTICIPATED IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS "AS LONG AS I COULD EXPRESS MY VIEWS." BUT AT A MEETING IN WARSAW IN NOVEMBER, 1950, HE SAID, HE WAS "SORT OF LEFT OUT."

HE ADDED THAT TENSIONS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND THE ORGANIZATIONS MOUNTED AS THE WORLD SITUATION BECAME MORE CRITICAL AND THAT THE BREAK BECAME FINAL AFTER KOREA.

VH/CZ646PES

A2WX

(300) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD BRASS HATS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-A SENATE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT WASHINGTON IS TOPHEAVY WITH HIGH MILITARY BRASS.

IN A SHARPLY WORDED REPORT, THE SENATE GROUP HIT AT WHAT IT TERMED AN "INEFFICIENT, WASTEFUL AND DANGEROUS SITUATION," AND DECLARED: "UNLESS THE TREND IS HALTED NOW, WE COULD, IN THE CLASSIC PHRASE, WIND UP WITH THE FIGHTING FORCES COMPOSED OF 'ALL CHIEFS AND NO INDIANS'."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE PENTAGON.

THE REPORT ALSO COMPLAINED THAT TOO MANY COLONELS AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS ARE "ACTING AS MESSENGER BOYS" TOTING BRIEF CASES AROUND FOR GENERALS AND ADMIRALS.

A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) PREPARED THE REPORT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE FULL COMMITTEE AND A COPY WAS SENT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT. HE WAS ASKED TO REVIEW THE SITUATION AND GET READY TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT AN OPEN HEARING LATER.

"IT IS TO BE HOPED," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT TIME WILL NOT BE WASTED ON EXCUSES TO JUSTIFY THE SITUATION, BUT THAT A REAL ATTEMPT TO ELIMINATE WASTEFUL AND EXTRAVAGANT (USE OF) PERSONNEL WILL BE MADE."

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP TO KEEP AN EYE ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES, MORALE, EQUIPMENT AND OTHER PHASES OF THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE PROGRAM. IT HAS ISSUED SEVERAL CRITICAL REPORTS.

CITING WHAT IT CALLED AN OBVIOUS TREND TOWARD "ADMINISTRATIVE TOPHEAVINESS," THE REPORT SAID THERE ARE ALMOST AS MANY GENERALS AND ADMIRALS IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL NOW AS IN WARTIME 1945 WHEN THE ARMED FORCES TOTALLED MORE THAN 12,000,000 MEN AND WOMEN.

PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH IS AROUND 3,500,000.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT ON SEPT. 30, THERE WERE 361 GENERAL AND FLAG OFFICERS AND 91,081 CIVILIAN DEFENSE EMPLOYES STATIONED IN THE WASHINGTON AREA. BY COMPARISON, IT SAID THAT ON APRIL 30, 1945---JUST BEFORE THE END OF THE WAR IN EUROPE--THERE WERE 397 GENERAL AND FLAG OFFICERS AND 98,071 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES.

CHAIRMAN JOHNSON TOLD LOVETT HE FINDS IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT SO MUCH BRASS IS NECESSARY EVEN THOUGH "WAR HAS BECOME MORE COMPLEX."

VX411PES

NOV 14 1951

A44WX

NIGHT LEAD INDUSTRIAL DISPERSAL (400) participated in

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,NOV 13-(AP)-INDUSTRY AND LABOR LEADERS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT RUSSIA, WHILE THREE OR FOUR YEARS BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, ALREADY IS CAPABLE OF A-BOMBING ANY AMERICAN CITY.

COL.RAMSAY POTTS,JR., WHO ~~HEADED~~ THE POSTWAR STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEYS IN GERMANY AND JAPAN, DECLARED THAT AMERICAN CITIES SHOULD BE "DEAD SERIOUS" ABOUT THE DISPERSAL OF THEIR NEW INDUSTRIES.

BY 1955, POTTS ESTIMATED, THE SOVIET SHOULD BE AT THE STAGE OF "ATOMIC PLENTY" WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS REACHED--IN OTHER WORDS, ABLE TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR BOTH STRATEGIC BLOWS AGAINST INDUSTRY

CENTERS AND TACTICAL USE AGAINST TROOPS IN THE FIELD.

POTTS, AN AIR FORCE VETERAN OF 41 COMBAT MISSIONS AND FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, ADDRESSED A CONFERENCE OF BUSINESS, UNION AND CIVIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM 53 MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CITIES.

THE MEETING WAS CALLED BY NSRB TO PLAN A "DEFENSE IN SPACE" AGAINST ATOM-BOMBING BY SPREADING NEW INDUSTRIAL PLANTS A FEW MILES APART WITHIN EACH CITYS' MARKETING AREA.

NSRB CHAIRMAN JACK GORRIE TOLD THE GROUP THAT "INDUSTRIALLY WE'VE GOT THEM (THE COMMUNISTS) LICKED," BUT WARNED:

"BECAUSE OF THIS, THEY MUST TRY TO SCORE A KNOCKOUT OF OUR INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY. THEY WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE DISPERSAL PROGRAM IS MEANT TO BE CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL INITIATIVE AND EFFORT. NO REGION OF THE COUNTRY IS TO BE BUILT UP AT THE EXPENSE OF ANOTHER, THE NSRB SPOKESMAN SAID.

MANY CONGRESS MEMBERS PROTESTED, WHEN THE PROGRAM WAS ANNOUNCED ORIGINALLY, IN THE BELIEF THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO WOO INDUSTRY AWAY FROM EXISTING INDUSTRIAL CITIES.

ETHAN ALLEN PEYSER, NSRB DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS, SAID THE AIM IS TO PROVIDE BLAST SPACE BETWEEN PLANTS BY ENCOURAGING NEW INDUSTRY TO LOCATE AT SCATTERED POINTS WITHIN THE GENERAL AREA SERVED BY A CITY.

ABOUT 30 CITIES HAVE BEGAN DISPERSAL PLANNING, WITH LOS ANGELES "PARTICULARLY ALERT" AND SOME OTHERS WELL ALONG IN DEVELOPMENT. THE LATTER INCLUDE BIRMINGHAM, ST.LOUIS, SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, ROCHESTER, N.Y., BRIDGEPORT,CONN., AND WORCESTER,MASS.

THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE "ENCOURAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL GUIDANCE," PEYSER SAID.

JAMES F.KING, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT MAY EVENTUALLY GO BEYOND THE "ENCOURAGEMENT AND GUIDANCE" STAGE.

UP TO NOW, KING TOLD THE GROUP, THE DISPERSAL FACTOR HAS PLAYED LITTLE IF ANY PART IN THE APPROVAL OF TAX BENEFITS OR LOANS TO INDUSTRIES EXPANDING FOR DEFENSE, EXCEPT WHERE THE MILITARY HAS HAD AN OVERRIDING INTEREST IN PROTECTING A PARTICULAR PLANT.

INCREASINGLY, HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO APPLY "DISPERSAL FACTORS" IN DECIDING WHETHER TO GRANT GOVERNMENT HELP IN AN EXPANSION PROJECT, KING SAID.

HY725PES

NOV 14 1951

D143WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 13-(AP)-J.B.HUTSON, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, TODAY BECAME SPECIAL AGRICULTURE ADVISOR TO PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE.

HUTSON FIRST CAME WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION LAST JANUARY TO ORGANIZE AND HEAD THE OPS FOOD AND RESTAURANT DIVISION. HE RESIGNED AUG. 1 AND RETURNED TO HIS DUTIES AS PRESIDENT OF TOBACCO ASSOCIATES, INC., AN EXPORT TRADE ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING GROWERS, BUYERS AND SELLERS OF TOBACCO.

IN HIS NEW POST HE WILL CONTINUE WITH THAT ORGANIZATION AND SERVE OPS ON A PART TIME BASIS. HUTSON, A NATIVE OF KENTUCKY, WAS A CAREER OFFICIAL IN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT FOR 25 YEARS.

RZ534PES

D91WX

(2&0) ALUMINUM

WASHINGTON, NOV.13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION AGENCY CREATED TODAY AN OFFICE OF ALUMINUM AND GAVE ITS CHIEF, SAMUEL W.ANDERSON, POWERS ROUGHLY EQUAL TO THOSE OF THE INDUSTRY CZARS OF WORLD WAR II.

ANDERSON, AN INVESTMENT BANKER AND FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD, WAS GIVEN THE RANK OF DEPUTY DPA ADMINISTRATOR. HE WAS CHARGED WITH "ASSURING A SUPPLY OF ALUMINUM TO MEET DEFENSE AND ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN REQUIREMENTS."

THE EMPHASIS ON THE EXPANSION PHASE OF HIS DUTIES INDICATED THAT DPA DEFINITELY HAS DECIDED TO ENLARGE THE ALUMINUM EXPANSION PROGRAM. IT ALREADY CALLS FOR A 90 PER CENT INCREASE IN THE COUNTRY'S CAPACITY BY THE END OF 1953.

ANDERSON WAS EMPOWERED TO DEVELOP EXPANSION PROGRAMS AT EVERY STAGE FROM ORE TO FABRICATED ALUMINUM PRODUCTS; TO CERTIFY FEDERAL BUYING PROGRAMS AND EXPANSION LOANS TO PRODUCERS; AND TO REVIEW AND CLEAR PROPOSED FEDERAL TAX BENEFITS FOR COMPANIES UNDERTAKING PLANT EXPANSION.

ANDERSON'S GRANT OF AUTHORITY REQUIRES THAT ALL ACTIONS OF THE DEFENNSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION AFFECTING POWER SUPPLY FOR ALUMINUM PLANTS BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEW OFFICE "FOR CLEARANCE."

THE REQUESTS OF ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CLAHVYHH26;6£6;£6;/£&;"££"YCDU

ALUMINUM PLANTS BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEW OFFICE "FOR CLEARANCE."

THE REQUESTS OF ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CLAIMING ALUMINUM FOR THE INDUSTRIES AND ACTIVITIES UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION ALSO MUST BE SUBMITTED TO ANDERSON FOR "CONSULTATION." HE ALSO WILL CONSULT ON DECISIONS AFFECTING PETROLEUM, COKE, FLUORSPAR, SODA ASH, CAUSTIC SODA AND SULPHURIC ACID.

FINALLY, ANDERSON WILL "REVIEW FOR CLEARANCE" DECISIONS AFFECTING THE ALUMINUM STOCKPILE.

THE OFFICE OF ALUMINUM IS THE FIRST "CZAR"-TYPE AGENCY IN THE MOBILIZATION. THERE WERE A NUMBER OF SUCH INDUSTRY CZARS IN THE LAST WAR, NOTABLY THE OFFICE OF RUBBER DIRECTOR WHOSE CHIEF, WILLIAM JEFFERS, WAS GIVEN BROAD AUTHORITY AND INSTRUCTED TO "BULL THROUGH" THE SYNTHETIC RUBBER PROGRAM.

ANDERSON WAS THE PROGRAM VICE CHAIRMAN OF WPB. AFTER THE WAR, HE WAS WITH THE INVESTMENT BANKING HOUSE OF LEHMAN BROTHERS IN NEW YORK, BUT IN 1948 RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AS HEAD OF THE INDUSTRY DIVISION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION. FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS HE HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE WORLD BANK.

VH1PES

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A177WX (BRADLEY)

FIRST LEAD BRADLEY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY (3:07PES) FOR MILITARY CONFERENCES IN LONDON, PARIS AND ROME.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETS IN ROME LATER THIS MONTH.

BRADLEY WILL MEET THE BRITISH CHIEF OF STAFF IN LONDON. THEN IN PARIS, HE WILL CONFER WITH GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER AND W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR. FROM PARIS HE WILL GO TO ROME FOR THE MEETING OF THE STANDING GROUP AND MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE IS A MEMBER OF BOTH.

VH131PES

30.24-28369

B83PX (Q) (KX F)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TAFT
HARRISBURG,PA., NOV. 13-(AP)-SEN.ROBERT A.TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TONIGHT THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES CONSTITUTE A "TRUMAN WAR."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HE SAID, USURPED THE POWER OF CONGRESS TO WAGE THAT WAR.

"HE DID IT, I BELIEVE, WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST AUTHORITY," SAID TAFT. "AS LONG AS YOU HAVE THAT KIND OF PRESIDENT, YOU CAN NEVER BE CERTAIN WHAT KIND OF WAR YOU'LL BE IN."

THE OHIO SENATOR, MAKING HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH IN PENNSYLVANIA SINCE ANNOUNCING HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, BITTERLY ASSAILED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR BOTH ITS FOREIGN JND DOMESTIC POLICIES.

EARLIER, HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT PLANS AT PRESENT TO CARRY HIS FIGHT FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN THE APRIL 22 PRIMARY IN PENNSYLVANIA.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF REPUBLICAN WOMEN, TAFT DECLARED:

"HERE IS ALMOST A MAJOR WAR. IT WAS DUE TO LACK OF JUDGMENT AND A LACKING INTEREST IN PEACE."

THE SENATOR SAID IF THE UNITED STATES HAD RETAINED ITS OCCUPATION FORCES IN KOREA FOR A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME, THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION COULD HAVE BEEN AVERTED.

TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, HE ASSERTED, INVITED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST BY SUPPORTING A COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA.

TURNING TO DOMESTIC ISSUES, TAFT SAID THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON IS PROVIDING "A FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE" IN NAMING A PRESIDENT NEXT YEAR--"LIBERTY AGAINST SOCIALISM."

"THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO IMPOSE ON THIS COUNTRY SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME SOCIALISTIC SYSTEM EXISTING IN ENGLAND TODAY."

MR.TRUMAN, HE ADDED, WANTS WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS "PERPETUALLY AND ALWAYS."

TAFT, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO HIS SPEECH, SAID HE FELT THAT MOST PENNSYLVANIA GOP LEADERS ARE MAINTAINING AN "OPEN-MINDED" ATTITUDE REGARDING HIS PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRATIONS."

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"AT THE PRESENT TIME I HAVE NO INTENTION OF GOING INTO ANY PRIMARY OUTSIDE OF WISCONSIN AND OHIO," TAFT SAID, ADDING QUICKLY:

"I DO NOT WANT TO MAKE THAT BINDING, OF COURSE."

THE OHIO SENATOR WAS A LUNCHEON GUEST OF TOP PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN LEADERS SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL. ATTENDING THE LUNCHEON WERE SENATOR EDWARD MARTIN (R-PA); G.MASON OWLETT, GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN FROM PENNSYLVANIA; M.HARVEY TAYLOR, PENNSYLVANIA STATE REPUBLICAN CHAIRMAN, AND FORMER SENATOR JOSEPH GRUNDY. GOV. JOHN S. FINE WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.

ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HE HAD BEEN GIVEN ANY ASSURANCE AT THE LUNCHEON OF SUPPORT BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GOP LEADERS IN HIS FIGHT FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, TAFT REPLIED:

"I THINK THEY ARE OPEN-MINDED. THAT IS ALL THAT I AM INTERESTED IN."

HE ADDED THAT THE LUNCHEON WAS MOSTLY A "SOCIAL OCCASSION" AND SAID HE "ASKED FOR NO COMMITTMENTS."

SEN. JAMES H.DUFF (R-PA) IS THE ONLY PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN LEADER OPENLY COMMITTED TO A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE. DUFF IS ACTIVELY BACKING GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

DUFF WAS OPPOSED BY A FACTION OF THE PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN PARTY HEADED BY GRUNDY AND OWLETT LAST YEAR IN HIS SUCCESSFUL FIGHT FOR THE GOP NOMINATION FOR SENATOR.

TAFT SAID HE HAS MADE NO PLANS FOR SETTING UP A CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA.

"I WAS ADVISED TO LEAVE PENNSYLVANIA ALONE TO SETTLE THEIR OWN TROUBLE FIRST," HE SAID.

PENNSYLVANIA'S 70-VOTE DELEGATION WILL BE AN IMPORTANT FACTOR AT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING CONVENTION AT CHICAGO NEXT YEAR. THE DELEGATION SPLIT IN THE 1948 CONVENTION WITH A FACTION HEADED BY DUFF BACKING TAFT AND ANOTHER FACTION LEAD BY MARTIN BACKING GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK.

EE914PES

B118CO
(400)
DAYTON,O.,NOV.13-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER, RETIRED, CALLED TODAY FOR A REARMED GERMANY, AND A BOLDER USE OF OUR RESOURCES TO MEET THE SOVIET BID FOR POWER IN THE WEST.

WEDEMEYER, FORMER SIXTH ARMY COMMANDER, IS THE MAN WHO MADE THE NOW FAMOUS REPORT ON CHINA AND THE FAR EAST FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN AFTER WORLD WAR II.

HE ADDRESSED THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL MILK PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION CONVENTION. HE WAS FOLLOWED ON THE SPEAKER'S PROGRAM BY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F.BRANNAN. BRANNAN WARNED DAIRYMEN TO SPEED UP THEIR SOIL CONSERVATION PROGRAM AND TO RECOGNIZE THE SOIL, NOT THE COW, IS THE BASIC SOURCE OF MILK.

WEDEMEYER SAID WE CAN MEET THE SOVIET BID FOR POWER BY BRINGING TO BEAR "OUR REALLY ENORMOUS MATERIAL AND SPIRITUAL RESOURCES INTELLIGENTLY, REALISTICALLY AND ABOVE ALL, BOLDLY."

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SAID THE GENERAL:

"THE GOVERNMENT DIFFICULTY ARISES IN PART, I BELIEVE, FROM A MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE ROLE OF THE STATE IN A FLUID SOCIETY. WE ARE, IT SEEMS TO ME, WIELDING THE 'BIG STICK' AT HOME, EXACTING EVER MORE OPPRESIVE TAXES, IMPOSING CONTROLS AND RESTRICTIONS OVER THE ECONOMY FOR THE PURE SAKE OF POWER AND CRYING HAVOC WHETHER OR NOT DANGER THREATENS. ABROAD WE 'SPEAK SOFTLY.'

"TIME WAS WHEN FOREIGN POLICIES MIGHT SAFELY BE LEFT TO THE EXPERTS. TODAY WHEN THE CONSEQUENCES OF FIXED POLICIES REACT DIRECTLY INTO EVERY HOME, EVERY BUSINESS AND EVERY PURSE, THE STUDY AND ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IS A MUST FOR YOU, FOR ME, AND FOR EVERY AMERICAN."

THE CALL FOR REARMING OF GERMANY CAME IN AN INTERVIEW WITH DAYTON NEWSMEN, IN WHICH HE SAID HE BELIEVED AMERICA SHOULD NOT HAVE GONE INTO KOREA, THAT AMERICA FAILED IN ITS FOREIGN POLICY IN CHINA, AND THAT THE CHURCHES OF THE WORLD HAVE FAILED COMPLETELY TO DO THEIR JOB.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED PEOPLE ARE GOOD, BASICALLY, BUT THAT PEOPLE ARE ALSO STRONGLY INFLUENCED BY THEIR LEADERS.

"EVEN THE JAANESE PEOPLE UNDER THE PROPER LEADERSHIP CAN BECOME A GREAT PEOPLE," HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN, ADDING: "GERMANY SHOULD BE REARMED AND ECONOMICALLY REHABILITATED UNDER PROPER LEADERSHIP. IT WOULD BE A STRONG BUFFER STATE AGAINST RUSSIA. THERE IS NOTHING STALIN WOULD LIKE LESS THAN A STRONG GERMANY."

HE COMMENTED THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE INDIVIDUALISTIC BUT NOT COMMUNISTIC AT HEART.

BRANNAN TOLD THE DAIRYMEN HE WAS NOT MINIMIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF LARGER HERDS AND EXPANDED PROCESSING AND DISTRIBUTING CONCERNS IN THE PROBLEM OF INCREASING MILK PRODUCTION. BUT HE SAID DAIRYMEN MUST RECOGNIZE THE BASIC SOURCE OF MILK IS THE SOIL. IF THEY DO NOT, HE ADDED, THEY WILL BE "CONTRIBUTING, ALONG WITH MANY OTHERS, TO WHAT COULD BECOME THE FIRST ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE RECENT EXPERIENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

TO MEET THE DEMAND IN THE COMING YEARS FOR MORE MILK TO FEED THE GROWING POPULATION, BRANNAN SAID THE DAIRY INDUSTRY MUST GET HIGHER YIELDS PER ACRE OF DAIRY CROPS.

EP402PES NM

D139
(330)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY NOV. 13)
NIGHT LEAD GROCERY MANUFACTURERS
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV 13-(AP)GENERAL LUCIUS CLAY, FORMER U.S. OCCUPATION CHIEF IN GERMANY AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF CONTINENTAL CAN CO., CALLED TODAY FOR PRICE AND WAGE DECONTROL, LOWER TAXES AND A QUICK END TO THE "LIMITED WAR" IN KOREA.

SPEAKING BEFORE THE 43RD ANNUAL MEETING OF THE GROCERY MANUFACTURERS OF AMERICA, GENERAL CLAY SAID:

"FOR MANY MONTHS WE HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN WHAT WE CALL LIMITED WAR IN KOREA. FOR SOME MONTHS WE HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING AN ARMISTICE TO NO AVAIL. DURING THIS PERIOD IT SEEMS POSSIBLE THAT THE ENEMY HAS BEEN GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO RECUPERATE FROM PREVIOUS BLOWS AND TO INCREASE HIS RELATIVE STRENGTH. WE CONTINUE TO FIGHT A LIMITED WAR IN THE APPREHENSION THAT TO DO MORE MIGHT PRECIPITATE GENERAL WAR. THE SUREST WAY TO GENERAL WAR IS TO BE UNWILLING TO TAKE THE RISK WHICH MIGHT PREVENT IT."

THE GENERAL STRESSED THAT TOTAL WAR DOES NOT SEEM LIKELY NOW.

"IF RUSSIA HAD WANTED WAR, ITS REAL STRENGTH WAS GREATER LAST YEAR THAN THIS YEAR -- THIS YEAR THAN NEXT YEAR," HE SAID. "THERE WOULD APPEAR TO BE NO REASON WHY THE KREMLIN GANG SHOULD WAIT."

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CLAY SAID AMERICANS MUST CEASE TO LIVE IN A DECLARED STATE OF EMERGENCY AND "MUST REALIZE WE ARE COMMITTED TO A PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY WHICH WILL BE OUR WAY OF LIFE FOR YEARS AND PERHAPS FOR GENERATIONS YET TO COME." HE QUESTIONED IF CORPORATE TAXES HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE "POINT OF DIMINISHING RETURNS" AND SAID: "WE CAN BE MORE SPARTAN IN OUR MOBILIZATION EFFORT."

THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS, SAID CLAY, DOES NOT SEEM TO BE ACCOMPLISHING ITS PURPOSE. AND HE ADDED:

"WE SHOULD START REMOVING CONTROLS NOW IN AN ORDERLY MANNER TO LET WAGES AND PRICES IN LARGE SEGMENTS OF OUR ECONOMY FIND THEIR NATURAL LEVELS THROUGH NORMAL PROCESSES."

EARLIER TODAY, SPEAKERS AT A PANEL FORUM BLAMED GOVERNMENT "SCARE STATEMENTS" FOR HIGH RETAIL FOOD PRICES. RUNAWAY PRICES COULD BE CHECKED, SAID G.C. POUND, PRESIDENT OF KRAFT FOOD CO., "IF WE COULD SEND THE OPS HOME AND MAKE THEM LEAVE US ALONE AND NOT ISSUE SCARE MESSAGES."

JOHN LOGAN, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FOOD CHINS, SAID GROCERY PROFITS ARE "DOWN TO THE VANISHING POINT." LESLIE PERRIN, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MILLS, TOLD THE PANEL "THE SOONER WE GET RID OF CONTROLS AND INSTITUTE THE BASIC CONTROLS OF SUPPLY

SAID GROCERY PROFITS ARE "DOWN TO THE VANISHING POINT." LESLIE PERRIN, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MILLS, TOLD THE PANEL "THE SOONER WE GET RID OF CONTROLS AND INSTITUTE THE BASIC CONTROLS OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND, THE BETTER FOR ALL OF US AND THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY."

WALTER SHAFER, VICE PRESIDENT OF ARMOUR & CO., SAID GROCERS TODAY ARE SELLING IN A "STATE OF MIND MARKET" BECAUSE NORMAL MARKETING PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN UPSET BY PRICE CONTROLS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7P.M. EST TUESDAY NOV. 13)

DY521PES

A14DX
PMS BUDGET (500)
GUILD

GLENWOOD SPRINGS,COLO.,NOV. 13-(AP)-RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN EUGENE R. GUILD SAID TODAY HE HAS DEVOTED "MORE THAN $1,800 OF MY SON'S DEATH BENEFITS" IN A CONSTANT EFFORT TO PRESENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE VIEWPOINT OF ONE PARENT OF A BOY WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

"THIS VIEWPOINT," HE SAID, "I THINK IS SHARED BY A GREAT MANY OF THE PARENTS OF THE OTHER SOME 20,000 WHO HAVE DIED IN KOREA AND THE PARENTS OF THOSE WHO ARE STILL DYING AND WILL CONTINUE TO DIE."

THE CAPTAIN, WHO WROTE THE PRESIDENT NOV. 1 ASKING WHETHER MR. TRUMAN'S FAILURE TO AWARD THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO HIS SON WAS DUE TO HIS CRITICISM OF TACTICS IN KOREA, SAID HE WAS "GREATLY TROUBLED AND DISAPPOINTED BY MY FAILURE TO REACH THE EAR OF THE PRESIDENT OVER THE LAST 11 MONTHS."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "I AM RELIEVED MORE AND MORE BY THE STATEMENTS FROM KEY WEST AND WASHINGTON" CONCERNING THE AWARD OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO MARINE LT.HENRY ALFRED COMMISKEY AND THE AWARD OF A NAVY CROSS TO THE CAPTAIN'S SON, 25-YEAR-OLD MARINE LT.JOHN GUILD, WHO WAS KILLED WHILE FIGHTING AT COMMISKEY'S SIDE.

"IT INDICATES THAT THE AFFAIR IS AT LEAST BEING HANDLED AND ALSO THAT THE PRESIDENT IS NOW RECEIVING INFORMATION WHICH HE NEVER GOT BEFORE."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT YESTERDAY TOLD NEWSMEN AT KEY WEST, FLA., WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS VACATIONING, THAT MR.TRUMAN CONSIDERS THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR AS "SACRED" AND WOULD NOT TOLERATE "ANY ONE TAMPERING" WITH THE PROCEDURES SET UP FOR ITS AWARD.

KIMBALL SAID THE RECORDS SHOW YOUNG GUILD AND COMMISKEY WERE BOTH INITIALLY RECOMMENDED FOR THE NAVY C

"ANY ONE TAMPERING" WITH THE PROCEDURES SET UP FOR ITS AWARD.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN KIMBALL SAID THERE WAS "NO BASIS IN FACT" FOR CAPT. GUILD'S SUGGESTION THAT HIS CRITICISM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FIGURED IN THE MEDAL AWARD.

KIMBALL SAID THE RECORDS SHOW YOUNG GUILD AND COMMISKEY WERE BOTH INITIA
G

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KIMBALL SAID THE RECORDS SHOW YOUNG GUILD AND COMMISKEY WERE BOTH INITIALLY RECOMMENDED FOR THE NAVY CROSS BY THEIR DIVISION COMMANDER BUT THAT THE COMMANDER OF U.S.NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES TURNER JOY, HAD RECOMMENDED COMMISKEY'S AWARD BE RAISED TO THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

IN ADDITION TO HIS LETTER OF NOV.1, WHICH

MEDAL OF HONOR.

IN ADDITION TO HIS LETTER OF NOV.1, WHICH A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED, GUILD SAID THAT ON SEPT.20, 1951, HE WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT HIS SON AND ALL THE KOREAN DEAD WERE BEING DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT HELD BY THE DEAD OF OTHER WARS TO HAVE THE WAR IN WHICH THEY DIED RECORDED ON THEIR GRAVESTONES.

A15DX

"THIS LETTER WAS CARRIED VERBATIM ON OCT.8 IN A NEWSPAPER COLUMN BY GEORGE SOKOLSKY(A SYNDICATED COLUMNIST) AND WAS PUBLISHED IN MANY NEWSPAPERS," THE CAPTAIN SAID, ADDING "BUT THE WHITE HOUSE DENIES KNOWLEDGE OF RECEIVING THE LETTER.

"ALL THIS," HE CONTINUED,"BRINGS OUT A MATTER WHICH OVERSHADOWS THIS MEDAL OF HONOR THING. THAT IS THAT THERE IS AN IRON CURTAIN WHICH IS APPARENTLY PREVENTING INCOMING INFORMATION FROM REACHING THE PRESIDENT AS WELL AS PREVENTING SOME INFORMATION FROM GOING OUT."

THIS HAS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE, HE SAID, FOR "THAT GREAT GROUP OF BEREAVED AMERICANS" TO GET THEIR VIEWPOINT BEFORE THE PRESIDENT. "THIS CURTAIN MUST BE LIFTED FOR THE PRESIDENT'S OWN BENEFIT AS WELL AS THAT OF THE PARENTS OF THESE BOYS."

GUILD WENT ON TO SAY THAT "THIS CURTAIN" HAD APPARENTLY PREVENTED THE WHITE HOUSE FROM RECEIVING "10,000 POST CARDS PICTURING AMERICAN POLICY IN KOREA--A POLICY OF APPEASEMENT X X AND APPEASEMENT TO ME

MEANS CRAWLING ON YOUR BELLY."
HE SAID HE HAD PERSONALLY ADDRESSED AND SIGNED "AT LEAST 1,000" OF THE POST CARDS WHICH WERE DIRECTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE.
"WHAT I WANT TO SEE DONE," GUILD ASSERTED,"IS THE LIFTING OF ALL THE POLITICAL RESTRICTIONS WHICH HAVE HAMPERED THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
"WE HERE AT HOME SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO SHARE SOME OF THE RISK, OF WHATEVER RISK THERE IS, IN ALLOWING OUR MEN TO FIGHT BACK EFFECTIVELY INSTEAD OF HAVING US SACRIFICE THE LIVES OF OUR FIGHTING MEN BECAUSE OUR WASHINGTONLEADERSHIP IS AFRAID THAT THE PEOPLE AT HOME DO NOT HAVE THE COURAGE TO SHARE THAT RISK."
THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION "HAS TAKEN THE ATTITUDE THAT AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVEN'T GOT THE GUTS TO STAND UP UNDER THE THREAT OF BOMBS OR A REPRISAL BY RUSSIA. I THINK THEY HAVE THE GUTS TO STAND UP UNDER ANY POSITIVE ACTION TAKEN.
"WE'RE BEING PROTECTED WHEN WE DON'T WANT TO BE PROTECTED. WE DO NOT WANT TO BE PROTECTED AT THE COST OF SHACKLING OUR FIGHTING MEN AND LESSENING THEIR CHANCE FOR THEIR LIVES."

YU109 ZM AMS NM

NOV 14 1951

A80PX
MEDALS (200)
PHILADELPHIA, NOV 13-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER DEPOT SAID TODAY THAT MEDALS AND DECORATIONS STORED HERE WERE AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS. HE DENIED AN OVERSTOCK OF THE AWARDS.
COL.WILLIAM K.WILEMON MADE HIS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A WASHINGTON REPORT ESTIMATING THAT SOME 776,400 POUNDS OF METAL IS TIED UP IN MILLIONS OF DECORATIONS STORED IN A PHILADELPHIA WAREHOUSE. THE WASHINGTON REPORT YESTERDAY SAID THE AWARDS OCCUPY 23,320 FEET OF FLOOR SPACE AT AN ESTIMATED STORAGE COST OF $17,490 ANNUALLY.
COLONEL WILEMON SAID THERE ARE 21 DIFFERENT TYPES OF MEDALS AND 10 DIFFERENT DECORATIONS ON HAND FOR DISTRIBUTION.
HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS ENTITLED TO THE AWARDS HAVE NOT YET APPLIED FOR THEM. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY THERE IS NO TIME LIMIT ON WHEN A VETERAN MAY APPLY FOR HIS AWARD.
"IF THERE ARE VETERANS WHO BELIEVE THEY ARE ENTITLED TO THESE DECORATIONS, THEY SHOULD APPLY TO THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE ARMY OR THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON," COLONEL WILEMON SAID. "NEXT OF KIN MAY DO LIKEWISE. SERVICE RECORDS WILL BE CHECKED AND IF A DECORATION IS DUE, THEN THEIR APPLICATION WILL BE FORWARDED HERE."
COLONEL WILEMON ALSO DISCLOSED THAT UNITED NATIONS MEDALS ARE STORED AT THE DEPOT WHICH HE SAID IS THE KEY CENTER FOR SUPPLY OF THESE MEDALS.

JH958PES NMA

B38KX (Q)
(210)
NY FOR NEW HAVEN (ASKED)
ESQUIMALT, B. C., NOV. 13-(AP)-THE IDENTITY AND QUALIFICATIONS OF A NAVY DOCTOR WERE UNDER SCRUTINY TODAY BY A NAVAL BOARD OF INQUIRY.
TALL, HEAVILY-BUILT LIEUT. JOSEPH CYR---LISTED IN NAVY ROLLS AS A SURGEON-LIEUTENANT AND CREDITED WITH BRILLIANT FEATS OF SURGERY IN THE KOREAN WAR THEATRE---WAS RETURNED HERE FROM TOKYO YESTERDAY.
CYR, A SURGEON ABOARD THE DESTROYER CAYUGA, WAS SUSPENDED AND ORDERED RETURNED TO CANADA WHEN HIS IDENTITY WAS CHALLENGED BY NEW BRUNSWICK AUTHORITIES.
AN INVESTIGATION WAS ASKED WHEN NEWSPAPERS PRINTED ACCOUNTS OF HIS OPERATIONS ON WOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, OPERATIONS THAT WERE TERMED "BRILLIANT."
WHEN HE JOINED THE NAVY LAST MARCH, CYR LISTED HIS HOMETOWN AS EDMUNDSTON, N. B., BUT A CHECK DISCLOSED NO RECORDS OF A "DR. JOSEPH CYR" IN THE NEW BRUNSWICK CITY.
THERE IS A RECORD OF ONLY ONE DR. JOSEPH C. CYR IN NEW BRUNSWICK. HE HAS A PRACTICE AT GRAND FALLS, N. B.
DR. CYR OF GRAND FALLS REPORTED HIS MEDICAL IDENTIFICATION PAPERS DISAPPEARED LAST WINTER.
THE NAVY DOCTOR HAS MADE NO PUBLIC STATEMENT. NEWSPAPER MEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO INTERVIEW HIM. HE ARRIVED UNDER ESCORT, BUT NOT UNDER ARREST. NO FORMAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN LAID AGAINST HIM.
HE FACES A BOARD OF INQUIRY HERE---NOT A COURT MARTIAL---WHICH COULD RECOMMEND HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE NAVY.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BOARD'S FINDINGS MUST COME FROM NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN OTTAWA.

FJ704PCS

NOV 14 1951

A137
(640)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV.13)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV.13-(AP)-ROBERT A.VOGELER SAYS HE WISHES NOW HE HAD REPUDIATED AT HIS SPY TRIAL THE FALSE CONFESSION DRAGGED OUT OF HIM BY HUNGARY'S POLICE IN 71 DAYS OF QUESTIONING.
VOGELER, AN ASSISTANT VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CORP., WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON ON FEB.21, 1950.
RELEASED LAST APRIL AFTER THE U.S. AGREED TO MAKE CERTAIN CONCESSIONS TO HUNGARY, VOGELER HAS BEEN RECOUNTING HIS EXPERIENCES IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.
HE SAYS THE COMMUNISTS TOOK EVERY PRECAUTION TO SEE THAT HE COULD NOT BACKTRACK IN COURT ON DOCUMENTS HE SIGNED WHEN HIS WILL TO RESIST HAD CRACKED.
HE ASKED SANDOR CSERESNYES, WHO HAD BEEN MADE A CELLMATE IN AN EFFORT TO SPEED THE CONFESSION, WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF AT THE TRIAL "I SUDDENLY TOLD THE TRUTH--NAMELY, THAT IT WAS ALL A BARBARIC HOAX; AND THAT MY CODEFENDANTS AND I WERE ENTIRELY INNOCENT OF THE CRIMES TO WHICH THE AVO (HUNGARIAN POLITICAL POLICE) HAD FORCED US TO CONFESS."
VOGELER SAYS CSERESNYES, AGHAST, REPLIED: "I HATE TO THINK OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN. THE CAREERS OF SO MANY PEOPLE DEPEND UPON YOUR CONVICTION THAT THEY'D DO ANYTHING--LITERALLY ANYTHING--TO PREVENT YOU FROM QUEERING THE TRIAL."
VOGELER RECOUNTS;..
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VOGELER RECOUNTS:

CSERESNYES LOST NO TIME IN TELLING HIS BOSSES WHAT WAS IN VOGELER'S MIND. AND THEY LET VOGELER KNOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF HE TRIED A REPUDIATION IN COURT:

"YOUR ENTIRE FUTURE WILL BE DETERMINED BY YOUR BEHAVIOR AT THE TRIAL. IF YOU FAIL TO ANSWER THE PRESIDENT'S QUESTIONS IN THE PROPER SPIRIT, YOU WILL BE REMOVED FROM THE COURTROOM AND TAKEN TO A SPECIAL HOSPITAL. THERE YOU WILL BE GIVEN TREATMENT THAT WILL MAKE YOU HAPPY TO COME BACK AND ANSWER THE PRESIDENT'S QUESTIONS. BUT IT WILL ALSO MAKE YOU A CRIPPLE FOR LIFE."

A138

CSERESNYES HAD BEEN A WITNESS AGAINST HIS BEST FRIEND AND CHIEF, LASZLO RAJK, HANGED FOR TREASON IN 1949. HE TOLD VOGELER HIS INQUISITORS HAD BEATEN HIS FEET AND ANKLES WITH A RUBBER CLUB UNTIL HE VOMITED FROM PAIN. A WEEK OF THIS AND HE AGREED TO GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY THE COMMUNIST REGIME NEEDED TO CONVICT RAJK.

CSERESNYES SAID THE RUSSIAN POLICE HAD LEARNED THAT "CULTURED" PEOPLE FAILED TO REACT TO VIOLENT TORTURE AND OFTEN DIED WITHOUT CONFESSING. IT WAS NECESSARY TO "CONDITION" THESE PEOPLE BY THREATENING THEIR LOVED ONES, EXCITING THEIR IMAGINATION AND LEADING THEM TO DESPAIRE. IF THEY HAD NO HOSTAGES, THE SAME RESULT COULD BE OBTAINED BY SUBJECTING THEM TO PROLONGED LACK OF SLEEP, MALNUTRITION, EXCESSIVE STIMULATION AND SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

BUT IT WAS FOUND THAT THE "UN-CULTURED", THE PEASANT CLASS, COULD BE SUBJECTED TO NONVIOLENT TORTURE INDEFINITELY. TAKING THEIR CUE FROM THE RUSSIANS, THE HUNGARIAN POLICE USED THE BASTINADO--THE PRACTICE OF BEATING THE SOLES OF THE FEET. IF THIS FAILED, SAID CSERESNYES, THEN THE WATER CURE WAS APPLIED--A COLD WATER ENEMA PROLONGED TO THE POINT OF DEATH.

WHEN VOGELER WAS FIRST TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AND QUESTIONED HE WAS STRIPPED AND PLUNGED INTO A TUB OF COLD WATER FOR GIVING WHAT THE COMMUNISTS SAID WERE FALSE ANSWERS TO THEIR QUERIES. VOGELER DISCLOSES HE WAS THWARTED IN A SUICIDE ATTEMPT.

JUDGE VILMOS OLTHYS COACHED VOGELER JUST BEFORE THE TRIAL AS TO WHAT ANSWERS HE SHOULD GIVE. VOGELER REASONS THAT HAD HE MADE ANY DEVIATION, A RECESS WOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT VOGELER HAD COLLAPSED, AND A DOCTOR AND ORDERLIES WOULD HAVE CARRIED HIM OUT FOR "HOSPITAL TREATMENT."

BUT DESPITE THIS VOGELER SAYS IN RETROSPECT:

"PERHAPS I SHOULD HAVE TRIED TO REPUDIATE MY CONFESSION ANYHOW. I WISH NOW THAT I HAD. AT THE TIME OF MY TRIAL, HOWEVER, I WAS IN NO CONDITION TO DO ANYTHING BUT RECITE MY LINES. I HAD BEEN IMBUED WITH SUCH A FEELING OF DESOLATION THAT MY ONE DESIRE WAS TO SAY MY PIECE AND HAVE DONE WITH IT.

"MY VOICE QUAVERED AS I SPOKE INTO THE MICROPHONE THAT WAS PLACED BEFORE ME. IT SOUNDED TO ME LIKE THE VOICE OF ANOTHER PERSON, AND IN A SENSE, OF COURSE, IT WAS."

VOGELER WAS SO DESPONDENT THE INQUISITOR HAD TO WRITE THE FINAL PLEA IN WHICH VOGELER RECITED HIS SORROW FOR "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

OF THIS FINAL PLEA, VOGELER SAYS:

"EVERY WORD, AS USUAL, WAS A LIE."

DURING THE NEXT 14 MONTHS OF HIS IMPRISONMENT HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SPEAK TO ANYONE. BY THE TIME HE WAS RELEASED, "I HAD ALMOST LOST THE ABILITY TO SPEAK AT ALL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, NOV.13--MOVED NOV.12)

BD1238AES

B4

NIGHT LEAD DP (140)

NEW YORK, NOV. 13-(AP)-A TALL, THIN CZECH FARMER LANDED TODAY, THE 1,000,000TH DISPLACED PERSON TO LEAVE THE OLD WORLD SINCE THE WAR.

HE IS ALEXANDER RANEZAY, 47, BOUND WITH HIS FAMILY FOR A NEW LIFE IN TEXAS.

TO THE RECEPTION COMMITTEE WHO GREETED HIM, RANEZAY HAD A WORD OF REMEMBRANCE FOR THOSE HE LEFT BEHIND, THE DP'S STILL IN EUROPE.

"IN OUR GRATEFULNESS," HE PLEADED, "THERE IS ONLY ONE THING WE WOULD STILL LIKE TO ASK. PLEASE DON'T FORGET THOSE WHO ARE STILL BEHIND. WE, WHO HAVE LEARNED THE MEANING OF FREEDOM, WISH IT FOR EVERYONE."

RANEZAY WAS THE 280,000TH DP TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHER 720,000 HAVE LEFT EUROPE FOR HOMES IN OTHER LANDS.

HE, HIS WIFE, AND DAUGHTERS, LYDIA, 21, AND ERIKA, 10, FLED TO AUSTRIA IN ADVANCE OF RUSSIAN ARMIES IN 1945.

NOW THEY ARE HEADED FOR MIDLAND, TEX., WHERE WILLIAM Y. PENN, A PETROLEUM ENGINEER, HAS OFFERED THEM HOUSING AND A JOB.

TU418PEF

A28

(100)

NEW YORK, NOV.13-(AP)-ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG DECLARED TODAY AT A WOMEN'S RECRUITMENT CEREMONY THAT MOTHERS COULD FEEL SURE THAT "THEIR GIRLS WILL BE SAFE AND WELCOME IN THE ARMED SERVICES."

SHE SPOKE IN CITY HALL PLAZA AFTER MILITARY AND CIVILIAN BANDS WITH DETACHMENTS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES MARCHED ON BROADWAY IN A DRIVE FOR 72,000 MORE ENLISTMENTS BY WOMEN.

THE GOAL IS 112,000 WOMEN IN UNIFORM BY JULY 1.

MRS.ROSENBERG SAID WOMEN WERE NOT "MAKING A GREAT SACRIFICE" IN ENLISTING. SHE SAID "YOURS IS A GREAT PRIVILEGE--TO JOIN MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE PUT DUTY BEFORE PERSONAL PRIVILEGE AND PERSONAL ADVANTAGE."

FORTY WOMEN WERE SWORN INTO SERVICE AT THE CEREMONY.

LS614PES

NOV 14 1951

end 13 November 1951

beginning 14 November 1951

30.24- 28373

A1FX (LA SPOT)
SECOND NIGHT ~~LEAD KO~~REAN CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM ~~JORDEN~~

MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.15-(AP)-THE SENIOR ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE NEGOTIATOR TODAY CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WITH BAD FAITH IN THE LAST FOUR DAYS OF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. RELEASE ISSUED AFTER A TWO-HOUR MORNING SESSION SAID NO PROGRESS WAS MADE TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE THORNY BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM. NEGOTIATORS MET FOR ABOUT 90 MINUTES IN AN AFTERNOON SESSION.

MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES TOLD THE REDS THAT UNDER THEIR PROPOSAL THE COMMUNISTS WOULD GET A CEASE-FIRE AT A TIME WHEN THERE WOULD BE AGRREEMENT ON ONLY TWO-FIFTHS OF THE AGENDA.

HE SAID THIS WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.N. COMMAND OR THE COMMUNISTS.

"GOOD FAITH AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE ARE NOT INCREASED BY SUCH ATTEMPTS TO CONCEAL FOR FOUR LONG DAYS OF DEBATE THE IDEALS AND INTENTIONS THAT YOU FINALLY REVEALED YESTERDAY," THE RELEASE QUOTED HODES.

THE REDS YESTERDAY DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, NOT ONLY ON THE GROUND BUT IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEA.

THE REDS SPENT MUCH OF THURSDAY'S MORNING SESSION INSISTING THAT THE ALLIED PLAN VIOLATES THE ARMISTICE AGENDA, THE U.N. RELEASE SAID. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INSISTS THAT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE FIXED WHEN ALL OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA HAVE BEEN SETTLED.

A MOSCOW-TRAINED CHINESE DELEGATE WEDNESDAY VIRTUALLY DARED THE ALLIES TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS AND TRY TO CHANGE THE FRONT LINES BY FORCE OF ARMS--IF THEY COULD.

THE CHALLENGE CAME FROM MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, CHINESE RED SUB-COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AND FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW. IT PROMPTED NO IMMEDIATE REPLY.

HOWEVER, THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE BADLY SNARLED BUFFER ZONE ISSUE AFTER A FIVE HOUR FIVE MINUTE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION LED THE U.N. COMMAND TO DECLARE "NO MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION WAS IN SIGHT."

NEITHER SIDE APPEARED IN ANY MOOD TO BACK AWAY FROM THE STAND IT HAS TAKEN.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO, IN A TRUCULENT BROADCAST TODAY, DECLARED THAT IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN "WE ARE PREPARED" TO SMASH UNITED NATIONS ATTACKS. IT URGED THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO TIGHTEN THEIR BELTS AND STRENGTHEN THEIR CAMPAIGN IN KOREA "UNTIL THE ENEMY IS WILLING TO ACCEPT PEACE."

THE BROADCAST SINGLED OUT VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U. N. NEGOTIATOR FOR SPECIAL ATTACK, ACCUSING HIM OF TRYING TO "WRECK FINALLY THE WHOLE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

NEVERTHELESS, JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM WERE SCHEDULED TO RESUME AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P. M. EST) FOR THE 22ND TIME.

THE U. N. COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED WEDNESDAY NIGHT, SAID THERE WAS ONLY ON REMAINING ISSUE ON THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION BUT IT WAS A VITAL AND FUNDAMENTAL ONE.

THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE WAS THIS: WHETHER TO STOP THE FIGHTING NOW ON LAND AND SEA AND IN THE AIR OR AFTER AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND OTHER AGENDA ITEMS.

THE ALLIES CONTENDED THAT SUSPENSION OF ALL TYPES OF MILITARY OPERATIONS NOW WOULD BE "PREMATURE." IT SAID THE U. N. COMMAND WAS "UNWILLING TO LEAVE THESE MATTERS IN INDEFINITE ABEYANCE."

GEN. HSIEH WHO LEFT HIS POST AS CHINESE RED MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE TEAM LAST MONTH SAID:

"IF YOU WANT TO VAUNT YOUR MILITARY STRENGTH, BOAST OF SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE ON OUR SIDE, YOU HAVE FREEDOM TO STAY AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE AND TRY TO CHANGE THE LINE OF CONTACT TO YOUR SATISFACTION."

THE LINE OF CONTACT IS THE SHOOTING LINE ACROSS KOREA. SOME 500,000 OR MORE MEN ON EITHER SIDE OF THAT LINE AWAITED ORDERS FROM THEIR COMMANDERS THAT WOULD SEND THEM BACK INTO FULL-SCALE FIGHTING AND A BITTER WINTER CAMPAIGN.

BOTH SIDES, THOUGH ALMOST IDENTICAL PROPOSALS, WERE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON HOW THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SHALL BE DETERMINED, AND HOW WIDE THE BUFFER ZONE SHALL BE. THE BIG DIFFERENCE WAS WHEN THE LINE SHOULD BE DRAWN.

A201KX

WHAT THE U. N. WANTED--AND APPARENTLY WOULD INSIST ON--WAS THE RIGHT TO HOLD THE THREAT OF ATTACK OVER THE REDS TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH REAL MEANING.

THE U. N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED IN ITS COMMUNIQUE THAT THE REDS NOT ONLY WANTED AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE ON THE GROUND, BUT ALSO IN THEIAIR AND AT SEA.

THE RED CHALLENGE LOOKED LIKE A CLEVER PROPAGANDA TRICK. THE COMMUNISTS COULD SAY THEY HAD GIVEN THE U. N. THE CHOICE OF PEACE OR WAR. ACTUALLY THEIR CEASE-FIRE PLAN MEANT THAT PRESSURE WOULD BE LIFTED AT ONCE ON THEIR ARMED FORCES WHILE THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TOOK THEIR TIME ABOUT AGREEING TO: 1.-EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS; 2.-SUPERVISION OF REAR AREAS TO PREVENT A BUILDUP DURING THE ARMISTICE; 3.-RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS FOR ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THESE THREE MAJOR AGENDA ITEMS REMAIN UNTOUCHED SO FAR IN THE TRUCE TALKS.

SD201PCS

A125FX

NOV 15 1951

--95--

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE (300)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV 14-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS CHALLENGED THE ALLIES TODAY TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA NOW OR BREAK OFF THE TRUCE TALKS.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE CHALLENGE WAS IGNORED IN A WELTER OF WORDS THAT MARKED TODAY'S FIVE HOUR AND FIVE MINUTE ARMISTICE SESSION.

HE SAID THE CHALLENGE WAS MADE BY CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG, MEMBER OF THE RED'S TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE.

HSIEH'S CHALLENGE CAME DURING A WRANGLE OVER WHETHER A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE SHALL BE ESTABLISHED NOW, AS THE REDS INSIST, OR WHETHER THE QUESTION SHALL BE POSTPONED UNTIL OTHER ARMISTICE QUESTIONS ARE SETTLED.

THE ALLIES REFUSE TO AGREE FORMALLY TO A LINE NOW, BECAUSE THEY SAY THAT WOULD ESTABLISH AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE. THIS, IN TURN, THEY SAY, WOULD TAKE MILITARY PRESSURE OFF THE REDS AND ENABLE THEM TO STALL ON OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS.

HSIEH CALLED THIS "FANTASTIC TALK."

"IF THAT IS THE COURSE YOU CHOOSE TO FOLLOW," HE SAID, "THEN WHY NOT STAY AWAY."

NUCKOLS RELEASED OTHER QUOTATIONS FROM THE RED DELEGATES TO SHOW:

1. THEY WANT TO END THE FIGHTING NOW, IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEA AS WELL AS ON THE GROUND. A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID THIS BECAME "UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR".

2. THE REDS SAY THERE WILL BE NO ARMISTICE UNLESS THE ALLIES AGREE TO SETTING UP A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE NOW.

3. THE REDS AGREE THAT THAT ESTABLISHING A BUFFER ZONE NOW WOULD

"MEAN CEASE-FIRE IN FACT".

4. THE REDS CONCEDED THAT ONCE ESTABLISHED, A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED LATER.

NUCKOLS SAID THE LANGUAGE OF NEGOTIATORS AT TODAY'S MEETING--THE LONGEST UNBROKEN SESSION THEY'VE YET HELD--WAS SHARPER THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

ALL OF THE DISCUSSION REVOLVED AROUND ITEM TWO OF THE AGENDA, INVOLVING THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE.

GENERAL HSIEH WAS QUOTED:

"WHAT DOES ITEM TWO REQUIRE? IT REQUIRES THAT WE MAKE A CLEAR INDICATION NOW, REACH A CLEAR AGREEMENT AS TO WHERE TO STOP FIGHTING.

"IF THIS IS NOT SOLVED, THEN ITEM THREE, FOUR AND FIVE CANNOT BE PROCEEDED WITH: NO RMISTICE WILL BE ACHIEVED."

IN TODAY'S LENGTHY AND BITTER NEGOTIATION SESSION AT PANMUNJOM, GENERAL HSIEH ACCUSED VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE DELEGATE, OF "FANTASTIC TALK." JOY WAS NOT PRESENT. HSIEH COULD NOT REMEMBER HIS NAME. THE CHINESE GENERAL SAID:

"IF YOU WANT TO VAUNT YOUR MILITARY STRENGTH, BOAST OF SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE ON OUR SIDE, YOU HAVE FREEDOM TO STAY AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE AND TRY TO CHANGE THE LINE OF CONTACT TO YOUR SATISFACTION.

"SUCH FANTASTIC TALK, IF FROM THE MOUTHS OF PRESSMEN, I WOULD NOT DEIGN TO REFUTE. BUT SINCE YOU STATE IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE SENIOR DELEGATE OF YOUR DELEGATION--HIS NAME I FORGOT--HAS VAUNTED ABOUT WAR IN A PUBLIC PRESS CONFERENCE, I HAVE TO SAY: IF THAT IS THE COURSE YOU CHOOSE TO FOLLOW, THEN WHY NOT STAY AWAY?"

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO DIRECT REPLY. HE SAID THE CHALLENGE WAS "LOST IN THE WELTER OF WORDS THAT PRECEDED AND FOLLOWED."

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE CHANG CHO WAS QUOTED AS CONFIRMING ALLIED FEARS THAT THE REDS WANT A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE. LEE SAID:

"IF BOTH SIDES ARE IN AGREEMENT ON THE SECOND ITEM, IT WILL MEAN CEASE-FIRE IN FACT. X X X

"IT IS OUR CONSISTENT VIEWPOINT THAT ONCE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE IS FIXED, AND IF YOUR SIDE IS AS SINCERE AS OUR SIDE FOR PEACE, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED AGAIN."

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED WHAT EFFECT THE RED PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE ON THE U.N. AIR FORCE AND NAVY. LEE COUNTERED WITH A QUESTION OF HIS OWN.

"DO YOU WANT AN OVERALL ARMISTICE," LEE ASKED, "OR DO YOU WANT ONLY AN ARMISTICE ON THE GROUND AND KEEP FIGHTING IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEA?"

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, SAID THE REDS CONCEDED THEY CONTEMPLATE NO CHANGES ONCE A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS ESTABLISHED. THEIR PROPOSAL CALLS FOR ALTERATIONS AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICES IS REACHED IF THERE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES IN THE BATTLE LINE. NUCKOLS SAID THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS CONCEDED THIS WAS MEANINGLESS.

THIS IS PRECISELY WHAT THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT FEARED. IT HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT FIXING A BUFFER ZONE NOW, AS THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE, WOULD MEAN AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE AND AN END TO ALL SHOOTING, RELIEVING THE REDS OF PRESSURE TO AGREE ON OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE ALLIES SAY ACCEPTANCE OF THE RED DEMAND WOULD MEAN AN END TO HOPES FOR A TRUCE SETTLEMENT.

NUCKOLS SAID THE NEW COMMUNIST POSITION WAS LAID DOWN IN A MARATHON FIVE HOUR AND FIVE MINUTE TRUCE SESSION WEDNESDAY AT PANMUNJOM. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST).

THE RED STAND, AS REPORTED BY THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN, IS EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE OF THEIR POSITION AS REPORTED BY COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AT THE TRUCE VILLAGE AND BY RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO. U.N. SPOKESMEN SAY THE RED PROPAGANDA LINE IS NOT REFLECTED BY WHAT NEGOTIATORS SAY INSIDE THE TRUCE TENT.

PEIPING RADIO SAID:

"OUR DELEGATES MADE IT CLEAR X X X THAT AFTER THE DEFINING OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE, THERE WOULD OF COURSE BE NO CARRYING OUT OF THE ARRANGEMENT FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF BOTH SIDES' FORCES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE UNTIL AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"MOREOVER X X X OUR PROPOSAL MADE PROVISION FOR THE LINE OF CONTACT TO BE STILL SUBJECT TO CHANGE AFTER THE FIXING OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE."

A43FX

U.N. AND RED SPOKESMEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT CONSIDER OTHER ITEMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA UNTIL THERE IS AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE. OTHER POINTS OF THE ARMISTICE, WHICH THE U.N. WANTS TO DISCUSS FIRST, CALL FOR (1) EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, (2) POLICING THE CEASE-FIRE, AND (3) RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

WEDNESDAY'S MEETING WAS CARRIED ON AGAINST A BACKDROP OF ARTILLERY AND MACHINEGUN FIRE ON NEARBY HILLS. IT WAS THE LONGEST SESSION YET HELD BY THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE, ASSIGNED THE JOB OF DRAFTING A RECOMMENDATION ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

MAJ. GEN.HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID RED DELEGATES COMPLAINED THAT ALLIED NEWS REPORTS GAVE A DISTORTED PICTURE OF WHAT HAPPENED IN THE CONFERENCE TENT. HODES DID NOT ELABORATE.

JL218APS

NOV 15 1951

A7KX (WAR)
WITH BJT
NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (350)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.15-(AP)-ALLIED OBSERVERS REPORTED CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS DRAGGED AWAY "HUNDREDS OF DEAD AND WOUNDED" WEDNESDAY NIGHT AFTER SUCCESSFUL TANK-INFANTRY ASSAULTS ON TWO ALLIED HILL POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.

AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI THE CHINESE RIPPED CLOTHING OFF THEIR OWN DEAD AND ALLIED CASUALTIES.

"IT LOOKS LIKE THEY'RE RUNNING OUT OF EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING," THE OFFICER SAID.

THE WESTERN FRONT TURNED QUIET AFTER U.N. TROOPS BEAT BACK THE SUDDEN RED ATTACKS WEST OF CHORWON BY MIDNIGHT TUESDAY. THE REDS WAITED UNTIL DARKNESS CAME AGAIN WEDNESDAY TO RETRIEVE THEIR CASUALTIES, APPARENTLY TO ESCAPE ALLIED PLANES.

ACTION WAS LIGHT ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES FLEW 870 SORTIES WEDNESDAY, AND CLAIMED 450 RED CASUALTIES. FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY NO JET BATTLES WERE REPORTED.

A FEAF OPERATIONAL SUMMARY SAID 21 LOCMOTIVES WERE DESTROYED AND 16 DAMAGED IN THE 24 HOURS ENDING WEDNESDAY MIDNIGHT. FEAF PILOTS ALSO CLAIMED 200 RAIL CARS DESTROYED AND 180 DAMAGED.

NIGHT-FLYING BOMBERS DID MOST OF THE DAMAGE TO RED RAIL FACILITIES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT [redacted] BOMBED THE NEW RED AIRFIELDS AT NAMSI AND TAECHON IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE SUPERFORTS ALSO DROPPED 500-POUND AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ON RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

THE REDS THREW CURTAINS OF FLAK INTO THE AIR, BUT FEAF SAID ALL ALLIED BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY.

AN ALLIED NAVAL SUMMARY SAID THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY SLIPPED AROUND FROM THE EAST COAST AND JOINED OTHER U.N. WARSHIPS IN AN ATTACK ON THE TAEDONG PENINSULA, 40 MILES NORTH OF INCHON.

IT WAS THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF THE NEW JERSEY ON THE WEST COAST.

COLD RAIN MUDDIED THE BATTLEFRONT AND FIGHTING BOGGED DOWN TO PATROL CLASHES.

30.24-28375

ALLIED TROOPS PICKED UP QUANTITIES OF EQUIPMENT ABANDONED BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WHO WERE ROUTED AFTER ATTACKING UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS MONDAY NIGHT SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

AN OFFICER SAID U.N. INFANTRYMEN FOUND 10,000 ROUNDS OF SEMI-AUTOMATIC "BURP" GUN AMMUNITION AND 600 HAND GRENADES STREWN OVER THE BATTLEFIELD. EARLIER THE BODIES OF 618 ENEMY TROOPS WERE COUNTED ON THE WOODED HILLS HELD BY THE ALLIES.

(IN SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, LT.GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITAIN COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA UNTIL LAST WEEK, PREDICTED A WINTER OF TOUGH FIGHTING LAY AHEAD IN KOREA. HE SAID THE ENEMY HAD INCREASED THEIR NUMBER OF ARTILLERY, MORTARS, ROCKETS, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT, AND APPARENTLY HAD AN UNLIMITED AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION.

(ROBERTSON SAID THE WAR WAS BEGINNING TO RESEMBLE WORLD WAR I ACTION IN FRANCE WITH A STEADY INCREASE OF ARTILLERY POUNDING FROM FIXED POSITIONS. HE PLEADED FOR "MORE TROOPS, MORE AMMUNITION AND MORE EVERYTHING NOW.")

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY NOTED THAT A LIGHT COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACK WAS REPULSED WEST OF KORANGPO, IMJIN RIVER POSITION LESS THAN 15 MILES FROM THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS SITE AT PANMUNJOM. THE REDS HAVE CHARGED THAT SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION TROOPS HAD ATTACKED LAST WEEK IN THAT AREA OF OUTER PERIMETER OF THE TRUCE SITE.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED ALLIED CARRIER-BASED PLANES HAD A "FIELD DAY" WEDNESDAY OVER RED KOREA. AN OPERATIONS SUMMARY CLAIMED MORE THAN 320 COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED. IT SAID HEAVY DESTRUCTION WAS INFLICTED ON RED CONCENTRATIONS AND COMMUNICATION LINES.

CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDERS FROM THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ANTIETAM MADE A DIVE-BOMBER RAID ON A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND BARRACKS AREA NORTHWEST OF TANCHON IN NORTHEAST KOREA. LARGE EXPLOSIONS WERE OBSERVED.

IN THE WEST MARINE DEVILCAT SQUADRON FLIERS FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA ROARED INTO ACTION OVER THE NORTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER IN THEIR FIRST MISSION THIS MONTH.

FJ1039PCS

NOV 15 1951

A50FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (400)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,NOV.14-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES TODAY SWEPT NORTH KOREAN SKIES WITHOUT CHALLENGE AND DEALT NEW BLOWS TO THE CRIPPLED COMMUNIST RAIL SYSTEM.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES (FEAF) SAID B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS DESTROYED EIGHT LOCOMOTIVES IN PRE-DAWN RAIDS. TEN OTHERS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED IN THE 24 HOURS ENDED AT MIDNIGHT TUESDAY.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HESITATED TO CLAIM A TOTAL OF 18 SINCE THERE MIGHT BE SOME OVERLAPPING. BUT HE SAID HE FELT CERTAIN AT LEAST SOME OF THE EIGHT WERE IN ADDITION TO THE PREVIOUS 10.

ALLIED FIGHTER SWEEPS THROUGH MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA BEFORE NOON WEDNESDAY FAILED TO TURN UP ANY COMMUNIST JETS. IT WAS THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY THE REDS REFUSED TO TANGLE WITH U.N. PLANES.

U.N. GROUND FORCES WEDNESDAY THREW BACK TWO COMPANY-SIZED RED PROBING ATTACKS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND SCATTERED A COMMUNIST PLATOON ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY WEDNESDAY EVENING COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS NO OTHER SIGNIFICANT ACTION ALONG THE FRONT.

ALLIED TROOPS TUESDAY BEAT BACK TWO VICIOUS RED ATTACKS AT OPPOSITE ENDS OF THE LINE.

LATE TUESDAY NIGHT THE REDS USED ABOUT 10 TANKS IN A MOONLIGHT ASSAULT ON U.N. FORWARD POSITIONS WEST OF CHORWON ON THE WESTERN FRONT. RED INFANTRYMEN FOLLOWED UNDER COVER OF MORTAR AND TANK FIRE.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE DRIVEN OFF AFTER A 25-MINUTE BATTLE. AT LEAST TWO OF THEIR TANKS WERE CLAIMED DESTROYED BY U.N. ARMOR.

THE ALLIED TANKS WERE USED PRIMARILY AS MOBILE ARTILLERY.

THE FIGHT ENDED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. BY DAWN WEDNESDAY THE COMMUNISTS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM THE BATTLEFIELD.

OBSERVERS SAID THEY SAW CHINESE "DRAGGING AWAY HUNDREDS OF DEAD AND WOUNDED."

ALL ALLIED SPOKESMEN SAID CHINESE STRIPPED CLOTHING OFF THEIR OWN AND U.N. DEAD. HE SAID, "IT LOOKS LIKE THEY'RE RUNNING OUT OF EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING."

ON THE EASTERN FRONT ALLIED TROOPS COUNTED 618 NORTH KOREAN BODIES ON THE BATTLEFIELD AFTER HURLING BACK A COORDINATED ATTACK BY FIVE RED BATTALIONS. THE ATTACK BEGAN MONDAY NIGHT.

AN ALLIED TANK FORCE PUSHED ABOUT 6,000 YARDS AHEAD OF U.N. LINES ABOVE KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. FOUR ALLIED TANKS WERE DAMAGED BY RED FIRE, AND ONLY ONE WAS RECOVERED.

FEAF WARPLANES MOUNTED 895 SORTIES AS SKIES CLEARED OVER KOREA TUESDAY. PRIMARY TARGETS WERE RED RAIL FACILITIES.

A51FX

AN OPERATIONAL SUMMARY SAID THE SIGHTING OF LOCOMOTIVES WERE AMONG THE HIGHEST OF THE WAR.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE STRIVING SO HARD TO PUT THEIR RAIL LINES IN SHAPE THEY ARE USING MANY LOCOMOTIVES TO HAUL FLAT CARS LOADED WITH STEEL RAILS TO THE AREAS AFFECTED," THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

PILOTS ALSO REPORTED DIRECT HITS ON TUNNELS, RAIL LINES, FUEL DUMPS AND BRIDGES.

FEAF SAID STRAFING FIGHTERS INFLICTED 200 CASUALTIES ON RED TROOPS, KNOCKED OUT 23 GUN POSITIONS AND BLASTED FOUR BUNKERS WITH JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS.

CC304APS

NOV 15 1951

A2Q7KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NITE LEAD ATROCITIES (500)
BY BILL SWINN

PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.14-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY CHARGED THE REDS, IN ACTS OF "BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD," HAVE KILLED ABOUT 5,500 AMERICANS AND 290 OTHER ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR.

THAT GRIM RECORD, COMPILED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, DID NOT INCLUDE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, FOR WHOM EXACT CASUALTY FIGURES ARE HARD TO OBTAIN. BUT THE ARMY INDICATED APPROXIMATELY 11,000 OF THEM WERE KILLED.

AS FOR CIVILIANS, THE ARMY CITED ESTIMATES OF 250,000 KOREAN NON-COMBATANTS SLAIN IN ATROCITIES.

"THE EXACT FIGURE WILL NEVER BE KNOWN," THE ARMY ADDED.

THE FIGURES WERE ANNOUNCED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION. HE ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT AND THEN AMPLIFIED IT.

"THE CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA HAVE COMMITTED MOST OF THE COMMUNIST ATROCITY KILLINGS OF U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE THE ENTRY OF RED CHINA INTO THE CONFLICT LATE LAST YEAR," HANLEY STATED.

"THIS IS IN SHARP CONFLICT WITH THE CHINESE CLAIM OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION FOR THE TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS."

(SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TUESDAY DENOUNCED THE RED CHINA REGIME FOR INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT "SO LOW THAT IT WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT TO RAISE IT TO THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM.")

HANLEY IN HIS STATEMENT SAID EIGHTH ARMY RECORDS SHOWED THE CHINESE HAD KILLED 2,513 AMERICAN PRISONERS, 10 BRITISH, 40 TURKISH, FIVE BELGIAN AND 75 OTHERS "OF UNKNOWN NATIONALITY"--A TOTAL OF 2,643.

IN HIS REMARKS AMPLIFYING THE STATEMENT, HE SAID THE KOREAN REDS HAD KILLED ABOUT 3,000 NON-KOREAN PRISONERS IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS WHEN THEY WERE FIGHTING ALONE, AND 147 AFTER NOV.1, 1950, WHEN THE CHINESE REDS INTERVENED.

THE WORST MASSACRE OF U.S. PRISONERS WAS BLAMED ON THE NORTH KOREANS. HANLEY CHARGED 1,250 AMERICANS WERE LED OUT AND SHOT NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA IN NORTHWEST KOREA BETWEEN SEPT. 16 AND 18, 1950.

A208KX

"THE PRISONERS," HE SAID, "WERE TRANSPORTED FROM A PRISON CAMP NEAR PYONGYANG (NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL) AND SHOT IN GROUPS AFTER BEING FED RICE AND WINE, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT OF THE INCIDENT."

THE LARGEST NUMBER OF AMERICANS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE CHINESE WAS A GROUP OF 200 U.S. MARINES. THE MARINES, CAPTURED IN THE BITTER FIGHTING AROUND CHANGJIN RESERVOIR IN NORTHEAST KOREA, WERE SLAUGHTERED LAST DEC. 10, HANLEY SAID.

"THE FIGURES COMPILED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE FAR FROM COMPLETE," HANLEY ADDED, "BUT SHOW A RECORD OF KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

HANLEY ACCUSED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF RELEASING A FEW AMERICAN PRISONERS LAST WINTER FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES "TO CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR FUTURE CAPTURES."

HE SAID THE PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT FIZZLED AND THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RELEASED NO MORE PRISONERS SINCE LAST SPRING.

HANLEY INSISTED HIS STATEMENT HAD "NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS" NOW BOGGING DOWN AT PANMUNJOM.

HANLEY INSISTED HIS STATEMENT HAD "NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS" NOW BOGGING DOWN AT PANMUNJOM.

HANLEY SAID 2,000 KOREAN POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE KILLED BY NORTH KOREAN REDS NEAR KAESONG IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. ANOTHER 700 WERE BOUND, GAGGED AND PUSHED DOWN A VERTICAL MINE SHAFT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, AND AN ADDITIONAL 500 WERE KILLED THE SAME WAY IN OCTOBER OF 1950.

HE SAID EVIDENCE SHOWED 400 POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE BURIED ALIVE BY NORTH KOREANS AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AT THE HAEJU AIRPORT NORTH OF KAESONG.

THE OFFICER SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD NO IDEA AS TO HOW MANY ALLIED PRISONERS STILL ARE HELD BY THE REDS. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED TO LET INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES VISIT THE PRISON CAMPS OF NORTH KOREA.

BY CONTRAST, HANLEY SAID, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PRISONERS "HAVE BEEN VERY WELL TAKEN CARE OF IN COMPLETE ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA AGREEMENT."

B235PCS NM

B29KX (Q)

TEXT (650)

PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.14-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT BY COL.JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION, CONCERNING THE KILLING OF UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR BY CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS:

THE CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA HAVE COMMITTED MOST OF THE COMMUNIST ATROCITY KILLINGS OF U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE THE ENTRY OF RED CHINA INTO THE CONFLICT LATE LAST YEAR.

THIS IS IN SHARP CONFLICT WITH THE CHINESE CLAIM OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION FOR THE TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION COMPILED BY THE JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY SHOWS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE WANTONLY KILLED 147 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE NOVEMBER FIRST, 1950.

THE RECORD SHOWS, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT THE CHINESE HAVE KILLED 2,513 (U.S.) PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE NOVEMBER FIRST, 1950, AND IN ADDITION, 10 BRITISH SOLDIERS, 40 TURKS, FIVE BELGIANS, AND 75 SOLDIERS OF UNKNOWN NATIONALITY.

LAST WINTER THE CHINESE RELEASED A SMALL NUMBER OF AMERICAN PRISONERS ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS IN AN OBVIOUS PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT TO CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR FUTURE CAPTURES.

THAT THE ATTEMPT WAS FUTILE AND SO RECOGNIZED BY THE CHINESE IS EVIDENT FROM THE RECORD OF THE NUMBER OF ATROCITIES AND THEIR FAILURE SINCE EARLY LAST SPRING TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL PRISONERS.

THE FIGURES COMPILED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE FAR FROM COMPLETE, BUT SHOW A RECORD OF KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS KILLED DURING THE COMMUNIST OCCUPATION OF SOUTH KOREA WILL NEVER BE KNOWN. IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED TO BE UPWARDS OF ONE QUARTER MILLION. U.N. RECORDS SHOW A TOTAL OF 25,575 KNOWN CIVILIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS AND LOCAL SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS KILLED, THE MAJORITY OF WHOM WERE KILLED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, DURING THE COMMUNIST RETREAT TO THE 38TH PARALLEL. IN THEIR RETREAT FARTHER NORTH DURING OCTOBER, THEY KILLED 10,284 NORTH KOREANS AS SO-CALLED REACTIONARIES.

THE CIVILIANS CONSISTED OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND ALTHOUGH FREQUENTLY JAILED BEFORE THE SLAUGHTER THEY WERE SELDOM, IF EVER, TRIED PRIOR TO EXECUTION.

AT HAEJU, NORTH KOREA, JUST NORTH OF KAESONG, THE COMMUNISTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, KILLED 2,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS PREVIOUSLY JAILED FOR SO-CALLED POLITICAL CRIMES. ON THE 26TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1950, 700 WERE DRIVEN INTO THE HORIZONTAL SHAFT OF A GOLD MINE IN THE HAEJU AREA AND DROPPED, BOUND AND GAGGED, DOWN A VERTICAL SHAFT WHERE THEY WERE LEFT TO DIE. ANOTHER GROUP OF 400 WERE GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT ON OCT.9, 1950.

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B30KX

ON SEPT.29, 1950, 400 WERE BOUND, GAGGED AND PLACED IN THREE HOLES AT THE HAEJU AIRPORT WHERE THEY WERE BURIED ALIVE AFTER 20 SHOTS HAD BEEN FIRED AT THEM.

ON OCT.16, 1950, 650 WERE LOADED IN A RAILROAD TRAIN AND TAKEN NORTH, WHERE ABOUT HALF WERE LINED UP AND SHOT WHEN THE TRAIN WAS STOPPED BY A U.N. AIR RAID. MANY OF THE REST OF THE PRISONERS IN JAIL DIED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SET FIRE TO THE BUILDING WHEN THEY FLED NORTH ON OCT.16.

INCIDENTS INVOLVING THE KILLING OF FROM ONE TO 1,250 U.N. WAR PRISONERS AT A TIME ARE RECORDED IN THE U.N. COMMAND FILES. THE KILLING OF 1,250 INVOLVED AMERICANS KILLED NEAR THE YALU RIVER IN NORTH KOREA BY NORTH KOREANS BETWEEN THE 16TH AND 18TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1950. THE PRISONERS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM A PRISON CAMP NEAR PYONGYANG AND SHOT IN GROUPS AFTER BEING FED RICE AND WINE, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT OF THE INCIDENT.

THE LARGEST NUMBER OF AMERICANS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE CHINESE WAS A GROUP OF 200 UNITED STATES MARINES KILLED ON DECEMBER 10TH, 1950, NEAR SINHUNG ON ORDERS OF THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER OF THE 23RD REGIMENT OF THE EIGHTY-FIRST DIVISION OF THE C.C.F.

SEVENTEEN TURKISH PRISONERS OF WAR WERE MURDERED ON MAY 15TH, 1951, NEAR YANGGU, AND 12 ON APRIL 10TH NEAR YONCHON BY THE CHINESE.

THE KNOWN LIST OF VICTIMS INCLUDES EVEN ONE GERMAN, A CATHOLIC PRIEST, EXECUTED ON JULY 28TH, 1950, NEAR THE RAILROAD STATION IN YONDONGPO, SOUTH OF SEOUL.

(END TEXT)

SD6PCS NM

30.24-28377

A189KX (HEAD ATROCITIES)
SECOND LEAD ATROCITIES (200)
BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN,KOREA,NOV.14-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S LEGAL SECTION TODAY ACCUSED THE REDS OF KILLING AT LEAST 5,790 ALLIED WAR PRISONERS, INCLUDING ABOUT 5,500 AMERICANS, AND 250,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS.

"THE FIGURES COMPILED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE FAR FROM COMPLETE," SAID A STATEMENT, "BUT (THEY) SHOW A RECORD OF KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, SEATTLE, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION, ISSUED THE STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE CHARGED THE CHINESE REDS WITH BEING MORE VICIOUS THAN THE NORTH KOREANS.

HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SINCE THEY ENTERED THE WAR A YEAR AGO HAD KILLED MORE PRISONERS THAN THE NORTH KOREANS, ALTHOUGH THE LATTER SLEW THOUSANDS EARLY IN THE WAR.

HE ESTIMATED THE CHINESE HAD KILLED 2,790 IN A YEAR OF WAR AND THE NORTH KOREANS ABOUT 3,000 IN ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF OF WAR.

HE SAID THE WORST MASSACRE OF U.S. PRISONERS WAS BY NORTH KOREANS NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA IN SEPTEMBER OF 1950 BEFORE THE CHINESE INTERVENED. HE SAID UNITED NATIONS COMMAND RECORDS SHOWED 1,250 AMERICANS WERE KILLED THEN.

THE LARGEST GROUP OF AMERICANS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE CHINESE, HE SAID, WAS 200 U.S. MARINES SHOT IN A SINGLE DAY LAST DEC. 10 NEAR SINHUNG IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

SINHUNG IS ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF JUNGNAM. LAST DECEMBER REMNANTS OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND THE U.S. SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION WERE PULLING BACK TOWARD HUNGNAM PORT IN A BITTER RETREAT.

HANLEY SAID THE MARINES WERE KILLED ON ORDER OF THE COMMANDER OF THE 23RD REGIMENT, 81ST CHINESE DIVISION.

HE SAID 17 TIRKISH WAR PRISONERS WERE SLAIN BY CHINESE REDS MAY 15, 1951, NEAR YANGGU AND 12 OTHERS ON APRIL 10 NEAR YONCHON.

HANLEY SAID THE COUNT OF MILITARY PRISONERS SLAIN DID NOT INCLUDE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. HE GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THESE, BUT INDICATED THE NUMBER WAS ABOUT TWICE THAT OF OTHER U.N. SOLDIERS KILLED BY RED CAPTORS.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY SAID IT HAD ASKED THE FAR EAST COMMAND FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE ATROCITY REPORTS.

(THE U.N.COMMAND INITIATES PROTESTS AGAINST WAR CRIMES, A SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT U.S.ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAD NO INFORMATION OF ANY RECENT SUCH PROTESTS.

CIVILIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SLAUGHTERED, HANLEY SAID, WITHOUT TRIAL OR EVEN A FORMAL DEATH SENTENCE.

HE SAID 700 CIVILIANS WERE DRIVEN INTO THE HORIZONTAL SHAFT OF A GOLD MINE NEAR HAEJU, 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, ON SEPT. 26, 1950, BOUND AND GAGGED AND DROPPED DOWN A VERTICAL SHAFT. THEY WERE LEFT TO DIE, HE SAID.

FOUR HUNDRED MORE WERE GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT ON OCT. 9, 1950, HANLEY SAID. THREE DAYS EARLIER, HE SAID, STILL ANOTHER 400 WERE BOUND, GAGGED AND BURIED ALIVE IN THREE BIG HOLES AT HAEJU AIRPORT.

HANLEY SAID HIS STATEMENT HAD "NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS" AT PANMUNJOM.

HE ACCUSED THE REDS OF MAKING A SHAM OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR. THE UNITED NATIONS, HE SAID, CARED FOR THE REDS IT CAPTURED "IN COMPLETE ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA AGREEMENT."

"NONE OF THE COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY US," HE ADDED.

"THE FIGURES COMPILED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE FAR FROM COMPLETE," HANLEY SAID, "BUT SHOW A RECORD OF KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN COMMUNIST CHINA."

HE SAID UNTABULATED ATROCITY KILLINGS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS PROBABLY FAR OUTNUMBER THE TABULATED LOSSES AND DO NOT EVEN TOUCH ATROCITY SLAYINGS OF KOREAN CIVILIANS.

HANLEY SAID SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY CASUALTIES IN GENERAL HAVE RUN AT LEAST TWICE THAT OF OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES.

HE SAID ALSO THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED TROOPS HAVE SHOWN PARTICULAR ANIMOSITY TOWARD SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND THERE HAVE BEEN OCCASIONS WHEN CAPTURED SOUTH KOREANS WERE MURDERED BUT OTHER U.N. TROOPS TAKEN WITH THEM WERE SPARED.

HANLEY'S STATEMENT ESTIMATED ABOUT 250,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED BY COMMUNISTS SINCE THE START OF THE FIGHTING.

A61FX

HE SAID 25,575 POLITICAL PRISONERS AND LOCAL SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS WERE KILLED IN THE RED RETREAT TO NORTH KOREA IN THE FALL OF 1950. AN ADDITIONAL 10,284 NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN OCTOBER AS THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY MADE A FURTHER RETREAT TOWARD THE YALU RIVER BORDER BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA. MOST OF THE LATTER WERE LABELED "REACTIONARIES," HANLEY SAID.

HANLEY'S FIGURES SHOWED THAT NORTH KOREAN REDS HAD KILLED ABOUT 3,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR UP TO OCT. 31, 1950, ABOUT THE TIME RED CHINA ENTERED THE FIGHTING. FROM THEN ON MOST OF THE ATROCITY KILLINGS HAVE BEEN THE WORK OF CHINESE REDS, HE SAID.

SINCE THE CHINESE ENTERED THE WAR THEY HAVE KILLED 2,643 U.N. SOLDIERS, EXCLUSIVE OF SOUTH KOREANS, HANLEY REPORTED. HE SAID NORTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THAT TIME HAD COMMITTED ONLY 147 ATROCITY SLAYINGS.

HANLEY BROKE DOWN THE KILLINGS ATTRIBUTED TO CHINESE SINCE NOV. 1, 1950 AS FOLLOWS:

AMERICANS, 2,513; TURKS, 40; BRITISH, 10; BELGIANS, FIVE; OTHER U.N. TROOPS, 75.

"THIS IS IN SHARP CONFLICT WITH THE CHINESE CLAIM OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION IN THE TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS," HANLEY SAID. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

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A62FX

HANLEY SAID RELEASE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BY CHINESE REDS LAST WINTER WAS "AN OBVIOUS PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT TO CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR FUTURE CAPTURES."

"THAT ATTEMPT WAS FUTILE AND THAT IT WAS SO RECOGNIZED BY THE CHINESE IS EVIDENT FROM THE RECORD OF THE NUMBER OF ATROCITIES AND THEIR FAILURE SINCE EARLY LAST SPRING TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL PRISONERS."

CC347APS

A129FX
WITH PUSAN ATROCITIES
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, THURSDAY,NOV.15-(AP)-THE EIGHTH ARMY ACCUSATION FROM KOREA THAT 5,790 ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR -- MOST OF THEM AMERICANS -- HAD BEEN MASSACRED BY CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS CAUGHT MANY HIGH RANKING OFFICERS AT THIS HEADQUARTERS BY SURPRISE.

THE FIGURE, AS ANNOUNCED BY A COLONEL IN THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE IN PUSAN, DID NOT INCLUDE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED AFTER THEY HAD BEEN CAPTURED.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS MURDERED BY THEIR RED CAPTORS MAY APPROACH 20,000 WHEN THE TOLL OF SOUTH KOREANS

IS ADDED.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT HE WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STATEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO.
ALTHOUGH THE PUSAN DISCLOSURE APPEARED TO BE AIMED AT POINTING UP THE IMPORTANCE OF SECURING AN ARMISTICE AND NOT ONLY A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE REDS, OFFICERS AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THIS WAS NOT THE CASE.
THE ATROCITY FIGURES WERE RELEASED BY COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION. OFFICERS WHO NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED IF THE ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN KEYED WITH THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT UNTIL THEY CAME TO WORK THIS MORNING.
THE COMMUNIST GOAL IN THE PANMUNJOM TALKS IS AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE. ALLIED DELEGATES HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR STAND NOT ONLY FOR A CEASE-FIRE BUT FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND OTHER NORMAL DETAILS OF AN ARMISTICE.
A CHINESE DELEGATE YESTERDAY TOLD THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE TO STAY AWAY FROM PANMUNJOM IF IT DIDN'T WANT A CEASE-FIRE NOW.
RELEASE OF THE MASSACRE FIGURES AT THIS TIME WAS LIKE POURING SALT INTO A WOUND.
PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN MURDERED, YESTERDAY MAY HAVE BEEN FOR A CEASE-FIRE OR ANYTHING ELSE TO STOP THE KOREAN WAR.
BUT TODAY, THE RELEASE--WHETHER BY PLAN OR NOT--OF HITHERTO SECRET RED ATROCITY REPORTS, IT WAS BELIEVED HERE, MAY SWING ALLIED PUBLIC OPINION SQUARELY BEHIND RIDGWAY AND HIS DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM.
THE ALLIED COMMANDER AND HIS TRUCE TEAM ALWAYS HAVE STOOD ON THE GROUND: "WE WANT OUR CAPTURED BOYS BACK BEFORE THE FIGHTING STOPS."
CK908PPS NM

A101 WX (COLE)
(150) WITH NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES
WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-A NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT IF THE REPORTS OF THE KILLING OF U.N. PRISONERS IN KOREA PROVE TRUE, THE REDS SHOULD BE PUNISHED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS.
REP.COLE (R) TOLD A REPORTER: "THIS IS THE KIND OF THING THAT MAKES YOU SEE RED, MAKES YOUR BLOOD BOIL. THERE SHOULD BE A UNITED NATIONS ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION" OF THE REPORTED KILLING OF PRISONERS.
"IF THE REDS REFUSE TO ADMIT U. N. INVESTIGATORS, THIS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A CONFESSION OF GUILT. IF THE REPORT OF THE KILLINGS IS FOUND TO BE TRUE, THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE PUNISHED IMMEDIATELY BY THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"THEY SHOULD BE USED, HOWEVER, ONLY AGAINST MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS," COLE SAID.
SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO) COMMENTED THAT "THIS REPORT OF ATROCITIES PROVES THE STATEMENT MADE THE OTHER DAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LABELING THESE PEOPLE AS SUB-BARBARIANS. A FEW DAYS AGO WHEN I URGED THAT WE OUGHT TO USE OUR BEST WEAPONS IN KOREA, A LOT OF PEOPLE WERE SHOCKED. I WONDER IF THEY ARE NOW."
HY1045PES

A26WX (450)
AMS BUDGET
KOREAN INTERPRETATIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-A SERIOUS NEW BARRIER IN THE WAY OF SUCCESSFUL KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS EMERGED TODAY WITH PUBLICATION OF AN ARMY CHARGE THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE KILLED 5,790 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR.
ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS IS ONE OF THE MATTERS YET TO BE TAKEN UP IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJON, KOREA. IN THE LIGHT OF TODAY'S ATROCITY REPORT FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT PUSAN, IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE RED COMMAND CAN ACCOUNT SATISFACTORILY FOR THE U.N. SOLDIERS IT IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CAPTURED.
THIS MAY, IN FACT, BE AMONG THE REASONS WHY THE REDS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING RECENTLY WHAT OFFICIALS HERE REGARD AS A "PHONY PEACE" --THAT IS, A CEASE FIRE WHICH WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY AND PRIOR TO ANY AGREEMENT ON OTHER TRUCE MATTERS, SUCH AS PRISONER EXCHANGE.
AT THE MOMENT HIGH OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDER IT ENTIRELY PROBABLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING. BUT THEY ARE ALSO CONVINCED THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IS EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO FACE UP TO THE ISSUE OF TREATMENT OF PRISONERS, AS WELL AS THE PROBLEM OF TRUCE ENFORCEMENT.
PUBLICATION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORT CAME AS A DISTINCT SURPRISE TO THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION AS TO WHY IT WAS MADE PUBLIC AT THIS TIME.
STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO BE UNCERTAIN ABOUT WHAT EFFECT PUBLICATION MIGHT HAVE ON THE COURSE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.
SOME SPECULATED THAT IT MIGHT COMPLICATE THE NEGOTIATIONS BY SETTING OFF LONG COMMUNIST DIATRIBES WHICH WOULD CONSUME TIME AND MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO CONTINUE WORK ON THE ISSUE CURRENTLY UNDER DISCUSSION. THAT ISSUE CONCERNS CONDITIONS FOR ESTABLISHING A TRUCE LINE OR BUFFER ZONE.
ANOTHER ANALYSIS, HOWEVER, IS THAT BRINGING THE WHOLE THING OUT IN THE OPEN NOW MIGHT SERVE TO CLEAR THE AIR SOMEWHAT BY DEMONSTRATING TO THE REDS THAT THEIR TREATMENT OF PRISONERS IS KNOWN TO THE WORLD AND THAT THEY HAVE LITTLE TO GAIN NOW BY AVOIDING THE PROBLEM IN THE TRUCE MEETING.
DEFENSE AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WERE REFERRING THE WHOLE MATTER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORT TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER AT TOKYO, FOR CLARIFICATION.

A27WX
THE REPORT WAS GIVEN OUT BY THE EIGHTH ARMY'S TOP LAWYER, COL. JAMES M.HANLEY OF SEATTLE, WASH., WHO SAID ABOUT 5,500 OF THE PRISONERS KILLED WERE AMERICANS. THE OTHER 290 WERE FROM THE FORCES OF OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES FIGHTING IN KOREA.
ONE OF THE QUESTIONS RAISED HERE AND LEFT WITHOUT ANSWER FOR THE TIME BEING WAS HOW SUCH RELATIVELY EXACT FIGURES COULD HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT. ANOTHER WAS WHETHER IT WAS WISE TO MAKE THE FIGURES PUBLIC AT THIS TIME.
COL.HANLEY SAID THE FIGURES WERE FAR FROM COMPLETE, BUT DISCLOSED A RECORD OF "KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN COMMUNIST CHINA."
AS GIVEN OUT, THE FIGURES INDICATE THAT ABOUT HALF OF THE AMERICANS HERETOFORE LISTED AS CAPTURED OR MISSING IN ACTION HAVE BEEN SLAIN.
OFFICIAL AMERICAN REPORTS TO DATE HAVE LISTED 174 PERSONS CAPTURED AND 10,836 MISSING IN ACTION.
THE LATEST FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS CAPTURED BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES, REPORTED THROUGH OCT. 24, GIVE A TOTAL OF 168,346, OF WHOM 148,736 WERE DESCRIBED AS NORTH KOREANS AND 19,610 AS CHINESE.
R7553PES

A107NA (CX F)
(170)
INDIANAPOLIS, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S STATE COMMANDERS AND ADJUTANTS DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES FIGHT AN ALL-OUT ATOMIC WAR IN KOREA IN RETALIATION FOR THE MURDER OF SOME 5,000 AMERICANS HELD AS PRISONERS.
THE LEGION LEADERS ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR BE TAKEN FROM THE HANDS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND GIVEN TO THE MILITARY, NATIONAL COMMANDER DONALD R.WILSON SAID.
THE COMMANDERS WERE MEETING AS THE LEGION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE BUT DID NOT TAKE FORMAL ACTION AS A COMMITTEE. THEIR SESSION BROKE UP IN AN UPROAR WHEN THEY HEARD AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MORE THAN 11,000 OTHER ALLIED PRISONERS HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED.

HOWEVER, THE NATIONAL COMMANDER SAID THE STATE COMMANDERS WERE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR ATTITUDE. HE ADDED THAT SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR THE LEGION HAS ADVOCATED FULL-SCALE ACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS TO END THE CONFLICT SUCCESSFULLY.

"THIS UNBELIEVABLE BRUTALITY HAS SHOWN THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT HUMAN BEINGS," WILSON SAID. "THEY'RE BEASTS AND WE MUST FIGHT THEM THAT WAY."

FT1002PCS NM

A60FX

PARATROOPS (220)

BY O.H.P.KING

A MILITARY BASE IN JAPAN,NOV.14-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.THOMAS J.H.TRAPNELL'S 187TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM IS READY TO DROP IN ON ANY PART OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

THE 3,000 PARATROOPERS, WITH 100,000 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT, MADE A SUCCESSFUL TEST JUMP ON KOREAN SOIL YESTERDAY. THEY WERE FLOWN TO THE TAEGU AREA BY ABOUT 110 PLANES OF THE 315TH AIR DIVISION (COMBAT CARGO) AND WERE BROUGHT BACK TO JAPAN BEFORE DAWN TODAY.

DUBBED "OPERATION SHOWOFF," THE MANEUVER SHOWED OFF AMERICA'S ABILITY TO MOVE MEN AND EQUIPMENT SWIFTLY FOR SURPRISE BLOWS AGAINST AN ENEMY.

IT ALSO GAVE THE RUGGED SOLDIERS OF THE 187TH, ALMOST ALL NEWCOMERS SINCE THE COMBAT LEAPS OF OCTOBER, 1950, AND LAST MAY, A TEST OF THEIR CAPABILITIES.

THE MEN HAVE BEEN PRACTICING FOR MONTHS. THE JUMP SERVED TO LET OFF STEAM, ONE OFFICER SAID.

ONLY LIGHT EQUIPMENT WAS TAKEN IN THE PRACTICE OPERATION. BUT FULL COMBAT GEAR IS READY FOR INSTANT USE.

THE COMBAT CARGO COMMAND, HEADED BY 33 YEAR OLD BRIG.GEN.JOHN P. HENEBRY, OF KENILWORTH, ILL., HAD NO DIFFICULTY IN GETTING PLANES OFF THE GROUND ONE MINUTE APART ON THE FLIGHT TO KOREA.

COMBAT CARGO HAS DROPPED 18,000 TONS OF SUPPLIES TO FRONTLINE TROOPS IN KOREA. IT HAS SPILLED 8,000 MEN IN ACTUAL COMBAT JUMPS AND 18,000 IN PRACTICE DROPS.

CC339APS

NOV 15 1951

B90KX (Q)

DT

WITH THE U. S. SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT IN KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 15-(AP)-FOR SEVEN MONTHS CORP. JACK LATTRELL MADE HIS APPOINTED ROUNDS AS MAIL CLERK FOR COMPANY K. QUITE OFTEN IT MEANT TAKING MAIL TO FRONT LINE TROOPS UNDER COMMUNIST FIRE.

RECENTLY HE STARTED HANDING OUT THE DAY'S QUOTA OF LETTERS AND PACKAGES. ONE MAIL BAG WAS IN TATTERS, SHREDDED BY RED ARTILLERY FRAGMENTS.

"I'VE HEARD THAT THE MAIL MUST GO THROUGH," LATTRELL SAID, "BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I'VE EVER SEEN ANYTHING GO THROUGH THE MAIL."

LATTRELL'S WIFE, THERESA ANN, LIVES AT 25 SPRUCE ST., L'ANSE, MICH.

FJ1116PCS

B29KX (SEG)

(190)

TOKYO,NOV.14-(AP)-REP.JOSEPH MARTIN (R-MASS) TODAY SAID HE HAD NO PREFERENCES FOR A REPUBLICAN NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT, BUT THAT HE EXPECTED TO BE THE NEXT SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

MARTIN, WHO WAS SPEAKER OF THE 80TH CONGRESS, BUT WHO IS MINORITY LEADER NOW, IS ON A TOUR OF THE WORLD WITH REP. LEONARD W.HALL (R-NY). MARTIN AND HALL WERE GUESTS OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY YESTERDAY AND ARE GOING TO KOREA TOMORROW. THEY WILL FLY TO FORMOSA FRIDAY AND FROM THERE TO THE PHILIPPINES.

ASKED THE PURPOSE OF THEIR TRIP, HALL SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND "I THINK IT WOULD BE WONDERFUL IF EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS COULD GET AROUND AND SEE HOW THE MONEY WAS SPENT."

HE SAID THEY WERE FLYING TO HONG KONG VIA ARMY PLANE AND THEN MAKING THE TRIP "ON OUR OWN" FROM THERE.

MARTIN SAID HE THOUGHT RIDGWAY WAS "DOING WELL" AS A COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES, BUT SAID "SOME PEOPLE AT HOME AREN'T QUITE SATISFIED WITH THE RESULTS" OF THE WAR.

"I DON'T THINK (GENERAL) MACARTHUR SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BACK," MARTIN STATED LATER.

BOTH MARTIN AND HALL SAID THEY DIDN'T FEEL ENOUGH AID WAS BEING GIVEN NATIONALIST CHINA.

"IT'S BEEN TOO LATE WITH TOO LITTLE," MARTIN SAID. "WE DON'T WANT TO WIN THE BATTLE OF THE FRONT YARD AND LOSE THE ONE AT THE BACK."

VR436ACS NM

A36FX

TOKYO,NOV.14-(AP)-LT.GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD, JR., NEXT COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A SIX-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF MARINE FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA.

TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S STAFF OFFICERS ALSO ARE SCHEDULED.

SHEPHERD WILL VISIT THE FIRST U.S. MARINE SECTOR AND FIRST MARINE AIR BASES IN KOREA THURSDAY.

HE WILL ASSUME HIS NEW COMMAND IN WASHINGTON JAN.1.

EB138APS

A40FX

TOKYO, NOV. 14-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED NEXT WEEK AFTER SERVING MOST OF THEIR TERMS IN TOKYO' SUGAMO PRISON.

THIS WILL BRING TO 436 THE NUMBER WHO HAVE BEEN FREED.

THOSE TO BE PAROLED RANGE FROM A FORMER COLONEL TO A CIVILIAN INTERPRETER FOR A MILITARY POLICE UNIT.

JL203APS

NOV 15 1951

A188KX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.14-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUT TO DEATH 380,000 FORMER NATIONALIST SERVICE MEN IN THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCES OF KWANGTUNG AND KWANGSI IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE VICTIMS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. IT REPORTED ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AT CANTON.

B1256PCS

A114 (200)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 14-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, UNTIL LAST WEEK COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA, SAID TODAY AN INCREASING RED BUILDUP OF AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES IN KOREA INDICATES A WINTER OF TOUGH FIGHTING AND INCREASED CASUALTIES FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

ROBERTSON, BACK FROM JAPAN TO BECOME DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF RECRUITING IN AUSTRALIA, TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT THE ENEMY'S SUPPLIES ARE INCREASING IN ALL CATEGORIES AND THIS IS CHANGING THE CHARACTER OF THE FIGHTING. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A NOTABLE CHANGE IN THE PAST MONTH, AND THAT THE ENEMY NOW HAD MORE ARTILLERY, MORTARS, ROCKETS,

TANKS AND AIRCRAFT, AND APPARENTLY AN UNLIMITED AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION.
"IT IS PRETTY GRIM WHEN YOU SEE THE POUNDAGE OF SHELLS FIRED IN KOREA," HE SAID. "WITH 2,000 SHELLS AN HOUR LANDING ON ONE BRIGADE AREA--MOSTLY ON ONE BATTALION AREA--THE WAR IS BEGINNING TO LOOK LIKE SOMETHING FROM 1916 IN FRANCE.

"WE MAY GET A BIGGER INCREASE IN CASUALTIES. WE NEED MORE TROOPS, MORE AMMUNITION AND MORE EVERYTHING NOW."

HE SAID THAT "UNLESS IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO WE MAKE OURSELVES SO STRONG THAT WE CAN RESIST ANY ATTACK ON US, KOREAS WILL CONTINUE ALL OVER THE WORLD UNTIL THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) GET SO STRONG WE CANNOT STOP THEM."

KA1011AES

A96

(130)

LONDON, NOV.14-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS ON ATLANTIC DEFENSE.

HE HAD LUNCH WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND WAR SECRETARY [redacted] ANTONY HEAD.

"THE TALKS CONCERN, IN THE MAIN, POINTS OF THE AGENDA FOR THE MEETING OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)," BRADLEY TOLD NEWSMEN.

HE SAID THAT HE DIDN'T EXPECT A DISCUSSION ON THE NEW PROPOSED BRITISH .280 CALIBER RIFLE. BUT ONE OF HIS AIDES SAID THE MATTER MIGHT BE RAISED.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS A STANDARD RIFLE FOR ALL THE TROOPS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES, AND IS BACKING ITS OWN .30 CALIBER GARAND.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL INDICATED YESTERDAY THAT HE MAY SUPPORT THE AMERICAN VIEW.

LS853AES

NOV 15 1951

A172

LONDON,NOV.14-(AP)-RATIONED BRITONS WERE TOLD TODAY THEY WILL GET NO FOOD BONUS FOR CHRISTMAS THIS YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD GEORGE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT "IN VIEW OF THE FOOD SUPPLY SITUATION AND GENERAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES I DO NOT PROPOSE TO DISTRIBUTE ANY CHRISTMAS BONUSES THIS YEAR."

HE ADDED:

"INSOFAR AS EXTRA FOOD SUPPLIES BECOME AVAILABLE I PROPOSE TO PASS THEM ON TO CONSUMERS BY INCREASING ORDINARY RATION LEVELS," HE ADDED.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE BACON RATION WILL BE INCREASED FROM THREE TO FOUR OUNCES WEEKLY BEGINNING DEC.2.

LAST YEAR, THE CHRISTMAS RATION BONUS WAS SIX OUNCES OF CANDY, ONE AND HALF POUNDS OF SUGAR AND FOUR OUNCES OF COOKING FATS.

ML103PES

A143

LONDON, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS CABLED HOWARD DODGE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE TEXAS GAME AND FISH COMMISSION, ACCEPTING HIS OFFER OF FOUR PELICANS FOR SAINT JAMES'S PARK, OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE.

THERE HAVE BEEN PELICANS ON THE LAKE FOR CENTURIES--BUT THE LAST SURVIVOR DIED THIS YEAR.

KA1152AES

A197 (460)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-INDIA APPEALED TODAY FOR A JOINT "NO-WAR" DECLARATION BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

SIR BENEGAL RAU OF INDIA AND DELEGATES FROM SEVERAL SMALLER COUNTRIES URGED IN SPEECHES BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA GET TOGETHER IN THE U.N.

RAU REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL SUGGESTED THE CHIEFS OF STATES OF THE FOUR POWERS GET TOGETHER FOR FACE TO FACE TALKS.

RECALLING THAT HE APPEALED TO THE POWERS LAST YEAR TO AGREE AT LEAST ON A STATEMENT AFFIRMING ONCE MORE THE PEACEFUL PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER, RAU SAID:

"TWO GOOD REASONS CAN BE ADDUCED IN FAVOR OF THE SUGGESTION (FOR A BIG POWER MEETING.

"THE FIRST AND MOST OBVIOUS REASON IS THAT ONCE WAR, AS A POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF ANY QUESTION, IS FINALLY RULED OUT--AND THIS IS WHAT IS IMPLIED IN A JOINT NO-WAR DECLARATION--THE MINDS OF THOSE CONCERNED MUST INEVITABLY TURN TO PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS. AND, AS PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS EMERGE, TENSION WILL EASE AND PROGRESSIVE DISARMAMENT CAN BE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW. SO LONG AS EXISTING TENSIONS CONTINUE UNABATED, IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC TO EXPECT DISARMAMENT.

"THE OTHER REASON IS THAT THERE IS A POINT BEYOND WHICH 'OPEN DISAGREEMENTS OPENLY ARRIVED AT' MERELY VITIATE THE ATMOSPHERE AND RETARD A SOLUTION. WE HAVE REACHED THAT POINT NOW AND IT IS THEREFORE BETTER THAT OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE FIRST DISCUSSED PRIVATELY BETWEEN THOSE CHIEFLY CONCERNED: ANY AGREEMENT REACHED CAN THEN BE PUT FORWARD PUBLICLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

ANTONIO J.QUEVEDO OF ECUADOR ALSO TOOK UP AURIOL'S SUGGESTION. HE SAID IT COULD BECOME THE MOST PRODUCTIVE OF ALL THOSE SUBMITTED SO FAR IN THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY.

THE AURIOL SUGGESTION AND ALL OTHER HINTS FOR THE BIG FOUR TO MEET HAVE BEEN RECEIVED SOMEWHAT COOLY BY THE MEN MOST CONCERNED, NONE SHOWING ANY INTENTION OF MOVING TOWARD A MEETING AT THIS ASSEMBLY.

DELEGATES OF BELGIUM, DENMARK, URUGUAY, SOUTH AFRICA, IRAN, PARAGUAY, PAKISTAN, COLOMBIA, EL SALVADOR AND PANAMA, SPEAKING IN THE DAY-LONG GENERAL DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY, CALLED ON THE BIG POWERS TO MAKE STRINGENT EFFORTS TO GET TOGETHER.

DENMARK'S FOREIGN MINISTER, OLE BJORN KRAFT, ASKED THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO GRASP "THE HAND EXTENDED BY THE WEST" TO FREE MANKIND FROM THE FEAR OF WAR. HE APPEALED TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT AS A WORKING BASIS THE ARMS LIMITATION PROPOSALS PUT BEFORE THE U.N. BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

BOTH KRAFT AND BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND REMINDED THE RUSSIANS THEY SAW NOTHING FUNNY IN THE BIG THREE ARMAMENTS IDEAS, WHICH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HAD SAID MADE HIM LAUGH.

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A198

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, SAID DIFFERENT PEOPLES COULD LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE IF ONLY THE GREAT POWERS WOULD MAKE AN EFFORT TO FIND AREAS OF AGREEMENT AND RESPECT THE INTERESTS OF ALL COUNTRIES. HE ATTACKED BRITAIN ON CHARGES OF INTERFERING IN IRAN'S ATTEMPTS TO NATIONALIZE IRANIAN OIL AND SAID BRITAIN HAD TAKEN THE "LION'S SHARE" OF THE OIL PROFITS OUT OF IRAN.

THE DISCUSSION WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW WITH 23 SPEAKERS STILL TO BE HEARD. THE U.N. HOPES TO CONCLUDE THE DEBATE FRIDAY AFTER HEARING VISHINSKY ONCE MORE AND A REPLY TO VISHINSKY BY CARLOS P.ROMULO, FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE PHILIPPINES.

KA244PES

A151

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-INDIA TODAY CALLED ON THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO GET TOGETHER IN A SUPREME EFFORT TO EASE THE TENSIONS NOW FRIGHTENING THE WORLD.

THE SUGGESTION BY CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE SIR BENEGAL RAU WAS MADE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER A SERIES OF SIMILAR APPEALS BY SPOKESMEN FOR SMALLER COUNTRIES.

CALLING ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ARE ALL IN PARIS, RAU ASKED:

"COULD THEY NOT MEET AND DISCUSS OR RE-DISCUSS AT LEAST THE MOST OUTSTANDING MATTERS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM?"

RAU SAID HE WAS EMBOLDENED TO REPEAT HIS PLEA, FIRST MADE LAST YEAR, BECAUSE OF FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL'S SUGGESTION FOR A MEETING OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN. AURIOL'S PROPOSAL GOT A COOL RECEPTION.

THE LESS AMBITIOUS INDIAN APPEAL FOR A LOWER LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING MIGHT BE GREETED WITH MORE ENTHUSIASM, BUT IT WAS RECALLED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES MET FOR THREE MONTHS LAST SPRING WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO ARRANGE AN AGENDA FOR THEIR CHIEFS.

DENMARK'S FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT MADE THE MOST FERVENT AND DIRECT APPEAL FROM THE RANKS OF THE SMALLER NATIONS, ASKING LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO GRASP "THE HAND EXTENDED BY THE WEST."

RAU SAID A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, EVEN IF INCONCLUSIVE, COULD HAVE TWO RESULTS:

1. IT WOULD SET THE BIG POWERS MINDS ON PEACEFUL, NOT WARLIKE, SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS.

2. OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES COULD BE DISCUSSED PRIVATELY WITHOUT THE ACRIMONY WHICH OFTEN SURROUNDS PUBLIC DEBATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SPEAKERS FROM COLOMBIA, URUGUAY, AND PARAGUAY POINTED OUT THAT SMALL NATIONS HAD TO PAY THE PRICE OF WORLD WAR, ALTHOUGH ONLY THE BIG POWERS HAD THE MEANS TO START ONE.

KRAFT TOLD THE ASSEMBLY: "PERHAPS IT IS OF NO IMPORTANCE WHAT A SMALL COUNTRY SAYS AND THINKS, BUT THE SMALL STATES MORE THAN ANY OTHER FEEL THE ANXIETY AND DISQUIET OF THE PRESENT DAY."

THEREFORE, HE SAID, HE "DARED TO APPEAL" TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS "AN ADEQUATE BASIS FOR WORK."

THE DIPLOMATIC LEADERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT--U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN--WERE NOT IN THE RED AND GOLD HALL OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT AS KRAFT SPOKE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THEY WERE IN THEIR SEPARATE EMBASSIES WORKING ON ATLANTIC PACT PROBLEMS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY CONFERENCE IN ROME NEXT WEEK.

NOV 15 1951

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WAS ALSO ABSENT. HE PLANS TO ANSWER ALL WESTERN SPEAKERS IN A WIND-UP ADDRESS FRIDAY.

BEFORE KRAFT MADE HIS APPEAL, GONZALO RESTREPO JARAMILLO OF COLOMBIA URGED U.N. MEMBERSHIP FOR ITALY, SPAIN AND "ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH UPHOLD THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN DELIVERED A SLASHING ATTACK ON WHAT HE CALLED "THE ASSUMED SUPERIORITY OF THOSE WHO CHOOSE TO DESCRIBE THEMSELVES AS THE WHITE RACES, OVER THOSE WHOM THEY REGARD AS THE NON-WHITE RACES."

THIS ASSUMED SUPERIORITY, HE SAID, FOUND ITS MOST FAMILIAR EXPRESSION IN COLONIALISM, WHICH SIR ZAFRULLAH CALLED "THE BIGGEST POLITICAL PROBLEM OF THE DAY."

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO CLAIMS BY THE U.S.-BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO LEAD THE FREE WORLD, THE PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER SAID:

"IT BEHOOVES THOSE WHO DESIRE TO PROVE BOTH TO THEMSELVES AND TO OTHERS THAT THEY ARE DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM TO GIVE PRACTICAL PROOF OF SUCH DEVOTION BY ASSUMING LEADERSHIP IN THE CAUSE OF THE POLITICAL FREEDOM OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES. UNTIL THIS IS DEMONSTRATED BEYOND A DOUBT, THEIR CLAIM WILL CONTINUE TO RING HOLLOW AND WILL FAIL TO CONVINCE."

HE PAID TRIBUTE TO BRITAIN FOR "A MEASURE OF UNIQUE POLITICAL FAITH UNPRECEDENTED IN CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY" IN AGREEING TO THE INDEPENDENCE OF INDIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA AND CEYLON. BUT, HE CONTINUED, THERE ARE VAST AREAS WHERE BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE NOT FOLLOWED THIS EXAMPLE.

COLONIALISM, HE DECLARED, IS A "FALSE NOTION, A VICIOUS PRINCIPLE, AN IMMORAL RELATIONSHIP WHICH X X X PERSISTS IN FOULING THE CHANNELS OF HUMAN INTERCOURSE AND IN BREEDING ILLS AND DISORDERS."

JR801AES

B50 (Q)

(280)

KX

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL LEAVE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR MANILA NOV.18, ARRIVING IN THE PHILIPPINE CAPITAL NOV.22.

ROMULO SAID HE WAS GOING HOME IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN HIM BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO. THE PRESIDENT ASKED ROMULO TO RETURN AFTER MAKING HIS OPENING SPEECH AT THE PARIS SESSION.

THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY PLANS TO CLOSE THE DEBATE FRIDAY AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY MAKES HIS SECOND SPEECH IN THE U.N.

ROMULO'S PURPOSE IS TO LAY DOWN THE PHILIPPINE POSITION AND ALSO TO ANSWER VISHINSKY.

ROMULO, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, WILL LEAVE PARIS BY PLANE NOV.18 TO CATCH THE PHILIPPINE AIR LINES PLANE LEAVING ROME ON NOV.20.

MEANWHILE, THE PROSPECTS OF ELECTION OF THE PHILIPPINES TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE REPORTED EXTREMELY SMALL, WITH GREECE SAID TO HAVE AN INSIDE TRACK IN THE CONTEST.

GREEK SOURCES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THEY HAVE ENOUGH DELEGATES PLEDGED TO GET A TWO-THIRDS VOTE WHEN THE ELECTION IS HELD, POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK. THE GREEKS HAVE BEEN WAGING A DETERMINED CAMPAIGN SINCE LAST DECEMBER FOR THE SEAT TO BE VACATED JAN.1, 1952, BY YUGOSLAVIA. THE SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATE FOR THAT PLACE IS EXPECTED TO BE WHITE RUSSIA, BUT THE AMERICANS AND GREEKS AND OTHERS OF THE WESTERN GROUP ARE FIGHTING TO DEFEAT THE RUSSIAN CANDIDATE AND ELECT GREECE.

IT WAS SAID THERE WAS A FEELING IN THE ASSEMBLY THAT SINCE THE PHILIPPINES IS A MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL FOR TWO MORE YEARS AND HAS JUST LEFT THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, SHE SHOULD NOT BE CHOSEN FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT WAS SAID THE DELEGATES FEEL THE HONORS SHOULD BE SPREAD AMONG MORE COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE PHILIPPINES HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF MORE COUNCILS AND COMMITTEES THAN ANY COUNTRY OF ITS SIZE IN THE U.N.

KM821AES

B54 (Q)

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS THE LUNCHEON GUEST OF FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL TODAY.

ACHESON'S ONLY OTHER DIPLOMATIC APPOINTMENT WAS WITH DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER D.U. STIKKER.

KM834AES

B20 (Q)KX

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-JUDGE JOSE INGLES OF THE PHILIPPINES WAS ELECTED VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TODAY. MAX HENRIQUEZ-URENA OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IS CHAIRMAN.

HA559PES

A8
PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-A CIGARETTE DROPPED IN THE SPECTATOR'S GALLERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE MEETING ROOM BURNED THROUGH THE FLOOR TODAY WHILE DELEGATES OF THE 60-NATION COUNCIL WERE HEATEDLY DEBATING THE SOUTHWEST AFRICA PROBLEM.

A DOZEN FIREMEN RUSHED IN AND DOUSED THE BLAZE. DESPITE THE DISORDER, DEBATE WENT ON UNINTERRUPTED.

RQ440PES

B70 Q (160)

PARIS, NOV 14-(AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY ENDORSED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND URGED PARLIAMENT TO RATIFY IT.

PERSONS WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSION SAID ALL MEMBERS VOTED FOR IT EXCEPT THE FOLLOWERS OF GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE AND THE COMMUNISTS. THE COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST IT WHILE THE GAULLISTS ABSTAINED.

THE REPORT ENDORSING THE TREATY WAS PRESENTED BY MAURICE FAURE, MEMBER OF THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER RADICAL-SOCIALIST PARTY, WHO SAID JAPAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN BLOC WOULD TEND TO RE-ESTABLISH A BALANCE OF POWER IN THE FAR EAST.

"TODAY, FOR ANY OBSERVER OF GOOD FAITH," SAID FAURE, "THE DANGER TO THE FREE WORLD LIES MUCH LESS IN THE POSSIBILITY OF A JAPANESE AGGRESSION THAN IN A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AS IN INDOCHINA OR IN KOREA."

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY WHICH WILL PROBABLY DEBATE IT BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.

G1011AES

B72 Q

NOV 15 1951

U.N.-MOROCCO (230)

PARIS, NOV 14-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY'S SURPRISE MOVE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO DEFER DEBATE ON MOROCCO WAS CAUSED BY TRUE FRIENDSHIP FOR FRANCE AND "WAS NOT JUST A MANEUVER."

MAHMOUD AZMI SAID THAT FOR THE FIRTTMKYTKAY THE ARAB COUNTRIES HEARD FROM A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SOMETHING ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION WHEN FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SPOKE.

"WE WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY STUPID NOT TO SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE FURTHER STUDY TO THE QUESTION," AZMI SAID.

MOROCCO IS A NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE UNDER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION. THE ARAB BLOC HAS ASKED THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE UP CHARGES THAT FRANCE HAS VIOLATED PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN MOROCCO, WHERE ARAB NATIONALISTS ARE DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE.

THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED PREPARING A PROPOSAL TO ADMIT MOROCCO TO THE AGENDA OF THE NEXT ASSEMBLY INSTEAD OF THE CURRENT ONE. THE ARAB BLOC WAS BELIEVED READY TO ACCEPT THIS PLAN.

AZMI SAID THAT THE "FEW DAYS" STUDY EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER ASKED THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY TO GIVE THE ARAB COUNTRIES ACTUALLY HAS NO TIME LIMIT.

ALL FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS HAD ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO DO WAS DEFER CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCO ITEM UNTIL LATER IN THE ASSEMBLY, HE SAID.

"BUT WHEN MR.SCHUMANN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HOW THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE ARE BEING CARED FOR BY FRANCE, HE WENT INTO THE SUBSTANCE OF THE QUESTION," AZMI TOLD REPORTERS. "IT WAS REALLY A GAFFE (MISTAKE) AND WE TOOK ADVANTAGE OF IT.

"WE ARE NOT HERE TO MAKE WAR ON FRANCE. WE WANT TO MAINTAIN FRENCH-EGYPTIAN FRIENDSHIP.

"WE HAD ASKED THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A CONFERENCE BEFORE WE BROUGHT THE QUESTION. THERE WAS NO RESPONSE--UNTIL YESTERDAY WHEN WE HEARD FROM MR.SCHUMAN."

G1019AES

S136 (390)

UN-IRANIAN

PARIS, NOV 14-(AP)-IRAN'S AMBASSADOR NASROLLAH ENTEZAM TODAY ACCUSED THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OF GRABBING THE "LION'S SHARE" OF HIS COUNTRY'S NATURAL WEALTH AND OF EXPLOITING THE IRANIAN PEOPLE "WITHOUT SCRUPLE."

ENTEZAM CHARGED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE COMPANY, FOR 50 YEARS, HAD INDULGED IN "MACHIAVELLIAN INTRIGUES" IN IRAN IN ORDER TO KEEP THE COUNTRY "IN A CONSTANT STATE OF DEPENDENCE THE BETTER TO EXPLOIT US."

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IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ENTEZAM, IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, HAD PUBLICLY ENTERED THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN. HE TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER THAT HE HAD KEPT SILENT BECAUSE HIS POSITION AS PRESIDENT OF LAST YEAR'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY OBLIGED HIM TO MAINTAIN A NEUTRAL POSITION.

ENTEZAM'S ANTI-BRITISH BLAST COINCIDED WITH NEWS FROM WASHINGTON OF THE COLLAPSE OF THE THIRD U.S. ATTEMPT TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE AND THE IMMINENT DEPARTURE OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR TEHRAN.

THE IRANIAN CAREER DIPLOMAT COUPLED HIS ATTACK ON THE AIOC WITH A GENERAL BARRAGE AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "CERTAIN POWERS WHO HAVE NOT ALWAYS RESPECTED THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

HE SAID IRAN SUPPORTED WHOLEHEARTEDLY THE "MOVEMENT OF EMANCIPATION WHICH HAS PARTICULARLY DEVELOPED IN ASIA AND AFRICA."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO EGYPT'S DENUNCIATION OF HER 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN REGARDING DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND CONTROL OF THE SUDAN, AND TO ARAB ATTEMPTS TO HAVE THE U.N. DISCUSS FRENCH RULE IN MOROCCO, ENTEZAM SAID:

"WE SYMPATHI-ZE WHOLEHEARTEDLY WITH THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE MOSLEM COUNTRIES."

REITERATING IRAN'S CLAIM THAT THE NATIONALIZATION IS NOT SUBJECT TO DISCUSSION BY THE UNITED NATIONS, ENTEZAM SAID:

"THE ONLY QUESTION TO RESOLVE IS THAT OF INDEMNITIES FOR THE FORMER COMPANY. AND THIS IS A PURELY INTERNAL QUESTION WHICH CONCERNS ONLY THE COMPANY AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT."

ML427PES

A118 (200)

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-SOME OF BRITAIN'S TOP MILITARY AND FINANCIAL LEADERS WENT BEFORE AN ALLIED BOARD OF EXPERTS TODAY TO TELL JUST HOW MUCH BRITAIN CAN SUPPLY TO WESTERN DEFENSES AND HOW MUCH OF IT SHE CAN PAY HERSELF.

R.A.BUTLER, NEW CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, HEADED THE PANEL THAT APPEARED BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BOARD OF "WISE MEN," NOW CONDUCTING A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY SURVEY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY'S ABILITY TO FOOT THE REARMAMENT BILL.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC AND MILITARY CONDITION AT THE MOMENT AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF IMPROVING BOTH IN THE FUTURE ALREADY HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE NATO BOARD IN THE FORM OF A REPORT WHICH ANSWERED A NATO QUESTIONNAIRE.

REFERRING TO RECENT REPORTS THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ASK FOR NEW FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, IN ADDITION TO A SHARE OF A $5,788,000,000 MILITARY AID PROGRAM, THE SPOKESMAN SAID "NO SUCH REQUEST IS LIKELY TO BE MADE FORMALLY TODAY."

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE SUBJECT OF ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL LOANS OR GRANTS TO BRITAIN BY THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. MILITARY SECURITY AGENCY, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, AIDED BY FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET AND SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN.

KA1024AES

A2

AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

NOV 15 1951

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV.14-(AP)-FRANCE SLASHED HER DOLLAR SPENDING PROGRAM FOR THE 1951-52 FISCAL YEAR BY 40 PER CENT IN AN ECONOMY MOVE TODAY. THIS MEANS SHE WILL BUY LESS FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S EXAMPLES, FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER TOLD THE CABINET THAT FRANCE WOULD SPEND ONLY ABOUT $500 MILLION FOR IMPORTS IN THE PERIOD ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

THE 40 PER CENT CUT ACTUALLY REPRESENTS A SECOND REDUCTION IN FRANCE'S DOLLAR IMPORTS THIS YEAR.

A FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE PLAN FOR IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR AREA FOR THE PERIOD JULY, 1951, TO JUNE, 1952, ORIGINALLY HAD FIXED THE TOTAL AT $1,014,000,000 (B), WHICH CORRESPONDED TO THE REAL NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY.

THIS FIGURE WAS REDUCED THE FIRST TIME TO $825,000,000(M) BECAUSE OF THE FRENCH DEFICIT IN BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE DOLLAR AREA. I FINALLY WAS BROUGHT DOWN TO $500,000,000 IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER TH CABINET MEETING TODAY.

A WEEK AGO, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER RICHARD A.BUTLER ANNOUNCED BRITAIN'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WOULD CUT ALL IMPORTS BY ABOUT 10 PER CENT, SAVING THAT COUNTRY THE EQUIVALENT OF NEARLY $1 BILLION.

THE HIGH COST OF REARMING IS THE MAIN REASON FOR BOTH CUTS -- AND OTHERS WHICH EUROPEAN ECONOMISTS ARE SURE WILL COME ELSEWHERE ON THE CONTINENT.

THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) WARNED TONIGHT THAT RATIONING AND AUSTERITY MAY BE THE ONLY REMEDIES FOR NATIONAL BUDGETS THAT ARE BEGINNING TO LOOK SICK FROM THE STRAIN OF PAYING FOR REARMING.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID RATIONING IN THIS COUNTRY IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE DANGER, AND THEN ADDED: "FOR THE TIME BEING."

FRENCHMEN READ THESE NEWSPAPER HEADLINES:

"THE CABINET DECREES THE BEGINNING OF AUSTERITY."

"SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON COAL, GASOLINE, WHEAT, PAPER."

"WE'LL HAVE LESS TOBACCO, TEXTILES, PAPER, METALS, RUBBER."

UNLIKE MORE STABLE BRITAIN, THE CABINET'S DECISION WILL RAISE A POLITICAL STORM IN FRANCE. THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO EXPLOIT IT AS "AUSTERITY ORDERED BY THE AMERICAN WARMONGERS."

GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS COULD GIVE NO HINT JUST WHAT PRODUCTS MIGHT FIRST DISAPPEAR FROM THE FRENCH MARKET BECAUSE OF THE CUT IN DOLLARS BUYING.

ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS LIKELY TO BE PARED IS OIL, WHICH MAY MEAN A CUT IN CIVILIAN PLEASURE DRIVING.

THE OEEC'S WARNING TO EUROPEANS THAT THEIR ECONOMIES ARE GOING TO GET WORSE BEFORE THEY GET BETTER WAS IN THE FORM OF A REPORT TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE WHICH MEETS IN STRASBOURG LATER THIS MONTH.

PREDICTING "SERIOUS SHORTAGES" IN SOME COMMODITIES, THE OEEC SAID: "TO AVOID INFLATION AND YET MEET THE CLAIMS WHICH CANNOT BE DEFERRED, CONSUMPTION MUST BE LIMITED TO WHAT IS LEFT OVER. TAXATION AND OTHER RESTRAINTS WILL HAVE TO BE APPLIED."

FRENCH INFORMANTS SAID THAT, OF THE $500 MILLION WORTH OF IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR AREA, ONLY $150 MILLION WOULD BE COVERED BY THE SALE OF FRENCH EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER HARD CURRENCY NATIONS OF THE WEST. THE REST OF THE DEFICIT WILL BE COVERED WITH SOME $200 MILLION WORTH OF ECONOMIC AID GRANTS AND $150 MILLION IN INCOME FROM U.S. DOLLAR DEFENSE SPENDING IN FRANCE, TOURISTS AND OTHER SOURCES.

A3

NOV 15 1951

SO FAR IN THIS FISCAL YEAR, FRANCE HAS SPENT $140 MILLION.

THE LEVEL OF FRENCH RESERVES IS NOW REPORTED TO BE SOMETHING LIKE $200 MILLION, COMPARED WITH A NORMAL TWICE THAT IN RECENT YEARS AND 10 TIMES THAT MUCH BEFORE THE WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTING SOME ASSISTANCE FROM THE NEW U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, WHICH HAS BEEN GIVEN $7,328,903,976 BY CONGRESS TO BOLSTER EUROPE ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY.

ML427PES

A147 (300)

FIRST LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-FRANCE JOINED BRITAIN TODAY IN ANNOUNCING A DEEP SLASH ON IMPORTS FROM DOLLAR AREAS. THE COST OF REARMING AND FIGHTING A WAR IN INDOCHINA AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED REBELS WERE THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE ACTION, WHICH MEANS FRANCE IS FACING A NEW PERIOD OF AUSTERITY.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE'S DOLLAR IMPORTS FROM JULY, 1951, TO JUNE 30, 1952, WILL BE LIMITED TO $500 MILLION. THIS REPRESENTS A 22 PER CENT CUTBACK, COMPARED WITH LAST YEAR, AND A 40 PER CENT SLASH ON WHAT FRANCE HAD HOPED TO BE ABLE TO IMPORT.

SPENDING WILL BE CUT IN THE NON-DOLLAR AREAS, BUT THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON HOW MUCH THIS WOULD BE.

LAST WEEK RICHARD BUTLER, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, ANNOUNCED A 10 PER CENT CUT IN HIS COUNTRY'S TOTAL IMPORTS.

IN BOTH INSTANCES THE SQUEEZE CAUSED BY THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS A MAIN FACTOR. THERE HAS BEEN GROWING CONCERN AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEMBERS OVER THE PROBLEM POSED BY REARMAMENT COSTS, AND THIS WILL BE TAKEN UP AT A MEETING LATER THIS MONTH IN ROME.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE $500 MILLION WORTH OF IMPORTS WOULD BE COVERED AS FOLLOWS: $200 MILLION IN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID, $150 MILLION BY FRENCH EXPORTS TO THE DOLLAR ZONE, $150 MILLION THROUGH U.S. DOLLAR DEFENSE SPENDING IN FRANCE AND INVISIBLE INCOME FROM SUCH SOURCES AS AMERICAN TOURISTS.

FRANCE HAS ALREADY SPENT $140 MILLION SINCE JULY, LEAVING ONLY $360 MILLION FROM NOW TILL NEXT SUMMER. FRENCH DOLLAR IMPORTS FROM JUNE, 1950, TO JUNE, 1951, WERE $650 MILLION.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN INDICATED FRANCE WAS IN FOR A NEW PERIOD OF AUSTERITY DUE TO HER DOLLAR SHORTAGE AND REARMING COSTS. FRANCE IS ALSO HIT BY THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALISTS IN INDOCHINA, WHICH COSTS A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

FRANCE IS RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE NORTHATLANTIC PACT FINANCIAL EXPORTS FOR ONE BILLION DOLLARS AS HER SHARE OF U.S. HELP IN REARMING.

FRENCHMEN WILL BE PINCHED FOR COAL, GASOLINE, COTTON AND NEWSPRINT DUE TO THE IMPORT SLASH, THE CABINET SPOKESMAN INDICATED.

FRANCE'S DOLLAR RESERVES ARE BELIEVED BELOW $200 MILLION, COMPARED WITH A PRE-WAR BACKLONG OF $2.5 BILLION, AND A POST WAR AVERAGE OF $400 MILLION.

FRANCE'S TRADE DEFICIT FOR THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF THIS YEAR WAS 252 BILLION FRANCS ($720 MILLION) OR TWICE WHAT IT WAS FOR THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD IN 1950.

MAYER WILL GO BEFORE PARLIAMENT FRIDAY TO SPELL OUT WHAT IS EXPECTED TO BE A NEW AUSTERITY ERA FOR THE NATION.

THE CABINET WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO FILL IN DETAILS OF THE ANNOUNCEMENTS AND TO DECIDE IF THE CABINET SHOULD STAKE ITS LIFE ON THE ISSUE--THAT IS, ASK A FORMAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE PROGRAM.

LS857AES

A23

PRECEDE WIESBADEN PLANE

NOV 15 1951

PARIS, NOV. 14-(AP)-A PARTIALLY BURNED U.S. AIR FORCE TRAINING CERTIFICATE WAS FOUND TONIGHT NEAR MONT DORE, INDICATING THAT AN AMERICAN C-82 "FLYING BOXCAR," MISSING WITH 36 MEN, MAY HAVE CRASHED NEARBY.

FRENCH ALPINE RESCUE TROOPS, WHO FOUND THE CERTIFICATE, IDENTIFIED IT AS BELONGING TO ONE OF THE AMERICAN AIRMEN ABOARD THE PLANE.

SIXTY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES SEARCHED THE MONT DORE AREA IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE IN FOG AND ICING CONDITIONS TODAY WITHOUT FINDING THE PLANE WHICH DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM FRANKFURT, GERMANY, TO BORDEAUX, BIG AMERICAN PORT BASE.

GROUND RESCUE TROOPS PLOWED THROUGH 12 INCHES OF FRESH SNOW IN THE MONT DORE AREA.

NEWS OF THE FIRST CLUE IN THE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE CAME FROM CAPT.DONALD L.COPENHAVER OF EUGENE, ORE., WHO IS WITH FLIGHT D, 9TH AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, BASED AT WIESBADEN, GERMANY.

THE WEATHER IS CLEARING NEAR MONT DORE AND THE RESCUE WORKERS ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE PLANE WILL BE FOUND TOMORROW. HELICOPTERS MAY BE USED TO PICK UP ANY SURVIVORS, COPENHAVER SAID.

"WE DEFINITELY KNOW THAT THE PLANE IS IN THAT AREA," HE ADDED AFTER CONFERRING BY TELEPHONE WITH AMERICAN OFFICERS AT LYON, WHERE THE RESCUE PLANES ARE BASED. "IT'S ONLY A QUESTION OF A BREAK IN THE WEATHER SO THAT WE CAN GET THOSE PLANES OVER THE AREA AND THE GROUND RESCUERS AND HELICOPTERS TO POINPOINT THE SITE."

PS612PES

B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (220)

BY DONALD DOANE

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-FLIERS FROM THREE NATIONS RISKED THEIR LIVES IN FOG AND ICING CONDITIONS TO NO AVAIL TODAY IN A SEARCH FOR A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE BELIEVED TO HAVE CRASHED IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE WITH 36 MEN.

AT DUSK ALL 60 AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH PLANES GAVE UP THE SEARCH FOR THE NIGHT. TWO GROUND RESCUE CREWS -- ONE FRENCH, THE OTHER AMERICAN--CONTINUED TO CLIMB AROUND THE SKI SLOPES OF TOWERING MONT DORE.

"A FOUR-INCH SNOW IN THE AREA DIMMED HOPES FOR ANY SURVIVORS FORCED TO REMAIN A SECOND NIGHT IN THE COLD.

THE BIG C-82 "FLYING BOXCAR" WAS ON ITS WAY FROM FRANKFURT TO BORDEAUX, BIG AMERICAN SUPPLY PORT IN FRANCE, WHEN IT DISAPPEARRED YESTERDAY.

ABOARD WERE 29 U.S. AIRMEN, ONE SOLDIER AND SIX CREWMEN. THE TWIN-ENGINED TRANSPORT WAS TAKING THE AIRMEN TO OPEN A MOTOR POOL AT BORDEAUX. THE SOLIDER WAS ON FURLOUGH.

IT WAS FEARED THAT THE PLANE MAY HAVE CRASHED AGAINST THE SIDE OF 6,180-FOOT MONT DORE. THE ONLY CLUE WAS A REPORT THAT RESIDENTS IN A SKI RESORT ON THE MOUNTAIN HEARD A LOUD CRASH AT MIDDAY YESTERDAY.

U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES FROM BRITISH AND GERMAN BASES, AND A FEW BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES FLEW DANGEROUSLY LOW ALL DAY OVER A 40-BY-315 MILE AREA BETWEEN BORDEAUX AND DIJON, LAST REPORTED POSITION OF THE AIRCRAFT.

THE FOG AND ICING BECAME SO BAD, HOWEVER, THAT U.S. OFFICIALS GROUNDED MANY OF THE SEARCHERS TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF COLLISIONS.

AIR FORCE CAPT.MARSHALL V.FREDERICKS OF LITTLE FALLS, MINN., AND CAPT.EDWARD T.HEENAN OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., HIS OPERATIONS OFFICER, SET UP SEARCH HEADQUARTERS AT NEARBY LYON.

JJ417PES

A108

(120)

FIRST LEAD PLANE

NOV 15 1951

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV. 14-(AP)-SEARCH PLANES BRAVED ICE AND FOG IN THE TREACHEROUS MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHERN FRANCE TODAY LOOKING FOR A U.S. FLYING BOXCAR BELIEVED DOWN WITH 36 ABOARD. UP TO EARLY THIS AFTERNOON THEY HAD FOUND NO TRACE OF IT.

U.S. AIRCRAFT FROM BASES IN GERMANY AND ENGLAND COMBED THE COUNTRY IN A 40-MILE CORRIDOR BETWEEN BORDEAUX AND DIJON, WHERE THE PLANE WAS LAST HEARD FROM ON A FLIGHT FROM FRANKFURT TO THE U.S. SUPPLY PORT AT BORDEAUX.

U.S. AIRFORCE OFFICIALS SAID SEARCH HEADQUARTERS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED AT LYONS, FRANCE, AND THAT PLANES WILL BE DIRECTED AND RE-FUELED FROM THERE UNTIL THE PLANE IS FOUND OR THE SEARCH CALLED OFF

MORE THAN 60 PLANES, INCLUDING SOME FROM U.S. AIR BASES IN ENGLAND, TOOK OFF AT DAWN TO LOOK FOR THE BIG TWIN-ENGINE C-82 TRANSPORT WHICH DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY WHILE FLYING 30 PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF SIX FROM FRANKFURT'S RHINE MAIN AIRPORT TO THE BIG U.S. SUPPLY BASE AT BORDEAUX.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE PASSENGERS WERE 29 ENLISTED AIRMEN AND ONE SOLDIER, WHILE THE CREW INCLUDED THREE OFFICERS.

THE AIRMEN WERE BEING FLOWN TO BORDEAUX TO ORGANIZE A MOTOR POOL AND THE SOLDIER WAS RETURNING FROM A FURLOUGH IN GERMANY.

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LOWERING CEILINGS AND CONTINUED MURKINESS GROUNDED SOME OF THE SEARCH PLANES SHORTLY BEFORE NOON TODAY AS AIR FORCE OFFICIALS ORDERED A THINNING OUT TO REDUCE FLYING HAZARDS IN THE SEARCH AREA.

THE RESCUE CRAFT LANDED AT FIELDS IN THE BORDEAUX REGION AND WERE PUT ON A STANDBY BASIS, TO TAKE OFF AGAIN AS SOON AS THE WEATHER BROKE.

THE PLANE WAS LAST HEARD FROM SHORTLY BEFORE NOON YESTERDAY, OVER THE MOULINS AREA OF CENTRAL FRANCE, 160 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PARIS. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS FEARED THE BIG SHIP MIGHT HAVE HIT A MOUNTAIN PEAK.

THICK FOG BLANKETED MOUNTAINS IN THAT SECTION YESTERDAY. AERIAL SEARCHERS LAST NIGHT COULD FIND NO TRACES OF THE MISSING TRANSPORT.

THE SEARCH WAS CONCENTRATED ON A 40-MILE-WIDE STRIP BETWEEN DIJON AND BORDEAUX, WITH SOME PLANES SCANNING THE SEA OFF THE SOUTHWEST FRENCH COAST IN CASE THE MISSING AIRCRAFT OVERSHOT BORDEAUX.

TWO GROUND RESCUE CREWS, ONE FROM WIESBADEN AND THE OTHER FROM PARIS, WERE ENROUTE BY CAR TO THE SOUTHERN FRANCE REGION WHERE THE PLANE MAY HAVE CRASHED.

AT CLERMONT-FERRAND, NEAR THE MONT DORE SKI AREA WHERE RESIDENTS SAID THEY HEARD WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A PLANE CRASH YESTERDAY, FRENCH SEARCH PARTIES SAID TODAY THEY HAD FOUND NO TRACE OF THE MISSING PLANE DURING AN ALL-NIGHT SEARCH. IT IS IN THIS REGION THAT TOWERING MONT DORE REARS 6,180 FEET INTO THE CLOUDS.

THE SEARCHERS SAID SNOW FELL THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AND FOUR INCHES OF WHITE COVERED THE AREA THIS MORNING. THEY SAID THE SNOW AND COLD MADE THE GOING DIFFICULT.

FIRST REPORTS HAD IDENTIFIED THE MISSING CRAFT AS AN "EVACUATION PLANE" USED TO TRANSPORT MILITARY HOSPITAL CASES, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID LATER THERE WERE NO HOSPITAL CASES ABOARD.

TWELFTH AIRFORCE OFFICIALS SAID THAT CAPT.MARSHALL V.FREDERICK OF (RFD 1) LITTLE FALLS, MINN., IS DIRECTING THE SEARCH AT LYON AND THAT HIS OPERATIONS OFFICER IS CAPT.EDWARD T.HEENAN OF (201 GLADSTONE ROAD) PHILADELPHIA, PA.

JJ1006AES

NOV 15 1951

B14 (Q IN) (360)

NIGHT LEAD FAO

ROME, NOV. 14-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. DECIDED TODAY TO START A WORLD-WIDE SEARCH FOR SOME SUBSTITUTE FOR THE GOOD OLD PINE TREE AS A SOURCE OF NEWSPRINT TO KEEP THE WORLD'S FREE PRESSES ROLLING.

FAO'S GUIDING COUNCIL HEARD A REPORT WHICH DESCRIBED THE WORLD-WIDE SHORTAGE OF WOODPULP AS "INCREASINGLY SERIOUS," AND PUT ON THE RECORD APPEALS THAT HIGH PRIORITY BE GIVEN TO SOME SOLUTION TO THE CRISIS.

A.H.BOERMA OF HOLLAND, MEMBER OF THE FAO SECRETARIAT, TOLD THE GUIDING COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION THAT THE SHORTAGE OF WOODPULP REPRESENTED "A CRISIS WHICH THREATENS EDUCATION, CULTURE, AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" AND HAMPERS THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR AN ENLIGHTENED WORLD.

BOERMA PRESENTED TO THE COUNCIL, PREPARING THE WAY FOR NEXT WEEK'S SIXTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF FAO, A REPORT WHICH RECOMMENDED:

1--THAT THE WORLD'S "HIGH-CONSUMING" NATIONS MAKE AN EFFORT TO USE LESS NEWSPRINT FOR A WHILE TO EASE THE PRESENTLY ACUTE SHORTAGE;

2--THAT THE WORLD'S WOODPULP PRODUCERS ATTEMPT TO PRODUCE MORE--WITH FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IF NECESSARY;

3--THAT SINCE THESE MEASURES "CANNOT PROVIDE A SATISFACTORY LONG-RANGE SOLUTION," EFFORTS BE MADE TO FIND "ADEQUATE SUBSTITUTE RAW MATERIALS" FOR WOODPULP PRODUCTION.

SO FAR, THE ONLY SUGGESTION TO THIS END THAT FAO HAS RECEIVED HAS BEEN TO COOPERATE WITH BRAZIL IN EXPERIMENTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER SATISFACTORY PULP CAN BE PRODUCED FROM THE HARDWOODS OF BRAZIL'S VAST AND UNTAPPED INTERIOR FORESTS.

OTHER EXPERIMENTS, HOWEVER, WILL BE UNDERTAKEN.

BOERMA ALSO PLACED BEFORE THE COUNCIL FAO'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR WIDESPREAD LAND REFORM LEGISLATION, PRIMARILY IN EUROPE, AND A PROPOSAL FOR EMERGENCY ACTION IN CASES OF CRITICAL FOOD SHORTAGES IN THE WORLD.

THAT PROPOSAL SUGGESTED THAT FAO MAINTAIN A CONSTANT RECORD OF THE FOOD SITUATION IN EACH PART OF THE WORLD, AND BE PREPARED TO TAKE EMERGENCY ACTION WHENEVER FOOD SHORTAGES SEEMED LIKELY, IN ANY LOCALITY, TO TURN TO CONDITIONS OF ACTUAL FAMINE.

SPECIFIC DECISIONS ON WHAT TO DO IN SUCH CASES WILL BE TAKEN NEXT WEEK BY THE WORLD CONFERENCE OF ALL FAO'S MEMBER NATIONS.

THE GUIDING COUNCIL, PREPARING FOR THE WORLD CONFERENCE, REPRESENTS AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BURMA (WHOSE DELEGATE HAS NOT YET ARRIVED HERE), CANADA, CHILE, DENMARK, EGYPT, FRANCE, INDIA, ITALY, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

JS525PES

D36

NOV 15 1951

(230)

ROME, NOV.14-(AP)-CANADA JOINED STRONGLY TODAY IN OBJECTIONS RAISED BY BELGIUM AND FRANCE TO AN FAO 1951 REPORT WHICH PRESENTED A GLOOMY PICTURE OF THE WORLD FOOD SITUATION.

THE GUIDING COUNCIL OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) FINALLY ACCEPTED A COMPROMISE SUGGESTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN, LORD BRUCE OF MELBOURNE.

HE PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL ACCEPT THE FOOD REPORT AFTER COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SIR RALPH ENFIELD OF BRITAIN CONFERS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CANADA AND BELGIUM TO RE-PHRASE THE CONCLUSIONS.

CANADA'S DR. G.S.H. BARTON CALLED THE REPORT "AN ANTI-CLIMAX."

"IT'S SIMPLY THRESHING OLD STRAW," HE TOLD THE COUNCIL. "SUCH A REPORT SHOULD BE A BIT INSPIRATIONAL X X X IT NEEDS TO POINT UP THE PRESENT OUTLOOK. IT COULD BE GREATLY STRENGTHENED."

THE REPORT, WHICH THE COUNCIL WOULD SUBMIT FOR STUDY AT NEXT WEEK'S SIXTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF FAO, SAID WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION HAS FALLEN OFF FOUR PERCENT IN COMPARISON WITH POPULATION, AND IN MANY DEFICIT AREAS THERE IS LITTLE PROSPECT FOR IMPROVEMENT NEXT YEAR.

LORD BRUCE RULED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO PUT THE REPORT TO A VOTE SINCE THERE WERE SUCH SERIOUS OBJECTIONS FROM SOME COUNTRIES. SIR RALPH AND THE BELGIAN AND CANADIAN DELEGATES AGREED THAT THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO REACH A COMPROMISE OR SUBSTITUTE WORDING THAT WOULD PROVE MORE ACCEPTABLE.

U.S. DELEGATE STANLEY ANDREWS, SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURE FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE COUNCIL HE FAVORED ACCEPTANCE OF THE REPORT AS IT STOOD.

LS1212PES

D142

OSLO, NOV.14-(AP)-EUROPEAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS TODAY APPEALED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TO DEAL WITH THE WORLD WIDE NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS (FIEJ) AT THEIR FINAL SESSION OF THIS YEAR'S ANNUAL CONGRESS IN OSLO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR:

1. AN EQUAL SHARING OF THE AVAILABLE NEWSPRINT,

2. THOROUGH SEARCH FOR NEW RAW MATERIALS FOR PAPER PRODUCTION.
3. CUTTING OF THE EXISTING NEWSPRINT PRICES.
THE RESOLUTION WAS FORWARDED TO THE PRESENT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS.
THE RESOLUTION STRESSED THAT THE NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE, IN ADDITION TO THE HIGH PRICES, IS A THREAT TO THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.
THE CONGRESS WAS OPENED ON MONDAY. A DEBATE ON THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT'S SUPPRESSION OF THE PAPER LA PRENSA WAS ON THE SCHEDULE, BUT NO RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED.
J.VAN DE KIEFT, PRESIDENT OF THE DUTCH PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION, SAID ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM OSLO THAT HE EXPECTED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE CRITICAL SITUATION ARISING FROM THE NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.
VAN DE KIEFT SAID THAT THE U.S. ALONE IS CONSUMING TWO THIRDS OF THE WORLD PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT.
HE APPEALED FOR A CUT ON THE PART OF THE GREATEST CONSUMERS, ADDING THAT THIS MIGHT IMPROVE THE SITUATION CONSIDERABLE. HE PREDICTED NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE FOR MANY YEARS TO COME.
HA-ML532PES

A108 (160)
NIGHT LEAD SPY
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV.14-(AP)-THE STOCKHOLM MAGISTRATES COURT TONIGHT SENTENCED ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON A SWEDISH NAVAL ENGINEER, TO HARD LABOR FOR LIFE FOR SPYING FOR RUSSIA.
THE WELL-GROOMED ANDERSSON, 42, HAD CONFESSED TO SPYING AND ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN COMMUNIST FOR 25 YEARS.
HE SHRUGGED SLIGHTLY AT THE SENTENCE. HIS FACE WAS PALE. HE REFUSED A MENTAL EXAMINATION, ALTHOUGH SWEDISH LAW ENTITLES A DEFENDANT FACING A SENTENCE OF MORE THAN 10 YEARS TO SUCH AN EXAMINATION.
THE CENTER OF THE MOST SENSATIONAL SPY CASE IN RECENT SWEDISH HISTORY, ANDERSSON AS CAUGHT LAST SEPT.21 WHILE PLACING AN EXHAUSTICE REPORT ON SWEDISH NAVAL BASES IN THE TOOL BOX OF A BICYCLE BELONGING TO A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY STAFF IN STOCKHOLM.
THE RUSSIAN, ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE NICHOLAI ORLOV, LEFT THE COUNTRY LATER.
ANDERSSON ADMITTED DELIVERING REPORTS ON NAVAL BASES, FLEET DEPLOYMENTS, COASTAL DEFENSES AND THE STRATEGIC BODEN FORTRESS IN NORTHERN SWEDEN TO VICTOR ANISSIMOV, A CORRESPONDENT OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS, WHO LEFT SWEDEN LAST APRIL. HE ALSO HANDED OVER PHOTOGRAPHIC NEGATIVES OF THE COASTLINE, AIRPOORTS, OIL AND AMMUNITION DUMPS, IMPORTANT HARBORS AND LANDING PLACES FOR A POSSIBLE SOVIET INVASION.
PS1106PES

A168 (120)
FIRST LEAD SPY
STOCKHOLM, NOV. 14-(AP)-ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON, A SWEDISH NAVAL OFFICER WHO ADMITTED SPYING FOR RUSSIA, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR--THE MAXIMUM UNDER SWEDISH LAW FOR PEACETIME ESPIONAGE.
ANDERSSON HAD ADMITTED TURNING OVER INFORMATION ON SWEDISH MILITARY AND NAVAL INSTALLATIONS TO RUSSIANS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY, FOR USE IN PREPARATION OF A POSSIBLE PLAN FOR INVASION OF SWEDEN.
ON THE STAND ANDERSSON ADMITTED HE WAS A COMMUNIST FOR 25 YEARS AND THAT HE DISREGARDED THE INTERESTS OF HIS OWN COUNTRY AND OF HIS FAMILY TO SERVE MOSCOW. HE SAID HIS BELIEF STILL WAS IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF MOSCOW.
HE WAS ACCUSED OF GIVING THE MILITARY INFORMATION TO KONSTANTIN VINOGRADOV, SOVIET EMBASSY SECRETARY, AND OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS.
HE REFUSED A MENTAL EXAMINATION, WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR THE SUMMATION AND SENTENCING TODAY.
(NO PICKUP).
KA1258PES

A111
STOCKHOLM, NOV. 13-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION BEGAN SUMMING UP ITS CASE TODAY AGAINST ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON, SWEDISH NAVAL OFFICER WHO HAS ADMITTED BEING A SPY FOR THE SOVIET UNION.
WERNER RHYNNINGER, THE PROSECUTOR, IS ASKING LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR, THE SEVEREST SENTENCE POSSIBLE UNDER SWEDISH LAW.
ANDERSSON REFUSED A MENTAL EXAMINATION, WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR THE SUMMATION AND POSSIBLE PASSING OF SENTENCE TONIGHT.
KA1002AES

A33 (250)
PRECEDE ROTTERDAM DAY
BERLIN, NOV.14-(AP)-RUMORS CIRCULATED IN BERLIN TONIGHT THAT SOVIET PREMIER STALIN'S HEALTH HAS DETERIORATED IN THE LAST MONTH.
THE RUMOR WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A TIPSTER ON THE STAFF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, BUT WESTERN OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO OBTAIN ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT SUPPORT IT.
STALIN, WHO WILL BE 72 YEARS OLD NEXT MONTH, IS BELIEVED MAKING HIS USUAL WINTER VISIT TO A BLACK SEA RESORT TO ESCAPE MOSCOW'S COLD WEATHER.
HE WAS ABSENT FROM THE TRIBUNAL ATOP LENIN'S TOMB WHEN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES PARADED THROUGH RED SQUARE IN MOSCOW ON NOV.7, THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.
ACCORDING TO THE RUMOR HERE, STALIN'S HEART CONDITION, FROM WHICH HE HAS SUFFERED FOR YEARS, DETERIORATED SO MUCH THAT ON OCT.18 FOUR DOCTORS INFORMED THE SOVIET COUNCIL OF MINISTERS THAT AN OPERATION MIGHT BE REQUIRED.
THE TIPSTER CLAIMED THE DOCTORS' REPORT ALSO HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED TO SOVIET MISSIONS ABROAD, INCLUDING THE ONE IN EAST BERLIN.
WESTERN OFFICIALS ARE USUALLY SKEPTICAL OF BERLIN RUMORS ABOUT SOVIET AFFAIRS. BUT, IN ATTEMPTING TO EVALUTE THE NEW REPORT ON STALIN'S HEALTH, THEY RECALLED THE FIRST "LEAK" ABOUT FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S LONG ILLNESS OCCURRED HERE.
SOME VETERAN DIPLOMATS SAID THE LATEST RUMOR MAY BE A DELIBERATE PLANT TO PREPARE OPINION FOR SOVIET REJECTION OF SUGGESTIONS OF A MEETING OF STALIN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION, A PROJECT OF WHICH THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TALK SINCE CHURCHILL'S RETURN TO POWER IN BRITAIN.
STALIN PREVIOUSLY HAS DECLINED TO ATTEND CONFERENCES OUTSIDE HIS OWN COUNTRY ON THE PLEA THAT HIS HEALTH WOULD NOT PERMIT LONG JOURNEYS.
PS616PES

A202
ROTTERDAM,NOV.14-(AP)-THE NIEUWE ROTTERDAMSCHE COURANT TODAY QUOTED "RELIABLE RUSSIAN CIRCLES IN BERLIN" AS REPORTING JOSEPH STALIN'S HEALTH HAS DETERIORATED RAPIDLY. IT SAID RUSSIAN LEADERS WERE INFORMED STALIN IS SUFFERING FROM A MALADY AFFECTING THE HEART MUSCLE AND THAT DOCTORS MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF AN OPERATION.
THE PAPER'S BERLIN CORRESPONDENT SAID STALIN LEFT FOR THE CRIMEA AT THE END OF OCTOBER, ACCOMPANIED BY VICE PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV.
THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT REPORTS OF THIS SORT ON STALIN'S HEALTH IN RECENT YEARS, ALL OF THEM TREATED WITH RESERVE. STALIN FOR SOME YEARS HAS GONE TO THE CRIMEA TO AVOID MOSCOW'S WINTER WEATHER.
ML303PES

30.24-28387

A84 (200)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY ORDERED GERMAN MULTI-MILLIONAIRE HUGO STINNES TO DISPOSE OF A LARGE PORTION OF HIS FAMILY EMPIRE OF COAL MINES, IRONWORKS, SHIPPING COMPANIES AND LUXURY HOTELS.
THE STINNES CORPORATION WAS ORDERED TO SELL OR DISSOLVE 67 DIFFERENT PROPERTIES BEFORE DEC.31, 1952.
THE ALLIES AGREED THAT, SUBJECT TO THIS BEING DONE, THE STINNES INTERESTS WILL BE RELEASED FROM ALLIED CONTROL AND EXEMPTED FROM THE TRUST-BREAKING REORGANIZATION OF RUHR HEAVY INDUSTRY.
THE ACTION ANNOUNCED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION FOLLOWS SIX YEARS OF INVESTIGATION OF THE STINNES GROUP TO DECIDE WHETHER IT IS AN EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER.
STINNES, NOW 54, STILL IS LIVING AT HIS BIRTHPLACE, MULHEIM, IN THE RUHR.
WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED BY BRITISH SECURITY OFFICERS IN 1945, AN ARMY PRESS ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED HIM AS "ONE OF THE VERY WORST" FORCES IN GERMANY. HE WAS INTERNED BY THE BRITISH FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, BUT, ON HIS RELEASE, A GERMAN DENAZIFICATION COURT CLASSED HIM AS A MINOR OFFENDER.
STINNES HIMSELF SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR DECONCENTRATION OF HIS VAST HOLDINGS AND IT WAS ACCEPTED BY THE ALLIES, TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT IS BELIEVED THA STINNES WILL COME OUT OF THE REORGANIZATION STILL ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN WESTERN EUROPE.
PS939PES

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A82
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL FLY TO PARIS NEXT TUESDAY WITH U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY FOR A MEETING WITH THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
THE MEETING, TO DISCUSS CURRENT GERMAN PROBLEMS AND DIFFICULTIES OVER DRAFTING A WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT IS SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY.
PS932PES

B74 Q (220)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV 14-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CONGRESSMAN SAID TODAY THE GERMANS MUST EQUALIZE WEALTH IF THEY EXPECT TO PROTECT THEIR NEW DEMOCRACY.
REP.DONALD O'TOOLE (D-NY) SAID "DEMOCRACY WILL BE A FAILURE IN GERMANY UNTIL THE POOR AND THE WEALTHY ARE BROUGHT ON A MORE EQUAL FOOTING.
"THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE POOR AND THE WEALTHY IN GERMANY IS TOO GREAT."
O'TOOLE MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY THE MEMBERS OF A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH HAS SPENT THE LAST FIVE DAYS STUDYING WEST GERMAN PROBLEMS.
SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT NEO-NAZI SPLINTER GROUPS "PRESENT A DANGER TO THE NEW GERMAN REPUBLIC." HE ADDED:
"THE GERMANS MUST DEAL WITH THIS THREAT AND WITH THE PROBLEMS THAT PROVOKE SUCH MOVEMENTS. NEO-NAZISM IS STILL A THREAT."
SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) DISAGREED WITH HUMPHREY, SAYING:
"THE THINKERS IN AMERICA KNOW THAT COMMUNISM AND FASCISM ARE THE RESULTS OF ECONOMIC, MORAL AND POLITICAL BREAKDOWN. THE CONTRIBUTION AMERICA HAD MADE TO STABILIZE GERMANY HAS ERECTED AN IRON CURTAIN AGAINST FASCISM OR COMMUNISM TAKING OVER GERMANY.
"WE HAVE SEEN HERE SOMETHING LACKING IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES--WORK."
SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) TOLD GERMAN NEWSMEN ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE THAT AMERICANS "ARE DISTURBED BY REPORTS THAT WE ARE A WARLIKE PEOPLE."
"OUR RECORD IN THE PAST SHOWS THAT THESE REPORTS ARE BASELESS," GREEN SAID.
G1025AES

A90 (170)
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV 14-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSED RUSSIA TONIGHT OF TRYING TO USE ORPHANS AS "POLITICAL PAWNS" FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AFTER THE WALKOUT OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION FROM A U.S. COURT HEARING ON HOMELESS CHILDREN WHOM THE RUSSIANS CLAIM ARE OF SOVIET PARENTAGE.
THE RUSSIANS WALKED OUT OF THE COURT AND LEFT BY CAR FOR BERLIN AFTER THEY WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO READ AN ATTACK ON THE COURT'S COMPETENCE TO HEAR THE CASES.
"THIS ACTION," SAID THE U.S. STATEMENT, "IS IN KEEPING WITH THE ATTITUDE SHOWN IN THE PAST BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY WHO HAVE ATTEMPTED TO USE THE CASES OF UNACCOMPANIED AND ORPHANED CHILDREN FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."
THE STATEMENT SAID THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION LAW UNDER WHICH THE COURT WAS ACTING HERE WAS ESTABLISHED TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF THESE CHILDREN.
"IT IS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE CHILDREN ARE NOT POLITICAL PAWNS."
IT CONTINUED: "THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES WERE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THESE PROCEEDINGS AND TO ASSIST THE COURT IN ARRIVING AT A JUST DECISION IN THESE CASES. THIS THEY DECLINED TO DO, HOWEVER, DEMONSTRATING THAT THEY WERE NOT MOTIVATED BY ANY GENUINE INTEREST IN THE CHILDREN, BUT SOLELY BY A DESIRE TO GAIN A POLITICAL ADVANTAGE."
P&SN1OPES

B94 (Q)
CO
NOV 15 1951
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED CPL. CLARENCE WILLIAMS WAS KILLED IN A PRIVATE CAR ACCIBENT NEAR NUERNBERG SATURDAY. HIS SISTER, MRS.LINDA WHITE, LIVES NASHVILLE, OHIO (RT.2).
LS1155AES

B60 (Q)
MARBURG, GERMANY, NOV.14-(AP)-U.S.ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C PACE, JR., IN GERMANY FOR A TOUR OF ALLIED MILITARY BASES, PAID A VISIT TODAY TO FRENCH MORROCCAN TROOPS STATIONED IN THIS U.S. ZONE CITY.
ACCOMPANIED BY GEN.THOMAS H.HANDY, COMMANDER OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE, PACE INSPECTED A MORROCCAN HONOR GUARD WHICH MET HIM AT THE TRAIN.
JJ915AES

S140 (140)
BERLIN, NOV 14-(AP)-THREE DAYS OF ALMOST UNINTERRUPTED RAIN CREATED A DEADLY HAZARD TODAY FOR THOUSANDS OF GERMANS LIVING IN WAR-RUINED BUILDINGS IN BERLIN.
SPECIAL BUILDING INSPECTION SQUADS FROM THE DIVIDED CITY'S TWO POLICE FORCES WORKED AT TOP SPEED IN THE HEAVIEST BOMBED DISTRICTS TO SPOT ROOFS AND WALLS IN DANGER OF IMMEDIATE COLLAPSE.

HUNDREDS OF MULTI-STORY APARTMENT HOUSES, WHICH WERE BURNED OUT BY ALLIED FIRE RAIDS, STILL HARBOR FAMILIES IN THE BASEMENT OR GROUND LEVEL.

POLICE SAID MOST TENANTS OBJECTED TO MOVING PREFERRING THE RISK OF A BUILDING COLLAPSE TO TEMPORARY HOMELESSNESS.

A FOUR-STORY BUILDING UNDER RECONSTRUCTION IN WEST BERLIN CRASHED IN A HEAP OF RUBBLE YESTERDAY. TWENTY WORKMEN ESCAPED DEATH BECAUSE THEY WERE EATING LUNCH AWAY FROM THE SITE.

ME327PES

A124

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 14-(AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARRESTED AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN AN ATHENS SUBURB LAST NIGHT AND SEIZED SHORTWAVE RADIO EQUIPMENT AND IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS.

INTERIOR MINISTER CONSTANTINE RENTIS SAID IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL MOVES TO DATE IN STAMPING OUT COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS HERE.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT LAST NIGHTS EVENTS MAY INFLUENCE PLANS OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR A LARGE-SCALE AMNESTY MOVE. THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN CONTEMPLATING ABOLISHMENT OF MILITARY TRIBUNALS AND THE RELEASE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND PRISONERS FROM CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

KA1042AES

NOV 15 1951

B45 Q

FX

MOSCOW, NOV.14-(AP)-THE UKRAINE'S CENTRAL COMMUNIST COMMITTEE HANDED ITS POLITICAL JOURNAL, BOLSHEVIK OF THE UKRAINE, A SOUND DRUBBING TODAY.

THE SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, SAID THE COMMITTEE, UNSATISFACTORILY PROPAGANDIZES THE ATTAINMENTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. ALSO IT IS POORLY EDITED AND HAS NOT BECOME A REALLY FIGHTING ORGAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAD THESE CRITICISMS OF THE JOURNAL:

1. IT PUBLISHES TOO FEW ARTICLES ON THE HISTORY OF THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY.
2. IT DOESN'T PUBLISH ENOUGH ON COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY AND POLITICAL ECONOMY.
3. MUCH OF WHAT IT DOES PUBLISH IS OF POOR THEORETICAL LEVEL.
4. IT DEALS TOO INSIGNIFICANTLY WITH THE HISTORY OF BOLSHEVIK ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UKRAINE.
5. IT CARRIES TOO FEW ARTICLES AGAINST BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM.

THE COMMITTEE TOLD THE JOURNAL TO CORRECT ITS DEFECTS.

WW748AES

B44 (SEG)

MOSCOW, NOV.14-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS INFORMED PRIME MINISTER STALIN IT IS CONVINCED "STILL GREATER" COMMUNIST SUCCESSS ARE IN STORE FOR THE WORLD.

"WE ARE CONVINCED," SAID THE MESSAGE, "THAT UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE GLORIOUS COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS LEADER, COMRADE STALIN, THERE WILL BE ATTAINED STILL GREATER SUCCESSES IN ALL REGIONS, WHICH IS A VITAL GUARANTEE OF PEACE IN THE ENTIRE WORLD."

WW742AES

A214(CORRECT)

AMS BUDGET (480)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO SEND MORE AND BIGGER WEAPONS TO PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST ARMY.

TITO AND U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR AMERICAN MILITARY AID WHICH PROVIDES THAT A U.S. ADVISORY MISSION WILL BE STATIONED IN BELGRADE TO SEE THE WEAPONS ARE PROPERLY DISTRIBUTED AND USED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN PAVED THE WAY LAST WEEK FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO SHARE IN THE UNITED STATES' $7,328,903,976 FOREIGN MILITARY AID PROGRAM BY FORMALLY FINDING THAT THIS ANTI-COMINFORM COUNTRY IS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.

TITO DECLARED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO THAT NO COUNTRY IN EUROPE COULD STAY NEUTRAL IN A THIRD WORLD WAR AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE ON THE SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

HIS ARMY OF ABOUT 30 DIVISIONS, RATED AMONG THE TOUGHEST IN EUROPE, HAS BEEN GETTING LIMITED EMERGENCY SUPPLIES OF SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE PAST YEAR. BUT HE SAID IT NEEDED HEAVY ARTILLERY, TANKS AND PLANES.

THE AGREEMENT STRESSED THAT IT WAS IN HARMONY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, IN THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD USE THE EQUIPMENT EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND FOR STRENGTHENING HER "DEFENCES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE PACE STARTS OPERATION IMMEDIATELY. EITHER SIDE CAN END IT AFTER A YEAR, BUT THE UNITED STATES RETAINED THE RIGHT TO CALL A HALT "AT ANY TIME."

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THE AMOUNT OF AID WAS NOT STATED, BUT THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO GIVE "MILITARY EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, SERVICE AND OTHER HELP UNDER AGREED CONDITIONS."

THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT AGREED NOT TO TRANSFER ANY OF THE EQUIPMENT WITHOUT AMERICAN CONSENT, TO PROVIDE THE UNITED STATES WITH RECIPROCAL ASSISTANCE BY FACILITATING PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENT OF RAW AND SEMI-PROCESSED MATERIALS, TO ADMIT THE IMPORTS DUTY FREE, AND TO SUPPLY ITS OWN CURRENCY FOR AMERICAN ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATING EXPENSES.

YUGOSLAVIA'S MOST IMPORTANT CONCESSION WAS TO ADMIT AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION, WHICH THE AGREEMENT SAID WOULD BE KEPT AS LOW NUMERICALLY AS POSSIBLE. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THIS MISSION WILL NOT HAVE AN INDEPENDENT STATUS AS IN SOME COUNTRIES RECEIVING AMERICAN MILITARY AID, BUT WILL BE ATTACHED TO THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY.

A215

PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE SAID THE MISSION WOULD BE HEADED BY BRIG. GEN. JOHN W.HARMONY, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN ROME.

NEGOTIATIONS OVER MILITARY AID HAVE BEEN DRAGGING ON SINCE LAST JUNE, WHEN YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC IN WASHINGTON FORMALLY MADE A REQUEST FOR ARMS. THE MAJOR DIFFICULTIES WERE CLEARED AWAY LAST MONTH WHEN GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, VISITED YUGOSLAVIA AND CONFERRED WITH TITO.

TITO WAS REPORTED COOL TO THE IDEA OF RECEIVING AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION ON THE GROUNDS ITS OPERATIONS HERE WOULD PROVOKE STRONG ANTI-YUGOSLAV PROPAGANDA FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES.

THIS LAST OBSTACLE WAS CLEARED AWAY LATE IN OCTOBER, HOWEVER, AND THE FINAL AGREEMENT FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE FORM NEGOTIATED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. MILITARY AID.

YUGOSLAVIA BROKE WITH THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES IN JUNE, 1948.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK GRANTED FOUR LOANS TOTALING $83 MILLION IN

30.24- 2838.9

MARCH AND SEPTEMBER, 1949, AUGUST, 1950 AND OCTOBER THIS YEAR TO REHABILITATE YUGOSLAV MINES, INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. LAST APRIL PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIVERTED $29 MILLION FROM ARMS AID FUNDS TO PROVIDE THE YUGOSLAV ARMY IMPORTED HIDES FOR SHOES, MATERIALS FOR UNIFORMS AND SOME MACHINE TOOLS. DURING LAST YEAR'S DROUGHT YUGOSLAVIA ALSO RECEIVED $72 MILLION AMERICAN FOOD GIFT.

ML412PES

A24WX (BJT)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY PROVIDING FOR AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT RUSSELL BRINES RECENTLY VISITED BELGRADE AND SAW TITO. IN THIS STORY HE DESCRIBES YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION IN ALLIED DEFENSES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION).

AMS BUDGET

(550) YUGOSLAV INTERPRETIVE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-A STRAIGHT BUSINESSL DEAL HAS BROUGHT COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA INTO THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES HOPE TO GAIN THE SERVICES OF EUROPE'S SECOND LARGEST ARMY AND THE FLANK PROTECTION OF SOME OF ITS MOST VALUABLE MILITARY LAND.

MARSHAL TITO, THE TOUGH DICTATOR OF YUGOSLAVIA, WILL GET THE FIREPOWER HE HOPES WILL SAVE HIS OWN POSITION AND HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EUROPE ARE CONVINCED THAT TITO'S BREAK WITH STALIN IS GENUINE AND WILL NOT BE HALTED AS LONG AS TITO RULES YUGOSLAVIA. THE TWO DICTATORS SPLIT THREE YEARS AGO. SINCE THEN THEY HAVE BEEN BUSY CALLING EACH OTHER NAMES.

BUT NO ONE EXPECTS TITO TO ALTER HIS COMMUNIST EXPERIMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA OR TO DEVELOP ANY OVERWHELMING AFFECTION FOR THE WEST, AS THE RESULT OF THIS NEW ALIGNMENT.

THE DICTATOR HIMSELF MADE THAT CLEAR DURING A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE, WHICH I ATTENDED.

HE DESCRIBED YUGOSLAVIA AS A SOCIALIST STATE STRIVING TOWARD PURE COMMUNISM BUT NOT YET CAPABLE OF REACHING IT. HE ALSO CLAIMED, LESS CONVINCINGLY, THAT HIS PEOPLE HAVE ALL THE FREEDOM THEY WANT.

ACTUALLY YUGOSLAVIA IS A POLICE STATE WITH ALL THE FAMILIAR TRAPPINGS AND TROUBLES. BELGRADE IS AS DRAB AND FORBIDDING AS EAST BERLIN.

BUT YUGOSLAVIA LIES ACROSS THE APPROACHES TO THE ADRIATIC SEA. AS A RUSSIAN ALLY, IT COULD PROVIDE THE CORRIDOR OR THE FIGHTING FORCES FOR AN ATTACK THAT PROBABLY WOULD EASILY COLLAPSE LITTLE GREECE, TO THE SOUTH. THIS MIGHT MEAN THE LOSS OF THE VITAL MEDITERRANEAN.

AS A WESTERN ALLY, YUGOSLAVIA AT LEAST WOULD BLOCK THIS GATEWAY IN FIGHTING FOR ITS OWN LIFE. AT BEST, IT COULD BECOME A SPRINGBOARD FOR ATTACK AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN AND BULGARIAN SATELLITES ON WHOM RUSSIA IS DEPENDING.

IN WORLD WAR II, THE REFUSAL OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE TO JOIN THE TRIPARTITE ALLIANCE FORCED HITLER TO INVADE THEM. THIS DELAYED THE GERMAN ATTACK ON RUSSIA BY AT LEAST ONE VITAL MONTH. NOW TOP BELGRADE OFFICERS SAY THEIR ADHERENCE TO THE WEST COULD "DELAY A RUSSIAN ATTACK EVEN LONGER."

A25WX

TITO SAID THAT, SINCE HIS BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN, RUSSIA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS BUILDUP OF SATELLITE MILITARY POWER. HE CLAIMED THE FORCES MASSED AROUND YUGOSLAVIA TOTAL 1,000,000 (M) MEN, INCLUDING POLICE; AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE FIGURE IS NEARER HALF THAT NUMBER, BETWEEN 50 AND 55 DIVISIONS.

TO PROTECT HIS MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY OF 12,500,000 PEOPLE, TITO MAINTAINS AN ARMY OF AROUND 500,000 MEN--32 DIVISIONS. ONLY RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES ARE LARGER NOW IN EUROPE.

THE YUGOSLAVS ARE ARMED WITH A VARIED COLLECTION OF WEAPONS, MOSTLY OUTDATED, INCLUDING SOME SOVIET T-34 TANKS--THE KIND USED IN KOREA--WHICH WERE LEFT OVER FROM THE PALMY DAYS OF BELGRADE-MOSCOW COOPERATION.

"WHAT WE WANT," TITO SAID, "IS MODERN ARMS TO MAKE IT (THE ARMY) STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND OUR COUNTRY ... ALL THOSE TYPES OF ARMAMENTS WE ARE SHORT OF OR DO NOT HAVE--HEAVY ARTILLERY, TANKS AND AIRPLANES."

IN SUPPLYING THESE, TITO ADDED, "AMERICA HAS A FRIENDLY COUNTRY ON HER SIDE ON WHICH SHE CAN COUNT IF AGGRESSION SHOULD BREAK OUT."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THE YUGOSLAVS WOULD FIGHT ON THE WESTERN SIDE, IF FOR NO OTHER REASON THAN WHAT THEY TERM THE BASIC REALITY OF THE SITUATION: THE SOVIET UNION FEELS THAT MORAL AND POLITICAL EFFECT OF TITO'S DEFECTION AND IS AWAITING A CHANCE FOR REVENGE. TITO HIMSELF WOULD BE A DEAD DUCK IF THE RUSSIANS CAUGHT HIM, AND HIS COUNTRY WOULD BE BADLY MANGLED IN A RED ATTACK.

NEITHER THE AMERICANS NOR TITO EXPECT YUGOSLAVIA TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), NOR DO THEY THINK IT BELONGS IN IT.

TITO MADE THE OVERTURES FOR THE PRESENT LINEUP. THE DEAL--TRADING MEN FOR EQUIPMENT.

THE STRUGGLE IN EUROPE HAS COME TO THAT.

RZ542PES

NOV 15 1951

A194

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.14-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS TURNED OUT TODAY FOR A SILENT, PEACEFUL ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION WHICH CAIRO NEWSPAPERS HAILED AS THE GREATEST IN THE CITY'S HISTORY AND "MORE VIOLENT THAN THE ROAR OF GUNS."

SEVERAL EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED 1,000,000 -- SOME CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PUT THE FIGURE AS HIGH AS 2,500,000 -- MARCHED THE FOUR-MILE ROUTE FROM MIDAN ISMAILIA SQUARE IN THE CENTER OF CAIRO TO ABDIN PALACE TO PROTEST FOREIGN OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND MOURN THE KILLING OF A SCORE OF EGYPTIANS IN CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH.

IN A MOVE PERHAPS DESIGNED TO FORESTALL FUTURE CLASHES WHICH MIGHT BRING MORE DEATHS, INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT IS TAKING OVER CONTROL AND TRAINING OF THE UNDERGROUND "LIBERATION BATTALIONS." THEY WERE FORMED WITHOUT GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZATION WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF DRIVING THE BRITISH OUT.

THE MARCH WAS ORDERLY AND QUIET TO THE END.

STEEL-HELMETED POLICE, SOME CARRYING SHIELDS AS PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE MISSILES, WERE STATIONED AT INTERVALS OF SIX FEET. THEY EVEN STOPPED ORGANIZED HANDCLAPPING TO ENFORCE THE GOVERNMENT'S EDICT OF ORDER AND SILENCE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED DEMONSRATIONS SINCE IT CANCELLED ITS ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN LAST MONTH, BUT RELAXED THE ORDER TO PERMIT AN OUTPOURING OF PATRIOTIC SENTIMENT TODAY ON THE CONDITION THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO SHOUTING. A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD IN ALEXANDRIA YESTERDAY ON EGYPT'S INDEPENDENCE DAY.

LOUDSPEAKER TRUCKS REMINDED THE THRONGS TO BE ORDERLY. TROOPS WERE AT THE ALERT OUTSIDE THE CITY IN CASE TROUBLE STARTED.

BUSINESS HOUSES CLOSED AND PUT UP THEIR STEEL SHUTTERS. MOST WESTERN EMBASSIES AND BUSINESS HOUSES OFFERED THEIR EMPLOYES A HOLIDAY SO THEY WOULD NOT HAVE TO APPEAR ON THE STREETS AND RISK INCIDENTS.

AGING PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA HIMSELF LED THE PARADE, THE FIRST 10 MINUTES ON FOOT AND THEN IN HIS LIMOUSINE.

WITH HIM AT THE HEAD OF THE COLUMN WERE 300 MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, REPRESENTATIVES OF MANY ARAB AND MOSLEM NATIONS, AND EVEN SOME COPTIC CHRISTIAN PRIESTS.

WEALTHY EGYPTIANS AND LAWYERS AND JUDGES MARCHED IN DISORGANIZED RANKS WITH ROBED PEASANTS AND WORKERS IN OVERALLS. A UNIT OF A "LIBERATION BATTALION" IN KHAKI JACKETS AND GREEN BERETS STREAMED BY.

"DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE," A MILITANT FEMINIST ORGANIZATION LED BY FRENCH-EDUCATED DORIA SHAFIK, TOOK PART DESPITE THE PROTESTS OF THE MOSLEM YOUTH ORGANIZATION. THE WOMEN WERE UNVEILED. THEY WORE A MIX CJLVATIV

OF THE MOSLEM YOUTH ORGANIZATION. THE WOMEN WERE UNVEILED. THEY WORE A MIXTURE OF NATIVE ROBES AND WESTERN DRESS.

SIGNS DECLARED "EGYPT WILL BE THE DUNKERQUE OF THE BRITISH," "SUEZ CANAL IS THE CEMETERY OF THE ENEMY," "WITH BLOOD WE WILL LIBERATE OUR HOMELAND," "DEATH FOR THE LIBERTY OF EGYPT," AND "DOWN WITH THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND."

A195

ONE BANNER BORE THE COMMUNIST HAMMER AND SICKLE. OTHER PLACARDS DEMANDED NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, A BOYCOTT OF BRITISH GOODS AND DECLARED COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH WAS "HIGH TREASON."

AT ABDIN PALACE THE DEMONSTRATORS QUIETLY FOLDED THEIR BANNERS AND DISPERSED IN SMALL GROUPS TO MAKE WAY FOR THE ONCOMING MARCHERS.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM DECLARED THE QUIET DEMONSTRATION WILL SHOW THE BRITISH THAT, "DESPITE THEIR ARMIES, FLEET AND PLANES, THEY ARE WEAK AND THEIR KINGDOM IS PARALYZED."

ALL WAS REPORTED QUIET IN THE BRITISH-OCCUPIED CANAL ZONE, TOO.

THE BRITISH-OPERATED MARCONI COMPANY, WHICH CONTROLS OVERSEAS COMMUNICATIONS FROM EGYPT, REINSTATED A DISCHARGED EGYPTIAN EMPLOYE TODAY AND AN OVERNIGHT STRIKE BY ITS EGYPTIAN WORKERS WAS CALLED OFF. THE DISCHARGED EMPLOYE HAD REFUSED TO RELAY A MESSAGE TO BRITISH FORCES IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE INDEPENDENT FRENCH NEWSPAPER JOURNAL D'EGYPTE REPORTED KURT EMMENGER, A SWISS CORRESPONDENT, HAS BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED BECAUSE OF "LACK OF FAITH" IN HIS DISPATCHES.

(SEVERAL THOUSAND SYRIANS IN DAMASCUS ALSO MARCHED WEDNESDAY TO DEMONSTRATE SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT. REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE NATIONALISTS, PARTICIPATED. MOST BUSINESS WAS SHUT DOWN IN IRAQ BY A HALF-DAY STRIKE CALLED BY POLITICAL PARTIES OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT TO EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR EGYPT.)

ML230PES

A119 (280)

FIRST LEAD ~~EGYP~~TIAN

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, NOV. 14-(AP)-A HUMAN SEA OF A MILLION OR MORE PERSONS PARADED IN STOLID SILENCE TODAY THROUGH THE STREETS OF CAIRO IN A GIANT ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION, AND THEN FOLDED THEIR BELLICOSE BANNERS AND DISPERSED PEACEFULLY.

EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN A MILLION MARCHED IN THE DEMONSTRATION, EACH SUCCESSIVE GROUP DISPERSING QUIETLY IN ABDIN SQUARE TO MAKE ROOM FOR THE STREAMS OF OTHERS TAKING PART IN THIS DAY OF MOURNING FOR 20 EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE PAST MONTH IN CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH DURING THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

THE NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN ESTIMATED THAT 2.5 MILLION MARCHED AND TERMED THE PARADE THE BIGGEST DEMONSTRATION IN EGYPT'S HISTORY. THROUGHOUT IT ALL, THE MARCHERS WERE ORDERLY. AT ONE TIME THE CROWD BEGAN TO CLAP AT THE APPEARANCE OF THE AGED PRIME MINISTER, MARCHING AGAINST HIS DOCTORS' ORDERS, BUT EVEN THIS WAS SUPPRESSED BY THE POLICE, OUT IN FULL FORCE AND AIDED BY CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS IN HANDLING THE GREAT MASSES OF PEOPLE CONVERGING ON THE SQUARE. THE ONLY NOISE WAS A BUZZ OF TALK. THERE WAS NO SHOUTING, NO OUTCRY EVEN WHEN SEVERAL PERSONS FAINTED IN THE CRUSH.

IT WAS A COLORFUL SPECTACLE. CHRISTIAN COPTIC PRIESTS WALKED ARM IN ARM WITH MOSLEM CLERICS. ONE BANNER SHOWED A MOSLEM CRESCENT AND THE CHRISTIAN CROSS TOGETHER IN A SYMBOL OF UNITY.

A UNIT OF EGYPT'S LIBERATION BATTALION MARCHED BY TO THE MUSIC OF A FUNERAL MARCH ACCENTUATED BY THE SLOW, DOLEFUL BEAT OF DRUMS. A SUDANESE GROUP CARRIED A BANNER PROMISING A "BITTER LESSON" TO THE BRITISH.

WEALTHY EGYPTIANS IN EUROPEAN GARB, FELLAHEEN IN THEIR FLOWING ROBES, WORKERS IN OVERALLS, UNIFORMED SOLDIERS, SHIEKS FROM AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY IN BRIGHTLY COLORED ROBES, PARADED BY SLOWLY IN A MASS OF HUMANITY WHICH STRETCHED FOR FOUR MILES.

THE PARADE WEAVED BY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS THROUGH THE STREETS TO KING FAROUK'S ABDIN PALACE.

AS THE PARADE THROUGH HEAVY POLICE LINES ENTERED THE PALACE SQUARE, THE CROWD OBEYED POLICE INSTRUCTIONS AND BEGAN TO DRIFT SLOWLY AWAY IN SMALL GROUPS.

THE MARCHERS, LIKE THE 100,000 WHO PARADED PEACEFULLY AT ALEXANDRIA YESTERDAY, WERE UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS TO KEEP SILENT AND REFRAIN FROM SHOUTING. THE GOVERNMENT HOPED THIS DECREE AND THE HEAVY POLICE GUARDS WOULD PREVENT VIOLENT OUTBREAKS.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN PORT SAID REPORTED EMPLOYES OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY STRUCK FOR ONE HOUR TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE BRITISH BUT THAT THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

THE PARADE HERE WAS LED BY AGING PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA. PRESS REPORTS SAID HE MARCHED AGAINST THE ADVICE OF DOCTORS.

OTHER POLITICAL LEADERS, MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, JUDGES AND LAWYERS ALSO WERE AT THE HEAD OF THE HUGE BUT DISCIPLINED PROCESSION WHICH STARTED FROM MIDAN ISMAILIA SQUARE IN THE HEART OF CAIRO.

HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, THE FORMER GRAND MUFTI OF PALESTINE, MARCHED ALONG AS DID DELEGATIONS FROM IRAQ, PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, MOROCCO, AFGHANISTAN, TUNIS, JORDAN, PALESTINE AND THE SUDAN. ALSO IN THE PARADE WERE SOME 300 MOSLEM HIGH PRIESTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPTIAN CHRISTIAN SECTS.

SIGNS CARRIED BY THE MARCHERS BORE SUCH SLOGANS AS" "EGYPT WILL BE THE DUNKERQUE OF THE BRITISH;" AND "THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE CEMETERY OF THE ENEMY."

ONE SIGN BORE THE COMMUNIST HAMMER AND SICKLE.

A BANNER CARRIED BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES SAID: "WITH BLOOD WE WILL LIBERATE OUR HOMELAND."

THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO SAID THAT AS VARIOUS GROUPS ARRIVED IN THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF KING FAROUK'S PALACE, THEY RECITED A PRAYER FOR THE DEAD FROM THE KORAN (THE MOSLEM BIBLE) IN MEMORY OF THE DEAD EGYPTIANS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ED POLLAK, WATCHING THE DEMONSTRATION FROM A NEARBY BUILDING, SAID DESPITE THE UNPRECEDENTED SIZE OF THE CROW IT WAS COMPLETELY ORDERLY. LOUDSPEAKERS IN THE STREETS WERE USED TO CONTROL THE THRONG.

POLICE WERE STATIONED EVERY SIX FEET ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE. SCORES OF OTHER POLICE -- SOME CARRYING SHIELDS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES FROM POSSIBLE FLYING MISSILES -- GUARDED THE SQUARE IN DOWNTOWN CAIRO WHERE THE MARCH STARTED.

BANKS AND FOREIGN COMPANY OFFICES ALSO WERE HEAVILY GUARDED. OUTSIDE THE CITY EGYPTIAN ARMY UNITS STOOD BY IN CASE OF SERIOUS TROUBLE.

THE ALEXANDRIA DEMONSTRATORS YESTERDAY CAREFULLY OBSERVED THE "SILENCE" ORDER AS THEY CELEBRATED THE 33RD ANNIVERSARY OF EGYPT'S BID FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. INSTEAD THEY CARRIED

GANS REPEATING ETYPT'S OFFICIAL DEMAND THAT BRITAIN GET HER TROOPS OT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND PERMIT THE NEIGHBORING SUDAN TO COME UNDER KING FAROUK'S EXCLUSIVE RULE.

STREAMS OF PEDESTRIANS POURED INTO THE CENTER OF CAIRO TO WATCH TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION. ALL TRAFFIC IN THE AREA OF THE PARADE WAS HALTED.

THE TIE-UP IN TRANSPORTATION KEPT MANY EMPLOYES OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED MARCONI TELEGRAPH COMPANY FROM WORK, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY HAD CALLED OFF A BRIEF STRIKE LAST NIGHT.

THE STRIKE STARTED WHEN THE SECRETARY OF THE EMPLOYES' UNION WAS DISCHARGED, REPORTEDLY BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO HANDLE CABLES FOR THE BRITISH. IT ENDED AFTER HE WAS REINSTATED.

DURING THE WALKOUT ALL FOREIGN PRESS CABLES TO AND FROM CAIRO WERE STOPPED. CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAD TO TELEPHONE THEIR MESSAGES TO KHARTOUM, SUDAN.

BUSINESS TODAY WAS AT A STANDSTILL THROUGHOUT THE CITY. ALL OFFICES AND SHOPS CLOSED THEIR DOORS. THOSE FRONTING ON THE MAIN STREETS LOWERED STEEL SHUTTERS. THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, ASKED MERCHANTS TO REOPEN AS SOON AS THE PARADE ENDED.

AN IRONIC NOTE TO THE DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED WHEN AN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE YOUTH OF MOHAMMED REFUSED TO MARCH BECAUSE WOMEN WERE TAKING PART FOR THE FIRST TIME IN CAIRO'S RECENT HISTORY. SOME OF THE WOMEN WORE THEIR BLACK, ROBE-LIKE NATIVE DRESSES, BUT LEFT THEIR FACES UNVEILED. OTHERS WORE EUROPEAN DRESS.

THE WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE, WAS LED BY THE MILITANT FEMINIST DORIA SHAFIK. THEY HAVE CAMPAIGNED FOR EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN IN ALL EGYPTIAN NATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

WW739AES

A120 (CO BX F)

CAIRO, NOV.14-(AP)-RONALD MUNSON, 54, CORRESPONDET FOR THE SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, DAILY TELEGRAPH, WAS ATTACKED BY A STREET GANG TODAY AND SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

THE ASSAULT OCCURRED DOWNTOWN WHILE A GIANT ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION WAS TAKING PLACE ABOUT FOUR BLOCKS AWAY. IN THE SCUFFLE MUNSON SAID HE LOST HIS RETURN PLANE TICKET TO AUSTRALIA.

INTERIOR MNISTER SERAG FOUAD EL DIN EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE INCIDENT, BUT SAID THE NEWSMAN WAS PARTLY TO BLAME. THE MINISTER SAID MUNSON WAS WRITING NOTES ON THE STREET WHICH HE SHOULD NOT HAVE DONE ON A DAY OF TENSION.

PS1144PES

NOV 15 1951

B15 (Q IN) (150)

17

WITH CAIRO

LONDON, NOV. 14-(AP)-BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE DEFINITE PLANS SOON FOR GIVING SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN BEFORE THE END OF 1952, INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID THIS WOULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE SUDANESE PEOPLE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE, UNION WITH EGYPT OR SOME SORT OF ASSOCIATION WITH THIS COUNTRY.

A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION EXPECTED IN THE NEXT 48 HOURS PROBABLY WILL REAFFIRM BRITAIN'S PLEDGE THAT THE SUDANESE WILL GET THAT CHANCE TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE, WHATEVER EGYPT SAYS OR DOES.

STATUS OF THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE TERRITORY, PLUS THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT'S DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH SHOULD QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, HAVE BEEN THE MAIN CAUSES OF THE FESTERING ANGLO-EGYPTIAN QUARREL WHICH HAS UPSET MIDEASTERN STABILITY.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS MOVED TO ANNEX THE SUDAN AND HAS DECLARED ITS MONARCH AS KING OF THE TERRITORY. BRITAIN HAS DECLARED THAT ACT TO BE ILLEGAL.

JS539PES

B63 (Q)

WITH CAIRO

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.14-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF SYRIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, HEADED BY LEADERS OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES EXCEPT THE NATIONALIST, PARADED SILENTLY TODAY THROUGH DAMASCUS STREETS IN A DEMONSTRATION OF SYMPATHY WITH EGYPT IN HER CURRENT QUARREL WITH BRITAIN.

THE PARADE WAS PART OF A MOVEMENT IN ARAB COUNTRIES TO SOLIDIFY ARAB OPINION BEHIND EGYPT IN WHAT SOME ARABS CALL EGYPT'S "STRUGGLE FOR LIBERATION FROM THE BRITISH." THE CROWD CARRIED PLACARDS CHEERING EGYPT AND OPPOSING THE WEST'S PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO WERE ARRANGED IN IRAQ, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

IN IRAQ, A NATIONWIDE DAWN-TO-NOON STRIKE WAS OBSERVED BY ALL EXCEPT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS. POLITICAL PARTIES SPONSORING THE STRIKE HAD URGED ALL TO MAINTAIN ORDER ALL BUSINESSES AND BAZAARS WERE SHUT DOWN.

THE NEWSPAPER OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI AL SAID'S CONSTITUTIONAL UNION PARTY SAID EDITORIALLY THAT "ALL ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE UNANIMOUSLY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE EGYPTIAN ISSUE IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE GREATER ARAB ISSUE. IN THIS DAY WE SALUTE EGYPT IN HER GLORIOUS STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."

JJ935AES

XX

NOV 15 195[illegible]

BY R.SATAKOPAN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.14-(AP)-A AFRAIL, [illegible] DISCIPLE OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI WAS IN NEW DELHI TODAY AFTER WALKING 800 MILES TO TELL THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT HIS ONE-MAN LAND REFORM CAMPAIGN TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN INDIA.

BEARDED ACHARYA VINOBA BHAVE, CALLED BY SOME THE SPIRITUAL HEIR OF THE GREAT INDIAN RELIGIOUS LEADER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HAD SUCCEEDED DURING HIS WALK HERE IN GETTING 3,000 LAND OWNERS TO PART VOLUNTARILY WITH 35,000 ACRES OF LAND TO BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG LANDLESS FARMERS.

IN AN EARLIER TWO-MONTH WALKING TOUR THROUGH COMMUNIST-INFESTED AREAS OF SOUTHWEST HYDERABAD, VINOBA SAID HE NOT ONLY HAD RECEIVED OTHER VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS OF LAND BUT HAD HAD SOME INFLUENCE ON THE REDS. HE SAID HE TALKED TO THEM IN PRISONS AND SOUGHT OUT OTHER RED UNDERGROUND LEADERS IN UNCHARTED JUNGLE AREAS.

HIS OBSERVATIONS, HE SAID, HAD LED HIM TO BELIEVE INDIA WOULD NOT EXPERIENCE ANY "BLOODY REVOLUTION." BUT HE PREDICTED THAT VIOLENCE WHICH HAS CONTINUED IN HYDERABAD FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS COULD SPREAD TO THE REST OF INDIA UNLESS LAND REFORM MEASURES ARE TAKEN.

VINOBA LOOKS ALL OF 75 AND HAS LET PEOPLE BELIEVE HE IS THAT OLD, BUT HE IS ACTUALLY ONLY 56. WHEN HE JOINED GANDHI IN 1916, VINOBA WAS 21, BUT GANDHI MISTOOK HIM FOR 40. LONG YEARS OF STARVATION IN ATTEMPTS TO CONQUER THE TEMPTATIONS OF THE FLESH SO EMACIATED HIM THAT HIS FOLLOWERS THOUGHT HIM 20 YEARS OLDER, AND EVEN ONE OF HIS NEWER SECRETARIES HAD ANNOUNCED THE ASCETIC'S AGE AS 75.

PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU--GANDHI'S POLITICAL HEIR--HAD CALLED VINOBA TO PLACE HIS VIEWS BEFORE THE INDIAN PLANNING COMMISSION, OF WHICH NEHRU HIMSELF IS PRESIDENT.

BASING HIS CONVICTION ON HIS 50 YEARS OF CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH INDIAN VILLAGERS, VINOBA SAID INDIA'S CULTURE AND TRADITION UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF GANDHI'S NON-VIOLENCE TEACHINGS WOULD BE SUFFICIENT GUARANTEE AGAINST NATIONWIDE UPHEAVALS.

VINOBA SAID THE ATTEMPTS BY THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT TO STAMP OUT COMMUNIST VIOLENCE IN HYDERABAD--AT A COST OF 50 MILLION RUPEES ($10,500,000(M))--HAD NOT HAD MUCH SUCCESS.

B17 (EGQ)
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE BASIC PROBLEM LAY IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF LAND.
DURING HIS TWO-MONTH TOUR OF HYDERABAD, VINOBA SAID HE HAD SUCCEEDED IN "ESTABLISHING A BOND OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND MYSELF." BUT HE ADDED: "I CANNOT SAY THE COMMUNIST ACCEPTED ALL I SAID, BUT THERE WAS SOME INFLUENCE ON THEM IN WHAT I SAID."
HE ALSO HAD HAD SOME INFLUENCE ON HYDERABAD LAND OWNERS, FROM WHOM HE GOT A TOTAL OF 18,000 ACRES WHICH HE SAID NOW IS BEING DISTRIBUTED TO THE LANDLESS BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE.
BUT VINOBA SAID HE FOUND MUCH MORE ENTHUSIASM IN OTHER PARTS OF INDIA ON HIS WAY TO NEW DELHI.
"MY TARGET," SAID VINOBA, "IS 50 MILLION ACRES--ONE-SIXTH OF INDIA'S TOTAL OF 300 MILLION ACRES OF CULTIVATABLE LAND.
"EVEN IF I REALIZE ONE-FIFTH OF MY TARGET," HE ADDED, "I WOULD HAVE CREATED SUFFICIENT PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT IN THE COUNTRY."
AT THE CLOSE OF A PRAYER MEETING VINOBA HELD YESTERDAY, INDIA'S PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD WAS THE FIRST IN NEW DELHI TO OFFER LAND FOR THE PROGRAM. THE PRESIDENT PLACED SOME ACRES IN BIHAR STATE AT VINOBA'S DISPOSAL.
WW411AES

B62 (Q)
(290)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.14-(AP)-KING TRIBHUBANA OF NEPAL IS CONSIDERING CABINET CHANGES THAT MAY ALTER THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT IN THE STRATEGIC HIMALAYAN STATE, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.
THE ONCE ALL-POWERFUL PRIME MINISTER MOHUM SHUMSHERE RANA AND FOUR OF THE RANA RULING FAMILY HAVE RESIGNED. FIVE MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH LED A PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL REVOLT AGAINST THE HERIDITARY RULE OF THE RANA FAMILY A YEAR AGO, HAVE ALSO RESIGNED.
A NEW CABINET LINEUP WILL BE ANNOUNCED WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS, A NEPALESE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.
THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT 46-YEAR OLD KING TRIBHUBANA, WHO IN THE PAST HAS BEEN A FIGUREHEAD, WILL CALL ON M.P. KOIRALA PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS PARTY AND BROTHER OF HOME MINISTER B.P.KOIRALA, TO BECOME PRIME MINISTER. THIS DEVELOPMENT, IF IT COMES, WILL NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE END OF RANA INFLUENCE ENTIRELY, OBSERVERS SAID.
THE STATESMAN IN A DISPATCH FROM LUCKNOW SAID TRIBHUBANA HAS SUMMONED THE CONGRESS PARTY LEADER FOR TALKS ON THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE CABINET.
THE KING FLED TO INDIA LAST NOVEMBER. HIS FLIGHT TOUCHED OFF A REVOLT AGAINST THE ALL-POWERFUL RANA FAMILY WHICH SINCE 1845 PASSED THE HEREDITARY PRIME MINISTERSHIP THROUGH ITS ELDEST MALE MEMBERS, USUALLY BROTHER TO BROTHER. ON THE KING'S RETURN, THE AUTOCRATIC RULE OF THE RANAS APPEARED TO BE DOOMED. A NEW CONSTITUTION WITH A MORE LIBERAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT WAS PROMISED. A COALITION CABINET OF MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS PARTY AND RANA FAMILY WAS SET UP.
FRICTION BETWEEN THE RANAS AND THE CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS LED TO THE FALL OF THE CABINET.
INDIA HAS BACKED KING TRIBHUBANA IN HIS REFORM MOVES. IF HE CALLS ON INDIA IN THE PRESENT CRISIS TO HELP RESTORE ORDER, IN THIS MOUNTAIN STATE BETWEEN IIA AND COMMUNIST-DOM

STATE BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TIBET, IT MIGHT GIVE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT A CHANCE TO CONSOLIDATE THE NEPALESE KINGDOM INTO THE INDIAN UNION IN THE MANNER OF THE SEMI-INDEPENDENT HIMALAYAN STATES OF SIKKIM AND BHUTAN.
JJ928AES

B1 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (360)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV.14-(AP)-THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE SEIZURE OF HOA BINH, REPUTED RELAY CENTER FOR RED CHINA'S ARMS AID TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, IN A SURPRISE ATTACK PACED BY PARACHUTE TROOPS.
THE FRENCH COMMANDER, GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, PREDICTED THE FALL OF THE STRATEGIC TOWN ON THE BLACK RIVER 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI WILL HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS INTERNATIONALLY.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN HOA BINH WAS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL POINTS FOR THE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES AND POLITICAL COMMISSARS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE REBELS F MOSCOW-SCHOOLED HO CHI MINH.
PARACHUTE TROOPS DROPPED BY THE THOUSANDS INTO HOA BINH AND THE SURROUNDING TERRITORY FROM SQUADRONS OF AMERICAN-MADE PLANES TODAY TO SLASH KEY COMMUNICATION CHANNELS OF THE VIETMINH BETWEEN CENTRAL AND NORTH INDOCHINA. THESE CHANNELS HAD FUNNELED THROUGH THE GAP BETWEEN THE FLATLANDS OF THE FRENCH-HELD HANOI-HAIPHONG SALIENT AND THE MOUNTAINS THAT STRETCH WESTWARD TO THE BURMESE FRONTIER.
BOMBERS AND FIELD GUNS PLASTERED THE AREA WHILE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE RIFLEMEN PLOWED THROUGH RICE FIELDS, FORESTS AND JUTTING LIMESTONE HILLS TO REGAIN THE TOWN THEY GAVE UP UNDER REBEL PRESSURE A YEAR AGO.
FRENCH SAILO
WERE FLOWN IN TO HELP.
THE DRIVE TORE WIDER THE GAP IN REBEL COMMUNICATIONS CRIPPLED BY A ONE-DAY OFFENSIVE SATURDAY, IN WHICH THE FRENCH CAPTURED THE TOWN OF CHOBEN, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI, AND 60 TO 80 VILLAGES OVER AN AREA OF NEARLY 400 SQUARE MILES.
IT ALSO LENGTHENED TO 100 MILES THE HANOI-HAIPHONG SALIENT WESTWARD FROM THE GULF OF TONKIN, ANCHORING IT IN THE MOUNTAIN COUNTRY WHERE THE REBELS HAVE CLAIMED SUPREMACY IN FIVE YEARS OF CIVIL WAR.
HOA BINH LIES ON THE WEST BANK OF THE BLACK RIVER, A BIG TRIBUTARY OF THE RED RIVER, WHICH FLOWS THROUGH HANOI TO THE SEA. IT IS THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL FOR HUNDREDS OF TTHOUSANDS OF MOUNTAINEERS KNOWN AS THE MUONG TRIBESMEN, MANY OF WHOM HAVE FOUGHT ALONGSIDE THE FRENCH AGAINST THE VIETMINH.
THE VIETMINH ARE REPORTED TO HAVE GARRISONED HOA BINH HEAVILY IN THE LAST YEAR. THE TOWN WAS A VAST RESERVOIR OF RICE, SALT AND OTHER ESSENTIALS.
TO THE FRENCH, HOWEVER, THE BIG THING WAS ITS POSITION ASTRIDE A HIGHWAY CALLED COLONIAL ROUTE NO.6, WHICH STRETCHES 150 MILES NORTH TO RED CHINA'S FRONTIER, AND SOUTH TO REBEL TERRITORY NEAR THE TONKIN GULF.
DE LATTRE SAID AT LEAST TWO VIETMINH DIVISIONS HAVE RECEIVED EQUIPMENT OVER THE ROUTE. ALONG WITH THOUSANDS OF TONS OF SUPPLIES, HE SAID, CAME HUNDREDS OF POLITICAL COMMISSARS SENT IN BY THE CHINESE TO TONE UP VIETMINH MORALE.
JJ411PES

B82 Q
FIRST LEAD OFFENSIVE
HANOI, INDOCHINA, NOV 14-(AP)-FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE TROOPS, IN A STRONG NEW ASSAULT ON COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES, TODAY OCCUPIED HOABINH, MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE DRIVE, FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED.
THE NEW ONE-DAY OFFENSIVE WAS LAUNCHED WITH THE AIM OF TEARING A WIDER GAP IN RED COMMUNICATITNS LINES BETWEEN NORTH AND CENTRAL VIETNAM. IT WAS THE SECOND FRENCH-VIETNAMESE OFFENSIVE IN FOUR DAYS.
HOABINH IS A STRATEGIC TOWN ON THE BLACK (CQ) RIVER ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.
IN A SURPRISE ONE-DAY OFFENSIVE LAST SATURDAY, THE FRENCH CAPTURED THE TOWN OF CHOBEN, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI, AND ANNOUNCED THEY HAD DRIVEN THE REDS FROM NEARLY 400 SQUARE MILES OF IMPORTANT RICE-GROWING TERRITORY, INCLUDING 60 TO 80 VILLAGES.

30.24-28393

GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, THE FRENCH COMMANDER, SAID THE FRENCH ASSAULT, SPEARHEADED BY BATTALIONS OF PARACHUTE TROOPERS, WAS PROGRESSING "MORE RAPIDLY THAN EXPECTED."

HE PREDICTED THAT HOABINH WOULD BE IN FRENCH HANDS BY NIGHTFALL.

HOABINH WAS EVACUATED LAST YEAR BY THE FRENCH, AND SINCE THEN WAS REPORTEDLY HEAVILY GARRISONED BY VIETMINH TROOPS. IT IS THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL FOR HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MINORITY GROUPS KNOWN BY THE GENERAL NAME OF "THE MUONG TRIBESMEN," MANY OF WHOM HAVE BATTLED THE COMMUNISTS.

FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE TROOPS, MOVING IN A PINCERS THRUST FROM THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF HOABINH, ADVANCED STEADILY ON THE BLANK RIVER. HOABINH IS ON ITS WEST BANK OF THE RIVER, WHICH IS ON A STRATEGIC ROUTE KNOWN OLOFIAL ROUTE NO. 6.

KM870AES

A83

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.14-(AP)-THE OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER TOULOU CHARGED TODAY THAT SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAD THREATENED THE ASSASSINATION OF AHMD QAVAM. FORMER PREMIER.

QAVAM, WHO WAS PREMIER IN 1946, SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE RUSSIANS OUT OF AZERBAIJAN PROVINCE. HE HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN OPPOSITION CIRCLES AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO MOSSADEGH. QAVAM DECLINED COMMENT ON THE NEWSPAPER REPORT.

TOULOU CHARGED THAT MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS HAD RAISED THREATS AGAINST QAVAM, A 76-YEAR-OLD RIGHTIST, BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID OF HIS POPULARITY.

PS934PES

NOV 15 1951

B95 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV.14-(AP)-E.R.CORBETT, VISITING DIRECTOR OF THOMAS ALSTON AND CO., LONDON, AND C.W.DICKS, BIDOR ESTATE MANAGER, WERE AMONG 11 PERSONS REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN AN AMBUSH BY 30 TERRORISTS.

DICK'S WIFE WAS REPORTED IN NEW YORK CITY. A SON IS IN JAKARTA AND A DAUGHTER IS ATTENDING SCHOOL AT KENT. ENG. (ED: NO NEW YORK ADDRESS AVBL).

LS1156AES

A112

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 14-(AP)-AN ATOMIC RESEARCH LABORATORY IS BEING SET UP IN LAHORE, PUNJAB PROVINCE, THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED WITH A DUTCH FIRM FOR PART OF THE EQUIPMENT FOR THE LABORATORY, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED LATE NEXT YEAR.

KA1004AES

A10WX (BJTS)

(400) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY RENEWED HIS APPEAL FOR AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID TO STAVE OFF A "GRAVE ECONOMIC CRISIS" IN HIS OIL-RICH COUNTRY.

INFORMANTS SAID MOSSADEGH IS SEEKING A U.S. LOAN OF $120,000,000 TO COVER THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. INCLUDING $50,000,000 IMMEDIATELY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAW LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD GET SUCH A BIG LOAN.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID IRAN MIGHT GET $24,000,000 UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ALREADY APPROVED BY CONGRESS, DESPITE THE DARK ECONOMIC OUTLOOK IN IRAN. SUCH A GRANT WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE REPAID.

AMERICAN LOANS FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, HOWEVER, WOULD REQUIRE PROOF THAT IRAN COULD REPAY. NOW THAT IRAN'S OIL REVENUES ARE BLOCKED. SOME OFFICIALS SAID IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT FOR IRAN TO QUALIFY.

WHILE PLEADING FOR AMERICAN HELP, MOSSADEGH BITTERLY ATTACKED GREAT BRITAIN FOR SUBJECTING IRAN TO "CRUEL IMPERIALISTIC EXPLOITATION" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF IRAN'S OIL FIELDS.

HE INDICATED THAT THE OUSTER OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS, WHO FORMERLY OPERATED IRAN'S OIL WELLS, IS FINAL. BEFORE THEY LEFT THE COUNTRY, IRAN HAD TRIED TO HIRE THEM AS GOVERNMENT WORKERS. SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF THE BRITISH, THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN AND IRAN HAS SUFFERED A LOSS OF MORE THAN $5,000,000 A MONTH IN OIL REVENUES.

"IRAN'S ECONOMIC CRISIS AT THIS MOMENT IS SO GRAVE THAT NO ONE CAN BE SURE OF THE OUTCOME UNLESS URGENT REMEDIES ARE FOUND," THE 72-YEAR-OLD PREMIER TOLD THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

SPEAKING IN A MONOTONE, MOSSADEGH READ THE MORE THAN 3,000-WORD SPEECH IN IRANIAN, WHICH MOST OF HIS HEARERS COULD NOT UNDERSTAND. AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION WAS READ LATER. ABOUT HALF THE AUDIENCE MELTED AWAY BEFORE THE TRANSLATION WAS FINISHED.

THE AILING IRANIAN LEADER SPOKE OUT IN BRISTLING TERMS AGAINST BRITAIN, ACCUSING THE BRITISH OF STIRRING UP INTRIGUES AND AN "ATMOSPHERE OF TERROR," AND REAFFIRMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO NATIONALIZE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

HE CONTENDED THAT IRANIAN OIL EXPERTS ARE "COMPETENT ENOUGH" TO PRODUCE AS MUCH CRUDE OIL AS THE BRITISH ONCE TURNED OUT--32,000,000 TONS A YEAR.

MOSSADEGH TOUCHED ONLY BRIEFLY ON THE COLLAPSE OF HIS THREE WEEKS OF TALKS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAD SOUGHT TO END THE ANGLO-IRANIAN DISPUTE BY A COMPROMISE. THE TALKS ENDED YESTERDAY, WITH IRAN REJECTING U.S. PLEAS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

AMERICAN MEDIATORS HAD BACKED A PLAN UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH WOULD BUY OIL FROM NATIONALIZED PRODUCTION AT A DISCOUNT, AND HANDLE DISTRIBUTION. THE BRITISH HAD HELD OUT FOR CONTINUED CONTROL OF PRODUCTION AND SPLITTING OF PROFITS.

A11WX

"SINCE THE OIL DISPUTE HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED SO FAR THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS," MOSSADEGH SAID, "AND HAVING IN MIND THE FORMER PROMISES OF THE HIGHER AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR EXTENDING THEIR ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN, I DECIDED TO ASK FOR A LOAN FROM THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, GIVING AS A SECURITY OUR OIL REVENUES.

"I HAD IN MIND TO GIVE A NEW IMPETUS TO OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY THROUGH THIS LOAN," HE CONTINUED, "BUT UNFORTUNATELY NO RESULT HAS BEEN OBTAINED UP TO THE PRESENT."

AN AIDE SAID MOSSADEGH SENT A PERSONAL APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST SUNDAY FOR A LOAN TO HELP CARRY IRAN THROUGH THE ECONOMIC PINCH RESULTING FROM THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUES.

UNLESS FUNDS ARE FORTHCOMING, MOSSADEGH SAID, HIS COUNTRY WILL BE "PARALYZED".

THE PREMIER IS SCHEDULED TO FLY BACK TO IRAN ON SUNDAY.

VX451PES

A56WX (CHINESE, OPERA, INSERT, CAUDLE)

(300) NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

WASHINGTON, NOV.14-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ASKED AMERICAN COURTS TODAY TO MAKE TWO OF ITS OFFICERS ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $32,000,000 (M) OF THE MONEY THEY HAVE HANDLED AS BUYERS IN AMERICA FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S AIR FORCE.

THE OFFICERS ARE LIEUT.GEN. PANG-TSU MOW AND COL. VE-SHUEH HSIANG. EMBROILED WITH THEIR GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA FOR MONTHS, THEY HAVE DEFIED ORDERS TO RETURN TO TAIPEH AND FACE CHARGES OF DERELICTION OF DUTY. FRIENDS HERE HAVE CALLED THE CHARGES RIDICULOUS AND COUNTERED

WITH ACCUSATIONS OF CORRUPTION IN FORMOSA, SAYING MOW AND HSIANG WERE TRYING TO BLOCK GRAFT IN PURCHASING HERE.

THE FIRST OUTCOME OF THE SUIT WAS A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER IN WHICH U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R.KIRKLAND FORBADE THE TWO OFFICERS TO SPEND ANY GOVERNMENT MONEY STILL IN THEIR HANDS, OR TO TAMPER WITH RECORDS.

ROBERT P.PATTERSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR AND ONE OF THE THREE ATTORNEYS REPRESENTING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, SAID GENERAL MOW WHEN HE GAVE HIS LAST ACCOUNTING REPORTED AN UNEXPENDED BALANCE OF ABOUT $7,000,000 (M).

THE REST OF THE MONEY ON WHICH AN ACCOUNTING IS DEMANDED IS REPRESENTED BY $24,859,969.25 FOR WHICH THE PETITION SAYS THERE WERE ONLY "PURPORTED ACCOUNTS X X X UNSUPPORTED BY VOUCHERS OR OTHER PROOF OF THE AMOUNTS DISBURSED AND X X X IN OTHER RESPECTS INCOMPLETE AND INACCURATE."

ALTOGETHER, THE ATTORNEYS SAID IN THEIR PLEA TO THE COURT, SOME $49,000,000 (M) HAS BEEN ENTRUSTED TO MOW FOR HIS AIR FORCE BUYING OPERATIONS OVER THE LAST SIX YEARS. NO QUESTION IS RAISED, HOWEVER, AS TO THE USE TO WHICH SOME $17,000,000 (M) WAS PUT.

THE PETITION SAID THE $7,000,000 (M) OF UNSPENT MONEY HAS BEEN "SECRETED, CONCEALED AND WITHHELD" FROM THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND "IS BEING USED AND APPLIED BY DEFENDANTS FOR THE PAYMENT OF UNAUTHORIZED EXPENSES."

MOW HAS BEEN A CHINESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE HERE SINCE 1943. HE WAS DIRECTOR OF THE AIR FORCE PURCHASING OFFICE FROM 1945 TO APRIL 30 THIS YEAR WHEN THE OFFICE WAS ABOLISHED. HSIANG HAS BEEN HIS EXECUTIVE OFFICER SINCE 1945.

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DESPITE AN ORDER FROM FORMOSA SUSPENDING MOW AND HSIANG, THEY HAVE CONTINUED TO USE THE OFFICES OF THE CHINESE AIRFORCE MISSION HERE. AN EMPLOYEE SAID TONIGHT THAT COLONEL HSIANG MIGHT BE REACHED THERE TOMORROW.

WHY THE TWO OFFICIALS WERE NOT REMOVED OR DEPRIVED OF FACILITIES BY AMBASSADOR WELLINGTON KOO WAS LEFT UNANSWERED BY THE EMBASSY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE EMBASSY WOULD NOT COMMENT IN ANY WAY UNTIL A STATEMENT IS PREPARED TELLING "ALL ABOUT THE CASE."

JK822PES

B34WX (Q)

PEACE CENTER (400)

WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS RULED OUT TODAY AS AN ISSUE IN THE FEDERAL COURT TRIAL OF THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER AND FIVE OF ITS OFFICERS.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE TOLD THE JURY:

"WE ARE NOT TRYING THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, OR THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ANY SOVEREIGN STATE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

THE JUDGE MADE HIS REMARKS AFTER GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS HAD TOLD HIM, OUT OF THE JURY'S HEARING, THAT THEY WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO SHOW RUSSIA CALLED THE SHOTS FOR THE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE.

THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER ALLEGEDLY ACTED AS PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE COMMITTEE IN CIRCULATING THE STOCKHOLM "PEACE APPEAL." IN DOING SO, THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS, THE PEACE CENTER ACTED AS AN AGENT FOR A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL WITHOUT REGISTERING WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. ITS FIVE CHIEF OFFICERS, HEADED BY DR.W.E.B. DEBOIS, 83-YEAR-OLD NEGRO EDUCATOR AND AUTHOR, ARE ACCUSED OF FAILING TO CAUSE ITS REGISTRATION.

UNDER JUDGE MCGUIRE'S RULINGS TODAY, THE ISSUE NARROWED DOWN TO THIS:

WAS THE PARIS-FORMED COMMITTEE A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT, AND DID THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER ACT UNLAWFULLY AS ITS AGENT?

O.JOHN ROGGE, A ONE-TIME ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO USED TO BE ACTIVE IN PEACE MOVEMENTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT THE STATED OBJECTIVE OF THE PARIS-FORMED COMMITTEE WAS TO WORK FOR PEACE IN TME WORLD, BUT ADDED:

"I DON'T THINK THAT WAS ITS ACTUAL OBJECTIVE. ACTUALLY IT IDENTIFIED ITSELF WITH AND BECAME AN AGENCY FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

JUDGE MCGUIRE TOLD THE JURY TODAY TO DISREGARD THIS TESTIMONY SINCE THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO LINK UP MOSCOW WITH THE COMMITTEE.

IN THE STAND TODAY, ROGGE SAID HE THOUGHT THE PURPOSE OF THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL WAS "TO CONCENTRATE THE EYES OF THE WORLD ON THE ATOM BOMB IN POSSESSION OF THE UNITED STATES AND TAKE THE EYES OF THE WORLD OFF ANY AGGRESSION IN THE EAST, SPECIFICALLY KOREA."

THE JUDGE RULED THIS TESTIMONY OUT, BUT FORMER REP.VITO MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY), DEFENSE COUNSEL, MADE IT THE BASIS OF A MOTION FOR A MISTRIAL. THE MOTION WAS DENIED.

MARCANTONIO, IN CROSS-EXAMINING ROGGE, BROUGHT OUT THAT ROGGE, A NEW YORK LAWYER, NOW IS A REGISTERED REPRESENTATIVE OF YUGOSLAVIA. ROGGE SAID HIS AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA CALLED FOR A $10,000 PAYMENT, BUT ADDED THIS WAS "NOT A CEILING."

WILL LISSNER AND ALEXANDER FEINBERG, REPORTERS FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, TESTIFIED TODAY AS GOVERNMENT WITNESSES. THEIR TESTIMONY CONCERNED INTERVIEWS WITH ABBOTT SIMON, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, ABOUT THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL.

HY729PES

NOV 15 1951

ARMS AID

WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.GEORGE H.OLMSTED SAID TODAY ARMS SHIPMENTS TO U.S. ALLIES UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM ARE AHEAD OF WHAT "WE TOLD CONGRESS WE WOULD BE ABLE TO DO BY THIS TIME."

OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN FACT "DELIVERIES OF NAVAL AND AIR EQUIPMENT ARE WELL AHEAD OF THE RECEIVING COUNTRIES' ABILITY TO ACTIVATE THEIR UNITS."

HE SAID ARMS DELIVERIES TO DATE APPROXIMATE THE TOTAL ORIGINALLY ALLOTTED TO EQUIP AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF DIVISIONS TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES.

OLMSTED GAVE THESE FIGURES FOR TANK DELIVERIES TO FRANCE:

LIGHT TANKS, 1,335 PROMISED-800 DELIVERED;
MEDIUM TANKS 1,250 ALLOCATED-1,200 DELIVERED;
MEDIUM TANKS ARMED WITH 105 MILLIMETER GUNS-153 PROMISED-148 DELIVERED.

HE SAID THE FRENCH ARMY HAD ALREADY RECEIVED 658 OUT OF A TOTAL OF 847 105 MM GUNS ALLOCATED TO THAT COUNTRY IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF THE ARMS AID PROGRAM.

OLMSTEAD SAID THE DELIVERY RECORD FOR AIRCRAFT TO FRANCE WAS SOMEWHAT BEHIND THAT OF TANKS AND FIELD GUNS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE HAD RECEIVED ALL OF THE 46 F-84 THUNDER JET FIGHTERS OF AN EARLIER MODEL EARMARKED FOR FRANCE.

HE SAID THAT FRANCE HAD BEEN PROMISED 401 THUNDERJETS OF A LATER MODEL AND THAT THESE WERE JUST BECOMING AVAILABLE FROM AMERICAN PRODUCTION LINES. FRANCE WILL GET 19 OF THESE JET CRAFT BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR AND ALL OF THE REMAINDER IN 1952, OLMSTEAD ASSERTED.

OLMSTEAD SAID THE 1950 AND 1951 ARMS AID PROGRAM FOR FRANCE INCLUDED 253 TRAINING PLANES AND THAT 92 HAD ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED. ABOUT 18 MORE WILL BE SHIPPED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR AND ALL OF THE REMAINDER NEXT YEAR, HE SAID.

OLMSTEAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE SINGLED OUT FRANCE BECAUSE THAT COUNTRY TOPS THE LIST OF THOSE GETTING U.S. ARMS ASSISTANCE.

HE SAID THAT THE PATTERN OF DELIVERIES TO OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT DIFFER IN DETAIL, BUT EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.S. WAS MOVING AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO LIVE UP TO ITS PART OF THE MILITARY PARTNERSHIP WITH EUROPEAN ALLIES.

RZ952PES

30.24-28395

A63WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD OPERAS-SYMPHONIES

WASHINGTON, NOV.14-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE RULED TODAY THAT OPERA AND BALLET COMPANIES AND SYMPHONY ORCHESTRAS ARE EXEMPT FROM PRICE CEILINGS UNDER THE CONTROLS LAW.

HE SAID THEY ARE COVERED BY A SECTION OF THE LAW EXEMPTING RATES OF THEATRICAL ENTERPRISES FROM CONTROL.

THE DECISION MEANS THAT OPERAS, SYMPHONIES AND BALLETS WILL NOT BE REQUIRED TO REDUCE THEIR TICKET PRICES BY THE AMOUNT OF THE 20 PER CENT ADMISSION TAX RECENTLY REPEALED BY CONGRESS.

IN OTHER WORDS, THEY WILL BE AAAA

PER CENT ADMISSION TAX RECENTLY REPEALED BY CONGRESS.

IN OTHER WORDS, THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO MAINTAIN THEIR PRICES AND KEEP THE AMOUNT OF THE LEVY FORMERLY TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES TREASURY.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION.

THE FINANCIAL PLIGHT OF ORCHESTRA, OPERA AND BALLET COMPANIES WAS STRESSED IN TESTIMONY BY WITNESSES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CONSIDERING THE REVENUE BILL RECENTLY. WITNESSES SAID ELIMINATION OF THE ADMISSION TAX WITHOUT ANY REDUCTION OF PRICES IN TICKETS WOULD PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR OPERATIONS OF

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THE ADMISSION TAX WITHOUT ANY REDUCTION OF PRICES IN TICKETS WOULD PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR OPERATIONS OF THESE

THE ADMISSION TAX WITHOUT ANY REDUCTION OF PRICES IN TICKETS WOULD PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR OPERATIONS OF THESE COMPANIES AND WOULD PREVENT DEFICITS. THEY SAID THIS MADE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN STOPPING OPERATIONS OR CONTINUING.

VH816PES

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GA WX

B24WX

(340) BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN CABINET MEMBERS HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO TAKE AN ACTIVE MILITARY PART IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"ALL THEY ASKED," SAID REP. HESS (R-OHIO)," IS THAT THEY BE TREATED THE SAME AS ANY NATION IN NATO (CAPS)."

HESS TOLD A REPORTER HE DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTERS WHILE HE WAS ON A FIVE-WEEK INSPECTION TOUR OF U.S. AIR FIELDS IN EUROPE.

THE OHIOAN SAID HE FOUND GERMAN LEADERS PREFER THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF AN INDEPENDENT WEST GERMANY TO UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST -- IF THAT UNIFICATION MEANS GERMANY MUST BECOME AN UNARMED, DEFENSELESS BUFFER STATE.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE OPINION, HESS ADDED, THAT IF "FREE AND POLICED" ELECTIONS WERE HELD IN THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, 90 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE THERE WOULD VOTE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HESS AND REP. COLE (R-NY) RETURNED MONDAY FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR OF GERMANY, AUSTRIA, ITALY, SPAIN, FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND IRELAND.

HESS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER FORCE IN EUROPEAN WATERS SHOULD BE REINFORCED, PREFERABLY WITH SHIPS NOW IN MOTHBALLS. WE NOW HAVE TWO CARRIERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN,

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID.

THE STATIONING OF ANOTHER TWO SUCH VESSELS IN MEDITERRANEAN WATERS AND FOUR IN THE NORTH AND BALTIC SEAS, HE SUGGESTED, MIGHT REDUCE THE NEED FOR LAND AIR BASES.

BASED ON CONVERSATIONS WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER, NATO CHIEF, AND ON HIS OWN OBSERVATIONS, HESS FEELS THE MEMBER NATIONS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO FULFILL THEIR COMMITMENTS TO THE JOINT DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

HOWEVER, HE CONTINUED, THE SUPPLY PROBLEM APPARENTLY IS SLOWING DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEFENSE FORCE. HE FOUND SUPPLIES ARE BEHIND SCHEDULE.

THE OHIOAN SAID ONE WAY TO HELP LICK THE SUPPLY PROBLEM MIGHT BE TO PUT IDLE PLANT CAPACITY IN EUROPE TO WORK. FOR INSTANCE THE NETHERLANDS, HE SAID, HAS IDLE PLANTS THAT COULD BE PUT ON THIS WORK, USING RAW MATERIALS FROM FINLAND, SWEDEN AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

HESS HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE JOB EISENHOWER IS DOING IN NATO.

DURING THEIR TALKS, HE ADDED, THERE WAS NO MENTION OF POLITICS.

DC455AES

NOV 15 1951

B48WX

(520) NIGHT LEAD MILLIONTH D.P.

BY JACK RUTLEDGE

WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-THE OLD WORLD'S MILLIONTH DISPLACED PERSON TO GET A NEW HOME AND A NEW CHANCE IN LIFE--HE'S HEADING FOR THE WIDE OPEN SPACES OF TEXAS--WENT TO BED TONIGHT FEELING IT'S A SMALL WORLD AFTER ALL.

WITHIN HOURS AFTER ALEXANDER RANEZAY--A CZECH FARMER--ARRIVED IN THE CAPITAL HE UNEXPECTEDLY RAN INTO (1) A NATIVE OF THE SMALL TOWN HE'S HEADING FOR, AND (2) ANOTHER D.P. FROM HIS OLD COUNTRY.

"AMAZING," HE SAID.

HE MET THE TEXAN--MRS.W.ANGIE SMITH, 3RD, FORMERLY OF MIDLAND, TEX.--WHILE INSPECTING THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AT THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. SHE HAD JUST LOOKED IT OVER, HERSELF.

AND HE MET THE OTHER D.P.--MISS LUDMILA NEMEC, 19, OF BOHEMIA--AFTER HE, HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS HAD KNEELED IN PRAYER AT THE TRINITY COLLEGE CHAPEL, THANKING GOD FOR THE FREEDOM THEY'VE FOUND AFTER YEARS OF TERROR.

MISS NEMEC IS A FRESHMAN AT TRINITY COLLEGE, AND WAS AS EXCITED AS THE RANEZAYS AT THE CHANCE MEETING. SHE SAID SHE WISHED THEY WERE STAYING IN WASHINGTON. THE RANEZAYS INVITED HER TO TEXAS.

RANEZAY, 47, FORMER FARMER AND HOTEL MANAGER; HIS WIFE JULIA, 48, FORMER PARISIAN DRESS DESIGNER; AND DAUGHTERS LYDIA, 21 AND ERIKA, 10, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, IN WASHINGTON TODAY, AND PLAN TO FLY TO TEXAS FRIDAY (CQ).

RANEZAY WAS THE MILLIONTH DISPLACED PERSON TO BE RESETTLED BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) AND THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE.

WASHINGTON-MILLIONTH DP (B48WX) IN 8TH GRAF, BEGINNING "RANEZAY WAS, ETC., X X X CONFERENCE, READ IT: RESETTLED BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO). HE IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE. MANY PROTESTANT AND JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN AIDING REFUGEES.

AS THE ONE MILLIONTH, HE HAS BEEN GIVEN, ETC (REPHRASING TO CLARIFY)

AS SUCH, HE HAS BEEN GIVEN THE VIP (VERY IMPORTANT PERSON) INSTEAD OF THE DP TREATMENT.

IN WASHINGTON, THE RANEZAYS MET AMERICA'S CATHOLIC LEADERS, NOW HOLDING AN ANNUAL MEETING HERE; HAD LUNCHEON AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, AFTER WHICH THEY WERE INTERVIEWED. AND THEN VISITED THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

TOMORROW THEY TAKE IN THE SIGHTS, JUST AS ANY OTHER TOURIST.

THEY MET THE CATHOLIC CHURCHMEN AT CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY. THEY INCLUDED FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK; EDWARD CARDINAL MOONEY OF DETROIT; ARCHBISHOP FRANCIS KEOUGH OF BALTIMORE AND ARCHBISHOP PATRICK O'BOYLE OF WASHINGTON.

RANEZAY TOLD THE CHURCHMEN HE DEEPLY APPRECIATED THEIR HELP IN BRINGING HIS FAMILY TO "THIS LAND OF FREEDOM," WHERE THEY MAY "WORSHIP GOD WITHOUT FEAR OF PERSECUTION."

"ALTHOUGH MY WIFE AND CHILDREN HAVE FOUND REAL WELCOME HERE, OUR THOUGHTS ARE WITH THE MANY THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WHO STILL ARE IN EUROPE," HE ADDED. HE SAID HE HOPED SOMETHING COULD BE DONE FOR THEM, TOO.

IN TEXAS RANEZAY WILL GET A HOME AND A GARDENER'S JOB FROM WILLIAM Y.PENN, A PETROLEUM ENGINEER.

THE FATHER AND HIS ELDEST DAUGHTER SPEAK EXCELLENT ENGLISH. THE OTHERS ARE LEARNING RAPIDLY.

B49WX

THESE ARE THE RANEZAYS, THEIR REACTIONS, HOPES AND AMBITIONS:

ALEXANDER--TALL, SPARE, BLONDE, EAGER TO BE FRIENDLY: "A REMARKABLE COUNTRY. I'M STILL BEWILDERED....I'VE NEVER SEEN AN OIL WELL, BUT I'LL SEE PLENTY IN TEXAS....I'VE NEVER SEEN A REAL COWBOY, BUT I LIKE COWBOY PICTURES--THEY'RE MY FAVORITES....MY AMBITION? SOME DAY I HOPE TO BE A HOTEL MANAGER IN TEXAS--SOME SMALL TOWN....WHAT DO I WANT FIRST? I WANT FREEDOM FOR ME AND MY FAMILY. SOME DAY I MAY WANT A CAR AND A HOME, AND OTHER THINGS, BUT NOW I JUST WANT FREEDOM. YOU DON'T KNOW THE LONGING FOR FREEDOM UNTIL YOU'VE LOST IT."

JULIA--DARK-HAIRED, SMALL, STILL NERVOUS, UNCERTAIN OF HER ENGLISH: "I WANT FIRST TO MAKE A HOME. THEN I MAY AGAIN TAKE UP DRESS MAKING AND DESIGNING. I WANT TO SEE THE FAMOUS STORES IN DALLAS--MAYBE I CAN DESIGN FOR THEM."

LYDIA--LIGHTER IN COLOR THAN HER MOTHER, VIVACIOUS, POISED: "WHAT DO I WANT TO SEE FIRST? A COWBOY! LATER I HOPE TO GO TO COLLEGE, MAYBE TAKE UP DESIGNING, TOO."

ERIKA--BLONDE, PERKY, ALREADY WITH AMERICAN IDEAS: "I WANT TO BE A DANCER!"

ALL WENT TO BED EARLY, AFTER A TELEVISION APPEARANCE, EXCEPT LYDIA.

SHE TOOK OFF HER BADGE WHICH READ "IRO DISPLACED PERSON NO. 1,000,002" AND JUST SAT UNNOTICED IN A LOBBY OF A BIG HOTEL LOOKING AT AMERICANS.

JK841PES

B72WX (UNESCO AHD)

(270) WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE U. S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO EXPRESSED RESENTMENT TODAY AT ATTACKS ON EDUCATORS WHO TEACH ABOUT UNESCO AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

IN CONCLUDING A TWO-DAY BUSINESS SESSION, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT SUCH ATTACKS "OFTEN EMANATE FROM GROUPS WHICH HIDE THEIR IDENTITY UNDER TITLES DECEPTIVELY LIKE THOSE OF HONORABLE ORGANIZATIONS."

"THE ATTACKS DISTORT THE PURPOSE OF UNESCO, AND SOMETIMES THEY ARE DIRECTED TOWARD CONTROL OF COURSES OF STUDY AND OF CONTENTS OF TEXTBOOKS, THE END IN VIEW BEING TO DIMINISH OPPORTUNITIES TO LEARN THE TRUE AIMS OF UNESCO AND THE UNITED NATIONS," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"SUCH OFFENDERS ARE, IN MANY CASES, THE NOTORIOUS SUPPORTERS OF TOTALITARIANISM AND OF ROWDY ATTACKS ON RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS. THEY CARRY ON FALSELY IN THE NAME OF PATRIOTISM.

"THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO WARNS AGAINST THIS DEVICE OF HIDING BEHIND THE FLAG, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME SEEKING TO DESTROY FREEDOM. THE COMMISSION CALLS ON PUBLIC GROUPS AND THE PRESS TO CONTINUE TO EXPOSE THOSE WHO ASSAIL THE INTEGRITY OF TEACHERS BECAUSE OF THEIR INTEREST IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

COMMISSION CHAIRMAN GEORGE D.STODDARD, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, RECOMMENDED INCREASING STRESS ON A PROGRAM OF FUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION IN LATIN AMERICA, THE NEAR EAST AND OTHER UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. A DEMONSTRATION CENTER FOR SUCH WORK HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY UNESCO AT PATZUCUARO, MEXICO, WHERE FIVE FILMS ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS HEALTH AND PROPER USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES NOW ARE BEING SHOT. THE FILMS WILL BE SUITABLE FOR USE ON TELEVISION, OTHER UNESCO OFFICIALS SAID.

HY&RZ1105PES

NOV 15 1951

D47WX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN WILL HEAD A 33-MEMBER AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENING NOV. 19 AT ROME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE HAD BEEN APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

NAMED AS CONGRESSIONAL ADVISORS WERE SENATORS ELLENDER (D-LA) AND YOUNG (R-ND) AND REPS.COOLEY (D-NC) AND HOPE (R-KAN). OTHERS WERE LISTED AS ADVISORS.

VX1248PES NM

A152WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.14-(AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S ROYAL DEFENSE MINISTER HAD HIS FIRST LOOK AT U.S.MILITARY POWER TODAY.

STARTING A 30-DAY TOUR OF DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS, PRINCE MISHA'AL IBN ABDUL AZIZ AL SAUD, 26-YEAR-OLD SON OF KING IBN SAUD, WATCHED ARMY ENGINEER TRAINING ACTIVITIES AT FORT BELVOIR, VA.

HE REVIEWED 3,600 TROOPS AND WATCHED RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRING PRACTICE, BRIDGE BUILDING AND CAMOUFLAGE CONSTRUCTION.

LT1216PESNM

A140WX
(130)

WASHINGTON,NOV.14-(AP)-J.NOEL MACY, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE WESTCHESTER COUNTY PUBLISHERS, INC., TODAY WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF THE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA).

THE NEW YORK PUBLISHER WILL SUCCEED ARTHUR R.TREANOR ON NOV.19. TREANOR WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE THE PRODUCTION AGENCY AS A CONSULTANT.

MACY SERVED IN THE WAR DEPARTMENT'S PUBLIC RELATIONS BUREAU DURING WORLD WAR TWO. FOR FOUR YEARS AFTER THE WAR HE WAS CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS DIVISION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF "VISION," A SPANISH LANGUAGE NEWS MAGAZINE.

TREANOR IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BOOTH NEWSPAPERS, SAGINAW, MICH. SINCE MARCH HE HAS SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF THE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING DIVISION OF THE NPA. IT HANDLES THE PROBLEMS OF NEWSPAPER, MAGAZINE AND BOOK PUBLISHERS AS WELL AS COMMERCIAL PRINTING AND ENGRAVING ORGANIZATIONS.

LT1146AES

A139WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,NOV.14-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 99,226 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,712 SINCE LAST WEEK.

30.24-28397

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	14,691	311	15,002
WOUNDED	70,220	1,422	71,642
MISSING	12,603	(DEC) 21	12,582
TOTAL	97,514	1,712	99,226
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	16,480	325	16,805
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,864	(DEC) 28	10,836

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,620 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 183 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,389 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 183 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	79,571	1,589	81,160
NAVY	1,118	11	1,129
AIR FORCE	903	7	910
MARINE CORPS	15,922	105	16,027

LT111156AES

A45WX (WILEY)

(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV 14)

NOV 15 1951

ALIEN PROPERTY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 14-(AP)-SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) TODAY DEMANDED "A THOROUGH LOOK-SEE" INTO THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE. HE SAID HE HAS RECEIVED MANY COMPLAINTS THAT IT IS A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR "SUPER-GRAVY TRAIN" AND INDICATED HE WILL ASK CONGRESS TO FIND OUT.

THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE IS THE FEDERAL AGENCY, UNDER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHICH SEIZES AND DISPOSES OF PROPERTY OF ENEMY ALIENS.

DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II THE ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN (APC) HAS HANDLED MORE THAN $300,000,000 (M) WORTH OF ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY FORMERLY OWNED BY GERMANS, JAPANESE AND NATIONALS OF OTHER WARTIME ENEMY NATIONS. LARGEST OF THESE ASSETS HAVE BEEN GERMAN CORPORATIONS.

"I FOR ONE FEEL THAT THE TIME IS LONG OVERDUE FOR A THOROUGH LOOK-SEE INTO THE OPERATION OF THAT OFFICE," WILEY, TOP RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR A POST-SESSION ISSUE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

WILEY HAS BEEN FEUDING WITH THE APC FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER FAILING IN HIS ATTEMPT TO REOPEN A DISPUTE INVOLVING THE GENERAL DYESTUFF CORPORATION AND SHARES HELD IN IT BY THE ERNEST HALBACH FAMILY. APC SPOKESMEN SAY THIS CLAIM INVOLVES BETWEEN $8,000,000 (M) AND $9,000,000 (M).

WILEY SAID THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE HAD TAKEN OVER ASSETS WORTH ABOUT $350,000,000 (M) AT THE TIME THEY WERE SEIZED. SOME OF THESE HAVE DOUBLED OR TREBLED IN VALUE SINCE THE TIME OF SEIZURE IN 1941 AND 1942.

WILEY SAID "TIPS" TO HIM INCLUDE COMPLAINTS OF LARGE LEGAL FEES, FAT SALARIES TO APPOINTED OFFICZ

WILEY SAID "TIPS" TO HIM INCLUDE COMPLAINTS OF LARGE LEGAL FEES, FAT SALARIES TO APPOINTED OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS OF CORPORATIONS, AND "THE PECULIAR NATURE OF CERTAIN SALES--PAST AND PROSPECTIVE--OF ALIEN PROPERTY."

"FROM WHAT I HAVE LEARNED TO DATE OF THE OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY IT HAS BEEN REGARDED BY SOME AS A SUPER GRAVY-TRAIN IN WHICH A FEW SELECTED INDIVIDUALS WORKING SIMULTANEOUSLY ON THE INSIDE AND ON THE OUTSIDE COULD GROW FAT AND HELP OTHERS GROW FAT ON THE PEOPLES' ASSETS," WILEY SAID.

JUST BEFORE THE RECENT CONGRESSIONAL SESSION ENDED, WILEY ATTEMPTED TO PUSH THROUGH LEGISLATION DEALING WITH THE GENERAL DYESTUFF CASE. THIS WOULD HAVE PERMITTED REOPENING OF THE OLD SETTLEMENT WITH THE HALBACH FAMILY.

SINCE THEN WILEY ON OCTOBER 18 WROTE HAROLD I.BAYNTON, DIRECTOR OF THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE, ASKING COMPLETE DETAILS ON NAMES, SALARIES AND FEES OF ALL OFFICIALS AND ATTORNEYS APPOINTED BY APC FOR THE 10 LARGEST CORPORATIONS THAT IT HANDLED.

APC SPOKESMEN SAID THESE FACTS NOW ARE BEING ASSEMBLED AND WILL BE SUPPLIED TO WILEY. THEY ADDED THAT BASIC DATA WERE SUPPLIED ANNUALLY TO CONGRESS THROUGH A REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT.

JK705PES

A113KX

(200)

NIGHT LEAD

DENVER, NOV.14-(AP)-FRANKLIN VICTOR RENO, 40, INDICTED IN BALTIMORE ON A CHARGE HE CONCEALED A ONE-TIME MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ARRESTED TODAY BY A U. S. MARSHAL AND LATER WAS TAKEN TO THE DENVER COUNTY JAIL.

RENO, A BALLISTICS EXPERT, WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE A UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER AND SAID HE WAS UNABLE IMMEDIATELY TO POST THE NECESSARY $1,000 BOND. DEPUTY MARSHAL N. V. COOLEY SAID RENO "WILL SPEND AT LEAST TONIGHT IN THE COUNTY JAIL."

EARLIER, RENO, WHO IS SOMEWHAT CRIPPLED BY ARTHRITIS, TALKED WITH NEWSPAPERMEN OVER A CUP OF COFFEE IN AN EAST DENVER LUNCH ROOM AND ADMITTED HE HAD CONCEALED HIS FORMER AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE SIGNED A LOYALTY QUESTIONNAIRE IN 1948.

HOWEVER, HE DENIED A CHARGE BY WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, (KEY FIGURE IN THE ALGER HISS PERJURY CASE, THAT RENO HAD GIVEN HIM SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT A BOMB SIGHT.

"I COULDN'T HAVE GIVEN HIM ANY INFORMATION," RENO SAID. "I HADN'T EVEN SEEN A BOMBSIGHT IN 1942."

HE SAID HE BECAME FAMILIAR WITH ITS OPERATION LATER.

RENO TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS, ENDING IN 1938. HE HAS BEEN IN THE DENVER AREA FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS, WORKING ON A BOOK, "THE THEORY OF PROJECTILES", IN COLLABORATION WITH J. L. KELLY OF TULANE UNIVERSITY. IT WILL BE PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER PRESS.

NOV 16 1951

RENO WORKED AT THE ARMY'S BIG WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT ABERDEN, MD. FROM 1937 UNTIL 1949.

IN NEW ORLEANS, KELLEY (CQ), VISITING PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS AT TULANE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD WORKED IN THE SAME OFFICE WITH RENO FOR THREE YEARS, BUT THAT HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT RENO HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER UNTIL LATE IN 1948.

KELLEY SAID, "AFTER THAT WE NEVER DISCUSSED CLASSIFIED MATERIAL. BEFORE THAT WE HAD DISCUSSED SUCH MATERIAL. WE ALL HANDLED CLASSIFIED MATERIAL IN THAT OFFICE."

1111PCS

B75DT Q

(140)

DETROIT, NOV.14-(AP)-SIGMA DELTA CHI, CONCERNED WITH "FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD, OPENED ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE TODAY.

THE MEETING OF THE PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISM FRATERNITY BROUGHT NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND MAGAZINE MEN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

DELEGATES WILL RECEIVE A REPORT FROM THE FRATERNITY'S "FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" COMMITTEE FRIDAY NIGHT. NORMAN ISAACS, WHO WAS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE ST.LOUIS STAR-TIMES UNTIL IT RECENTLY CEASED

PUBLICATION, HEADS THE COMMITTEE.
THE REPORT IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS ON NEWS IN THIS COUNTRY IN ADDITION TO CENSORSHIP ABROAD.
DELEGATES TOURED DETROIT AUTO AND NEWSPAPER PLANTS AND VISITED THE CRANBROOK INSTITUTE IN BLOOMFIELD HILLS TODAY. THEY WILL ATTEND A RECEPTION TONIGHT.
FORMAL BUSINESS SESSIONS OPEN TOMORROW. JOHN M.MC CLELLAND, JR., PRESIDENT OF SIGMA DELTA CHI AND EDITOR OF THE LONGVIEW (WASH.) DAILY NEWS, WILL PRESIDE.
MU1032AES NM

B38CO Q
CINCINNATI, NOV. 14-(AP)-U.S.SENATOR JOHN W.BRICKER (R-OHIO) TODAY DESCRIBED THE UNITED NATIONS DRAFT COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS AS A "NEW THREAT TO THE PRIVATE HOUSING INDUSTRY."
SEN.BRICKER, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REAL ESTATE BOARDS, SHARPLY CRITICIZED PART III OF THE DRAFT COVENENT. HE DECLARED IT "PURPORTS TO GUARANTEE TO PEOPLE EVERYWHERE A HOST OF SO-CALLED ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO ADEQUATE HOUSING."
HE ASSERTED THAT PART OF THE COVENANT "INCORPORATES THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF MARXIAN SOCIALISM."
"PART III OF THE DRAFT COVENANT X X X WOULD MAKE IT OBLIGATORY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO SATISFY THE UNLIMITED ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL WANTS OF ALL ITS CITIZENS.
"THE ATTEMPT TO SATISFY THESE ASPIRATIONS THROUGH GOVERNMENTAL ACTION WOULD REQUIRE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO ASSUME ABSOLUTE CONTROL OVER THE LIVES OF ALL ITS CITIZENS."
A PREDICTION THAT GREATER QUANTITIES OF COPPER, STEEL AND ALUMINUM WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION WORK BY THE FALL OF 1952 UNLESS THERE IS ALL-OUT WAR WAS MADE TO THE CONVENTION BY RICHARDSON BRONSON, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.
DR.ALLEN A.STOCKDALE, REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, URGED ORGANIZATION OF HOME COMMUNITIES TO REDUCE THE COST OF GOVERNMENT.
MR722AES

NOV 15 1951

B47 (S)
BOSTON, NOV.14-(AP)-SEN.RICHARD NIXON (R-CALIF) SAYS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE "SCANDAL A DAY" ADMINISTRATION.
"WE HAVE HAD CORRUPTION IN OUR HISTORY, BUT NEVER BEFORE HAVE WE SEEN CORRUPTION DEFENDED BY THOSE IN HIGH PLACES," HE SAID LAST NIGHT. "IF THEY WON'T RECOGNIZE OR ADMIT THAT CORRUPTION EXISTS, HOW CAN WE EXPECT THEM TO CLEAN IT UP?"
STRIKING PERSONALLY AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE YOUTHFUL SENATOR DECLARED:
"THE PRESIDENT HAS CHARGED IN CASE AFTER CASE THAT THE EXPOSES OF CORRUPTION REPRESENT NOTHING MORE THAN CALCULATED SMEARS OF WHAT HE TERMS AN HONEST ADMINISTRATION. I CHALLENGE THE PRESIDENT TO BE SPECIFIC.
"LET HIM NAME, FOR EXAMPLE, WHICH OF THE SIX DISCHARGED COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE WAS NOT GUILTY OF THE CHARGES OF PAYOFF, BRIBES AND INCOMPETENCE WHICH WERE LEVELLED AGAINST THEM.
"CAN HE DENY THAT HARRY VAUGHAN GOT HIS DEEP FREEZERS, LAURETTA YOUNG HER MINK COAT, DONALD DAWSON HIS FREE HOTEL ROOM, AND HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN AN UNCONSCIONABLE PROFIT FROM PLAYING THE GRAIN COMMODITY MARKET AT A TIME WHEN THE PRESIDENT WAS CASTIGATING SUCH 'PROFITEERS IN HUMAN MISERY.'"
IN A SPEECH AT A $100-A-PLATE DINNER OF MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICANS, THE 38-YEAR-OLD NIXON CAUTIONED MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY THAT "INDISCRIMINATE NAME CALLING AND PROFESSIONAL RED-BAITING CAN HURT OUR CAUSE MORE THAN IT CAN HELP IT."
UNDER QUESTIONING BY NEWSMEN, SEN.NIXON SAID HE WAS STATING ONLY A "PRINCIPLE" AND DID NOT HAVE SEN.JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OR ANYBODY ELSE IN PARTICULAR IN MIND.
NIXON SIDESTEPPED MAKING AN ENDORSEMENT FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION BUT HE PREDICTED THAT GOV.EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA WOULD SOON ANNOUNCE HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT.
WARREN SCHEDULED THREE PRESS CONFERENCES IN SACRAMENTO, CALIF. TODAY TO PASS ON TO PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION HIS DECISION ON THE APPEAL OF SOME CALIFORNIA REPUBLICANS THAT HE SEEK THE PRESIDENCY.
WW754AES

A102BX

CTV "NE OUT"
FARMINGTON, ME., NOV 14-(AP)-THE BODY OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, KILLED IN WORLD WAR TWO, CAME HOME IN AN HERMETICALLY SEALED CASKET FOUR YEARS AGO TOMORROW--AND STILL IS IN THE PARLOR.
PVT. EARL SAWYER'S BODY WAS THE FIRST OF FARMINGTON'S WAR DEAD TO BE BROUGHT BACK FROM EUROPE. HIS MOTHER, MRS. RITA BROWNE, HAD THE CASKET PLACED IN THE HOUSE BECAUSE, SHE SAID THEN, "I LOVED MY BOY AND COULD NOT STAND TO THINK OF HIM IN A (COLD) TOMB X X X. TO ME, MY SON STILL LIVES AT HOME SLEEPING."
HEALTH AUTHORITIES HAVE VOICED NO OBJECTION.
SAWYER, 22, WAS KILLED IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE, DEC. 4, 1944.
SM1047PES

NOV 15 1951

B60KX (Q)
(APW (260)
GALVESTON, TEX., NOV. 14-(AP)-TEXAS' AMBASSADOR IN CHARGE OF PELICAN AFFAIRS SAID TODAY HE WOULD LEAVE FOR ENGLAND TOMORROW WITH THREE PELICANS FOR LONDON'S ST. JAMES PARK.
THE THIRD BIRD WAS HERDED IN TODAY.
JAMES T. CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, HAS RECEIVED THE OFFICIAL SANCTION OF GOV. ALLAN SHIVERS TO CART THE STRANGE-LOOKING CRITTERS TO THE PELICANLESS PARK.
A STATEMENT FROM GOV. SHIVERS READ:
"THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT I HAVE DULY APPOINTED AND DESIGNATED THE HONORABLE JAMES T. CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, AS HONORARY AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AT LARGE IN CHARGE OF MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE CONVEYANCE OF PELICANS (CHOICE TEXAS VARIETY, THE WORLD'S FINEST) TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF GREAT BRITAIN."
CARTER SAID THIS MEANS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE STATE OF TEXAS IS FOOTING THE BILL.
AMBASSADOR CARTER SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FROM HOUSTON FOR NEW YORK WITH THE BIRDS TOMORROW. EVERYBODY, FROM LONDON TO GALVESTON, HAS CONSENTED TO THE TRIP.
"ENGLAND CAN SOON SCRATCH OFF HER PELICAN PROBLEM," THE NEW AMBASSADOR SAID.
ST. JAMES PARK, JUST OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE, FOR CENTURIES HAS HAD PELICANS ON ITS LAKE. BUT THE LAST ONE, PETER, DIED RECENTLY.
HOWARD DODGEN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE TEXAS GAME AND FISH COMMISSION, HEARD OF THE PARK'S PLIGHT AND OFFERED FOUR OF THE BIRDS TO THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF WORKS.
PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES, WHICH CARTER WILL TAKE FROM NEW YORK TO LONDON, SAID IT NEEDED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S PERMISSION BEFORE IT COULD LAND WITH THE BIRDS.
CARTER CONTACTED J. T. HENDERSON, BRITISH CONSUL IN HOUSTON, WHO IN TURN CONTACTED THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WHO IN TURN CONTACTED LONDON, WHO IN TURN CONSENTED.
CARTER SAID THE MINISTRY OF WORKS ONLY WANTED TWO BIRDS, BUT THAT "IT'S THE TEXAS WAY TO GIVE MORE."
FJ845PCS

INT
A76PX
KOREAN CHILDREN (350)
PHILADELPHIA,NOV.14-(AP)-THREE KOREAN CHILDREN, WAR REFUGEES FOR MANY MONTHS IN THE SEAPORT CITY OF PUSAN, TODAY WERE REUNITED WITH THEIR PARENTS IN THE FIRST HOME THEY HAVE HAD IN THREE YEARS.

BUT EVEN THE EXCITEMENT OF THEIR TRANS-PACIFIC FLIGHT AND THE THRILLS OF THE NEW HOME HAVE NOT WIPED OUT THEIR MEMORIES OF WAR-TORN KOREA.

THEIR FATHER, DR. WON YOUNG KOG, 30, CAME TO THE U.S. IN 1948, AND NOW IS A GRADUATE STUDENT AND INSTRUCTOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA MEDICAL SCHOOL. THEIR MOTHER, TAI WON KOH, CAME HERE LAST YEAR. SHE HAS BEEN WORKING IN WASHINGTON ON KOREAN MAPS.

THE YOUNGSTERS, KWANG IN, SIX, HIS BROTHER, KWANG II, THREE, AND THEIR SISTER, IN SUNG, FOUR, WERE BEING CARED FOR IN SEOUL BY THEIR FATHER'S PARENTS BEFORE THE WAR BEGAN. DR. KOH'S FATHER, A NOTED SURGEON, AND A SISTER WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THE GRANDMOTHER FLED WITH THE CHILDREN TO PUSAN, WHERE REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS FED AND HOUSED THEM.

KWANG IN, AS THE OLDEST OF THE THREE, HAS THE SHARPEST MEMORY. RECALLING HOW THE NORTH KOREANS CAME TO THE HOUSE AND SAID THEY WANTED HIS GRANDFATHER TO ATTEND A CEREMONY AT THE COLLEGE, THE BOY TOLD HIS PARENTS:

"HE NEVER CAME BACK. IF I HAD KNOWN IT THAT DAY I WOULD HAVE LOOKED AND LOOKED AT HIM VERY MUCH."

CLOTHING WHICH FRIENDS GAVE HIM, HE CALCULATED, WOULD HAVE COST 10,000 KOREAN YEN IN PUSAN. HE WANTED TO PICK UP TOYS OTHER YOUNGSTERS LEAVE ON THE STREETS HERE. "COULD WE SEND THEM TO MY FRIENDS IN PUSAN?" HE
ASKED.

A LARGE CARDBOARD CONTAINER CAUGHT HIS EYE. "IT WOULD BE NICE TO SEND IT BACK TO KOREA," THE BOY REMARKED. "THE HOMELESS PEOPLE NEED EMPTY BOXES TO CARRY THEIR THINGS."

SHINING FACES OF FRESH-SCRUBBED PLAYMATES HERE REMIND HIM THAT KOREAN CHILDREN FIND IT HARD TO KEEP CLEAN AND HAVE NO FRESH CLOTHES. BUT WHEN HE TOLD PLAYMATES IN PUSAN HE WAS GOING TO THE U.S., THEY WERE EXCITED BECAUSE THEY SAID, "NOW YOU WILL HAVE ALL THE CANDY AND CHEWING GUM YOU WANT."

AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE "GOOD FELLOWS," KWANG IN SAYS. "THEY HAVE LOTS OF GUM AND CANDY."

AUTOMOBILES CROWDING THE STREETS HERE CONTINUE TO ASTONISH THE YOUNGSTERS, THEIR FATHER SAYS. BUT HE IS CONFIDENT THE KIDS WILL BE HAPPY, ESPECIALLY THE OLDER BOY.

"KWANG IN IS NOSEY. HE WILL GET ALONG FINE OVER HERE," DR.KOH SAID WITH A GRIN.

EE-JH921PES

NOV 15 1951

A42MH
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (450)
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STAFF, WITH AN EYE TO THE 1952 ELECTIONS, GOT IN A FEW MORE LICKS TODAY ON THE "STATE OF THE UNION" MESSAGE HE WILL DELIVER TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

THE MESSAGE, THE MOST POLITICALLY SIGNIFICANT OF THREE MAJOR PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, WILL BE HIGHLIGHTED BY A REQUEST FOR LEGISLATION TO PUT COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE UNDER CIVIL SERVICE.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER YESTERDAY APPEALED FOR PUBLIC HELP IN FINDING "EVERY INSTANCE OF WRONG-DOING" IN THE SCANDAL-SHAKEN BRUEAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

MORE THAN 25 EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, FIRED OR HAVE RESIGNED UNDER FIRE. SIX OF THESE HAVE BEEN COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE, TWO OF WHOM HAVE BEEN INDICATED ON BRIBERY CHARGES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCLOSED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HE WOULD SEEK TO PLACE THE COLLECTORS UNDER CIVIL SERVICE ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE NEW DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, FRANK MCKINNEY INDIANAPOLIS BANKER, WHO WAS BROUGHT IN TO REORGANIZE PARTY HEADQUARTERS WHEN WILLIAM M. (BILL) BOYLE, JR., QUIT AFTER BEING QUESTIONED BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ABOUT RFC LOANS.

THE MESSAGE, ABOUT WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS HAD FREQUENT CONFERENCES WITH SPECIAL COUNSEL CHARLES S.MURPHY AND OTHERS ON HIS STAFF, MAY DISCLOSE EVIDENCE WHETHER THE PRESIDENT WILL SEEK RE-ELECTION OR NOT.

HE HAS TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL NOT ANNOUNCE HIS COURSE UNTIL AFTER THE "STATE OF THE UNION," BUDGET AND ECONOMIC MESSAGES HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THE CONGRESS.

ONE THING IS EVIDENT FROM CONVERSATION WITH TOP PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORS: THE PRESIDENT WILL NOT RETREAT FROM HIS DEMAND FOR "FAIR DEAL" LEGISLATION, INCLUDING THE CONTROVERSIAL CIVIL RIGHTS PROPOSALS THAT COST HIM FOUR STATES IN THE DEMOCRATIC "SOLID SOUTH" IN 1948.

A43MH
THE PRESIDENT IS SAID TO FEEL THAT DESPITE CONGRESS' COOLNESS TOWARD THE "FAIR DEAL" LEGISLATION, IT MUST--WITH INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION--BE THE THEME OF HIS ADMINISTRATION AND OF THE PARTY IF IT EXPECTS TO WIN NEXT YEAR.

THE PRESIDENT WILL AGAIN DEMAND REPEAL OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT, WHICH HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS WHICH USUALLY SUPPORT HIM, AND ENACTMENT OF HIS NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAM, WHICH INCLUDES COMPULSORY PREPAYMENT OF COSTS FOR MEDICAL CARE. IN THE LATTER CASE, HE HAS EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE IF A BETTER PLAN CAN BE FOUND.

THE PRESIDENT IS SHOWING CONTINUED WILLINGNESS OF LATE TO COOPERATE WITH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN INVESTIGATIONS INVOLVING INSPECTION OF GOVERNMENT RECORDS AS PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION "HOUSE-CLEANING."

HE TALKED BY LONG-DISTANCE TELEPHONE TODAY WITH CHAIRMAN KING (D-CAL OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN HAVING DIFFERENCES WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE OVER WHAT RECORDS IN TAX FRAUD CASES THE COMMITTEE MAY SEE. KING SAID HE IS EXPECTING A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE.

ON THE INTERNATIONAL FRONT, MR.TRUMAN WILL URGE A CONTINUANCE OF AID TO COUNTRIES FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

AND HE WILL ARGUE THIS AID CAN CONTINUE AND THE ECONOMY REMAIN STRONG PROVIDED AMPLE TAXES ARE PROVIDED. THERE WILL BE AN APPEAL FOR ADDITIONAL LEVIES TO FINANCE THE MILITARY PROGRAM AND ECONOMIC AND ARMS AID ABROAD.

MEANWHILE, THE PRESIDENT WENT SWIMMING AGAIN TODAY, LAUGHING OFF YESTERDAY'S VISIT TO HIS ATLANTIC BEACH SWIMMING HOLE BY TWO BIG FISH THAT FORCED HIM TO LEAVE THE WATER.

HE PLANS HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HE FLEW HERE LAST THURSDAY AT 9:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW ON THE LAWN OF THE "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE."

JC653PES

A33AX
(AX IN) (250)
PMS TRUMAN

NOV 15 1951

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN CHUCKLED TODAY OVER THE "BIG FISH" SCARE THAT CUT SHORT HIS DAILY SWIM IN THE ATLANTIC YESTERDAY.

HE PLANNED TO BE BACK AT HIS FAVORITE SWIMMING HOLE AT THE ENLISTED MEN'S BEACH THIS MORNING, BARRING AN UNFAVORABLE TURN IN THE IDEAL WEATHER OF THE PAST FEW DAYS.

SECRET SERVICE MEN THOUGHT THEY SAW A SCHOOL OF BARRACUDA SWARMING TO WITHIN 30 YARDS OF THE ROPED-OFF SECTION WHERE THE PRESIDENT AND

HIS PARTY SWIM.
THEY LET OUT A BIG SHOUT OF WARNING FROM THE ROWBOAT USED IN PATROLLING THE WATERS. MR.TRUMAN, CLOSE TO SHORE, SCRAMBLED ON TO THE BEACH.
THE SECRET SERVICE MEN BEAT OFF A COUPLE OF THE FISH WITH THEIR OARS WHEN THEY GOT INSIDE THE ROPED-OFF AREA.
MR.TRUMAN'S ARMY AIDE, MAJ.GEN.HARRY H.VAUGHAN, AND DAVID BELL, AN AIDE TO SPECIAL COUNSEL CHARLES S.MURPHY, WERE FAR OUT IN DEEPER WATERS AND HAD TO BE ROWED ASHORE.
THERE WAS A BIG QUESTION AROUND HERE WHETHER THE BIG FISH WERE BARRACUDA OR MACKEREL, AND MOST OF THE NATIVES LEANED TOWARD THE LATTER. PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THE FISH WERE NEVER DEFINITELY IDENTIFIED. HE ADDED THAT THEY NEVER GOT ANYWHERE NEAR THE PRESIDENT.
BELL SAID THE ONE FISH HE SAW LOOKED FOUR FEET LONG TO HIM AND THAT IT WAS "GRAY" IN COLOR.
SHORT SAID EVERYBODY AT THE LITTLE WHITE HOUSE, INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT, HAD A GOOD LAUGH OVER THE INCIDENT.
THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE HIS FIRST FORMAL MEETING WITH THE PRESS HERE TOMORROW AT A 9:30 A.M. NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE LAWN OF HIS QUARTERS.
THAT'S SO HE WILL BE THROUGH IN TIME TO GO SWIMMING AGAIN.
SZ427AES

A67AX
(AX IN)

NOV 15 1951

MWITH TRUMAN (120)
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS APPROVED THE PERSONAL RANK OF AMBASSADOR FOR EDWIN A. LOCKE,JR., WHO WILL DIRECT THE FLOW OF AMERICAN FUNDS AND TECHNICAL AID IN THE NEAR EAST.
THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY NAMED THE YOUNG NEW YORK BANKER AS CO-ORDINATOR OF AID FOR THE NEAR EAST ARAB STATES, ISRAEL, IRAN, IRAQ AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH WILL RECEIVE AID UNDER THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
LOCKE SERVED AS ASSISTANT TO CHAIRMAN DONALD NELSON OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD DURING WORLD WAR II. IN 1947 HE RETURNED TO THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK IN NEW YORK AS A VICE PRESIDENT, AFTER PREVIOUS ASSOCIATION WITH THAT BANK.
IN ANNOUNCING LOCKE'S APPOINTMENT MR.TRUMAN SAID HE "WAS CONFIDENT THAT MR.LOCKE'S MISSION WILL INAUGURATE A NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE NEAR EAST."
LOCKE, 41 YEARS OLD, IS A NATIVE OF BOSTON AND A HARVARD GRADUATE.
AS A CHASE VICE PRESIDENT, HE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE BANK'S COMMERCIAL RELATIONS IN THE ILLINOIS AND WISCONSIN AREA.
HIS WAR WORK DEALT LARGELY WITH PRIORITIES. HE VISITED ENGLAND, RUSSIA AND CHINA.
LOCKE BECAME A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT BEFORE RETURNING TO THE BANK IN 1947. HE FIRST JOINED THE BANK IN 1931 AND WAS GIVEN LEAVE TO GO INTO GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN 1940.
G1014AES

B11ST (Q)
ST OUT
ST.LOUIS,NOV.14-(AP)-MRS.ANTONIA SENTNER, ONE OF THE FIRST PERSONS ARRESTED UNDER THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, WAS GRANTED A ONE-DAY CONTINUANCE TODAY IN AN IMMIGRATION SERVICE HEARING ON PROCEEDINGS TO DEPORT HER.
A 30-DAY DELAY WAS REQUESTED AFTER IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ENTERED A NEW CHARGE ACCUSING MRS.SENTNER, 45, AN ALIEN WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AT THE AGE OF EIGHT, WITH BEING A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE PREVIOUS CHARGE MERELY NAMED HER AS A FORMER MEMBER OF A GROUP ADVOCATING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
ACTING AS HER ATTORNEYS WERE HER HUSBAND, WILLIAM SENTNER, LABOR LEADER, AND SIDNEY BERGER OF EVANSVILLE,IND., MIDWEST ATTORNEY FOR THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION.
A MOTION FOR DISMISSAL OF THE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS BY SENTNER WAS DENIED BY P.S.WILLMORE OF DENVER,COLO., THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HEARING OFFICER WHO PRESIDED.
SENTNER MADE THE MOTION ON THE GROUND THE OUTCOME OF THE HEARING HAD BEEN PRE-DETERMINED. HE CLAIMED ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH, WHO HAS AUTHORITY TO OVERRULE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AUTHORITIES, HAD REFERRED TO MRS.SENTNER AS "ONE OF THE 47 COMMUNISTS THAT HE CONSIDERED MOST DANGEROUS TO INTERNAL SECURITY."
MRS.SENTNER, ARRESTED AT HER HOME HERE UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT ON OCT.23, 1950, HAD BEEN FREE UNDER BOND. DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HER WERE STARTED IN 1949.
LF15;457PCS NM

A92KX (MAC)
(360)
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

NOV 15 1951

SEATTLE, NOV. 14-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WELCOMED HOME TODAY SOME OF THE TROOPS HE ONCE COMMANDED IN KOREA, WHILE A POLITICAL TEMPEST ECHOED FROM HIS SHARP BLAST AT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION LAST NIGHT.
AT HIS DOCKSIDE WELCOME TO THE TROOPS HERE, HE TOLD THE MOST-DECORATED SOLDIER ABOARD:
"WHATEVER CRITICISM THERE MAY BE WITH REFERENCE TO THE KOREAN WAR, NONE PERTAINS TO THE FIGHTING MEN."
HE TOLD MASTER SGT. WESLEY N. HAWKINS OF ST. PETERSBURG, FLA., THAT AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA HAVE "CONDUCTED THEMSELVES PROUDLY" AND COURAGEOUSLY.
"THEY HAVE UNDERSTOOD, WHETHER OTHERS DO OR NOT, THAT THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR VICTORY," THE GENERAL OF THE ARMY DECLARED.
AFTER THE SHIP-SIDE APPEARANCE, THE MACARTHUR PARTY TRAVELED BY MOTOR CARAVAN 30 MILES TO TACOMA WHERE HE MADE WHAT SOME LISTENERS INTERPRETED AS A RESPONSE TO CRITICS OF LAST NIGHT'S NATIONALLY BROADCAST SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.
"WHEN I LEFT NEW YORK," HE COMMENTED IN A BRIEF, INFORMAL TALK AT TACOMA, "A FRIEND SAID, 'OH, POLITICS?' AND I ANSWERED, 'NO, AMERICANISM.'"
IN HIS CONTROVERSIAL ADDRESS, THE GENERAL CHARGED THAT THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES WERE LEADING DOWN THE PATH TOWARD A THIRD WORLD WAR, SOCIALISM AND RUINOUS TAXING AND SPENDING POLICIES.
GENERAL MACARTHUR PAID TRIBUTE TO SEN. HARRY P. CAIN, WASHINGTON REPUBLICAN, IN TACOMA, WHERE CAN ONCE WAS MAYOR.
CAIN FIGURED IN PART OF THE MACARTHUR CONTROVERSY HERE. STRONG AFL UNION GROUPS HAD THREATENED TO BOYCOTT GREATER SEATTLE, INC., THE CIVIC SPONSORING GROUP, IF CAIN WERE ALLOWED TO INTRODUCE THE GENERAL FOR HIS SEATTLE CENTENNIAL ADDRESS. THE UNIONS HAD EXPRESSED THE HOPE POLITICS WOULD BE KEPT OUT OF THE SEATTLE AFFAIR. CAIN AND HIS WIFE FLEW TO SEATTLE WITH THE MACARTHUR PARTY. THEY WERE ON THE STAGE AND IN THE MACARTHUR CIVIC PROCESSION BUT THE SENATOR DID NOT SPEAK. CAIN'S TERM EXPIRES NEXT YEAR.
SHARP CRITICISM OF THE GENERAL'S SEATTLE SPEECH CAME FROM WASHINGTON'S TWO DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMEN---HUGH MITCHELL OF SEATTLE AND HENRY JACKSON OF EVERETT---AND FROM STATE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN HARRY HENSEN. MITCHELL AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE SEATTLE CHAPTER OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION ALSO CRITICIZED THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON FOR ALLOWING, ON THE CAMPUS, AN ADDRESS WHICH THEY BRANDED AS POLITICAL.
DR. RAYMOND B. ALLEN, THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, OFFERED TODAY TO PROVIDE A SIMILAR ROSTRUM FOR A DEMOCRATIC SPEAKER.

AFTER HIS BRIEF TALK AT TACOMA, MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY TOURED TO MADIGAN ARMY HOSPITAL AT FORT LEWIS AND THROUGH THE PUYALLUP VALLEY.

DESPITE A HEAVY RAIN THROUGHOUT THE PUYALLUP VALLEY, THOUSANDS OF PUYALLUP, SUMNER, RENTON, KENT AND AUBURN RESIDENTS TURNED OUT TO CHEER THE PARTY AS IT PASSED.

IN SEVERAL INSTANCES, CAT-CALLS WERE HEARD FROM THE CROWD. BOOS, ALL BUT MUFFLED BY LOUD CHEERING, CAME FROM SPECTATORS IN TACOMA, KENT AND AUBURN.

KK959PCS NM ASKT

B85NR
(150)
MIZRACHI

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., NOV. 14-(AP)-PINKHOS CHURGIN, PRESIDENT OF THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, TONIGHT STATED THAT DEMOCRACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST CAN ONLY BE ACHIEVED IF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS CAN SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES.

HE URGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO ADOPT A "VIGOROUS POLICY" IN EFFORT "TO END THE STALEMATE DELIBERATELY FOSTERED BY THE INTRANSIGENT ARAB NATIONS."

"IT IS GRATIFYING TO NOTE THE GROWING REALIZATION THAT IF A BASTION OF DEMOCRATIC STRENGTH IS TO BE CREATED IN THAT EXPLOSIVE AREA," HE ADDED, "THE MOST DEPENDABLE SOURCE CAN BE FOUND ONLY IN ISRAEL."

CHURGIN, WHO IS DEAN OF THE TEACHERS INSTITUTE AT YESHIVA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK, SPOKE AT OPENING OF MIZRACHI'S 31ST ANNUAL MEETING.

EARLIER, MRS. JOSHUA L. LEWIS OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE WOMEN'S BRANCH OF MIZRACHI AT CLOSE OF ITS 26TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

SHE SUCCEEDS MRS. LIONEL GOLUB, ALSO OF BROOKLYN, WHO BECAME CHAIRMAN OF THE MIZRACHI WOMEN'S NATIONAL BOARD. VICE PRESIDENTS ELECTED WERE:

MRS. ABRAHAM M. DANZIG, TUCSON, ARIZ.; AND MRS. NACHMAN H. EBIN, MRS. SAMUEL GOLDSTEIN, MRS. JOSEPH LANDAU AND MRS. LOUIS WALD, ALL OF BROOKLYN, N.Y. REELECTED WERE MRS. NATHAN B. FISCHER, BELLE HARBOR, N.Y., TREASURER, AND MRS. ELI RESNIKOFF, BROOKLYN, SECRETARY.

XM1147PES

NOV 13 1951

A71
A71 (200) (WX FW)
FIRST LEAD CHINESE EXTORTION

NEW YORK, NOV.14-(AP)-THE RECENTLY REVEALED CHINESE RED EXTORTION RACKET TODAY WAS REPORTED REAPING HEAVY PROFITS IN AMERICAN CHINATOWNS.

OFFICIALS OF THE CHINESE CONSULATE HERE SAID CHINESE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN SENDING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO RED CHINA "TO SAVE MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILY FROM TORTURE AND DEATH."

HONG KONG POSTAL AND POLICE OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THEY ARE POWERLESS TO STOP THE FLOOD OF FOREIGN CURRENCY POURING INTO RED CHINA TO PAY FINES IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

RANSOM LETTERS TO HONOLULU, SAN FRANCISCO, SEATTLE, NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, BOSTON, WICHITA AND OTHER AMERICAN CITIES ARE BURIED IN THE MILLION OR SO LETTERS A WEEK RECEIVED BY CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE LETTERS CAN'T BE OPENED BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL POSTAL AGREEMENTS. AND OFFICIALS IN HONG KONG SAID ONCE THE MONEY LEAVES THE U.S. THERE IS NO WAY TO STOP IT FROM ENTERING CHINA.

SAID CHINESE CONSULATE OFFICIALS:

"WE CAN'T SEE THAT THE MONEY DOES ANY GOOD AND SENDING IT IS AGAINST THE LAWS OF THE U.S. BUT CHINESE WHO LOVE THEIR FAMILIES WANT TO HELP THEM. SO IT IS NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO STOP THEM FROM SENDING MONEY WHEN THEY ARE ASKED TO DO SO."

SOME LETTERS SAY ONLY THAT MONEY IS NEEDED BY RELATIVES IN DESPERATE SHAPE. OTHERS ASK $500 TO $1,000 TO RANSOM A FRIEND OR RELATIVE FROM EXECUTION BY CHINESE REDS.

THE (CHINATOWN) CHINESE JOURNAL SAID IT IS PREPARING TO PUBLISH A FULL PAGE OF EXTORTION LETTERS RECEIVED FROM RED CHINA. EDITORS AT THE JOURNAL AND THE CHINESE PRESS. A MAGAZINE, SAID READERS CONSTANTLY ASK THEM WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE APPEALS.

"WE TELL THEM TO DO NOTHING, ABSOLUTELY NOTHING," A CHINESE NEWSMAN SAID.

CHINESE CONSULATE SPOKESMEN SAID IT IS DIFFICULT TO DETECT JUST WHO SENDS THE MONEY TO CHINA. "THEY WON'T TALK. NINETY PER CENT ARE LOYAL TO AMERICA AND CHIANG KAI SHEK BUT THEY'RE ALSO LOYAL TO THEIR FAMILIES. IT'S TRADITIONAL FOR A CHINESE TO HELP HIS FAMILY WHEN THERE IS TROUBLE."

PS638PES

A99 (230)
BY RONALD AUTRY

NEW ORK, NOV.14-(AP)-AIR RAID SIRENS WAILED TONIGHT AS NEW YORK CITY UNDERWENT A MAKE-BELIEVE ATOMIC ATTACK.

CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS--AN ESTIMATED 332,000 OF THEM--RUSHED TO THEIR POSTS. EMERGENCY CREWS WENT INTO ACTION TO REPAIR THEORETICAL DAMAGE. FIRE EQUIPMENT, AMBULANCES AND POLICE CARS SPED IN FROM NEARBY COMMUNITIES TO REINFORCE LOCAL VEHICLES.

SOME 175 HOSPITALS HELD DRILLS. STUDENTS AT NIGHT SCHOOL CLASSES TOOK COVER.

BUT THE GENERAL PUBLIC STAYED PUT. THE TEST WAS ONLY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS. A SURPRISE PUBLIC TEST WILL BE HELD THE WEEK OF NOV. 25.

THE THEORY WAS THAT TWO ATOM BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON THE CITY--ONE IN BROOKLYN AND THE OTHER NEAR THE MANHATTAN-BRONX BOUNDARY. OTHER TYPES OF BOMBS WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE FALLEN IN OTHER PARTS OF THE CITY.

IT WAS A TEST SO REALISTIC THAT SOME FOLKS HAD AN UNPLEASANT TIME.

IN BROOKLYN, SMOKE POTS WERE PLACED ATOP BUILDINGS IN A SIX SQUARE BLOCK AREA. FIREMEN ERECTED LADDERS AND SPRAYED WATER AT THEM.

THE SMOKE WAS SO FOUL AND THICK IT DROVE EVERYONE BUT OFFICIALS INDOORS. THE WATER, BLOWN BY THE WIND, SOAKED AN OFFICIAL SURVEY PARTY, INCLUDING MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITERRI.

IN HOSPITAL WARDS, BEDS WERE MOVED TO THE CENTER OF ROOMS. WINDOWS WERE CLOSED AND SHADES DRAWN. SOON THE LACK OF VENTILATION BECAME UNCOMFORTABLY EVIDENT.

WATER MAINS WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN SHATTERED. SOME WERE OPENED TO LEND REALISM. IN OTHER PLACES, FIRE HOSES TURNED UPWARD THROUGH MANHOLES PROVIDED THE WATER.

CITY BUSES SPECIALLY FITTED TO CARRY LITTERS CARTED AWAY SIMULATED INJURED.

PS1040PES

B22WX (SEGQ)
(320)

NOV 13 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14)

(ADVANCE)...(WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 14-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W. BARRETT SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA IS MOUNTING A "GIGANTIC PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIELD OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS.

SINCE EARLY THIS YEAR, BARRETT SAID, SOVIET FILMS, MUSICIANS, BALLET DANCERS AND OTHER ARTISTS HAVE BEEN SENT ABROAD BY THE THOUSANDS.

"THIS OFFENSIVE IS INTENDED TO PROVE ONCE AND FOR ALL THAT THE WEST, AND PARTICULARLY THE U.S., IS WITHOUT CULTURE, AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE VERY CRADLE OF CULTURE," HE ADDED. HIS REMARKS

WERE PREPARED FOR THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION.
ALTHOUGH MOSCOW HAS REJECTED REPEATED AMERICAN EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH CULTURAL EXCHANGES WITH RUSSIA, MOSCOW LAST YEAR SENT ABROAD SOME 39,000 (T) "CAREFULLY SELECTED" PERSONS ON PROPAGANDA MISSIONS, BARRETT TOLD THE INSTITUTE. HE SAID THAT AT THE SAME TIME ABOUT 17,000 (T) PERSONS IN HAND-PICKED DELEGATIONS WERE BROUGHT TO RUSSIA AND TAKEN ON A CLOSELY CHAPERONED TOUR.
ALL THIS, BARRETT DECLARED, WAS PART OF MOSCOW'S "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" PROPAGANDA THEME.
BARRETT AT THE SAME TIME REPORTED WHAT HE CALLED ENCOURAGING RESULTS FROM THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" ABROAD.
"IN SOME PARTS OF THE WORLD ARENA, WE HAVE THE COMMIE OFF BALANCE; IN OTHERS, HE'S ON THE ROPES," HE SAID. "A MAJORITY OF THE GLOBAL AUDIENCE IS ON OUR SIDE."
IN NUMEROUS EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL CONTESTS, SOVIET ENTRANTS HAVE SCORED TRIUMPHS BY DEFAULT, WITH AMERICANS OFTEN UNREPRESENTED, BARRETT SAID.
BARRETT ADVISED THAT IT IS LARGELY UP TO PRIVATE AMERICAN AGENCIES AND INDIVIDUALS TO COUNTER THE SOVIET EFFORT.
BARRETT NOTED THAT A GROUP OF COLLEGE ACTORS FROM HOWARD UNIVERSITY TOURED NORWAY TWO YEARS AGO AND MORE RECENTLY THE AMERICAN NATIONAL BALLET THEATRE APPEARED IN 21 CITIES IN EIGHT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14)
DC433AES NM HKUP

NOV 15 1951

A85 (WX FW) (200)
NEW YORK, NOV.14-(AP)-SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE U.S. IS "OVER THE HUMP" IN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM BUT EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH AIR-CRAFT PRODUCTION.
"OUR DEFENSE POSTURE TODAY IS INFINITELY BETTER THAN IT WAS 14 MONTHS AGO. I THINK WE'RE OVER THE HUMP NOW," RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE SAILING FOR EUROPE ABOARD THE LINER AMERICA.
"WE CAN TAKE OUR DESTINY IN OUR OWN HANDS AND WE ARE IN A POSITION TO DEFEND AMERICA AND ASSIST OTHER PEOPLE WHO WANT TO REMAIN FREE."
THE SENATOR ADDED THAT HE WAS OPTIMISTIC OVER THE PROSPECT FOR PEACE, SAYING THAT "IF RUSSIA INTENDED TO STRIKE SHE WOULDN'T HAVE WAITED UNTIL OUR PRODUCTION WAS IN FULL SWING."
HOWEVER, HE CONTINUED:
"WE'RE WOEFULLY SHORT IN THE AIR AS WE ARE WITH OTHER HEAVY EQUIP-MENT. I AM NOT ONLY DISSATISFIED WITH THE RATE OF PRODUCTION BUT WITH THE DESIGN.
"SOME OF THE REPORTS OF THE RUSSIAN JET PLANES ARE MOST DISQUIETING. X X X
"WE HAVE THE GENIUS FOR PRODUCTION. WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO PRODUCE BETTER WEAPONS OF WAR THAN ANY COUNTRY ON EARTH."
RUSSELL SAID HE WOULD SPEND THREE WEEKS IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND NORTH AFRICA, LOOKING OVER U.S. TROOPS AND SEEING WHAT U.S. ALLIES ARE CONTRIBUTING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
PS&SN944PES

(Advance for use at 9 P.M. Eastern Standard time today, Tuesday, Nov. 13

(Advance) Paris, Wednesday, Nov. 14---(AP)---The French secretary of state for foreign affairs, Maurice Schumann, indicated today the fact

United Nations would go to the aid of Yugoslavia if Russia attacked her ?"

Schumann was a guest on a radio-television program "United---or not put on by U.N. correspondents and the American broadcasting company (ABC). The program was filmed for showing in the United States

Asked what the French attitude would be in event of a Russian attack on Yugoslavia, Schumann said peace is indivisible and that the U.N. should take action against aggression anywhere. His stand coincides with a view expressed by U.S. delegate Warren R. Austin on the same program last July.

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Schumann said the chief goal of the sixth U.N. General assembly is to discourage aggression. He said the U.N. did it last year with prompt action in Korea and that this probably was the main reason a general war had not broken out.

Speaking about the restive middle east and French Morocco, he said no defense of Europe is possible if the north african areas bordering the mediterra are not included. He said it would be foolish to defeat commu at a high cost in Indochina, where France is fighting red-led

insurgents, and pave the way for it in North Africa.

(End advance for use at 9 P.M. EST today, Tuesday, Nov. 13)

second AS 1840 jrt 450pes

Schumann works in the foreign ministry under Foreign Minister Robert Schumann. They are not related.

(End advance for use at 9 P.M, EST today, Tuesday, Nov. 13)

second 1840 jrt 452pes

New York, Nov. 14-(ap)-Pravda, printing the text of soviet foreign minister andrei y. vishinsky's blast before the united nations on the west arms reduction proposals, ~~fayke~~ edited out his remarks about how he could sleep because he laughed so much.

NOV 15 1951

The soviet people still do not know that Vishinsky laughed and laughed at the west's proposals for an arms count and a census of atom bombs.

Pravda devoted all of page 3 and half of page 4 in its nov. 9 issue, which has just reached here, to the text of vishinsky's speech.

~~Thexxxx

STARTING Nov. 15, 1951

30.24= 28405

ASFX
(120) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.16-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT KOREAN CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEES MET FOR TWO HOURS THIS MORNING WITH NO TANGIBLE RESULTS.
LT.COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE OF NEW YORK CITY SAID "APPARENTLY THE SESSION WAS ON AN EVEN LEVEL AND NOTHING NEW WAS INTRODUCED."
THE DEBATE AGAIN CENTERED ON THE ISSUE OF WHEN TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE.
THE COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED THEIR PROPOSAL FOR DOING IT RIGHT NOW BY ARGUING THAT IT WAS REQUIRED BY THE ARMISTICE AGENDA.
LEVIE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND REPEATED ITS STAND THAT NO LINE BE SET UNTIL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ALL AGENDA ITEMS.
COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DENIED THURSDAY THEY SOUGHT A CEASE-FIRE BEFORE THE FORMAL SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE. BUT THEY CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT THE ALLIES AGREE TO A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE NOW.
THE APPARENTLY PARADOXICAL COMMUNIST STAND WAS POINTED UP SHARPLY IN A UNITED NATIONS COMMUNIQUE THURSDAY NIGHT. IT REPORTED NO PROGRESS THURSDAY IN A THREE HOUR 20-MINUTE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM.
THE SUBCOMMITTEES MET FOR THE 23RD TIME AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST. THURSEAY) AT PANMUNJOM.
NOV 16 1951
THEY RECESSED AT 1 P.M. FOR AN HOUR.
"WE'RE JUST ABOUT WHERE WE'VE ALWAYS BEEN," REPORTED AN ACTING U.N. SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE. "WE'RE STILL TALKING."
THERE WAS ANOTHER INDICATION AFFAIRS WERE GOING POORLY AT PANMUNJOM.
THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A KOREAN FRONT DISPATCH, COMPLAINED THAT RECENT CONFERENCE TALKS HAVE BEEN "HELD UNDER THE MENACE OF HEAVY ENEMY (GUN) FIRE. IT SAID AMERICAN SHELLS "HURTLE THROUGH THE SKIES AT THE EDGE OF THE CONFERENCE ZONE."
THE RED RADIO ALSO ASSERTED "WAVES" OF ENEMY TROOPS ATTACKED RED POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF PANMUNJOM. IT EMPHASIZED THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" WERE DETERMINED TO DEFEND KAESONG, FORMER CONFERENCE CITY JUST BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 34 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
IN THE PAST THE REDS HAVE FREQUENTLY FALLEN BACK ON SUCH CHARGES WHEN CONFERENCE TALKS WERE STALEMATED.
THURSDAY'S SESSION, FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY, CARRIED ON THROUGH THE LUNCH HOUR WITH NO INTERMISSION. ALLIED DELEGATES LEFT THEIR ROAST VEAL AND POTATO SALAD UNTOUCHED.
MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE U.N. SUB-COMMITTEE OF TWO, CALLED ON THE COMMUNISTS TO DROP THEIR INSISTENCE ON A PROVISIONAL BUFFER LINE ACROSS KOREA.
"WITH THIS ELIMINATED," SAID HODES, "OUR PROPOSALS WOULD BE TO (ALL) INTENTS AND PURPOSES IDENTICAL. I PROPOSE THAT WE FORMULATE A PROPOSAL ON THIS BASIS."
THE COMMUNISTS THEN DENIED THEY EVER WANTED A CEASE-FIRE PRIOR TO A FORMAL AGREEMENT.
THE U.N. ACTING SPOKESMAN QUOTED NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE CHO AS SAYING "WE NEVER MENTIONED THINGS TO THAT EFFECT."
HOWEVER, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE POINTEDLY REMINDED THAT ONLY THE DAY BEFORE THE REDS HAD CALLED AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE "AN UNAVOIDABLE RESULT OF THE AGENDA" AND "AN INDISPENSABLE PART AND INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE OF THE PROCESS OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."
THE U.N. COMMAND CONTINUED TO ARGUE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE ACTUALLY SEEKING TO IMPOSE A CEASE-FIRE AT A TIME WHEN THERE WOULD BE AGREEMENT ON ONLY TWO OF THE FIVE ITEMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. IT SAID SUCH IMPORTANT MATTERS AS "THE MEANS OF INSURING AGAINST RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES AND THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR" WOULD STILL BE UNSETTLED.

A191KX
TRUCE SUPERVISION AND THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ARE ITEMS THREE AND FOUR ON THE AGENDA. ITEM FIVE DEALS WITH RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS ON ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
TALKING BLUNTLY TO THE REDS, GENERAL HODES TOLD THEM:
"WHAT IS INDISPENSABLE AND INEVITABLE IS THAT MILITARY ACTION SHOULD CEASE AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, AND NOT AFTER TWO-FIFTHS OF IT HAS BEEN AGREED TO. THE U.N.C. (COMMAND) MADE THIS ELEMENTARY POINT ABOUT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS QUITE CLEAR ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.
"IT IS YOU, IN FACT, WHO WANT TO SUBSTITUTE A LEGAL CLAUSE IN PLACE OF GOOD FAITH," HE DECLARED.
GG/SD148PCS

A102FX
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (200)
NOV 16 1951
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ABANDONED THEIR INSISTENCE ON AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.
THE REVERSAL CAME AFTER MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEE, ACCUSED THE REDS OF WANTING TO "SUBSTITUTE A LEGAL CLAUSE IN PLACE OF GOOD FAITH."
HODES CALLED ON THE COMMUNISTS TO WORK OUT A JOINT PROPOSAL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE TOUCHY BUFFER ZONE DISPUTE.
HODES ASKED THE REDS TO FORGET ABOUT THEIR DEMAND FOR A PROVISIONAL DEMARCATION LINE.
"WITH THIS ELIMINATED," HE SAID, "OUR (CEASE-FIRE) PROPOSALS WOULD BE TO ALL INTENTS AND PURPOSES IDENTICAL. I PROPOSE THAT WE FORMULATE A PROPOSAL ON THIS BASIS."
THE RED NEGOTIATORS REPLIED THEY NEVER HAD SOUGHT AN END TO THE FIGHTING BEFORE A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
WEDNESDAY, HOWEVER, THE REDS DECLARED THAT A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE "AN UNAVOIDABLE RESULT OF THE AGENDA" AND "AN INDISPENSABLE PART AND INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE OF THE PROCESS OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."
LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, ACTINT SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, SAID COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TOLD HODES THEIR SPEECHES WEDNESDAY WERE ENTIRELY UNNECESSARY BECAUSE THEIR SATURDAY PROPOSAL "SPOKE FOR ITSELF."
THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO INSIST ON IMMEDIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE PARALLELING THE BATTLE FRONT. HOWEVER, UNDER TERMS OF THEIR SATURDAY PROPOSAL, THIS LINE COULD BE CHANGED THROUGH SUBSEQUENT MILITARY ACTION.
LEVIE DESCRIBED THE NEW COMMUNIST POSITION AS "INCONSISTENT" WITH ONE TAKEN WEDNESDAY BY NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSEIH FANG. THE RED NEGOTIATORS WEDNESDAY SAID AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE AN UNAVOIDABLE RESULT OF THE AGENDA AGREED UPON LAST JULY AT KAESONG.
TWO
MAN SUBCOMMITTEES REPRESENTING BOTH SIDES WILL MEET AGAIN IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M.EST THURSDAY) FOR ANOTHER DEBATE ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.
A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE ALLIES' PRISONER OF WAR ATROCITY CHARGES AT THURSDAY'S NEGOTIATING SESSION.

THE SPOKESMAN, LT. CMDR. J.E. BAUERNSCHMIDT, SAID THE ONLY REFERENCE TO PRISONERS OF WAR CAME DURING A DISCUSSION ON ITEM FOUR OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. THIS COVERS THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.

THROUGHOUT THE NEGOTIATIONS, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE FATE OF ALLIED TROOPS CAPTURED BY COMMUNISTS.

U.N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE INSISTED THAT AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS BE ARRANGED BEFORE A CEASE-FIRE BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

BAUERNSCHMIDT DECLINED TO SPECULATE AS TO WHETHER DISCLOSURE OF THE LONG-SECRET ATROCITIES WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THROUGHOUT THURSDAY'S THREE-HOUR AND 20 MINUTE SESSION THE REDS CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT A CEASE-FIRE LINE BE FIXED BEFORE NEGOTIATORS MOVE ON TO OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS. U.N. COMMAND NEGOTIATORS REITERATED THAT ANY LINE DRAWN NOW WOULD RESULT IN A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE AND PERMIT THE REDS TO STALL ON OTHER AGENDA PROBLEMS.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD THE REDS THEY WANT A CEASE-FIRE--THE END RESULT OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS--WHEN AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON ONLY TWO-FIFTH OF THE AGENDA.

HE SAID THIS WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR OF THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES.

"GOOD FAITH AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE," HODES SAID, "ARE NOT INCREASED BY SUCH ATTEMPTS TO CONCEAL FOR FOUR LONG DAYS OF DEBATE THE IDEAS AND INTENTIONS YOU FINALLY REVEALED YESTERDAY."

A50FX

COMMUNIST NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM DENIED VEHEMENTLY THAT THE RED NEGOTIATORS EVER DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE.

THEY INSISTED THE COMMUNISTS WANT ONLY TO FIX A CEASE-FIRE LINE NOW, AS PROVIDED BY THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. HOWEVER, THEY CONCEDED THAT ONCE SUCH A LINE WAS FIXED "THERE WOULD BE TACIT AGREEMENT" NOT TO CROSS IT.

THE RED CORRESPONDENTS PRODUCED A TRANSCRIPT THEY SAID WAS PART OF A STATEMENT MADE WEDNESDAY BY COMMUNIST DELEGATE LEE. LEVIE SAID THE TRANSCRIPT WAS SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT. IT QUOTED LEE:

"THERE IS NO LEGAL RESTRICTION ON THE U.N. COMMAND CARRYING OUT ANY MILITARY ADVENTURES AFTER THE DEMARCATION LINE IS FIXED AND PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"BUT IF YOUR SIDE FAILS TO MAKE DUE ACCOUNT OF YOUR STRENGTH AND DREAMS OF USING SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE TO CHANGE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WHICH HAS BEEN FIXED, I MUST POINT OUT THAT CHANGES IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT CAN HAVE TO DIRECTIONS. THE RESULT OF THE CHANGES MAY NOT BE WHAT YOU DESIRE.

JL222APS

A194KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (250)

NOV 16 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 16-(AP)-THICK MUD BOGGED DOWN THE WAR THURSDAY AS AN INCH OF COLD RAIN SWEPT THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

THE DAY-LONG DOWNPOUR SHARPLY LIMITED ALL GROUND ACTION AND KEPT MOST PLANES AT THEIR BASES.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHT WAS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THERE, TWO RED PLATOONS, ATTACKING IN DARKNESS EARLY THURSDAY HURLED AMERICAN TROOPS OFF AN ADVANCE POSITION, SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY EVENING COMMUNIQUE.

THE DOUGHBOYS QUICKLY REGROUPED, CHARGED BACK UP THE SLIPPERY SLOPES AND REGAINED THE LOST POSITION.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT ONE ALLIED PATROL RAN INTO RED ARTILLERY FIRE NORTHWEST OF YONCHON AND HAD TO PULL BACK. THE PATROL FIGURED ABOUT 100 ROUNDS OF MIXED MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FELL IN THEIR AREA DURING A FIVE-MINUTE PERIOD AS THEY WITHDREW.

A LONE CHINESE SOLDIER ACTED AS DECOY. WHEN THE PATROL FLUSHED THE SINGLE RED TROOPER, HE DARTED AWAY. SECONDS LATER THE ENEMY SHELLS STARTED POURING IN.

ONE COMMUNIST TANK WAS REPORTED KNOCKED OUT BY ALLIED ARTILLERY NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, FARNETI SAID.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ONE ATTACKING ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROL SKIRMISHED FOR MORE THAN ONE HOUR WITH AN ENTRENCHED ENEMY UNIT AND PULLED BACK TO ITS OWN LINES IN THE KUMHWA AREA.

U. N. WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANES CIRCLED FROM DAWN UNTIL DARK OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY, BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO FIND HOLES IN THE CLOUDS THROUGH WHICH ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS COULD SWEEP DOWN AND ATTACK

IN CONTRAST, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, SAID THE REDS WERE "LOCKED IN A FIERCE BATTLE" WITH THE ALLIES ON ALL FRONTS AND "THE BATTLE IS STILL GOING ON."

IT GAVE NO SUPPORTING DETAIL WHATEVER.

GM750PCS

AP51FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (220)

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 15-(AP)-COLD, DRIZZLING RAIN BOGGED DOWN THE KOREAN WAR TODAY.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE ONLY ACTION ALONG THE MUDDY FRONT WAS A SMALL SEE-SAW NIGHT BATTLE FOR ADVANCE ALLIED POSITIONS. THAT WAS FOUGHT NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

ATTACKING REDS CAPTURED THE OUTPOSTS BUT WERE QUICKLY ROUTED BY A COUNTERATTACK, THE EVENING COMMUNIQUE SAID. UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN CHASED THE REDS BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES.

AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY SWEPT UP A VALLEY WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE WEDNESDAY WITH AIR AND ARTILLERY SUPPORT. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE RAIDERS KILLED 44 REDS, WOUNDED 15 AND DESTROYED 11 BUNKERS.

IN THE AIR A FEW WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANES ROARED THROUGH CLOUDY SKIES SEARCHING FOR OPENINGS THAT WOULD LET FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRIKE. NO OTHER PLANES WERE IN THE AIR BEFORE NOON.

NIGHT FLYING BOMBERS WERE OUT IN FORCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN SUSTAINED ATTACKS AGAINST RED RAIL FACILITIES.

ALLIED WARPLANES ALSO STRUCK AT COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS, AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 450 RED SOLDIERS. B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED 500 POUND AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ON THE COMMUNIST FRONT LINES AND POCK MARKED NEW AIR FIELDS AT NAMSI AND TAECHON WITH 100 POUNDERS.

CARRIER-BASED PANTHER JETS ROARED OVER KOREA'S EAST COAST AND HAMMERED RED TRAFFIC AND SUPPLY FACILITIES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

JL226APS

A66KX

NOV 16 1951

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 16-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY ORDERED A FULL INVESTIGATION OF THE STORY OF COMMUNIST SLAUGHTER OF ALLIED WAR PRISONERS RELEASED WEDNESDAY BY AN EIGHTH ARMY LEGAL OFFICER.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ORDERED HIS PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER, COL.PATRICK WELCH, TO INTERVIEW COL.JAMES M.HANLEY IN PUSAN, KOREA. IT WAS HANLEY WHOSE DISCLUSURE THAT THE REDS HAD KILLED NEARLY 5,500 OR MORE AMERICAN PRISONERS CREATED A WORLD STIR.

A68KX

HANLEY IS CHIEF OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

RIDGWAY ALSO ORDERED WELCH TO TALK WITH COL.KENNETH L.BOOTH, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. HANELY HAD SAID THE EIGHTH

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ARMY PASSED ON THE STORY.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE STORY UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

HANLEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD DIVULGED THE REDS' "WANTON MURDER" OF 5,500 OR MORE U.S. PRISONERS BECAUSE HE THOUGHT AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT OUGHT TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST.

SOME HEADQUARTERS SOURCES HAVE EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OVER THE HANLEY REPORT.

HEADQUARTERS SAID WELCH MAY RETURN TONIGHT FROM HIS KOREA TALK WITH HANLEY.

THE LEGAL OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS THE STORY OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUT OUT LONG AGO."

HANLEY SAID HE HAD PERMISSION TO RELEASE THE STORY WHICH HE GAVE TO CORRESPONDENTS AT PUSAN WEDNESDAY, BUT IT EVIDENTLY CAUGHT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS BY SURPRISE.

RIDGWAY WAS ON A DUCK HUNTING EXPEDITION AND NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

NO ONE ELSE WOULD VOICE A GUESS OF THE EFFECT ON CURRENT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA. TENSION HAS BEEN RISING THERE FOR MORE THAN A WEEK AND AT TIMES LOOKED CLOSE TO ANOTHER BREAKDOWN.

GHQ OFFICERS CALLED HANLEY BY RADIO-TELEPHONE DURING THE DAY.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION SECTION PREPARED AN ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH IT SAID IT PLANNED TO ISSUE TODAY TO CLARIFY "THE BASIS FOR SOME OF HANLEY'S FIGURES."

"ALL I WANTED WAS TO LET THE GI'S KNOW WHAT THE CHINESE ARE DOING AND LET THEM REALIZE THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA," HANLEY TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT BILL SHINN AT PUSAN.

ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT REACTION FROM SOME QUARTERS THAT THIS WAS NOT THE OPPORTUNE TIME TO RELEASE THE ATROCITY STORY, HANLEY SAID: "RATHER AMAZING. I DID NOT EXPECT THAT."

NEVERTHELESS, SOME OFFICERS IN TOKYO FELT HANLEY'S REPORT WOULD HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON FRONTLINE TROOPS. ONE OFFICER SAID:

"THE GI AT THE FRONT HAS KNOWN ALL ALONG THAT SURRENDER IS A LOUSY DEAL. HE'S ALREADY AS SORE AT THE COMMUNISTS AS HE CAN POSSIBLY GET."

NOV 16

A34KX

OTHER OFFICERS WERE HOPEFUL THAT HANLEY'S FIGURES MAY HAVE INCLUDED SOME DUPLICATIONS AND WERE TOO HIGH.

HANLEY SAID HE SUBMITTED A MEMORANDUM TO THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE OF TOKYO HEADQUARTERS LAST SEPTEMBER ASKING AUTHORITY TO RELEASE THE STORY. EARLY THIS MONTH HE SAID HE RECEIVED NOTIFICATION THE STORY COULD BE RELEASED.

HANLEY SAID HE ASSUMED THE APPROVAL CAME THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS IN THE STAFF SECTION OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

AN ARMY SOURCE SAID THE STATEMENT WENT THROUGH GENERAL HEADQUARTERS' CENSORSHIP AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS---AND SOME WORDS WERE DELETED ---BEFORE HANLEY RELEASED IT.

ON WEDNESDAY HANLEY ISSUED IT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE HE CALLED IN PUSAN, ATTENDED BY FOUR KOREAN REPORTERS REPRESENTING AMERICAN NEWS SERVICES.

HANLEY TOTALED ALL THE REPORTS AND ESTIMATES OF THE ENEMY'S ATROCITIES SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR. THE REPORTS CAME FROM CAPTURED ENEMY PRISONERS, ESCAPED UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS, FROM CIVILIAN INTERROGATION AND FROM ALLIED AGENTS OPERATING BEHIND RED LINES.

FROM THESE SOURCES HANLEY DECLARED THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF 2,513 U. S. PRISONERS OF WAR, 10 BRITISH, 40 TURKS, 5 BEGLAINS AND 75 OF UNKNOWN NATIONALITY---EXCLUSIVE OF SOUTH KOREANS. THIS TOTALED 2,643.

HANLEY REPORTED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED ABOUT 3,000 MORE PRISONERS FROM THE START OF THE WAR UNTIL THE CHINESE INTERVENED , AND 147 MORE AFTER THE CHINESE CAME INTO THE WAR LAST YEAR. THIS MADE A TOTAL OF 5,790 PRISONERS KILLED, INCLUDING AT LEAST 5,660 AMERICANS AND 130 OTHER ALLIED TROOPS. LATER THIS COUNT WAS SCALED DOWN TO 5,500 AMERICANS.

HANLEY, TALL, SLIM AND OUTSPOKEN FORMER SEATTLE, WASH., LAWYER, EMPHASIZED HE INTENDED TO OFFSET RED PROPAGANDA THAT U. N. SOLDIERS WOULD RECEIVE GOOD TREATMENT IF THEY WERE CAPTURED.

HE SAID THE STORY WAS NOT INTENDED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH STILL HAS TO DEAL WITH THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE. HE DECLARED THE STORY "SHOULD BE PUBLISHED HERE."

IF IT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED ONLY IN THE ARMY PAPER STARS AND STRIPES WHICH CIRCULATES AMONG U. N. SOLDIERS IN KOREA IT "WOULD BE JUST RIGHT," HE SAID.

OFFICIAL U. S. CASUALTY FIGURES LIST 11,010 AMERICAN SOLDIERS AS MISSING IN COMBAT. MANY OF THESE WERE ASSUMED TO BE PRISONERS.

REPORTS FROM KOREA LAST SUMMER INDICATED THAT SOME 4,500 PRISONERS OF WAR WERE BEING HELD IN CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA. THE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAVE TOLD HOW MANY PRISONERS THEY HAVE.

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NOV 16 1951

FIRST LEAD ATROCITIES (350)

BY WILLIAM BARNARD

TOKYO,NOV.15-(AP)-THE REPORTED COMMUNIST SLAUGHTER OF SOME 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR SHOCKED GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FROM TOP TO BOTTOM TODAY.

COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, SAID HE DIVULGED THE FIGURES BECAUSE HE THOUGHT AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT OUGHT TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST.

IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW IN PUSAN, KOREA, HANLEY SAID THE STORY ABOUT THE "WANTON MURDER" OF AMERICAN PRISONERS "SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUT OUT A LONG TIME AGO."

APPARENTLY NO ONE KNEW HE WAS GOING TO MAKE THE STATEMENT--LEAST OF ALL GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, WHO WAS DUCK HUNTING.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OFFICERS, AFTER CONFERRING WITH HANLEY BY TELEPHONE, ARE PREPARING AN ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT FOR RLEASE TOMORROW TO CLARIFY "THE BASIS FOR SOME OF HANLEY'S FIGURES."

EVEN GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, SAID HE HAD NO ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE. HE DECLINED TO COMMENT, EXPLAINING: "I HAVE NOT HAD TIME TO FAMILIARIZE MYSELF WITH THE CONTENT OF THE STATEMENT."

HANLEY IS CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. HANLEY RELEASED THE RED ATROCITY TOTAL YESTERDAY AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN PUSAN, KOREA.

AN ARMY SOURCE SAID THE STATEMENT WENT THROUGH GHQ CENSORS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS BEFORE THE COLONEL RELEASED IT. HE SAID THE CENSORS CUT OUT SOME WORDS.

WHAT HANLEY DID WAS TOTAL ALL THE REPORTS AND ESTIMATES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR.

THESE FIGURES CAME FROM CAPTURED REDS, ESCAPED UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS, FROM QUESTIONING CIVILIANS, AND FROM ALLIED AGENTS OPERATING BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.

IN SOME CASES THE BODIES ACTUALLY WERE COUNTED. MANY OF THE MASSACRES HAD BEEN REPORTED LONG BEFORE.

IT WAS HANELY'S TOTAL THAT WAS STAGGERING.

"ALL I WANTED," HANLEY SAID TODAY IN PUSAN, "WAS TO LET THE GIS KNOW WHAT THE CHINESE ARE DOING AND LET THEM REALIZE THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

HE SAID THAT LAST SEPTEMBER HE SUBMITTED A MEMORANDUM TO THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ASKING AUTHORITY TO TELL THE STORY. AT THE TIME HE WAS LEAVING KOREA FOR A BUSINESS TRIP TO WASHINGTON. HE SAID ON HIS RETURN EARLY THIS MONTH HE WAS NOTIFIED THE STORY COULD BE RELEASED.

HANLEY SAID HE ASSUMED THE APPROVAL CAME THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT HIS ANNOUNCEMENT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM NOR WITH WAR CRIMES.

"TO START TALKING ABOUT WAR CRIMES AT THIS TIME WOULD BE DYNAMITE," HANLEY SAID. "WE SHALL STAY AWAY FROM IT."

THE EIGHTH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES SECTION, WHICH HANLEY HEADS, IS THE OFFICIAL INVESTIGATING BODY FOR ATROCITIES.

SOME QUARTERS SAID THIS WAS NOT THE OPPORTUNE TIME TO PUT OUT SUCH A STORY. HANLEY SAID HE FOUND THIS REACTION "RATHER AMAZING..
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SUCH A STORY. HANLEY SAID HE FOUND THIS REACTION "RATHER AMAZING." I DID NOT EXPECT THAT."

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A96FX

ONE HIGH OFFICER GREETED THE ANNOUNCEMENT WITH "HOPEFUL SKEPTICISM."

"I AM JUST HOPING THAT OUR ESTIMATES ARE TOO HIGH," HE SAID. "I AM KEEPING IN MIND THAT THE ENEMY KNOWS HOW DEAR TO AMERICA EVERY CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIER IS AND THAT EVERY CAPTURED AMERICAN IS EXTREMELY VALUABLE BARGAINING MATERIAL IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

ANOTHER OFFICER COUNTERED:

"THE HIGH LEVELS OF THE COMMUNIST ARMIES MAY BE AWARE OF THE BARGAINING VALUE OF AMERICAN CAPTIVES, BUT THAT KNOWLEDGE MIGHT NOT EXTEND DOWN TO THE FRONT LINE COMMUNIST TROOPS OR TO THE PATROL LEADER WHO DOESN'T WANT TO BOTHER TO BRING IN LIVE PRISONERS."

HANLEY SAID THE FIGURES HE RELEASED WERE "GATHERED INCIDENTALLY BY THE EIGHTH ARMY" AND HE RELEASED THEM TO PREVENT AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM BEING DECEIVED BY COMMUNIST PROMISES OF GOOD TREATMENT. HE ADDED:

"IT WOULD BE JUST RIGHT" IF STARS AND STRIPES PUBLISHED THE STORY. IT WAS.

ALLIED TROOPS GENERALLY HAD PRESUMED THE CHINESE REDS TREATED THEIR PRISONERS BETTER THAN THE NORTH KOREANS, WHO MASSACRED AN ESTIMATED 3,000 AMERICANS EARLY IN THE WAR.

THIS BELIEF WAS FED BY THE CHINESE RED STRATEGY OF RELEASING AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS IN SMALL GROUPS LAST WINTER AND SPRING WHEN THE FIGHTING WAS RAGING AT ITS HIGHEST PEAK.

THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES RAN THE ACCOUNT OF CHINESE RED ATROCITY SLAYINGS OF PRISONERS AS ITS LEAD STORY OF THE DAY. THE NEWSPAPER GOES TO TROOPS IN KOREA.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCOMPLETE TALLY OF ATROCITIES SHOWS "A RECORD OF KILLINGS AND BARBARISM UNIQUE EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

THE REPORT UNDERSCORED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S CHARGE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS THAT RED CHINA'S CONDUCT WAS "SO LOW THAT IT WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT TO RAISE IT TO THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM."

IN WASHINGTON, REP. COLE (R-NY) SAID IF THE REPORT OF ATROCITIES IS TRUE, THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE PUNISHED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS.

"THEY SHOULD BE USED, HOWEVER, ONLY AGAINST MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS," COLE SAID.

HE CALLED FOR A UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION. HE SAID IF THE REDS REFUSE TO PERMIT AN INQUIRY THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A CONFESSION OF GUILT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED YESTERDAY IN PUSAN THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAD KILLED AT LEAST 2,643 NON-KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR SINCE THEY ENTERED THE WAR NOV. 1, 1950. ALMOST ALL--2515--WERE AMERICANS. DURING THIS SPAN, THE NORTH KOREANS WERE CHARGED WITH MASSACRING 147 NON-KOREAN PRISONERS.

ALONG WITH THE ESTIMATED 3,000 AMERICAN CAPTIVES KILLED BY THE KOREAN REDS IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF WAR, THIS BROUGHT TO NEARLY 6,000 THE ATROCITY SLAYING OF NON-KOREANS.

THE BULK OF THOSE KILLED--ABOUT 5,500--WERE AMERICANS, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. OTHER INCLUDED BRITISH, TURKS, BELGIANS AND 75 "OF UNKNOWN NATIONALITY."

IN PUSAN, THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID 88,390 REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS WERE MISSING. IT ESTIMATED AT LEAST 10 PER CENT HAD BEEN KILLED.

A39FX

AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE FIGURE PROBABLY WAS CLOSER TO 15 PER CENT AND "PERHAPS A LOT MORE THAN THAT."

NOV 18 1951

THE EIGHTH ARMY CALLED ATTENTION TO ESTIMATES THAT THE REDS HAD KILLED 250,000 KOREAN NON-COMBATANTS IN ATROCITIES.

CLARENCE RYEE, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID THE WAR HAD COST SOUTH KOREA ABOUT 2,000,000 (M) LIVES. HE SAID 240,000 TROOPS, POLICE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND 1,760,000 CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED. THESE DEATHS WERE ATTRIBUTED TO ALL CAUSES CONNECTED WITH THE WAR.

RED ATROCITY SLAYINGS WERE ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 250,000. THE NUMBER OF TROOPS MASSACRE, COUNTING ESTIMATES OF SOUTH KOREAN DEAD, MAY APPROACH 20,000.

THE REPORT ON RED ATROCITIES WAS GIVEN BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

IT EXPLODED AT A TIME WHEN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM WERE STRAINED CLOSE TO THE BREAKING POINT.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE DEMANDING A CEASE-FIRE LINE BE SET NOW.

THE ALLIES ARE HOLDING OUT FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE TO BE ESTABLISHED ONLY AFTER AGREEMENT IS REACHED UPON THE REST OF THE AGENDA, INCLUDING EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

EVEN IF THE CEASE-FIRE ISSUE IS SETTLED-- NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE FOR DAYS--THE PROBLEM RAISED BY THE ATROCITY CHARGES COMPLICATES AGREEMENT ON THE PRISONER ISSUE.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY DOES NOT WANT TO LIFT THE PRESSURE OF HIS FIGHTING GROUND, SEA AND AIR FORCES AGAINST THE REDS UNTIL THE RELEASE OF ALL ALLIED CAPTIVES IS ASSURED.

THE RED ACCOUNTING OF PRISONERS, IN VIEW OF THE EIGHTH ARMY ATROCITY CHARGES, MAY PROVE STORMY.

SO FAR, ONLY 174 U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN LISTED AS CAPTURED. ANOTHER 10,836 ARE LISTED AS MISSING.

THE LATEST FIGURE ON THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS CAPTURED BY ALLIED FORCES IS 168,346, INCLUDING 148,736 KOREAN REDS AND 19,610 CHINESE.

JL142APS

B131KX Q

(240)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WITH U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA,NOV 15 (AP)-HOW DOES IT FEEL TO FLY IN "MIG ALLEY" ARMED ONLY WITH A CAMERA?

"WE JUST PRAY HARDER," SAID LT.ROBERT H.WILLIAMS OF 515 W.JOHNSON AVE., OSCEOLA, ARK., PILOT OF AN RF-80 PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PLANE.

WILLIAMS, IN AN INTERVIEW, SAID HE HAD BEEN FIRED ON ONCE BY RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JETS AND HAD SEEN THEM FOUR OR FIVE OTHER TIMES IN 64 MISSIONS.

"YOU GET USED TO BEING UNARMED ATER A WHILE," SAID WILLIAMS, A HUSKY. 22-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN.

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"BUT I'D LIKE TO SHOOT A FEW SOMEDAY--WITH BULLETS," HE ADDED WITH A SMILE.

LT.ROBERT P.MILLER OF EAST HAMPTON, N.Y., ALSO 22, SAID HE HAD BEEN CHASED TWICE BY MIGS AND HAD SEEN THEM FIVE OR SIX OTHER TIMES.

BOTH MILLER AND WILLIAMS FLY RF-80'S. THESE ARE REGULAR F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS STRIPPED OF THEIR FIRING POWER AND EQUIPPED WITH EXPENSIVE CAMERAS. THEY CRUISE AT ABOUT 300 MILES AN HOUR.

"THE TRUCK IS TO KEEP THE MIGS FROM GETTING ON YOUR TAIL," DECLARED MILLER.

MILLER, A TALL, SANDY-HAIRED FLIER, SAID HE WAS JUMPED BY THREE MIGS OVER SINANJU "JUST AS I WAS THROUGH TAKING MY PICTURES AND WAS READY TO GO HOME.

ONE OF THE MIGS PULLED AWAY, BUT THE OTHER TWO DIVED TOWARD MILLER WITH MACHINEGUNS BLAZING. THE REDS MISSED. ONE PULLED AWAY, BUT THE OTHER CIRCLED AND MADE FIVE FIRING PASSES.

"HE MISSED ME EVERY TIME," THE U.S.FLIER REMARKED. "I TOOK HIM DOWN TO 3,000 FEET AND WE SKIMMED OVER NORTH KOREAN TOWNS UNTIL I FINALLY GOT AWAY," THE NEW YORKER SAID.

GG110PCS

A86FX

HIROHITO (170)

NOV 16 1951

OTSU,JAPAN,NOV.15-(AP)-COMMUNIST POSTERS SCREAMING "DOWN WITH HIRHITO" BLOSSOMED ON THE WALLS OF THIS ANCIENT JAPANESE CAPITAL SIX HOURS BEFORE THE EMPEROR WAS DUE ON AN INSPECTION TRIP.

HORRIFIED RESIDENTS RIPPED DOWN THE POSTERS AND SCRUBBED THE WALLS. THE CITY WAS NEAT AND CLEAN WHEN THE EMPEROR MANY JAPANESE REGARD AS A GOD ARRIVED AT NOON. STRONG CORDONS OF POLICE GUARDED EVERY INTERSECTION.

THE POSTERS, WHICH THREATENED A SECOND INCIDENT ON THE IMPERIAL TOUR, WERE SIGNED BY THE OTSU CHAPTER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY READ:

"DOWN WITH HIROHITO--SQUANDERING 130,000,000 YEN ($360,000) OF THE PEOPLE'S MONEY ON THIS MEANINGLESS TRIP."

THE FIRST INCIDENT, WHEN A CROWD OF KYOTO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS SURROUNDED THE EMPEROR'S CAR AND SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE," HAD FURTHER REPERCUSSIONS IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

EDUCATION MINISTER SADASUKE AMANO MADE A DEEP APOLOGY. HE CONCLUDED: "I WILL DO THE NECESSARY."

A FEW YEARS AGO "THE NECESSARY" WOULD HAVE BEEN HARA-KIRI. NOW IT MAY MEAN RESIGNATION FROM THE CABINET.

CC508APS

A87FX

PANMUNJOM,KOREA,NOV.15-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOATORS CAN HAVE FUN AT KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG, MOSCOW-TRAINED DELEGATE, YESTERDAY REFERRED TO THE SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE "WHOSE NAME I FORGET." HE MEANT VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY.

TODAY MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHIEF U.N. SUBCOMMITTEEMAN, REFERRED TO "YOUR SENIOR DELEGATE, WHOSE NAME I TRUST YOU ARE ABLE TO RECALL." HE MEANT NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL.

CC510APS

B71KX (Q)

(150)

BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 16-(AP)-REP. JOSEPH MARTIN, (R-MASS), HOUSE MINORITY LEADER, SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS NOT VERY HOPEFUL THAT PEACE WOULD COME FROM THE PRESENT KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE," HE SAID.

MARTIN AND REP. LEONARD W. HALL (R-NY) FLEW IN FROM TOKYO ABOARD AN AIR FORCE B-17 TO MAKE A GENERAL SURVEY OF THE WAR AND ITS EFFECTS ON KOREA.

THEY MADE A LATE AFTERNOON CALL ON PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, VISITED PUSAN PORT FACILITIES, THE SWEDISH RED CROSS HOSPITAL, AND THE UNITED NATIONS CEMETERY.

THE TWO CONGRESSMEN WERE MET BY BRIG. GEN. PAUL F. YOUNG, CHIEF OF THE SECOND LOGISTICAL COMMAND, AND KO JAE BONG, PRESIDENT RHEE'S SECRETARY.

DURING A VISIT OF EVACUATION HOSPITALS THEY MET SOLDIERS FROM HOME. MARTIN TALKED WITH PVT. MILLARD A. JAMES OF SCITUATE, MASS. HALL SHOOK HANDS WITH PFC RAYMOND BRETT, 574 SEMINOLE ROAD, FRANKLIN SQUARE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y. HALL TOLD BRETT: "I'LL TELL YOUR FOLKS THAT YOU ARE GETTING ALONG ALL RIGHT. YOU'RE SMILING, ANYWAY."

FJ102OPCS NM

NOV 16 1951

B49KX Q

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.15-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA IS TRAINING AND EQUIPPING 50,000 INDOCHINESE REBEL TROOPS IN RED CHINA.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MINISTRY SAID RUSSIAN EXPERTS ARE WORKING WITH VETERANS OF THE VIETMINH REBELLION AGAINST THE FRENCH, PRESUMABLY TRAINING THEM IN THE USE OF MODERN WEAPONS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE INDOCHINESE TROOPS ARE TRAINING IN SOUTH CHINA'S KWANGSI PROVINCE. IN ADDITION TO THE ASSISTANCE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, THE MINISTRY SAID RED CHINA HAS DOUBLED MILITARY AND TECHNICAL AID TO VIETMINH REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH.

VR637ACS

A88FX

HONOLULU,NOV.14-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT "OUR BOYS ARE PRETTY WELL SET AS FAR AS CONTROL OF THE SKIES OVER KOREA IS CONCERNED, BUT THE SITUATION COULD BECOME SERIOUS."

VANDENBERG IS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR.

CC511APS NM

B16 (Q)

(420)

LONDON, NOV.15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, WORRIED BY THE COMMUNIST SHOWING MALAYA'S CIVIL WAR, IS SEEKING TO STRENGTHEN BRITISH LEADERSHIP IN THAT PRIZED IMPERIAL TERRITORY.

AIDES SAID TODAY THE NEWLY APPOINTED COLONIAL SECRETARY, OLIVER LYTTELTON, HAS BEEN TOLD TO SEE THAT CHANGES ARE MADE. LYTTELTON AND HIS ADVISERS ARE DISCUSSING PLANS FOR A COUNTER-OFFENSIVE. HE LEAVES NOV.26 ON A FACT-FINDING VISIT TO THE TIN AND RUBBER PRODUCING TERRITORY.

RED-LED GUERRILLAS HAVE CUT DOWN RUBBER PRODUCTION IN THREE MALAYAN STATES BY DEATH THREATS AND SWOOPS ON PLANTATION WORKERS, POLICE AND SOLDIERS. OFFICIALS DESCRIBE THE SITUATION AS WORSE TODAY THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME IN THE LAST THREE YEARS.

THE GUERRILLAS SUFFERED 1,130 CASUALTIES IN 1950, BUT A GOVERNMENT REPORT SHOWS IT COST BRITAIN AND THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA MORE THAN $100,000 TO INFLICT EACH OF THOSE CASUALTIES. OVER AND ABOVE THAT, GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES AND CIVILIANS SUFFERED 1,940 CASUALTIES, INCLUDING 940 KILLED.

THREE MEN HAVE BEEN KEY FIGURES IN THE GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN IN THE RICH SOUTHEAST ASIAN TERRITORY:

1--50-YEAR-OLD MALCOLM MACDONALD, SON OF A FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER, WHO IS COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA. HIS APPOINTMENT IS DUE TO EXPIRE NEXT MAY.

2--SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON, GOVERNOR OF SINGAPORE, WHO IS DUE TO RETIRE NEXT MARCH.

3--COL.W.N.GRAY, COMMISSIONER OF POLICE, WHO WAS POLICE CHIEF

IN PALESTINE WHEN BRITAIN HELD THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE.
LT.GEN.SIR HAROLD BRIGGS, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ANTI-GUERRILLA FORCES, IS RETIRING LATE THIS MONTH. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY GEN.SIR ROBERT LOCKHART, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE INDIAN ARMY.
THE GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES ALIGNED AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS--TROOPS, POLICE, CONSTABULARY AND HOME GUARDSMEN--NUMBER ABOUT 100,000.

B17
THE BRIGGS PLAN, FOR RESETTLING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MALAYA'S SQUATTERS OUTSIDE COMBAT AREAS, IS GENERALLY HELD TO HAVE FAILED IN THE SENSE THAT IT DID NOT ENLIST CIVILIAN COOPERATION AND DID NOT ROOT OUT THE REDS.
LOCKHART IS EXPECTED TO BECOME THE CENTRAL FIGURE IN A SORT OF HIGH COMMAND WHICH IS BEING CONSIDERED.
MALAYA'S NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER--WHO IS STILL TO BE APPOINTED IN SUCCESSION TO THE SLAIN SIR HENRY GURNEY--PROBABLY WILL SIT IN ON THE HIGH COMMAND WITH LOCKHART.
LYTTELTON HAS MADE UP A SHORT LIST OF CANDIDATES FOR THE JOB. IT INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE COLONIAL GOVERNOR AND A GENERAL. CHURCHILL WAS SAID TO BE TAKING A CLOSE LOOK AT THE RECORD OF EACH MAN.
REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVEN LEADING MALAYAN ASSOCIATIONS DEMANDED IN A MEETING WITH LYTTELTON TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT ASSIGN MORE TROOPS AND POLICE FOR PROTECTION OF THEIR PLANTATIONS AND MINES. THEY ALSO ASKED BRITAIN TO TAKE ON A BIGGER SHARE OF THE FEDERATION'S DEFENSE COSTS.
THE ASSOCIATIONS REPRESENT RUBBER, MINING, BANKING AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN FEDERATED MALAY STATES.
JB622PES NOV 16 1951

A182 (140)
LONDON, NOV.15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL REFUSED TODAY TO CONSIDER A LABORITE REQUEST THAT HE ASK THE U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA TO USE COMMONWEALTH TROOPS FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES ONLY DURING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
CHURCHILL TOLD LABOR M.P. C.A.B. WILCOCK IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:
"NO, IN NO EVENT WOULD I CONSIDER MAKING SUCH REPRESENTATIONS WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING THE OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES CONCERNED. I DO NOT, HOWEVER, PROPOSE TO APPROACH THESE GOVERNMENTS AS HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE IN THE CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS IN KOREA."
WILCOCK THEN ASKED IF CHURCHILL BELIEVED THAT OPERATIONS OTHER THAN DEFENSIVE ONES MIGHT HINDER THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
"I DO NOT WISH TO ADD TO WHAT I HAVE SAID UPON THIS MATTER WHICH CONCERNS MANY OTHERS BESIDES OURSELVES," REPLIED CHURCHILL.
LABORITE SYDNEY SILVERMAN THEN DECLARED CHURCHILL'S REPLY WAS "INADEQUATE AND WHOLLY UNSATISFACTORY." SILVERMAN SAID HE WOULD RAISE THE MATTER AGAIN SOON.
WB113PES

A118
(140)
LONDON, NOV 15-(AP)-WINSTON SPENCER CHURCHILL SEEMS TO BE FIGHTING A LOSING BATTLE WITH THE COURT OF SAINT JAMES'S OVER THE SPELLING OF HIS NAME.
COURT CIRCULARS ISSUED BY BUCKINGHAM PALACE REFER TO THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER AS "THE RT. HONORABLE WINSTON SPENCER-CHURCHILL."
A PALACE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED: "THE CHAP'S FAMILY NAME IS SPENCER-CHURCHILL. THAT'S HOW IT'S SPELT ON HIS BIRTH CERTIFICATE."
THE BRITISH LEADER'S FATHER WAS THE THIRD SON OF THE SEVENTH DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH. REFERENCE BOOKS LIST THE FAMILY SURNAME AS SPENCER-CHURCHILL WITH THE HYPHEN.
THE PRIME MINISTER ALWAYS SIGNS HIS SURNAME AS CHURCHILL.
WITHOUT THE SPENCER. THE EXPLANATION STEMS BACK TO HIS SCHOOLDAYS AT HARROW, FRIENDS SAID.
HE WAS ENROLLED AS WINSTON SPENCER-CHURCHILL. BUT HE USED TO GET IMPATIENT BECAUSE HIS NAME WAS ALWAYS CALLED OUT UNDER THE"S'S" IN THE SCHOOL LISTS. BY DROPPING THE HYPHEN WINSTON PROMOTED HIMSELF TO THE "C'S."
MT944AES

B60 (Q) (220)
LONDON, NOV 15-(AP)-TWO BRITISH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT QUESTIONED THE WORKINGS TODAY OF UNITED NATIONS CENSORSHIP IN KOREA.
THEY GAVE NOTICE THEY WILL ASK WAR SECRETARY ANTONY (CQ) HEAD ABOUT IT NEXT TUESDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.
LABORITE TOM DRIBERG WILL ASK IF HEAD "IS AWARE OF THE UNSATISFACTORY NATURE OF THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REPORTING OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS, AND IF HE WILL SEEK TO ENSURE PROMPTER AND FULLER PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF THESE TALKS."
DRIBERT ADDED THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT DELAYS IN RELEASE OF REPORTS OF BRITISH TROOP ACTIONS, AND WILL ASK HEAD TO "PRESS FOR COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION IN THE CENSORSHIP AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA."
CONSERVATIVE RICHARD THOMPSON ALSO WILL URGE HEAD TO PRESS FOR COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION IN THE CENSORSHIP AND WILL ASK HEAD "IF HE IS AWARE OF THE DISSATISFACTION FELT BY CORRESPONDENTS AT THE POLICY AND PRACTICE" OF KOREAN CENSORSHIP.
THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE DISCLOSED LAST MONDAY THAT IT HAD ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED ANTI-BRITISH BIAS BY AMERICAN EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA.
A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN KOREA HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CARRY OUT THE PROBE FOLLOWING COMPLAINTS FROM TWO BRITISH NEWS ORGANIZATIONS.
KS825AES

A167
LONDON, NOV 15-(AP)-WELL-INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THEY UNDERSTAND PRIME MINISTER STALIN IS WINTERING SOMEWHERE IN THE CRIMEA, RUSSIA'S RIVERA.
THEY REPORTED THEY HAD NO INFORMATION TO CONFIRM BERLIN DISPATCHES THAT THE BOSS OF THE SOVIETS IS ILL AND MAY HAVE TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION.
STALIN, THEY NOTED, HAS MADE A POINT OF QUITTING MOSCOW MOST WINTERS SINCE THE WAR.
HIS ABSENCE FROM THE ANNUAL OCTOBER REVOLUTION CELEBRATIONS IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE NOV.7 WAS NOT UNUSUAL. STALIN HAS RARELY ATTENDED THE DEMONSTRATIONS SINCE THE WAR.
P1223PES

A25
LONDON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL BULGARIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID EIGHT PERSONS WERE CONDEMNED TO DEATH ON SPY CHARGES TODAY.
FIVE OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON ON SIMILAR CHARGES, THE REPORT BROADCAST FROM SOFIA AND HEARD IN LONDON SAID.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE CONDEMNED WERE MEMBERS OF A "GROUP OF SPIES AND CONSPIRATORS, AGENTS OF FOREIGN SECRET SERVICES." IT DID NOT ELABORATE.
K542PES

A180

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 15-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO ORDER OFF SOVIET SATELLITE TROOPS STATIONED ALONG HER BORDERS AND RESTORE CALM TO THE BALKANS.

EDVARD KARDELJ, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA ARE KEEPING 25 DIVISIONS--ALMOST HALF THEIR TOTAL OF 53 DIVISIONS--IN FRONTIER POSITIONS MENACING HIS INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST NATION.

KARDELJ ALSO CAME OUT FOR A MEETING OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE GREAT POWERS DURING THE ASSEMBLY, SAYING THIS WOULD BE A POSITIVE STEP FOR PEACE.

IT BECAME KNOWN AS THE GENERAL DEBATE CONTINUED THAT SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE PLANNED TO WIND UP THE TALK-FEST WITH AN APPEAL FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO MEET DURING THE ASSEMBLY AND SEEK AN AGREEMENT. LIE MAY SPEAK TOMORROW, OR PERHAPS SATURDAY.

KARDELJ SAID THE COMINFORM NEIGHBORS ARE CONSTANTLY STRENGTHENING THEIR FORCES ON YUGOSLAVIA'S BORDERS. THE DIVISIONS HAVE INCREASED FROM 14 TO 25 IN TWO YEARS, HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT EVEN COUNTING SOVIET ARMED FORCES STATIONED IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE REAL REASON FOR RUSSIAN PRESSURE AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA IS THAT THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER YUGOSLAVIA THEIR "WAR BOOTY," BUT HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO BEND THE YUGOSLAVS TO THEIR DICTATES, KARDELJ DECLARED.

HE SAID THE U.N., TO EASE THE SITUATION, COULD RECOMMEND TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET BLOC THAT THEY AGREE:

"TO ADAPT THEIR ATTITUDES TOWARDS YUGOSLAVIA, IN HER CAPACITY OF MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN THE SPIRIT OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, TO RESTORE TO THE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS THEIR CONVENTIONAL SUBSTANCE, TO REGULATE, IN AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA, THE REGIME OF THE BORDERS, TO AGREE TO THE SETTING UP OF MIXED COMMISSIONS FOR THE SOLUTION OF BORDER DISPUTES, AND TO USE ALL OTHER MEANS FOR A PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS EXISTING BETWEEN THEM AND THE FEDERAL PEOPE'S REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA."

KUZMA V. KISSELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA, REPLIED THAT KARDELJ'S CHARGES WERE "SHAMELESS FABRICATIONS" AND THAT KARDELJ HIMSELF WAS A RENEGADE.

KISSELEV RENEWED THE SOVIET BLOC ATTACK ON U.N. AND UNITED STATE POLICIES AND MADE IT CLEAR ONCE MORE THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT READY TO ACCEPT THE APPEAL OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES THAT THEY GET TOGETHER WITH THE WEST AND TRY AT LEAST TO WORK OUT THE BEGINNING OF AN ARMAMENTS CONTROL PLAN.

MEANWHILE, EXPRESSIONS OF INDIGNATION AND HORROR WERE HEARD IN U.N. CORRIDORS AT THE REPORT FROM THE 8TH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE THAT THE REDS HAVE KILLED NEARLY 6,000 U.N. PRISONERS IN KOREA.

A187

THERE WERE SOME DEMANDS THAT THE U.N. DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE SITUATION, BUT CONCRETE PROPOSALS WERE LACKING.

REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-O), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION WHO WALKED OUT WHILE KISSELEV WAS TALKING, SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE U.N. COULD DO TO BE EFFECTIVE "WITH SPEECHES LIKE THAT GOING ON."

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. ROSCHCHIN DEMANDED IN THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE THAT THE U.N. WHACK $11 MILLION OUT OF THE $46,568,300 BUDGET ASKED BY LIE FOR 1952. ROSHCHIN COMPLAINED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED EXTRAVAGANT SPENDING AND PROPOSED ELIMINATING SEVERAL COMMISSIONS.

LIE APPEALED TO THE COMMITTEE TO MAKE NO SUBSTANTIAL CUTS. HE URGED INSTEAD THAT THE MEMBERS PAY UP OUTSTANDING DUES.

"THIS YEAR 60 MEMBER STATES ARE SPENDING ABOUT $100 BILLION ON ARMAMENTS, OR ABOUT $2 BILLION A WEEK," LIE SAID. "THE U.N. BUDGET AMOUNTS TO BETWEEN $40 MILLION AND $50 MILLION A YEAR AND THIS IS OUR ONLY MEANS TO SECURE PEACE AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT."

FH230PES

30.24-28411

NOV 16 1951

A190

(160)

OPTIONAL INTRO FIRST LEAD U.N.
BY STANLEY JOHNSON PARIS

[redacted], NOV.15-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE PREPARING AN APPEAL TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO BEGIN PRIVATE TALKS AT ONCE IN AN EFFORT TO EASE THE CURRENT WORLD TENSION.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID HE WOULD MAKE THE APPEAL IN A SPEECH AT THE CLOSE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ROUND OF POLICY DECLARATIONS EITHER LATE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY. LIE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DECIDED TO URGE THE BIG POWER TALKS AS A COROLLARY TO THE PUBLIC DEBATES IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

HE ALSO WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO SUGGEST THAT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO ACT AS A MEDIATOR OR GO-BETWEEN IN GETTING THE TALKS STARTED.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID LIE ALSO WOULD URGE THE BIG POWERS TO MAKE A FRESH START IN SEEKING AN AGREEMENT ON ARMS REDUCTIONS.

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE TODAY, YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED THAT RUSSIA'S SATELLITES HAVE 25 DIVISIONS POSED FOR ACTION ALONG THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER IN A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. A WHITE RUSSIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WAS "A FABRICATION" AND COUNTERCHARGED THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS BEING BUILT INTO A BASE FOR AMERICAN AGGRESSION.

YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ, SPEAKING BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, SAID THE SATELLITES--HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND BULGARIA--HAD TWICE AS MANY TROOPS IN BORDERING YUGOSLAVIA AREAS AS THEY HAD TWO YEARS AGO. THE FIGURE, HE SAID, DID NOT INCLUDE THE SOVIET TROOPS IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

H.V.KISSELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA LASHED BACK WITH THE STATEMENT THAT "NO DIRTY INSINUATION WILL BLOT OUT THE LIBERATION OF YUGOSLAVIA BY SOVIET RUSSIA." HE REFERRED TO THE ENTRY OF SOVIET TROOPS INTO YUGOSLAVIA IN WORLD WAR II AT THE SIDE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S PARTISANS. TITO SPLIT WITH RUSSIA THREE YEARS AGO.

KARDELJ'S CHARGES WAS PART OF A 11-POINT INDICTMENT HE PRESENTED TO THE 60 NATION ASSEMBLY TO BACK UP YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT OF HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST HER BY THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. ONCE HER ALLIES AND NOW HER BITTER ENEMIES.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WILL PROBABLY ISSUE AN APPEAL AT THE END OF THE GENERAL DEBATE FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING DURING THE ASSEMBLY SESSION IN PARIS. INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL RAU MADE SUCH A PLEA YESTERDAY.

KARDELJ SAID RUSSIAN AGGRESSION AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WAS NOT AN ISOLATED INCIDENT BUT WAS PART OF A WORLDWIDE SERIES OF SOVIET ACTS WHICH THREATEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. HE CITED THE WAR IN KOREA AS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF WARLIKE SOVIET POLICY.

KARDELJ WAS ONE OF THE SMALL NATION SPEAKERS TODAY IN THE CONTINUING OPENING DEBATE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IS EXPECTED TO BE THE LAST SPEAKER FRIDAY.

KARDELJ CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY "TO RECOMMEND TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET BLOC X X X TO USE ALL MEANS FOR THE PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENT OF THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS EXISTING BETWEEN THEM AND THE FEDERATED PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA."

HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT A MEETING OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND FRANCE'S PREMIER RENE PLEVEN WOULD BE A "POSITIVE STEP" TOWARDS PEACE.

REFERRING BRIEFLY TO THE MILITARY AID PACT HIS COUNTRY SIGNED YESTERDAY WITH THE UNITED STATES, KARDELJ REGRETTED THAT "SOVIET AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE" MADE IT NECESSARY FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO SPEND AID SHE RECEIVES FROM OUTSIDE ON ARMS INSTEAD OF ON THE ECONOMIC WELFARE OF HER PEOPLE.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA YEARNS FOR DISARMAMENT, BUT HE DID NOT BELIEVE CURRENT DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WERE PRACTICAL UNTIL THE INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS EASED.

KARDELJ URGED THAT EFFORTS TOWARD EASING WORLD TENSION BE MADE BY THE SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED POWERS IN THE U.N., AND NOT EXCLUSIVELY BY THE GREAT POWERS.

TURNING TO KOREA, KARDELJ GLOOMILY PREDICTED THAT EVEN A TRUCE THERE WOULD ONLY SMOTHER THE FIRE AND LEAVE THE CAUSE WHICH PROVOKED THE CONFLAGRATION UNTOUCHED. THIS CAUSE HE DEFINED AGAIN AND AGAIN IN HIS SPEECH AS RUSSIA'S DETERMINATION TO DOMINATE THE WORLD.

BEFORE KARDELJ SPOKE, A.M.BARANOVSKY OF THE UKRAINE ASSILED WHAT HE CALLED THE AGGRESSIVE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID THESE COUNTRIES' HOSTILITY TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS TAKEN "AT THE BEHEST OF AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES AND BILLIONAIRES."

DR.LUIS E.COMEZ RUIZ OF VENEZUELA SAID HE HOPED A SPIRIT OF COMPROMISE AND CONCILIATION WOULD PREVAIL IN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE URGED THE ADMISSION OF ITALY AND SAID HIS COUNTRY LOOKED WITH FAVOR ON THE FRENCH-BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSALS ON GERMANY.

TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FUAD KOPRULU SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD JOINED THE ATLANTIC PACT IN ORDER TO GAIN SECURITY. TURKEY, HE SAID, WAS AN EMINENTLY PEACE-LOVING COUNTRY, BUT DID NOT WANT "PEACE AT ANY PRICE."

THE "DISARMED PEOPLES" WHO SET UP THE PACT, HE SAID, HAD ONLY ONE AIM -- DEFENSE.

HE EXPRESSED TURKEY'S HOPE THAT PEACE AND TRANQUILLITY WOULD SOON BE REESTABLISHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND LEBANON ALSO SPOKE.

NOV 16 1951

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT RESTATED THE TWO THEMES WHICH APPARENTLY ARE GOING TO DOMINATE THIS ASSEMBLY-THE CLASH BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THE FREE WORLD, AND THE STRUGGLE OF ASIA AND AFRICA AGAINST THE REMNANTS OF COLONIALISM.

"THE HISTORICAL COINCIDENCE OF THE TWO STRUGGLES NEED NOT LEAD TO THEIR POLITICAL IDENTITY," HE SAID. "IT IS VITAL THAT THEY SHOULD NOT."

SHARETT SAID OF THE COLD WAR:

"THE PRIZE OF THIS CONFLICT IS NOTHING LESS THAN THE MASTERY OVER THE SOUL OF MANKIND, YET THE FURIES WHICH IT IS LIABLE TO UNLEASH MAY IN THEIR DEADLY CLASH DESTROY MANKIND'S VERY BODY. THE FATEFUL QUESTION IS WHETHER, FROM THE UNIVERSAL CONCERN FOR THE SURVIVAL OF HUMAN CIVILIZATION AND PERHAPS OF THE SPECIES ITSELF, WILL EMERGE AN OVERRIDING COMMON PURPOSE AND A WILL FOR PEACE POWERFUL ENOUGH TO PROTECT SOCIETY FROM SELF-DESTRUCTION."

HE SAID ISRAEL VIEWED THE NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS OF ITS MID-EAST NEIGHBORS WITH SYMPATHY BUT "WE DO NOT HOLD FOR THE UNILATERAL ABROGATION OF BINDING TREATIES. WE CANNOT AGREE THAT AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY (SUEZ) SHOULD BE TREATED AS IF IT WAS AN INTERNAL RIVER OF A COUNTRY WHICH HAPPENS TO LIE ASTRIDE IT. NOR DO WE HAVE MUCH RESPECT FOR THE METHOD OF LASHING THE MOB INTO FURY IN ORDER AFTERWARDS TO BECOME ITS SLAVE."

NOV 16 1951

6H1255PES

A28

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE

PARIS, NOV. 15-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DECIDED TO APPEAL TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO NEGOTIATE THEIR DIFFERENCES DIRECTLY UNDER MEDIATION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

LIE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE HIS APPEAL AFTER THE ROUND OF POLICY STATEMENTS BY CHIEF DELEGATES HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

AT EACH ASSEMBLY HE USUALLY CALLS ON THE BIG POWERS TO GET TOGETHER. HIS APPEAL THIS YEAR, IF FINALLY MADE, WILL CLIMAX A STEADY PROCESSION OF PRAYERS BY SMALL AND MEDIUM COUNTRIES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA TO LEAD THE WAY TO PEACE.

THE REACTION OF THE BIG POWER DELEGATIONS HAS BEEN COOL.

K547PES

B15 (Q)

-17- (150)

PARIS, NOV.15-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS APPROVAL FOR A ROOM IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING FOR PRAYER OR MEDITATION WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BY WEYMAN C.HUCKABEE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LAYMEN'S MOVEMENT, NEW YORK.

THE ROOM IS A SMALL CHAMBER OFF THE DELEGATES' LOUNGE AND ADJOINING ONE OF THE CONFERENCE ROOMS. IT WAS APPROVED AFTER SEVERAL CONFERENCES BY HUCKABEE WITH VARIOUS U.N. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW W.CORDIER.

"THE HOPES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN HAVE BEEN REALIZED BY THE PROVISION MADE TODAY BY SECRETARY-GENERAL LIE OF A ROOM FOR SILENT PRAYER OR MEDITATION IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, WHERE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS IN SESSION," HUCKABEE SAID.

"DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING ALL FAITHS HAVE EXPRESSED AN INTEREST IN THIS ROOM AND THE LAYMEN'S MOVEMENT IS PARTICULARLY GLAD IT IS AVAILABLE. WE WANT TO THANK MR.LIE AND HIS AIDES FOR PROVIDING THIS PLACE DESPITE THE GREAT DEMANDS OF THE U.N. FOR SPACE."

MJ603PES

30.24-28413

B97 (Q)
(190)
PARIS, NOV.15-(AP)-A FULL EXPLANATION OF THE PLANS AND PURPOSES OF PRESIDENT QUIRINO'S PROPOSALS FOR A PACIFIC PACT IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW BY PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO.
ROMULO, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, IS SLATED TO TELL THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE PACIFIC PACT WOULD BE A REGIONAL ARRANGEMENT PERMITTED UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. IT WOULD COVER THE PACIFIC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING JAPAN, JUST AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COVERS THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.
PRRESIDENT QUIRINO LAID DOWN THE BROAD PLAS FOR THE PACI

PRESIDENT QUIRINO LAID DOWN THE BROAD PLANS FOR THE PACIFIC PACT AT A CONFERENCE AT BAGUIO EARLY IN 1950 AND HE HAS ASSIGNED GENERAL ROMULO TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF THE FACT. ROMULO WILL LEAVE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SUNDAY FOR MANILA AND ACCELERATE HIS WORK ON THE PACT.
ROMULO, WHO HAS TAKEN A CONTINUING INTEREST IN THE EFFORTS FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, ALSO IS SLATED TO COME OUT IN EMPHATIC TERMS FOR FULL EXPLORATION OF THE BIG THREE PROPOSALS FOR ARMAMENTS LIMITATION.
HE HAS HAD SEVERAL CONFERENCES WITH VARIOUS OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS AND OFFICIALS CONCERNING THE PHILIPPINE IDEAS FOR THE PACIFIC PACT.
JJ1111AES

NOV 16 1951

A109
(130)
PARIS, NOV 15-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, U.S. CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A SERIES OF HIGH LEVEL TALKS ON THE WESTERN WORLD'S ABILITY TO MEET ITS REARMAMENT GOALS.
BRADLEY TOLD REPORTERS AT ORLY FIELD THAT HE EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE, AND WITH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.
HARRIMAN, JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE AND SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN HAVE BEEN EXAMINING THE REARMAMENT PROGRAMS AND FINANCIAL STATUS OF NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). A REPORT ON THESE STUDIES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NATO MEETING IN ROME NOV. 24.
BRADLEY WILL GO ON TO ROME FOR THE NATO SESSION. HE CAME HERE FROM LONDON WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF.
MT914AES

B77 (Q)
(110)
PARIS, NOV.15-(AP)-FRENCH GENERAL ALPHONSE JUIN, WHO HAS FOUGHT GERMAN ARMIES TWICE IN HIS LIFETIME, DECLARED TODAY "IT IS ABSOLUTELY UNTHINKABLE THAT GERMANY SHOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE DEFENSE OF HER OWN SOIL AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."
JUIN, WHO IS NOW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE LAND FORCES STATIONED IN CENTRAL EUROPE AS PART OF GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S ALLIED FORCES, SPOKE TO A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS.
HE ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO EISENHOWER, AND, WITHOUT MAKING ANY REFERENCE TO REPORTS THE U.S. FIVE-STAR GENERAL IS REGARDED AS A PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY, DECLARED "HE SHOULD STICK TO HIS MILITARY GLORIEF."
"HIS ABSENCE WOULD BE A SEVERE LOSS TO THE WESTERN COALITION," HE DECLARED.
JJ929AES

A170 (230)
ATROCITIES
PARIS, NOV 15-(AP)-INDIGNATION AND SHOCK WERE EXPRESSED BY UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TODAY AT THE REPORT OF THE EIGHTH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE CHARGING THE REDS WITH KILLING SOME 5,500 U.N. PRISONERS IN KOREA.
U.N. REPRESENTATIVE JOHN M.VORYS (R-OHIO) A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. READ THE REPORT JUST AFTER COMING OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY HALL, WHILE KUZMA KISSELEV, WHITE RUSSIA, WAS ASSAILING UNITED STATES POLICIES AROUND THE GLOBE.
"THE U.N. OUGHT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE SLAUGHTER OF ITS SOLDIERS IN VIOLATION OF ALL LAWS OF HUMANITY AND EVERY RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW," VORYS SAID. "I DON'T KNOW, HOWEVER, WHAT THE U.N. COULD DO TO BE EFFECTIVE. WITH SPEECHES LIKE THAT (KISSELEV) GOING ON, IT IS PRETTY HARD TO THINK OF SOMETHING THAT WOULD BE EFFECTIVE."
OTHER COMMENTS FOLLOW:
HERNAN SANTA CRUZ, CHILE: "WE CONDEMN 100 PER CENT THE ATROCITIES AND IF THE SITUATION IS BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPORT MEASURES AGAINST THEM."
JEAN CHAUVEL, FRANCE: "IF THESE REPORTS ARE CONFIRMED, WE MUST EXPRESS THE UTMOST INDIGNATION."
BEN C.LIMB, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TO THE U.N.: "I HAVE FULL DOCUMENTATION OF CRUELTIES BY THE COMMUNISTS AGAINST THE KOREANS, CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY. THIS SAVAGERY SHOWN BY THE ENEMY DEMONSTRATES TO ME THAT THEY ARE APPROACHING THE END OF THEIR ROPE JUST LIKE ANY GANG THAT WILL EMPLOY ANY MEANS TO ACCOMPLISH ITS ORIGINAL PURPOSE. I HOPE THIS GREAT ORGANIZATION IN THIS SESSION WILL BE ABLE TO PUT THE SAVAGE COMMUNISTS IN THE PLACE THEY DESERVE."
P1232PES

B92 (Q)
PARIS, NOV 15-(AP)-RUSSIA CALLED TODAY FOR AN 11 MILLION DOLLAR SLASH IN BUDGET APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO KEEP THE UNITED NATIONS GOING THROUGH 1952.
THE CUT PROPOSED BY SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. ROSHCHIN IN THE ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE WAS ROUGHLY 25 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF $46,568,300 ASKED BY LIE.
COMPLAINING ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED THE "EXTRAVAGANT SPENDING OF UNITED NATIONS FUNDS" AND THE "CONTINUOUS INTOLERABLE INCREASE IN EXPENDITURE," ROSHCHIN SAID "THE 1952 BUDGET MUST BE REDUCED TO A TOTAL NOT EXCEEDING 35 MILLION DOLLARS NET."
THE SAVINGS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE INCLUDED THE ELIMINATION OF WHAT HE CALLED "ILLEGALLY-ESTABLISHED U.N. ORGANS" SUCH AS THE COMMISSIONS FOR THE BALKANS AND PALESTINE, THE HEADQUARTERS FOR REFUGEES AND THE U.N. FIELD SERVICE.
PLEADING FOR NO SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN HIS BUDGET, LIE TOLD THE 60 NATION BUDGETARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE:
"THIS YEAR 60 MEMBER STATES ARE SPENDING ABOUT 100 BILLION DOLLARS ON ARMAMENTS, OR ABOUT 2,000 MILLION DOLLARS A WEEK.
"THE U.N. BUDGET AMOUNTS TO BETWEEN 40 AND 50 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND THIS IS OUR ONLY MEANS TO SECURE PEACE AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.
"I CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THIS LITTLE PIECE OF PAPER WHICH I ALWAYS HAVE IN MY POCKET. IT CONTAINS THE NAMES OF ALL MEMBERS WHO HAVE NOT PAID THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS FOR 1951. MEMBERS OWE THE UNITED NATIONS $30,500,000. X X X IF YOU HELP ME TO GET THAT MONEY I WOULD BE VERY GRATEFUL INDEED."
D-FH1053AES

A24
AMS BUDGET (230)
NIGHT LEAD PLANE
BY HARVEY HUDSON
CHAMBON-SUR-LAC, FRANCE, NOV. 15-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE FLYING BOX-CAR, LOST TWO DAYS AGO IN SWIRLING SNOW, RAIN AND FOG, WAS FOUND CRASHED AND BURNED TODAY ON THE SNOW-MANTLED MONT DORE RANGE. ALL THE 36 AMERICANS ABOARD WERE KILLED.
THE C-82 PLANE APPARENTLY HAD MISSED BY ONLY ABOUT 50 FEET A DE-FILE LEADING TO A 5,000-FOOT-HIGH PLATEAU, WHERE AN EMERGENCY LANDING MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE.
U. S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY SAID THE NAMES OF THE DEAD WILL BE ANNOUNCED SATURDAY, AFTER THE CUSTOMARY NOTICE IS GIVEN TO NEXT OF KIN.
THE VICTIMS WERE 29 AIRMEN ENROUTE FROM FRANKFURT TO BORDEAUX TO ESTABLISH A U.S. MOTOR POOL, A SOLDIER RETURNING TO BORDEAUX FROM LEAVE IN GERMANY, AND THE CREW OF SIX.
FIRST TO REACH THE PLANE WAS A FRENCH MILITARY GROUND PARTY THAT FOLLOWED A COURSE PLOTTED FROM A FAINT CLUE. IT WAS A SCORCHED AND TORN U.S. AIR FORCE TRAINING CERTIFICATE FOUND YESTERDAY TWO MILES FROM THE WRECK AND SOME 2,000 FEET DOWN THE SLOPE.
TEN U.S. AIR FORCE RESCUE WORKERS JOINED THE FRENCH.
THE WRECKAGE WAS FAIRLY INTACT AT THE EDGE OF THE PLEAU, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CLERMONT-FERRAND IN SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE.
THE CRASH THREW MOST OF THE MEN CLEAR. THEIR BODIES LAY STREWN OUT IN THE SNOW TONIGHT, AWAITING REMOVAL BY HELICOPTER OR MOUNTAIN GUIDES EARLY TOMORROW.
THE FRENCH SEARCH PARTY CAME ONTO THE SCENE JUST A FEW HOURS SHORT OF TWO DAYS AFTER THE LAST RADIO SIGNAL FROM THE PLANE. RESIDENTS RECALLED THE FEROCITY OF A TEMPEST THAT RAGED OVER THE AREA TUESDAY.
THE PLANE WAS FLYING IN A SOUTHWESTERLY DIRECTION AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH AND WAS PERHAPS 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE DIRECT FLIGHT LINE BETWEEN FRANKFURT AND BORDEAUX. IT HIT THE PUY DE SANCY MOUNTAIN, WHICH IS PART OF THE COLLECTION OF PEAKS KNOWN AS MOUNT DORE.
K541PES

NOV 16 1951

A75
FIRST LEAD PLANE (360)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
CHAMBON-SUR-LAC, FRANCE, NOV. 15-(AP)-RESCUE CREWS TODAY FOUND THE SHATTERED SNOW-CRUSTED WRECKAGE OF A MISSING U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE 5,000 FEET UP A MOUNTAIN SLOPE IN SOUTHERN FRANCE. ALL ABOARD WERE DEAD.
AMERICAN AND FRENCH RESCUERS BEGIN BRINGING THE BATTERED BURNED BODIES OF THE 36 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN--ALL U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL--DOWN THE SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN WHERE THE TWIN-ENGINED FLYING BOX CAR CRASHED TUESDAY.
RESCUE TEAMS WHO FOUGHT THEIR WAY UP THE SNOW AND ICE ENCRUSTED SLOPE 250 MILES SOUTH OF PARIS SAID MOST OF THE FIRE-SCARRED BODIES WERE BATTERED TO BITS BY THE CRASH.
THE PLANE ITSELF APPEARED TO BE IN ONE PIECE, WITH ONLY SMALL BITS OF WRECKAGE SCATTERED OVER AN AREA OF SOME 80 SQUARE YARDS. ITS TWO ENGINES HAD BURIED THEMSELVES INTO THE SNOW-CRUSTED SOIL AND THE FUSELAGE APPARENTLY HAD BURST OPEN. HALF THE TWIN TAIL ASSEMBLY WAS BURNED, BUT THE OTHER PART WAS INTACT.
A TEAM OF FRENCH SOLDIERS FIRST SIGHTED THE WRECKAGE JUST AFTER DAWN. THEY HAD TREKKED AFOOT AND ON SKIS ALL NIGHT, THROUGH A THREE-FOOT SNOW LAYER, TO REACH THE CRASH SCENE. LATER THEY WERE JOINED BY 10 U.S. AIR FORCE RESCUE WORKERS.
EARLIER REPORTS THAT A FRENCH PLANE HAD SIGHTED THE WRECKAGE AND DIRECTED RESCUERS TO THE SCENE PROVED ERRONEOUS ALTHOUGH FRENCH AND AMERICAN PLANES HAD BEEN COMBING THE AREA CONSTANTLY.
THE PLANE DISAPPEARED TUESDAY ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM FRANKFURT TO BORDEAUX WITH 29 AIRMEN, A U.S. SOLDIER AND SIX CREWMEN ABOARD. IT CRASHED INTO A PEAK IN THE MONT DORE GROUP SOME 20 MILES SOUTH OF CLERMONT FERRAND.
TODAY THE PLANE LAY GLISTENING IN THE SUNLIGHT, A FEW FEET BELOW THE OPENING OF A DEFILE TOWARD WHICH THE PILOT APPARENTLY HAD HEADED. CHAMBON RESIDENTS SAID THE WEATHER ON TUESDAY AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH WAS FOGGY, WITH VISIBILITY VERY LIMITED.
SINCE THE PLANE'S DISAPPEARANCE PARTIES HAVE SCOURED SNOW-COVERED MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS OVER A BROAD EXPANSE OF FRANCE AND AN AIR ARMADA HAS FLOWN UNCEASINGLY TO TRY TO LOCATE THE WRECKAGE.
AERIAL SEARCH FOR THE MISSING CRAFT HAD BEEN HAMPERED FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS BY ICING OF THE PLANES AND DENSE FOG WHICH BLANKETED SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE. THE WEATHER CLEARED TODAY, HOWEVER.
FIRST TRACE OF THE MISSING PLANE, DISCOVERED YESTERDAY, WAS A PARTLY BURNED U.S. AIR FORCE TRAINING CERTIFICATE FOUND IN THE MONT DORE AREA. IT WAS IDENTIFIED AS HAVING BELONGED TO ONE OF THE PASSENGERS.
THE AIRMEN ABOARD WERE EN ROUTE TO BORDEAUX WHERE THEY WERE TO OPEN A MOTOR POOL AS PART OF THE GIGANTIC U.S. SUPPLY LINE FROM THE ATLANTIC ACROSS FRANCE TO GERMANY. THE SOLDIER WAS RETURNING FROM LEAVE IN GERMANY.
THE NAMES OF THE VICTIMS HAVE BEEN WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN.
(NO PICKUP)
KM715AES

NOV 16 1951

A36
BULLETIN
PRECEDE WIESBADEN PLANE
CHAMBON-SUR-LAC, FRANCE, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE WRECKAGE OF A MISSING U.S. AIRFORCE TRANSPORT PLANE WAS FOUND TODAY ON THE NORTH SLOPE OF TOWERING MONT DORE. RESCUE WORKERS SAID NONE OF THE 36 PASSENGERS AND CREWMEN WERE ALIVE.
THE WRECKAGE WAS SIGHTED 5,000 FEET UP THE MOUNTAINSIDE NEAR HERE, 250 MILES SOUTH OF PARIS, BY A FRENCH SEARCH PLANE. TWO AMERICAN SEARCH PLANES THEN CIRCLED THE SITE AND DIRECTED GROUND SEARCHERS TO IT.
THE RESCUERS SAID THE PLANE WAS BATTERED TO PIECES AND WAS CRUSTED WITH SNOW. THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF LIFE, THEY ADDED.
THE RESCUE TEAM SAID THEY HAD TO CLIMB THROUGH A THREE-FOOT LAYER OF SNOW TO REACH THE SCENE OF THE CRASH.
THE PLANE DISAPPEARED ON A FLIGHT FROM FRANKFURT, GERMANY, TO BORDEAUX. FRANCE. TUESDAY.
TWO FRENCH TEAMS AND AN AMERICAN SQUAD HAD FOUGHT SNOW AND ICE ON THE HIGH FLANKS OF THE BIG PEAK YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO LOCATE THE PLANE. THE SEARCH WAS QUICKENED BY THE FINDING LAST NIGHT OF A SCRAP OF CHARRED PAPER WHICH WAS IDENTIFIED AS PART OF A U.S. AIR FORCE TRAINING CERTIFICATE BELONGING TO ONE OF THE MEN ABOARD THE PLANE.
THOSE ABOARD INCLUDED 30 PASSENGERS -- 29 AIRMEN DESTINED FOR THE BIG U.S. SUPPLY BASE AT BORDEAUX AND ONE SOLDIER RETURNING THERE FROM LEAVE IN GERMANY, AND SIX CREWMEN.
KS411AES

A98
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV.15-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED AN INDONESIAN PROTEST THAT THE DUTCH VIOLATED INDONESIAN SOVEREIGNTY IN THE QUARREL OVER WEST NEW GUINEA.
THE INDONESIANS CHARGED LAST SATURDAY THAT THE DUTCH, IN A DRAFT FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION FOR WEST NEW GUINEA, REFERRED TO IT AS NETHERLANDS TERRITORY. INDONESIA AND HOLLAND HAVE BEEN AT ODDS

30.24-28415

OVER THE STATUS OF WEST NEW GUINEA.
THE DUTCH NOTE MAINTAINED THAT THE STATUS OF THE TERRITORY COULD BE CHANGED ONLY BY MEANS OF DISCUSSIONS, AS AGREED WHEN INDONESIA WAS GIVEN HER INDEPENDENCE.
JB1021PES

B86 (Q)
ANTWERP, BELGIUM, NOV.15-(AP)-A UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON A SCHEDULED INSPECTION TOUR OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD. THE DELEGATION WAS COMPOSED OF SEN.HARLEY M. KILGORE (D-W.VA.) AND MRS. KILGORE, REPRESENTATIVES A.M. FERNANDEZ (D-NM), O.E. PASSMAN (D-LA) A.D. SIEMINSKY (D-NJ) AND EARL WILSON (R-IND).
FH1007AES

A26
BERLIN, NOV. 15-(AP)-FRANK C.PACE, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ARRIVED IN BERLIN TONIGHT ON HIS TOUR OF AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE. HE IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART TOMORROW FOR AUSTRIA.
K543PES

B5
(200) Q
--17--
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15-(AP)-A LEADER OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP) WAS SHOUTED DOWN IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY WHEN HE ATTACKED THE STATE OF ISRAEL, ACCUSING IT OF "ROBBING THE ARABS OF THEIR LAND."
THE SRP DEPUTY, DR. FRANZ RICHTER, CAUSED A TUMULT IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) WHICH LASTED NEARLY 15 MINUTES.
RICHTER'S CLOSING WORDS WERE LOST IN AN UPROAR. THEN HE GOT A TONGUE-LASHING FROM SOCIALIST DEPUTY WILHELM MELLIES, WHO DECLARED THAT RICHTER HAD MADE "THE SPEECH OF AN ANTI-SEMITIC BUM" AND "COMMITTED AN UNPRECEDENTED INSULT AGAINST THE MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSE."
RICHTER SPOKE DURING A DEBATE ON THE THREE ALLIED RESTITUTION LAWS UNDER WHICH GERMAN STATES ARE MAKING COMPENSATION TO THE JEWS FOR PROPERTY SEIZED BY THE NAZIS.
THE BAVARIAN PARTY-- NOT OPPOSING RESTITUTION-- PRESENTED A PROPOSAL THAT THE OCCUPYING POWERS SHOULD RECONCILE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR VARIOUS LAWS TO AVOID HITTING PEOPLE WHO WERE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR STRIPPING THE JEWS.
THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT RECENTLY APPROVED A GOVERNMENT PLEDGE TO MAKE MATERIAL RESTITUTION FOR INJURIES DONE THE JEWS.
RICHTER GOT INTO THE DEBATE BY DECLARING THAT IN SOME CASES WRONG WAS BEING DONE TO GERMANS BY TAKING THEIR PROPERTY TO MAKE RESTITUTION TO THE JEWS.
TU432PES

NOV 16 1951

B18 (Q)
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CONGRESSMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT ALL RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE LIFTED FROM GERMAN PEACETIME PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORT AND THAT THE GERMANS SHOULD AGAIN BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE PLANES. ALLIED LAWS STILL FORBID THE GERMANS TO BUILD OR FLY AIRCRAFT.
REP.O.K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) MADE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS IN A SPEECH TO MEMBERS OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT. HE ALSO TOLD THE GERMANS THEY SHOULD HAVE "FULL EQUALITY" IF THEY CONTRIBUTE SOLDIERS TO THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY.
ARMSTRONG, WHO IS TOURING EUROPE WITH HIS WIFE, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE "THREE GREAT ERRORS OF POLICY" IN ITS RELATIONS WITH GERMANY AND SHOULD NOW GO ALL-OUT ON A "NEW POLICY BASED UPON MUTUAL RESPECT AND COOPERATION."
HE TOLD THE GERMANS THE "GREAT ERRORS" WERE:
1. THE POLICY OF UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER "WHICH PROLONGED THE WAR."
2. "THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE BOLSHEVIK REGIME OF SOVIET RUSSIA, IF GIVEN A FREE HAND IN CERTAIN AREAS OF EUROPE AND ASIA, WOULD COOPERATE WITH DEMOCRATIC NATIONS TO CREATE A JUST AND LASTING PEACE."
3. "THE HARSH TREATMENT GIVEN YOUR PEOPLE IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE OCCUPATIONS." HE DEPLORED THE POLICIES OF DENAZIFICATION, DISMANTLING OF INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND RESTRICTIONS ON PRODUCTION.
ARMSTRONG ADVOCATED FOR THE FUTURE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE U.S. AND GERMANY--POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY.
JB626PES

A82
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15--(AP)--GERMAN MAGNATE HUGO STINNES HAS BEEN ORDERED TO GET RID OF A LARGE PORTION OF HIS MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR HOLDINGS BEFORE DEC. 31, 1952. EVEN AFTER HE DOES IT, HE STILL IS EXPECTED TO BE ONE OF WESTERN EUROPE'S WEALTHIEST MEN.
THE HIGH COMMISSION OF THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES YESTERDAY ORDERED THE 54-YEAR-OLD GERMAN TYCOON TO SELL OR DISSOLVE 67 DIFFERENT PROPERTIES -- COAL MINES, IRONWORKS, SHIPPING COMPANIES AND LUXURY HOTELS.
THE ACTION CULMINATED SIX YEARS OF INVESTIGATION TO DECIDE WHETHER THE STINNES GROUP WAS AN EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF POWER. STINNES HIMSELF SUBMITTED THE FINALLY APPROVED PLAN FOR DECONCENTRATION OF THE VAST HOLDINGS.
STINNES, WHO STILL LIVES AT HIS BIRTHPLACE, MULHEIM, IN THE RUHR, WAS DESCRIBED BY A ARMY PRESS ANNOUNCEMENT AS "ONE OF THE VERY WORST" FORCES IN HITLER'S GERMANY AFTER BRITISH SECURITY OFFICERS ARRESTED HIM. HE WAS INTERNED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, BUT ON HIS RELEASE WAS CLASSED AS A MINOR NAZI OFFENDER BY A GERMAN DENAZIFICATION COURT.
KM753AES

A107
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV 15-(AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID IT HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT STALIN'S BIRTHDAY, DEC. 21, OFFICIALLY WILL REPLACE CHRISTMAS AS A HOLIDAY IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY.
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID THE BUDAPEST MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE HAS ISSUED CONFIDENTIAL ORDERS BANNING THE IMPORT OF CHRISTMAS TREES AND FORBIDDING THE PRINTING OF "REACTIONARY" CHRISTMAS CARDS.
RADIO FREE EUROPE IS A PRIVATELY FINANCED AMERICAN STATION, BROADCASTING TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND CLAIMING GOOD SOURCES OF INFORMATION INSIDE THOSE COUNTRIES.
MT910AES

NOV 16 1951

B121 (Q) (130)
VIENNA, AUSTRALIA, NOV 15-(AP)-ON THE INVITATION OF THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, 13 U.S. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO STUDY POSTWAR CONDITIONS AND PROMOTE AUSTRIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
THE VIENNA RED ARMY NEWSPAPER OESTERREICHISCHE ZEITUNG DESCRIBED THE VISITORS AS AN "AMERICAN WAR COMMISSION." IT ASSAILED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FOR IGNORNING THE RECENT COMMUNIST WORLD PEACE COUNCIL HERE WHILE ROLLING OUT THE CARPET FOR THE ANRICANS "WHO CONSIDER THE

HERE WHILE ROLLING OUT THE CARPET FOR THE AMERICANS "WHO CONSIDER THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE AS CANNON FODDER ONLY."
THE AMERICAN LAWMAKERS WILL CONFER WITH CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL, FOREIGN MINISTER KARL GRUBER AND U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.

DONNELLY DURING THEIR THREE-DAY VISIT.
LED BY SENATOR THEODORE F. GREEN (D-RI), THE GROUP CONSISTS OF SENATOR WILEY (R-WISC), HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), MCMAHON (D-CONN), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), HUMPHREY D-MINN), BENTON (D-CONN).
REPRESENTATIVES: COX (D-GA), SMITH (D-VA), O'TOOLE (D-NY), ELSWORTH (R-ORE), KEATING (R-NY), REAMS (IND-O).
DA110PES

B123 (Q)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 15-(AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THE ARREST OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTED ROBBERY. THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS PVT. VICTOR R. PROPERT OF MARTIN, MONT.
(THE U.S. POSTAL GUIDE LISTS A MARTIN CITY, BUT NO MARTIN, IN MONTANA. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID PROPERT LISTED HIS HOMETOWN AS MARTIN IN HIS SERVICE RECORD AND DECLINED TO GIVE ANY MORE INFORMATION ABOUT IT.)
THE ARMY SAID PROPERT, ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM HIS UNIT AT SALZBURG SINCE OCT. 6, TRIED TO SEIZE AN ARMY PAYROLL YESTERDAY IN VIENNA. ANOTHER AMERICAN, WITNESSING THE HOLDUP, SLUGGED PROPERT WITH A HAMME THE OFFICIALS SAID. PROPERT NOW IS IN A HOSPITAL.
WD120PE

NOV 16 1951

A120
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 15-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. JOHN HARMONY, HEAD OF THE NEW ADVISORY GROUP SET UP UNDER THE U.S.-YUGOSLAV MILITARY AID AGREEMENT, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW TO ORGANIZE HIS OFFICE.
PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AND U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE A. ALLEN YESTERDAY SIGNED THE MILITARY AID AGREEMENT BY WHICH YUGOSLAVIA WILL GET MORE AMERICAN ARMS TO BOLSTER HER DEFENSES.
THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP IN YUGOSLAVIA TO INSURE THAT THE PACT'S TERMS ARE MET.
THE APPOINTMENT OF HARMONY, 51, FORMER U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE TO ITALY, AS HEAD OF THE GROUP WAS ANNOUNCED HERE LAST NIGHT.
THE GROUP, WHICH REPORTEDLY WILL CONSIST OF 30 AMERICANS, WILL BE CONSIDERED PART OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY STAFF HERE.
MT949AES

A62
(120)
MOSCOW, NOV.15-(AP)-ALEXANDER TROYANOVSKY, FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY CALLED FOR A SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENT IN THE MUTUAL INTEREST OF BOTH COUNTRIES AND FOR THE SAKE OF WORLD PEACE.
TROYANOVSKY, WRITING IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE NEWS, SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT NOT ALL AMERICANS WHO HAVE A HAND IN SHAPING AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY CONSIDER THE PRESENT ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION CORRECT. HE ASSERTED THAT THERE ARE MORE SOBER-MINDED INDIVIDUALS AMONG THE AMERICANS.
THE FORMER AMBASSADOR ADDED THAT IN THE BUSINESS WORLD THERE ARE SOBER VOICES PERTURBED BY THE STEADY DETERIORIATION OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE THREAT OF A RESULTING WORLD WAR. AMONG THEM HE MENTIONED ERNEST T.WEIR, AMERICAN STEELMAN.
--DASH--
WEIR, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE NATIONAL STEEL CORP., SAID LAST JANUARY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA TO AVERT TOTAL WAR.
JM815PES

B59 (Q)
MOSCOW, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY ILLINOIS GOVERNOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON'S RECENT SUGGESTION THAT CRIMINALS BE DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY WAS PROMPTED BY THE DIFFICULTY IN GETTING AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO FIGHT IN KOREA.
RED STAR QUOTED STEVENSON AS SUGGESTING THAT CRIMINALS, INCLUDING MURDERERS, BE MOBILIZED INTO THE U.S. ARMY TO FIGHT IN KOREA.
(STEVENSON SAID THE NATION SHOULD CONSIDER OPENING ITS ARMED FORCES--AS IT DID IN WORLD WAR TWO--TO PENITENTIARY PRISONERS AND YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT PROPOSE MAKING THE ARMED FORCES A "DUMPING GROUND FOR INTRACTABLE OFFENDERS." ONLY CAREFULLY SCREENED MEN SHOULD BE SELECTED, HE SAID.
(STEVENSON NOTED THAT FEDERAL SELECTIVE SERVICE AUTHORITIES EXPECT TO REACH THE BOTTOM OF THE REGULAR MANPOWER POOL IN 1953).
KS822AES

A119
MOSCOW, NOV 15-(AP)-A RECENT ISSUE OF COLLIERS MAGAZINE DEALING WITH THE AFTERMATH OF AN IMAGINARY WAR WITH RUSSIA IS BEING WIDELY QUOTED BY THE MOSCOW PRESS TO SHOW SOVIET READERS THAT AMERICA PLANS TO INVADE AND DESTROY THE U.S.S.R.
THE SPECIAL COLLIERS' ISSUE DREW FIRE FROM SOVIET WRITER ILYA EHRENBURG, WRITING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA, AND FROM JOSEPH CLARK, NEW YORK DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT, WRITING IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE.
BOTH WRITERS CITED THE FICTITIOUS MATERIAL FROM COLLIERS AS A SAMPLE OF PLANS THE AMERICANS HAVE FOR AN OCCUPIED AND DISMEMBERED U.S.S.R.
MT946AES

B2
--17--
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (420)

NOV 16 1951

BY EDWARD POLLAK
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 15-(AP)-KING FAROUK'S ANNUAL THRONE SPEECH TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY NO PRESSURE OR COERCION CAN DETER EGYPT'S CAMPAIGN TO GET RID OF THE BRITISH IN SUDEN AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THE 31-YEAR-OLD MONARCH WAS HAILED FORMALLY AND CHEERED PERSONALLY IN PARLIAMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME AS KING OF EGYPT AND SUDAN.
THE SPEECH MADE NO MENTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. IT WAS REJECTED BY EGYPT A MONTH AGO, BUT STILL IS A BURNING ISSUE IN THE ARAB WORLD.
OBSERVERS READ SOME SIGNIFICANCE INTO THIS OMISSION. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE SPEECH "NOW IS UNDER ENERGETIC EXAMINATION" AT THE EMBASSY.
EGYPT APPARENTLY HAS FAILED THUS FAR TO GET SOLID SUPPORT OF THE SIX OTHER ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES IN OPPOSITION TO THE DEFENSE PACT. THE BRITISH REFUSE TO LEAVE THE SUEZ UNLESS AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE REPLACES THEM THERE.
A BIG PART OF THE SPEECH WAS ON DOMESTIC PROBLEMS.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT:
"WE THOUGHT IT REFRESHING TO FIND IN AN OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENT OF SUCH LENGTH SO MUCH SPACE DEVOTED TO THE QUESTIONS OF INTERNAL REFORM AND RECONSTRUCTION. THAT IS THE OFFICIAL EMBASSY VIEW."
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE BRITISH CONSIDERED THE SPEECH HAD NOT CONTRIBUTED "ANYTHING PARTICULARLY NEW" ON THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN QUESTION.
THE SPEECH WAS WRITTEN AND READ FOR THE KING BY THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT PARTY IN THE SAME WAY THAT THE BRITISH KING ADDRESSES HIS PARLIAMENT WITH THE WRITINGS AND VOICE OF THE PARTY IN POWER.
THE AMBASSADORS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND TURKEY LISTENED INTENTLY AS THE SPEECH WAS READ BY THE WAFDIST LEADER, PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA.
FAROUK WAVED AND SMILED WHEN THE JOINT SESSION GAVE HIM THREE CHEERS AS KING OF EGYPT AND SUDAN AND APPLAUDED REFERENCES TO HIS EXPANDED TITLE. HE WAS PROCLAIMED KING OF THE COTTON-GROWING SUDAN IN THE SERIES OF RECENT ACTS TO BREAK THE TREATY PARTNERSHIP OF EGYPT AND BRITAIN

IN SUDAN AND THE SUEZ ZONE.
THE SPEECH REPEATED FAMILIAR DENUNCIATIONS OF THE BRITISH AND CHARGED THEY "CHOSE THE COURSE OF VIOLENCE AND SHEER FORCE" INSTEAD OF "THE WAY OF PEACE AND RECOGNITION OF REALITY" IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAY.
IN LONDON, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT WILL GUARANTEE THE DEFENSE AND SECURITY OF SUDAN UNTIL THAT REGION BECOMES SELF-GOVERNING. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SUDAN IS MOVING RAPIDLY TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT. THE TARGET DATE IS LATE IN 1952. THEN, EDEN SAID, THE 8,000,000 SUDANESE CAN "CHOOSE THEIR OWN FUTURE STATUS AND RELATIONSHIP" WITH BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

B3

NOV 16 1951

FRESH BRITISH TROOPS POURED INTO THE CANAL ZONE, WHERE THE REINFORCED GARRISONS HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 40,000 MEN. THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH ARRIVED AT PORT SAID WITH AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF TROOPS FROM CYPRUS.
THE CARRIERS TRIUMPH AND ILLUSTRIOUS ARRIVED AT CYPRUS RECENTLY WITH ABOUT 4,000 THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION TROOPS FROM BRITAIN PRESUMABLY ASSIGNED TO THE SUEZ.
AFTER TWO DAYS OF DISCIPLINED DEMONSTRATIONS BY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS, WHO REMAINED SILENT BY GOVERNMENT ORDER BUT CARRIED ANTI-BRITISH BANNERS, THE GOVERNMENT TOOK ANOTHER STEP TO KEEP EGYPTIANS IN LINE.
THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE OVER THE ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING OF "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" FROM PRIVATE OR UNDERGROUND ORGANIZERS, WHO HAVE EXPLOITED THE IDEA OF A MOSLEM "HOLY WAR" TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT.
THE MINISTRY DISCLAIMED ANY GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ISOLATED HIT-AND-RUN TERRORIST ATTACKS IN THE CANAL ZONE THUS FAR, BUT SAID THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" WOULD BE ARMED BY EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES UNDER SECRET ORDERS.
IN KHARTOUM, EIGHTEEN TRIBAL MEMBERS OF THE SUDAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ASKED TODAY THAT THE PRESENT BRITISH GOVERNOR-GENERAL CONTINUE AS HEAD OF THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT AS "THE ONLY HOPE FOR ORDERED AND STEADY PROGRESS X X X UNTIL THE TIME WHEN THE SUDAN DECIDES ITS OWN FUTURE." THEIR STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
LAST MONTH THE ENTIRE ASSEMBLY REJECTED EGYPT'S DECISION TO ABSORB THE SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN, RENOUNCING THE AGREEMENT BY WHICH THE COUNTRY CONTROLLING THE HEADWATERS OF THE NILE HAS BEEN UNDER JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE SINCE 1899.
THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FORMALLY NOTIFIED FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS TODAY THAT FAROUK'S TITLE HAD BEEN CHANGED TO "KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN."
THIS MEANS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS SENDING NEW AMBASSADORS OF MINISTERS TO EGYPT IIN THE FUTURE WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW TITLE AND EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE SUDAN IF THEY ARE TO GET THEIR CREDENTIALS ACCEPTED HERE.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF HOW THE NOTICE TODAY WOULD AFFECT THE CREDENTIALS OF THE NEW AMBASSADORS OF BELGIUM AND GREECE AND THE DUTCH MINISTER. THESE THREE ARRIVED ARMED WITH CREDENTIALS TO THE KING OF EGYPT SHORTLY AFTER PARLIAMENT DECLARED FAROUK KING OF THE SUDAN AS WELL. THEY HAVE BEEN COOLING THEIR HEELS WITHOUT PRESENTING CREDENTIALS SINCE LAST MONTHV.
THE NOTIFICATION DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER AMBASSADORS ALREADY IN CAIRO WOULD BE ASKED TO CHANGE THEIR CREDENTIALS.
K747PES

30.24-28417

A81

EGYPTIAN (340)
BY EDWARD POLLAK
CAIRO, NOV. 15-(AP)-KING FAROUK--IN A THRONE SPEECH WRITTEN BY THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT--DECLARED TODAY THAT EGYPT WILL NOT YIELD IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE "TO ANY PRESSURE OR COERCION."
THE SPEECH--READ TO PARLIAMENT BY PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA AS THE KING SAT LISTENING--SAID THE WORLD CAN SEE EGYPT "IS RESOLVED TO RECOVER HER FULL RIGHTS AND REDEEM HER FULL SOVEREIGNTY."
THE GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, IS DETERMINED "TO PROCEED ALONG THE PATH IT HAS OUTLINED FOR ITSELF WITHOUT HESITATION OR DELAY."
THE SPEECH SAID THAT THE BRITISH--AFTER EGYPT'S RECENT ABROGATION OF THE 1936 TREATY AND THE 1899 AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS--"CHOSE A COURSE OF VIOLENCE AND SHEER FORCE" INSTEAD OF "A WAY OF PEACE AND RECOGNITION OF REALITY."
BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE ONE-SIDED SCRAPPING OF THE TREATIES AND REPLIED TO EGYPT'S ACT BY RUSHING STRONG MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE CANAL AREA.
BEFORE THE ADDRESS, THE DEPUTIES AND SENATORS GAVE THREE CHEERS FOR "KING FAROUK, KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN."

NOV 16 1951

PARLIAMENT GAVE FAROUK THAT TITLE WHEN EGYPT SCRAPPED THE 1899 AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE RICH COTTON-GROWING SUDAN.
THE SPEECH ITSELF REFERRED TO THE SUDANESE AS "OUR PEOPLE IN THE SUDAN."
THE STREETS FROM THE KING'S ABDIN PALACE TO PARLIAMENT WERE LINED WITH SOLID RANKS OF EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AS THE KING DROVE BY IN HIS ROYAL LIMOUSINE. THOUSANDS MILLED IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO WITNESS HIS ARRIVAL.
THE SPEECH DESCRIBED THE UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH TOWARD REVISION OF THE AGREEMENTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN. IT STATED THAT "DESPITE OUR SINCERE EFFORTS, THE BRITISH HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR STUBBORN ATTITUDE."
THE THRONE SPEECH EXACTLY ONE YEAR AGO DECLARED EGYPT NO LONGER REGARDED THE 1936 TREATY AS VALID.
THIS TREATY PERMITTED BRITISH TROOPS ALONG THE STRATEGIC SUEZ WATERWAY.
BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED SHE WILL STAY IN THE CANAL ZONE UNTIL EGYPT AGREES TO SOME FORM OF JOINT MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. EGYPT ALREADY HAS REJECTED SUCH A PROPOSAL UNTIL BRITISH TROOPS CLEAR OUT. BRITAIN ALSO HAS REFUSED TO LEAVE THE SUDAN, CONTENDING THAT THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHO SHALL RULE THEM.
THE KING'S SPEECH DECLARED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BECAME CONVINCED "OF THE FUTILITY" OF THE TALKS, "WHICH THE BRITISH MERELY USED TO GAIN TIME," AND DECIDED IT WAS TIME "TO FULFILL PLEDGES GIVEN IN THE LAST THRONE SPEECH."
THE SPEECH MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. AMBASSADORS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY--THE FOUR POWERS PROPOSING THE COMMAND--WERE AMONG THOSE WHO HEARD THE SPEECH.
WHILE THE SPEECH WAS BEING READ THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH ARRIVED AT PORT SAID CARRYING AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF TROOPS FOR DUTY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE CARRIER CAME FROM CYPRUS, WHERE 4,000 BRITISH THIRD DIVISION INFANTRY TROOPS ARRIVED A FEW DAYS AGO.
EGYPT LOST NO TIME IN ENFORCING THE ACTS OF PARLIAMENT LAST MONTH AND MAKING THE TREATY ABROGATION "AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT," THE KING'S SPEECH SAID.
THE KING SAID "THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO ATTACK OR BE

ATTACKED BY ANYBODY BUT WISH TO LIVE SIDE BY SIDE WITH FREE AND INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES FULFILLING THEIR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND PARTICIPATING EFFECTIVELY IN SERVING THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE SPEECH ADDED: "MY GOVERNMENT REGARDS WITH SYMPATHY THE CAUSE OF THE OPPRESSED PEOPLES IN ISLAMIC AND ORIENTAL COUNTRIES AND HOPES TO SUCCEED IN HELPING THEM LEAD A STABLE, TRANQUIL LIFE."

MEANWHILE, INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT IS TAKING OVER EGYPT'S UNDERGROUND "LIBERATION BATTALIONS", FORMED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WITH THE AVOWED INTENTION OF DRIVING THE BRITISH OUT OF EGYPT.

IN A MOVE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO FORESTALL FUTURE CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH IN THE TENSE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, SERAG EL DIN SAID HENCEFORTH THE GOVERNMENT WILL SUPERVISE THE UNDERGROUND EXTREMIST OUTFIT.

SERAG EL DIN SAID SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HE UNDERSTOOD THE BATTALIONS WERE BEING FORMED AS A RESULT OF NATIONALISTIC FERVOR GENERATED BY THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CRISIS. HE SAID THEN, HOWEVER, THAT THE ORGANIZATION "IS A NATIONAL MOVEMENT WHICH DOES NOT CONCERN THE GOVERNMENT."

KS836AES

B13 (Q)

NOV 16 1951

KX (HOUSTON CHRON ASKT) (200)

CAIRO,EGYPT,NOV.15-(AP)-TEXAS OILMAN GLENN MCCARTHY SAID TODAY HE IS DICKERING FOR "A VERY LARGE CONCESSION" IN EGYPT.

HOWEVER, MCCARTHY EXPLAINED, AN EGYPTIAN LAW REQUIRING THAT 51 PER CENT OF ANY FOREIGN OIL COMPANY BE OWNED BY EGYPTIANS IS A BIG STUMBLING BLOCK TO THE DEAL.

HE SAID "THEY'D HAVE TO CHANGE THE LAW TO GET ME HERE" AND ADDED: "YOU CAN'T EXPECT A MAN TO PUT A LOT OF MONEY INTO SOMETHING HE DOESN'T OWN."

MCCARTHY SAID HE WILL CONTINUE TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TOMORROW. HE DESCRIBED THESE OFFICIALS AS "SLOW BUT COOPERATING." HE THEN ADDED THAT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATE, JOHN W.MEYER, WILL LEAVE EGYPT IN A FEW DAYS, "PROBABLY WITHOUT A CONCESSION."

THE OILMAN WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD RETURN TO EGYPT AFTER HE LEAVES. HE ARRIVED LESS THAN A WEEK AGO TO SEEK THE CONCESSION. MCCARTHY INDICATED THAT ANY RETURN TRIP WOULD DEPEND ON WHAT KIND OF DEAL HE GETS FROM EGYPT. HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE IS ASKING EGYPT TO RELAX THE 51 PER CENT LAW AND THAT "THEY SHOULD KNOW THEY WOULD HAVE TO."

MCCARTHY DENIED ONE REPORT THAT HE WAS LOOKING INTO A CONCESSION HERE ONCE HELD BY THE STANDARD OIL CO. HE SAID HE DOES NOT EVEN KNOW WHERE THAT CONCESSION WAS.

STANDARD OIL GAVE UP ITS CONCESSION IN EGYPT A YEAR AGO BECAUSE OF THE 51 PER CENT LAW. THE COMPANY TOOK THIS STEP AFTER SPENDING $12,000,000 (M) AND LEAVING BEHIND $1,000,000 WORTH OF EQUIPMENT WHICH COULD NOT BE MOVED.

MCCARTHY SAID HIS PLAN WOULD MEAN "A LOT OF MONEY AND A LOT OF DRILLING."

M.I558PES

A173 (120)

LONDON, NOV 15-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE WOULD GUARANTEE THE DEFENSE AND SECURITY OF THE SUDAN UNTIL IT BECOMES SELF-GOVERNING, PROBABLY BY THE END OF 1952.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE RICH MILLION-SQUARE-MILE SUDAN LYING ABOVE EGYPT ON THE NILE "IS NOW MOVING RAPIDLY IN THE DIRECTION OF SELF-GOVERNMENT."

HE ADDED THAT A NEW CONSTITUTION MAY BE COMPLETED AND IN OPERATION BY THE END OF 1952.

"HAVING ATTAINED SELF GOVERNMENT," SAID EDEN, "IT WILL BE FOR THE SUDANESE PEOPLE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWMFUTURE STATUS

"HAVING ATTAINED SELF GOVERNMENT," SAID EDEN, "IT WILL BE FOR THE

SUDANESE PEOPLE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FUTURE STATUS AND RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM AND WITH EGYPT."

EGYPT RECENTLY TORE UP ITS TREATIES WITH BRITAIN WHICH PROVIDED FOR ANGLO-EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION OF THE SUDAN. EGYPT IS PRESSING FOR SUDAN'S UNIFICATION UNDER KING FAROUK AND ALREADY HAS CHANGED FAROUK'S TITLE TO "KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN."

P&MJ1240PES

A93

IRANIAN (330)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

NOV 16 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.15-(AP)-THE IRANIAN MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) VOTED TODAY TO POSTPONE THE CRUCIAL NATIONAL ELECTIONS UNTIL DEC.18.

ELECTIONS FOR SEATS IN THE MAJLIS WERE SCHEDULED TO START NOV.21, BUT A MAJORITY OF THE DEPUTIES AGREED THE POSTPONEMENT WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE DELAY IN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S RETURN FROM WASHINGTON. UNSETTLED CONDITIONS IN IRAN AND THE GROWING THREAT OF COMMUNISM ALSO WERE GIVEN AS REASONS.

COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS BATTLED EACH OTHER LAST NIGHT IN THE HEART OF TEHRAN. AN ESTIMATED WP OR 30 WERE INJURED BEFORE POLICE BROKE UP THE RIOT BETWEEN SOME 4,000 COMMUNISTS AND 1,000 ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON SEEKING U.S. AID TO BOLSTER HIS NATION'S SINKING ECONOMY AND A SOLUTION TO HIS OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN, PLANS TO LEAVE SUNDAY FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO EGYPT BEFORE RETURNING TO TEHRAN.

SUPPORTERS OF THE NATIONALIST PREMIER MOSTLY FAVORED THE ELECTION POSTPONEMENT, ALTHOUGH SOME OF THEM OPPOSED IT. THE OPPOSITION VOTED SOLIDLY FOR THE DELAY.

UNDER IRAN'S CONSTITUTION ELECTIONS ARE DUE TO START THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE TWO-YEAR TENURE FOR THE 136 DEPUTIES.

OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI HAS WARNED THE MAJLIS THAT THE COMMUNISTS--EVEN THOUGH THEIR TUDEH PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED--WOULD WIN THE ELECTIONS IF THEY WERE HELD NOW.

THE TUDEH PARTY HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING VIGOROUSLY AGAINST THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE WORSENING ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CONDITIONS IN THE COUNTRY AND THE FAILURE OF THE GOVERNMENT TO SOLVE THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN.

THE REDS HAVE HELD NO SEATS IN THE MAJLIS SINCE 1946, WHEN THEY BOYCOTTED THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND MADE NO EFFORT TO INCREASE THE EIGHT-DEPUTY BLOC THEY HELD THEN.

MOSSADEGH TOLD THE MAJLIS EARLIER THIS YEAR HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO SOLVE THE OIL CRISIS BEFORE THE ELECTIONS WERE HELD.

OPPOSITION POLITICAL CIRCLES WERE REPORTED WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THIS NOW, IN VIEW OF THE APPARENT FAILURE OF MOSSADEGH'S WASHINGTON MISSION.

THE OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO UNSEAT THE PREMIER BEFORE THE ELECTIONS COME UP. THEY CHARGE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS LEADING THE NATION TOWARDS COMMUNISM AND CHAOS.

FH827AES

B141

--17--

NEPAL (360)

BY R. SATAKOPAN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE RANA FAMILY RULE OVER NEPAL, A DYNASTY THAT MADE PUPPETS OUT OF KINGS, ENDS TOMORROW AFTER 105 YEARS OF POWER HIGH IN THE HIMALAYAS.

THE NEW BOSS IS A COMMONER, PRIME MINISTER M.P.KOIRALA, UNDER THE HEREDITARY KING OF THE REALM LYING BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET.

THE NEW ALIGNMENT IS EXPECTED TO LESSEN THE CHANCES THAT NEPAL MAY

30.24-28419

BE ENGULFED, AS NEIGHBOR TIBET WAS, BY RED CHINA. IT INCREASES THE FRIENDSHIP AND TIES WITH INDIA, THE BIGGEST NON-COMMUNIST NATION IN ASIA, AND GIVES INDIA A POTENTIAL MILITARY ALLY OF UNIQUE MAN-POWER.

NEPAL IS THE HOME OF THE GURKHAS, FAMED THROUGHOUT THE ORIENT AND IN AFRICAN AND EUROPEAN CAMPAIGNS FOR THEIR PROWESS AS MERCENARY SOLDIERS.

THEY STILL SERVE AS HIRED FIGHTERS IN THE ARMIES OF BRITAIN, INDIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

NOV 16 1951

NEPAL IS, LIKE INDIA, MAINLY HINDU.

PRIME MINISTER KOIRALA TAKES OFFICE FORMALLY TOMORROW AND THE LAST OF THE RANAS STEPS DOWN AS THE RE ULT OF A POPULAR REBELLION. THERE WILL BE ONLY ONE MAHARAJA NOW INSTEAD OF TWO.

THE RANAS MUSCLED IN ON THE RULE IN 1846 WHEN THE FOUNDER OF THE DYNASTY, MAHARAJA JUNG BAHADUR RANA, ACQUIRED UNDER A SPECIAL DOCUMENT CALLED THE PANJPATRA THE PERPETUAL HEREDITARY RIGHT TO THE OFFICE OF PRIME MINISTER. THE HEREDITARY MARAJAH, OR KING, THUS BECAME A PUPPET OF THE RULING RANA CLIQUE.

THE PANJPATRA IS DOOMED AS OF TOMORROW. WITH IT GOES HIS HIGHNESS LT. GEN. MAHARAJA SHUMSHERE JUNG BAHADUR RANA, WHO RESIGNED MONDAY.

HIS AUTOCRATIC RULE UNTIL LAST YEAR WAS SO POWERFUL THAT KING TRIBHUVANA, THE TITULAR MONARCH, HAD TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE INDIAN EMBASSY COMPOUND AT KHATMANDU, THE NEPALESE CAPITAL, AND THEN FLEE TO NEW DELHI FOR A FEW WEEKS IN EXILE WITH HIS TWO QUEENS AFTER PROPOSING LIBERALIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT.

BUT MOHUM'S RULE CRACKED UP AT LAST BECAUSE: 1-CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT IN INACCESSIBLE REGIONS, 2-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MADE A DETERMINED STAND FOR THE RETURN OF KING TRIBHUVANA, AND 3- NEPAL WAS ALARMED OVER RED CHINA'S MOVE IN ON TIBET.

AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN NEW DELHI, A NEPALESE GOVERNMENT OF FIVE RANAS AND FIVE MEN OF THE REBELLIOUS CONGRESS PARTY WAS FORMED. BUT THIS BROKE DOWN EARLY THIS WEEK.

REPORTS FROM NEPAL TONIGHT SAID PRIME MINISTER KOIRALA'S NEW CABINET CONSISTS OF EIGHT CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS AND THREE RANAS.

THE FORMAL ENDING OF THEIR RULE WILL NOT REMOVE THE RANAS' FINLUENCE ENTIR

THE FORMAL ENDING OF THEIR RULE WILL NOT REMOVE THE RANAS' INFLUENCE ENTIRELY. THE FAMILY IS LARGE AND IN MORE THAN A CENTURY OF AUTOCRACY BECAME DEEPLY ENTRENCHED IN ALL SPHERES OF OFFICIAL AND SOCIAL LIFE.

REPORTS FROM NEPAL SAID THE RETIRING RANA PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF EXPECTS TO RETIRE FROM PUBLIC LIFE AND SETTLE DOWN AT SOME INDIAN HILL STATION OUTSIDE NEPAL.

TU319PES

B61 (Q)

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 15-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY JAPANESE TECHNICIANS WILL ARRIVE HERE SOON TO HELP WITH THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF DISPUTED KASHMIR STATE.

T.C. WAZIR, DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF SIX WEEKS IN JAPAN AND TWO WEEKS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, TOLD REPORTERS HE SECURED 100,000 POUNDS OF JAPANESE RAW SILK AND FROM PEIPING, 6,000 OUNCES OF SILK WORMS TO AID KASHMIR'S SILK INDUSTRY.

WAZIR SAID JAPAN ALSO HAS AGREED TO TRAIN KASHMIRI TECHNICIANS.

KS829AES

A46WX (JOHNSTON)

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSTON (PRECEDE KEY WEST--540)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF ERIC JOHNSTON AS HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY (ESA) TODAY "WITH REAL REGRET" AND "EXTREME RELUCTANCE."

JOHNSTON, WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET BACK TO HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION, WILL NOW LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT NOVEMBER 30.

THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED AT MR.TRUMAN'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS IN KEY WEST,FLA. IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, MR. TRUMAN THANKED JOHNSTON FOR BUILDING ESA--THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF AGENCY IN THE FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION--INTO AN "EFFICIENT AND GOING CONCERN TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS THAT LIE AHEAD."

JOHNSTON WROTE THAT AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN HE WOULD "CONTINUE TO DO EVERYTHING WITHIN MY POWER TO PROMOTE A NATIONAL POLICY TO PREVENT INFLATION X X X NO MILITARY DEFENSE CAN BE ANY STRONGER THAN THE ECONOMY WHICH SUSTAINS IT."

JOHNSTON'S DEPARTURE SPED UP EFFORTS THAT WERE ALREADY UNDERWAY TO FIND A SUCCESSOR. SEVEN OR EIGHT PERSONS HAVE BEEN APPROACHED, IT WAS LEARNED HERE, BUT THE WAGE-PRICE-RENT POLICY JOB HAS FOUND NO TAKERS.

SOME ADMINISTRATION ADVISERS WERE SAID TO HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT MR. TRUMAN SHOULD APPOINT AN ESA ADMINISTRATOR WHO HAS THE CONFIDENCE OF ORGANIZED LABOR.

THESE ADVISORS CONTEND THAT WAGES WILL BE THE MAJOR STABILIZATION PROBLEM IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS INSTEAD OF PRICES. MAJOR UNIONS--NOTABLY CIO STEELWORKERS--ARE ENTERING CONTRACT TALKS WITH DEMANDS WHICH WOULD FRACTURE THE WAGE CEILING.

SOME OFFICIALS HAVE VOICED THE OPINION PRIVATELY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE FORCED TO GIVE GROUND ON WAGE INCREASES TO AVERT DEFENSE-CRIPPLING STRIKES IN STEEL, COAL OR OTHER ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES.

SUBSTANTIAL WAGE BOOSTS IN THOSE BASIC AREAS WOULD MEAN NEW PRICE CEILING RISES THROUGHOUT INDUSTRY, THEREBY HEIGHTENING INFLATIONARY DANGERS.

THE TASK OF FINDING A MAN TO COPE WITH THESE HEADACHES HAS BEEN HANDED TO CHARLES E.WILSON, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. HIS EFFORTS SO FAR HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON PERSONS WELL KNOWN IN INDUSTRY OR FINANCE.

JOHNSTON SENT MR.TRUMAN NOTICE IN SEPTEMBER OF HIS DESIRE TO LEAVE THE JOB. HE HAD OBTAINED A NINE-MONTH LEAVE FROM HIS MOTION PICTURE POST.

WHEN DIFFICULTY WAS MET IN FINDING A SUCCESSOR, JOHNSTON AGREED TO STAY ON FOR A FEW MORE WEEKS. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED HE FEELS HE CAN DELAY NO LONGER, EVEN IF THE ESA POST REMAINS UNFILLED FOR A TIME.

A47WX

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A MANUFACTURER HIMSELF, JOHNSTON IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND HAS SERVED ON MANY TOP-LEVEL GOVERNMENT BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS. HIS FIRST MOVE, ON TAKING OVER ESA LAST JANUARY, WAS TO INVOKE THE OVER-ALL FREEZE OF WAGES AND PRICES WHICH HAS BEEN THE BASIS FOR ECONOMIC CONTROLS SINCE THAT TIME.

HIS MAJOR TASK, AND ONE THAT CONSUMED MANY WEEKS OF EFFORT LAST SPRING, WAS THE NEGOTIATION OF AN AGREEMENT WITH ORGANIZED LABOR PERMITTING THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD AS A THREE-SIDED LABOR-MANAGEMENT-PUBLIC PANEL.

THIS REPAIR JOB WAS MADE NECESSARY BY LABOR'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW ITS MEMBERS FROM ALL THE MOBILIZATION AGENCIES IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT UNION LEADERS CALLED "BIG BUSINESS" DOMINATION OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT, INADEQUATE PRICE CONTROLS, AND UNFAIR TREATMENT OF LABOR UNDER THE WAGE REGULATION.

SPECULATION AS TO A SUCCESSOR HAS BEEN WIDE SPREAD. TODAY PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT DENIED A STORY, PUBLISHED IN

WASHINGTON, THAT THE JOB MIGHT GO TO JOHN D.SMALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD.

"THE PRESIDENT NEEDS MR.SMALL WHERE HE IS," SHORT TOLD REPORTERS AT KEY WEST.

IN KANSAS CITY, MICHAEL V. DI SALLE, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW HE WAS NOT SURPRISED TO HEAR OF JOHNSTON'S RESIGNATION.

"I REGRET TO HEAR OF HIS RESIGNATION," DI SALLE SAID, "BUT WHEN JOHNSTON TOOK THE JOB HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE WOULD KEEP IT ONLY EIGHT MONTHS. THAT LENGTH OF TIME HAS PASSED."

ASKED ABOUT RUMORS HE WOULD ASSUME THE JOB, DI SALLE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN APPROACHED BY ANYONE "WITH AUTHORITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE POSITION."

DI SALLE WAS IN KANSAS CITY TO SPEAK AT A BAR ASSOCIATION MEETING.
FJ1049PCS

A53WX
(470) PMS BUDGET
ARMS AID

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

NOV 16 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE PENTAGON, ANNOYED BY TALK THAT ARMS AID TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS IS LAGGING, GAVE OUT SOME ITEM-BY-ITEM FIGURES TO SHOW WHAT HAS BEEN DONE.

WHETHER BY COINCIDENCE OR OTHERWISE, A NEWS CONFERENCE BY GEN. GEORGE L.OLMSTEAD, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, YESTERDAY FOLLOWED A SERIES OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, INCLUDING:

1. PRESS DISPATCHES FROM PARIS SAYING THE FRENCH ARE CONCERNED OVER SLOW DELIVERY OF ARMS AID.

2. THE RECENT VISIT OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES, TO DISCUSS WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AN INCREASED TEMPO IN EQUIPPING HIS FORCES.

3. A PARIS MEETING OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY TO DISCUSS THE ARMS AID PROBLEM.

GEN.OLMSTEAD USED FRANCE AS AN EXAMPLE OF HOW THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING GENERALLY ABREAST OF ITS ARMS AID COMMITMENTS. HE SAID THAT:

THE ALLOCATION OF TANKS FOR FRANCE WAS 2,738 AND THAT DELIVERIES TO DATE TOTAL 2,148. OUT OF AN ALLOCATION OF 847 105-MILLIMETER GUNS, 658 HAVE BEEN DELIVERED. HOWEVER, PLANE DELIVERIES HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT SLOWER. FRANCE HAS BEEN ASSIGNED 401 F-84 THUNDERJET FIGHTER PLANES OF A LATE MODEL. THESE ARE JUST BEGINNING TO COME OFF THE PRODUCTION LINE. BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR, THE FIRST 19 WILL HAVE BEEN DELIVERED AND ALL OF THE ALLOCATION WILL BE IN FRENCH HANDS IN 1952. AN ASSIGNMENT OF 46 F-84S OF EARLIER MODEL HAS BEEN FULFILLED.

OLMSTEAD SAID THAT EQUIPMENT ORIGINALLY ALLOCATED TO EQUIP AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DIVISION WOULD BE DELIVERED TO THE MEMBER NATIONS BY NEXT SPRING, SEVERAL MONTHS AHEAD OF THE PLANNING DATE FIRST SET.

IN HIS PUBLIC COMMENTS WHILE HERE, EISENHOWER DID NOT SAY HE BELIEVED THERE WAS AN ACTUAL LAG IN ARMS DELIVERIES TO EUROPE. THOSE FAMILIAR WITH THE SERIES OF CONFERENCES HE HELD AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON SAID THE POINT EMPHASIZED WAS THAT THERE MUST BE A SPEED-UP BEYOND THE PRESENT SCHEDULE--THAT INSTEAD OF A SLOWER PROGRAM TO OUTFIT MORE DIVISIONS A DRIVE SHOULD BE MADE TO MAKE BATTLE-READY AND FULLY-EQUIPPED UP TO 30 DIVISIONS BY NEXT SUMMER.

A54WX
EVEN WHILE THE UNITED STATES WAS WRESTLING WITH THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING UP TO ITS CURRENT EUROPEAN COMMITMENTS AND LOOKING INTO EISENHOWER'S PLEA FOR FASTER DELIVERIES OF ARMS, NEW ALTHOUGH NOT UNFORESEEN PROBLEMS CROPPED UP IN ANOTHER QUARTER. THE U.S. AND YUGOSLAVIA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING TERMS UPON WHICH AMERICAN MILITARY AIDE WILL GO TO THE BALKAN NATION WHICH BROKE FROM RUSSIA'S FAMILY OF SATELLITES.

SOME SMALL ARMS, ARTILLERY AND VEHICLES ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO YUGOSLAVIA AS THE RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH STARTED LAST JUNE. BUT NOW, BECAUSE YUGOSLAVIA BECOMES FULLY ELIGIBLE TO A SHARE OF THE $7,328,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, THE PROBLEM BECOMES MORE COMPLEX.

MOREOVER, SOME OF YUGOSLAVIA'S CRITICAL NEEDS ARE IN THE VERY ITEMS WHERE AMERICAN SUPPLY SOURCES ARE HARDEST PRESSED.

OLMSTEAD INCLUDED JET PLANES AMONG THE WEAPONS NEEDED BY YUGOSLAVIA. FROM OTHER SOURCES, IT WAS LEARNED THAT HER REQUIREMENTS APPEAR TO EMBRACE ALL TYPES OF AIRCRAFT.

IN TROOP MANEUVERS, IT HAS BEEN NOTED YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN USING OLD VINTAGE RUSSIAN AND GERMAN AIRCRAFT. NONE OF THESE WOULD BE A MATCH FOR THE THOROUGHLY MODERN SOVIET AIR FORCE.

ON THE GROUND, YUGOSLAVIA HAS BETWEEN 30 AND 35 DIVISIONS, ALTHOUGH NOT ALL ARE FULLY EQUIPPED. WESTERN WORLD OBSERVERS WHO HAVE WATCHED MANEUVERS RATE THE YUGOSLAVIAN SOLDIERS AS TOUGH AND EFFICIENT FIGHTERS. THE BULK OF THEIR EQUIPMENT IS OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE, WITH SOME GERMAN WEAPONS.

ANOTHER FACTOR IN THE YUGOSLAVIAN AID PROBLEM IS THAT SHE HAS LITTLE INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL. THIS MEANS THAT ALL EXCEPT THE SIMPLER DESIGNS OF SMALL ARMS MUST CONTINUE TO COME FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES.
ES546AES

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A77WX
(370) CHINESE

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED U.S. COURTS HERE TO JUDGE ITS DISPUTE, INVOLVING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, WITH TWO HIGH-RANKING CHINESE AIR FORCE OFFICERS.

LIEUT.GEN.PANG-TSU MOW AND COL.VE-SHUEN HSIANG, WHO HAVE DEFIED ORDERS OF CHIANG KAI SHEK TO RETURN TO FORMOSA, WERE NAMED DEFENDANTS IN A CIVIL SUIT FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE LATE YESTERDAY.

THE SUIT DEMANDS THAT MOW, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE AND LONG ITS CHIEF PROCUREMENT OFFICER HERE, AND HSIANG, MOW'S EXECUTIVE OFFICER, BE REQUIRED TO TURN OVER NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT RECORDS AND FUNDS.

ROBERT P.PATTERSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR AND ONE OF THE THREE ATTORNEYS REPRESENTING THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, COMMENTED IN A STATEMENT:

"IN TAKING THE CASE TO THE UNITED STATES COURTS WE WILL NOT BE DETERRED BY ANY CHARGES THAT MOW OR HSIANG HAS MADE AGAINST THEIR SUPERIOR IN THE CHINESE AIR FORCE. THOSE CHARGES HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED BY A BOARD OF THREE MEMBERS OF RECOGNIZED INTEGRITY APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF CHINA AND FOUND TO BE UNTRUE."

MOW AND HSIANG COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT TODAY ON THIS LATEST DEVELOPMENT. THEIR OFFICE SAID THEY WERE OUT OF TOWN FOR AN "INDEFINITE" PERIOD, AND AIDES EXPECTED NO STATEMENT FROM THEM ON THE COURT SUIT.

IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, THE TWO HAVE MADE THEIR ATTITUDE CLEAR.

MOW AND HSIANG HAVE DENIED ANY WRONGDOING AND HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN, THROUGH FRIENDS, THAT THEY REGARD THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT CHARGES AGAINST THEM AS RETALIATION FOR WHAT THEY DESCRIBE AS MOW'S DETERMINATION TO BLOCK GRAFTING IN CHINESE AIR FORCE PURCHASING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDS THE DISPUTE AS STRICTLY A CHINESE ONE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS NEVER BEEN FORMALLY NOTIFIED OF THE SUSPENSION OF THE TWO MEN AND THAT NEITHER OF THEM HAS SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S.

THE COURT PETITION SAID THAT BETWEEN SEPT. 15, 1944 AND APRIL 30, 1951, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ENTRUSTED TO MOW MORE THAN $49,000,000

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(M) TO BUY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES FOR THE CHINESE AIR FORCE AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

THE SUIT SAID MOW AND HSIANG HAVE PRESENTED "PURPORTED ACCOUNTS" COVERING THE EXPENDITURE OF $24,859,969 "WHICH ACCOUNTS WERE UNSUPPORTED BY VOUCHERS AND OTHER PROOF OF THE AMOUNTS DISBURSED AND WERE IN OTHER RESPECTS INCOMPLETE AND INADEQUATE."

THE PETITION ALLEGED "EITHER OR BOTH" OF THE DEFENDANTS HAVE IN THEIR POSSESSION OR UNDER THEIR CONTROL MORE THAN $7,000,000 IN UNEXPENDED FUNDS.

IN A SWORN STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE SUIT, LIANG-CHIEN CHA, VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, SAID A BALANCE OF $25,890,599 "REMAINS TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR, ALTHOUGH DEFENDANTS HAVE SUBMITTED STATEMENTS PURPORTING TO ACCOUNT FOR THE EXPENDITURE OF $19,434,800 OF THIS BALANCE."

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R.KIRKLAND ISSUED A TEMPORARY ORDER RESTRAINING MOW AND HSIANG FROM USING ANY GOVERNMENT FUNDS IN THEIR POSSESSION, OR TAMPERING WITH RECORDS THEY HAVE. THIS ORDER WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT PENDING A FORMAL HEARING NEXT WEEK.

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A45WX

(420) PMS BUDGET

IRANIAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV.15-(AP)-OFFICIALS HERE THINK IT UNLIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GRANT ANY LARGE-SCALE FINANCIAL HELP TO IRAN AS LONG AS THE EXPLOSIVE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE REMAINS UNSETTLED.

SOME DRIBLETS OF AMERICAN DOLLAR AID PROBABLY WILL GO FORWARD, HOWEVER, TO KEEP THE HARD PRESSED IRANIAN FROM BANKRUPTCY AND CHAOS.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS APPEALED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR "IMMEDIATE FINANCIAL AID" TO TIDE OVER HIS GOVERNMENT DURING ITS QUARREL WITH BRITAIN. AIDES SAID HE WANTS A TOTAL OF $120,000,000(M) DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

BUT RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS EXTREMELY UNLIKELY IRAN WOULD GET ANYTHING APPROACHING THIS AMOUNT WHILE THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL IS BLOCKED TO THE WEST.

ABOUT $24,000,000(M) CAN BE GIVEN OUTRIGHT TO IRAN UNDER THE $7,000,000,000(B) MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS. THIS SUM ALREADY HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE IRANIANS AND WILL GO FORWARD, OFFICIALS SAID, DESPITE THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES.

IN ADDITION, IT IS POSSIBLE IRAN WILL BE ABLE TO OBTAIN A $25,000,000 (M) LOAN FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. THIS WAS OFFERED TO THE IRANIANS MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

TO DRAW ON THIS CREDIT, HOWEVER, PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT MUST SATISFY THE BANK THAT IT CAN REPAY SUCH A CREDIT. WITH OIL ROYALTIES FROM THE BRITISH BLOCKED SINCE LAST APRIL, IRANIAN REVENUES ARE BELIEVED TOO SMALL TO GUARANTEE REPAYMENT.

AMERICAN FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL POLICY MAKERS APPEAR TO BE TAKING THE ATTITUDE THAT TO GIVE IRAN ALL ITS ASKS WOULD ENCOURAGE THE GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE REJECTING OFFERS FOR A COMPROMISE OF THE OIL QUARREL.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, MINIMUM AMERICAN FINANCIAL HELP WILL BE GRANTED, HE SAID, TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST-LED REVOLT.

MOSSADEGH PLANS TO LEAVE HERE SUNDAY FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO EGYPT BEFORE RETURNING TO TEHRAN. HE IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE A UNITED FRONT WITH THE EGYPTIANS IN THEIR COMMON BATTLE AGAINST THE BRITISH.

IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY CLIMAXING HIS THREE-WEEKS STAY IN WASHINGTON, MOSSADEGH CHARGED THE BRITISH WITH "CRUEL IMPERIALISTIC EXPLOITATION", "CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY," "ESPIONAGE," "OPEN AND EVER INCREASING INTERVENTION," "INTRIGUES" AND "CREATION OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF TERROR" IN HIS COUNTRY.

A46WX

IN DISCLOSING HIS APPEAL FOR U.S. FINANCIAL AID, HE WARNED: "IRAN'S ECONOMIC CRISIS AT THIS MOMENT IS SO GRAVE THAT NO ONE CAN BE SURE OF THE OUTCOME UNLESS URGENT REMEDIES ARE FOUND." HE ADDED THAT COMMUNISM THRIVES ON ECONOMIC MISERY SUCH AS THAT EXISTING IN IRAN.

HE ALSO SCOLDED THE WESTERN PRESS FOR WHAT HE CALLED ITS FAILURE TO PRESENT "A COMPLETE AND CORRECT INTERPRETATION" OF IRAN'S SEVEN-MONTH STRUGGLE TO NATIONALIZE AND OPERATE THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

ES503AES

A100WX (TAFT)

(KADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY NOV. 15) (800)

NOV 16 1951

(800) TAFT BOOK

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) FORESEES A LIKELIHOOD THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE ASKED TO COMMIT "FAR MORE THAN SIX DIVISIONS" TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE OHIO SENATOR SAID IN A NEW BOOK, "A FOREIGN POLICY FOR AMERICANS" THAT THE PAST HISTORY OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF FOREIGN POLICIES MAKES IT LIKELY THAT "IN ANOTHER YEAR WE WILL BE ASKED FOR MORE DIVISIONS" TO SUPPLEMENT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES HEADED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, TAFT WROTE DOWN A BARRAGE OF CRITICISM AGAINST PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION FIGURES.

TAFT SAID MOST PRESIDENTS "HAVE BEEN IMBUED WITH A REAL DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE COUNTRY AT PEACE." BUT HE WENT ON IN A DIRECT ATTACK ON MR.TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT:

"I FEEL THAT THE LAST TWO PRESIDENTS HAVE PUT ALL KINDS OF POLITICAL AND POLICY CONSIDERATIONS AHEAD OF THEIR INTEREST IN LIBERTY AND PEACE."

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), A SUPPORTER OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, PROMPTLY DESCRIBED TAFT'S BOOK AS "AMAZING FOR ITS BLINDNESS TO THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEMS WE FACE TODAY." A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MCMAHON DECLARED THE TAFT VIEWS REFLECTED "TOTAL IGNORANCE OF A SOUND FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE UNITED STATES."

PERHAPS IN REPLY TO TAFT'S CRITICISM OF MR.TRUMAN AND THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, MCMAHON SAID:

"SENTENCE AFTER SENTENCE (OF THE BOOK) CONTAINS A QUOTATION OUT OF CONTEXT OR A DISTORTED STATEMENT, ALL WOVEN TOGETHER TO SUPPORT A POLITICALLY EXPEDIENT BUT FACTUALLY INCORRECT CONCLUSION."

PRAISING ADMINISTRATION POLICY, MCMAHON SAID IT "STOPPED SOVIET EXPANSION IN EVERY AREA OF THE WORLD WHICH RUSSIA DID NOT OCCUPY WITH ITS OWN TROOPS DURING THE WAR."

TAFT WROTE THAT HE DOESN'T GO ALONG WITH THOSE WHO THINK THIS COUNTRY CAN WITHDRAW TO ITS OWN SHORES. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IS "SO SERIOUS TODAY THAT IN DEFENSE OF THE LIBERTY AND PEACE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES I THINK WE ARE JUSTIFIED IN EXTENDING ECONOMIC AID AND MILITARY AID TO MANY COUNTRIES XXX."

BUT HE SAID HE IS NOT FOR ANY PERMANENT PROGRAM CALLING FOR "A GLOBAL PLAN FOR GENERAL FREE ASSISTANCE TO ALL MANKIND ON AN ORGANIZED SCALE AS PART OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

TAFT, WHO OPPOSED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND AGREED WITH RELUCTANCE TO THE CONTRIBUTION OF SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES, SAID IT WAS "ENCOURAGING" THAT EISENHOWER "BY

THE FORCE OF HIS PERSONALITY MADE SO MUCH HEADWAY IN PERSUADING THE EUROPEAN NATIONS OF THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE OF ARMING THEMSELVES IN A JOINT DEFENSE."

EISENHOWER IS BEING BOOMED BY SOME REPUBLICANS AS A POSSIBLE CANDIDATE AGAINST TAFT FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

TAFT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NO CHOICE NOW BUT TO "COMPLETE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE THE ARMING OF WESTERN EUROPE IF IT DESIRES TO BE ARMED."

"THAT POLICY WAS DECIDED ON IN THE ATLANTIC PACT AND I AM IN FAVOR OF CARRYING OUT THIS COMMITMENT, AS WORKED OUT BY THE COUNCIL AND GENERAL EISENHOWER UNDER THE PACT," THE OHIOAN DECLARED.

CHARGING THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S "LACK OF POLICY" BROUGHT ON THE KOREAN WAR, TAFT SAID THE SAME BASIC POLICIES SHOULD BE APPLIED TO ASIA AS TO EUROPE--- "TO CHECK COMMUNISM AT EVERY POSSIBLE POINT WHERE IT IS WITHIN OUR CAPACITY TO DO SO."

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A103WX

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD NOT HESITATED IN EUROPE TO RISK WORLD WAR BUT REFUSED TO FIGHT THE KOREAN WAR WITH ALL THE MEANS AT ITS COMMAND---A VIEW TAKEN BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

TAFT SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER TO "MAINTAIN AN UNEASY PEACE" ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA "THAN A POLICY OF PERPETUAL WAR ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."

"BUT AN ARMISTICE IS LIKELY TO LEAVE US IN APPROXIMATELY THE SAME POSITION WE WERE IN TWO YEARS AGO, BEFORE WE MOVED AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, EXCEPT THAT WE WOULD HAVE TO PUT UP BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO REPAIR THE DESTRUCTION IN SOUTH KOREA," HE SAID.

IN A FOREWORD TAFT SAID HE HAD PUBLISHED HIS BOOK "TO EMPHASIZE THE FACT THAT THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IS IN SERIOUS DANGER FROM THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION."

CONTENDING THAT THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS WERE CLAIMING MORE AND MORE POWER, HE DECLARED:

"IF THE PRESENT TREND CONTINUES IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL BECOME A COMPLETE DICTATOR IN THE ENTIRE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY AND THEREBY ACQUIRE POWER TO FORCE UPON CONGRESS ALL KINDS OF DOMESTIC POLICIES WHICH MUST NECESSARILY FOLLOW."

IN HIS STATEMENT ANALYZING TAFT'S BOOK, MCMAHON CALLED IT "ESSENTIALLY NEGATIVE AND DEFEATIST" AND SAID TAFT'S "BASIC DIFFICULTY IS THAT HE IS STILL AN ISOLATIONIST."

"HE IS STILL THE SAME MAN WHO SAID IN 1940: 'WAR IS EVEN WORSE THAN A GERMAN VICTORY.' HE FAILS UTTERLY TO RELATE THE PEACE AND LIBERTY OF OUR PEOPLE TO THE PEACE AND LIBERTY OF OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD," MCMAHON SAID.

"HE WOULD HAVE US PUT A CEILING PRICE ON OUR LIBERTY AND SHOP FOR SECURITY AT THE BARGAIN COUNTER. X X X

ZIN ESSENCE, SENATOR TAFT APPEARS TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIAN MENACE IS SERIOUS AND REAL AND THAT WE MUST DO ALL WE CAN TO CONTAIN IT. BUT WHEN HE STATES HIS VIEWS AS TO WHAT HE THINKS WE CAN DO, IT APPEARS THAT IN HIS MIND THE PROBLEM IS TOO LARGE AND MEASURES TO COPE WITH IT TOO EXPENSIVE. X X X

"SENATOR TAFT'S RECORD OF AGAINST AND AGAINST AND AGAINST SHOWS HIS HEART IS NOT BEHIND THE POSITIVE PROGRAM WE NEED TO DEFEND AMERICA." (END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 15--EDITORS NOTE DATE--MOVED NOV. 14)

VX932AES

B12WX (300)

PEACE CENTER

WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-TWO GOVERNMENT WITNESSES TESTIFIED TODAY THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH CIRCULATED THE "STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL" IN THIS COUNTRY, WAS LINKED WITH THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE.

THE PEACE CENTER, WHICH HAD HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, IS ON TRIAL IN FEDERAL COURT CHARGED WITH FAILING TO REGISTER AS A FOREIGN AGENT. FIVE OF ITS OFFICERS ALSO ARE ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF FAILING TO CAUSE THE PEACE CENTER TO REGISTER.

THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE IS THE ALLEGED FOREIGN PRINCIPAL IN THE CASE. IT WAS FORMED IN PARIS AND HAD ITS HEADQUARTERS THERE.

GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS CALLED TO THE STAND A FORMER NEW YORK NEWSPAPER REPORTER AND AN FBI AGENT TO BOLSTER THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE PEACE CENTER ACTED AS PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE PARIS ORGANIZATION IN THE CIRCULATION OF THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL.

THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AS A "PROPAGANDA TRICK" IN A BOGUS RUSSIAN PEACE OFFENSIVE.

VICTOR LASKY, FORMERLY A REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN, NOW A HOLLYWOOD SCRIPT WRITER, TOLD OF VISITING HEADQUARTERS OF THE PEACE CENTER IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, "TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS GOING ON."

T M

ID HE TALKED WITH

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WAS GOING ON."

HE SAID HE TALKED WITH ABBOTT SIMON, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, AND WAS GIVEN "QUITE A BATCH OF LITERATURE--15 OR 20 PIECES--WHICH I HAD REQUESTED." THESE INCLUDED, HE SAID, A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN PARIS CALLED "IN DEFENSE OF PEACE."

LASKY IS CO-AUTHOR WITH FREDERICK WOLTMAN OF "SEEDS OF TREASON," A BOOK DEALING WITH THE ALGER HISS CASE.

JOHN K.KEARNEY, AN FBI AGENT, SAID HE ATTENDED A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE PEACE CENTER JULY 12, 1950, AT WHICH SIMON URGED THOSE PRESENT TO CONTRIBUTE TO HELP FINANCE CIRCULATION OF THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL. HE SAID SIMON REFERRED TO "IN DEFENSE OF PEACE" AS "OUR PUBLICATION."

KEARNEY SAID SIMON TOLD THE AUDIENCE: "WE HAVE WON THE CATHOLICS IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WE WILL WIN THE CATHOLICS IN THIS COUNTRY TO PEACE." U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE TOLD THE JURY TO DISREGARD THIS BIT OF TESTIMONY AS "IMMATERIAL" TO THE ISSUES IN THE CASE.

JUDGE MCGUIRE ADJOURNED THE TRIAL UNTIL NEXT MONDAY.

RZ516PES

A1WX BJT)

(530) AMS BJT

KOREAN--ATOMIC

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO ALL INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE, IS STANDING FIRM AGAINST USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA.

THIS IS TRUE AT THE MOMENT DESPITE THE SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF SMALLER A-BOMBS FOR USE AGAINST TROOPS IN THE FIELD AND DESPITE A NEW FLURRY OF PROPOSALS THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS BE EMPLOYED.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT MAY NOT NECESSARILY REMAIN THE AMERICAN POLICY INDEFINITELY. IF THE PRESENT TRUCE TALKS END IN FAILURE, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE AGREE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY ADVISORS WILL HAVE TO RECONSIDER THE STRATEGY FOLLOWED IN KOREA SO FAR.

THE QUESTION OF USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA FLARED UP OVERNIGHT FOLLOWING A REPORT FROM 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA THAT 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHERS DECLARED THERE CLEARLY WAS A NEED FOR USING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND A RIGHT TO USE THEM AGAINST A FOE GUILTY OF SUCH "BARBARISM".

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN KEY WEST TODAY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT ATROCITY FIGURES WOULD BRING CLOSER THE DAY OF ATOMIC

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ATTACK IN KOREA. "NO COMMENT," WAS HIS REPLY.

IN STRATFORD, CONN., BERNARD BARUCH, ELDER STATESMAN AND SOMETIME ADVISOR OF PRESIDENTS, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT SUCH WEAPONS SHOULD BE EMPLOYED. HE SAID HE BELIEVED WEAPONS HAVE BEEN PERFECTED FOR USE AGAINST ARMIES RATHER THAN CITIES AND ADDED, "I SAW THAT THE LONGER WE DELAY ACTION OF A DEFINITE AND DECISIVE NATURE, THE WORSE OFF WE ARE GOING TO BE."

OFFICIALS WITH WHOM THE CURRENT POLICY WAS DISCUSSED HERE INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO TIE ITS HANDS ON THIS MATTER--WHICH PROBABLY IS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF MR.TRUMAN'S "NO COMMENT".

DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL RETICENCE, OFFICIALS PRIVATELY ADVANCED SEVERAL REASONS AGAINST USING ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT:

1. THE BIG ATOMIC BOMB IS AN ALL-OUT WEAPON, BUT THE KOREAN WAR IS A LIMITED WAR. ON THE WHOLE, MILITARY THINKING HAS BEEN GEARED TO EMPLOYMENT OF THE A-BOMB IN ANY WAR WITH RUSSIA WHEN ALL THE CHIPS WERE DOWN; MILITARY MEN HAVE REGARDED U.S. ATOMIC SUPERIORITY AS A FORCE FOR KEEPING THE PEACE, AND WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO SPEND ANY PART OF IT IN A LIMITED AND PERHAPS UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO WIN A LIMITED WAR WHERE VICTORY COULD BE ACHIEVED BY OTHER MEANS.

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A2WX

2. THE USE OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST TROOPS IS CONTROLLED BY THE NUMBER OF SUCH WEAPONS AVAILABLE AS WELL AS BY THE PURPOSE TO BE SERVED. AT THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, IT MAY BE ASSUMED THAT SINCE THE SMALL BOMBS ARE RELATIVELY NEW THEY ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN LARGE NUMBERS, AND THAT THE SUPPLY MUST BE CONSERVED FOR MAJOR PURPOSES.

3. IN MANY COUNTRIES THERE IS STILL GREAT EMOTIONAL OPPOSITION TO THE VERY IDEA OF USING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

4. EMPLOYMENT OF ATOMIC ATTACKS AGAINST ASIAN ARMIES MIGHT MEAN A PROPAGANDA SETBACK FOR THE UNITED STATES THROUGHOUT ASIA. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PICTURED THE UNITED STATES AS A RUTHLESS, IMPERIALIST, WHITE-MAN FORCE INDISCRIMINATELY WIPING OUT THE NATIVE POPULATION OF KOREA.

IF THE UNITED NATIONS IS UNABLE TO ACHIEVE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, THE MOST LIKELY DECISION FORSEEN HERE WOULD BE A DECISION TO LIFT THE RESTRICTION ON BOMBING OPERATIONS AND PERMIT AMERICAN AIRMEN TO STRIKE AT THE GREAT STRATEGIC BASES OF THE REDS IN MANCHURIA NORTH OF THE YALU.

THIS WOULD BRING INTO THE AUTHORIZED RANGE OF AMERICAN BOMBERS TARGETS WHICH MILITARY EXPERTS FEEL MIGHT MERIT THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. AGAINST SUCH BASES A DECISION MIGHT BE MADE TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS MIGHT ALSO BE USED IF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES MET SERIOUS MILITARY REVERSES.

VX410PES

B104WX Q

M(270)

KERSTEN-VOICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE WANTS TO KNOW WHAT PART, IF ANY PROFESSOR MANLEY O.HUDSON OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY PLAYED IN DRAWING UP A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS CODE THAT HOW HAS BEEN JUNKED.

KERSTEN SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS GRATIFIED TO LEARN FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS HAS STRICKEN THE PROPOSAL FROM ITS AGENDA. IT WAS ENTITLED "OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF MANKIND."

THE WISCONSIN CONGRESSMAN WAS ONE OF 26 REPUBLICAN LEGISLATORS WHO CABLED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON A PROTEST AGAINST THE CODE LAST MONDAY.

HE SAID THE CODE, IF ADOPTED, "NOT ONLY WOULD HAVE HAMSTRUNG OR POSSIBLY ELIMINATED ALTOGETHER THE OPERATIONS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, BUT IT WOULD HAVE MADE INOPERATIVE THE AMENDMENT WHICH IN SPONSORED TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT THIS YEAR PROVIDING $100,000,000 FOR AID TO UNDERGROUND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

KERSTEN SAID HE HAD READ THAT PROFESSOR HUDSON, ACTING AS A STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT, "IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN CONSIDERATION OF THE CODE AND SIGNED IT." HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO ASK ACHESON ABOUT THIS.

"I THINK THE CONGRESS SHOULD BE INFORMED OF THE PART PROFESSOR HUDSON PLAYED, IF ANY, IN THE PREPARATION OF THE CODE AND HIS REASONS FOR SIGNING IT IN VIEW OF THE FACT IT WAS CONTRADICTORY TO A NUMBER OF ESTABLISHED POLICIES OF OUR GOVERNMENT, KERSTEN SAID.

"IF THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY AS IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE, THEN WHAT BUSINESS HAS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT SIGNING A DRAFT OF A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS CODE THAT COULD KILL THE ENTIRE PROGRAM?"

ES150AES

B8WX (ONLY USED CAR) Q

-17-

NQK

NOV 16 1951

NIGHT LEAD USED CARS (250)

WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-CEILING PRICES FOR MOST USED CARS WILL BE REDUCED 6 PERCENT DEC. 20.

AND BEGINNIFG JAN. 1 THE CEILING PRICES ON EACH USED CAR WILL BE LOWERED TWO PERCENT EVERY THREE MONTHS TO ALLOW FOR DEPRECIATION.

THE NEW REGULATIONS WERE ISSUEDNTODAY BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS).

FEW ACTUAL PRICE CUTS ARE EXPECTED, OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE MARKET PRICES IN GENERAL HAVE BEEN BELOW THE OLD CEILINGS, ESTABLISHED DURING THE PRICE FREEZE PERIOD OF DEC. 19,1950-JAN. 25,1951. IN FACT, THE NEW CEILINGS WILL BE SLIGHTLY ABOVE PRESENT MARKET PRICE LEVELS.

CEILINGS WILL NOT BE ROLLED BACK ON 1951 AUTOMOBILES. THESE MAY BE SOLD AT THE GOING MARKET PRICE, BUT THE TWO PERCENT DEPRECIATION REDUCTIONS WILL APPLY TO 1951 CARS AFTER JAN. 1 AS WELL AS TO ALL OTHER MODELS MANUFACTURED SINCE 1939.

CEILING PRICES FOR PRE-1940 CARS WILL BE THE SAME AS THAT FOR A COMPARABLE 1940 MODEL OF THE SAME MAKE.

THE OPS ORDER DIVIDES THE COUNTRY INTO THREE AREAS FOR PRICING, THE DIFFERENCE IN PRICES GENERALLY REFLECTING THE DIFFERENCES IN ORIGINAL SHIPPING COSTS. REGION A, THE EASTERN STATES, WILL HAVE THE LOWEST CEILINGS, AND REGION C, THE FAR WESTERN STATES, THE HIGHEST.

CEILING PRICES MUST INCLUDE ALL STANDARD EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS RADIOS, HEATERS OR OTHER ITEMS ON THE CAR WHEN THE SELLER BOUGHT IT. AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS AND AIR-CONDITIONING UNITS ARE EXTRA AND MAY BE ADDED TO THE CEILING PRICE.

HY455PES

A177WX

(290)

WASHINGTON, NOV.15-(AP)-PRODUCTION CHIEF MANLY FLEISCHMANN INDICATED TODAY THIS COUNTRY WILL INCREASE STEEL SHIPMENTS TO BRITAIN BUT NOT, FOR THE PRESENT AT LEAST, AT THE REQUESTED RATE OF 200,000 TONS A QUARTER.

FLEISCHMANN TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE MADE "NO COMMITMENTS" TO DEFENSE LEADERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY AT CONFERENCES IN PARIS, FROM WHICH HE RETURNED YESTERDAY. EACH OF THE THREE NATIONS HAS ASKED FOR MORE AMERICAN STEEL.

WESTERN EUROPE'S REARMAMENT, HE SAID, COULD BE SPEEDED UP BY BRINGING INTO PRODUCTION "GREAT FACILITIES WHICH ARE NOT NOW BEING USED," IF BASIC ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES COULD BE CURED.

THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM IS THE DOLLAR SHORTAGE, FLEISCHMANN SAID. THE ALLIED COUNTRIES ARE NOT PRODUCING ENOUGH EXPORT GOODS "TO EARN THE DOLLARS ON WHICH TO LIVE WHILE UNDERTAKING A MOBILIZATION."

BRITAIN WOULD USE THE ADDITIONAL STEEL, HE EXPLAINED, BOTH FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND FOR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO HELP HALT THE DRAIN ON HER DOLLAR RESOURCES.

"ALL THE COUNTRIES HAVE ASKED FOR A GREAT DEAL MORE STEEL THAN WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PROVIDE," THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR SAID.

BRITAIN NOW IS GETTING AN ALLOCATION OF 30,000 TONS A QUARTER. SHE ALSO IS BUYING HIGH-COST STEEL, OUTSIDE THE U.S. ALLOCATION SYSTEM, WHICH IS NOT IN GREAT DEMAND BY U.S. MANUFACTURERS. THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING THE ALLOTMENT TO 200,000 TONS OUT OF SUPPLIES FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952, WHICH ALREADY HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED, FLEISCHMANN SAID.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE STILL IS POSSIBILITY OF MAKING MORE OF THE HIGH-COST METAL AVAILABLE AND OF OBTAINING FROM BRITAIN, IN RETURN, SOME SUPPLIES OF STRUCTURAL STEEL -- THE PRODUCT WHICH IS PERHAPS THE BIGGEST SCARCITY ITEM IN THE ENTIRE RANGE OF STEEL PRODUCTS.

FLEISCHMANN SAID THE EUROPEANS QUESTIONED HIM AND THE OTHER AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES - SECRETARY OF ARMY PACE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FRANK NASH, AND RICHARD BISSELL, ACTING ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR - ON THE VOLUME OF MATERIALS STILL FLOWING TO CIVILIAN INDUSTRY IN AMERICA.

FLEISCHMANN SAID HE REPLIED THAT THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN AMERICAN MUNITIONS PRODUCTION "HAVE VERY LITTLE TO DO WITH CIVILIAN PRODUCTION - THE BOTTLENECKS ARE IN MACHINE TOOLS, DESIGN, AND THE ALLOYS, SO IT WOULD NOT HELP TO CURTAIL CIVILIAN PRODUCTION FURTHER."

THE FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES TOLD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION THAT IF ADDITIONAL MATERIALS WERE NOT FORTHCOMING "IT WOULD BE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO RETAIN A REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND AT THE SAME TIME MAINTAIN THEIR ECONOMIES AT A DECENT LIVING STANDARD," FLEISCHMANN REPORTED.

THE SESSION WAS A MEETING OF THE TEMPORARY COORDINATING COMMITTEE CREATED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

VH1PES

A63WX (TOP)

(400) FIRST LEAD CONSUMER GOODS (CONTROLS ROUNDUP)

NOV 16 1951

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT CUT STILL DEEPER TONIGHT IN THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY OF METAL FOR NON-DEFENSE PRODUCTS, INCLUDING THE STEEL PLATE AUTO MAKERS HAD PLANNED TO USE IN TURNING OUT 930,000 CARS IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952.

THE AUTO STEEL MOVE COULD MEAN AN ULTIMATE RISE IN PRICE CEILINGS ON CARS AND TRUCKS.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) SERVED NOTICE THAT THE AUTO-TRUCK INDUSTRY WILL BE ALLOTTED ONLY 60 PER CENT OF THE STEEL PLATE NEEDED TO MEET SCHEDULED PRODUCTION OF 930,000 CARS AND 24,000 TRUCKS DURING JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH.

NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN ASKED THE INDUSTRY TO MAKE UP THE SHORTAGE BY USING A MORE EXPENSIVE BUT MORE AVAILABLE FORM OF STEEL, CALLED "CONVERSION STEEL."

FLEISCHMANN TOLD A MEETING OF MANUFACTURERS THAT IF THEY DO SO, HE WILL ASK PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS TO RECOGNIZE THE BOOST IN COSTS BY GRANTING A CEILING PRICE INCREASE FOR CARS AND TRUCKS.

"CONVERSION STEEL" IS METAL WHICH IS PURCHASED IN UNFINISHED CONDITION AND TURNED OVER TO ANOTHER STEEL MILL FOR FABRICATING INTO FINISHED FORM.

IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT, THE NPA RESTRICTED MAKERS OF "LESS ESSENTIAL" CONSUMER GOODS TO 10 PER CENT OF THE AMOUNT OF COPPER AND 20 PER CENT OF THE AMOUNT OF ALUMINUM THEY USED BEFORE KOREA. THIS RESTRICTION IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1 AND HITS MAKERS OF A VARIETY OF THINGS RANGING FROM TABLE LAMPS TO TOYS.

THE ORDER ADMITTEDLY MAY PUT SOME COMPANIES OUT OF BUSINESS. NPA ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO "MINIMIZE THE CASUALTIES."

IN OTHER HOME FRONT DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS SAID CEILINGS MAY HAVE TO BE PLACED ON WHITE POTATOES IF PRICES CONTINUE TO RISE. THE NATIONAL AVERAGE PRICE HAS GONE UP FROM $1.23 A BUSHEL ON SEPT.15 TO $1.39 ON OCT.15.

2. THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) DECREED A REDUCTION OF 6 PER CENT IN CEILING PRICES FOR MOST USED CARS, EFFECTIVE DEC.20. ALSO, BEGINNING WITH THE NEW YEAR, CEILING PRICES WILL BE LOWERED TWO PER CENT EVERY THREE MONTHS TO ALLOW FOR DEPRECIATION. OPS OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED FEW ACTUAL PRICE CUTS, SINCE MARKET PRICES IN GENERAL HAVE BEEN BELOW THE OLD CEILINGS.

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A64WX

3. TIN PLATE PRODUCERS, FACED WITH A POSSIBLE CUT OF 25 TO 35 PER CENT IN THEIR SUPPLY OF TIN, TOLD THE NPA THIS REDUCTION COULD DISRUPT THE INDUSTRY AND CAUSE TROUBLE IN PROVIDING TIN CANS FOR THE SPRING AND SUMMER FOOD PACKS. THEY CAME TO WASHINGTON TO CONFER ON THE RECENT ORDER CALLING A HALT TO THE STOCKPILING OF TIN AND A REDUCTION IN CIVILIAN TIN CONSUMPTION.

THE NPA ORDERS LIMITING LESS ESSENTIAL MANUFACTURERS TO 10 PER CENT OF THEIR OLD COPPER SUPPLY AND 20 PER CENT OF ALUMINUM GENERALLY PROVIDED FOR THEIR USE OF STEEL AT A RATE OF 50 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE PRE-KOREA USAGE.

WITH SOME INDIVIDUAL VARIATIONS IN PERCENTAGE, THE 50-20-10 RULING AFFECTS SPORTING GOODS, LUGGAGE AND HANDBAGS, CIGARETTE LIGHTERS, VENETIAN BLINDS, MATTRESSES AND SPRINGS, CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS, DOLLS AND GAMES, ASH TRAYS, SIGNS AND ADVERTISING DISPLAYS, PICTURE FRAMES, PIANOS AND ORGANS, UMBRELLAS, AND EVEN WOODEN PENCILS.

"MORE ESSENTIAL" CONSUMER GOODS, SUCH AS WASHING AND SEWING MACHINES, REFRIGERATORS AND VACUUM CLEANERS WILL GET 50 PERCENT OF STEEL AND 35 PERCENT EACH OF COPPER AND ALUMINUM.

ALSO IN THIS PREFERRED GROUP ARE:

ELECTRIC FANS, TOASTERS AND OTHER SMALL HOUSEHOLD ELECTRIC APPLIANCES, HOME AND FARM FREEZERS, COOK STOVES AND RANGES, COOKING AND KITCHEN UTENSILS, CUTLERY AND TABLEWARE, ICE CUBE TRAYS, VACUUM BOTTLES, LAWN MOWERS, WOOD FURNITURE, FOUNTAIN PENS, BUTTONS, FASTENERS AND PINS, BICYCLES, MOTORCYCLES, BABY CARRIAGES, RAZORS, BLADES, ELECTRIC SHAVERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS.

THERE ARE CERTAIN VARIATIONS IN THE PERCENTAGES ON THIS LIST, ALSO. FOR INSTANCE, MOST OF THE ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES GET SLIGHTLY MORE COPPER, FOR WIRING, THAN THE NON-ELECTRIC GOODS.

ALL THE CONSUMER ITEMS, LESS ESSENTIAL AND MORE ESSENTIAL, NOW ARE LIMITED TO 58 PERCENT OF THEIR PRE-KOREA STEEL CONSUMPTION, 54 PERCENT OF COPPER AND 46 PERCENT OF ALUMINUM.

EXPLAINING THAT RISING MILITARY DEMANDS FOR COPPER AND ALUMINUM NECESSITATED THE SLASH, NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN SAID RELIEF CAN BE EXPECTED AFTER MID YEAR 1952. LARGE UNSOLD STOCKS OF CONSUMER GOODS, HE PREDICTED, WILL PREVENT ANY SERIOUS CONSUMER SHORTAGES MEANWHILE.

"WITH STRICT CONSERVATION AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE AVAILABLE MATERIALS, INDUSTRY SHOULD BE ABLE TO MEET ALL ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF AMERICAN CONSUMERS DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS," FLEISCHMANN'S STATEMENT SAID.

HENRY H.FOWLER, DEPUTY NPA ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD REPORTERS THAT NPA HAD FACED A DIFFICULT DECISION. IT COULD HAVE PUT SOME COMPANIES OUT OF BUSINESS ENTIRELY BY "DEATH SENTENCE" ORDERS FLATLY PROHIBITING CERTAIN USES OF COPPER AND ALUMINUM; OR IT COULD GIVE EACH LESS-ESSENTIAL PRODUCER A LITTLE BIT.

"EVERY PRODUCER WHO NEEDS A CERTAIN MATERIAL WILL GET SOMETHING TO WORK WITH," FOWLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "IT MAY BE A LOW LEVEL, BUT HE HAS A FIGHTING CHANCE OF SURVIVAL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT THURSDAY NOV. 15)

HY51XPES

30.24-28425

B59WX (150)
WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-A GROUP OF 14 NEWSPAPER OFFICIALS, COLUMNISTS AND RADIO COMMENTATORS WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON TOMORROW, FOR A EUROPEAN INSPECTION TRIP TO SEE FIRSTHAND SOME OF THE PROGRESS AND PROBLEMS IN THE FOREIGN AID AND MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS.
AMONG THOSE INVITED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE THE TRIP WERE JAMES G.STAHLMAN, PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER, NASHVILLE,TENN., BANNER; ALEXANDER F.JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR, SYRACUSE,N.Y. HERALD; JENKIN L. JONES, EDITOR, TULSA,OKLA., TRIBUNE; OSCAR STAUFFER, PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER, TOPEKA, KANS., STATE JOURNAL; FARNHAM DUDGEON, EDITOR, WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION, FRANKFORT,KY.; ED GUTHMAN, SEATTLE,WASH., TIMES; OTIS L.WEISE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, MCCALL'S MAGAZINE; MARQUIS CHILDS, UNITED FEATURES SYNDICATE COLUMNIST; LACEY REYNOLDS, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF OF TOLEDO,OHIO, BLADE AND PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE; DARRELL GREENWELL, EDITORIAL PAGE CHIEF, OGDEN, UTAH, STANDARD EXAMINER; CARL MCCARDLE, WASHINGTON BUREAU OF PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN; JOSEPH HARSCH, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AND LIBERTY BROADCASTING SYSTEM; RICHARD HARKNESS, COMMENTATOR, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, WASHINGTON.
HY1038PES
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B119WX (Q)
(130) WASHINGTON, NOV. 15-(AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO STUDY POINT FOUR OPERATIONS IN SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.
THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO LAND AT THE U.S. NAVAL STATION AT GUANTANAMO TONIGHT FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO CUBA. AFTERWARDS THEY WILL GO TO HAITI, PANAMA, VENEZUELA, PERU, COLOMBIA, EL SALVADOR AND MEXICO.
THE THREE CONGRESSMEN, WHO LEFT IN AN AIR FORCE PLANE, WERE REPS. RICHARDS (D-SC), BURLESON (D-TEX) AND JACKSON (R-CAL). THEY WERE TO BE JOINED AT PANAMA BY REP.CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL).
IN ADDITION TO TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION ACTIVITIES UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM, THE GROUP PLANS TO LOOK INTO U.S. INFORMATIONAL ACTIVITIES AND PROGRESS ON CONSTRUCTION OF THE INTER-AMERICAN HIGHWAY.
VX1PES

B121WX
95
FIRST LEAD CHAPMAN (B44)
WASHINGTON,NOV.15-(AP)-SECRETARY OF INTERIOR CHAPMAN SAID TODAY HE WOULD FLY TO HAWAII EARLY IN DECEMBER FOR A VISIT OF ONE OR TWO WEEK.
CHAPMAN TOLD A REPORTER THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WANTED HIM TO MAKE THE TRIP.
"WE HAVE SOME PROBLEMS THERE THAT OUGHT TO BE LOOKED INTO," CHAPMAN SAID, DECLINING TO ELABORATE.
IT WILL BE CHAPMAN'S FIRST VISIT TO THE TERRITORY. NEITHER HAS HE EVER BEEN TO ALASKA, GUAM, SAMOA OR THE PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY--AREAS ALSO UNDER HIS DEPARTMENT'S ADMINISTRATION--BUT HE SAID HE COULD NOT INCLUDE THEM ON THIS TOUR.
WILLIAM E.DOUGHERTY, DEPARTMENT PRESS INFORMATION CHIEF, WILL ACCOMPANY CHAPMAN. THEY PLAN TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO BY PLANE DEC.5.
DOUGHERTY SAID CHAPMAN PROBABLY WOULD MAKE AT LEAST TWO SPEECHES IN HAWAII.
(NO PICKUP)
LT114PESNM

B10CX Q (MALARIA)LH
(160)
CHICAGO, NOV. 15-(AP)-A PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT, ALTHOUGH MALARIA TRANSMISSION IN THE UNITED STATES IS "NEARING THE VANISHING POINT," SOME 6,000 TROOPS RETURNED FROM KOREA THIS YEAR HAD BEEN INFECTED WITH THE DIESEASE.
DR. JUSTIN M. ANDREWS, DEPUTY OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER, U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, IN ATLANTA, SAID SOME 3,000 OTHER CASES ~~HAVE BEEN~~ WERE REPORTED THROUGH CIVILIAN CHANNELS FROM 46 STATES DURING THE YEAR.
DR. ANDREWS SPOKE AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL MALARIA SOCIETY AT ITS ANNUAL MEETING.
MANY OF THE CIVILIAN CASES, HE SAID, AFFECTED FIELD LABORERS FROM MEXICO. THE CASES REPORTED WERE PRESUMABLY UNDER CONTROL AND NOT A THREAT TO THE PUBLIC. BUT MANY CASES HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED TO OTHER PERSONS BEFORE THEY WERE REPORTED.
DR. ANDREWS SAID, HOWEVER, HE BELIEVES THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE "MUST CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE MALARIA SURVEILLANCE AND PREVENTION PROGRAM AS LONG AS THE MILITARY INTRODUCTION OF CASES CONTINUES TO BE A BURDEN AND A THREAT TO THE STATES."
HE SAID THAT SOME CASES OF DEATH FROM MALARIA HAVE BEEN REPORTED ~~AMONG MEXICANS WHO ENTERED THIS COUNTR~~
NOV 16 1951
AMONG MEXICANS WHO ENTERED THIS COUNTRY AS FARM LABORERS.
JT404PCS

B1
95
PRECEDE GALVESTON
(NY) NEWARK, N.J., NOV.15-(AP)-FOUR UGLY, GRAY AND SMELLY BIRDS--PELICANS FROM TEXAS--ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO GRACE ENGLAND'S ST.JAMES PARK BESIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE.
ST.JAMES PARK HAS ALWAYS HAD PELICANS, BUT THE LAST ONE DIED RECENTLY.
BOTH LOUISIANA AND TEXAS HEARD ABOUT LONDON'S PELICAN SHORTAGE AND THE RACE WAS ON.
SO FAR TEXAS IS IN THE LEAD. THE BIRDS ARRIVED IN THE COMPANY OF JAMES T.CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON, TEX.,! NEWS.
THE PELICANS, WHOSE BEAK CAN HOLD MORE THAN THEIR BELLY CAN, WERE TO CATCH A 4 P.M. (EST) PLANE FROM NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT, BUT MISSED CONNECTIONS.
THEY WERE TAKEN TO IDELWILD LATE TODAY IN A FREIGHT PLANE FROM NEWARK AIRPORT, AND WILL LEAVE FOR LONDON TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. (EST).
THE LAST TIME TEXAS AND LOUISIANA WERE AT EACH OTHER'S THROAT WAS OVER SHRIMP.
BUT THEN ST. JAMES PARK LOST ITS LAST PELICAN. IT SUDDENLY TURNED OUT THAT ENGLAND. AT LEAST. CARED ABOUT ITS PELICANS.
ONLY ONE WAS AVAILABLE. THE LONDON ZOO WOULD LOAN IT TO THE PARK BUT WOULD NOT SURRENDER TITLE.
HOWARD DODGEN, HEAD OF THE TEXAS FISH AND GAME COMMISSION, OFFERED FOUR TO THE PARK. THEN BIG-HEARTED TEXAS MADE IT FIVE.
YESTERDAY MEL WASHBURN OF LOUISIANA'S DEPARTMENT OF WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES CRIED "FOUL."
"THE IDEA ORIGINATED WITH US IN LOUISIANA. I'M GETTING IN TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO STOP THOSE TEXANS FROM HORNING IN," HE CRIED.
WASHBURN SAID THE ISSUE IS ONE OF PRINCIPLE. THE PELICAN IS LOUISIANA'S STATE BIRD.
THAT MADE TEXAS RUSH MATTERS. BY SUNDOWN, ONLY THREE BIRDS HAD BEEN CORRALLED. SHORTLY THEREAFTER, TWO MORE WERE BROUGHT IN.
JAMES T.CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, STARTED THE TRIP TO ENGLAND VIA NEW YORK EARLY TODAY. (EASTERN AIRLINES).
GOV. ALLAN SHIVERS OF TEXAS OFFICIALLY NAMED CARTER TEXAS' AMBASSADOR IN CHARGE OF PELICAN AFFAIRS. SHIVERS WROTE THAT CARTER WAS TO CONVEY THE PELICANS, "CHOICE TEXAS VARIETY, THE WORLD'S FINEST," ~~THE~~ BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER.

THE CRATE WHICH HELD THE PELICANS WAS INSCRIBED:
"MAY THESE TEXAS PELICANS, BEST IN THE WORLD, OF COURSE, SERVE ENGLAND WELL." TO

IT'S NEVER BEEN PARTICULARLY PEACEFUL FOR LONG IN THE GULF OFF LOUISIANA AND TEXAS. LATEST ROW BEFORE THE PELICANS WAS OVER SHRIMP BOATS.

TEXAS SLAPPED A STEEP LICENSE FEE ON OUT-OF-STATE BOATS OPERATING OFF TEXAS SHORES. IDEA WAS TO SAVE TEXAS SHRIMP FOR TEXAS SHRIMPERS. IT WAS AIMED AT LOUISIANA FISHERMEN.

THE U.S. SUPREME COURT FINALLY HAD TO PULL THE ANTAGONISTS APART. THE FEE NOW IS $6 A YEAR FOR ANY SHRIMP BOAT.

IF YOU EVER COME FACE-TO-FACE WITH A PELICAN AND WANT TO CATCH THE SILLY LOOKING BIRD, HERE'S HOW, ACCORDING TO THIS WEEK'S RESEARCH:

TAKE A ROD AND REEL, TIE A FISH ON THE LINE, DANGLE THE FISH IN FRONT OF OLD MR.PELICAN. HE'LL BITE. JUST REEL HIM IN.

IN NEW YORK, PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS SAID IT HAS A TENTATIVE RESERVATION FOR CARTER ON ITS FLIGHT 100 TO LONDON, LEAVING NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, IDLEWILD, QUEENS, AT 4 P.M. EST, TODAY. PAN AMERICAN SAID IT WAS TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR SPACE FOR THE PELICANS IN A CARGO HOLD. THESE HOLDS ARE HEATED AND PRESSURIZED, AND ARE EASILY ACCESSIBLE FOR FEEDING AND WATERING THE BIRDS.

TU1038AES

A35

NOV 16 1951

PRECEDE GALVESTON DAY PELICANS (260)
BY ART EVERETT

NEW YORK, NOV.15-(AP)-ONCE UPON A TIME THERE WERE FOUR PELICANS, WHO LIVED IN TEXAS AND FISHED EVERY DAY IN THE WATERS OFF GALVESTON. FISHED AND FISHED, AND ATE AND ATE AND BOTHERED NOBODY--EXCEPT FISH.

ONE DAY THESE TEXAS PELICANS FOUND THEMSELVES AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT IN NEW YORK CITY.

THESE TEXAS PELICANS HAD SOME DISTANT RELATIVES IN LONDON. THE ENGLISH COUSINS DIDN'T FISH FOR A LIVING. THEY JUST HUNG AROUND ST.JAMES PARK AND LET OTHER PEOPLE FEED THEM. TEXAS PELICANS WOULD CALL THAT JUST PLAIN LOAFING.

ANYWAY, THE TWO LONDON PELICANS FINALLY DIED, AS PELICANS WILL DO.

NOT FAR FROM TEXAS IS THE STATE OF LOUISIANA, THE PELICAN STATE. PELICANS ARE SUPPOSED TO FEEL MORE AT HOME IN LOUISIANA THAN ANYPLACE ELSE.

SO LONDON ASKED LOUISIANA FOR SOME FRESH PELICANS FOR ITS PARK. FRESH PELICANS SMELL JUST ABOUT LIKE DEAD PELICANS. BUT THEY MOVE ABOUT A LITTLE FASTER.

BEFORE LOUISIANA GOT AROUND TO DOING ANYTHING ABOUT IT, TEXAS HORNED IN. IT CLAIMS ITS PELICANS ARE JUST LIKE TEXANS, BIGGER AND STRONGER THAN ANYONE ELSE. THEY ARE STRONG, AT THAT.

THE TEXAS NAVY--A FLEET OF FISHING BOATS--PICKED UP THE FOUR TEXAS PELICANS WHO ALWAYS DO THEIR FISHING OFF GALVESTON.

THEY CRATED THEM AND PUT THEM IN A PLANE. IT'S QUITE A BREAK FOR A PELICAN TO RIDE A PLANE. SAVES WEAR AND TEAR ON HIS WINGS.

THE NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, JAMES T.CARTER, WAS MADE KEEPER OF THE PELICANS AND HONORARY TEXAS AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN.

HE AND THE PELICANS GOT TO NEW YORK ALL RIGHT. BUT THEY MISSED CONNECTIONS TODAY WITH THEIR TRANSATLANTIC PLANE. SO THEY'RE STAYING OVERNIGHT AND WILL GO ON TO LONDON TOMORROW.

AND THAT'S HOW THE FOUR TEXAS PELICANS HAPPENED TO FIND THEMSELVES AT IDLEWILD.

THE MORAL? WELL, IF YOU PLAN TO GET AHEAD IN THIS WORLD, TRY FISHING OFF GALVESTON.

JM612PES

A97 STRATFORD

STAMFORD, CONN., NOV 15-(AP)-"INCOMPETENCE, PROCRASTINATION AND THE LACK OF COURAGE ON THE PART OF OUR PRESENT GOVERNMENT IS THE CAUSE OF OUR TROUBLED CONDITIONS TODAY," SAID BERNARD M. BARUCH.

THE STATEMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION DURING A "PARK BENCH CHAT" WITH EX-SERVICEMEN AND THEIR WIVES HERE LAST NIGHT.

THROUGHOUT MORE THAN AN HOUR OF QUESTIONING, THE ELDER STATESMAN STRESSED WHAT HE TERMED THE LACK OF COURAGE AND COMPETENCE OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION TO SOLVE THE MANY PROBLEMS PLACED BEFORE IT.

"DO YOU HAVE A SPECIFIC CURE FOR THIS?" BARUCH WAS ASKED.

"REMEMBER ON ELECTION DAY," HE ANSWERED.

"DO YOU THINK GEN. (DWIGHT .) EISENHOWER WOULD PROVIDE THE DYNAMIC LEADERSHIP WE SO DEFINITELY NEED TODAY?

BARUCH AROSE FROM A PARK BENCH ON WHICH HE HAD BEEN SITTING, ASSERTING:

"I'LL RISE TO THAT ONE. I HAVE YET IN MY LIFE TO MAKE A POLITICAL STATEMENT AND I DON'T WANT TO MAKE ONE NOW. I HAVE THE HIGHEST OPINION OF GEN. EISENHOWER AS A SOLDIER, AS A CITIZEN, AS A GREAT CIVILIAN, A GREAT EDUCATOR AND A STATESMAN AS WELL AS A MAN DEVOTED TO THE HIGHEST IDEALS OF HIS COUNTRY. I CAN'T SAY MORE THAN THAT AND I WON'T SAY LESS."

ASKED HIS OPINION ABOUT THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT BARUCH SAID:

"I BELIEVE THEY HAVE PERFECTED AN ATOMIC WEAPON WHICH CAN NOW WIPE OUT ARMIES RATHER THAN DESTROY CITIES. I SAY THAT THE LONGER WE DELAY ACTION OF A DEFINITE AND DECISIVE NATURE, THE WORSE OFF WE ARE GOING TO BE."

MT842AES

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AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (800)
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN GUARANTEED TODAY THE DEMOCRATS WILL HAVE A "FAIR DEAL" PLATFORM IN 1952 AND BRUSHED ASIDE SUGGESTIONS OF A "BIG FOUR" CONFERENCE ON WORLD PEACE.

AND HE GAVE GROUND FOR RENEWED POLITICAL SPECULATION BY RETURNING A FLAT NO COMMENT TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE HAS ANY INTENTION OF SUPPORTING GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

SEATED IN A BLUE, TAILS-OUT, OPEN-NECK SPORTS SHIRT WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "SEA-SHORE, SEA-GULL," THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DOMESTIC POLITICS WAS NOT EVEN MENTIONED AT HIS RECENT WASHINGTON CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO PITCHED HIM THEIR QUESTIONS ON THE TREE-SHADED LAWN OF THE WINTER WHITE HOUSE ON THIS STIFLING MORNING WERE DIVIDED AS TO THE POSSIBLE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE EISENHOWER QUESTION, BUT MR. TRUMAN LEFT NO DOUBT HE WILL DEMAND THAT THE PARTY GO DOWN THE LINE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS, LABOR AND OTHER CONTROVERSIAL DOMESTIC LEGISLATION WHICH HAS MET A COOL RECEPTION IN CONGRESS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO:

1. CONDEMNED AS HORRIBLE AND THE MOST UNCIVILIZED THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE LAST CENTURY THE REPORTED SLAYINGS BY CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS OF AMERICAN AND OTHER WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA. HE SAID HE HAS NOT HAD AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON IT AS YET, HOWEVER.

2. EXPRESSED HOPE OF ULTIMATE ACCEPTANCE BY RUSSIA OF A U.S.-SPONSORED PROPOSAL FOR REDUCTION OF ARMIES AND ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER A SYSTEM OF CONSTANT INSPECTION.

3. SAID HE INTENDS TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF ANY MALFEASANCE OR MISCONDUCT BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, BUT DEFENDED THE VAST MAJORITY OF FEDERAL WORKERS AS HONORABLE.

THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY TO A RECENT PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE FOR A MEETING OF U.S.-FRENCH-BRITISH-RUSSIAN HEADS OF

STATE WAS A REMINDER THAT HIS STAND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE PROPER FORUM FOR SUCH MEETINGS IS UNCHANGED.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHILE HE THOUGHT MORE THAN 95 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S EMPLOYES WORK HARDER FOR THEIR PAY THAN THOSE IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, THOSE WHO ARE GUILTY OF WRONG-DOING WILL HAVE TO SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCE.

MR. TRUMAN WAS ASKED IF AT ANY TIME HE DISCUSSED DOMESTIC POLITICS WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER IN THEIR RECENT WASHINGTON CONFERENCES ON WESTERN DEFENSES. THEY DID NOT, HE SAID. AND HE REPEAT, THEY DID NOT.

THE GENERAL, HE SAID, MADE THAT STATEMENT, AND SO DID HE, AND HE THOUGHT BOTH HAD THE REPUTATION FOR TELLING THE TRUTH. THE MATTER, HE SAID POINTEDLY, OUGHT TO END THERE.

BUT, THEN, WHEN A REPORTER INQUIRED: "DO YOU HAVE ANY INTENTION TO SUPPORT GENERAL EISENHOWER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION?" HE REPLIED WITH A FIRM NO COMMENT.

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A197MH

SOME REPORTERS THOUGHT HE MAY HAVE MEANT HE SIMPLY DIDN'T WANT TO DISCUSS GENERAL EISENHOWER ANY FURTHER. THEY RECALLED THAT AT AN AUG. 9 NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT EISENHOWER FOR ANYTHING HE WANTED, BUT THAT HE DIDN'T THINK THE GENERAL WOULD BE INTERESTED IN THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION AND HE COULDN'T HELP HIM GET THE REPUBLICAN ONE.

MR. TRUMAN STUCK BY HIS REFUSAL TO SAY WHETHER HE WILL BE A CANDIDATE IN 1952, BUT HE SAID THAT THE "STATE OF THE UNION" MESSAGE HE IS WORKING ON HERE WILL INCLUDE NEW DEMANDS FOR HIS WHOLE "FAIR DEAL" PROGRAM.

AND, HE ADDED WITH THE LOOK OF THE GIVE 'EM HELL CAMPAIGNER OF 1948, THE FAIR DEAL WILL BE A PART OF THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM. HE SAID HE'D GUARANTEE THE REPORTERS THAT. HE SAID IT WILL BE IN THE PLATFORM REGARDLESS OF WHO RUNS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE STILL STOOD BY HIS ORIGINAL DECISION NOT TO DISCLOSE HIS OWN INTENTIONS UNTIL AFTER HE SUBMITS THE "STATE OF THE UNION" AND OTHER MAJOR MESSAGES TO CONGRESS, AND ADDED IT MAY BE A LITTLE LATER.

THE PRESS CONFERENCE COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF QUESTIONS INCLUDING ONE AS TO HIS REACTION TO CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR EARL WARREN'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

GOVERNOR WARREN, HE SAID, IS A FINE MAN. HE RECALLED ONCE SAYING THAT WARREN IS A DEMOCRAT AND DOESN'T KNOW IT. AND HE SAID THAT STILL GOES.

THE PRESIDENT LAUGHED A LOT WITH THE REPORTERS ON MOST QUESTIONS, BUT HE WAS SERIOUS WHEN THEY BROUGHT UP CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS IN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, WHICH INCLUDE INQUIRIES IN THE SCANDAL-SHAKEN INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU.

HE SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH CHAIRMAN KING (D-CALIF) ABOUT A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE'S EFFORTS TO GET JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILES ON TAX FRAUD PROSECUTIONS. HE SAID HE ASKED KING TO SEND HIM A MEMORANDUM AS TO WHAT HE WANTS.

THE PRESIDENT DECLARED HE WANTS TO SEE THAT WE GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE INQUIRY WITH JUSTICE TO ALL CONCERNED. AND, HE ADDED, IF ANYBODY IS AT FAULT, THEY'LL HAVE TO TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES. HE SAID HE HAD MADE NO PROMISE TO KING AS TO WHAT ACTION HE WILL TAKE AND HE IS AWAITING THE MEMORANDUM BEFORE DECIDING ON WHETHER TO ISSUE AN ORDER.

THE PRESIDENT DECLARED WHENEVER ANY EVIDENCE OF A CRIMINAL ACTION BY A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE IS DISCOVERED IMMEDIATE ACTION ALWAYS HAS BEEN TAKEN TO CUT THEM FROM THE PAYROLL AND TO PROSECUTE WHERE INDICTMENTS CAN BE OBTAINED.

HE SAID HE STILL THINKS THE AVERAGE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE--MAN OR WOMAN-

30.24-28427

IS HONORABLE. HE SAID THE VAST MAJORITY, MORE THAN 95 PER CENT, ARE TRYING TO DELIVER TO THE GOVERNMENT WHAT THEY ARE PAID FOR AND MOST OF THEM A GREAT DEAL MORE. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE AVERAGE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WAS ABOVE THE AVERAGE OF EMPLOYES OF BIG BUSINESS, NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER LINES OF BUSINESS.

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A198MH

HE SAID SOME COLUMNISTS ARE TRYING TO IMPLY THAT HE CONDONES MISCONDUCT IN PUBLIC OFFICE. HE SAID THAT JUST ISN'T TRUE AT ALL, THAT THE RECORDS WILL SHOW THAT. HE SAID PROSECUTIONS OF THOSE GUILTY OF MALFEASANCE WERE EXAMPLES OF ACTION.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED ABOUT THE FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PREMIER STALIN.

HIS VIEWS HAVEN'T CHANGED, HE SAID. THE UN IS THE FORUM IN WHICH TO WORK FOR PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT HAS REPEATEDLY SAID HE WOULD NEVER LEAVE THIS COUNTRY FOR ANOTHER "BIG FOUR" MEETING AND HIS ATTITUDE OCCASIONED NO SURPRISE. HIS ATTITUDE IS THAT IF STALIN WANTS TO COME TO WASHINGTON, HE WILL MEET WITH HIM THERE, EITHER ALONE, OR IN ANY OTHER COMBINATION, GENERALLY, THOUGH, HE THINKS DISCUSSIONS OUTSIDE THE UN SHOULD BE LEFT UP TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS AWAITING THE EIGHTH U. S. ARMY REPORT ON THE RED MASSACRES, AND THAT IF CHARGES ARE TRUE, IT IS THE MOST UNCIVILIZED THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE LAST CENTURY.

MEANTIME, HE SAID HE STILL HOLDS OUT HOPE THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL REACT FAVORABLY TO THE RECENT AMERICAN-FRENCH-BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A "FOOL PROOF" SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HASN'T REPLIED TO IT OFFICIALLY, BUT HE ADDED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE LIKE OTHER PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD, WANT PEACE.

NB326PES NM..

A129MH

-95-

TRUMAN SEPARATE

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT AT NO TIME DID HE DISCUSS DOMESTIC POLITICS IN HIS RECENT CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER BUT HE DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN HE WAS ASKED IF HE INTENDED TO SUPPORT THE GENERAL FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, IN COMMENTING ON CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR EARL WARREN'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION:

GOVERNOR WARREN IS A FINE MAN.

REMINDED HE ONCE SAID WARREN WAS A DEMOCRAT AND DIDN'T KNOW IT, HE SAID: IT STILL GOES. #

A110WX

NIGHT LEAD ~~TRUMAN~~-HUGHES (PRECEDE KEY WEST DAY) (250)

WASHINGTON,NOV 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT ~~TRUMAN~~ AND A BIOGRAPHER DIFFERED TODAY ON WHOM THE LATE CHARLES EVANS HUGHES RECOMMENDED FOR CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1946.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT HUGHES, FORMER CHIEF JUSTICE, RECOMMENDED FRED M.VINSON.

THIS WAS THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENT, AT A KEY WEST,FLA., NEWS CONFERENCE ON STATEMENTS IN A BIOGRAPHY OF HUGHES WRITTEN BY MERLO J.PUSEY. PUSEY SAID IN THE BIOGRAPHY HUGHES TOLD HIM IN 1947 THAT HE HAD RECOMMENDED JUSTICE ROBERT H.JACKSON. PUSEY SAID TONIGHT, AFTER MR. TRUMAN HAD SPOKEN, THAT "AT NO TIME DID HE (HUGHES) MENTION SECRETARY VINSON IN THIS INTERVIEW."

VINSON WAS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AT THE TIME THE POSITION OF

CHIEF JUSTICE FELL OPEN WITH THE DEATH OF HARLAN F.STONE. MR.TRUMAN SELECTED VINSON TO FILL THE POST AND VINSON STILL HOLDS IT.
MR.TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE AND HUGHES HAD A PLEASANT TALK OF AN HOUR OR MORE IN WHICH THEY WENT OVER THE NAMES OF POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS TO STONE. HE SAID THESE INCLUDED ALL THE JUDGES OF THE APPELLATE COURT AND VARIOUS OTHERS, INCLUDING SOME MEN ON STATE SUPREME COURTS.
FINALLY, MR.TRUMAN SAID HUGHES TOLD HIM THERE WAS A MAN IN THE CABINET WHO COULD EMINENTLY FILL THE POST--SECRETARY VINSON.
COMMENTING TONIGHT, PUSEY SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"I THINK MR.HUGHES HIMSELF IS THE BEST WITNESS ON WHAT HE SAID TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ABOUT CHOOSING A SUCCESSOR TO JUSTICE STONE."
PUSEY SAID THAT AFTER HIS MAY 29,1947 INTERVIEW WITH HUGHES HE WROTE A MEMORANDUM OF THEIR CONVERSATION WHICH CONTAINED THIS SENTENCE:
"MR.HUGHES RECOMMENDED THAT JACKSON BE APPOINTED AS STONE'S SUCCESSOR."
PUSEY SAID HE LATER SHOWED THE MEMO TO HUGHES, WHO APPROVED IT.
HY1103PES NM

A113BX

NOV 16 1951

(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A. M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 15)
(ADVANCE) BOSTON, NOV 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ATTEMPTING "TO CLEAR UP SOME MISINFORMATION ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S INDUSTRY DISPERSAL PROGRAM," SAID TODAY THE PLAN DOES NOT CALL FOR MOVING EXISTING PLANTS.
HE CALLED IT A "COMMON-SENSE PROGRAM TO SERVE OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE ATOMIC AGE."
IN A LETTER TO THE 27TH CONFERENCE OF THE NEW ENGLAND COUNCIL, THE PRESIDENT SAID:
"OPPONENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM SAY THAT IT IS AN EFFORT TO MOVE INDUSTRY AND LABOR OUT OF ONE PART OF THE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER PART. THIS IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN. OUR PROGRAM DOES NOT INVOLVE MOVING EXISTING PLANTS FROM WHERE THEY ARE NOW TO SOME PLACE ELSE.
"IT MERELY ENCOURAGES THE SPACING OF NEW DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES A FEW MILES APART. THIS IS A COMMON SENSE PROGRAM TO SERVE OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE ATOMIC AGE. IT IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR AMERICAN SYSTEM OF COMPETITIVE BUSINESS ENTERPRISE."
THE PRESIDENT SAID "MUCH HAS HAPPENED" SINCE HE WROTE THE COUNCIL LAST YEAR, AT A TIME WHEN UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE AREA "WAS CAUSING MUCH CONCERN NOT ONLY TO THE STATE OFFICIALS BUT ALSO TO THOSE OF US HERE IN WASHINGTON."
"THE PRESENT ECONOMIC OUTLOOK IS BRIGHTER THAN THAT OF A YEAR AGO," HE SAID, "ALTHOUGH THERE ARE INDUSTRIES SUCH AS COTTON TEXTILES WHICH ARE TEMPORARILY SLACK."
HE WARNED, HOWEVER:
"EVERYONE WHO IS CONCERNED WITH THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF NEW ENGLAND SHOULD REALIZE THAT A DEFENSE ECONOMY--EVEN ONE WHICH MAY LAST FOR SEVERAL YEARS--DOES NOT OFFER A PERMANENT BASIS FOR ECONOMIC PROGRESS. WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BELIEVE THAT THE AGREEABLE SYMPTOMS OF PRESENT PROSPERITY ARE THE SAME THING AS THE BASIC CAUSE OF SUSTAINED PROGRESS FOR THE LONG PULL."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A. M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 15)
GH931AS

B64
KX (170)
GREENSBORO, N.C., NOV. 15-(AP)-PEACE IN KOREA IS UNLIKELY NOW BECAUSE "THE INITIATIVE IS IN THE HANDS OF GANGSTERS," DR. HU SHIH, NATIONALIST CHINA'S SCHOLAR-DIPLOMAT SAID IN A NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW HERE TODAY.
RED WORKERS PREFER TO PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND THE TRUCE TALKS INDEFINITELY, HE SAID.
DR. HU, FATHER OF THE CHINESE RENAISSANCE AND FORMER AMBSSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVED IN GREENSBORO TO OPEN THE FIFTH HARRIET ELLIOTT SOCIAL SCIENCE FORUM AT WOMAN'S COLLEGE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA TONIGHT.
TALK OF A KOREAN TRUCE ACTUALLY BEGAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS LAST JANUARY, HE SAID, AND BECAME MORE DEFINITE WITH THE MALIK ANNOUNCEMENT IN JUNE. COMMUNISTS STILL TALK OF TRUCE BUT GO ON PREPARING FOR WAR, HE ADDED.
"THESE ARE THE TACTICS OF GANGSTERS," DR. HU OBSERVED.
AS TO "EXTENDING THE WAR," HE SAID THAT THIS MUST DEPEND UPON THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS BOTH IN KOREA, IN ASIA IN GENERAL AND IN EUROPE.
DR. HU DISAGREES WITH THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT MOST AMERICANS ARE IGNORANT OF THE ORIENT AND ITS PROBLEMS.
"I THINK YOUR PEOPLE ON THE WHOLE KNOW CHINA AND ASIA VERY WELL," HE SAID. "BUT THE PICTURE HAS BEEN DELIBERATELY DISTORTED BY A NUMBER OF LEFTIST WRITERS IN RECENT YEARS."
RJ1053PES

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B52CO Q)
CINCINNATI, NOV. 15-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S.REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE PEACE MEDAL OF THE THIRD ORDER OF ST.FRANCIS.
THE ORDER MADE THE AWARD IN ABSENTIA YESTERDAY AT A MEETING. IT WAS GIVEN IN RECOGNITION OF DULLES' WORK IN CONNECTION WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
MEMBERS FROM 22 PROVINCES ATTENDED THE MEETING. THEY DECIDED THAT THE ORDER'S NATIONAL CONVENTION WILL BE HELD NEXT YEAR IN MILWAUKEE.
MR751AES NM ASKT

B43KX (HANLEY) (Q)
WITH ATROCITIES (130)
SEATTLE, NOV. 15-(AP)-COL.JAMES M. HANLEY, WHO MADE PUBLIC THE STORY ABOUT THE COMMUNIST SLAUGHTER OF SOME 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA, HAS A HOME IN SEATTLE.
HIS WIFE SAYS SHE AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN PLAN TO JOIN THE COLONEL IN TOKYO IN JANUARY.
MRS. HANLEY GAVE THIS BACKGROUND ON HER HUSBAND'S CAREER:
HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATION IN KOREA SINCE JULY, 1950.
HANLEY, A LAW GRADUATE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, PRACTICED HERE SIX MONTHS BEFORE MOVING TO BISMARCK, N.D., WHERE HE WAS DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF MORTON COUNTY AND LATER ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF NORTH DAKOTA BEFORE BEING CALLED TO ARMY SERVICE IN 1941.
DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS WITH THE 442ND INFANTRY REGIMENT, THE "MOST DECORATED" NISEI OUTFIT, IN ITALY.
HIS FAMILY INCLUDES MARY LOU, 11; MICHAEL, 10, AND BILLY, 4.
SD756PCS

A123KX (WEST OUT)
(110)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 15-(AP)-THE REPORTED CONTACT BY NAVY SHIPS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE OFF THE SAN DIEGO COAST TODAY HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED, THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE FIRST REPORT OF THE CONTACT, ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF SAN DIEGO, SAID THREE CONTACTS WERE MADE AND THAT DEPTH CHARGES WERE DROPPED.
THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT, AFTER FIRST NEITHER CONFIRMING NOR DENYING THE REPORT:
"THE NAVY TODAY INVESTIGATED A REPORTED UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE CONTACT OFF THE SAN DIEGO COAST. THERE IS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO INDICATE ANY UNIDENTIFIED SYBMARINE ACTIVITY IN THE REPORTED AREA.
FJ1115PCS

30.24-28429

A192KX

PRECEDE SEATTLE, MACARTHUR (130)

PORTLAND, ORE., NOV. 15-(AP)-FOG HELD GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY IN THE AIR OVER PORTLAND TODAY, DELAYING A BRIEF CELEBRATION HERE PLANNED AS PART OF HIS TRIP FROM SEATTLE TO NEW YORK.

HIS CHARTERED PLANE WAS FLYING IN BRIGHT SUNSHINE OVER A DENSE GROUND FOG WHICH AT 11:30 A. M. (PST) SHOWED NO SIGN OF LIFTING. BUT DELAY HAD BEEN EXPECTED WHEN THE GENERAL, ACCOMPANIED BY OREGON'S GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY AND OTHER DIGNITARIES, TOOK OFF FROM SEATTLE.

A RECEPTION COMMITTEE AND SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHERS WAITED PATIENTLY AT THE AIRPORT.

THERE WERE NO CROWDS ON THE STREETS ALONG WHICH HE AND HIS PARTY PLANNED TO DRIVE EN ROUTE TO THE VETERANS' HOSPITAL.

BUT AT SEATTLE THERE STILL WERE ECHOES OF CRITICISM FROM DEMOCRATS OVER MACARTHUR'S NATIONALLY BROADCAST ADDRESS AT THE OPENING OF SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.

IT WAS THE SPEECH IN WHICH THE GENERAL CHARGED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WITH LEADING THE NATION DOWN A ROAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR, TO SOCIALISM AND TO RUINOUS TAXES AND SPENDING.

THE GENERAL'S ADDRESS DREW PRAISE FROM SOME OF HIS SUPPORTERS.

IN A BRIEF TALK AT TACOMA YESTERDAY, HE COMMENTED:

"WHEN I LEFT NEW YORK, A FRIEND SAID, 'OH, POLITICS?' AND I ANSWERED, 'NO, AMERICANISM.'"

SEN. HARRY P. CAIN, WASHINGTON REPUBLICAN, SAID OF THE GENERAL'S CONTROVERSIAL SPEECH:

"A BRAVE AND BOLD AMERICAN SPOKE THE TRUTH TO A TROUBLED NATION AND OFFERED A SOLUTION."

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CAIN HIMSELF WAS INVOLVED IN THE CONTROVERSY. SOME OF THE LABOR UNION CRITICISM IN ADVANCE WAS AGAINST ANY PROMINENT PART FOR CAIN IN THE SEATTLE CIVIC-SPONSORED PROGRAM.

THE SHARPEST CRITICISM OF THE MACARTHUR SPEECH WAS BY SEATTLE'S DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN, HUGH MITCHELL. THE STATE'S OTHER DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN, HENRY JACKSON OF EVERETT, SAID HE THOUGHT A POLITICAL SPEECH AT THE CENTENNIAL OPENING WAS "A BREACH OF GOOD MANNERS."

STATE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN HARRY HENSEN AND THE SEATTLE CHAPTER OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION ALSO PROTESTED.

COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS HOWARD MACGOWAN, A PROMINENT DEMOCRAT, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE BOARD OF GREATER SEATTLE, INC., THE CIVIC GROUP THAT SPONSORED THE GENERAL'S APPEARANCE. HE GAVE NO REASON PUBLICLY BUT HIS FRIENDS SAID THEY INTERPRETED IT AS AN EXPRESSION OF HIS DISPLEASURE AT THE MACARTHUR SPEECH.

DR.J.R.BINYON, DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN AND FORMER STATE SENATOR, ALSO RESIGNED AS A GREATER SEATTLE, INC., DIRECTOR. HE COMPLAINED: "THEY'VE TURNED IT INTO A REPUBLICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN."

MEANWHILE, ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE FOR A DEMOCRATIC SPEAKER TO APPEAR IN THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PAVILION, WHERE MACARTHUR SPOKE. THE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION AGREED TO THE "BALANCING" PRIVILEGE. AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO GET VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY, WHO IS ARRIVING IN SEATTLE TONIGHT. HIS SCHEDULE, HOWEVER, WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING TOO FULL TO ALLOW HIM TO DO IT. U. S. SEN. WARREN G. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) OR CONGRESSMAN MITCHELL IS EXPECTED TO FILL THE DEMOCRATIC ANSWERING ROLE.

GREATER SEATTLE INC., OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY DIRECTLY IF THEY HAD SUGGESTED TO MAC ARTHUR THAT HE NOT MAKE A POLITICAL SPEECH.

THEY SAID THAT AFTER THE GENERAL ACCEPTED THE INVITATION, THEY SENT HIM SEVERAL VOLUMES OF HISTORICAL BACKGROUND ON SEATTLE AND THE STATE OF WASHINGTON.

THE CROWD OF ABOUT 9,000 WHO HEARD THE CONTROVERSIAL TUESDAY NIGHT ADDRESS INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY WITH VIGOROUS APPLAUSE.

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS LINED THE ROUTES OF THE GENERAL THROUGH SEATTLE, TACOMA AND IN-BETWEEN TOWNS AND COUNTRYSIDE, DURING HIS TWO-DAY VISIT, DESPITE COLD AND RAIN.

HE GAVE RECOGNITION IN REMARKS MADE AT A BANQUET LATE LAST NIGHT TO THE STORM HE HAD CREATED.

"MISS JEANIE FROM MURFEESBORO," HE SAID IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO HIS WIFE, "TELLS ME I HAVE ALREADY SAID TOO MUCH AND IF I DON'T SAY ANYTHING AND SHUT UP THEY WILL LIKE YOU A LOT." WITH THAT AND A FEW OTHER HUMOROUS REFERENCES TO THE STORM HE CEASED TALKING.

EARLIER, IN TACOMA AND PUYALLUP, SOUTHWEST OF SEATTLE, HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCES HE HAD NOT TALKED POLITICS IN HIS SPEECH OPENING SEATTLE'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION. "JUST AMERICANISM." BUT ALONG THE PARADE LINE SOME BOOS AND CATCALLS WERE HEARD MIXED IN THE APPLAUSE.

AND WHILE MACARTHUR WAS CURBING HIS TONGUE, REP. HUGH MITCHELL (D-WASH), IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE YOUNG MEN'S DEMOCRATIC CLUB, SAID THE GENERAL WAS A MAN WITH "TARNISHED BRASS AND TATTERED BRAID" WHO USED OUR CENTENNIAL AS A FORUM OF PERSONAL SPITE AND ATTEMPTED POLITICAL REVENGE."

MITCHELL SAID MACARTHUR HAD STEPPED DOWN FROM A HIGH POSITION "INTO THE QUAGMIRE OF REPUBLICAN CONFUSIONIST POLITICS," THEN ACCUSED HIM OF INCONSISTENCY IN HIS STAND ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE GENERAL WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE SEATTLE AT 7:25 A. M. (10:25 A. M. EST) BY AIR FOR PORTLAND, WHERE HE WILL STOP BRIEFLY AND THEN PROCEED TO NEW YORK.

RS1237APS

NOV 16 1951

A58KX (MAC)

NIGHT LEAD (150)

PORTLAND,ORE.,NOV.15-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR VISITED PORTLAND TODAY, BUT HE SPENT LONGER IN THE AIR OVER THE CITY THAN HE DID ON THE GROUND.

THICK FOG OVER THE PORTLAND AIRPORT DELAYED THE GENERAL'S TAKE-OFF FROM SEATTLE, THEN KEPT HIS PLANE CIRCLING 2 HOURS AND 40 MINUTES OVER THE AIRPORT HERE.

ONCE AGROUND, THE GENERAL WAS GREETED BY MAYOR DOROTHY MC CULLOUGH LEE, WHO HAD WAITED 5 HOURS AND 20 MINUTES AT THE AIRPORT. THEN HE WAS ESCORTED THROUGH PORTLAND STREETS FOR A BRIEF CALL AT A VETERANS' HOSPITAL.

BUNDLED INTO A CAR AGAIN, HE WAS DRIVEN EIGHT MILES BACK TO THE AIRPORT, WHERE HE TOOK OFF FOR DENVER. TOTAL ELAPSED TIME ON THE GROUND: 2 HOURS AND 31 MINUTES.

CROWDS APPEARED FROM NOWHERE TO LINE THE GENERAL'S ROUTE THROUGH THE CITY. THERE WERE THIN LINES OF SPECTATORS IN THE OUTSKIRTS, THICKENING IN DOWNTOWN PORTLAND. THE NUMBER TURNING OUT WAS ESTIMATED AS LOW AS 30,000 BY SOME NEWSMEN TO A HIGH OF 150,000 BY POLICE CAPT. EUGENE FERGUSON.

THE GENERAL, WHO IS EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK CITY AFTER A SPEECH IN SEATTLE. MADE NO TALK HERE.

SEN. HARRY CAIN OF WASHINGTON AND GOVVERNOR DOUGLAS MC KAY OF OREGON, BOTH REPUBLICANS, ACCOMPANIED THE GENERAL ON THE FLIGHT FROM SEATTLE. BOTH GOT OFF THE PLANE HERE.

UNITED AIR LINES REPORTED THE LANDING OF THE PLANE WAS DELAYED 30 MINUTES AT DENVER BY A SNOWSTORM. THE PLANE LANDED AT DENVER AT 7:50 P.M. (MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME) AND TOOK OFF AT 8:45 P.M. MACARTHUR AND HIS WIFE STAYED ABOARD THE PLANE FOR THE

DENVER STOP.
THE FLIGHT FROM DENVER TO NEW YORK CITY WAS SCHEDULED NON-STOP AND WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE SIX HOURS.
FJ1132PCS

B41
WX KX (270)
NEW YORK, NOV.15-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING IT HOPES THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX MOVIE "THE DESERT FOX" WILL NOT BE SHOWN IN GERMANY.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PICTURE TENDS "TO GLORIFY THE CAREER OF A NAZI GENERAL"--THE LATE FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL.
AND THE DEPARTMENT INDICATED IT TRIED--AND FAILED--TO TALK HOLLYWOOD OUT OF PRODUCING THE PICTURE.
THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF AMERICA WROTE THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKING THAT "THE DESERT FOX" NOT BE SHOWN IN GERMANY.
THEY SAID IT IS AN INSULT TO ANTI-HITLER WORLD WAR II ALLIES AND A LIKELY TOOL OF ANTI-AMERICAN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS.
PAUL GINSBERG, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JWV, RELEASED THE FOLLOWING LETTER OF REPLY SIGNED BY GEOFFREY W.LEWIS, ACTING DIRECTOR OF GERMAN AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT:
"THE DEPARTMENT SHARES YOUR CONCERN OVER THE PRODUCTION AT THIS TIME OF A MOTION PICTURE TENDING TO GLORIFY THE CAREER OF A NAZI GENERAL.
"YOU MAY BE INTERESTED IN KNOWING THAT WHEN THE DEPARTMENT FIRST LEARNED THAT TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX INTENDED TO PRODUCE SUCH A FILM, IT POINTED OUT TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMPANY THE UNFORTUNATE CONSEQUENCES THAT MIGHT RESULT BOTH HERE AND ABROAD.
"THE REPRESENTATIVES OF TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO PROCEED WITH THE PRODUCTION, ARGUING THAT ROMMEL HAD NEVER BEEN IMPLICATED IN THE CRIMES OF THE NAZIS, THAT HIS MILITARY CONDUCT WAS ABOVE REPROACH, AND THAT HE HAD BROKEN WITH HITLER DURING THE WAR.
"AS YOU PROBABLY ARE AWARE, THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO CONTROL OVER THE SELECTION OF MOTION PICTURES BROUGHT INTO GERMANY BY AMERICAN PRODUCERS. WE HAVE MADE PLAIN TO TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX, HOWEVER, THAT WE FEEL THE REACTION TO THIS FILM IN GERMANY WOULD BE MOST UNFORTUNATE AND THAT WE HOPE IT WILL NOT BE CIRCULATED THERE."

IN HOLLYWOOD, 20TH CENTURY FOX'S PRODUCTION CHIEF, DARRYL F. ZANUCK, SAID HE UNDERSTAND THE FILM IS ALREADY BEING SHOWN IN SOME PARTS OF EUROPE, BUT HE DOES NOT KNOW IF PLANS CALL FOR IT TO BE EXHIBITED IN GERMANY.
ZANUCK SAID THE MOVIE WAS PRODUCED "WITH THE FULL AUTHORIZATION AND COOPERATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT." SOME SCENES, HE EXPLAINED, WERE PHOTOGRAPHED IN GERMANY AND THE STUDIO HAD TO OBTAIN STATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION TO DO THIS.
"THE DESERT FOX IS A PICTURIZATION OF A BEST SELLING NOVEL BY BRITISH GENERAL DESMOND YOUNG. THE BOOK LED BEST SELLER LISTS BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND FOR MONTHS BEFORE WE PURCHASED IT FOR A FILM," ZANUCK SAID, ADDING:
"THE PICTURE HAS PROVED TO BE ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR AND BIGGEST BOX OFFICE HITS OUR STUDIO HAS MADE."
FJ1041PCS

B23
KX (280)
NEW YORK, NOV. 15-(AP)-ONE OF JAPAN'S LEADING FINANCIERS SAID TODAY THAT JAPAN'S POSTWAR ECONOMIC RECOVERY "IS IN DANGER OF BEING RETARDED BECAUSE OF A SCARCITY OF VENTURE CAPITAL."
MINORU SEGAWA, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF NOMURA SECURITIES CO., LTD., OF TOKYO, SAID THE "MOST URGENT" NEED WAS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER.
A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM FOR HYDROELECTRIC DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID, WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED $2 BILLION, TO WHICH JAPAN WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO CONTRIBUTE ABOUT $50 MILLION.
SEGAWA AND MAKIO ISONO, A DIRECTOR OF NOMURA SECURITIES, WERE GUESTS AT AN INFORMAL LUNCHEON WITH FINANCIAL WRITERS. VICTOR COOK OF THE BROKERAGE FIRM OF MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER AND BEANE, WAS HOST.
SEGAWA IN A BRIEF PREPARED STATEMENT IN ENGLISH SAID THERE IS AN "EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY" FOR INVESTMENT IN THE JAPANESE SECURITIES MARKET, AND ADDED "WE INVITE YOUR CAPITAL."
HE SAID IT WAS "DUE TO THE GOODWILL OF AMERICANS" THAT JAPAN HAD BEEN ABLE TO RECOVER FROM THE "INDESCRIBABLE DESTRUCTION OF WAR." BUT HE EXPLAINED THAT JAPAN'S PROBLEM NOW WAS ONE OF "INSUFFICIENT CAPITAL."
THE FIVE-YEAR HYDRELECTRIC PROJECT, SEGAWA SAID, IS NEEDED PRIMARILY FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF JAPAN'S ALUMINUM, FERTILIZER AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
ASKED WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT COULD MEET THE FINANCIAL NEED, SEGAWA EXPLAINED THAT JAPAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE BANK, BUT THAT "ANYWAY, WE PREFER PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO HANDLE IT."
SEGAWA SAID HE AND ISONO WERE IN THE U.S. TO STUDY AT FIRST HAND OPERATIONS OF FINANCIAL PROCEDURES, AND PARTICULARLY INVESTMENT TRUSTS.
HE SAID THAT FROM HERE, THEY WOULD GO TO LONDON, PARIS AND FRANKFURT.
SEGAWA DISCUSSED THE HYDRELECTRIC PROPOSAL THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.
ASKED IF JAPAN HAD DEVISED A PROGRAM FOR RETIREMENT OF SOME $50 TO $60 MILLION IN PREWAR SECURITIES, SEGAWA SAID NO DEFINITE MEANS HAD BEEN DECIDED UPON.
LIQUIDATION OF THE DEBT IS PROVIDED FOR IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND SEGAWA SAID HE HAD ASSURANCES FROM THE JAPANESE FINANCE MINISTRY BEFORE COMING HERE THAT "ALL OUTSTANDING BONDS WILL BE LIQUIDATED."
"IT IS A MATTER OF NATIONAL HONOR THAT THEY BE PAID 100 PERCENT," HE SAID.
K654PES

End Nov. 15, 1951

beginning 16 November 1951

30.24- 28431

A151FX
BULLETIN FIFTH NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO,SATURDAY,NOV.17-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TONIGHT CONFIRMED THE AUTHENTICITY OF A REPORT OF ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY COMMUNIST SOLDIERS IN KOREA.

BUT THE SUPREME COMMANDER EXPRESSED REGRET THAT EVIDENCE HAD NOT BEEN COORDINATED BEFORE IT WAS RELEASED.

HE SAID THAT IT HAD CAUSED UNNECESSARY ANGUISH AMONG RELATIVES OF SOLDIERS IN KOREA, SAYING THAT ALL DEATHS HAD BEEN REPORTED TO NEXT OF KIN REGARDLESS OF HOW DEATH OCCURRED.

A153FX
VRIDGWAY REFERRED TO A STATEMENT ISSUED WEDNESDAY BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY. CHIEF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES SECTION.

THAT 5,500 U.S. WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN MASSACRED BY THE REDS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

GENERAL RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT SAID:

"IT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED SOME MONTHS AGO THAT AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME WHEN THE ACCUMULATED EVIDENCE WARRANTED AND WHEN DUE COORDINATION HAD BEEN EFFECTED WITH THE PROPER AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON THIS EVIDENCE SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

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A154FX
"THAT THIS COORDINATION WAS NOT PROPERLY EFFECTED AT THE TIME OF THIS RELEASE IS OF THE UTMOST REGRET TO THIS HEADQUARTERS."

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF THE EXACT FIGURES ON ATROCITIES AGAINST ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR.

"THE SHOCKING IMPACT OF THE BRUTALITY WHICH HAS BEEN REVEALED SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF SAID.

"THE BASIC FACTS HAD LONG BEEN KNOWN."

RIDGWAY SAID THAT "ALL CONCERNED SHARE WITH ME IN DEPLORING THE ANGUISH WHICH THIS MOST REGRETTABLE INCIDENT HAS INFLICTED UPON THE RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STILL CARRIED ON OUR CASUALTY LISTS AS MISSING IN ACTION."

RIDGWAY SAID THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN HANLEY'S STATEMENT "HAD OF COURSE NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE CURRENT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

SHORTLY BEFORE RIDGWAY MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, THE PEIPING RADIO HOTLY DENIED HANLEY'S STATEMENT AND CHARGED IN TURN THAT THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS HAD BEEN "MASSACRED" BY THE ALLIES.

RIDGWAY IN HIS STATEMENT SAID OF THE SLAIN PRISONERS THAT "WE, THEIR COMRADES WHO SHARED AND SO KNEW PERSONALLY THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY FOUGHT, WOULD BE THE LAST ONES ON EARTH TO WISH TO ADD TO THE GRIEF OF THEIR FAMILIES."

RIDGWAY SAID THAT FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR OFFICERS ESPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATING ATROCITIES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN GATHERING EVIDENCE.

"MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IT HAD BECOME EVIDENT TO ALL CONCERNED HERE THAT COMMUNIST STATEMENTS CONCERNING THEIR STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION IN TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS WERE FALSE," RIDGWAY SAID.

"THROUGHOUT THE COMPILATION OF THIS EVIDENCE WHENEVER IT WAS FINALLY DETERMINED THAT DEATH OF A SOLDIER HAD ACTUALLY OCCURRED AND AFTER HIS BODY HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED A REPORT WAS MADE IN EACH CASE TO NEXT OF KIN, REGARDLESS OF THE MANNER IN WHICH DEATH HAD OCCURRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORMAL CASUALTY REPORTING PROCESSES."

A159FX
RIDGWAY POINTED OUT THAT AS FAR BACK AS OCTOBER, 1950, MOVIE FILM SHOWING RECOVERED BODIES OF SOME 26 ALLIED SOLDIERS WAS SHOWN TO MAYORS OF 200 UNITED STATES CITIES.

HE SAID THE FILM SHOWED "BODIES OF THESE SOLDIERS, EACH SHOT IN THE HEAD AND WITH THEIR HANDS STILL TIED BEHIND THEIR BACKS AS THEY HAD BEEN AT THE MOMENT OF EXECUTION.

"IT MAY WELL BE THAT IN NO OTHER WAY COULD ALL LINGERING DOUBTS BE DISSPELLED FROM THE MINDS OF OUR PEOPLE AS TO THE METHODS WHICH THE LEADERS OF COMMUNISM ARE WILLING TO USE AND ACTUALLY DO USE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO DESTROY FREE PEOPLE AND PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THEY STAND."

EARLIER, HANLEY HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY AN INVESTIGATOR FOR RIDGWAY'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN, KOREA. THEN HANLEY FLEW HERE. PRESUMABLY FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

HANLEY'S VISIT HERE WAS LIKEWISE UNEXPECTED. WHEN FINALLY REACHED AT HIS HOTEL, THE COLONEL REFUSED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT.

THE ARMED FORCES RADIO BROADCAST THE ATROCITY STORY FOR THE FIRST TIME FRIDAY AFTERNOON. IT HAD BEEN WITHHELD FROM THE FRONTLINE SOLDIERS FOR TWO DAYS WHILE THE SITUATION WAS CLARIFIED, AN OFFICIAL SAID.

THEN THE PEIPING RADIO STRUCK BACK, BUT NOT IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, AT FIRST AT LEAST.

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INDICATING THAT THE ATROCITY REPORT HAD PENETRATED TO RED TERRITORY, THE PEIPING RADIO IN A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST--ALWAYS RESERVED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION--CALLED THE CHARGE A "SHAMEFUL PROVOCATION."

PEIPING ASSERTED THAT "THOUSANDS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST SOLDIERS "WHO FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE BEEN MASSACRED."

THE ALLIED SIDE HAS BEEN CAREFUL TO POINT OUT, SINCE HANLEY'S REPORT STIRRED THE WORLD, THAT THE U.N.COMMAND TREATS ITS PRISONERS OF WAR WELL IN CONFORMITY WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

HANLEY'S STATEMENT DECLARED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, FOR ALL THEIR PROTESTATIONS, WERE EVEN WORSE THAN THE NORTH KOREANS IN KILLING PRISONERS. SAID ANGERED PEIPING IN REPLY:

"THE COMMUNIST SIDE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF HUMANITY, IS TREATING THE PRISONERS OF WAR WELL DESPITE DIFFICULT CONDITIONS."

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID THE U.N.COMMAND WAS MAKING EXCUSES "FOR DELAYING TRUCE TALK NEGOTIATIONS."

HANLEY IN HIS STATEMENT SAID HIS REPORT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

A137FX
PEIPING RETURNED TO ITS OLD PROPAGANDA REFRAIN THAT "AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA HAVE MASSACRED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, DESTROYED CITIES AND BUILDINGS" AND KILLED THEIR FELLOW SOLDIERS IN AIR RAIDS ON PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT JUMPED INTO THE CONTROVERSY. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID IN PUSAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S RECORDS SHOWED 255,094 SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN MASSACRED BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

RYEE IN A STATEMENT BACKED UP HANLEY'S POSITION AND SAID "I CANNOT

UNDERSTAND WHY THEY ARE INVESTIGATING COLONEL HANLEY'S ANNOUNCEMENT." HANLEY HAD CITED ESTIMATED THAT 250,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS WERE SLAIN BY THE COMMUNISTS.

COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, WHO HAD INVESTIGATED HANLEY'S REPORT ON ORDERS FROM ABOVE, LIKEWISE WOULD NOT SAY WHY HANLEY WAS IN TOWN.

WELCH HAD QUESTIONED HANLEY AT PUSAN, KOREA, WHERE HANLEY ISSUED HIS REPORT. IT WAS BELIEVED POSSIBLE THAT HANLEY HAD FLOWN BACK FROM PUSAN WITH WELCH LAST NIGHT.

HANLEY SAID ORIGINALLY HE PUT OUT THE ATROCITY FIGURE "SO THE GI'S WILL KNOW WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST."

HANLEY AS JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD OFFICIAL ACCESS TO SECRET RECORDS INVOLVING THE MASSACRE OF UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR.

FRONTLINE COMBAT TROOPS HEARD THE REPORT VIA THE ARMED FORCES RADIO FRIDAY--TWO DAYS AFTER IT HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD.

IT SEEMED TO TAKE RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON BY SURPRISE. HANLEY SAID HE ISSUED THE FIGURE SO THAT COMBAT TROOPS WOULDN'T BE FOOLED BY RED PROPAGANDA ASSURANCES OF GOOD TREATMENT OF PRISONERS.

AFTER CONFERRING WITH HANLEY, WELCH SAID IN PUSAN LATE FRIDAY HE "HAD NOTHING TO REPORT AT THIS TIME."

WELCH SAID RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT MIGHT BE DELAYED BECAUSE "WE HAVE A LOT OF RECORDS TO GO THROUGH AND IT WILL TAKE TIME."

"IF THE STATEMENT IS READY TODAY IT PROBABLY WILL NOT BE UNTIL TONIGHT," HE SAID, "AND IT COULD TAKE LONGER."

(SATURDAY NIGHT IN TOKYO IS EARLY SATURDAY MORNING IN THE UNITED STATES.)

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THE ARMED FORCES RADIO BROADCAST THE ATROCITY STORY FOR THE FIRST TIME FRIDAY AFTERNOON AND REPEATED IT AT INTERVALS. THE DELAY IN BROADCASTING THE FIGURES FOR FRONTLINE FORCES WAS EXPLAINED THIS WAY BY MAJ.EDGAR L.TIDWELL, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST NETWORK:

"THERE WERE TOO MANY UNKNOWN QUANTITIES. WHEN WE COULD FINALLY PIN THINGS DOWN, WE LET IT GO."

THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES CARRIED THE STORY IN ITS KOREAN EDITIONS THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

HANLEY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SURPRISED BOTH ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AND THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON. BUT SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN PUSAN SAID IT WAS NO SURPRISE TO THEM.

"WE KNEW ABOUT THE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES," SAID PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. "WE JUST KEPT QUIET ABOUT THEM."

GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT UNTIL HIS INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

GG309PCS

B2KX (TEXT) (HKUP)

TEXT (650)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV.17-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, ON THE ATROCITY KILLINGS OF U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA:

THE STATEMENT MADE TO THE PRESS ON 14 NOVEMBER BY COLONEL JAMES M. HANLEY OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY STAFF IN KOREA CONCERNING ATROCITIES PERPETRATED BY THE COMMUNISTS UPON UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR IN COMMUNIST HANDS WAS MADE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CIRCUMSTANCES:

FOR MORE THAN A YEAR OFFICERS ESPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE ATROCITIES HAD BEEN AT WORK GATHERING THEIR EVIDENCE. MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IT HAD BECOME EVIDENT TO ALL CONCERNED HERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS STATEMENTS CONCERNING THEIR STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION IN THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN THEIR CUSTODY WERE FALSE. THROUGHOUT THE COMPILATION OF THIS EVIDENCE, WHENEVER IT WAS FINALLY DETERMINED THAT THE DEATH OF A SOLDIER HAD ACTUALLY OCCURRED AND AFTER HIS BODY HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED, A REPORT WAS MADE IN EACH CASE TO THE NEXT OF KIN, REGARDLESS OF THE MANNER IN WHICH DEATH OCCURRED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NORMAL CASUALTY REPORTING PROCESSES. IT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED SOME MONTHS AGO, THAT AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME WHEN THE ACCUMULATE EVIDENCE WARRANTED AND WHEN DUE COORDINATION HAD BEEN EFFECTED WITH THE PROPER AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON, THIS EVIDENCE SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC. THAT THIS COORDINATION WAS NOT PROPERLY EFFECTED AT THE TIME OF THIS RELEASE IS OF THE UTMOST REGRET TO THIS HEADQUARTERS.

ALL CONCERNED SHARE WITH ME IN DEPLORING THE ANGUISH WHICH THIS MOST REGRETTABLE INCIDENT HAS INFLICTED UPON THE RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STILL CARRIED ON OUR CASUALTY LISTS AS MISSING IN ACTION. RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF THESE GALLANT MEN, WHO MET THEIR STILL UNDETERMINED FATE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTY TO GOD AND COUNTRY, HAVE HAD THE HEARTFELT SYMPATHY OF EVERY MEMBER OF THIS COMMAND. WE, THEIR COMRADES, WHO SHARED AND SO KNEW PERSONALLY THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY FOUGHT, WOULD BE THE LAST ONES ON EARTH TO WISH TO ADD TO THE GRIEF OF THEIR FAMILIES.

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B3KX

YET, NOTWIRHSTANDING THIS FEELING OF DEEP REGRET OVER WHAT HAS OCCURRED, IT MAY PERHAPS BE WELL TO NOTE WITH DEEP REVERENCE THAT IN HIS INSCRUTABLE WAY GOD CHOSE TO BRING HOME TO OUR PEOPLE AND TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD THE MORAL PRINCIPLES OF THE LEADERS OF THE FORCES AGAINST WHICH WE FIGHT IN KOREA.

THE SHOCKING IMPACT OF THE BRUTALITY WHICH HAS BEEN REVEALED SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE BASIC FACTS HAD LONG BEEN KNOWN. AS FAR BACK AS OCTOBER 1950, A MOVIE FILM SHOWING THE RECOVERED BODIES OF SOME 26 OF OUR SOLDIERS WAS SHOWN TO A GROUP OF DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN CITIZENS, THE MAYORS OF 200 OF OUR CITIES. THIS FILM, WHICH I PERSONALLY SELECTED, AND WITH THE APPROVAL OF PROPER AUTHORITY EXHIBITED IN WASHINGTON, SHOWED THE BODIES OF THESE SOLDIERS, EACH SHOT IN THE HEAD AND WITH THEIR HANDS STILL TIED BEHIND THEIR BACKS AS THEY HAD BEEN AT THE MOMENT OF EXECUTION.

IT MAY WELL BE THAT IN NO OTHER WAY COULD ALL LINGERING DOUBTS BE DISPELLED FROM THE MINDS OF OUR PEOPLE AS TO THE METHODS WHICH THE LEADERS OF COMMUNISM ARE WILLING TO USE, AND ACTUALLY DO USE, IN THEIR EFFORTS TO DESTROY FREE PEOPLES AND THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THEY STAND.

THE PUBLICATION OF THE INFORMATION IN COLONEL HANLEY'S STATEMENT HAD, OF COURSE, NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE CURRENT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

M. B. RIDGWAY
GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
UNITED NATIONS COMMAND

(END TEXT)

PR131ACS

A115KX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD PEIPING RADIO

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BRANDED AS FALSE A REPORT THAT UNITED NATIONS WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN SLAIN BY THE COMMUNISTS AND LOOSED THE COUNTERCHARGE THAT "THOUSANDS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF RED WAR PRISONERS "HAVE BEEN MASSACRED."

A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE ASSERTED THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY'S LEGAL OFFICER SAYING NEARLY 6,000 U. N. WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN SLAIN "WAS NOTHING BUT SHAMEFUL PROVOCATION."

THE BROADCAST THEN SAID THAT "THOUSANDS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST SOLDIERS "WHO FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE BEEN MASSACRED."

THE ALLIES MAINTAIN THAT ALL COMMUNIST PRISONERS HAVE BEEN TREATED WELL IN CONFORMITY WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION FOR THE CARE OF PRISONERS OF WAR. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DO NOT SUBSCRIBE TO THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE STATEMENT BY COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, EIGHTH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, HAD NO BASIS IN FACT.

"THE COMMUNIST SIDE," PEIPING SAID, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF HUMANITY, IS TREATING THE PRISONERS OF WAR WELL DESPITE DIFFICULT CONDITIONS.

"FEARING THAT THE TRUE FACTS MIGHT BE REPORTED, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SINCE LAST FEBRUARY HAS PROHIBITED CORRESPONDENTS FROM QUESTIONING OR INTERVIEWING RELEASED PRISONERS."

IT WAS THE FIRST COMMENT FROM PEIPING ON HANLEY'S STATEMENT WEDNESDAY. A STATEMENT THAT CAUSED WORLD-WIDE REPERCUSSIONS.

HANLEY'S STATEMENT HAD SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS RELEASED A FEW ALLIED PRISONERS FOR PURPOSES OF PROPAGANDA.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND RULE IS THAT CORRESPONDENTS ARE ALLOWED TO TALK WITH RELEASED ALLIED PRISONERS ONLY AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED BY ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS MAKING EXCUSES "FOR DELAYING TRUCE TALK NEGOTIATIONS."

THE BROADCAST ALSO ASSERTED THAT "AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA HAVE MASSACRED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, DESTROYED CITIES AND BUILDINGS." AMERICAN SOLDIERS HELD CAPTIVE BY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THEIR OWN PLANES, PEIPING ADDED.

THE COMMUNISTS LONG HAVE AIMED THEIR PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AT ALLIED WARPLANES WHICH, IN CONTROL OF THE AIR OVER KOREA, HAVE PUMMELED RED TARGETS FROM THE BATTLEFRONT TO THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER.

PEIPING RECENTLY ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF STAGING AN AIR RAID ON ONE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP. THEY SAID ONE AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

BRINGING THIS UP AGAIN, PEIPING RADIO MAINTAINED THAT "LAST FEBRUARY AND OCTOBER, AMERICAN BOMBERS MADE FIVE ATTACKS AGAINST A PRISON CAMP RESULTING IN THE DEATH OR INJURY OF 62 AMERICAN PRISONERS."

GM1003PCS

NOV 17 1951

A97FX

FIRST LEAD ATROCITY (250)

TOKYO, NOV. 16-(AP)-AMERICAN FRONT LINE TROOPS IN KOREA WERE TOLD TODAY THE REDS HAVE SLAUGHTERED 5,500 OF THEIR CAPTURED BUDDIES.

THE ARMED FORCES RADIO BROADCAST FOR THE FIRST TIME THE FIGURES COL. JAMES M. HANLEY ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY--"SO THE GIS WILL KNOW WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST."

HANLEY IS THE CENTER OF AN ARMY INVESTIGATION BECAUSE HE ANNOUNCED THE TOTALS. THE COLONEL SAID HE RELEASED THEM SO FRONT LINE TROOPS WOULDN'T BE FOOLED BY RED PROPAGANDA.

THE ARMED FORCES RADIO EARLIER WAS SILENT ON THE SUBJECT WHILE THE REST OF THE WORLD HEARD--AND WAS SHOCKED. THE RADIO BEGAN BEAMING THE STORY TO THE FRONT THIS AFTERNOON, AND REPEATED IT AT INTERVALS OF SEVERAL HOURS.

MAJ. EDGAR L. TIDWELL, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST NETWORK, EXPLAINED THE DELAY: "THERE WERE TOO MANY UNKNOWN QUANTITIES. WHEN WE COULD FINALLY PIN THINGS DOWN, WE LET IT GO."

DON DICKINSON, NEWS OFFICER FOR ARMED FORCES RADIO, ADDED:

"WE HELD THE STORY UNTIL TODAY BECAUSE THERE WAS SO MUCH CONFLICT IN THE FIGURES BETWEEN VARIOUS AGENCIES. WE WANTED TO BE RIGHT."

BOTH SAID THERE WAS NO CENSORSHIP.

THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES CARRIED THE STORY IN ITS KOREAN EDITIONS BOTH THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, THE SUPERVISING OFFICER REPORTED.

HANLEY SAID THE REASON HE COMPILED AND RELEASED THE FIGURES WAS FOR THE INFORMATION OF AMERICAN FRONT LINE TROOPS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAUGHT THE MILITARY BY SURPRISE--FROM THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA TO THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON.

SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE ATROCITY FIGURES.

"THEY WERE NOT A SURPRISE," GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID AT PUSAN, WHERE HANLEY MADE HIS DISCLOSURE WEDNESDAY. "THERE IS NOTHING WRONG ABOUT DISCLOSING FACTS OF THE COMMUNISTS' ACTS AT ANY TIME."

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID, "WE KNEW ABOUT THE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES. WE JUST KEPT QUIET ABOUT THEM."

THE REST OF THE WORLD DIDN'T ACCEPT THE ANNOUNCEMENT SO MATTER-OF-FACTLY.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SENT HIS PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER TO KOREA TO INVESTIGATE THE DETAILS OF THE DISCLOSURE, AND THE FIGURES THEMSELVES.

RIDGWAY INSTRUCTED COL.PATRICK WELCH TO INTERVIEW HANLEY AND COL. KENNETH L.BOOTH, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. HANLEY SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY PASSED ON THE STORY.

HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE ADVOCATE'S SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, SAID THE FIGURES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUT OUT LONG AGO X X X TO LET THE GIS KNOW WHAT THE CHINESE ARE DOING."

RIDGWAY SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT UNTIL HIS INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

IN WASHINGTON U.S. SENATORS SAID THEY WERE PUZZLED THAT TOP MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SURPRISE OVER THE REPORT.

SENATOR YOUNG (R-ND), WONDERED OUT LOUD WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION WAS "TRYING TO MINIMIZE THE TRAGEDIES OF THE KOREA WAR. X X X I WOULD THINK ANYTHING AS IMPORTANT AS THAT WOULD FIND OUR TOP LEVELS OFFICIALLY INFORMED."

YOUNG SAID THE ATROCITIES SHOULD LEAD TO "AN ULTIMATUM X X X WARNING ALL COMMUNISTS THAT IF THESE CONTINUE WE WILL USE RETAILIATORY MEASURES," POSSIBLY THE ATOM BOMB.

THE SAME SENTIMENT WAS EXPRESSED BY OTHERS INCLUDING SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO) WHO CALLED THE REPORTED ATROCITIES "THE MOST SHOCKING THING IN OUR HISTORY, EVEN MORE SHOCKING THAN PEARL HARBOR."

CC258APS

A112

(200)

NOV 17 1951

ATROCITIES

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 16-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES IF IT CAN BACK UP AN AMERICAN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER'S CHARGE THAT THE KOREAN REDS HAVE KILLED 5,790 ALLIED WAR PRISONERS, INCLUDING ABOUT 10 BRITONS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THIS COUNTRY HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ALLEGED ATROCITIES. NOR HAS ANY WORD REACHED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS INTELLIGENCE SOURCES, ACCORDING TO DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS.

UNITED NATIONS MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO IS PROBING THE ATROCITY CHARGES MADE BY COL. JAMES H. HANLEY, HEAD OF THE EIGHTH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE'S SECTION IN KOREA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTED ATROCITIES. A SIMILAR REQUEST HAS BEEN SENT TO THE UNIFIED COMMAND IN KOREA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE RESERVED OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE REPORTS PENDING CHAPTER-AND-VERSE EVIDENCE FROM WASHINGTON.

SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE

REDS ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT MASS EXECUTIONS. BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE PRETTY SURE WORD WOULD HAVE LEAKED OUT BEFORE THIS TIME IF ANY SUSTAINED PROGRAM OF EXECUTION WAS UNDER WAY. THE ALLIES HAVE MANY SPECIAL AGENTS IN NORTH KOREA, IT WAS NOTED. OTHER OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT THE REPORTS.

FD10AES

A25WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

ATROCITIES

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, NOV.16-(AP)-SENATOR YOUNG (R-ND) SAID TODAY THE WAY REPORTS OF ATROCITIES AGAINST U.S. SOLDIERS IN KOREA WERE MADE PUBLIC RAISES THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION IS "TRYING TO MINIMIZE THE TRAGEDIES OF THE KOREAN WAR."

"THESE ATROCITIES ARE TERRIBLE AND I WOULD THINK ANYTHING AS IMPORTANT AS THAT WOULD FIND OUR TOP LEVELS OFFICIALLY INFORMED," YOUNG TOLD A REPORTER.

YOUNG AND TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS, EDWIN C.JOHNSON OF COLORADO AND OLIN D.JOHNSTON OF SOUTH CAROLINA, EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS AT THE SUPRISE VOICED BY TOP MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OVER THE REPORT.

AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, WHERE SOME SOURCES HAD EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OVER THE REPORT THAT 5,500 U.S. PRISONERS HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE REDS, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ORDERED A FULL INVESTIGATION.

RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME COMMANDER, DIRECTED HIS PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER, COL.PATRICK WELCH, TO GO TO PUSAN, KOREA, TO INTERVIEW THE OFFICER WHO MADE THE REPORT, COL.JAMES M.HANLEY.

HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, HAD SAID HE UNDERSTOOD HE HAD OFFICIAL CLEARANCE TO GIVE OUT THE REPORT. HE SAID HIS AIM WAS TO CAUTION UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST.

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RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL THE INQUIRY IS COMPLETED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AT KEY WEST, FLA., YESTERDAY THAT THE REPORTED ATROCITIES ARE A HORRIBLE THING. IF TRUE, HE ADDED, IT IS THE MOST UNCIVILIZED THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE LAST CENTURY.

THE REPORTS TOUCHED OFF NEW DEMANDS FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE FOR USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA, BUT ALL INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT IS STANDING FIRM AGAINST THAT ALTERNATIVE.

INDICATIONS IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS WERE THAT THERE MIGHT BE A CHANGE IN THE POLICY, OR CERTAINLY A RESTUDY OF THE PROBLEM, IF CURRENT TRUCE TALKS END IN FAILURE. MR.TRUMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON THAT POINT.

ONE FACTOR WHICH WAS USED AS AN ARGUMENT BY THOSE ADVOCATING ATOMIC WARFARE WAS THE REPORTED RECENT PROVING OF SMALLER A-BOMBS SUITABLE FOR USE AGAINST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

A26WX

SENATOR YOUNG SAID THE REPORT OF RED ATROCITIES SHOULD LEAD TO "AN ULTIMATUM FROM THE HIGHEST LEVEL WARNING ALL COMMUNISTS THAT IF THESE CONTINUE WE WILL USE RETALIATORY MEASURES," POSSIBLY INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS. "THE COMMUNISTS ARE CERTAINLY INVITING THAT," HE ADDED.

HE REITERATED HIS CONTENTION THAT THE KOREAN WAR COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED.

SENATOR JOHNSTON (SC) SAID HE LONG HAS ADVOCATED USE OF THE "A-BOMB, H-BOMB OR ANY OTHER KIND OF A BOMB" AGAINST COMMUNIST CONCENTRATIONS IN KOREA.

"WE SHOULD HIT THEM IN KOREA, IN MANCHURIA OR IN CHINA," HE ADDED. "THERE IS NO SENSE IN TRYING TO FIGHT A WAR BY DILLY-DALLYING. IF WE DROP AN ATOMIC BOMB WE WILL GET AN UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER THER AND AT THE SAME TIME PREVENT COMMUNIST ATTACKS ELSEWHERE."

"THIS COMMUNIST WAR COULD GO ON 100 YEARS UNLESS WE SHOW WE MEAN BUSINESS."

SENATOR JOHNSON (COLO), EXPRESSING SURPRISE THAT MR.TRUMAN AND THE PENTAGON HAD NO OFFICIAL REPORTS, DECLARED:

"IF TRUE, THEY ARE THE MOST SHOCKING THING IN OUR HISTORY, EVEN MORE SHOCKING THAN PEARL HARBOR. SOME TIME BACK I SUGGESTED WE SHOULD USE OUR BEST WEAPONS IN KOREA. SOME PERSONS WERE SHOCKED AT THAT. IN VIEW OF THESE REPORTED ATROCITIES, I WONDER IF THEY ARE STILL SHOCKED."

ES355AES

A166

ATROCITIES 140

NEW YORK, NOV. 16-(AP)-TWO OFFICERS WHO WON MEDALS OF HONOR IN KOREA EXPRESSED DOUBTS TODAY THAT CHINESE REDS HAD SLAUGHTERED 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS.

SECOND LIEUT. STANLEY T.ADAMS, OF OLATHE, KAN., SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AT THE REPORT FROM COL. JAMES M.HANLEY, 8TH ARMY TOP LEGAL OFFICER.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED THE CHINESE WOULD PERPETRATE SUCH A MASS SLAUGHTER OF AMERICAN PRISONERS AND POINTED OUT "SOME OF OUR BOYS WERE LET LOOSE."

"IT SURPRISED ME -- THE NUMBER THEY ESTIMATED," LT.ADAMS REMARKED. "IT SEEMS LIKE AN AWFUL BIG NUMBER TO ME."

CAPT. RAYMOND HARVEY, OF PASADENA, CALIF., ALSO SAID HE WAS SURPRISED BY THE LARGE FIGURE. "I NEVER SAW EVIDENCE OF LARGE SCALE ATROCITIES," HE SAID.

CAPT. HARVEY WAS COMMANDER OF C COMPANY, 17TH REGIMENT, 7TH DIVISION, AND LT.ADAMS A PLATOON SERGEANT IN THE 24TH DIVISION.

ALONG WITH ANOTHER MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, LT.CARL A.DODD, ANDERSON, IND., THE OFFICERS RECEIVED THE CITY'S MEDAL OF HONOR AT A CITY HALL CEREMONY.

NOV 17 1951

WD103PES

A123

NEW YORK, NOV.16-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAS BEEN CARRYING THE REPORT OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA IN A "BRIEF, UNSENSATIONAL" WAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

"IT IS A USEFUL STORY FOR US IF THE FACTS CAN BE ESTABLISHED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE VOICE'S STRESS OF THE REPORT HAS BEEN "TEMPERED" BECAUSE WASHINGTON HAD NO INFORMATION TO CORROBORATE IT.

BUT THE VOICE HAS TRANSMITTED THE GIST OF COL. JAMES M.HANLEY'S REPORTS AND STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGWAY.

BD1055PES

A20KX

WITH ATROCITIES

SEATTLE, NOV. 16-(AP)-COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, WHO RELEASED IN KOREA THE STORY ABOUT COMMUNIST KILLINGS OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR, WAS HERE LAST MONTH AFTER CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, D. C.

HE HAD A 10-DAY LEAVE WITH HIS FAMILY AFTER RETURNING FROM WASHINGTON.

HANLEY IS A NORTH DAKOTA ATTORNEY, BUT HIS FAMILY IS LIVING HERE WHILE AWAITING A MOVE TO TOKYO. HIS WIFE SAID HE WAS ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NORTH DAKOTA WHEN HE ENTERED THE MILITARY SERVICE IN 1941. HE ALSO HELD THE POSITION FOR A FEW MONTHS BETWEEN TERMS OF ARMY SERVICE IN 1947.

FJ414PES

A34KX (RED PNRS)

COMMUNIST PRISONERS (650)

30.24-28435

BY BOB SCHUTZ

U.N. PRISONER OF WAR CAMP, KOJE ISLAND, KOREA, NOV. 16-(AP)-RED PRISONERS OF THE ALLIES IN KOREA ARE WELL-FED, WELL-CLOTHED, GET AN OBJECTIVE EDUCATION AND A WELL-ROUNDED SPORTS AND RECREATION PROGRAM.

MOST OF THEM SAY THEY DON'T WANT TO RETURN TO CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.

JOHN BENBEN OF 1049 WEST 72ND ST., CHICAGO, CHIEF OF THE INSTRUCTIONAL BRANCH, CIVILIAN INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION, AT THE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP, MADE THESE STATEMENTS. HE SAID:

"THE AVERAGE PRISONER DOES NOT KNOW WHY HE WAS FIGHTING.

"MOST OF THE CHINESE WOULD LIKE TO GO TO FORMOSA TO JOIN THE NATIONALIST FORCES, WHICH IN MOST CASES THEY ORIGINALLY BELONG TO. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE FEW HARD-CORE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST OFFICERS, THE AVERAGE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIER WOULD PREFER TO STAY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"THAT SHOULD BE AN INDICATION OF THE TREATMENT THESE MEN RECEIVE HERE."

BENBEN IS ON LEAVE FROM NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY TO DIRECT THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM FOR PRISONERS ON THIS ISLAND OFF THE COAST OF SOUTH KOREA.

"WE HAVE 160,000 PEOPLE INTERNED HERE INCLUDING 18,000 CHINESE AND 40,000 NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS WHO ARE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS," SAID COL. MAURICE J. FITZGERALD OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., COMMANDER OF THE CAMP.

"THESE PRISONERS ARE BETTER OFF THAN IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES," DECLARED CAPT. RYONG C. HAHM OF HOT SPRINGS, ARK., WHO IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN OF KOREAN DESCENT. HAHN, WHO IS ASSISTANT TO BENBEN, WAS GRADUATED FROM VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY IN 1934 AND RECEIVED HIS PH.D. FROM YALE IN 1936.

HERE THE PRISONERS RECEIVE A DIET OF 2,800 CALORIES PER DAY BASED ON 1.4 POUNDS OF RICE PER MAN, PLUS ADDITIONAL ORIENTAL AND AMERICAN FOODS. EACH MAN IN THE COMPOUND WEARS AMERICAN GI SHOES, AND THE SAME CLOTHING AS AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT---WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE LETTERS "P. W." HAHN SAID.

THE AVERAGE DAY IN THE LIFE OF COMMUNIST PRISONER FINDS HIM ARISING AT 5:30 A.M. WITH BREAKFAST AT 6 A. M. HE THEN STARTS HIS WORK DETAIL OR SCHOOL CLASS AT 7 A. M. HE LUNCHES AT 11:30 A. M. AND BACK TO WORK AT 1 P.M. WORK IS FINISHED AT 5 P.M. AND DINNER AT 5:30 P.M. THE REST OF THE EVENING IS HIS OWN UNTIL LIGHTS OUT AT 10 P.M.

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A35KX

THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM OFFERS PRISONERS ALL TYPES OF STUDY FROM GRAMMAR TO HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL, PLUS MANY VOCATIONAL COURSES. ALL PRISONERS GET AT LEAST FOUR HOURS OF CLASS WEEKLY, AND THE YOUNGER PRISONERS AS MUCH AS 30 HOURS A WEEK. TEACHERS ARE SELECTED FROM QUALIFIED PRISONERS OF WAR, AS WELL AS PAID CHINESE INSTRUCTORS FROM FORMOSA AND SOUTH KOREA. COURSES OFFERED RANGE FROM HISTORY TO GEOMETRY.

THERE ALSO ARE LARGE RECREATIONAL FACILITIES AVAILABLE INCLUDING BASKETBALL, WEIGHT LIFTING, RADIO AND MOVIES.

"OUR SOLE AIM IS TO TRY AND GIVE THE PRISONERS THE TRUTH ABOUT OUR SIDE, AND THEN ENCOURAGE THMSTO MAKE THEIR OWN DECISION," BENBEN SAID.

THE VOCATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAM INCLUDES COURSES IN SHOE MAKING, TAILORING, COOKING, WEAVING AND METAL WORK.

"THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE EQUALLY TALENTED IN MAKING THINGS," SAID FITZGERALD. "GIVE THEM A PICTURE OR A SAMPLE AND THEY CAN COPY ANYTHING. ONE OF THE PRISONERS EVEN MADE A MURAL-SIZED DRAWING OF A PIN-UP PICTURE OF A HOLLYWOOD ACTRESS.

"THEY HAVE MADE CLOCKS THAT WORK, A DIESEL-POWERED TOY LOCOMOTIVE, NUMEROUS TOY CARS AND BUSES THAT WILL BE GIVEN TO AN ORPHANAGE IN PUSAN---ALL FROM BEER AND RATION CANS!

"WE DON'T MOLLYCODDLE THE PRISONERS, BUT WE DO TREAT THEM FAIRLY AND AS HONORABLE PRISONERS OF WAR. IT IS THE KIND OF TREATMENT WE HOPE THAT OUR BOYS ARE GETTING," FITZGERALD EXPLAINED.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE REPLIED, "SURE, A FEW HAVE TRIED TO ESCAPE, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN MAINLY HARD-CORE COMMUNIST OFFICERS FROM NORTH KOREA. PRISONERS KNOWN TO BE COMMUNISTS LIVE IN A SEPARATE COMPOUND. OFFICERS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO GO ON WORK DETAIL ACCORDING TO THE RULES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION, AND THEY DO NOT HERE.

"IT IS QUITE INTERESTING TO NOTE THE CONTEMPT THAT THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE FOR THE CHINESE. WE HAVE CAUGHT THEM THROWING PEBBLES AT CHINESE WORKING PARTIES AS THEY MARCH PAST THE NORTH KOREAN COMPOUND."

THE HIGHEST RANKING PRISONER IS A NORTH KOREAN COLONEL. THE OLDEST PRISONER IS 64; THE YOUNGEST, A BOY OF 7 WHO WAS A RED ARMY MESSENGER.

FJ533PCS

A31FX (C-F, BJT)

95

NOV 17 1951

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY AGREED TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO FIX A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA AT ONCE--BUT WITH A FIRM QUALIFICATION. THE LINE WOULD BECOME PERMANENT ONLY IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

IN A SUDDEN AND DRAMATIC MOVE TO BREAK THE PROLONGED DEADLOCK MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES TOLD THE REDS THAT THEIR PROPOSAL FOR A TENTATIVE DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE PRESENT LINE OF BATTLE WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

BUT HE ADDED THE PROVISO THAT IT WILL BECOME THE PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE IF THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS FROM ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROPOSAL BY THE FIVE-MEMBER ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS.

IF NO ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS THEN A NEW MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WOULD BE AGREED UPON BY THE TWO SIDES.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS THROWN THE BALL TO THE COMMUNISTS," COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.

"IF THEY ARE SINCERE IN THEIR OFT-EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR AN EARLY ARMISTICE, THEY WILL NOT ONLY ACCEPT THE NEW U.N.C. PROPOSAL, BUT WILL EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO HELP US REACH A FULL AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS."

A10FX

HODES WAS REPLYING TO A RENEWED DEMAND BY THE REDS THAT A TENTATIVE BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED ACROSS THE PENINSULA, WITH A CEASE-FIRE LINE TO BE ESTABLISHED WHEN THE FINAL ARMISTICE IS REACHED.

THE U.N. DELEGATE MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTE AFTERNOON SESSION. THE DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM GAVE NO HINT OF ANY COMMUNIST REACTION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., SATURDAY, EST).

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID FRIDAY'S 5-HOUR, 15-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM ENDED "WITHOUT ATTAINING ANY TANGIBLE RESULTS."

HOWEVER, THE ACTING SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE OF 126 W. 85TH ST., NEW YORK, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE FELT THAT THEY WERE "A LOT CLOSER TODAY" THAN A MONTH AGO OR A WEEK AGO.

"IF YOUR DELEGATES DIDN'T FEEL HOPEFUL OF A SOLUTION THEY WOULDN'T BE GOING BACK DAY AFTER DAY," HE EXPLAINED.

"THE TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON HAVE CERTAINLY CLEARED THE AIR AND, WHILE I AM NOT GOING TO PROGNOSTICATE, THERE IS NO REASON WHY SOME MEANS SHOULD NOT BE FOUND FOR THE TWO PARTIES TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED ONLY ONE PROBLEM IN THE OVER-ALL ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE IN THE BLOODY CONFLICT--WHERE TO DRAW A TEMPORARY MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST FORCES.

THEIR PROPOSALS ARE SIMILAR ON THAT POINT. IT WOULD BE A LINE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT. IT WOULD BE TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES WIDE AND WOULD REFLECT BATTLE CHANGES, IF ANY, UP TO THE TIME A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

BUT THE ALLIED DELEGATES INSIST THAT THE REDS WANT TO USE SUCH A LINE AS THE BASIS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE.

THE U.N. IS CONVINCED THAT AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED ON OTHER POINTS--SUCH AS THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS--ONLY IF THE REDS KNOW THEY FACE UNRELENTING MILITARY PRESSURE UNTIL A FORMAL ARMISTICE.

AFTER INVESTIGATING AN INFORMAL RED COMPLAINT, THE ALLIES ADMITTED FRIDAY A U.N. PLANE FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL AREA "THROUGH NAVIGATIONAL ERROR" NOV. 10.

MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES, U.N. COMMAND SUB-COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE REDS FRIDAY THAT BOTH SIDES WERE IN AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE, BUT ADDED:

"WE AT

MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES, U.N. COMMAND SUB-COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE REDS FRIDAY THAT BOTH SIDES WERE IN AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE, BUT ADDED:

"WE AT NO TIME, AT NO PLACE, IN ANY FORMAL PROPOSAL INDICATED OR SUGGESTED WHERE THE FIGHTING WOULD STOP."

THUS, IT APPEARED THAT THE ALLIED DELEGATES WANTED THE REDS TO PUT INTO WRITING AN AGREEMENT THAT BOTH SIDES RETAIN THE RIGHT TO USE ALL MILITARY POWER AT THEIR DISPOSAL RIGHT UP TO THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE.

A195KX

IN THE PAST THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THAT FOR EITHER SIDE TO CROSS OVER A BUFFER ZONE WOULD BE EVIDENCE OF "BAD FAITH." THEY ASKED HODES FRIDAY WHAT WOULD BE THE ALLIED OBJECTIVE IN CONTINUING THE FIGHTING. HE REPLIED:

"YOU KNOW WHAT THAT OBJECTIVE IS. WE ARE AFTER AN ARMISTICE AND NOT GAINS ON THE GROUND."

HE IMPLIED THAT THE ALLIES HAD NO INTENTION OF EASING UP ON THE PRESSURE NOW BEING APPLIED--AIR STRIKES ON RED TROOPS AND SUPPLIES, NAVAL SHELLING OF COASTAL ROADS AND INSTALLATIONS AND THE CONTINUED THREAT--IF NOT THE ACTUAL USE--OF AN ALLIED OFFENSIVE.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, SUDDEN RED ATTACKS FORCED THE ALLIES TO YIELD TWO ADVANCE POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN AND WESTERN SECTORS FRIDAY. IN THE WEST, THE CHINESE WERE SUPPORTED BY FIVE TANKS.

BUT THE SPORADIC ALLIED PROBING THRUSTS IN RECENT DAYS HAVE BEEN COSTLY FOR THE REDS. IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY REPORTED AN INCREASE OF 14,622 IN COMMUNIST CASUALTIES IN THE WEEK ENDED NOV. 6. TOTAL RED CASUALTIES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN WERE REPORTED AT 1,457,466.

GG142PS NM

A113FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (260)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 16-(AP)-A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WERE "A LOT CLOSER" TO AGREEMENT ON THE KOREAN BUFFER ZONE DISPUTE THAN A MONTH AGO OR EVEN A WEEK AGO.

HOWEVER, THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEES MET FIVE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES TODAY IN PANMUNJOM "WITHOUT ATTAINING ANY TANGIBLE RESULTS."

LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, ACTING U.N. SPOKESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN THE SIX DAYS SINCE BOTH SIDES SUBMITTED NEW CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE "CERTAINLY CLEARED THE AIR."

LEVIE SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE BUFFER ZONE DISPUTE WILL BE SETTLED, BUT HE WOULDN'T GUESS AT WHEN.

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATES DID NOT BELIEVE THAT, THEY WOULDN'T BE GOING BACK DAY AFTER DAY," HE SAID.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE RED DELEGATES FRIDAY THEIR BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL WOULD FIX THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AT THE SAME PLACE AS THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.

"WHERE DOES YOUR PROPOSAL FIX THE FINAL DEMARCATION LINE AND THE FINAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE?" HODES ASKED. "THE ANSWER IS THAT IT FIXES THEM AT THE SAME PLACE AS OURS, ASSUMING THAT I UNDERSTAND YOUR PROPOSAL CORRECTLY."

THE COMMUNISTS INSIST THAT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE FIXED BEFORE NEGOTIATORS TAKE UP OTHER ITEMS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. THE ALLIES WANT TO ESTABLISH THE LINE AFTER ALL OTHER TERMS ARE AGREED UPON.

FRIDAY'S MARATHON SESSION--A NEW RECORD FOR THE PANMUNJOM TALKS--WAS HELD IN A NEW OLIVE DRAB TENT SET UP BY THE COMMUNISTS THURSDAY NIGHT. THEIR OLD WEATHER-STAINED TENT FINALLY SUCCUMBED TO HEAVY RAINS. U.N. COMMAND TECHNICIANS INSTALLED ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND HEATERS.

THE NEGOTIATORS FOUND THE NEW TENT ALMOST TOO TIGHT. WINDOWS WERE SOON OPENED. ONE ALLIED DELEGATE WHO WENT OUTSIDE FOR A BREATH OF AIR TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "IT WAS VERY HOT THIS MORNING."

HE WASN'T REFERRING TO THE TALKS.

BEFORE FRIDAY'S SESSION ADJOURNED, THE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN--FOR THE 24TH TIME--AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. SATURDAY (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY).

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, LT.COL.HOWARD B.LEVIE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMUNISTS ARGUED THE CURRENT ALLIED CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL WAS "INCONSISTENT WITH THREE PREVIOUS PROPOSALS" WHICH INCLUDE LINES DRAWN ON A MAP.

U.N. DELEGATES POINTED OUT THERE IS A BASIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE OLD ALLIED PLAN AND THE PRESENT PROPOSAL. LEVIE QUOTED THEM AS SAYING THE FORMER PROPOSALS WERE "ADJUSTED LINES BASED GENERALLY ON THE BATTLE-LINE, BUT WHICH COULD ONLY BE DESCRIBED BY DRAWING THEM ON A MAP."

IN PREVIOUS SESSIONS THE REDS ATTACKED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ON GROUNDS THAT IT WAS "NOT LOYAL TO THE AGENDA."

A54FX

THE ALLIES HAVE ARGUED THAT BOTH SIDES AGREE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WILL REFLECT ANY CHANGES THAT DEVELOP IN THE BATTLE FRONT WHILE OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA ARE DEBATED, AND THAT TO DRAW ANY LINE NOW WOULD BE MEANINGLESS.

LEVIE SAID NEITHER SIDE MENTIONED THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE EIGHTH ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE KILLED THOUSANDS OF U.N. PRISONERS SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.

THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WILL TAKE UP THE MATTER OF EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS IF AND WHEN SOME SORT OF AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID CONCERN OVER THE FATE OF ALLIED PRISONERS IS BEHIND ITS DEMAND FOR A FULL ARMISTICE BEFORE A CEASE-FIRE

LINE IS FIXED.
THE U.N. SAYS THE REDS WANT A LINE DRAWN IMMEDIATELY TO ESCAPE HEAVY ALLIED MILITARY PRESSURE SINCE NEITHER SIDE WOULD WANT TO CROSS THE LINE.
THEN, THE U.N. SAYS, THE REDS MIGHT STALL ON ANY FURTHER AGREEMENT AND BOG DOWN ALLIED ARMIES WITH AN INCONCLUSIVE CEASE-FIRE. IN THE MEANTIME, THEY WOULD HAVE TO ANSWER NO EMBARRASSING QUESTIONS, ALLIED PRISONERS WOULD REMAIN IN COMMUNIST HANDS AND THE REDS WOULD BE FREE TO BUILD UP THEIR ARMIES BEHIND THE FRONT.
THE U.N. ACKNOWLEDGED FORMALLY FRIDAY THAT ONE OF ITS PLANES INADVERTENTLY FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL AREA SATURDAY. THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION BUT FILED NO FORMAL PROTEST.
THE ALLIES HANDED A NOTE TO THE SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER FRIDAY OFFICIALLY APOLOGIZING FOR THE INCIDENT. THE NOTE EXPLAINED THAT THROUGH A NAVIGATIONAL ERROR THE PLANE STARTED TO FLY OVER THE CONFERENCE AREA, BUT "TURNED ASIDE WITHOUT COMMITTING ANY HOSTILE ACT."
MEANWHILE, THE RED PEIPING RADIO COMPLAINED THAT RECENT CONFERENCE SESSIONS HAVE BEEN "HELD UNDER THE MENACE OF HEAVY ENEMY (GIN) FIRE." THE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT AMERICAN SHELLS "HURTLE THROUGH THE SKIES AT THE EDGE OF THE CONFERENCE Z

SESSIONS HAVE BEEN "HELD UNDER THE MENACE OF HEAVY ENEMY (GUN) FIRE." THE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT AMERICAN SHELLS "HURTLE THROUGH THE SKIES AT THE EDGE OF THE CONFERENCE ZONE."

CC310APS NM

NOV 17 1951

A27FX

WITH CEASE-FIRE

PANMUNJOM,KOREA,NOV.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ADMITTED THAT ONE OF ITS PLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL AREA NOV.10 "THROUGH NAVIGATIONAL ERROR."
THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE COMMUNISTS IT REGRETTED THE INTRUSION AND THAT EVERY STEP POSSIBLE WAS BEING TAKEN TO AVOID A REPETITION.
THE ALLIED APOLOGY FOLLOWED AN INVESTIGATION REQUESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE LATTER HAD FILED NO FORMAL PROTEST.
THE U.N. COMMAND'S EXPLANATION WAS HANDED TO THE COMMUNISTS THIS MORNING IN THE FORM OF A MEMORANDUM FROM AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, TO HIS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART, COL. TSAI CHENG-WEN.
THE NOTE SAID THREE ALLIED PLANES INADVERTENTLY APPROACHED THE PANMUNJOM AREA AT ABOUT 8:05 A.M. LAST SATURDAY. IT SAID TWO OF THE PLANES TURNED ASIDE BEFORE ENTERING THE AREA AND THAT THE THIRD "STARTED OVER THE CONFERENCE AREA AND THEN TURNED ASIDE."
THE NOTE POINTED OUT THAT THE ALLIED PLANE "TURNED ASIDE WITHOUT COMMITTING ANY HOSTILE ACT." IT CONCLUDED:
"THIS INTRUSION, WHICH WAS DUE TO TECHNICAL ERROR, IS REGRETTED. EVERY STEP POSSIBLE IS BEING TAKEN TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE."
EB/JL1APS

A45FX (CQ)
TRUCE INTERPRETIVE (600)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, NOV. 16-(AP)-A HIGHLY PLACED OFFICER SAID TODAY THE UNSCHEDULED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RED TROOPS MURDERED MORE THAN 5,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS HAS STRIPPED THE VEIL OF MYSTERY FROM WHAT HAS BEEN HOLDING UP KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.
THE GENERAL OFFICER, WHO IS EXCEPTIONALLY WELL INFORMED ON TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, SAID:
"THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT TO HAVE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED TO THEIR PRISONERS."
SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10, BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS

322 ★ sheet 28438

30.24- 28437

IN THE FINAL ARMISTICE, IF ONE EVER IS REACHED.
THERE PROBABLY WILL BE A LOT MORE MANEUVERING AT PANMUNJOM BEFORE THE TRUCE TALKS END, IF THEY EVER DO END. RIGHT NOW IT LOOKS AS IF THEY MIGHT GO ON FOREVER.
JL231APS NM

NOV 17 1951

A4OWX
(670) KOREAN-TRUCE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,NOV.16-(AP)-A NEW FORMULA DESIGNED TO GET KOREAN TRUCE TALKS OFF DEAD CENTER AND ATTAIN AN EARLY ARMISTICE HAS BEEN DRAFTED HERE, OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TONIGHT.
INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT HAS ALREADY BEEN FORWARDED TO GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, FOR USE AS HE SEES FIT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJON.
THE HEART OF THE PROPOSAL IS REPORTED TO BE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL AGREE CONDITIONALLY TO THE DRAWING OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. THIS CEASE-FIRE WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN ALL TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON.
THE SPECIFIED CONDITION IS THAT THE AGREEMENT ON THE LINE WOULD BE GOOD ONLY FOR A LIMITED PERIOD OF TIME--PERHAPS ABOUT 30 DAYS. DURING THAT PERIOD THE FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE AND THE NEGOTIATORS WOULD BE COMMITTED TO SEE WHETHER THEY COULD SOLVE THE REMAINING HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL ARMISTICE PROBLEMS WHICH THEY HAVE NOT YET TALKED ABOUT.
IF THESE PROBLEMS COULD BE SOLVED FULL ARMISTICE TERMS WOULD BE AGREED UPON, SUBJECT ONLY TO APPROVAL BY THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS AND A CEASE-FIRE WOULD THEN BECOME EFFECTIVE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
IF THE NECESSARY TERMS WERE NOT AGREED IN THE TIME FIXED, THEN THE NEGOTIATIONS COULD REVERT TO THEIR PRESENT STAGE-- OR TAKE ANY OTHER TURN THAT THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED THOUGHT NECESSARY.
THE THREE ITEMS ON THE PANMUNJON AGENDA WHICH HAVE YET TO BE DISCUSSED ARE:
1. ARRANGEMENTS TO ASSURE THAT ANY ARMISTICE IS NOT VIOLATED. THE UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THAT THESE MUST PROVIDE FOR A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF BOTH COMMUNIST AND U.N. FORCES FOR THE DURATION OF THE TRUCE. THIS MAY PROVE A STICKING POINT SINCE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER LIKED FOREIGNERS MOVING FREELY IN TERRITORY THEY CONTROL, ESPECIALLY MILITARY TERRITORY.
2. PLANS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. IN VIEW OF CHARGES FROM 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THIS WEEK OF MASS ATROCITY KILLINGS OF AMERICAN AND OTHER U.N. TROOPS, THESE ARRANGEMENTS ARE CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO PROVE DIFFICULT TO NEGOTIATE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE ASKED TO ACCOUNT FOR THEIR CAPTIVES.
3. RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS. THIS IS NOT EXPECTED TO CAUSE ANY TROUBLE. IF THE NEGOTIATORS CAN AGREE ON THE ACTUAL TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE, OFFICIALS HERE SAY IT IS NOT LOGICAL THAT THEY WOULD FIND DIFFICULTY IN CO-OPERATING IN PUTTING THOSE AGREEMENTS INTO FORMAL RECOMMENDATION FOR THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

DELEGATIONS HAVE DONE SEVERAL ABRUPT ABOUT FACES. EACH CHANGE HAS BEEN EXPLAINED BY THOUSANDS OF WORDS OF PROPAGANDA.

TIRED MIMEOGRAPH MACHINES HAVE GIVEN UP TIRESOME COMMUNIQUES.

BUT EVERY TIME THE U.N. REVERSED ITSELF, OR THE REDS EITHER, THE SAME BASIC PROBLEM WAS STILL TO BLAME.

THE PROBLEM IS IN THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS.

THE REDS WANT A CEASE-FIRE.

THE U.N. WANTS AN ARMISTICE.

IN FACT THE U.N. DELEGATION, LED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, ALMOST GOT ITSELF MOUSE-TRAPPED INTO AGREEING ON A BUFFER ZONE WHICH WOULD DIVIDE THE OPPOSING FORCES BEFORE THE OTHER ARMISTICE DETAILS WERE AGREED UPON.

WHAT THE TRICKY OPEN FIELD RUNNING JOY AND HIS CHIEF ASSISTANT, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES HAVE BEEN DOING LATELY WAS TO GET THEM OUT OF THE TRAP THEY ALMOST GOT CAUGHT IN.

THAT WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE REDS EXACTLY WHAT THEY WANTED--A CEASE FIRE AND FREEDOM FROM U.N. GUNS, PLANES AND BATTLESHIPS WITHOUT HAVING TO AGREE TO A FULL ARMISTICE.

THE DIFFERENCE IN A CEASE-FIRE AND AN ARMISTICE IS THIS:

A CEASE-FIRE IS ONLY PART OF AN ARMISTICE. IN ADDITION TO A CEASE-FIRE, AN ARMISTICE WOULD INCLUDE INSURANCE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF FIGHTING, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

FROM THE VERY START THE REDS INDICATED THEY DIDN'T WANT ANYTHING BUT A CEASE FIRE.

THE U.N. DELEGATION WON THE FIRST ROUND WHEN IT GOT THE REDS TO ADOPT AN AGENDA. THIS SEEMED TO GUARANTEE AN ARMISTICE AND NOT A CEASE-FIRE.

BUT THE REDS WON THE SECOND ROUND WHEN THE ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WERE LISTED.

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A46FX

THE FIRST ITEM FOR DISCUSSION WAS EFFECTING A CEASE-FIRE AND DRAWING A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES.

THIS IS WHERE THE JOY TEAM GOT MOUSE-TRAPPED.

THEY HAD AGREED TO DISCUSS THE POINT WHERE THE SHOOTING WOULD STOP. BUT THEY DIDN'T WANT TO STOP SHOOTING UNTIL THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.

YOU CAN FORGET THE UNENDING POLITICAL ARGUMENTS OVER THE 38TH PARALLEL AND OTHER POINTS.

THE ONLY ARGUMENT, THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF EVERY ARGUMENT, HAS BEEN OVER THE FACT THAT THE REDS WANTED A CEASE-FIRE.

GIVEN THAT, THE U.N. DELEGATES SAY, THE REDS WILL WANT TO STALL.

THE BUFFER ZONE, ALL HANDS HAVE AGREED, SHOULD BE RELATED TO THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

WELL, ANYBODY CAN SEE, YOU CAN'T DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THEN KEEP RIGHT ON SHOOTING ACROSS IT.

THE STARTLING INFORMATION THAT NEARLY 6,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN AFTER THEIR SURRENDER MAY COST COL. JAMES M. HANLEY HIS JOB. THERE IS A RED HOT ARMY INVESTIGATION GOING ON AS TO WHAT PROMPTED THE SEATTLE LAWYER TO REVEAL THE FIGURES.

BUT WHAT HE SAID HIT THE NAIL RIGHT ON THE HEAD.

BUT WHAT HE SAID HIT THE NAIL RIGHT ON THE HEAD.

THE FAMED SECURITY THAT SHROUDED EARLY TRUCE TALKS LONG HAS KEPT VEILED THE FATE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR--A KEY QUESTION

Return to slot 28437

A41WX

EFFORTS TO ARRIVE AT A TRUCE LINE AGREEMENT HAVE PRODUCED A SERIES OF DEADLOCKS SINCE THE EARLY STAGES OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH BEGAN LAST JULY. THE TROUBLE FIRST REVOLVED AROUND A RED DEMAND THAT THE LINE SHOULD BE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND U.N. INSISTENCE ON STOPPING THE FIGHTING ALONG WHAT WAS THEN THE BATTLE LINE.

EVENTUALLY THE REDS IN A SERIES OF CHANGES IN THEIR POSITION, APPROACHED THE U.N. POSITION ON THIS ISSUE.

AT THE SAME TIME IT HAD BECOME APPARENT THAT IF OTHER PROBLEMS REQUIRED AS MUCH NEGOTIATION AS THE TRUCE LINE IT MIGHT BE WEEKS OR MONTHS AFTER THAT LINE WAS AGREED ON BEFORE THE INSPECTION AND PRISONER PROBLEMS COULD BE SOLVED. AND IN THOSE MONTHS, WITH FIGHTING CONTINUING, THE LOCATION OF THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE COULD WELL MOVE SUBSTANTIALLY NORTH OF ANY AGREED TRUCE LINE.

THUS GENERAL RIDGWAY AND THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS IN WASHINGTON GAVE THE MATTER FURTHER THOUGHT. THEY REASONED THAT TO ACCEPT A TRUCE LINE AT THIS STAGE OF THE NEGOTIATION AS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED, WITHOUT IMPOSING CONDITIONS, WOULD LAY U.N. FORCES OPEN TO SOME FUTURE WITHDRAWAL FROM HARD WON TERRITORY. THE U.N. POSITION, THEREFORE, HAS BEEN TO DEMAND AGREEMENT THAT THE TRUCE LINE SHOULD BE WHATEVER BATTLE LINE EXISTED AT THE TIME ALL ARMISTICE PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN FULLY RESOLVED.

RIDGWAY AND THE OFFICIALS HERE HAVE ALSO BEEN WARY OF RED MANEUVERS TO GET WHAT THEY CONSIDER A "PHONEY PEACE"--THAT IS, AN END TO THE FIGHTING WITHOUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE AND EXCHANGING PRISONERS. ON THIS POINT THE DETERMINED U.N. POLICY HAS BEEN THAT UNTIL A REAL TRUCE IS FULLY ESTABLISHED THE FIGHTING MUST GO ON.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY TO DISCOVER WHETHER, WITHOUT YIELDING ANY VITAL INTEREST, SOME BASIS COULD BE FOUND FOR A COMPROMISE ON THE PRESENT DEADLOCK WHICH WOULD GET THE NEGOTIATIONS MOVING AGAIN. THE FORMULA FOR AGREEMENT ON A FUTURE TRUCE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WITH A DEFINITE TIME LIMIT DURING WHICH THE AGREEMENT WOULD RUN IS CONSIDERED BY TOP AUTHORITIES HERE TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS.

GG/CZ654PES

NOV 17 1951

A14SFX

FOLO WASHN KOREAN TRUCE (A131)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-ALLIED SOURCES HERE SPECULATED TODAY THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND HIS CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS HAVE DISCUSSED A MEANS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION THAT IT WOULD BE A CONDITIONAL 30-DAY CEASE-FIRE, AS REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON. NOR WAS THERE ANY OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE RUMOR THAT THE U.N. WAS GOING TO MAKE A NEW PROPOSAL DURING THE SATURDAY MEETING OF ALLIED AND RED SUBCOMMITTEES.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT IF THE REPORTS ARE TRUE THEY WOULD BOTH BE CONSIDERED "CLASSIFIED" INFORMATION AND WITHHELD BY CENSORSHIP.

SOME HEADQUARTERS OFFICERS SAID AMERICAN REACTION TO THE REPORTED RED MASSACRE OF BETWEEN 3,000 AND 6,000 AMERICANS MIGHT FORCE A BREAK IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.

IF RIDGWAY AGREED TO A 30-DAY TRUCE, THEY SAID, THERE WAS NO DOUBT HE WOULD ACCOMPANY IT WITH A PROMISE FOR HOT GROUND, AIR AND SEA ACTION IF AGREEMENT ON ALL AGENDA POINTS WAS NOT REACHED IN THE STIPULATED TIME.

EB946PPS NM

A130KX (BA FOLO)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-CHINESE REDS SUPPORTED BY TANKS DROVE ALLIED SOLDIERS OFF THREE HILLTOP POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT LATE FRIDAY NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING. THREE OTHER RED ATTACKS WERE REPULSED.

ACROSS THE PENINSULA ON THE EASTERN FRONT, NORTH KOREAN REDS FORCED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM HILL POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL

ALLIED WARPLANES SWEPT NORTH KOREAN SKIES THROUGHOUT THE DAY

AND NIGHT. RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS WERE OUT IN FORCE, BUT AVOIDED COMBAT.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE FLEW 870 SORTIES DURING THE DAY. THE NEW COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AT NAMSI AND TAECHON IN NORTHWEST KOREA WERE PLASTERED WITH 100-POUND BOMBS. FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC.

IN THE SHARP WESTERN FRONT ACTION THE CHINESE ATTACKED BEHIND THE SHELLS OF SIX TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS. AN ESTIMATED RED BATTALION HIT FROM THREE SIDES AND FORCED THE U. N. TROOPS TO WITHDRAW JIN AN UNSPECIFIED SECTOR, A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

THE ATTACK STARTED AT 8:30 P.M. AND THE ALLIES BROKE CONTACT FOUR HOURS LATER.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ALLIED TANKS OR ARTILLERY ENGAGING THE RED ARMOR.

IN THE SAME HILLY, WOODED SECTOR ALLIES BEAT OFF THREE SMALL RED ATTACKS LATE FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS QUIET, ONLY SHORT PATROL CLASHES AND MINOR RED PROBING JABS WERE REPORTED.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, NORTHWEST OF THE "PUNCHBOWL" ABOVE YANGGU, THERE WAS A BATTLE OF SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE ALLIED INFANTRY RETIRED FROM A HILL.

A RED BATTALION ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 600 MEN ATTACKED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE FIGHTING INVOLVED HAND GRENADE DUELS.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AN ALLIED PATROL WEST OF KUMHWA BUMPED INTO STRONG SMALL-ARMS FIRE AND RETURNED TO ITS OWN LINES AFTER A TWO-HOUR SCRAP.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ALSO REPORTED TWO SMALL RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPULSED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHWEST OF KUMSON.

IN CLEAR WEATHER AFTER THURSDAY'S ALL-DAY DOWNPOUR, MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST MIG JETS WERE SIGHTED ON FOUR OCCASIONS OVER NORTH KOREA, BUT AVOIDED COMBAT EACH TIME.

SD121PCS

NOV 17 1951

A150KX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (140)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, NOV 16 (AP)-CHINESE TROOPS SUPPORTED BY AT LEAST FIVE TANKS KNOCKED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN OUT OF AN ADVANCE POSITION NORTH OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT TODAY.

AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE U.N. COMMAND FORCES PULLED BACK SOON AFTER THE REDS OPENED FIRE.

ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLELINE, A COMMUNIST COMPANY PUSHED ALLIED TROOPS OFF A HILL WITH AN ATTACK WHICH BEGAN ABOUT MIDNIGHT AND CONTINUED UNTIL DAWN.

ALLIED JET FIGHTERS ON SWEEPS OVER NORTH KOREA SPOTTED ABOUT 116 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS TODAY, BUT THE COMMUNIST PILOTS SHOWED NO DESIRE TO FIGHT.

ONE FLIGHT OF SOME 50 MIGS STREAKED BACK ACROSS THE YALU WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT WHEN IT ENCOUNTERED A GROUP OF AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS OVER MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

AUSTRALIAN AND AMERICAN JET PILOTS SPOTTED 66 RED JETS IN SEPARATE MISSIONS OVER NORTH KOREA, BUT ALL OF THE COMMUNISTS SHIED AWAY FROM A DOGFIGHT.

ALLIED JETS SWEEPING MIG ALLEY SAID THEY SAW MORE THAN 100 RED JETS DURING THE DAY.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS WAR PLANES FLEW 549 FLIGHTS BY 6 P.M., HAMMERING RED SUPPLY LINES AFTER BEING GROUNDED 36 HOURS BY STEADY RAINS.

30.24-28439

A BRIGHT SUN BEGAN DRYING OUT THE MUD-COVERED KOREAN BATTLE FRONT WHICH HAD ONE OF ITS QUIETEST DAYS OF THE WAR THURSDAY.

ONLY TWO BRIEF FIGHTS BROKE OUT BEFORE NOON FRIDAY ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT, A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED. REDS MADE TWO SMALL PROBING ATTACKS SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. BOTH TIMES ALLIED INFANTRYMEN QUICKLY DROVE THE REDS BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THURSDAY'S DAYLONG DOWNPOUR "HAMPERED GROUND OPERATIONS AND CAUSED MANY PATROLS TO BE CANCELLED."

NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN CLIMBED BACK ON TOP OF A FORWARD POSITION AT DAWN THURSDAY. THEY HAD BEEN KNOCKED OFF THE SLIPPERY POST SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN ABOUT 100 COMMUNISTS STRUCK.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT ALLIED ARTILLERY SCORED A DIRECT HIT ON A COMMUNIST TANK NORTH OF YONCHON, EXPLODING IT.

FIVE B-29 SUPERFORTS FLEW THROUGH RAIN AND SNOW-FILLED SKIES THURSDAY NIGHT IN REPEAT ATTACKS AGAINST THE NEW COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AT TAECHON AND NAMSI. BOTH ARE IN NORTHWEST KOREA. SIX OTHER SUPERFORTS STRUCK AT RED TROOPS BEHIND THE FRONT LINES.

ALLIED WARSHIPS RANGED ALONG BOTH THE EAST AND WEST KOREAN COASTS, PUMPING SHELLS AT RED TRANSPORT LINES. DESTROYERS HIT THE EAST COAST PORTS OF WONSAN AND HUNGNAM.

A DELAYED REPORT SAID THE MINESWEEPERS REDSTART AND PTARMIGAN MET HEAVY COMMUNIST SHORE FIRE AT HUNGNAM WEDNESDAY BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID A WOMAN PILOT "SANK AN ENEMY WARSHIP OFF YONAN PENINSULA ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 9". IT SAID THE WOMAN, CHOI SONHI, HAD BEEN AWARDED NORTH KOREA'S TOP HONOR, "REPUBLIC'S HERO," ONLY THE DAY BEFORE FOR PREVIOUS EXPLOITS.

THERE WAS NO ALLIED REPORT THAT ONE OF ITS SHIPS HAD BEEN SUNK. THE YONAN PENINSULA IS WEST OF KAESONG ON THE YELLOW SEA.

JL2APS

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B36KX (Q) APW (160)

WITH BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION KOREA, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEVELOPED INTO FIRST CLASS SOLDIERS AND HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR ARTILLERY UNTIL IT IS "VERY SEVERE," LT.GEN.WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FORCES IN KOREA AND JAPAN, SAID TODAY.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, A RECENT ARRIVAL FROM AUSTRALIA, IS TOURING THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION FRONT. "CHINESE ARTILLERY HAS BECOME CONCERTED AND ACCURATE," HE SAID. "THE CHINESE INDICATE THAT THEY HAVE THE EQUIPMENT, ARE WELL TRAINED AND HAVE THE AMMUNITION. THEY COULD GIVE US A BLOODY NOSE.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE WILL TO FIGHT AND THE WILL TO DIE. THEY ARE THERE TO STAY UNLESS YOU ROOT THEM OUT."

THE TALL WHITEHAIRED SOLDIER SAID HE WAS PLEASED WITH HIS TROOPS.

"THEY'RE IN GOOD HEART AND THEIR MORALE IS HIGH," THE GENERAL SAID.

WHEN HE VISITED A BATTALION HEADQUARTERS THE MEN WERE EATING A MEAL OF SOUP, HAM, POTATOES, CARROTS AND A SWEET.

"MANY OF THE MEN ARE EATING BETTER THAN THEY DID AT HOME," HE SAID.

GM659PCS

A17KX(SE, LA
(WEST OUT) (170)
WITH U.S. FIFTH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, KOREA,NOV.16-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA FOOTBALL PLAY THAT HELPED WIN THE BIG SIX TITLE IN 1940 WAS THE BASIS FOR A FRONT LINE MANEUVER THAT BROKE UP A CHINESE ATTACK.

LT.ROBERT E.COOPER, JUNCTION CITY, KAS., WHO WAS QUARTERBACK FOR THE CORNHUSKER TEAM THAT LOST TO STANFORD IN THE 1941 ROSE BOWL, DIRECTED THE MANEUVER.

"WHEN I PLAYED FOR THE BIG SIX (NOW BIG SEVEN) CHAMPIONS IN 1940, WE USED A PLAY WHERE THE ENDS WENT OUT TO THE RIGHT AND TO THE LEFT AS DECOYS AND OUR FULLBACK SLAMMED UP THE MIDDLE," COOPER EXPLAINED.

COOPER USED THE SAME THEORY WHEN HIS COMPANY E WAS PINNED DOWN FROM THE FLANKS.

COOPER CALLED FOR SUPPORTING FIRE FROM G AND H COMPANIES.

"THE CHINESE EXPECTED AN ENVELOPING MOVEMENT AND DIRECTED THEIR HEAVY FIRE TO OUR SUPPORTING ELEMENTS," COOPER SAID. "WHEN THE ENEMY'S ATTENTION WAS DIVERTED, I SENT MY FIRST AND THIRD PLATOONS OVER THE BASE OF THE FINGER AND RIGHT INTO THE CENTER OF THE CHINESE LINES." HE ADDED:

"DON'T TELL ME THERE'S A LOT OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COMBAT AND FOOTBALL. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT THIS GAME WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY I PLAYED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA."

VR218ACS NM

B118KX Q
PUSAN,KOREA,NOV 16 (AP)-SIXTY-SEVEN DOCTORS, NURSES AND TECHNICIANS OF THE ITALIAN RED CROSS ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD A U.S.S.NAVY TRANSPORT.

THEY WERE THE FIRST GROUP OF MEDICAL WORKERS TO COME TO KOREA FROM A COUNTRY WHICH HAS NOT YET BECOME A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY SAILED FROM NAPLES OCT.16 AND ARRIVED HERE ALONG WITH REPLACEMENTS OF TURKEY, GREECE, THE NETHERLANDS AND THAILAND.

GG220PCS NM

A46KX
TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE PEIPING RED RADIO TODAY REVIVED ITS OLD CHARGE THAT THE ALLIES WERE USING POISON GAS IN KOREA. IT ALLEGED THAT GAS SHELLS WERE USED NOV. 4 ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF CHORWON. THE COMMUNISTS PERIODICALLY DUST OFF THIS UNSUBSTANTIATED COMPLAINT.

FJ601PCS

NOV 17 1951

B117KX Q
300
NY FOR HEW HAVEN (ASKED)
TOKYO,NOV.16-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST WHAT IS SAID WAS A WIRE RECORDING OF A MESSAGE FROM PFC FREDERICK D. BRAZEE OF TERRYVILLE, CONN., TO HIS FAMILY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "I HOPE ALL OF YOU ARE OKAY BECAUSE ME, MYSELF, AM IN THE BEST OF HEALTH AND JUST WAITING FOR THE CHANCE TO BE WITH ALL OF YOU AGAIN."

THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO "DEAR DAD AND EVERYONE." PEIPING SAI IT WAS FOR HIS FAMILY AT RFD NO.2, GREYSTONE ROAD, TERRYVILLE.

"CONDITIONS HERE AT THE CAMP ARE VERY GOOD," THE MESSAGE SAID. "WI GET PLENTY TO EAT AND ALSO PLENTY OF GOOD WARM CLOTHING AND BLANKETS. FOR SPORTS WE PLAY BASKETBALL, VOLLEYBALL, FISHING AND WE ALSO SEE MOVIES AND STAGE SHOWS NOW AND THEN. LIFE ON THE WHOLE IS VERY GOOD."

THE PURPORTED WIRE RECORDING SAID "ALL OF US HERE ARE HOPING FOR A PEACEFUL END TO THE KOREAN WAR AND TO HAVE A FAMILY REUNION REAL SOON."

"BUT BECAUSE OF THE U.N.'S INSINCERITY IN THE CEASE-FIRE," PEIPING QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, "IT HAS PREVENTED A SUCCESSFUL ENDING TO THIS WAR. WE ALL HOPE THAT THEY WILL DO AWAY WITH THEIR INSINCERITY AND GET THE PEACE TALKS ON THE WAY TO SUCCESS SO THAT ALL OF US BOYS CAN GET HOME."

(COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN HITTING THE "INSINCERITY" ANGLE HARD. RELEASED PRISONERS HAVE SAID IN THE PAST THAT THEY HAVE SPOKEN THE PROPAGANDA LINES HANDED THEM IN MESSAGES HOME BECAUSE THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY THEY COULD BE SURE SUCH MESSAGES WOULD BE DELIVERED.)

BRAZEE ASKED TO BE REMEMBERED TO "ANDY AND GENE," "HOWARD AND FRANCIS," "MR. AND MRS. BERRY" AND "ALL MY BUDDIES."

HE ALSO ASKED "DAD" TO "TELL MY GIRL PAT I RECEIVED HER LETTER" AND "I WAS REAL GLAD TO HEAR FROM HER."

THE MESSAGE CLOSED BY WISHING "A MERRY CHRISTMAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL OF YOU AND TO ALL MY FRIENDS."

PEIPING ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS WEEK IT WOULD INAUGURATE A SERIES OF SUCH BROADCASTS ON A NEW PROGRAM "PRISONERS CALLING."

GG219PCS

canberra, australia, nov. 16--(ap)--army minister josiah francis said today he has asked for an investigation into a report that an australian soldier recently was chained to a wall in a canadian military prison at seoul, korea.

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the minister said he has asked maj. gen. william bridgeford, commander of the british commonwealth forces in japan, for a report on the case. a reply is NOT expected for several days, he said.

the story was first told at a korean veterans' meeting in melbourne by a soldier who said he had heard it second-hand and didn't know the name of the australian prisoner.

hutchinsons 01500 oc 0336

A141WX
WASHINGTON,NOV.16-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH NOVEMBER 6 AT 1,457,466, AN INCREASE OF 14,622 SINCE THE PREVIOUS WEEK.

ENEMY BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 1,050,770 AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES AT 237,724. COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR TOTALED 168,972.

LT1128AFS NM

30.24-28441

A3WX (SHORTS)
(100) WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-FULL CIVILIAN MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA WILL BE RESUMED NEXT TUESDAY, THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
BEGINNING THAT DAY, ALL TYPES OF MAIL DESTINED FOR THAT WAR-RAVAGED COUNTRY WILL BE HANDLED.
THE DEPARTMENT SUSPENDED CIVILIAN SERVICE TO THE KOREAN REPUBLIC JULY 11, 1950, SHORTLY AFTER THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS SWEPT DOWN OVER THE 38TH PARALLEL. LATER, IN NOVEMBER, U.S.POSTAL OFFICIALS WORKED OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR HANDLING AIR MAIL ONLY--BUT NO PACKAGES--FOR CIVILIANS IN THE REPUBLIC.
WITH RESUMPTION OF FULL SERVICE, PARCEL POST PACKAGES FOR KOREA WILL BE LIMITED TO 22 POUNDS, WITH THE RATE AT 14 CENTS PER POUND.
ES218AES

B92KX
CO
SEATTLE, NOV.16-(AP)-TWO TROOPSHIPS BRINGING HOME KOREAN WAR VETERANS ON ROTATION DOCKED HERE TODAY.
THE TRANSPORT PVT. JOE P. MARTINEZ ARRIVED IN THE MORNING WITH 1,410 COMBAT VETERANS. THE USNS JAMES O'HARA FOLLOWED IN THE AFTERNOON. AMONG HER 315 PASSENGERS WERE 97 NAVY ENLISTED MEN, 43 ARMY ENLISTED MEN, SEVEN WAC'S, 13 ARMY OFFICERS, SIX NAVY OFFICERS, THREE ARMY NURSES, AN AIR FORCE OFFICER, 126 MILITARY DEPENDENTS, 17 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND AN AMERICAN RED CROSS WORKER.
PR1216ACS

A45KX (SHORTS, RED RADIO, BELOIT) (DT, MP, PX, AX, BX, FOLO)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE S.S. BELOIT VICTORY ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE ORIENT, BEARING THE BODIES OF 593 AMERICANS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS WERE LOWERED TO THE OAKLAND ARMY PIER, AT WHICH THE VESSEL DOCKED. THE BODIES WILL BE SENT TO CITIES DESIGNATED BY NEXT OF KIN, EACH ACCOMPANIED BY A MILITARY ESCORT.
(EDITORS: STATE-BY-STATE LISTS, MAILED TO EACH BUREAU BY WASHINGTON, ARE HEREBY RELEASED).
SD6PCS

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MAIN (225)
SHREVEPORT, LA., NOV. 16-(FRIDAY) -(AP)-THE ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID HERE LAST NIGHT UN PLANES HAVE AUTHORITY TO CHASE RED KOREAN PLANES "TO THEIR LAIR" BUT LATER CHANGED HIS WORDS TO "SHOULD FOLLOW" THEM AND "DESTROY THEM."
READING FROM A PREPARED TEXT BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION, REP. OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) SAID:
"UNDER THE RULES UNDER WHICH WE ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA, OUR PLANES CAN FOLLOW THESE RUSSIAN-FLOWN CHINESE PLANES TO THEIR LAIR AND DESTROY THEM AND I THINK THAT THE TIME IS AT HAND WHEN THIS COURSE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED."
WHEN NEWSMEN, AFTER HIS SPEECH, ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "UNDER THE RULES UNDER WHICH WE ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA," BROOKS EXPLAINED THAT HE MEANT THE AUTHORITY GIVEN THE COMMANDERS IN KOREA BY THEIR SUPERIORS.
THE NEWSMEN THEN POINTED OUT THAT SUCH A STATEMENT WOULD MEAN THAT UN PLANES HAD AUTHORITY TO CHASE RED PLANES OVER INTO MANCHURIA TO DESTROY THEM--AUTHORITY FOR WHICH GEN. MACARTHUR ASKED AND WAS DENIED.
AT THAT POINT, BROOKS SAID HE HAD SEEN AN ORDER TO THAT EFFECT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. LATER HE CHANGED THIS AND SAID HE WAS SURE THERE HAD BEEN SUCH AN ORDER. STILL LATER HE CHANGED THAT TO SAY HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WAS SUCH AN ORDER BUT DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER IT WAS STILL EFFECTIVE.
BROOKS FINALLY ASKED NEWSMEN TO QUOTE HIM AS SAYING, "OUR PLANES SHOULD FOLLOW THESE RUSSIAN-FLOWN CHINESE PLANES TO THEIR LAIR AND DESTROY THEM."
IN WASHINGTON, A DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SPOKESMAN, WHEN ADVISED OF BROOKS' COMMENTS, SAID:
"THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE PLANS FOR EVERY EVENTUALITY BUT THESE PLANS WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE."
RT156ACS NM

A92 (190)
LONDON, NOV.16-(AP)-ELEVEN LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ASKED WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT TODAY TO TRY TO STOP THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN THE FORM OF A MOTION TABLED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THE MOTION ALSO ASKED FOR:
1. RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
2. FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY GERMANY.
3. CALLING OF A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.
THE MOTION WAS SIGNED BY LEFT-WINGER SYDNEY SILVERMAN AND TEN OTHER LABORITE BACK-BENCHERS.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE MOTION WOULD BE BROUGHT TO A VOTE.
PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL YESTERDAY REFUSED TO CONSIDER A REQUEST FROM LABOR MEMBER C.A.B. WILCOCK THAT HE ASK THAT COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN KOREA BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES DURING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
IN REGARD TO KOREA TODAY'S MOTION READ:
"THAT THIS HOUSE, HAVING REGARD TO THE DEVASTATING ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES TO THIS COUNTRY AND WESTERN EUROPE AND THE INCREASED DANGER OF WORLD WAR ARISING OUT OF THE PRESENT REARMAMENT, CALLS ON THE GOVERNMENT TO DECLARE PUBLICLY ITS BELIEF AND TAKE ALL REASONABLE STEPS URGENTLY TO SECURE THAT FIGHTING IN KOREA SHALL FORTHWITH CEASE ON THE BASIS OF THE ARMISTICE LINE ALREADY AGREED."
RP854AES

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B50 (Q) (140)
LONDON, NOV. 16-(AP)-LORD VANSITTART CALLED TODAY FOR SNIPPING DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES ENJOYED IN BRITAIN BY RUSSIA'S TASS NEWS AGENCY.
VANSITTART GAVE NOTICE THAT HE WILL ASK IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS "WHETHER THE DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES ENJOYED AND EXPLOITED BY THE TASS AGENCY WILL NOW BE TERMINATED WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."
BRITAIN HAS GIVEN SUCH PRIVILEGES TO TASS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE NEWS AGENCY IS AN ARM OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, BRITAIN CLOSED DOWN THE SOVIET MONITOR, THE TASS AGENCY'S LONDON STATION USED TO PICK UP MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS FOR DISTRIBUTION HERE. BRITAIN SAID THE SOVIET MONITOR WAS A SPECIAL FACILITY GRANTED TASS DURING THE WAR, AND ADDED THAT BRITAIN HAS NO SIMILAR FACILITY IN RUSSIA.
DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES INCLUDE IMMUNITY FROM ARREST AND LAWSUITS, INCOME TAX, AND PERMISSION FOR IMPORTATION OF DUTY EXEMPT GOODS. WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES DO NOT ENJOY SUCH PRIVILEGES.
KS835AES

A205 (420)
AMS-BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY DEMANDED TODAY AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND A ONE-THIRD CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS AS AN URGENT PRELUDE TO WORLD DISARMAMENT.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON PROMPTLY REJECTED THESE DEMANDS AND

DECLARED THE INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO PERSEVERE WITH "THE SERIOUS BUSINESS OF TRYING TO GET AGREEMENT ON GENUINE STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT."

ACHESON SAID HE WAS GLAD TO SEE VISHINSKY, ON SECOND THOUGHT, HAD DECIDED TO STOP LAUGHING AT THE THREE-POWER WESTERN ARMS PROPOSALS, BUT SAID THAT VISHINSKY STILL IS NOT READY FOR ACTION ON REAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS.

U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN TAGGED VISHINSKY'S IDEAS "OLD CLAIMS, OLD MISREPRESENTATIONS, OLD CHARGES AND OLD PROPOSALS."

VISHINSKY SPOKE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT A SESSION IN WHICH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN URGED THE RUSSIANS TO LIVE IN MUTUAL TRUST WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CALLED FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE TO START GENUINE NEGOTIATIONS ON A SETTLEMENT OF EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

THE RUSSIAN WAS IN HIS USUAL FORM, SOMETIMES SHOUTING AND SOMETIMES SPEAKING IN A MODERATE TONE.

WESTERN SPOKESMEN SPECULATED THAT MOSCOW SAW VISHINSKY HAD PULLED A BONER BY LAUGHING AT THE ARMS LIMITATION PROPOSALS LAID DOWN BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE START OF THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THEY SUGGESTED VISHINSKY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TROT OUT OLD SUGGESTIONS, OFTEN TURNED DOWN BY THE U.N., IN AN ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE THE INITIATIVE AND WOO PEOPLES DISILLUSIONED BY HIS REJECTION OF WHAT MIGHT BE A STEP TOWARD PEACE.

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IN SHORT, VISHINSKY ADDED THE FOLLOWING PLANKS TO A PLATFORM HE PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK:

1. A CALL FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE ATOMIC WEAPONS INSTRUMENTS OF AGGRESSION AND TO BAN THEIR PRODUCTION IMMEDIATELY. THE COMBINED ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, EXPECTED TO BE MERGED AT THIS SESSION, WOULD REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY FEB. 1, 1952, ON DETAILS OF THIS BAN.
2. A DEMAND FOR THE FIVE BIG POWERS--MEANING THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA--TO REDUCE ALL ARMAMENTS BY ONE-THIRD WITHIN A YEAR.
3. A DEMAND THAT WITHIN ONE MONTH AFTER THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ALL COUNTRIES, IN OR OUT OF THE U.N., WOULD SUPPLY FULL AND COMPLETE DATA ON THEIR ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
4. A CALL FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THIS MEANS THE SECURITY COUNCIL VETO COULD BE USED TO BLOCK DECISIONS OF THE CONTROL ORGAN.

WESTERN SPOKESMEN POINTED OUT THAT THESE POINTS HAVE BEEN DEBATED THOROUGHLY PREVIOUSLY WITHIN THE U.N. AND REJECTED BY HUGE MAJORITIES, USUALLY GAINING ONLY SOVIET BLOC SUPPORT.

IN PUTTING FORWARD HIS LATEST IDEAS, VISHINSKY INDICATED THEY WOULD BE WORKED OUT IN THE U.N. ITSELF AND THE WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE HE HAS PROPOSED TO BE HELD BY NEXT JUNE 1 WOULD COMPLETE THE DETAILS.

"WE THINK IT PROFITABLE AND NECESSARY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOOT THE RECOMMENDATIONS ABOUT THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN PRINCIPLE, BUT THAT THE GENERAL PEACE CONFERENCE SHOULD CONSIDER, AND ON A BROADER SCOPE, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, THE CONCRETE QUESTIONS EMANATING FROM THESE RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCERNING ALL PARTICPANTS IN THE CONFERENCE," VISHINSKY SAID.

VISHINSKY HAD BEEN TAKEN TO TASK BY NUMEROUS DELEGATES FOR APPARENTLY WANTING TO DELAY UNTIL NEXT YEAR THE WORK ON DISARMAMENT.

HIS PROOPOSAL FOR THE WORLD CONFERENCE WAS MADE NOV. 8 AS PART OF A RESOLUTION BLASTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, SUGGESTING A TRUCE IN KOREA IN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND PROPOSING A PEACE PACT AMONG THE FIVE BIG POWERS.

ONCE MORE VISHINSKY REJECTED THE THREE-POWER ARMS PROPOSAL, SAYING IT DID NOT "FILL THE BILL." HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IN HIS FIRST SPEECH HE HAD NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE THE PROPOSAL A CAREFUL SCRUTINY AND HE HAD MADE SOME CURSORY REMARKS.

"I TOLD YOU IT MADE ME LAUGH," HE SAID. "WE MAY OR MAY NOT TALK ABOUT THAT AGAIN."

THIS WAS HIS SOLE REFERENCE TO HIS PREVIOUS LAUGHTER, WHICH CREATED A FURORE IN U.N. CORRIDORS.

VISHINSKY POINTED OUT THAT THE WESTERN PLAN CALLED FOR SUBMI[illegible]H THE ATOMIC INFORMATION COMING LAST. HE CHARGED THAT THE "TRUE DESIRE (OF THE WEST) IS TO AVOID ALTOGETHER ANY SUBMISSION OF ANY INFORMATION ABOUT ANY ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH BELONG TO THE MOST SECRET CATEGORY."

VISHINSKY SAID THAT, ONCE A DECISION HAS BEEN MADE IN THE ASSEMBLY ON PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS, PRACTICAL CONTROLS CAN BE AGREED UPON.

FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN CLOSED THE LONG GENERAL DISCUSSION IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY WITH AN APPEAL TO THE RUSSIANS TO RAISE THE IRON CURTAIN AND LIVE IN MUTUAL CONFIDENCE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD. HE REITERATED FRANCE'S SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSALS OUTLINED BY ACHESON TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY AND TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA.

LIE, SPEAKING AFTER SCHUMAN, URGED AN IMMEDIATE START ON A STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF THE PRACTICAL CONFLICTS DIVIDING THE WORLD TODAY.

"NEGOTIATIONS--GENUINE NEGOTIATION--IS NECESSARY," HE SAID.

GH445PES

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A163

THIRD LEAD U.N. (400)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV 16-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA PRESENTED AS A NEW PROPOSAL TODAY A FOUR-POINT DISARMAMENT PLAN, BUT INSISTED AGAIN THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BE VESTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE U.S.S.R. HAS THE VETO POWER.

THE SOVIET PLAN, PROPOSED IN A SECOND "OPENING" ADDRESS BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, WOULD HAVE THE U.N. PROCLAIM THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, REQUIRE A QUICK COUNT OF ALL WEAPONS INCLUDING THE ATOMIC, AND REQUIRE THE BIG FOUR AND RED CHINA TO SLASH ARMAMENTS BY A THIRD WITHIN A YEAR.

VISHINSKY'S TONE WAS FAR MILDER TODAY THAN WHEN HE FIRST SPOKE LAST WEEK, SUGGESTING TO SOME WESTERNERS THAT HE MAY HAVE HEARD FROM HOME. ABOUT THE WAY HE "LAUGHED" AT THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN.

VISHINSKY SUBMITTED HIS PLAN AS SUPPLEMENTARY TO THE ONE HE INTRODUCED A WEEK AGO IN HIS ORIGINAL OPENING SPEECH, BUT APPARENTLY TODAY'S VERSION FULLY SUPERSEDES THE FIRST. DESPITE THE MODIFICATIONS, THE PLAN STILL CONTAINED ALL THE MAJOR PROVISIONS WHICH HAVE STOOD IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT SINCE THE ATOMIC DISCUSSIONS FIRST BEGAN IN 1946.

SPEAKING FOR THE WEST, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TOOK THE FLOOR IMMEDIATELY AFTER VISHINSKY, AND SAID HE WOULD WAIT FOR A "COMPLETE STUDY" OF THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS BEFORE COMMENTING ON THEM. FRANCE WAS ONE OF THE PROPOSERS OF THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH CALLS FOR FOOLPROOF CHECKS.

SCHUMAN INDICATED FRENCH GOVERNMENT SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL'S PROPOSAL THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND PREMIER RENE PLEVEN OF FRANCE HOLD FACE TO FACE MEETINGS IN PARIS ON THE WORLD SITUATION.

30.24- 28443

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOLLOWING SCHUMAN TO THE ROSTRUM, URGED AN IMMEDIATE START TOWARD A STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF THE POLITICAL CONFLICTS THAT DIVIDE THE WORLD TODAY. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE GREAT POWERS GET TOGETHER WHILE THEY ARE IN PARIS AND MAKE A BEGINNING. IF THEY FALL OUT, HE SAID, THERE ARE MANY DISTINGUISHED DIPLOMATS WHO COULD MEDIATE.

THE MAIN POINTS OF THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL:

1. CALLED UPON THE U.N. TO DECLARE ATOMIC WEAPONS INSTRUMENTS OF AGGRESSION AND BAN PRODUCTION OF THEM AT ONCE, WITH THE TASK OF WORKING OUT DETAILS LEFT TO THE COMBINED ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, WHICH WOULD BE ASKED TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY FEB. 1.
2. CALLED FOR REDUCTION OF ALL ARMAMENTS OF THE BIG FOUR AND RED CHINA BY ONE THIRD WITHIN A YEAR.
3. PROVIDED THAT WITHIN A MONTH AFTER ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, ALL COUNTRIES SUPPLY COMPLETE DATA ON THEIR ARMS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC.
4. CALLED FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE LAST POINT WOULD GIVE RUSSIA A VETO. THE WEST INSISTS UPON VETO-LESS CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

VISHINSKY MADE NO MENTION TODAY OF THE "FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT" WHICH IS THE KEYSTONE OF THE SOVIET PEACE DRIVE AT PRESENT, NOR DID HE MENTION CESSATION OF KOREAN HOSTILITIES. UNLIKE LAST WEEK, HE DID NOT SAY THAT MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT WAS INCOMPATIBLE WITH U.N. MEMBERSHIP. ALL THESE WERE POINTS IN LAST WEEK'S PLAN.

SCHUMAN WAS INTERRUPTED BY REPEATED APPLAUSE FROM THE GALLERIES AS HE APPEALED TO THE RUSSIANS TO RAISE THE IRON CURTAIN AND LIVE IN MUTUAL CONFIDENCE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO SEEK WITH YOU A TRUCE, A PROGRESSIVE RELEASE OF TENSION," HE SAID. "IF ONLY YOU WERE READY TO LISTEN TO US, TO ACCEPT A DISCUSSION AMONG ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD, TO EXCHANGE FRANK EXPLANATIONS IN GOOD FAITH, THAT READINESS ALONE WOULD PRODUCE THE RELEASE OF TENSION WHICH WE DESIRE AND WITH WHICH WE OUGHT TO BEGIN OUR WORK."

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HE GAVE FRANCE'S SUPPORT TO PROPOSALS ALREADY OUTLINED BY ACHESON FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY AND TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST WAS EXTREMELY DISAPPOINTED BY VISHINSKY'S REPETITION OF HIS REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THE TRI-PARTITE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. HE SAID THE WEST HOPED IT WAS NOT VISHINSKY'S LAST WORD AND THAT HE WILL TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THIS SUBJECT. THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR PROPOSALS.

REGARDING THE VISHINSKY DEMAND FOR UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS HAD BEEN PUT UP BY THE RUSSIANS BEFORE AND REJECTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE REASON WAS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, THAT AS PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS SAID THE ATOMIC BOMB IS THE BEST DETERRANT TO THE SWEEP OF THE RUSSIAN MASSES ACROSS EUROPE IF THEY CHOSE. IF THAT IS DESTROYED, THE GREATEST DEFENSE OF EUROPE IS GONE.

THE REDUCTION BY ONE-THIRD OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE FIVE POWERS WAS PUT UP BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1948 AND REJECTED AT THE PREVIOUS PARIS ASSEMBLY.

THE REDUCTION BY ONE THIRD WOULD NOT AFFECT THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES. HE ADDED. THEY COULD MAINTAIN THEIR ARMED STRENGTH.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID OF VISHINSKY'S NEW PROPOSALS:

"THE ONLY ENCOURAGEMENT WE CAN DERIVE FROM MR.VISHINSKY'S SECOND THOUGHTS IS THAT HE DECIDED TO STOP LAUGHING AND ADMITTED HE HAD NOW READ THE TRIPARTITE PROPOSALS. BUT HE OFFERED US NO ENCOURAGEMENT OF SERIOUS COOPERATION TO GET ON WITH THE REAL REDUCTION OF ARMS. THE ACTUAL QUESTION, AS MR.SCHUMAN SAW WITH HIS USUAL WISDOM AND BREADTH OF VISION, IS WHETHER THERE IS OR IS NOT READINESS NOW FOR ACTION. MR.VISHINSKY HAS STILL SAID 'NO.' DESPITE THIS, WE SHALL PERSEVERE IN THE FIRST (POLITICAL) COMMITTEE TO GET ON WITH THE SERIOUS BUSINESS OF TRYING TO GET AGREEMENT ON GENUINE STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT."

VISHINSKY'S SPEECH INTRODUCING THE NEW PLAN LACKED THE VITRIOLIC ATTACKS ON THE WEST WHICH FEATURED HIS OPENING ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS WAS THE RESULT OF A KREMLIN DECISION THAT HIS FIRST TIRADE HAD ALIENATED WORLD OPINION OR WAS MERELY BECAUSE HE WAS DISCUSSING TECHNICAL QUESTIONS.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TODAY MADE NO MENTION OF THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHICH HE SUGGESTED LAST WEEK AND APPEARED TO PUT THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT BACK IN THE HANDS OF THE U.N. WHERE THE WEST HAS INSISTED IT BELONGS.

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VISHINSKY CLAIMED THAT HIS FIRST SPEECH LAST WEEK WAS MERELY "SOME CURSORY REMARK" AND ADMITTED THAT AT THE TIME HE HAD NOT CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZED THE PLAN WHICH CALLS FOR AN ARMS CENSUS INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

REFERRING TO HIS EARLIER STATEMENT THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO SLEEP FOR LAUGHING AFTER HEARING THE PLAN OUTLINED, HE SAID MILDLY "WE MAY OR MAY NOT REFER TO THAT AGAIN."

VISHINSKY SAID THAT NOW, AFTER CAREFULLY ANALYZING THE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE WAS POSITIVE IT "DID NOT FILL THE BILL" BECAUSE IT DID NOT CALL FOR THE ABSOLUTE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TOOK THE ROSTRUM IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER A PROCEDURAL WRANGLE TOUCHED OFF BY AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT CASEY. CASEY, ON A POINT OF ORDER, ASKED PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLO NERVO OF MEXICO WHETHER HE WAS SURE VISHINSKY HAD SOMETHING NEW TO SAY. OTHERWISE, HE SAID, LETTING THE RUSSIAN SPEAK A SECOND TIME MIGHT SET OFF A LONG SERIES OF REBUTTAL SPEECHES.

VISHINSKY DENOUNCED CASEY'S "DISCOURTESY" AND THEN LAUNCHED HIS DETAILED EXPOSITION OF OBJECTIONS TO THE BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN A TONE AND LANGUAGE WHICH, FOR HIM, WAS EXTREMELY MODERATE. THERE WAS NO OTHER OBJECTION TO HIS CONTINUING TO SPEAK.

HE INSISTED THAT THE PLAN WAS MERELY A RE-STATEMENT OF THE BARUCH PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL, WHICH THE ASSEMBLY HAS APPROVED BUT WHICH RUSSIA REFUSES TO ACCEPT.

VISHINSKY PARTICULARLY OBJECTED TO THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION AND DISARMAMENT BY STAGES. UNDER IT THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WOULD FIRST COUNT--AND HAVE THE COUNT VERIFIED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION--THEIR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND EVENTUALLY REACH ATOMIC ARMS.

THEIR TRUE DESIRE IN PUTTING FORWARD THE "STEP-BY-STEP" PLAN, VISHINSKY CLAIMED, IS TO AVOID ALTOGETHER ANY SUBMISSION OF ANY INFORMATION ABOUT ANY ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH BELONG TO THE SECRET CATEGORY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WAS SCHEDULED TO GIVE THE WEST'S ANSWER TO VISHINSKY. BECAUSE OF THE LATENESS OF THE HOUR, HE POSTPONED HIS REPLY UNTIL TOMORROW.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE U.N. SESSION TODAY:

1. EGYPT INFORMED THE U.N. SHE WAS WILLING TO WITHDRAW HER OFFICIALS

AND ARMED FORCES FROM THE SUDAN TO PERMIT A PLEBISCITE ON THE FUTURE OF THE AREA IF BRITAIN WOULD DO LIKEWISE. BUT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN PASHA, SPEAKING IN THE GENERAL DEBATE, SAID HE WAS MORE THAN SURE THE BRITISH WOULD NOT ACCEPT THIS PROPOSAL TO END THE DISPUTE OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. HE OFFERED TO AGREE TO COOPERATION BY THE U.N. IN SETTING UP "NECESSARY MACHINERY, ATMOSPHERE AND PREPARATION" FOR SUCH A VOTE. BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON PROMISED TO STUDY THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL.

2. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS.GERTRUDA SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, JAILED BY HER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN A TRIAL DENOUNCED THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN WORLD, WAS CAREFULLY PREPARED FOR SPYING.

3. PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO CALLED UPON THE GREAT POWERS TO GET DOWN TO A BRASS TACKS DISCUSSION OF ALL PROBLEMS IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE "ALL MANKIND FROM THE UNIMAGINABLE HORRORS OF AN ATOMIC WAR." HE IS ONE OF MANY DELEGATES OF SMALLER COUNTRIES ANXIOUSLY APPEALING TO THE BIG POWERS TO TALK THINGS OVER IN PARIS TO AVOID THE EXPLOSION THAT COULD MEAN WORLD WAR III.

4. IN THE BUDGETARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND ICELAND JOINTLY URGED A CUT OF MORE THAN 50 PER CENT IN THE NUMBER OF TOP U.N. OFFICIALS, TO PRODUCE EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY.

VISHINSKY, WEARING HIS USUAL DARK BLUE SUIT, WAS GREETED BY GREAT ROARS OF APPLAUSE FROM THE JAMPACKED PUBLIC GALLERIES AS HE ROSE TO SPEAK. HE WAS IN A JOVIAL MOOD AND POSED CHEERFULLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS FOR 20 MINUTES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HURRIED INTO THE ASSEMBLY HALL FROM A CONFERENCE WITH FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN JUST BEFORE VISHINSKY BEGAN TO SPEAK.

CONTINUING HIS ATTACK ON THE WEST'S PLAN, VISHINSKY INSISTED THAT THE U.S. WANTED A CENSUS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HELD OFF UNTIL THE END BECAUSE THAT WOULD MEAN WHOEVER OWNED "THE MOST FEARFUL AND DANGEROUS WEAPONS WILL CONTROL THE DESTINIES OF THE PLAN."

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS THE COUNTRY WHICH CONTROLS THOSE WEAPONS AND THEY WILL NOT REVEAL ANY INFORMATION UNTIL THEY FEEL LIKE IT.

THEREFORE, HE DECLARED, THE NEW PLAN IS AS UNACCEPTABLE AS THE ORIGINAL PROPOSALS SPONSORED BY ELDER STATESMAN BERNARD BARUCH. THESE CALLED FOR A SYSTEM OF ATOMIC CONTROL WITH FOOL-PROOF, INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE. RUSSIA REJECTED IT.

THE U.S., HE SAID QUOTING AN OLD RUSSIAN PROVERB, IS LIKE A BIRD. "THE BIRD HAS LEARNED THE SONG AND IT KEEPS SINGING THE SAME SONG."

THE MAIN THING, HE DECLARED, IS A U.N. DECLARATION PROHIBITING THE ATOMIC WEAPON. ONCE THIS IS ON THE BOOKS, VISHINSKY SAID, PRACTICAL MEANS FOR IMPLEMENTING THE DECISION CAN BE DECIDED.

THE EGYPTIANS A MONTH AGO CANCELLED THEIR 1899 AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN PROVIDING FOR JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE SUDAN, EGYPT'S SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR.

BRITAIN REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THIS ONE-SIDED ACTION. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH WOULD REMAIN IN THE SUDAN UNTIL IT BECOMES SELF-GOVERNING--PROBABLY BY THE END OF 1952--AND CAN DECIDE ITS OWN FUTURE.

EGYPT HAS ABOUT 1,500 TROOPS SCATTERED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SUDAN. BRITAIN HAS UNDER HER BANNER THERE ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF BRITISH TROOPS, PLUS 5,000 MEN IN THE BRITISH-COMMANDED NATIVE DEFENSE CORPS AND 5,000 NATIVE POLICE.

THE SUDAN'S GOVERNMENT IS HEADED BY A BRITISH GOVERNOR GENERAL APPOINTED BY THE EGYPTIAN KING. THE ADMINISTRATION IS STAFFED BY BOTH BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND THERE IS AN ELECTED LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF SUDANESE.

EL DIN DESCRIBED HIS PROPOSAL AS A "FRANK, CLEARCUT CHALLENGE TO THE UNITED KINGDOM."

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MADE AN IMPASSIONED SPEECH, FULL OF CRITICISM OF BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO QUIT THE SUDAN AND TO RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S COMPANION ABROGATION OF THE TREATY PROVIDING FOR JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BRITISH TROOPS HOLDING TIGHT MILITARY CONTROL OF THE CANAL ZONE, SALAH EL DIN DECLARED, ARE WAGING A "REAL WAR" ON EGYPT--ONE AS CONCRETE AS THAT GOING ON IN KOREA.

EL DIN SAID IN THE SUEZ BRITAIN HAS SEIZED CONTROL OF VARIOUS PUBLIC UTILITIES, "DIRECTLY MOLESTED" PUBLIC AUTHORITIES INCLUDING THE JUDICIARY, INTERFERED WITH CUSTOMS, POSED THE THREAT OF EPIDEMICS BY HAMPERING HEALTH OFFICIALS, COERCED EGYPTIAN LABORERS WHO WANTED TO QUIT THEIR JOBS WITH THE BRITISH AND "REPEATEDLY FIRED AT EGYPTIAN MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES AND SHOT DOWN PEACEFUL CIVILIANS, NOT EVEN SPARING WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

"IF ALL THIS IS NOT WAR, I DO NOT KNOW WHAT WAR IS!" HE SHOUTED.

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WITHOUT DIRECTLY DENOUNCING THE PROPOSAL, ALSO MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT EGYPT HAS NOT CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT REFUSING TO JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY INVITED HER TO BECOME A FOUNDER-MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION WHICH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD SAID COULD RESOLVE EGYPTIAN ANXIETIES OVER HAVING BRITISH TROOPS THE SOLE CUSTODIANS OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"SINCE THE END OF THE AGREEMENT WHICH EGYPT HAD WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM," HE SAID, "THE UNITED KINGDOM, IN ASSOCIATION WITH SOME OTHER DELUDED POWERS, TRIED TO SELL US THE SELF-SAME DOP-CONTAINING 'BROKEN DOLL' OF IMPERIALISM, OUTWARDLY PAINTED IN A DIFFERENT COLOR."

THEN, SALAH EL DIN ADDED, IN A VOICE HOARSE WITH EMOTION, "WE WILL NOT BUY IT."

SALAH EL DIN RECALLED ACHESON'S EXPRESSION OF CONCERN TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEN SAID:

"I WONDER WHAT DESCRIPTION WOULD HE GIVE TO THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED IN THE CANAL ZONE BY HIS BRITISH FRIENDS AND ALLIES! I, FOR ONE, HAVE NO HESITANCY IN CALLING THEM A SHAMEFUL, TREACHEROUS AGGRESSION BY THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES NOT ONLY A MENACE, BUT ALSO A BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. THEY ARE, INDEED A COMPLETE REPUDIATION BY THE UNITED KINGDOM OF THE PRINCIPLES AND THE DECENCIES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE INVITED HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE ASSEMBLY TO GO SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT IS HAPPENING IN EGYPT, AND THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST AREA WHERE, HE SAID, COLONIAL POWERS ARE RESORTING TO METHODS "IN COMPLETE AND SCREECHING DISSONANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID THAT MANY QUESTIONS IN THAT AREA WERE CALLING LOUDLY FOR AN URGENT SOLUTION, AND LISTED AMONG THEM THOSE OF MOROCCO, LIBYA, THE NILE VALLEY. PALESTINE AND IRAN.

FARIS BEY EL KHOURI, SYRIA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WOULD NOT HAVE DEFENSE IMPOSED UPON THEM AS ENVISIONED BY THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PROPOSALS. HE SAID IT WAS SIGNED BY FOUR STATES NOT OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF IT.

HE SAID IF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WEST WANTED "AN APPROACH TO POLITICAL UNDERSTANDING," THE WEST SHOULD FIRST SEEK A SOLUTION TO PENDING DISPUTES, SUCH AS THE EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST BRITAIN AND THE "PALESTINE CATASTROPHE." HOWEVER, HE SAID, THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THIS.

HE SAID "SAD EVENTS" WERE BEING PERPETRATED IN AND NEAR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE WEST WAS GIVING NO SUPPORT TO THE U.N.

RESOLUTIONS FOR THE REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION OF THE ARAB REFUGEES DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN PALESTINE BY "INTIMIDATION AND TERRORISM" MONTHS BEFORE THE ARAB STATES INTERVENED.

W102PES

A151 (130)

VISHINSKY

PARIS, NOV 16-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN SECRETARY ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WAS GIVEN A LIVING WHITE DOVE OF PEACE TODAY AS HE ENTERED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CHAMBER.

VISHINSKY TOOK THE DOVE WITH HIM TO HIS DESK IN THE HALL. PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS CROWDED AROUND AFTER A SMARTLY DRESSED REPRESENTATIVE OF A FRENCH WOMENS' PEACE ORGANIZATION GAVE HIM THE DOVE, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ADOPTED AS THEIR OWN SYMBOL OF PEACE.

HE SHOOK HANDS WITH HER AND GRINNED BROADLY.

"ARE YOU GOING TO GIVE IT TO THE BLACK CAT OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT?" ASKED SWEDISH DELEGATE ALLAN VOUGHT, REFERRING TO THE FAMOUS BLACK FELINE--A SYMBOL IN EUROPE OF GOOD LUCK--WHICH CROSSED THE ROSTRUM WHILE FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WAS SPEAKING ON MONDAY.

"OH, NO," SAID VISHINSKY, "THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE."

AFTER BALANCING THE BIRD ON HIS KNEE, VISHINSKY HANDED IT TO AN AIDE WHO TOOK IT OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY HALL.

P1209PES

A200 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

NOV 17 1951

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-EGYPT CHALLENGED BRITAIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY WITH A PROPOSAL THAT BOTH LET THE SUDAN ALONE UNTIL A U.N.-SUPERVISED ELECTION CAN DECIDE THE FUTURE OF THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE AREA.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN SAID HE WAS MORE THAN CERTAIN THE BRITISH WOULD NOT AGREE.

THE BRITISH IN LONDON SAID THEY WOULD THINK IT OVER.

SALAH EL DIN PROPOSED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE THAT THE U.N. RUN THE SUDAN--WHICH BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAVE RULED JOINTLY SINCE 1899--UNTIL A DECISION IS MADE BY VOTE OF THE 8,000,000 SUDANESE PEOPLE.

THE PROPOSAL HIT THE U.N. AS A SURPRISE ONE DAY AFTER KING FAROUK WAS HAILED IN HIS PARLIAMENT AT CAIRO AS KING OF EGYPT AND SUDAN AND SMILINGLY ACKNOWLEDGED THE CHEERS.

EGYPT AND BRITAIN EACH HAS 1,000 TO 1,500 TROOPS IN THE SUDAN, BUT THE BRITISH COMMAND THE SEVERAL THOUSAND SUDANESE POLICE TROOPS. THE ADMINISTRATION IS RUN BY A BRITISH GOVERNOR-GENERAL, SIR ROBERT HOWE.

SALAH EL DIN, IN A BRISTLING SPEECH, ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF ATROCITIES IN THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND AGAIN REJECTED THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND (MEC) PROJECT PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY.

OF THE MEC, HE SAID:

" X X THE UNITED KINGDOM, IN ASSOCIATION WITH SOME OTHER DELUDED POWERS, TRIED TO SELL US THE SELF-SAME DOPE-CONTAINING BROKEN DOLL OF IMPERIALISM, OUTWARDLY PAINTED IN A DIFFERENT COLOR.

"WE WILL NOT BUY IT!"

SALAH EL DIN WAS FOLLOWED BY SYRIAN DELEGATE FARIS EL KHOURI, WHO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WOULD NOT HAVE A DEFENSE PROJECT SUCH AS THE MEC IMPOSED ON THEM. SOME ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE SHOWN RELUCTANCE TO JOIN EGYPT AGAINST THE PROPOSAL.

SALAH EL DIN RECALLED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S EXPRESSION OF CONCERN IN THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK OVER WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND SAID:

30.24-28445

"I WONDER WHAT DESCRIPTION HE WOULD GIVE TO THE ATROCITIES COMMITTEE IN THE CANAL ZONE BY HIS BRITISH FRIENDS AND ALLIES."

A201

A PLEBISCITE FREE FROM BRITISH PRESSURE, INFLUENCE AND PROPAGANDA WOULD SHOW THE SUDANESE LOYAL TO KING FAROUK, HE DECLARED.

THE SPEECH WAS NOT ACCOMPANIED BY ANY PROPOSAL FOR U.N. ACTION.

FOUR YEARS AGO, EGYPT TOOK HER COMPLAINTS AGAINST BRITAIN IN THE SUEZ-SUDAN CASE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT NOTHING HAPPENED. THE CASE IS STILL IN A COUNCIL PIGEON-HOLE.

IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WOULD BE STUDIED WITH INTEREST. SPOKESMEN SAID TWO CONDITIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET: AGREEMENT OF SUDANESE LEADERS TO A PLEBISCITE NOW AND ASSURANCE OF A COMPLETELY FREE ELECTION.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAD ANNOUNCED PREPARATIONS TO MAKE THE SUDANESE SELF-GOVERNING BY LATE 1952 AS A PRELIMINARY TO THEIR CHOICE OF INDEPENDENCE, UNION WITH EGYPT OR SOME AFFILIATION WITH BRITAIN.

KA&P307PES

NOV 17 1951

A18 (390)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (WITH PARIS)

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE BRITISH SAID A MILITARY JEEP ESCORTING THE CAR OF CAPT. DUNFORD SLATER, COMMANDER OF THE CRUISER GAMBIA, WAS AMBUSHED TODAY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, BUT NO ONE WAS WOUNDED.

THEY ALSO REPORTED FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE INJURED IN A FIGHT THAT BROKE OUT WHEN BRITISH MILITARY POLICE WENT TO THE RESCUE OF TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WHO HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF A STREET GANG IN THE ARAB PART OF PORT SAID.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF RIFLE FIRE WAS EXCHANGED BY BOTH SIDES," BUT DENIED EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT THE TROOPS WERE SUPPORTED BY TANKS.

"WE HAVE NO TANKS IN PORT SAID AND THERE WAS NO ATTACK," HE ADDED. "A PATROL JUST WENT IN AND GOT THE TWO WOUNDED SOLDIERS."

THE EGYPTIANS SAID ONE EGYPTIAN WAS KILLED AND FOUR OTHERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE CLASH WITH THE BRITISH MILITARY POLICE. AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS HAD "SET UPON A CIGARETTES AND SWEETS SHOP" AND ATTACKED ANOTHER SHOP, THEN "BEGAN TO GO ABOUT THE STREETS OPENING FIRE INDISCRIMATELY AT PASSERSBY," WOUNDING ONE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITISH AUTHORITIES, NOTIFIED OF THE INCIDENT, ARRIVED IN ARMORED CARS AFTER THE TWO SOLDIERS HAD "MANAGED TO ESCAPE." THOSE IN THE CARS OPENED FIRE ON THE CROWD STILL ON THE STREETS, KILLING ONE PERSON AND WOUNDING THREE OTHERS, THE STATEMENT ASSERTED.

THE ATTACK ON SLATER'S CONVOY WAS DESCRIBED AS TWO BURSTS FROM A STEN GUN FIRED FROM AMBUSH AT 7:30 A.M. ON THE PORT SAID-ISMAILIA ROAD. THE ESCORT JEEP WAS REPORTED HIT BY ONE BULLET BEFORE THE CONVOY RACED OUT OF RANGE.

AT THE PORT SUEZ END OF THE CANAL ON THE RED SEA A BRITISH CONVOY WAS REPORTED STONED BY EGYPTIANS YESTERDAY. NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE BRITISH SAID 10,000 LABORERS ARE BEING IMPORTED INTO THE CANAL ZONE FROM BRITISH EAST AFRICA AND 3,100 FROM CYPRUS TO OFFSET THE EGYPTIAN LABOR BOYCOTT.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER SOURCES REPORTED SUPPORT FOR EGYPT'S POSITION AGAINST THE BRITISH.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID LEBANON AND YEMEN HAVE SENT

CABLES CONGRATULATING KING FAROUK AS MONARCH OF BOTH EGYPT AND THE SUDAN. THE FOREIGN OFFICE TOLD FOREIGN ENVOYS LAST NIGHT THAT WAS HIS TITLE FROM NOW ON.

ABU BAKR AHMED HALIM, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD MOSLEM CONGRESS AND HEAD OF MOSLEM PAKISTAN'S UNIVERSITY OF KARACHI, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO THE BRITISH REMAINING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ARE A THREAT TO THE WHOLE ISLAMIC WORLD. HE SAID HE WAS VISITING HERE TO DISCUSS "WHAT THE MOSLEM WORLD CAN DO FOR EGYPT IN HER STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."

SALEH HARB PASHA, PRESIDENT OF THE MOSLEM YOUTH SOCIETY AND FORMER EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTER, TOLD REPORTERS THE CHRISTIAN WESTERN COUNTRIES "ARE UNITED AGAINST NATIONAL DEMANDS OF THE MOSLEM WORLD."

IN AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN, PETITIONS WERE CIRCULATED AND DEMONSTRATIONS HELD IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT WITH THE CRY: "LONG LIVE KING TALAL. LONG LIVE KING FAROUK. DOWN WITH IMPERIALISM."

JT909PES

A100 (250)

CAIRO, NOV.16-(AP)-A MOSLEM LEADER FROM PAKISTAN DECLARED TODAY THAT CONTINUED BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA IS A THREAT TO THE WHOLE ISLAMIC WORLD.

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ABU BAKR AHMED HALIM, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD MOSLEM CONGRESS AND HEAD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KARACHI, TOLA NEWS CONFERENCE: "EGYPT'S FREEDOM MEANS THE FREEDOM OF THE MOSLEM WORLD -- EGYPT IS THE HEART OF THE MOSLEM WORLD."

"BRITISH FORCES IN THE CANAL ZONE NOT ONLY ARE A THREAT TO EGYPT BUT TO ALL MOSLEM COUNTRIES," SAID HALIM.

HE SAID HE IS IN CAIRO TO DISCUSS "WHAT THE MOSLEM WORLD CAN TO FOR EGYPT IN HER STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."

ANOTHER MOSLEM LEADER, FORMER MINISTER OF WAR SALEH HARB PASHA, PRESIDENT OF THE MOSLEM YOUTH SOCIETY, TOLD REPORTERS THE WORLD OF ISLAM IS "NOW FACING A NEW CRUSADE." HE CHARGED THAT THE CHRISTIAN WESTERN COUNTRIES "ARE UNITED AGAINST THE NATIONAL DEMANDS OF THE MOSLEM WORLD."

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI, MEANWHILE, ACCUSED BRITISH TANK TROOPS OF MAKING A DAWN ATTACK ON PORT SAID, WOUNDING SOME EGYPTIANS. A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN, DENYING THE CHARGE, SAID THE BRITISH HAVE NO TANKS IN PORT SAID. HE SAID THE ONLY INCIDENT THERE WAS THE SENDING OF A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL INTO PORT SAID'S ARAB QUARTER TO RESCUE TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS INJURED IN A STREET FIGHT WITH EGYPTIANS. HE ADDED THAT ARAB QUARTERS ARE OUT OF BOUNDS FOR BRITISH TROOPS AND THE INCIDENT WAS BEING INVESTIGATED.

A SOCIALIST PARTY ASSEMBLY HERE LAST NIGHT CALLED UPON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO "SEND AN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN TO STOP HER AGGRESSION IN THE CANAL ZONE WITHIN 15 DAYS AND EVACUATE WITHIN ONE MONTH." THE ASSEMBLY, ATTENDED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND SOCIALISTS, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING "IF BRITAIN FAILS TO WITHDRAW WITHIN ONE MONTH," EGYPT SHOULD BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LOND AND WAGE "A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST BRITISH FORCES IN THE CANAL ZONE."

RP920AES

A177

WITH PARIS

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 16-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS TODAY CALLED ON JORDAN TO SUPPORT EGYPT IN HER CURRENT DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN.

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED FROM EL HUSSEIN MOSQUE TO THE EGYPTIAN LEGATION, WHERE SPEAKERS DENOUNCED THE MIDDLE EAST POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY, WHICH HAVE INVITED ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. EGYPT HAS REJECTED THE INVITATION.

WD144PES

B60 Q (500)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHICH IS EXPECTED ABOUT 10 A.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 16)

U.N.-ROMULO

(ADVANCE),,PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO CALLED ON THE GREAT POWERS TODAY TO GET DOWN TO A BRASS TACKS DISCUSSION OF ALL PROBLEMS TO SAVE "ALL MANKIND FROM THE UNIMAGINABLE HORRORS OF AN ATOMIC WAR."

ROMULO SPOKE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF THE GENERAL DEBATE IN WHICH ALMOST ALL COUNTRIES HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS ON WORLD PROBLEMS. THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE WAS ONE OF MANY SMALL AND MIDDLE-POWER COUNTRIES APPEALING TO THE GREAT POWERS TO TALK THINGS OVER HERE IN PARIS.

ROMULO STOUTLY DEFENDED THE PROPOSED PACIFIC SECURITY PACT, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE INTER-AMERICAN PACT AS REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

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ROMULO SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HAS "POURED UNMITIGATED SCORN" ON THE BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR ARMAMENTS LIMITATION AND A CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS.

"HE HAS IMPATIENTLY BRUSHED ASIDE A PROPOSAL THAT, TO EVERY HONEST MIND, IS FERTILE WITH POSSIBILITIES FOR CALM AND ORDERLY CONSIDERATION," ROMULO SAID. "BUT HIS SARCASM CANNOT CONCEAL THAT FACT THAT THIS NEW TRIPARTITE PROPOSAL REPRESENTS A SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCE FROM A POSITION PREVIOUSLY HELD BY THE UNITED STATES. FOR THE FIRST TIME, WE HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ACTUAL CENSUS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, ALONG WITH OTHER WEAPONS, ORGANICALLY LINKED TO THE OBJECTIVE OF REGULATING AND LIMITING ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF ALL KINDS, INCLUDING THE CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

NOTING THAT VISHINSKY APPARENTLY DOES NOT INTEND TO AGREE TO A CENSUS PROPOSED BY THE WEST, ROMULO URGED THE UNITED STATES NOT TO REVEAL ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE WORLD UNLESS AND UNTIL A FOOL-PROOF SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION IS FIRST ESTABLISHED AND IN OPERATION.

HE CALLED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, PART OF THE RUSSIAN "PEACE OFFENSIVE" WHICH MUST BE REGARDED WITH SUSPICION.

"WHAT THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WOULD LIKE TO SEE, YES, EVEN THE MILLIONS WHO ARE SAID TO HAVE SIGNED THE SO-CALLED STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL--IS NOT ANY OF THE GREAT POWERS INSIDIOUSLY CLAIMING THAT IT ALONE IS RIGHT AND ALL THE OTHERS WRONG, BUT ALL OF THEM WORKING OUT TOGETHER A SANE AND PRACTICAL PROGRAM FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE," ROMULO SAID.

REFERRING TO THE MOVES FOR A SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IN THE PACIFIC, ON WHICH HE WILL CONTINUE WORK WHEN HE REACHES MANILA NEXT WEEK, ROMULO SAID THE "SERIES OF NOW MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATIES IN THE PACIFIC AREA AND THE PROJECT OF A PACIFIC SECURITY PACT WHICH OWES ITS ORIGIN TO THE VISION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES, HAVE BEEN DIRECTLY INSPIRED BY THE FEAR OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE MEASURE OF THIS FEAR IS THAT FACT THAT THE FILIPINO PEOPLE HAVE HAD TO SWALLOW THE BITTER PILL OF AN UNSATISFACTORY PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IN ORDER TO PERMIT THE INTEGRATION OF JAPAN INTO A SYSTEM OF MUTUAL DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

KA958AES

A86 (290)

U.N.-OATIS

PARIS, NOV.16-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS WAS CAREFULLY PREPARED FOR ESPIONAGE.

THE FORMER ASSOCIATED PRESS MAN IN PRAGUE IS SERVING A 10-YEAR

PRISON SENTENCE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER A TRIAL FOR SPYING WHICH HAS AROUSED CRITICISM THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE WESTERN WORLD, WHICH CALLED THE TRIAL A LEGAL FARCE.

THE CZECH DELEGATE TO THE U.N., MADAME GERTRUDA SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA, SAID U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON PRESENTED OATIS AS A SYMBOL OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

"HE SHOWED, BY THIS," SHE SAID, "VERY CLEARLY WHAT IN HIS CONCEPTION IS THE MEANING OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. AFTER A CAREFUL PREPARATION, NOT OF COURSE IN A JOURNALISM SCHOOL, BUT IN A SCHOOL OF ESPIONAGE, WILLIAM OATIS 'HONESTLY GATHERED' INFORMATION ON FRONTIER SECURITY MEASURES, ON THE DISPOSITION OF ARMED FORCES AND ON OTHER MILITARY MATTERS, TRANSMITTING HIS INFORMATION TO AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES."

(EVIDENCE INTRODUCED AT THE OATIS TRIAL SHOWED ONLY THAT HE HAD SOUGHT INFORMATION COMMONLY GATHERED IN ALL COUNTRIES BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, SUCH AS THE STATUS OF AN OFFICIAL REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED.

(SO FAR AS CAN BE LEARNED, THIS PERSISTENT CZECH REFERENCE TO A "SPY SCHOOL" IN CONNECTION WITH OATIS, IS A REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT OATIS, WHILE IN THE ARMY, ATTENDED A SCHOOL TO LEARN THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE.)

"WAS THIS 'HONEST JOURNALIST,'" SHE ASKED SARCASTICALLY, "ONE OF THE FORERUNNERS OF THE INSPECTORS ACHESON WISHES TO SEND TO DETERMINE THE FACTS OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS"?

ACHESON HAS CALLED IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR A GRADUAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, PRECEDED BY A COUNT AND RIGID INSPECTION OF MUNITIONS.

OATIS, SHE SAID, WAS AN INDIVIDUAL VICTIM OF HIS EMPLOYERS.

SHE SAID THAT FOR ACHESON AND THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS MEANT FREEDOM TO GATHER INFORMATION ON STEPS TAKEN FOR THE DEFENSE AND SECURITY OF A STATE. ACCORDING TO THE AMERICAN CONCEPTION, SHE ADDED, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS INCLUDES ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE ORBIT OF THE AMERICAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS.

RP836AES

NOV 17 1951

A73

PARIS, NOV.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED ON UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO ASSUME A BIGGER SHARE IN THE U.N. DEFENSE AND REHABILITATION EFFORT IN KOREA.

SPEAKING IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE, U.S. DELEGATE JOHN N.VORYS SAID:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN MOST CONCERNED BY THE FACT THAT THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT RECEIVED FROM MEMBER STATES HAS NOT CONSTITUTED IN THEIR VIEW AN EQUITABLE SHARING OF RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT IN THE COMING MONTHS, THAT BURDEN WILL BE MORE WIDELY SHARED."

BD825PES

B70 (Q)

U.N.--BUDGET

PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND ICELAND, IN A DRIVE FOR GREATER EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY IN U.N. OPERATIONS, JOINTLY URGED TODAY A MORE THAN 50 PER CENT CUT IN THE NUMBER OF U.N. TOP OFFICIALS.

THE FOUR COUNTRIES CALLED FOR A DRASTIC REFORM OF THE WORKING METHODS OF THE ORGANIZATION. THIS INVOLVED GREATER CONCENTRATION ON ESSENTIAL TASKS, MEASURES TO AVOID OVERLAPPING AND CONTINUOUS TRIMMING OF THE NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND SECRETARIAL ASSISTANTS OF SPECIAL U.N. COMMISSIONS.

THE DRIVE WAS LAUNCHED IN THE GENERAL DEBATE OF THE BUDGETARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY.

W1040AES

A37

MOSCOW, NOV. 16-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES ORDERED PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN OF DELEGATES APPLAUDING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SO THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD KEEP AMERICA'S "SATELLITES" IN LINE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN TOLD ITS READERS WESTERN DELEGATES WHO HAD APPLAUDED VISHINSKY WERE LATER RAPPED ON THE KNUCKLES BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

JR447AES

A94

MOSCOW, NOV.16-(AP)-PRAVDA CARRIED A DISPATCH TODAY WHICH RIDICULED THE IDEA THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

UNDER THE HEADLINE "CRUDE WORK," THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM PARIS WHICH BEGAN: "IS THE UNITED NATIONS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION? STOP JOKING."

THE DISPATCH SAID THE UNITED STATES FULLY DOMINATED THE U.N., AND THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE CREATED THE ATMOSPHERE OF A POLICE STATE AT THE PARIS SESSION.

THE WRITER ADDED THAT THE "U.N. HALLS ARE HAUNTED BY VARIOUS PLAINCLOTHESMEN" AND THE SCENE WAS ONE OF "THE MOST INTENSE POLICE SUPERVISION" BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

RP902AES

NOV 17 1951

A26VX

(1AO) VISHINSKY

WASHINGTON,NOV 16-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THAT THE KREMLIN FAILED TO SEE THE JOKE WHEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY LAUGHED AT THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN PARIS LAST WEEK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO BROADCAST A REPORT THAT MOSCOW'S PRAVDA AND RUDE PRAVO, THE COMMUNIST ORGAN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PUBLISHED OSTENSIBLY COMPLETE TEXTS OF VISHINSKY'S SPEECH IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUT CUT OUT HIS STATEMENTS RIDICULING THE ARMS CONTROL SUGGESTIONS.

THE REASON, THE VOICE SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST, WAS A CONVICTION THAT "TO REVEAL HOW MR.VISHINSKY DERIDED THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WOULD GIVE AWAY TOO TRANSPARENTLY THE INSINCERITY OF SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA."

"THE KREMLIN WAS IN A DILEMMA," THE VOICE SAID. "IT SOLVED ITS PROBLEM BY FALSIFYING THE PRESENTATION OF MR.VISHINSKY'S SPEECH.

"IN SHORT, VISHINSKY LAUGHED OUT OF THE WRONG SIDE OF HIS MOUTH. AS AN OLD HAND IN KREMLIN POLITICS, HE KNOWS THAT ONE SLIP CAN BE FATAL. AND IF HE'S HAVING ANY SLEEPLESS NIGHTS THESE DAYS, ITS SURELY NOT BECAUSE HE'S LAUGHING."

RZ533PES

A138

--95--

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, SATURDAY, NOV.17-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S COALITION GOVERNMENT APPEARED IN DANGER OF DEFEAT TODAY ON THE ISSUE OF FRANCE'S AUSTERITY PROGRAM, INCLUDING SHARP CUTS IN FRANCE'S DOLLAR IMPORTS. PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL INTERVENED, AND A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TUESDAY.

THE SOCIALISTS AND PEASANT GROUPS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD ABSTAIN IN A PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED VOTE WHICH WOULD HAVE IMPLIED CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT, WHILE COMMUNISTS AND DE GAULLISTS MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULD JOIN FORCES AGAINST PLEVEN.

WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND PEASANTS ABSTAINING, IT WAS THOUGHT GOVERNMENT PARTIES COULD MUSTER ONLY ABOUT 215 VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, AGAINST 221 FOR THE COMMUNIST-DE GAULLIST OPPOSITION. PLEVEN CALLED A HURRIED CABINET MEETING IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND THEN TELEPHONED PRESIDENT AURIOL AT

ELYSEE PALACE.
LATER THE PREMIER TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ON THE ADVICE OF THE PRESIDENT HE HAD DECIDED TO PRESENT A MOTION EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN HIS GOVERNMENT IN THE FORMAL CONSTITUTIONAL MANNER. THIS MEANS THERE CAN BE NO VOTE BEFORE TUESDAY, SINCE NOTICE MUST BE SERVED BEFORE A FORMAL CONFIDENCE VOTE CAN TAKE PLACE.
THE DEPUTIES WILL BE CALLED TO VOTE ON A MOTION EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN ALL THE GOVERNMENT'S DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES AS WELL AS ITS HANDLING OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER FRENCH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC NEEDS.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLEVEN HAD ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION TO THE ASSEMBLY, IT ADJOURNED UNTIL 4 P.M. TUESDAY (10 A.M. EST).
EARLIER TODAY PLEVEN APPEALED TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR SUPPORT OF THE AUSTERITY PROGRAM. AT THAT TIME HE SERVED NOTICE HE WOULD RESIGN IF HE DID NOT GET A FAVORABLE VOTE.
THE PREMIER SPOKE A FEW HOURS AFTER FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER HAD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY WHAT REARMAMENT WOULD COST FRANCE IN CIVILIAN IMPORTS AND HIGHER TAXES.

IMPORTS OF AMERICAN TOBACCO AND WOULD PULP WILL BE HALTED IMMEDIATELY, THE STOCKY BANKER ANNOUNCED. WOOD PULP IS USED IN MAKING NEWSPRINT, SO NEWSPAPERS MAY HAVE TO BE CUT IN SIZE. ONLY $50 MILLION WORTH OF COTTON WILL BE BOUGHT IN THE NEXT YEAR, COMPARED WITH $238,000,000 IN JUST THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951.
COAL IMPORTS -- WHICH SUPPLEMENT THE OUTPUT OF FRANCE'S NATIONALIZED MINES--PROBABLY WILL BE STOPPED JAN.1, MAYOR SAID, AND GASOLINE MAY HAVE TO BE SAVED BY "RESTRICTING TRAFFIC." DEPUTIES UNDERSTOOD THE TRAFFIC REFERENCE TO MEAN CANCELLATION OF SOME DRIVERS' LICENSES..

DURING THE NIGHT DEBATE, PREMIER RENE PLEVEN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY FRANCE WILL BE DEFENDED EVEN IF HER HOPES FOR FINANCIAL AID FROM ABROAD ARE DISAPPOINTED. HE WARMLY SUPPORTED MAYER'S PLAN FOR BIG CUTS IN DOLLAR IMPORTS, LINKED WITH REFORMS IN SOCIAL SECURITY AND NATIONALIZED ENTERPRISES SUCH AS THE RAILROADS. PLEVEN SAID NEGOTIATIONS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOW IN FRANCE REGARDING THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION ARE BEING PURSUED "WITH THE GREATEST ACTIVITY."

AS THE 1952 BUDGET IS NOW SHAPING UP, SOME 930,000,000,000 (B) FRANCS ($2,400,000,000) OF FRANCE'S MONEY WILL BE SPENT ON DEFENSE.

"AS IN ENGLAND AND THE UNITED STATES, THERE WILL HAVE TO BE A TAX ON EXCESS PROFITS EARNED IN 1951," MAYER TOLD THE ATTENTIVE HOUSE.
HE SWEETENED THE PILL BY SAYING HE THOUGHT FRANCE WOULD GET MORE THAN THE $200 MILLION SHE HAS BEEN EXPECTING FROM THE NEW AMERICAN AID FUNDS.
THE FRENCH TOOK THIS AS A FAVORABLE REPORT ON A MEETING THIS MORNING OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.BRUCE. THE MEETING WAS HELD AT PLEVEN'S OFFICE.
THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION IN PARIS ADDITIONAL AID MIGHT MAKE UNNECESSARY SOME SACRIFICES PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO KEEP THE COST FOR IMPORTS IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 DOWN TO $500 MILLION.
HOW TO SLICE A $7 BILLION AID PIE FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR DOLLAR-HUNGRY EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IS NOW BEING DISCUSSED BY A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE--HARRIMAN, JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE AND SIR EDWARD PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN.
NO RELIABLE ESTIMATE IS AVAILABLE OF WHAT THE FRENCH SHARE WILL BE, OR HOW MUCH OF THAT SHARE WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND HOW MUCH IN TANKS AND GUNS.
MAYER MENTIONED ONLY NEWSPRINT AND GASOLINE AS PRODUCTS THAT MAY BE RATIONED INDIRECTLY. BUT SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RATION ANY PRODUCT "ANY TIME THAT IS MADE NECESSARY BY THE STATE OF THE MARKET."
SHOULD THE ASSEMBLY DEFEAT THE CABINET ON THE ISSUE AS A MATTER OF CONFIDENCE, ANY OTHER GROUP OF MINISTERS WOULD FIND THEMSELVES FACED BY THE SAME PROBLEMS, MAYER ADDED.
HE SPENT MORE THAN TWO HOURS ON A DRY CATALOGUE OF FIGURES AND FINANCIAL ARGUMENTS, BUT GOT CLOSE ATTENTION FROM THE WELL-FILLED ASSEMBLY AND THE GALLERIES. THERE WERE UNUSUALLY FEW INTERRUPTIONS.
ONE CAME WHEN, AFTER EXPLAINING THAT FRANCE COULDN'T BUY WHAT SHE COULDN'T PAY FOR, MAYER ASKED SOLEMNLY:
"WHAT CAN THE GOVERNMENT DO TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION?"
"QUIT," CRIED A VOICE FROM THE COMMUNIST BENCHES.

JJ-KA443PES

A117
PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID TODAY AMERICA IS GOING TO COME TO THE RESCUE OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN AND INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF U. S. MONEY AND MILITARY AID TO FRANCE.
THEY SAID U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ASSURED PLEVEN OF THIS TODAY AT A MEETING ALSO ATTENDED BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND U. S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE.
NO FIGURES ON THE AMOUNT OF THE PROFFERED AID WERE AVAILABLE, EITHER WHAT THE U.S. ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO GIVE FRANCE, OR HOW MUCH THIS WOULD BE INCREASED.
THE REPORTED PROMISE, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID, GREATLY STRENGTHENS THE POSITION OF PLEVEN, WHO INTENDS TO ASK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT FROM THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON HIS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES.
ED101 8AES

A173 420
PARIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-GEN. EISENHOWER'S ALLIED ARMY PLANNERS HAVE BEEN TOLD TO SWITCH THEIR EFFORTS FROM QUANTITY TO QUALITY IN PUTTING TROOPS INTO THE FIELD TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE "DURING THE NEXT FEW VITAL MONTHS," QUALIFIED MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THIS ORDER, APPARENTLY RESULTING FROM THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S QUICK FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO, MEANS THAT A NEW TARGET HAS BEEN SET FOR THE STAFF AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).
INSTEAD OF DRIVING FOR THE PREVIOUS AIMS OF HAVING A 60-DIVISION ARMY READY FOR ACTION BY THE END OF 1954, SHAPE WILL NOW TRY TO HAVE A COMBAT-READY ARMY OF HALF THAT NUMBER, FULLY TRAINED AND EQUIPPED, IN THE FIELD BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT SUMMER.
TWO THIRDS OF THAT ARMY IS READY FOR ACTION TONIGHT IF NECESSARY. IT CONSISTS OF FIVE U.S., FOUR BRITISH AND THREE FRENCH DIVISIONS STATIONED IN THE OCCUPATION ZONES OF GERMANY; THREE ITALIAN DIVISIONS ON THEIR HOME SOIL; THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE DIVISIONS MADE UP OF NORWEGIAN, DUTCH, BELGIAN AND LUXEMBOURG TROOPS BOTH AT HOME AND IN THE BRITISH ZONE OF GERMANY.
THERE ARE TWO MORE FRENCH DIVISIONS, MOSTLY IN TRAINING IN FRANCE, AND THE FRENCH SAY FIVE MORE CAN SWING INTO ACTION ON "M-PLUS-THREE" -- THREE DAYS AFTER A MOBILIZATION ORDER.
THIS STRENGTH FACING ANY POSSIBLE COMMUNIST THRUST WESTWARD WILL BE INCREASED THIS MONTH BY THE ADDITION OF A SIXTH U.S. DIVISION, THE 28TH INFANTRY, WHICH STARTED EMBARKING FOR GERMANY ARMISTICE DAY.
U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C.PACE SAID TODAY IN BERLIN THAT THE SIX-DIVISION U.S. FORCE IN GERMANY COULD BE INCREASED ONLY BY CONGRESSIONAL ACTION. HE DECLARED EARLIER THERE WERE NO PLANS NOW TO ASK FOR SUCH ACTION.
THE STEPUP IN COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TROOPS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE WAS BELIEVED ORDERED BY EISENHOWER FOR TWO REASONS:
THE WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED, CAUSING NEW APPREHENSION THAT HOSTILITIES MIGHT BREAK OUT, LEADING TO AN ALL-OUT

30.24-28449

EAST-WEST CONFLICT.
THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING EVIDENCE THAT THE COST OF REARMAMENT MAY CAUSE SOME EUROPEAN PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO SLOW DOWN THEIR SUPPLYING OF ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS.

A174
THE NEW EMPHASIS ON FEWER TROOPS READY SOONER "DOES NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN THE LONG-RANGE PLANNING," HIGH MILITARY OFFICERS SAID.
THEY EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS SIMPLY AN EXPEDIENT TO PUT EUROPE "INTO A DEFENSE POSTURE FASTER."
THE LONG-RANGE AIM STILL REMAINS AS OFTEN STATED BY EISENHOWER AND OTHERS: THAT BY THE END OF 1954 THE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF WESTERN EUROPE MIGHT BEGIN TO TAPER OFF, EVEN TO THE EXTENT THAT SOME NON-EUROPEAN TROOPS -- THAT IS, AMERICANS -- COULD BEGIN TO GO HOME.
THAT AIM STILL CALLS FOR 60 COMBAT-READY DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD.
WD136PES

A70
PARIS, NOV 16-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH HAS BEEN HANDLING AMERICAN MONEY TO BUILD UP WESTERN EUROPE BECOMES THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY JAN.1. IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THIS SHIFT FROM RECONSTRUCTION AID TO DEFENSE AID WILL RESULT IN A REDUCTION OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WORKERS IN EUROPE FROM 1,076 TO 842.
BD820PES

A108
BERLIN, NOV. 16-(AP)-FRANK C. PACE, JR., U. S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE ATLANTIC POWERS' ARMED FORCE WILL REACH "SUCH DEFENSIVE STRENGTH THAT NO NATION WILL UNDERTAKE OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS AGAINST IT."
PACE SAID "NEWLY-MANUFACTURED AMERICAN WEAPONS" ARE NOW REACHING EUROPE, BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THESE INCLUDED ATOMIC ARMS AND GUIDED MISSILES.
FD943AES

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A208

C O R R E C T I V E

EDITORS: PAPERS WHICH PRINTED A BONN, GERMANY STORY (A84 AT 9:39PES NOV. 14 OR A82 AT 753AES NOV. 15) REGARDING A HIGH COMMISSION ORDER ON HOLDINGS OF THE HUGO STINNES GROUP ARE REQUESTED TO PRINT THE FOLLOWING:
--DASH--
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 16-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY THAT REORGANIZATION OF THE HUGO STINNES COAL AND SHIPPING ENTERPRISES IN GERMANY IS BEING CARRIED OUT ON THE BASIS OF A PLAN SUBMITTED BY THE HUGO STINNES CORPORATION OF NEW YORK.
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THAT THE GROUP HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SELL OR LIQUIDATE 67 PROPERTIES OR ASSETS. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ERRONEOUSLY REPORTED THAT THE ORDER WAS DIRECTED AGAINST HUGO STINNES PERSONALLY, BUT THE CORPORATION SAID NEITHER STINNES NOR ANY MEMBER OF HIS FAMILY HAVE ANY INTEREST IN THE STINNES GROUP.
MILTON F.ROSENTHAL, PRESIDENT OF THE HUGO STINNES CORP. AND HUGO STINNES INDUSTRIES, INC., OF NEW YORK, POINTED OUT THAT THOSE TWO COMPANIES OWN THE STINNES PROPERTIES IN GERMANY AND THE STINNES FAMILY HAS NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE SO-CALLED STINNES PROPERTIES IN GERMANY.
ROSENTHAL SAID IN NEW YORK: "THE UNITED STATES ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN AND THE OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, SEIZED AND CONFISCATED ALL INTERESTS OF THE STINNES FAMILY OF GERMANY IN THE AMERICAN STINNES COMPANIES IN SEPTEMBER, 1943, OR AS SOON THEREAFTER AS THESE INTERESTS CAME TO LIGHT. THE AMERICAN STINNES COMPANIES WHICH OWN AND CONTROL THE SO-CALLED STINNES GROUP IN GERMANY IRREVOCABLY DISCHARGED HUGO STINNES AND ALL MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY FROM ALL CONNECTIONS WITH THE MANAGEMENT OF THEIR EUROPEAN PROPERTIES AFTER THE WAR AND DESIRE THAT THE PUBLIC REALIZE THAT THE STINNES FAMILY OF GERMANY WILL NOT RECEIVE ANY CONTROL, DIRECTION OR OWNERSHIP INTEREST WHATSOEVER IN THE STINNES PROPERTIES OF GERMANY AS THE RESULT OF ANY ALLIED DECARTELIZATION OR ANTI-TRUST PROCEEDINGS."
THE HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY SAID THAT SUBJECT TO THE LIQUIDATION OF THE 67 PROPERTIES OR ASSETS OF THE STINNES ENTERPRISES, THE GROUP WOULD BE RELEASED FROM ALLIED CONTROL AND NOT BE SUBJECT TO REORGANIZATION UNDER THE ALLIED LAW PROVIDING FOR THE BREAKUP OF EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER IN GERMAN INDUSTRY. THE ACTION, THE COMMISSION SAID, FOLLOWED EXAMINATION "OF A VOLUNTARY DECONCENTRATION PLAN PREPARED BY THE HUGO STINNES GROUP."
KA350PES

S62
BONN, GERMANY, NOV 16-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY PLEDGED ITSELF TO "CONTINUE DETERMINED OPPOSITION AGAINST ANY ANTI-SEMITE MOVEMENT."

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IT MADE THE PLEDGE IN A STATEMENT DEPLORING THE ATTACK UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL MADE YESTERDAY IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT BY DR. FRANZ RICHTER, A MEMBER OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY.
RICHTER HAD ACCUSED ISRAEL OF "ROBBING THE ARABS OF THEIR LANDS."
THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HOPED "THESE UTTERANCES OF RICHTER'S WILL BE UNDERSTOOD BY THE WORLD FOR WHAT THEY ARE--THE WORDS OF CERTAIN IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS WHO HAVE LEARNED NOTHING FROM THE REGRETTABLE PAST."
P0332PES

A96
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO ASK THE NEWLY-ESTABLISHED FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TO OUTLAW BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND NEO-NAZI SOCIALIST REICH PARTIES AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.
MEMBERS OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT HAVE CHARGED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY IS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE STATE ON ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN.
THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP), ADVOCATING NAZI IDEALS, MADE STARTLING GAINS IN TWO STATE ELECTIONS THIS YEAR.
BD944PES

A69

HOF, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER GUARDS RUSHED TO THE NEARBY CZECH BORDER TODAY AFTER RECEIVING REPORTS OF HEAVY SHOOTING THERE. THEY FOUND FIVE YOUNG REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA JOYFULLY FIRING PISTOLS IN THE AIR.

THE YOUTHS WHO READILY SURRENDERED THEIR PISTOLS, SAID THEY HAD APPROACHED THE BORDER IN A STOLEN FIRE TRUCK. THEN THEY STOLE THE GUNS FROM CZECH BORDER POLICE BEFORE FLEEING TO SAFETY IN GERMANY.

BD819PES

S51

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 16-(AP)-MRS.EDITH SAMPSON, AN AMERICAN NEGRO LAWYER AND PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD TOWN HALL SEMINAR, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR A 45-DAY SPEAKING TOUR OF GERMANY.

MRS. SAMPSON WILL SPEAK IN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN ON THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE PROGRAM AND HOLD DISCUSSIONS WITH GERMAN WOMEN'S GROUPS. SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE 1950 UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HER GERMAN TOUR WAS ARRANGED UNDER THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONERS SPEAKERS' EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

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P-TA831PES

A87

HANAU, GERMANY, NOV.15-(AP)-PAUL SONNEFELD, 54, STARTED SERVING A FOUR-MONTH JAIL TERM HERE TODAY FOR HIRING HIS NEPHEW TO PLACE BEDBUGS IN THE ROOMS OF A RIVAL HOTEL.

FRITZ THIMM, A 24-YEAR-OLD STUDENT, TOLD A GERMAN COURT HE GOT 60 MARKS ($14.28) FROM HIS UNCLE FOR LETTING OUT 30 BEDBUGS IN THE RIVAL HOTEL AFTER HE BOOKED A ROOM UNDER A COVER NAME. SEVERAL FEMALE PATRONS WERE BITTEN.

THE COURT CONVICTED HOTELKEEPER SONNEFELD OF "DELIBERATELY DAMAGING" THE HEALTH OF THE WOMEN. THIMM, WHO HAD REPORTED THE ITCHY STORY TO POLICE AFTER A DISPUTE WITH HIS UNCLE, GOT AWAY WITH A 340 MARK ($80.92) FINE.

RP838AES

D73

(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY NOV.16)

BY JAMES M.LONG (AAP)

(ADVANCE)...ROME, NOV.16-(AP)-A SPECIAL FAO STUDY SHOWS THAT THE BALANCE BETWEEN COMMODITY SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS IS WORSENING.

"THERE IS A PROSPECT THAT THE WORLD MAY BECOME MORE AND MORE DEPENDANT ON PRODUCTION IN THE DOLLAR COUNTRIES," IT REVEALED.

THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION'S COMMITTEE ON COMMODITY PROBLEMS REPORTED:

"SOME OF THE IMPORTANT COMMODITIES FOR WHICH THERE SEEMS TO BE INCREASING DEPENDANCE ON SUPPLIES FROM THE DOLLAR AREAS ARE CEREALS, SUGAR, AND SOME FATS AND OILS, PARTICULARLY LINSEED AND SOYBEAN OIL.

"ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN PRODUCTION, AND THE PRESENT LEVELS OF PRODUCTION CAN BE EXPECTED TO BE MAINTAINED OR EVEN INCREASED, PRODUCTION IN GENERAL IS NOT INCREASING AS RAPIDLY AS POPULATION.

"IN MOST OF THE EXPORTING COUNTRIES, MOREOVER, GROWING DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS DUE LARGELY TO HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING HAVE TENDED TO REDUCE SUPPLIES AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT.

"THIS HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY NOTICEABLE IN THOSE OF THE NON-DOLLAR EXPORTING AREAS WHERE PRODUCTION HAS FAILED TO EXPAND, OR HAS EVEN DECREASED."

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE SAID IN ITS REPORT FOR THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF FAO, HERE THIS MONTH AND DECEMBER, THAT "VERY LITTLE PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE IN COPING WITH COMMODITY PROBLEMS.

"INTEREST IN THIS DIRECTION," THE COMMITTEE REPORTED, "MAY HAVE DECREASED TO SOME EXTENT FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT."

IT URGED STRONGLY THAT SOME DEFINITE STEPS BE TAKEN.

"IT IS IMPORTANT," THE REPORT ADDED, "THAT CURRENT EFFORTS TO EXPAND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN ORDER TO INCREASE CONSUMPTION AND RAISE STANDARDS OF LIVING, BE ASSOCIATED WITH MEASURES TO ASSURE STABILITY OF PRICES."

THE REPORT CITED SOME SPECIFIC PROBLEMS AS REQUIRING ACTION: 1. -- FERTILIZERS AND PESTICIDES; 2. -- FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, AND 3. -- DAIRY PRODUCTS.

IT SAID THAT A SHORTAGE OF SULPHUR THREATENED TO HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON AVAILABLE SUPPLIES OF FERTILIZERS "NOT ONLY IN THE COMING YEAR, BUT FOR SOME YEARS IN THE FUTURE."

THE COMMITTEE URGED THAT FAO CALL THIS PROBLEM TO THE ATTENTION OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND URGE ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO OBTAIN NEEDED SUBSTITUTE MATERIALS.

ACTION BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ALSO WAS URGED TO FURTHER THE PRODUCTION AND THE EXCHANGE OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

A NETHERLANDS PROPOSAL FOR STIMULATION OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS WAS REFERRED TO COMMITTEE TO WORK OUT DETAILS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, NOV.16)

ML157PES

B111 (140) (Q)

NOV 17 1951

ROME, NOV 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID TODAY TO A PLAN FOR WAR ON THE LOCUST PLAGUES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA.

THE PLAN WOULD SET UP A HIGH COMMAND AND AN INTERNATIONAL AIR FORCE OF 25 POISON SPRAY PLANES FOR BLITZ ATTACKS ON MAN'S UNCIENT ENEMY FROM INDIA TO FRENCH WEST AFRICA. THE COST WAS ESTIMATED AT £500,000 ($1,400,000).

THE GUIDING COUNCIL OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. APPROVED A RESOLUTION ON THE PROGRAM FOR CONSIDERATION AT NEXT WEEK'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE FAO.

STANLEY ANDREWS, SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AGRICULTURE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE COUNCIL HIS COUNTRY WOULD GIVE "HIGHEST PRIORITY" TO THE FIGHT AND GIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT AND SUCH TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT AS IT CMULD, THOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS OUTRSS

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"HIGHEST PRIORITY" TO THE FIGHT AND GIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT AND SUCH TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT AS IT COULD, THOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS OUTSIDE THE LOCUST PLAGUE BELT.

AUSTRALIA ASKED THAT THE FAO CONFERENCE LOOK INTO THE QUESTION OF WHERE THE £500,000 IS TO BE RAISED.

"OTHERWISE," SAID AUSTRALIA'S F.W. BULCOCK, "THIS RESOLUTION WILL BE ONLY A PIOUS PLATITUDE, OF WHICH THIS COUNCIL ALREADY HAS PASSED TOO MANY."

DA243PES

30.24-28451

B26 (Q)
(120)
PRECEDE BONN DAY (B97)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 16-(AP)-REP. PETER F.MACK, THE FLYING CONGRESSMAN FROM ILLINOIS, ARRIVED IN GENEVA TONIGHT IN THE SMALL, ONE-ENGINE "FRIENDSHIP PLANE" IN WHICH HE IS TOURING THE WORLD.
MACK FLEW TO GENEVA FROM BONN AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL DAYS IN GERMANY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE GENEVA FOR NICE AND ROME SUNDAY AFTER HIS PLANE HAS BEEN CHECKED.
TOMORROW THE CONGRESSMAN WILL PRESENT A SCROLL FROM THE PEOPLE OF ILLINOIS LIVING NEAR ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S OLD HOME TO THE CITY AUTHORITIES OF GENEVA IN A CEREMONY AT CITY HALL. THE SCROLL EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WILL ADOPT "THE NOBLE IDEAS" OF LINCOLN TO ASSURE PEACE.
K659PES

B97 Q
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.16-(AP)-THE "FRIENDSHIP FLIGHT" OF CONGRESSMAN PETER MACK OF ILLINOIS, DROPPED IN ON THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL FOR A BRIEF CALL TODAY. MACK, WHO IS FLYING AROUND THE WORLD IN HIS OWN PLANE, DELIVERED A FRIENDSHIP SCROLL TO BONN'S MAYOR. HE CAME HERE FROM LUXEMBOURG AND THEN FLEW ON TO GENEVA.
RP126PES

B68 (Q)
VIENNA, NOV. 16-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY 300 COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS, MOST OF THEM WOMEN, TRIED TO FORCE THEIR ENTRY THIS AFTERNOON INTO THE AMERICAN-OCCUPIED BRISTOL HOTEL IN VIENNA TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION TO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN NOW VISITING THIS CITY.
THE DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED POSTERS READING "AMI (AMERICAN) GO HOME" AND "WE WANT PEACE." THEY WERE CHECKED BY REINFORCEMENTS OF AUSTRIAN POLICE JUST AT THE MOMENT U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY AND A NUMBER OF THE VISITING CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED AT THE HOTEL.
EIGHT PERSONS, MOSTLY YOUNGSTERS AND ONE WOMAN, WERE DETAINED FOR DISOBEYING POLICE ORDERS. THE POLICE CALLED FOR REINFORCEMENTS IN ORDER TO PREVENT FURTHER DISTURBANCE.
W1031AES

B52 (Q)
NOV 17 1951
VATICAN CITY, NOV. 16-(AP)-POPE PIUS SAID TODAY THE "LITTLE NATIONS" OF THE WORLD WATCH WITH INCREASING APPREHENSION THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS.
THE PONTIFF SAID THIS IN RECEIVING THE CREDENTIALS OF AKE HENRIK GARTZ, FINLAND'S MINISTER TO THE VATICAN, AT HIS CASTEL GANDOLFO SUMMER HOME.
THE POPE SAID, "IT IS PRECISELY THE 'LITTLE NATIONS' WHO ASPIRE WITH A WELL-UNDERSTOOD ANXIETY TO SALUTE THE AWAKENING OF A NEW SPIRIT AIMEDX X X AT FREEING PEOPLE FROM A NIGHTMARE OF UNBRIDLED LUST FOR POWER AND GIVING THE PRIMACY TO A MORAL CONCEPTION OF RIGHT."
THE POPE PRAISED FINLAND, WHOSE PEOPLE, HE SAID, ARE BOUND TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE.
KS850AES

A72 (160)
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.16-(AP)-A SPECIAL COURT MARTIAL SENTENCED 12 PERSONS TO DEATH TODAY ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO REVIVE GREECE'S COMMUNIS UNDERGROUND. THREE OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
THE COURT ACQUITTED 47 DEFENDANTS IN THE MASS TRIAL AND SENTENCED 15 OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO 20 YEARS.
THOSE SENTENCED TO DEATH WERE CONVICTED OF HIGH TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
AMONG THOSE GIVEN THE DEATH PENALTY WAS NICO BELOYANNIS, A SENIOR OFFICER IN THE RED GUERRILLA ARMY DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR IN 1949. BELOYANNIS, ACCUSED OF HAVING INSPIRED WHOLESALE MASSACRE IN THE SOUTHERN PELOPONNESUS EARLY IN THE GUERRILLA WAR, FLED ABROAD WHEN THE REBELLION WAS SMASHED. HE RE-ENTERED GREECE SECRETLY ON A FORGED ARGENTINE PASSPORT IN 1950 AS A SPECIAL EMISSARY TO REORGANIZE THE BATTERED COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND.
JOHN VISTAKIS, FORMER SECRETARY TO GREECE'S EX-DEPUTY PREMIER EMMANUEL TSOUDEROS AND ONCE A SENIOR OFFICIAL IN THE PRESS MINISTRY, WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE. ANOTHER PRESS MINISTRY OFFICIAL, MAIOS ZERVOYANNIS, WAS AMONG THOSE ACQUITTED.
RP726AES

B15 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (330)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
NOV 17 1951
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.16-(AP)-THE FREE UNIONS OF IRANIAN WORKERS OPENED A CAMPAIGN TODAY TO DRIVE OUT THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY AND IMMEDIATELY CLASHED WITH THE RED OPPOSITION ON A BUSY DOWNTOWN STREET.
ABOUT 60 ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISTS GOT IN THE MIXUP AND A DOZEN WERE ARRESTED.
THE FREE UNION CAMPAIGNERS, CLAIMING A FOLLOWING OF 100,000, SAID THE OUTLAWED TUDEH PARTY HAD EMERGED AGAIN AS A DANGEROUS SOVIET-SPONSORED ELEMENT IN LABOR RANKS WHILE PATRIOTIC IRANIANS WERE PREOCCUPIED WITH FIGHTING THE BRITISH "OIL ELEMENTS."
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIZATION POLICIES THAT ENDED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OPERATION IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE UNIONS' SECRETARY GENERAL, BOYOOK SABER, SAID IN A SPEECH THE "PATRIOTIC WORKERS OF IRAN HAVE DECIDED TO GET RID OF THE TUDEH PARTY FOR ONCE AND ALL."
THE ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN STARTED WITH A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION BY 4,000 WORKERS IN A PUBLIC SQUARE. IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC RALLY BY THE FREE UNIONS SINCE THEY WERE ORGANIZED A YEAR AGO.
WORKERS SHOUTED THEIR APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION DECLARING:
"THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM THREATENS OUR EXISTENCE AND INDEPENDENCE. ALL POLITICAL GROUPS MUST PUT ASIDE THEIR PERSONAL AIMS AND VIEWS AND COOPERATE TO PROTECT IRAN'S EXISTENCE AS A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY.
"WE DEMAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT TAKE SERIOUS DECISIONS FOR A FIGHT AGAINST FOREIGN STOOGES AND ELEMENTS. THESE MUST BE KICKED OUT OF ALL FACTORY ORGANIZATIONS. WE WORKERS WILL NOT PERMIT RED IMPERIALISTS TO GROW IN OUR COUNTRY, JUST AS WE CUT OFF THE HANDS OF THE OIL ELEMENTS FROM IRAN. A GOVERNMENT WHICH ACTUALLY STARTS THE FIGHT AGAINST THIS EXISTING AND PROVEN DANGER WILL HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE."
THE TEHRAN MOSAVAR, A NEWSPAPER FAVORABLE TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH, SAID THERE WERE RUMORS IN POLITICAL CIRCLES THAT HE MIGHT SEEK LOANS FROM EGYPT, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. HE ALREADY HAS ASKED FOR UNITED STATES LOANS ON HIS VISIT IN WASHINGTON.
JJ540PES

A105
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 16-(AP)-COLD WAR TENSION IS EASING ALONG A NORTHEAST SECTOR OF IRAN'S BORDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
GEN.FARHAD DADASSTAN, COMMANDER OF THE IRANIAN GARRISON AT GURGAN, SAID IRANIAN COWS THAT MEANDER INTO SOVIET TERRITORY ARE CHASED BACK BY SOVIET BORDER TROOPS. IRANIAN TROOPS DO THE SAME FOR WANDERING SOVIET BOSSIES.
FD938AES

B58 (Q)
JERUSALEM, NOV.16-(AP)-A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE ISRAELI-LEBANESE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AGREED TODAY TO DIVIDE A DISPUTED THREE-MILE STRIP ALONG THE BOUNDARY WHICH WILL PERMIT FINAL DEMARCATION OF THE FRONTIER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND LEBANON.

THE BORDER HAS FOLLOWED THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY FIXED BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN 1923, BUT A DISPUTE OVER INTERPRETATION AROSE OVER AN AREA INVOLVING ABOUT 18 ACRES. THE DISPUTE HAD BEEN REFERRED FOR AN EXPERT RULING TO THE GEOGRAPHIC SECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, BUT ISRAEL AND LEBANON NOW HAVE WORKED OUT A FORMULA.

THE FORMULA PROVIDES DIVISION OF THE STRIP ACCORDING TO THE NATIONALITY OF THE OWNERS OF THE LAND. LAND OWNED BY LEBANESE WILL BECOME PART OF LEBANON'S SOIL, AND THAT BY ISRAELIS, ISRAELI SOIL.

JJ927AES

B30KX (QE) (MARTIN)
(150)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,NOV.16-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ON A GLOBE-GIRDLING FACT-FINDING TRIP LANDED IN FORMOSA TODAY AFTER A VISIT TO KOREA.

REP.JOSEPH MARTIN (R-MASS), HOUSE MINORITY LEADER, AND REP.LEONARD W.HALL (R-N.Y.) WERE TO HAVE TEA WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY. THEY WILL BE HIS DINNER GUESTS TOMORROW EVENING.

THE TWO LAWMAKERS WERE MET AT THE TAIPEH AIRPORT BY U.S. MINISTER KARL L.RANKIN; MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN FORMOSA, AND FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER WANG SHIH CHIEH, REPRESENTING CHIAN KAI-SHEK.

IN KOREA, MARTIN SAID THURSDAY HE ISN'T VERY HOPEFUL THAT THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL RESULT IN AN ARMISTICE.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE," HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT PUSAN.

MARTIN AND HALL LEAVE SUNDAY FOR HONG KONG. THEY PLAN STOPS IN THE PHILIPPINES AND INDIA ENROUTE TO EUROPE.

NOV 17 1951

VR432ACS NM ASKT

A122KX (SAUCERS)

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, NOV. 17-(AP)-ONE OF THOSE FLYING SAUCERS SEEMS TO HAVE SHOWN UP IN ASIA.

THE BRITISH SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST SATURDAY SAID A GREEN ONE HAD BEEN SIGHTED BETWEEN RANGOON, BURMA, AND BANGKOK, SIAM.

THE PAPER SAID THE SAUCER WAS SPOTTED BY THE PILOT AND CO-PILOT OF A BRITISH PLANE.

GM953PCS

A109
(240)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE 105-YEAR OLD AUTOCRATIC RULE OF THE RANA FAMILY ENDED TODAY IN NEPAL AS KING TRIBHUVANA SWORE IN M. P. KOIRALA AS THE LAND'S FIRST COMMONER PRIME MINISTER.

MEMBERS OF THE RANA FAMILY SINCE 1846 HAVE HELD PERPETUAL HEREDITARY RIGHT TO LEADERSHIP OF THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM, LYING BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET.

THE AUSPICIOUS HOUR OF 9 A.M. LOCAL TIME WAS FIXED BY COURT ASTROLOGERS FOR THE TRANSFER OF POWER TO KOIRALA WHO HEADS THE NEPAL CONGRESS PARTY.

OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN NEW DELHI WELCOMED THE MOVE TOWARDS A MORE DEMOCRATIC NEPAL, THE NEIGHBORING NORTHERN STATE OF 56,000 SQUARE MILES AND 6,000,000 PEOPLE FAMOUS FOR ITS GURKHA SOLDIERS.

THE CHANGEOVER IN THE PREMIERSHIP DOES NOT MEAN THE POWERFUL RANA FAMILY IS BOWING OUT. THE NEPALESE EMBASSY HERE ANNOUNCED THE NEW CABINET WILL INCLUDE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY.

A PRESS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID FORMER PRIME MINISTER MOHUN SONNSHARADA SHUMSHERE RANA, WHO RESIGNED MONDAY, WILL BE MINISTER OF EDUCATION. HIS BROTHER, GEN.KAISHER, WILL BE MINISTER OF DEFENSE. TWO OTHER BROTHERS WILL HOLD THE PORTFOLIOS OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT, AND FINANCE.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE NEW PRIME MINISTER WILL HOLD THE POST OF MINISTER OF FOREIGN AND INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

KING TRIBHUVANA ANNOUNCED THE HISTORIC CHANGE IN A PROCLAMATION WHICH PAID TRIBUTE TO THE STATEMANSHIP OF THE RETIRING PRIME MINISTER. IN A POLICY DIRECTIVE, THE MONARCH ORDERED THE NEW CABINET TO GUARANTEE CIVIL LIBERTIES, AN INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY AND AN EFFICIENT ARMY AND CIVIL SERVICE. HE CALLED FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO MEET BEFORE THE END OF 1952.

THE AUTOCRATIC RULE OF THE RANAS BECAME SO POWERFUL LAST YEAR THAT EVEN KING TRIBHUVANA, WHO HAS BEEN A FIGURE-HEAD RULER, HAD TO SEEK REFUGE IN INDIA. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU BACKED THE KING'S BID FOR A MORE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. THE NEPAL CONGRESS PARTY LED A SUCCESSFUL REVOLUTION AGAINST RANA RULE AND THE KING RETURNED TO NEPAL WHEN A COALITION CABINET, FORMED OF CONGRESS PARTY AND RANA FAMILY MEMBERS, WAS SET UP.

NOV 17 1951

FD950AES

B110 (150) (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV 16-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT TODAY OF THE PAKISTAN MOSLEM LEAGUE, THE POWERFUL ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT.

HE THUS BECAME SUCCESSOR TO THE ASSASSINATED LIAQUAT ALI KHAN IN THE DUAL ROLE AS ADMINISTRATOR AND LEADER OF THE RELIGIOUS PARTY THAT RULES THIS MOSLEM STATE.

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE 300 LEAGUE DELEGATES FROM EVERY NATIONAL DISTRICT, NAZIMUDDIN PROMISED AID FOR POOR FARMERS AND OUTLINED A POLICY TO ERADICATE ILLITERACY AND RAISE THE GENERAL LIVING STANDARD.

ON PAKISTAN'S DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE PROGRESS MADE BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. HE ADVISED HIS PEOPLE TO AWAIT A NEW SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON WHICH, HE SAID, MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM IS NOW WORKING.

GOVERNOR GENERAL GHULAM MOHAMMED EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR PAKISTAN'S BROTHER MOSLEM NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN A SPEECH BEFORE PARLIAMENT TODAY.

WITHOUT REFERRING DIRECTLY TO EGYPT'S DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ AND SUDAN, HE SAID: "WE ARE CONSCIOUS OF A NEW SURGE FOR LIFE AND THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC EMANCIPATION OF MOSLEM COUNTRIES AND WE FULLY SUPPORT THEIR ASPIRATIIONS TO BE MASTERS OF THEIR OWN DESTINY."

DA238PES

B71 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA,NOV.16-(AP)-RED INSURGENTS HAVE AGAIN CUT THE 385-MILE-LONG RAILWAY LINE BETWEEN RANGOON AND MANDALAY BY UPROOTING 300 FEET OF TRACK IN CENTRAL BURMA WITH THE HELP OF ELEPHANTS.

THE COMMUNISTS USED THE ELEPHANTS TO HAUL SOME OF THE RAILS DEEP INTO THEIR JUNGLE HIDEOUT IN THE DISTRICT OF TOUNGOO. IT WAS THE THIRD TIME SERVICE HAS BEEN INTERRUPTED ON THE LINE SINCE IT WAS REOPENED NOV. 5 AFTER FOUR YEARS OF DISUSE BECAUSE OF DAMAGE IN THE CIVIL WARFARE.

THE CUT WAS MADE BETWEEN SWA AND YEDASHE. PASSENGERS AND GOODS FROM MANDALAY HAVE TO BE TRANSHIPPTD OVER A STRONGLY GUARDED ROAD BEFORE ENTRAINING AGAIN FOR THE REMAINING 138-MILE RUN TO RANGOON. PASSENGERS ARE ALSO CONVOYED ON THE NORTHERN TRIP.

W1043AES

30.24- 28453

AS9FX

GI MARRIAGES (350)

BY DON WUTH

TOKYO, NOV.16-(AP)-NEARLY 6,000 AMERICAN ENLISTED MEN HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION OF TAKING JAPANESE WIVES TO THE UNITED STATES.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT UP TO OCT. 20 IT HAD APPROVED 5,437 APPLICATIONS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL TO MARRY JAPANESE. THEY INCLUDE 772 AIRMEN AND 108 SAILORS.

HUNDREDS OF OTHERS HAVE BEEN GRANTED SINCE OR ARE IN THE MILL. AUTHORIZATION IS GRANTED UNDER TWO LAWS PASSED BY CONGRESS.

NO MILITARY PERSONNEL OR CIVILIAN EMPLOYE IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND IS ELIGIBLE TO MARRY WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF HIS COMMANDING GENERAL.

ALL PROPOSED JAPANESE-AMERICAN MARRIAGES MUST BE PERFORMED BEFORE MARCH 19.

THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN JAPANESE MARRIAGES AMONG SOLDIERS COMING BACK FROM KOREA WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD SERVED IN JAPAN. THE ARMY HAS MADE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEM TO FILE APPLICATIONS SO THEY CAN BE MARRIED BEFORE SAILING FOR THE U.S.

GETTING APPROVAL TO MARRY A JAPANESE GIRL IS A SLOW PROCESS. APPLICANTS GRUMBLE ABOUT THE RED TAPE. SOME OF THE STEPS THEY MUST GO THROUGH:

1. THE JAPANESE MUST SUBMIT STATEMENTS FROM RESPONSIBLE PERSONS TESTIFYING TO HER CHARACTER AND BACKGROUND.
2. THE SERVICE MAN MUST SHOW HE CAN FINANCIALLY SUPPORT THE GIRL.
3. BOTH MUST UNDERGO A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY DOCTOR.
4. IF EITHER IS UNDER 21, THE WRITTEN CONSENT OF PARENTS IS NECESSARY.
5. BOTH MUST BE PERSONALLY INTERVIEWED BY THE COMMANDING OFFICER AND A CHAPLAIN.

THEN THERE IS THE POLICE CHECK. JAPANESE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS INVESTIGATE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE BRIDE-TO-BE HAS EVER ENGAGED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE FINAL STEP IS AT THE CONSULATE OFFICE. THERE THE MARRIAGE IS FORMALIZED AND THE ENTRY VISA ISSUED.

A90FX

THE ARMY OFFICERS WHO HANDLE THE INVESTIGATION MUST PASS JUDGMENT ON THE GIRL AND DECIDE WHETHER THE MARRIAGE WOULD SUCCEED--AND DO IT ALL WITHOUT OFFENDING THE INTENDED BRIDEGROOM.

"WE'RE IN A TOUGH SPOT," ONE OFFICER SAID. "WE HAVE TO SATISFY THE ARMY, SATISFY THE MAN WHO MAKES THE APPLICATION AND SATISFY THOSE WHO COMPLAIN IF AN APPLICATION IS DISAPPROVED. SOMETIMES IT'S HARD TO PLEASE THEM ALL."

MOST APPLICATIONS ARE APPROVED.

NOV 17 1951

CC548APS

A28FX

TOKYO, NOV. 16-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY TODAY REPORTED THAT A KYOTO UNIVERSITY LEFTIST GROUP WHICH DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE EMPEROR HAD DEFIED AN ORDER TO DISBAND.

INSTEAD, THE DEFIANT STUDENTS CALLED FOR A BIG CAMPUS RALLY OF ALL STUDENT GROUPS.

KYODO SAID THE UNIVERSITY WAS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE SOME DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO WAVED PLACARDS AND SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE" MONDAY WHEN EMPEROR HIROHITO VISITED THE CAMPUS. THE EMPEROR WAS WHISKED INTO A BUILDING.

THE DEMONSTRATION CREATED A STIR IN JAPAN, WHERE THE EMPEROR STILL IS CONSIDERED DIVINE BY MANY.

EDUCATION MINISTER TEIYU AMANO APOLOGIZED IN THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT FOR THE DEMONSTRATION.

JL102APS

B29KX Q (MICH SOLDIER)

DT

TOKYO, NOV.16-(AP)-THE BODY OF A SOLDIER FOUND IN A RIVER IN HOKKAIDO WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE ARMY TODAY AS THAT OF CPL.RAY F.DUNN, SON OF MRS.SARAH DUNN OF ALLEGAN, MICH.

DUNN'S BODY WAS FOUND IN THE SOSEI RIVER NOV.7. HE DISAPPEARED THE NIGHT OF NOV.1 WHILE DRIVING A JEEP NEAR CAMP CRAWFORD, WHERE HE WAS IN THE HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT.

THE OVERTURNED JEEP WAS FOUND ON THE BANKS OF THE RIVER. JAPANESE SEARCHERS FOUND HIS BODY 150 YARDS DOWNSTREAM.

CORPORAL DUNN WAS ON AN EXTENSION OF FOREIGN SERVICE TO MARRY A JAPANESE GIRL TO WHOM HE WAS ENGAGED, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

HIS FIANCEE, MISS KIYOKO SHINOHARA, HAD ARRIVED IN HOKKAIDO FROM HER HOME IN SOUTHERN HONSHU FOR THE CEREMONY. OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE CAMP CRAWFORD DETACHMENT CONTRIBUTED $150 TO PROVIDE MISS SHINOHARA WITH EXPENSES TO RETURN HOME.

VR426ACS NM ASKT

NOV 17 1951

AS7WX

(330) NIGHT LEAD SHIP DEALS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR OWNERS OF THE TANKER SS MEACHAM TODAY TERMED "OUTRAGEOUS" A GOVERNMENT CHARGE THAT THE SHIP IS OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY CHINESE ALIENS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS FILED SUIT IN NORFOLK, VA., TO REPOSSESS THE FORMER SURPLUS GOVERNMENT TANKER ON GROUNDS IT IS FALSELY REGISTERED AS AN AMERICAN SHIP.

THE MEACHAM IS ONE OF THE TANKERS LINKED TO TRANSACTIONS IN WHICH FORMER REP. JOSEPH CASEY, MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRAT, AND OTHER PROMINENT FIGURES MADE A $2,500,000 PROFIT OUT OF A $100,000 INVESTMENT.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER CALLED THE SUIT AN EXAMPLE OF "VIGILIANCE AND ALERTNESS" BY THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION AND BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH STILL IS INVESTIGATING THE DEALS.

CASEY AND HIS GROUP WON A CONTRACT FROM THE OLD MARITIME COMMISSION TO BUY THE MEACHAM. THEN, BEFORE THE SHIP WAS DELIVERED, THEY CHARTERED IT AND LATER SOLD IT TO UNITED TANKER CORPORATION.

CASEY TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT ONE FEATURE OF THE SALES CONTRACT WAS A GUARANTEE THAT UNITED TANKER WAS OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY AMERICANS.

IN NEW YORK, NEWBOLD MORRIS, 1949 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR MAYOR, TERMED THE GOVERNMENT ACTION OUTRAGEOUS AND SAID UNITED TANKER GAVE ITS STOCK TO THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION, A NON-PROFIT CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION.

MORRIS, PRESIDENT OF THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION, SAID THE ONLY CHINESE MONEY INVOLVED NOW IS $1,500,000 IN THE TANKER COMPANY'S NOTES HELD BY THE CHINESE PETROLEUM CORPORATION, A QUASI-OFFICIAL AGENCY OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID A GROUP OF YOUNG CHINESE ORIGINALLY FORMED UNITED TANKER CORPORATION AND BOUGHT SIX TANKERS FROM CASEY'S GROUP. (UNITED TANKER'S OWN APPLICATION TO BUY SURPLUS SHIPS FROM THE GOVERNMENT WAS DENIED ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS TOO LATE, CASEY SAID.)

MORRIS INSISTED THAT THE OLD MARITIME COMMISSION ITSELF HAD APPROVED THE SALE AND HAD RULED UNITED TANKER WAS A U.S. CORPORATION.

"ALL OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS OF THE UNITED TANKER ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS," HE SAID. "ALL TRUSTEES IN THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS."

DC924PES

A167WX
(200)

WASHINGTON,NOV 16-(AP)-A TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING WIDESPREAD EXTORTION OF CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ELTING ARNOLD, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL DIVISION, SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXTORTING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY BY THREATS OF PERSECUTION IN CHINA OF RELATIVES OF CHINESE IN THE U.S.

ARNOLD TOLD A REPORTER THE INVESTIGATION ALREADY HAS PRODUCED ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO SHOW "THIS IS A SERIOUS MATTER." AND ADDED "WE ARE CONCERNED ABOUT IT."

HE HAD NO ESTIMATE OF THE AMOUNT OF MONEY SENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA BECAUSE OF THE EXTORTION PLOT, BUT HE SAID THE TREASURY WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO HALT THE FLOW OF FUNDS.

ARNOLD CONCEDED IT WOULD BE "VERY DIFFICULT" TO STOP CHINESE ALIENS FROM SENDING MONEY TO THE COMMUNISTS BUT EMPHASIZED THAT SUCH MONEY SHIPMENTS ARE CLEAR VIOLATIONS OF LAW.

HE SAID THE LAW PROHIBITS ANY FINANCIAL TRANSACTION WITH OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMUNIST CHINA OR ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST NATIONALS, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR VIOLATING THE LAW IS A $10,000 FINE OR TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT, OR BOTH.

ARNOLD SAID THIS WOULD BE EMPHASIZED TO CHINESE LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES AS PART OF THE TREASURY DRIVE AGAINST THE EXTORTION SCHEME, BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER CHINESE IN THE U.S. WOULD BE PROSECUTED FOR SENDING THE MONEY TO COMMUNISTS.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO'S CHINATOWN HAVE COME REPORTS THAT AT LEAST THREE CHINESE THERE HAVE BEEN DRIVEN TO SUICIDE IN RECENT MONTHS BY SUCH EXTORTION DEMANDS.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT HE HAD ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN EXTORTED FROM CHINESE-AMERICANS BY THE RED CHINA SHAKEDOWN RACKET. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD SEEK TO HAVE THE MATTER BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

GG112PES

NOV 17 1951

A160WX
(120) FAROUK-SUDAN

WASHINGTON,NOV 16-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE U.S. DOES NOT RECOGNIZE KING FAROUK AS KING OF THE SUDAN AS WELL AS EGYPT. THE DEPARTMENT'S PRESS OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS THAT AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY CARRIES CREDENTIALS TO THE KING OF EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED ITS SUPPORT OF BRITAIN IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THAT COUNTRY AND EGYPT OVER THE SUDAN AS WELL AS OVER EGYPT'S EFFORTS TO FORCE BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

THIS COUNTRY SUPPORTS AS VALID A TREATY BETWEEN CAIRO AND LONDON ESTABLISHING BRITAIN'S RIGHTS TO JOINT RULE WITH EGYPT IN THE SUDAN AND ALSO TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ARMED FORCES IN THE SUEZ AREA.

EGYPT LAST NIGHT FORMALLY NOTIFIED ALL NATIONS THAT FAROUK HAD TAKEN THE TITLE OF KING OF BOTH EGYPT AND THE SUDAN.

GG1234PES

A30WX
(440)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, NOV 16)

AIR ATTACK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 16-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. BOMBER FORCE SAID TONIGHT HIS FAR-REACHING AIR FLEET COULD LAUNCH SWIFT RETALIATORY ATTACKS AT THE INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY HEART OF ANY ENEMY. AT THE SAME TIME, HE CAUTIONED IT WOULD BE A GIGANTIC TASK NEEDING MORE THAN "A HANDFUL OF BOMBERS AND ATOMIC BOMBS."

GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), OUTLINED THE MISSION AND CAPABILITY OF HIS FORCE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY.

HE DID NOT USE FIGURES IN HIS PREPARED TEXT TO EXPLAIN HOW BIG A FORCE WOULD BE NEEDED TO WAGE STRATEGIC AIR WAR AGAINST A LARGE, LAND-MASS ENEMY LIKE RUSSIA. HOWEVER, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE RECOMMENDED A BUILDUP OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE FROM A CURRENT STRENGTH OF ABOUT 90 WINGS TO A LEVEL OF ABOUT 140. THE FORCE OF STRATEGIC BOMBER UNITS, NOW BETWEEN 12 AND 15 WINGS, PRESUMABLY WOULD BE EXPANDED AT LEAST PROPORTIONATELY IN THE BUILDUP.

LEMAY SAID A POPULAR SLOGAN NOW IS "LET'S GET THE BATTLE BACK TO THE BATTLEFIELD," TO WAGE A WAR BETWEEN SOLDIERS AND AIR FORCES ON THE ACTUAL BATTLEFRONT. HE SAID HE WAS IN SYMPATHY WITH THAT SLOGAN BUT THAT THE ADVENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND THE LONG RANGE BOMBER FORCE NOW MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO CONFINE A BATTLE TO A BATTLEFIELD. BEFORE THAT CAN BE DONE, HE SAID, TWO THINGS ARE ESSENTIAL:

1. DESTRUCTION BY INTERCEPTOR PLANES OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND OF ENEMY BOMBER PLANES FLYING TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES. HOWEVER, SOME BOMBERS PROBABLY WOULD GET THROUGH THE DEFENSES.

2. DESTRUCTION OF BOTH ENEMY BOMBER FIELDS AND ALL WAR-GOODS INDUSTRIES, TO WRECK AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE OF THE ENEMY'S BOMBER FORCES BEFORE IT CAN BECOME AIRBORNE AND TO CRIPPLE SUPPLIES OF EQUIPMENT FOR THE BATTLE FRONT.

LEMAY SAID THE MAIN STRIKING FORCE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS COMPOSED OF LONG RANGE BOMBERS. (SAC ALSO HAS SOME WINGS OF ESCORT FIGHTERS.) THE LONG RANGE BOMBER FORCE NOW INCLUDES B-29S, B-50S AND THE ULTRA LONG RANGE B-36, "OUR FIRST TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER."

NOV 17 1951

A31WX

THE NEW SIX-JET, MEDIUM BOMBER, THE B-47, "IS JUST BEGINNING TO COME INTO OUR FORCE," HE SAID. THE GENERAL ALSO MENTIONED THE AERIAL REFUELING SYSTEM OF TANKERS WHICH STRETCH THE RADIUS OF ACTION FOR THE MEDIUM BOMBER FORCE.

"THIS STRIKING FORCE WOULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST THE ENEMY'S INDUSTRIAL FORCE IN THE ARLY DAYS OF A NEXT WAR," LEMAY SAID.

"BY DESTROYING THE ENEMY'S TANKS ON THE PRODUCTION LINE, HIS AIRCRAFT WHILE IT IS IN FACTORIES, HIS GASOLINE IN STORAGE, HIS BASIC INDUSTRY, SUPPLIES AND GOVERNMENTAL COMMUNICATIONS, WE CAN INSURE THAT THE BATTLE FOUGHT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WILL BE CONSIDERABLY SHORTENED AND LESS COSTLY.

"TO DO THIS IS A GIGANTIC TASK. WE CANNOT ACCOMPLISH IT WITH SIMPLY A HANDFUL OF BOMBERS AND ATOMIC BOMBS. BUT IF OUR STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS PROPERLY SUPPORTED AND WE DO OUR JOB PROPERLY, THE RESULTS X X X WILL INSURE OUR ULTIMATE VICTORY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT FRIDAY, NOV 16)

RZ601PES

B120WX (ATTY GEN FBI) Q
(180)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID TODAY THE SOVIET POLICE SYSTEM "COULD MAKE GENOHIS KHAN LOOK LIKE A JUVENILE DELINQUENTXZ IF IT EVER GOT ITS GRASP ON THE WORLD.

MCGRATH NOTED THAT THE KHAN'S POLICE HAD BEEN EFFICIENT IN THE TASKS TO WHICH THEY WERE ASSIGNED BY THE 13TH CENTURY MONGOL CONQUERER. BUT, HE SAID, THEIR EFFICIENCY WAS ACHIEVED THROUGH A REIGN OF TERROR WHICH STILL APPALLS HISTORIANS. HE THEN DREW A PARALLEL WITH MODERN-DAY RUSSIAN COMMUNIST METHODS.

MCGRATH SPOKE TO THE 48TH GRADUATING CLASS OF THE FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY. FIFTY-SEVEN LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS FROM 33 STATES, ALASKA, PUERTO RICO AND CUBA RECEIVED DIPLOMAS AFTER A SIX-WEEKS TRAINING COURSE.

FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER INTRODUCED MC GRATH AS "THE SPEAR-

HEAD OF THE FIGHT AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES" AND PAID TRIBUTE TO "HIS PROSECUTIONS OF COMMUNIST LEADERS WITHOUT HYSTERIA." HOOVER ADDED:

"I KNOW OF NO MAN WHO SO TYPIFIES THE QUALITIES REQUISITE FOR PUBLIC SERVICE, QUALITIES BASED ON MORALITY AND RELIGION."

ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE GRADUATES THAT LAW ENFORCEMENT CAN BE EFFECTIVE ONLY IN RELATION TO THE EXAMPLE SET BY OFFICIAL CONDUCT.

"YOU," HE SAID, "MUST BE ABOVE REPROACH. YOU, YOURSELVES, MAY NOT ENJOY THE LUXURY OF MAKING MISTAKES."

DC330PES

A199WX SUB

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY AN INVESTIGATION HAD FAILED TO SUBSTANTIATE REPORTS THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE HAD BEEN CONTACTED IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN OFF SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

A SMALL NAVY VESSEL OPERATING ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF SAN DIEGO YESTERDAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THREE CONTACTS WITH WHAT THE CREW THOUGHT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A SUBMARINE.

VX258PES

A10WX (RUSSIA)

(100) WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-RUSSIA NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT IT IS PREPARING TO RETURN TWO WORLD WAR TWO LEND-LEASE ICEBREAKERS. THE U.S. HAS BEEN TRYING FOR THREE YEARS TO GET THEM BACK.

A NOTE DELIVERED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY SOVIET EMBASSY COUNSELOR BORIS I.KARAEV SAID THE TWO SHIPS WILL LEAVE AN UNNAMED SOVIET PORT FOR BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, THIS MONTH. THE SHIPS ARE THE NORTH WIND AND THE WEST WIND.

THE RUSSIANS DELIVERED A THIRD WARTIME, LEND-LEASE ICEBREAKER, THE SOUTH WIND, TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AT YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, TWO YEARS AGO. MOSCOW SAID THE OTHER TWO HAVE BEEN STUCK IN THE ARCTIC ICE MOST OF THE TIME SINCE THEN.

VX434PES

NOV 17 1951

B6WX

95

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV 16-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY APPROVED CONSTRUCTION OF ANOTHER 1,000 HOUSING UNITS FOR AIRMEN, OFFICERS AND SOME CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AT THE WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIRFORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.

THE OFFICE OF THE THIRD OHIO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ANNOUNCED THAT THE NEW HOUSING IS TO BE BUILT ON THE BASE. IT WILL BE ACROSS THE STREET FROM ANOTHER 1,000 UNITS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION JUST ACROSS THE POST BOUNDARY LINE.

AN AIRFORCE OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE PROJECT MAY COST AS MUCH AS $9,000,000 (M).

THIS OFFICIAL SAID THAT A GROUP MADE UP OF DAVID MUSS AND NORMAN K.WINSTON OF NEW YORK, CLINTON AND JOHN MURCHISON OF DALLAS, TEX., AND LINK COWEN OF SHAWNEE, OKLA., WILL BUILD AND OPERATE THE NEW UNITS. MUSS, HE SAID, NOW IS BUILDING THE OTHER 1,000.

THE HOUSING MUST BE BUILT TO FHA SPECIFICATIONS AND WILL BE UNDER AIRFORCE SUPERVISION.

ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS ARE TO BE BORN BY THE BUILDER WHO MAY OBTAIN FHA MORTGAGE INSURANCE FOR THE 1,000 UNITS.

THE AIRFORCE SPECIFIED THAT 450 OF THE UNITS MUST BE TWO-BEDROOM APARTMENTS FOR AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS TO RENT FOR $62.25 MONTHLY.

ANOTHER 50 THREE-BEDROOM UNITS, ALSO FOR AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS, WILL RENT FOR $69.75 A MONTH.

FOUR HUNDRED TWO-BEDROOM APARTMENTS FOR OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS WILL RENT FOR $74.75 A MONTH AND THE REMAINING 100 UNITS. THREE-BEDROOM APARTMENTS, WILL BE RENTED BY OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS FOR $92.75 A MONTH.

THERE WILL BE AN ADDITIONAL $4.00 MONTHLY CHARGE FOR GARAGES.

THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT FORMERLY WAS REPRESENTED BY DEMOCRAT EDWARD BREEN, WHO RESIGNED ON OCT. 1. PAUL SCHENCK, A REPUBLICAN, HAS BEEN ELECTED TO COMPLETE BREEN'S TERM, BUT WILL NOT TAKE OFFICE UNTIL CONGRESS RETURNS IN JANUARY.

JA516PES

B112WX

-95-

NY RELAY SOUTH

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL TRANSFER A MEDICAL REPLACEMENT TRAINING CENTER FROM FT. SAM HOUSTON, TEX., TO CAMP PICKETT, VA.

IT NOTIFIED SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) OF THE PLAN TO CLOSE DOWN THE TEXAS CENTER, OPERATED IN CONNECTION WITH BROOKS HOSPITAL AT FT. SAM HOUSTON, SAN ANTONIO.

THE ARMY SAID 650 MEMBERS OF THE MEDICAL STAFF AND AIDES WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO CAMP PICKETT.

PERSONNEL NOW IN TRAINING AT FT. SAM HOUSTON WILL COMPLETE THEIR COURSES. ALL NEW MILITARY PERSONNEL TO RECEIVE SUCH TRAINING WILL REPORT TO CAMP PICKETT.

OTHER DETAILS INCLUDING THE DATE IT WILL GO INTO EFFECT WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

SU250OPES

A196WX BJT

(350) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD INFLATION

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, RETIRING AS COMMANDER OF THE NATION'S DEFENSES AGAINST INFLATION, RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT DIRECT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS BE DROPPED "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME."

"THE ONLY WAY THIS CAN BE DONE IS BY ADOPTING A FIRM POLICY ON INDIRECT CONTROLS," THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION DIRECTOR SAID IN ADVOCATING GREATER RELIANCE ON TAXATION AND CREDIT POLICY.

JOHNSTON IS RESIGNING HIS POST NOV. 30 TO RETURN TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION. HE DISCUSSED THE TASK OF HIS SUCCESSOR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ONE DAY AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION WITH "REAL REGRET".

JOHNSTON DID NOT SAY WHAT HE THOUGHT WOULD BE "THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME" TO SUBSTITUTE INDIRECT CONTROLS FOR DIRECT WAGE AND PRICE CURBS. HOWEVER, ON OTHER OCCASIONS HE HAS SAID THAT, BARRING WORLD WAR, CONTROLS CAN BE EASED OFF ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF 1953.

JOHNSTON FORECAST A PERIOD OF "RELATIVE CALM" IN THE ANTI-INFLATION BATTLE DURING THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS. REMINDED BY REPORTERS THAT THE CIO STEEL WORKERS ARE COMING UP WITH DEMANDS FOR WAGE INCREASES THAT WOULD BREAK PRESENT WAGE CEILINGS, HE SAID THAT MATTER WOULDN'T REACH THE ESA FOR PERHAPS THREE MONTHS.

JOHNSTON ALSO SAID HE HAD RECOMMENDED PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE AS HIS SUCCESSOR IN THE TOP STABILIZATION POST BUT THAT DISALLE AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS HAD DECLINED TO TAKE IT. DISALLE HIMSELF SAID NO ONE WITH AUTHORITY HAD ASKED HIM TO.

ANOTHER TOP MAN IN THE ANTI-INFLATION EFFORT, OLIVER S.POWELL, SAID TODAY:

"THE QUESTION WHETHER INFLATION WILL BOOM AGAIN IS RIGHT BACK ON THE PUBLIC ITSELF. THE CONSUMERS AND THE BORROWERS HAVE THE ANSWER IN

THEIR OWN HANDS."
POWELL, A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, HEADS THE NATIONAL VOLUNTARY CREDIT RESTRAINT COMMITTEE, THROUGH WHICH THE FEDERAL RESERVE WORKS WITH BANKS AND OTHER LENDERS TO DISCOURAGE THE GRANTING OF INFLATIONARY TYPE LOANS.

A197WX
HE DIDN'T TALK ABOUT DROPPING PRESENT DIRECT CONTROLS, BUT DID SAY IN AN INTERVIEW:
"UNLESS THE PUBLIC BEGINS TO SPEND IN A PANICKY WAY FOR SOME REASON, WHICH IS NOT NOW APPARENT, IT LOOKS AS THOUGH WE CAN RIDE ALONG ON THE PRESENT RESTRICTIONS WITHOUT ADDING TO THE MECHANISM."
HE ALSO SAID INFLATION HAS BEEN "STOPPED FOR A NUMBER OF MONTHS--AND THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE AT THIS TIME THAT IT WILL GET OUT OF HAND." HE STRESSED THE UNWISDOM OF THE PUBLIC GOING ON A TERRIFIC BUYING SPREE, LIKE THAT OF THE FALL OF 1950.
VX249PES

A10WX
(470) PMS BUDGET

NOV 17 1951

CONSUMER GOODS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-PRODUCTION OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY THAT NEW CUTS ORDERED IN CIVILIAN USE OF SCARCE METALS AFTER JAN. 1 REPRESENT THE WORST THAT WILL BEFALL INDUSTRY AND CONSUMERS.
THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE AUTO-TRUCK INDUSTRY WILL BE ALLOTTED ONLY 60 PER CENT OF THE STEEL PLATE NEEDED TO MEET SCHEDULED PRODUCTION OF 930,000 CARS AND 24,000 TRUCKS DURING JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH.
THIS COULD MEAN AN ULTIMATE RISE IN PRICE CEILINGS ON CARS AND TRUCKS. NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN ASKED THE INDUSTRY TO MAKE UP THE PLATE SHORTAGE BY USING A MORE EXPENSIVE BUT LESS CRITICAL FORM CALLED "CONVERSION STEEL."
NPA ALSO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT MANUFACTURERS OF "LESS ESSENTIAL" CONSUMER GOODS WILL GET AN AVERAGE OF ONLY 10 PER CENT OF COPPER, 20 PER CENT OF ALIMINUM AND 50 PER CENT OF STEEL, AS COMPARED WITH THEIR PRE-KOREA USAGE.
ON THIS LIST OF DRASTICALLY CURTAILED ITEMS ARE SPORTING GOODS, LAMPS, VENETIAN BLINDS, SPRINGS AND MATRESSES, DOLLS, TOYS AND GAMES, CIGARETTE LIGHTERS, CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS, UMBRELLAS, JEWELRY, SIGNS AND ADVERTISING DISPLAYS.
A LONG LIST OF "MORE ESSENTIAL" PRODUCTS ALSO WILL BE CURTAILED BUT NOT AS SEVERELY. FIFTY PER CENT OF STEEL, 35 PER CENT OF COPPER AND 35 PER CENT OF ALUMINUM WILL GO TO THE MAKERS OF REFRIGERATORS, WASHING MACHINES, RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS. LAWN MOWERS AND OTHER PRODUCTS RANGING DOWN TO ZIPPERS, BUTTONS AND PINS.
THE ENTIRE FIELD OF CONSUMER HARD GOODS, BOTH MORE AND LESS ESSENTIAL, NOW IS RECEIVING ABOUT 58 PER CENT OF THE STEEL, 46 PER CENT OF THE ALUMINUM AND 54 PER CENT OF THE COPPER IT CONSUMED IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1950.
OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW CURBS, WHICH APPLY TO METAL ALLOCATIONS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF NEXT YEAR BUT PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE UNTIL JULY 1, MAY CAUSE SOME BUSINESS CASUALTIES.
BUT HENRY H.FOWLER, DEPUTY NPA ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD REPORTERS THAT EVEN THE ROCK-BOTTOM ALLOCATIONS OF COPPER AND ALUMINUM WILL GIVE FIRMS WHICH RELY ON THOSE METALS AT LEAST A "FIGHTING CHANCE FOR SURVIVAL."
AS FOR CONSUMERS, FLEISCHMANN FORECAST THERE WILL BE SUFFICIENT SUPPLIES TO MEET "ALL ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF AMERICAN CONSUMERS DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS," BECAUSE RETAIL, WHOLESALE AND FACTORY WAREHOUSES ARE WELL STOCKED WITH NEARLY EVERY VARIETY OF CONSUMER PRODUCT.

A11WX
AFTER MID-1952, OFFICIALS BELIEVE, THE SHORTAGES WILL EASE SUFFICIENTLY TO PERMIT A RELAXATION OF THE MATERIALS CONTROLS.
TO TIDE MANUFACTURERS OVER THE SIX MONTH SQUEEZE, NPA ANNOUNCED A THREE-FOLD PROGRAM TO ALLEVIATE BUSINESS HARDSHIPS CAUSED BY THE NEW CURTAILMENTS. THE STEPS INCLUDE:
1. CAREFUL CONSIDERATION FOR THE PROTESTS OF ANY INDUSTRIES WHICH FEEL THEY SHOULD BE CLASSED AS "MORE ESSENTIAL" RATHER THAN "LESS ESSENTIAL."
2. OPENING THE DOOR TO SUPPLEMENTAL ALLOTMENTS OF STEEL FOR THOSE COMPANIES WHICH CAN SHOW THAT THE SUBSTITUTION OF STEEL FOR COPPER AND ALUMINUM WILL PERMIT A HIGHER RATE OF PRODUCTION AND GIVE THEM A BETTER CHANCE OF BREAKING EVEN DURING THE SQUEEZE.
3. THE HOLDING OF "INDUSTRY ASSISTANCE CLINICS" IN MORE THAN 120 CITIES AT WHICH BUSINESS MEN, MILITARY PURCHASING OFFICERS AND PRIME CONTRACTORS WILL ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT METHODS OF PLACING MORE DEFENSE CONTRACTS AND SUB-CONTRACTS IN PLANTS WHICH HAVE EXCESS CAPACITY BECAUSE OF THE MATERIALS SHORTAGES.
ES250AES

NOV 17 1951

A86WX (AUTO PRICES)
(200)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-GOVERNMENT PRICE OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT AN ORDER GRANTING AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS THE RIGHT TO COMPUTE NEW PRICES ON THE BASIS OF THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE NEW CONTROLS LAW PROBABLY WILL BE ISSUED IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.
A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID EACH MANUFACTURER WILL HAVE TO FIGURE HIS OWN CEILINGS. HE SAID THERE IS POSITIVELY NO WAY OPS CAN ESTIMATE THE AMOUNT BY WHICH PASSENGER CARS OF ANY MANUFACTURER WILL CHANGE.
THIS OFFICIAL SAID SOME PRICE INCREASE ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO RESULT. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE CONTROLS LAW AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) AND OTHERS, REQUIRES OPS TO ALLOW MANUFACTURERS TO ADD ALL THEIR DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS TO PRE-KOREAN PRICES. HE SAID THIS GENERALLY MEANS PRICE HIKES.
UNTIL THIS AMENDMENT WAS ADOPTED BY CONGRESS OPS ONLY ALLOWED DIRECT COST INCREASES, THAT IS FOR LABOR AND RAW MATERIALS. THESE HAVE BEEN PERMITTED UP TO LAST MARCH 15 FOR LABOR AND UNTIL LAST DEC. 31 OR MARCH 15 FOR VARYING TYPES OF MATERIALS.
THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT REQUIRES ADDITIONS UP TO LAST JULY 26.
ALSO FIGURING IN THE NEW AUTOMOBILE ORDER IS ANOTHER REGULATION DUE TO BE ISSUED SOON COVERING CONVERSION STEEL. AN OFFICIAL SAID THIS WILL PROVIDE COST ALLOWANCES FOR MANUFACTURERS WHO HAVE TO BUY STEEL IN FORMS OTHER THAN THEY NORMALLY USE AND THEN HAVE IT CONVERTED OR CHANGED TO TYPES THAT CAN BE USED.
AN OFFICIAL SAID BOTH ORDERS STILL ARE NOT COMPLETED AND SEVERAL CHANGES MAY HAVE TO BE MADE BEFORE THEY ARE ISSUED AROUND NOV. 26 OR SHORTLY THEREAFTER.

IN DETROIT AUTO INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT IT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THAT THEY HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR FURTHER PRICE RELIEF, MAINTAINING THAT THE INCREASES SO FAR ALLOWED DO NOT TAKE UP ALL OF THE INCREASED COSTS OF PRODUCTION THEY HAVE HAD TO ABSORB.
THE MOST RECENTLY ANNOUNCED CUT IN THEIR STEEL ALLOCATIONS WILL FORCE MANY OF THEM TO GO BACK INTO THE USE OF CONVERSION STEEL--THE CONVERSION OF INGOTS INTO SHEET AND STRIP STEEL BY THE CARMAKERS THEMSELVES. THIS PRACTICE, A COMPARATIVELY EXPENSIVE ONE, HAD BEEN DISCONTINUED BY THE CAR MAKERS SOME WEEKS AGO.
COMMENTING ON THE AUTO INDUSTRY PRICE SITUATION EARLIER TODAY, CHARLES E. WILSON, GENERAL MOTORS PRESIDENT, SAID:
"GENERAL MOTORS FOR ALL ITS CAR LINES. ALONG WITH THE PRODUCERS OF

MOST OTHER PASSENGER CARS HAVE HAD PENDING IN WASHINGTON FOR MANY MONTHS REQUESTS FOR PRICE RELIEF UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT. THE INDUSTRY HAS POINTED OUT THAT THE PRODUCERS OF PASSENGER CARS DESERVE TO BE TREATED THE SAME AS OTHER MANUFACTURERS."

CHRYSLER, FORD AND OTHER EXECUTIVES HAVE VOICED A COMPLAINT SIMILAR TO THAT RAISED BY WILSON AGAINST CONTROLS OF THE AUTO INDUSTRY. WILSON SAID ON THAT POINT: "THE AUTOMOBILE PASSENGER CAR INDUSTRY HAS BEEN SINGLED OUT AND DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IN THE PRICING OF ITS PRODUCTS IN THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN ALLOWED THE SAME RELIEF WITH RELATION TO INCREASING COSTS AS HAS BEEN GRANTED OTHER MANUFACTURERS OF DURABLE GOODS."

HN1050PES NM

DA-SMX

-93-

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY EXEMPTED EDIBLE MOLASSES FROM PRICE CONTROL AT THE PRODUCER LEVEL AND PREDICTED INCREASES OF ONE TO TWO CENTS A PINT IN THE PRICE TO CONSUMERS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION MADE THE EXEMPTION EFFECTIVE AT ONCE. IT SAID WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS WILL CONTINUE TO DETERMINE THEIR PRICE CEILINGS BY THEIR PERCENTAGE MARKUP BASED ON THE HIGHER PRODUCERS' COST.

EDIBLE MOLASSES HAS BEEN PRICED AT GENERAL FREEZE LEVELS SINCE LAST JANUARY. OPS SAID THESE PRICES ARE LOW COMPARED WITH INDUSTRIAL MOLASSES AND RAW SUGAR. THE AGENCY SAID PRODUCTION OF EDIBLE MOLASSES WILL BE GREATLY REDUCED UNLESS PRICE INCREASES ARE PERMITTED FOR PRODUCERS.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID THE ACTION IS AIMED AT RESTORING NORMAL PRICE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN EDIBLE MOLASSES AND OTHER PRODUCTS PROCESSED FROM SUGAR CANE. EDIBLE MOLASSES IS USED IN BAKING AND AS A TABLE SYRUP. OPS ESTIMATED THE INCREASE AT THE PRODUCER LEVEL WILL RUN ABOUT FOUR CENTS A GALLON. THE AGENCY SAID PRODUCERS WILL HAVE TO KEEP RECORDS AND IF PRICES GO UP BEYOND A REASONABLE AMOUNT CONTROLS MAY BE REIMPOSED.

SIX LOUISIANA FIRMS CURRENTLY PRODUCE ALL EDIBLE MOLASSES MADE IN THIS COUNTRY, AMOUNTING TO 4,000,000 TO 5,000,000 GALLONS A YEAR.

SU1215PES

B27WX (Q)

NOV 17 1951

(350)

~~PRECEDE SPRINGFIELD, Ill. DAV (B27QX)~~

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS STRESSED TODAY THAT RETAILERS WHO RAISE THE PRICE OF A SINGLE BOTTLE OR CAN OF BEER BECAUSE OF THE HIGHER EXCISE TAX ARE VIOLATING PRICE REGULATIONS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION RECENTLY ISSUED AN ORDER PERMITTING BEER WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS TO ADD THE EXACT DOLLARS AND CENTS AMOUNT OF THE TAX INCREASE TO THEIR PRICES.

THE LEVY ON BEER WAS RAISED FROM $8 TO $9 A BARREL NOV. 1. THIS AMOUNTS TO A BOOST OF 7.2 CENTS ON A CASE OF 24 BOTTLES OR CANS OF BEER. THE INCREASE PER SINGLE BOTTLE BECAUSE OF THE TAX IS 3/10THS OF A CENT.

OPS OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THIS MEANS RETAILERS CANNOT INCREASE THE PRICE OF A SINGLE BOTTLE, SINCE THE AMOUNT OF THE TAX IS LESS THAN A HALF CENT. THE ORDER SPECIFIED THAT FRACTIONS OF LESS THAN A HALF CENT COULD NOT BE PASSED ON TO CONSUMERS.

DEALERS SELLING TWO BOTTLES TO ONE PERSON AT ONE TIME COULD ADD ONE CENT TO THE SALE BECAUSE THE TAX WOULD AMOUNT TO 6,10THS OF A CENT OF MORE THAN A FRACTIONAL HALF CENT. THE SALE OF THREE BOTTLES AT ONE TIME ALSO WOULD CARRY ONLY A ONE CENT INCREASE BECAUSE OF THE TAX.

PRICE OFFICIALS SAID THAT COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED IN SOME SECTIONS THAT TAVERNS AND RESTAURANTS HAVE RAISED THEIR PRICES AS SUCH AS FIVE CENTS A BOTTLE. THEY POINTED OUT THAT THE DIFFERENCE HERE IS WHETHER THE BEER IS SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION ON THE PREMISES OR IN BOTTLES TO BE TAKEN OUT.

OFFICIALS SAID A SINGLE BOTTLE TAKEN OUT WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO A PRICE INCREASE BECAUSE OF THE TAX. IF THE BEER IS CONSUMED IN THE TAVERN OR RESTAURANT THE PRICE MAY BE INCREASED. THEY SAID THAT SUCH OPERATORS ARE PERMITTED UNDER THE RESTAURANT REGULATION TO RAISE THEIR PRICES TO REFLECT HIGHER FOOD AND BEVERAGES COSTS FOR ON-PREMISES CONSUMPTION.

THIS ORDER, HOWEVER, PROVIDES THAT OPERATORS MUST MAINTAIN A SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THEIR DOLLAR VOLUME OF SALES RELATED TO THEIR TOTAL FOOD AND LIQUOR COSTS. THUS, IF THEY RAISE PRICES ON AN ITEM AND THEIR TOTAL SALES VOLUME INCREASES MORE THAN THE PERMITTED AMOUNT OVER COSTS THEY MAY FIND THEMSELVES IN VIOLATION OF OPS REGULATIONS.

PRICE OFFICIALS SAID SUCH A VIOLATION WOULD SHOW UP WHEN A CHECK IS MADE OF THE RESTAURANT OR TAVERN AT THE END OF THE NEXT ACCOUNTING PERIOD.

DC706PES

B57WX (Q)

NOV 17 1951

(220) WASHINGTON, NOV 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES "DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT TAXES" AND WILL HAVE TO PAY HIGHER ONES IF IT WANTS ADEQUATE DEFENSE, THOMAS D.CAMPBELL, MONTANA AND NEW MEXICO WHEAT AND CATTLE PRODUCER SAID TONIGHT.

CAMPBELL EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER RETURNING FROM A TEN-DAY VISIT TO LONDON, PARIS AND ROME, DURING WHICH HE TALKED WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER AT HIS HEADQUARTERS.

HE SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS POLITICS WITH EISENHOWER. NEVERTHELESS, CAMPBELL GAVE IT AS HIS IMPRESSION THAT THE GENERAL WOULD "ACCEPT THE NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT IF THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION DRAFTS HIM BUT WILL NOT LIFT A FINGER TO GET IT."

CAMPBELL SAID HE FOUND THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE "APATHETIC"--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE BRITISH--AND READY FOR "ANY APPEASEMENT OF THE RUSSIANS WHICH WOULD GIVE THEM PEACE AND SECURITY."

"BUT WHAT SECURITY COULD THEY HOPE TO HAVE?" HE ADDED.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, DOES NOT NEED TO FURNISH MEN TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE, BUT IT DOES NEED TO GUARANTEE OVERWHELMING SUPERIORITY IN THE AIR.

"THE AIR FORCE MUST HAVE ALMOST UNLIMITED FUNDS," HE ASSERTED. "WE CAN'T DIVIDE THE MONEY EQUALLY AMONG THE THREE SERVICES, FOR THE AIR FORCE HAS GOT TO START PRACTICALLY FROM SCRATCH."

"WE'VE GOT TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS TO DO WITHOUT AUTOMOBILES AND RADIOS AND TELEVISION," HE ADDED. "THOSE ARE THE THINGS WHICH ARE TAKING UP THE RAW MATERIALS AND HANDICAPPING OUR REARMAMENT PROGRAM."

HY958PES

B16 (SEGC)

(200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 16-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA DREW CHEERS LAST NIGHT AT THE LEFT-WING NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP'S "WORLD PEACE RALLY."

AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR A.S. PANYUSHKIN RECEIVED A THREE-MINUTE STANDING OVATION.

BUT WHEN PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER, MENTIONED THE NAME OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, THE CROWD HISSED.

THE CHEERS FOR RUSSIA CAME WHEN ROBESON DECLARED:

"I WILL ALWAYS BE A FIRM AND LOYAL FRIEND OF THE SOVIET UNION."

PANYUSHKIN TOLD THE CROWD OF ABOUT 1,600 THAT HE WAS GRATEFUL

FOR THE "FRIENDLY FEELINGS" TOWARD RUSSIA EXPRESSED AT THE MEETING.
OUTSIDE THE MEETING PLACE--THE RIVERSIDE PLAZA HOTEL--THE ATMOSPHERE WASN'T SO FRIENDLY. SOME 200 SIGN-CARRYING PICKETS PARADED.

AS THE CROWD ARRIVED, THE PICKETS SHOUTED:
"THERE GO THE RATES OF AMERICA"..."MURDERERS OF OUR GIS IN KOREA..."

THEIR SIGNS SAID THINGS SUCH AS "WE PROTEST THE GI MURDERS IN KOREA" AND "TEN PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OF BUDAPEST HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO SIBERIA."

THE PICKETS, MOST OF THEM WOMEN, IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION.

THE COUNCIL CALLED THE RALLY TO OBSERVE THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE 18TH ANNIVERSARY OF UNITED STATES AND SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE HAS CITED THE COUNCIL AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST.

KS349AES

A66
(120)

NEW YORK, NOV.16-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ARRIVED BACK AT HIS WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL SUITE EARLY TODAY AFTER WEATHER INTERFERED THREE TIMES WITH HIS PLANE TRIP FROM SEATTLE.

HE LANDED AT NEWARK (N.J.) AIRPORT AT 4:27 A.M. (EST) AND CAME HERE BY AUTO. A UNITED AIRLINES PLANE ON WHICH HE TRAVELED WAS PREVENTED BY GROUND FOG FROM LANDING AT LA GUARDIA FIELD.

MACARTHUR TOLD A NEWSMEN WAITING AT THE HOTEL THAT IT WAS TOO EARLY IN THE MORNING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON POLITICAL SUBJECTS.

MRS. MCARTHUR AND THE GENERAL'S AIDE, MAJ.GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, ACCOMPANIED HIM.

MACARTHUR WENT TO SEATTLE TO SPEAK AT ITS CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION. FOG AT THE PORTLAND, ORE., AIRPORT DELAYED HIS FLIGHT FROM SEATTLE TO PORTLAND YESTERDAY. AND HIS PLANE WAS DELAYED AT DENVER BY A SNOW-STORM LAST NIGHT.

SF656AES

NOV 17 1951

A21 (150)

NIGHT LEAR PELICANS

NEW YORK, NOV. 16-(AP)-FOUR TEXAS PELICANS WERE FLYING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TONIGHT -- IN A PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS STRATOLINER.

THEY ARE BOUND FOR ST. JAMES' PARK IN LONDON TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE PARK'S LAST TWO PELICANS, WHICH DIED. PELICANS ARE A TRADITION IN THE PARK.

THE TEXAS PELICANS ARE BEING SHEPHERDED, IF THAT'S THE WORD, BY JAMES T. CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON, TEX., NEWS. THE BIRDS ARE GIFTS OF THE PAPER, THE CITY OF GALVESTON AND THE STATE OF TEXAS.

THEY ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY, BUT WERE DELAYED A DAY IN TAKING OFF FOR LONDON BECAUSE CARTER'S PASSPORT HAD TO BE BROUGHT UP TO DATE.

AWARE THAT THE TEXAS BIRDS WERE ACCUSTOMED TO WIDE OPEN SPACES, PAN AMERICAN REMOVED THEM FROM THEIR SHIPPING CRATES AND ALLOWED THEM TO STRETCH THEIR LEGS IN A PEN DURING THE WAIT.

JT518PES

S121BX
BOSTON, NOV 16-(AP)-"STALIN'S STATE OF MIND IS A MORE IMPORTANT INTELLIGENCE ITEM THAN THE LOCATION OF MANY SOVIET DIVISIONS," ALLEN W. DULLES, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), SAID TODAY.

THE SOVIET "BLACKOUT" POLICY ON INFORMATION IS STIFFENING, DULLES TOLD THE NEW ENGLAND CONFERENCE, AND AMERICA CAN ONLY SPECULATE ON THE REASONS.

"IS IT TO TRY TO PROFIT FROM THE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE; TO KEEP UP THE FEELING OF TENSION UNDER WHICH THEY HOPE WE WILL BREAK; TO GET US OFF ON FALSE SCENTS; TO KEEP THEIR OWN PEOPLE IN IGNORANCE OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD; OR TO HIDE THEIR OWN DEFICIENCIES?"

POSSIBLY IT IS A COMBINATION OF ALL THESE MOTIVES, HE SAID, PLUS TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN SECRETIVENESS.

DULLES SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET SECRECY MAY BOOMERANG "SINCE, BY CREATING AN APPREHENSION OF THE UNKNOWN, IT TENDS TO FORCE THE PACE OF REARMAMENT AND LEAD US TO INCREASED INVENTIVENESS SO AS TO BE READY TO MEET RUSSIA AT EVERY POINT."

"THE GREATEST DIFFICULTY," HE EXPLAINED, "LIES IN THE FACT THAT IN A SYSTEM LIKE THAT OF THE KREMLIN QUICK CHANGES OF POLICY WITHOUT PUBLIC DEBATE ARE ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY. THIS WE LEARNED IN 1939 WHEN THE SOVIET JOINED HANDS WITH HITLER."

"SINCE THE DARK AGES," HE DECLARED, "THERE NEVER HAS BEEN SUCH A BLACKOUT OF INFORMATION ABOUT A GREAT SEGMENT OF THE GLOBE. THE NORMAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE SOVIET AND ITS SATELLITES--THE TYPE OF INFORMATION THAT THEY CAN GET ABOUT US BY READING OUR DAILY PRESS--IS RARELY AVAILABLE THROUGH THE USUAL CHANNELS. . .THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST DISTURBING FEATURES OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

XA155PES

A111BX NE OUT

BOSTON, NOV. 16-(AP)-THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE TONIGHT BRANDED THE COMMUNIST PARTY A "SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION" AND VOTED TO BAN IT FROM THE BALLOT.

MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY--OR IN ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION DECLARED SUBVERSIVE BY THE SUPERIOR COURT--CARRIES A FINE UP TO $1,000 OR TWO YEARS IN PRISON, OR BOTH.

THE SENATE AND HOUSE AGREED ON A COMPROMISE BILL PASSED OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF SEVERAL LEGISLATORS WHO CHALLENGED ITS CONSTITUTIONALITY.

STIFF PENALTIES WERE PROPOSED FOR CONCEALING RECORDS, MEMBERSHIP LISTS OR FUNDS OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS OR FOR EVEN RENTING A HALL TO THEM.

UNDER THE BILL, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WOULD BE REQUIRED TO FILE AN INFORMATION IN SUPERIOR COURT AGAINST ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION HE BELIEVES SUBVERSIVE--AND COULD ACT ONLY AFTER THE COURT RULED IN HIS FAVOR.

CA1030PES

NOV 17 1951

B93

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., NOV. 16-(AP)-MORRIS L.ERNST, NEW YORK CIVIL RIGHTS ATTORNEY, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT "WE CAN'T POSSIBLY WIN THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM WHEN WE ARE STARVING OUR ALLIES OF NEWSPRINT."

"THERE IS ENOUGH NEWSPRINT IN ALASKA TO SUPPLY OUR ENTIRE WEST COAST," ERNST TOLD THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL FORUM.

HE SAID THE CYNICISM OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS EXPRESSED IN THE PUBLIC PRESS, CITING AS AN EXAMPLE THE TREMENDOUS PUBLICITY ABOUT THE MAN WHO RECEIVES THE BRIBE INSTEAD OF THE MAN WHO GIVES THE BRIBE.

"I AM MUCH MORE FOR THE CORRUPTED THAN FOR THE CORRUPTER," HE SAID.

ERWIN D.CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MINITOR, CALLED FOR DIVERSITY IN THE PRESS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE NEWSPAPER SHOULD DO MORE TO PRESENT COUNTER-OPINION AND COUNTER-FACTS AS WELL AS THE INITIAL FACTS IN A CASE.

CANHAM DESCRIBED THE PRESS AS MORE OF A LOCAL ORGAN AND SERVANT THAN ANYTHING ELSE AND DECLARED THAT IT "SHOULD NOT BE CONTROLLED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

"DESPITE ALL ITS FAULTS NEWSPAPERS TODAY ARE MORE RESPONSIBLE THAN 50 YEARS AGO," HE ADDED.

AUGUST HECKSCHER, EDITORIAL WRITER FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE, DESCRIBED THE PRESS AS "A PARADOX--DEFENDER OF TRUTH AS WELL AS AN ORGAN OF BIG BUSINESS."

"THE PRESS CANNOT BE CONNECTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT IF IT IS TO RETAIN ITS FREEDOM," HECKSCHER ASSERTED.

HE TOLD THE FORUM THAT BUSINESS IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EVILS

OF THE PRESS WHICH HE TERMED "MANIPULATION AND FABRICATION."
"THIS IS THE DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF OUR CIVILIZATION AND ITS STRESS ON PROPAGANDA AND ADVERTISING."
JOHN H.THOMPSON, INTERNATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD (CIO), SAID THE TWO EVILS OF THE PRESS ARE "CENSORSHIP, ESPECIALLY COMING FROM THE GOVERNMENT," AND THE DWINDLING NUMBER OF DAILIES.
HE URGED THAT PUBLISHERS FIGHT CENSORSHIP AND TRY AND ELIMINATE THE LINK BETWEEN ADVERTISING AND NEWS.
SL134AES NM

A59WX
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (250)
(EX) KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS TOLD IRAN THAT HER REQUEST FOR A U. S. LOAN WILL BE GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.
HE MADE NO COMMITMENT OTHERWISE, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID TODAY IN DISCLOSING THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD REPLIED TO THE PLEA OF IRAN'S PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH FOR FINANCIAL HELP.
MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY FOR WEEKS, PLEADING IRAN'S SIDE OF THE DISPUTE WITH GREAT BRITAIN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH OIL PROPERTIES IN IRAN, AND SEEKING A LOAN OF ABOUT $120,000,000 FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.
IN WASHINGTON, IRAN'S DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, HOSSEIN FATEMI, TOLD A NEWSMAN EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD GIVEN ASSURANCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO WHAT IT CAN TO AID. FATEMI TERMED THE PRESIDENT'S RESPONSE "VERY ENCOURAGING."
WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THAT SOME DRIBLETS OF U. S. AID PROBABLY WILL BE APPROVED TO HELP SAVE IRAN FROM THE CHAOS AND BANKRUPTCY THAT COULD LEAD TO COMMUNISM. HOWEVER, THEY SAID IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY LARGE SCALE AID WILL BE PROVIDED AS LONG AS THE OIL DISPUTE REMAINS UNSETTLED.
THE WASHINGTON ATTITUDE SEEMS TO BE THAT TO GIVE IRAN ALL IT ASKS WOULD ENCOURAGE THE IRANIANS TO CONTINUE TO REJECT U. S. AND OTHER SUGGESTIONS FOR A COMPROMISE.
SHORT DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC EITHER MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST TO THE PRESIDENT NOR MR. TRUMAN'S LETTER IN RETURN. HE DID SAY:
"THE PRESIDENT REPLIED TO HIM THAT THE MATTER WILL BE GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION IN LIGHT OF THE WELL-KNOWN DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO BE OF ASSISTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF IRAN."
GEORGE MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC) TONIGHT THAT THERE APPEARS TO BE "LITTLE HOPE" OF BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS AT THIS TIME. HE SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS STILL HOPED SOME BASIS OF AGREEMENT COULD BE FOUND IN THE FUTURE.
DC926PES

B72LX (Q)
(110)
LOUISVILLE, KY., NOV. 16-(AP)-THE WAR IN KOREA RESULTED FROM A GIGANTIC BLUNDER ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, A RETIRED REAR ADMIRAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE TODAY.
REAR ADM. ELLIS M. ZACHARIAS SAID THIS COUNTRY MISLED RUSSIA INTO THINKING THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT FIGHT OVER FAR EASTERN DEVELOPMENTS. RUSSIA, HE SAID, BLUNDERED IN GAMBLING ON WAR IN KOREA.
ZACHARIAS, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE AND SKIPPER OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW MEXICO IN WORLD WAR II, CAME HERE TO ADDRESS THE ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES OF KENTUCKY.
IF THE UNITED STATES HAD ADOPTED A FIRM POLICY AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN THE BEGINNING, ZACHARIAS SAID, THE WAR IN KOREA COULD HAVE BEEN AVERTED.
NZ948ACS NM

B105ST Q KEM
(ST IN)
ST.LOUIS, NOV. 16-(AP)-SEN. KEM (R-MO) CHARGED TODAY THAT GENERAL MOTORS IS SHIPPING $210,000 WORTH OF TRUCK AND AUTOMOTIVE PARTS TO COMMUNIST POLAND WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CONSENT.
HE SAID HE WILL REQUEST AN INVESTIGATION FROM THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.
KEM MADE THE CHARGE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR AN AMERICAN LEGION POST MEETING HERE. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT "GENERAL MOTORS WAS ONLY CARRYING OUT NATIONAL POLICY" IN MAKING THE ALLEGED SHIPMENTS.
"IT IS DEPLORABLE THAT PRESENT 'NATIONAL POLICY' SEEMS TO DICTATE THAT EUROPEAN PROFITS AND TRADE SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY OVER HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE LIVES OF AMERICAN BOYS," KEM TOLD HIS AUDIENCE.
VB117PCS NM

B12WX (HKUP) (360)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:45 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV.16)
WILSON
(ADVANCE) (WX) TOLEDO, O., NOV.16-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON TODAY URGED RUSSIA AND THE U.S. TO BURY THEIR DIFFERENCES AND JOIN IN FIGHTING "A COMPOUND OF FEAR AND FRUSTRATION, WANT AND PRIVATION."
HE PROPOSED SUCH COOPERATION, WILSON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE TOLEDO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AS "A WAY OF AVOIDING THE IMMEASURABLE TRAGEDY OF A THIRD WORLD WAR."
HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HE PRESENTED THE PROPOSAL "NOT FROM A PLATFORM OF WEAKNESS, BUT FROM A PLATFORM OF GREAT STRENGTH--FROM A PLATFORM OF AMERICAN AND ALLIED MIGHT," ADDING:
"IT IS ONLY FROM SUCH A PLATFORM THAT OUR VOICE WILL BE LISTENED TO IN MOSCOW."
WILSON SAID AMERICAN PRODUCTION OF MILITARY GOODS WILL BE RUNNING AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN $2,000,000,000(B) A MONTH BY THE END OF 1951, AND THAT ANOTHER $1,000,000,000 A MONTH "IS BEING POURED INTO THE VAST PRODUCTION PIPE, WHENCE IT WILL PRESENTLY EMERGE IN TERMS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS."
"BUT ONLY WHEN THE PLANNED PRODUCTION OF THREE TO FOUR BILLIONS A MONTH IS REACHED CAN THE UNITED STATES BEGIN TO BREATHE MORE EASILY," HE ADDED.
RUSSIAN SPENDING FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, WILSON SAID, HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT SOMETHING LIKE 30 PER CENT OF THAT COUNTRY'S NATIONAL INCOME. HE SUGGESTED THAT THIS MIGHT BE BETTER SPENT IN IMPROVING THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY AND "SATISFYING NORMAL HUMAN DESIRES FOR A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING."
POINTING OUT THAT RUSSIA AND THE U.S. STOOD TOGETHER AGAINST GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II, WILSON SAID:
"NOW THE INESCAPABLE FACT IS THAT A COMMON ENEMY, DANGEROUS AND IMPLACABLE, FACES BOTH NATIONS. IT BEHOOVES US BOTH TO RECOGNIZE THIS THREAT, TO BURY OUR DIFFERENCES, TO FACE THE FOE TOGETHER, AND TO REGAIN IN A COMMON STRUGGLE THAT SPIRIT OF COOPERATION THAT JOINED US FROM 1942 TO 1945.
"THAT COMMON ENEMY IS A COMPOUND OF FEAR AND FRUSTRATION, WANT AND PRIVATION.
"THE FEAR IS THERE; IT IS RUSSIA'S FEAR OF US, AND OUR FEAR OF RUSSIA. AS LONG AS THAT FEAR, EACH OF THE OTHER, EXISTS, NEITHER NATION CAN PURSUE ITS NORMAL LIFE.
"THE FRUSTRATION IS THERE. THIS IS THE FRUSTRATION OF THE HOPES AND PLANS WE HAD AT LEAST ON THIS SIDE THAT THE END OF THE LAST WAR

WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A CHANCE AT LASTING PEACE AND ECONOMIC WELL-BEING.
"AND THE WANT AND PRIVATION ARE THERE. X X X WANT AND PRIVATION UNDOUBTEDLY EXIST IN THE SOVIET UNION X X X THEY EXIST HERE, AND THEY WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST AS LONG AS A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE NATIONAL INCOME HAS TO BE DEVOTED TO THE STERILE PRODUCTION FOR DEFENSE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:45 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY NOV. 16)
ES328AES

B71DT (Q)

NIGHT LEAD SIGMA DELTA CHI (120)
DETROIT, NOV. 16-(AP)-COMMUNIST ATTACKS OF "THE KOREAN-TYPE" WERE FORECAST SOON THROUGHOUT THE SOUTH PACIFIC TODAY BY DR. WILLIAM M. MCGOVERN, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.
DR. MCGOVERN PREDICTED A COMMUNIST UPRISING IN THE PHILIPPINES, BUT HE DECLARED RUSSIA WOULD NOT BE READY TO LAUNCH ANOTHER WORLD WAR FOR A YEAR.
THE NORTHWESTERN PROFESSOR WAS A PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE CONVENTION OF SIGMA DELTA CHI JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY HERE.
JOSEPH E. RATNER, EDITOR OF BETTER HOMES AND GARDENS MAGAZINE, TOLD THE CONVENTION THAT NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES ARE PUTTING "UNDUE IMPORTANCE AND DEPENDENCE" ON RESEARCH AND POLLS.
"POLLS AND FORMULAE CAN'T REPLACE CREATIVE EFFORT AND OUT-IN-THE-FIELD REPORTING," HE SAID. "BUT CAREFUL USE OF RESEARCH CAN SERVE AS A GUIDE TO EDITORS."
_HP1119PE

A79DT
(180)
DETROIT, NOV. 16--(AP)--THE AMERICAN PRESS SHOULD STRIVE TO ESTABLISH THE LEGAL RIGHT OF NEWSPAPERMEN TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS, THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS SAYS.
ALEXANDER F. JONES OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., TOLD THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF SIGMA DELTA CHI HERE LAST NIGHT THAT "WE HAVE NO LEGAL RIGHTS AND MUST DEPEND ON WHAT BUREAUCRATS HAND US."
"OBTAINING THE LEGAL RIGHT TO THE RECORDS OF OUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, WITHIN SECURITY LIMITS," HE SAID, "SHOULD BE THE END TOWARD WHICH WE SHOULD ALL WORK IN THE COMING YEAR."
HE TOLD THE MEMBERS OF THE PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY THAT "DETERMINATION OF 'PUBLIC INTEREST' IS, IN EFFECT, AN OFFICIAL MONOPOLY," AND THAT NEWSPAPERMEN HAVE ONLY "THE PRIVILEGE OF PUBLISHING THE NEWS WHEN WE GET IT."
"WE ARE ABLE," HE SAID, "TO EXAMINE FEDERAL RECORDS ONLY THROUGH THE GRACE OF OFFICIALS. THERE IS NO LAW."
JONES ALSO TERMED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT ORDER TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION ON A SECURITY BASIS "ANOTHER POTENT WEAPON IN THE BUSINESS OF SUPPRESSING NEWS."
"NEWSPAPERMEN AGREE," HE SAID, "THAT THIS DIRECTIVE IS THOROUGHLY BAD."
RK757ES NM

B116NA Q
PX (120)
CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., NOV. 16-(AP)-THE GREATEST PART OF THE 109TH INFANTRY, 28TH DIVISION, LEFT CAMP ATTERBURY TODAY TO EMBARK FOR EUROPE.
THE REGIMENT AND OTHER UNITS OF THE 28TH, CTHE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD, WILL BECOME A PART OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC TREATY ARMY.
THE TROOPS WERE TRANSPORTED IN BUSES FROM THEIR BARRACKS DIRECTLY TO THE SPECIAL TRAINS AWAITING TO TAKE THEM TO HAMPTON ROADS, VA. THIS SPARED THEM FROM TRUDGING THROUGH A COLD DRIZZLE.
THE BAND OF THE 110TH INFANTRY, ANOTHER REGIMENT OF THE 28TH, SERENADED THE DEPARTING TROOPS WITH THEIR REGIMENTAL SOONG, "THE OLD GRAY MARE."
THE TROOP MOVEMENT WAS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF MAJ. JOHN REMATTA OF SCRANTON, PA.
OF SCRANTON, PA.
A SMALL CONTINGENT OF THE 109TH REMAINED IN CAMP BUT WILL MOVE OUT TOMORROW.
MG212PCS

A3KX
NIGHT LEAD
LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV 16 (AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WAITED TODAY FOR HIGH WINDS TO DIE DOWN SO THEY CAN PROCEED WITH THE SECOND CHAPTER OF THE FALL NUCLEAR SERIES.
NOTHING SPECTACULAR HAS BEEN INDICATED IN THE SECOND PHASE OF THE TEST SERIES. THE EXPERIMENTS WILL BE DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO WEAPONS EFFECTS ON VARIOUS STRUCTURES AND ANIMALS AT THE YUCCA FLAT SITE, 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS.
GG312PCS NM

NOV 17 1951

A100KX
(130)
BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV. 16 (AP)-REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA TODAY REAFFIRMED THEIR DECISION TO DROP THE SCHOOL'S CONTROVERSIAL "LOYALTY OATH" FOR EMPLOYEES AND FACULTY MEMBERS.
THE BOARD TODAY VOTED 12 TO 5 NOT TO RECONSIDER ITS ACTION OF LAST MONTH, WHEN THE BOARD DROPPED THE REQUIREMENTS THAT ALL EMPLOYEES AND FACULTY MEMBERS MUST DECLARE IN WRITING THEY ARE NOT COMMUNSTS.
REGENT JOHN FRANCIS NEYLAND, WHO HAS LED THE FIGHT TO RETAIN THE UNIVERSITY'S SPECIAL "LOYALTY OATH," WAS NOT PRESENT AT TODAY'S MEETING.
BOTH LAST MONTH'S ACTION, AND TODAY'S REAFFIRMATION OF THAT ACTION, WAS TAKEN ON THE GROUND THAT ALL STATE EMPLOYEES NOW ARE REQUIRED BY STATE LAW TO SWEAR THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF ANY SUBVERSIVE GROUP.
THAT STATE LAW WAS PASSED AFTER THE UNIVERSITY'S OATH REQUIREMENT WENT INTO EFFECT AND APPLIES TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES AS WELL AS ALL OTHER STATE EMPLOYEES.
FJ900PCS

A99KX
PRECEDE DUESSELDORF DAY (120)
LOS ANGELES, NOV. 16-(AP)-TWO PAINTINGS, ONE A FAMOUS RUBENS WHICH A SOLDIER BOUGHT FOR $150 AS A WAR SOUVENIR, HAVE BEEN LOCATED HERE AND WILL BE RETURNED TO THE DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, MUNICIPAL ART GALLERY.
THEY ARE AMONG A NUMBER WHICH VANISHED SIX YEARS AGO AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
WILLIAM R. VALENTINER, CONSULTANT FOR THE LOS ANGELES ART MUSEUM, SAID THE SOLDIER---WHOSE NAME HE WITHHELD---BROUGHT THE PAINTINGS TO HIM FOR APPRAISAL. THE RUBENS IS OF ST. CATHERINE. THE OTHER IS A LANDSCAPE BY B. C. KOEKOEK.
VALENTINER SAID HE RECOGNIZED THEM ON A LIST OF MISSING EUROPEAN ART TREASURES, AND NOTIFIED THE U. S. COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS. THE LATTER'S OFFICE SAID THEY WILL BE RETURNED.
THE PAINTINGS WERE AMONG A COLLECTION STORED OUTSIDE THE CITY GO PROTECT THEM FROM BOMB DESTRUCTION. THE SOLDIER WAS QUOTED BY VALENTINER AS SAYING HE MADE THE PURCHASE IN DUESSELDORF.

30.24- 28461

THE SOLDIER RECEIVED NOTHING FOR THE PAINTINGS. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT FEDERAL LAWS PROHIBIT THE IMPORTATION OF WORKS OF ART WITHOUT A LICENSE AND FORBID EXPORT OF CERTAIN ITEMS OF VALUE FROM THEATERS OF WAR WITHOUT PERMISSION.

ES925PPS NM

B65 (Q)

DUESSELDORF,GERMANY,NOV. 16-(AP)-A FAMOUS RUBENS PAINTING, WHICH AN AMERICAN SOLDIER BOUGHT "AS A SOUVENIR" FOR $150 IN 1945, IS SOON TO BE RETURNED TO DUESSELDORF'S MUNICIPAL ART GALLERY.

THE PAINTING, OF ST. CATHERINE, IS NOW IN THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY MUSEUM. THE MUSEUM DIRECTOR, W. VALENTINER (FIRST NAME UNAVAILABLE HERE), HAS WRITTEN THAT IT WILL BE SENT HERE SOON, THE DUESSELDORF CITY ADMINISTRATION DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE NAME OF THE SOLDIER WHO ACQUIRED THE PAINTING WAS NOT REVEALED. AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE STILL PUZZLED OVER HOW IT GOT INTO THE HANDS OF THE MAN WHO SOLD IT TO THE SOLDIER. → William R.

IT HAD BEEN STORED OUTSIDE DUESSELDORF DURING THE WAR TO PROTECT IT FROM BOMBS.

W1018AES

NOV 17 1951

B35KX (Q)
(160)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV 16-(AP)-TWO BROTHERS, WHO WON SEVEN (CORRECT) PURPLE HEARTS IN KOREA, ON MONDAY WILL BEGIN THE LAST JOURNEY HOME TO MICHIGAN WITH THE BODY OF A THIRD BROTHER, WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION.

THEY ARE THE SONS OF MRS.JOSEPHINE NEEDHAM, (1909 W.HOLMES ROAD, LANSING), THE WIDOWED MOTHER OF SIX BOYS AND TWO GIRLS.

SGT.JOHN NEEDHAM, 25, A MEMBER OF THE 8TH CAVALRY REGIMENT, 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, U.S. ARMY, WAS KILLED IN KOREA LAST JAN. 25. THE FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN CONTAINING HIS BODY WILL BE ESCORTED TO LANSING BY CORPORALS HENRY J.NEEDHAM, 21, AND RICHARD NEEDHAM, 23.

THE TRIP WILL BE MADE ON THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC'S OVERLAND LIMITED REACHING CHICAGO AT 8:15 A.M. NOVEMBER 21, LEAVING AT 11 P.M. THAT SAME DAY AND ARRIVING AT LANSING AT 7:30 A.M. THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22.

CORPORAL HENRY NEEDHAM HAS FIVE PURPLE HEARTS AND A BRONZE STAR TO SHOW FOR A MISSING LEFT LEG AND A PARALYZED LEFT ARM.

CORPORAL RICHARD NEEDHAM EARNED TWO PURPLE HEARTS FOR HIS WOUNDS. RICHARD ARRIVED AT SEATTLE TODAY ABOARD THE TROOP TRANSPORT PVT. JOE P.MARTINEZ.

GM656PCS

NOV 17 1951

end 16 Nov. 1951

beginning 17 November 1951

30.24= 28463

NOV 18 1951

A190KX (ATROCITIES WX FOLO)
430
NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES

NOV 18 1951

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV 18 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS BROADCAST VIOLENT DENIALS TODAY THAT THEY HAD MURDERED MORE THAN 5,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, BUT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID THE SLAUGHTERS WERE ALL TOO TRUE.

THE REPORT, WHICH SHOCKED THE WESTERN WORLD, WAS ISSUED WEDNESDAY BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, HEAD OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S LEGAL SECTION AND, AS SUCH, IN CHARGE OF ASSEMBLING WAR CRIMES DATE.

IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY, GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, CONFIRMED THE AUTHENTICITY OF HANLEY'S REPORT BUT DID NOT MENTION ANY FIGURES.

RIDGWAY SAID, "THE SHOCKING IMPACT OF THE BRUTALITY WHICH HAS BEEN REVEALED SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE BASIC FACTS HAVE LONG BEEN KNOWN."

THE GENERAL STATED THAT ALL VERIFIED DEATHS, FROM WHATEVER CAUSE, HAD ALREADY BEEN REPORTED TO RELATIVES. HE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE MANNER IN WHICH HANLEY'S COMPILATION WAS RELEASED HAD CAUSED FRESH ANGUISH TO THE KIN AND FRIENDS OF MEN MISSING IN ACTION.

"IT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED SOME MONTHS AGO THAT AN APPROPRIATE TIME, WHEN THE ACCUMULATED EVIDENCE WARRANTED AND WHEN DUE COORDINATION HAD BEEN EFFECTED WITH THE PROPER AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON, THIS EVIDENCE SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC," HE SAID.

"THAT THIS COORDINATION WAS NOT PROPERLY EFFECTED AT THE TIME OF THIS RELEASE IS OF THE UTMOST REGRET TO THIS HEADQUARTERS."

THE GENERAL INTIMATED, HOWEVER, THAT HE REGARDED HANLEY'S ACTION AS AN ACT OF PROVIDENCE.

"IT MAY PERHAPS BE WELL TO NOTE, WITH DEEP REVERENCE, THAT IN HIS INSCRUTABLE WAY GOD CHOSE TO BRING HOME TO OUR PEOPLE AND TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD THE MORAL PRINCIPLES OF THE LEADERS OF THE FORCES AGAINST WHICH WE FIGHT IN KOREA."

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAD KEPT SILENT FOR THREE DAYS, STARTED A SERIES OF ANGRY DENIALS SATURDAY AND CONTINUED THEM TODAY.

A191KX

THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A NORTH KOREAN HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN, ALLEGED THAT THE ATROCITY REPORT WAS A "FABRICATION."

IGNORING THE EVIDENCE THAT COLONEL HANLEY HAD ACTED ON HIS OWN RESPONSIBILITY ALONE, THE REDS CHARGED THAT THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE AS A DELIBERATE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT POLICY "TO STIR UP NEW WAR HYSTERIA IN THE UNITED STATES" AND TO BLOCK A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS WENT ON TO CHARGE THAT IT WAS THE AMERICANS, AND NOT THEMSELVES, WHO MURDERED WAR PRISONERS.

"AMERICAN GENERALS EXTEND THEIR MURDEROUS SALUGHTER NOT ONLY TO OUR OFFICERS, MEN AND CIVILIANS WHOM THEY HAVE CAPTURED, BUT ALSO TO THEIR OWN OFFICERS AND MEN WHOM WE HAVE CAPTURED," SAID THE PEIPING BROADCAST.

IT EXPLAINED THIS ACCUSATION BY ALLEGING THAT AMERICAN PLANES DELIBERATELY BOMBED PRISON CAMPS WHERE AMERICANS WERE KEPT IN NORTH KOREA.

THE RED BROADCASTS, HOWEVER, GAVE NO SUPPORTING EVIDENCE AND MADE NO ATTEMPT TO COUNTER THE NUMEROUS CONFIRMED INSTANCES OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BEING SLAUGHTERED BY THEIR CAPTORS.

P234PCS

A32FX

PMS BUDGET
RIDGWAY-ATROCITIES (850)
BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, NOV. 17-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY VERIFIED THE COMMUNIST ATROCITY KILLINGS OF UNITED NATIONS SOLDIER CAPTIVES IN KOREA AND DECLARED "THE SHOCKING IMPACT OF THE BRUTALITY WHICH HAS BEEN REVEALED SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

BUT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN HIS FIRST COMMENT ON THE SENSATIONAL STORY THAT SHOCKED THE WORLD WEDNESDAY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE WAY IT WAS DISCLOSED.

RIDGWAY, IN A STATEMENT, SAID ALL KNOWN DEATHS ALREADY HAD BEEN REPORTED TO NEXT OF KIN AND THAT THE REPORT HAD CAUSED NEEDLESS ANGUISH AMONG RELATIVES OF THOSE SOLDIERS STILL LISTED AS MISSING.

ON WEDNESDAY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, HEAD OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, DISCLOSED IN KOREA THAT NEARLY 6,000 ALLIED SOLDIERS--5,500 OF THEM AMERICANS--HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION THE FIGURES ANNOUNCED BY HANLEY.

HANLEY WAS BROUGHT TO TOKYO TODAY BY COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, PRESUMABLY TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS WHILE THE RIDGWAY STATEMENT WAS BEING PREPARED.

SHORTLY BEFORE RIDGWAY SPOKE OUT, PEIPING RADIO ENTERED A BLANKET DENIAL OF HANLEY'S REPORT. IT MAINTAINED THAT UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR WERE TREATED WELL "DESPITE DIFFICULT CONDITIONS."

THEN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO COUNTERED WITH ITS OWN CHARGES THAT "THOUSANDS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED SOLDIERS "WHO FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE BEEN MASSACRED."

THIS RAN COUNTER TO ALL REPORTS OF UNITED NATIONS TREATMENT OF PRISONERS. HANLEY IN HIS REPORT SAID ALL RED PRISONERS WERE WELL CARED FOR. ONLY YESTERDAY AP PHOTOGRAPHER ROBERT H. SCHUTZ VISITED A LARGE WAR PRISONER CAMP AND SAID HE FOUND THE COMMUNIST CAPTIVES WELL FED AND WELL CLOTHED.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO INTENTION OF WITHHOLDING THE ATROCITY FIGURES.

"IT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED SOME MONTHS AGO, THAT AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME WHEN THE ACCUMULATED EVIDENCE WARRANTED AND WHEN DUE COORDINATION HAD BEEN EFFECTED WITH THE PROPER AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON, THIS EVIDENCE SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC," RIDGWAY SAID.

"THAT THIS COORDINATION WAS NOT PROPERLY EFFECTED AT THE TIME OF THIS RELEASE IS OF THE UTMOST REGRET TO THIS HEADQUARTERS."

A33FX
RIDGWAY SAID RELEASE OF HANLEY'S INFORMATION HAD "NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE CURRENT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS" AT PANMUNJOM.
THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF SAID AS FAR BACK AS OCTOBER, 1950, A MOVIE FILM SHOWING RECOVERED BODIES OF 26 ALLIED SOLDIERS WAS SHOWN TO A GROUP OF 200 UNITED STATES MAYORS.
HE SAID THE PICTURES, RELEASED WITH WASHINGTON'S APPROVAL, SHOWED BODIES SHOT IN THE HEAD WITH HANDS TIED BEHIND THEIR BACKS.
"IT MAY WELL BE THAT IN NO OTHER WAY COULD ALL LINGERING DOUBTS BE DISPELLED FROM THE MINDS OF OUR PEOPLE AS TO THE METHODS WHICH THE LEADERS OF COMMUNISM ARE WILLING TO USE, AND ACTUALLY DO USE, IN THEIR EFFORTS TO DESTROY FREE PEOPLES AND THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THEY STAND," RIDGWAY SAID.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER EXPRESSED DEEPEST SYMPATHY FOR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF U.N. COMMAND SOLDIERS STILL CARRIED ON THE CASUALTY LISTS AS MISSING IN ACTION.
"WE, THEIR COMRADES, WHO SHARED AND SO KNEW PERSONALLY THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY FOUGHT, WOULD BE THE LAST ONES ON EARTH TO WISH TO ADD TO THE GRIEF OF THEIR FAMILIES," HE SAID.
"YET NOTWITHSTANDING THIS FEELING OF DEEP REGRET OVER WHAT HAS OCCURRED, IT MAY PERHAPS BE WELL TO NOTE WITH DEEP REVERENCE THAT IN HIS INSCRUTABLE WAY GOD CHOSE TO BRING HOME TO OUR PEOPLE AND TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD THE MORAL PRINCIPLES OF THE LEADERS OF THE FORCES AGAINST WHICH WE FIGHT IN KOREA."
RIDGWAY SAID MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IT BECAME APPARENT "THAT COMMUNISTS' STATEMENTS CONCERNING THEIR STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION IN THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN THEIR CUSTODY WERE FALSE."

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A34FX
PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE, SAID HANLEY'S REPORT "IS FROM START TO FINISH A FAKE AND SHAMELESS ALLEGATION WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO CONCOCT (A) PRETEXT FOR STALLING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."
THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ADDED TO THE BITTER FEELING TOWARD THE REDS BY DISCLOSING THAT 255,904 SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.
"THE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES ARE TOO WELL KNOWN TO THE KOREANS," CLARENCE RYEE, OFFICIAL SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID. "THEY HAVE MURDERED MORE THAN A QUARTER MILLION CIVILIANS WITH ALL KINDS OF INHUMAN TREATMENT."
RYEE SAID "THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT HUMAN BEINGS. THEY MUST BE WIPED FROM THE EARTH." HE SAID HE SAW BODIES IN SEOUL IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WITH NAILS IN THEIR HEADS AND NOSES CUT OFF.
HANLEY'S FIGURES WERE THAT UP TO OCT. 31, 1950--ABOUT THE TIME THE CHINESE ENTERED THE WAR--THE COMMUNISTS HAD KILLED ABOUT 3,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR.
HE SAID FROM NOV. 1 THE CHINESE HAD MURDERED 2,643 U.N. SOLDIERS, THE NORTH KOREAN'S 147.
THE KILLINGS REPORTED DO NOT INCLUDE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS LOSSES, WHICH PROBABLY FAR OUTNUMBER U.N. LOSSES, HE SAID.
HANLEY GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF ATROCITIES ATTRIBUTED TO CHINESE SINCE NOV. 1, 1950: AMERICANS 2,513 TURKS 40, BRITISH 10, BELGIAN 5 AND OTHER U.N. TROOPS 75 FOR A TOTAL OF 2,643.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHAT RIDGWAY'S EXPLANATION WOULD HAVE ON AN ANGERED WORLD.
SOME HEADQUARTERS SOURCES HERE BELIEVE PUBLIC OPINION MIGHT FORCE A BREAK IN THE KOREAN WAR, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.
LW128APS NM

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A2WX
(450) ATROCITIES
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-A NEW REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION OF QUESTIONS ARISING OUT OF THE KOREAN ATROCITY REPORTS WAS SENT TO THE TOKYO HIGH COMMAND TODAY FROM DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS HERE.
AN ARMY COLONEL REPORTED WEDNESDAY THT NEARLY

AN ARMY COLONEL REPORTED WEDNESDAY THAT NEARLY 6,000 ALLIED SOLDIERS--5,500 OF THEM AMERICANS--HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.
TODAY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, CONFIRMED THAT THE REDS HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES THOUGH HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE NUMBER.
HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REQUEST FROM THE ARMY DEPARTMENT FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MOVED INTO THE SITUATION TODAY. CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, DISCLOSED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD SENT ITS OWN URGENT REQUEST TO RIDGWAY.
MEANWHILE, ARMY SPOKESMEN INDICATED THAT ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE STILL WAS WITHOUT DETAILED INFORMATION IT HAD REQUESTED, INCLUDING HOW COL. JAMES M.HANLEY, 8TH ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE, HAD ARRIVED AT HIS ESTIMATE OF THE FIGURES USED. UP TO NOW, THE ARMY HERE APPARENTLY HAD BEEN TOLD ONLY THAT AN INVESTIGATION WAS UNDER WAY BY THE FAR EAST COMMAND. TODAY'S PRESS STATEMENT BY RIDGWAY, COPIES OF WHICH WERE SENT TO WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS, DISCUSSED NEITHER THE FIGURES NOR THE METHOD USED IN REACHING THEM.
WHILE THERE WAS NO DETAILED STATEMENT ON THE QUESTIONS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED RIDGWAY TO ANSWER, IT WAS INDICATED THEY PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE:
1. DOES THE FAR EAST COMMAND BELIEVE THESE ATROCITIES ARE OF A SPONTANEOUS NATURE, PERPETRATED BY INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST SOLDIERS OR SMALL UNITS UNDER ORDERS OF A MINOR OFFICER OR WHETHER THEY REFLECT COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND POLICY?
2. HAVE SOME OF THE ATROCITIES OCCURRED SINCE THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE?
3. THE EVIDENCE UPON WHICH HANLEY COMPILED HIS ESTIMATES. HOW MANY WERE POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION OF MEN SLAIN DELIBERATELY? HOW MANY WERE BASED ON QUESTIONING OF CAPTURED ENEMY PRISONERS WHO SAID THEY HAD SEEN ATROCITIES?
4. HOW HAVE THE KNOWN, POSITIVE CASES OF ATROCITIES BEEN LISTED IN THE OVERALL KOREAN CASUALTY REPORTS? ARE THE MEN INCLUDED AMONG THE 16,805 TOTAL DEATHS OR THE 12,582 MISSING IN ACTION FIGURES IN THE LATEST CASUALTY REPORT ISSUED LAST WEDNESDAY?

A3WX
ARMY OFFICIALS HERE EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT OVER HOW HANLEY COULD HAVE DECIDED THAT ABOUT 6,000 PRISONERS WERE SLAIN. THEY INDICATED THAT THE TOTAL OF ACTUAL CASES ON WHICH THERE WAS POSITIVE EVIDENCE -- INCLUDING DISCOVERIES OF BODIES AND MASS-BURIAL GRAVES OF MURDERED VICTIMS FOUND WHEN U.N. FORCES ADVANCED FAR UP IN NORTH KOREA A YEAR AGO--ACCOUNTED FOR ONLY A FEW HUNDRED.
AS TO HANLEY'S REASON FOR MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE ARMY HERE HAD ONLY HIS PUBLISHED STATEMENT THAT HE BELIEVED THIS WAS INFORMATION GI'S AT THE FIGHTING FRONT SHOULD HAVE ABOUT THEIR ENEMY.

30.24- 28465

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE ASKED WHY, IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY ORIGINAL DOUBT IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS ABOUT THE HANLEY STATEMENT, IT WAS CARRIED ON THE OVERSEAS NETWORKS OF THE ARMED FORCES RADIO.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE STATEMENT HAD BEEN RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION BY HANLEY AND HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS, INCLUDING THE SERVICE PAPER STARS AND STRIPES. HE SAID THEREFORE "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POINTLESS TO DENY THIS PUBLIC INFORMATION "TO THE ARMED FORCES RADIO NETWORK."

CZ524PES

A121FX

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY ASKED FOR MORE TIME TO STUDY A DRAMATIC UNITED NATIONS PLAN WHICH WOULD PROVIDE A KOREAN ARMISTICE BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE TRUCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE COMMUNISTS ASKED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PROPOSAL AND THEN ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL MONDAY.

THE ENTIRE 80-MINUTE SESSION TODAY WAS TAKEN UP WITH COMMUNIST QUESTIONS AND U.N. REPLIES.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS "APPEARED SATISFIED WITH THE ANSWERS THEY RECEIVED."

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT COMMIT THEMSELVES, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD LEVIE.

"ALL THEY DID WAS ASK QUESTIONS," HE ADDED. "I WOULD JUDGE WE ARE CLOSER THAN EVER."

THE TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEE TEAMS CALLED ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. MONDAY (9 P.M. SUNDAY, EST.)

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SATURDAY PROPOSED THAT A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE FIXED AND THAT IT BECOME THE PERMANENT MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE PROVIDED A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

AFTER MULLING IT OVER SATURDAY NIGHT THE REDS HAD THESE TWO MAIN QUESTIONS TODAY:

WHEN WILL THE 30-DAY PERIOD BEGIN?

WILL A MAP BE ATTACHED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION TO THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER DELEGATIONS?

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO, WHO ASKED THE QUESTIONS, WAS TOLD THE PERIOD WOULD START WHEN THE FULL DELEGATIONS RATIFIED THE U.N. PROPOSAL.

REGARDING THE MAP, LEE WAS TOLD IT WOULD DEPEND ON WHICH OF TWO METHODS WERE USED TO DETERMINE THE BUFFER ZONE.

UNDER ONE METHOD, THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE SUBMITTED IMMEDIATELY WHILE A STAFF COMMITTEE AND THE SUBCOMMITTEES WORKED OUT A BUFFER ZONE. THE FULL DELEGATIONS WOULD PROCEED WITH ITEM THREE ON THE AGENDA (ENFORCING THE TRUCE). IN THAT CASE, NO MAP WOULD BE ATTACHED.

UNDER THE ALTERNATIVE METHOD, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD WORK OUT THE BUFFER ZONE AND SUBMIT IT, WITH A MAP, TO THE FULL DELEGATIONS. IN THAT CASE, WORK ON ITEM THREE WOULD BE DELAYED.

IT IS BELIEVED THE REDS WILL PREFER THE SECOND METHOD.

THE COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS DID NOT QUESTION THE FIRST PART OF THE U.N. COMMAND'S PROPOSAL WHICH STATES FLATLY THAT FIGHTING SHALL CONTINUE UNTIL THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

LEVIE SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS "APPARENTLY UNDERSTAND THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE" UNTIL A COMPLETE ARMISTICE IS READY FOR SIGNING.

THESE ARE THE FOUR MAIN POINTS OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL:

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1. HOSTILITIES TO CONTINUE UNTIL A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED;
2. THE PRESENT BATTLELINE TO FORM A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE AND BASIS FOR A PROVISIONAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE;
3. THIS LINE AND ZONE TO BECOME THE FINAL VERSIONS PROVIDED A COMPLETE ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS; AND
4. IF AN ARMISTICE IS NOT COMPLETED WITHIN THE DEADLINE, THE NEGOTIATORS WILL START OVER BY DRAWING A NEW PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE BASED ON WHEREVER THE BATTLE LINE MAY BE AT THAT TIME.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE PROPOSAL "SEEMS IN THE MAIN TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR PRINCIPLES," BUT SAID THEY WANTED TO PONDER IT. THEY PROMISED TO GIVE THEIR DETAILED "COMMENTS" AT SUNDAY'S SESSION.

COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE WOULD MEAN RENEWED MEETINGS BY THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER TRUCE DELEGATIONS FOR CONSIDERATION OF THESE OTHER ARMISTICE POINTS:

EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS; BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTIONS TO MAKE SURE AN ARMISTICE IS OBSERVED; AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

WITH A NEW ALLIED DIVISIONAL ATTACK IN PROGRESS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND SHARP ACTION ALL ALONG THE LINE, THERE WAS THE PROSPECT THAT THE BATTLE LINE WOULD CHANGE IN THE ALLIED FAVOR IF THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT ACCEPT PROMPTLY.

IT SEEMED PROBABLE THAT THE QUESTION OF EXCHANGING PRISONERS WOULD INJECT COMMUNIST ATROCITIES INTO THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, VERIFIED SATURDAY AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER'S REPORT THAT APPROXIMATELY 5,500 U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY THE REDS SINCE HOSTILITIES BEGAN NEARLY 17 MONTHS AGO.

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RIDGWAY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE MANNER OF THE DISCLOSURE, BUT ADDED:

"THE SHOCKING IMPACT OF THE BRUTALITY WHICH HAS BEEN REVEALED SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

RIDGWAY EXPLAINED THAT ALL KNOWN DEATHS ALREADY HAD BEEN REPORTED TO NEXT OF KIN AND THAT THE NEW ACCOUNT HAD CAUSED NEEDLESS ANXIETY TO THE LOVED ONES OF THOSE STILL LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.

MORE THAN 11,000 U.S. TROOPS ARE ON THE MISSING LIST. THE REDS NEVER HAVE GIVEN ANY HINT HOW MANY THEY ARE HOLDING PRISONER. NOR HAVE THEY PERMITTEDHTLSRED CROSS INSPECTION OF PRISON CAMPS.

THE ATROCITY TOTAL WAS REPORTED WEDNESDAY BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE DIVISION. HE SAID HE ANNOUNCED THE FIGURE TO LET COMBAT TROOPS KNOW "WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST."

HANLEY ADDED THAT THE TROOPS SHOULD NOT FALL FOR SUGAR-COATED PROPAGANDA ABOUT CHINESE COMMUNIST "GOOD TREATMENT" OF PRISONERS.

THE PEIPING RADIO--REACTING VIOLENTLY--CALLED THE ALLIED ATROCITY REPORT "A FABRICATION" AND CHARGED, WITHOUT SUPPORTING EVIDENCE, THAT IT WAS THE ALLIES WHO WERE SLAUGHTERING PRISONERS.

ALTHOUGH HANLEY EVIDENTLY SPOKE UP ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE ALONE, THE RED RADIO CALLED HIS STATEMENT "A PREMEDITATED SCHEME OF POLICY-MAKERS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS "HAVE ALWAYS EXTENDED GOOD TREATMENT TO PRISONERS OF WAR...EVEN UNDER DIFFICULT PHYSICAL CONDITIONS.

THE FOUR POINT ALLIED ARMISTICE PLAN SEEMED TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON A CEASE-FIRE NOW AND THE ALLIED RESOLVE TO EXERT CONTINUED MILITARY PRESSURE UNTIL OTHER ARMISTICE

QUESTIONS ARE SETTLED.
BUT IT BY NO MEANS RULED OUT ALLIED AERIAL AND NAVAL STRIKES IN THE COMMUNIST REAR.
THE U.N. COMMAND ACTING SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, SAID COMMUNIST REACTION TO THE PROPOSAL SATURDAY "WENT MUCH FARTHER THAN WE WOULD HAVE EXPECTED."
HE SAID THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, COMMENTED:
"WE HAVE HEARD YOUR PROPOSAL. BUT WE HAVE YET TO MAKE A FULL STUDY OF IT. I CAN TELL YOU THIS MUCH: YOUR PROPOSAL SEEMS IN THE MAIN TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR PRINCIPLES."
GG141PCS
179KX

A54FX (BJT, TEXT)
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE (800)

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BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.17-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND, IN A DRAMATIC MOVE TO END THE CEASE-FIRE DEADLOCK, TODAY OFFERED TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL--IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS. THE COMMUNISTS INDICATED THEY MIGHT AGREE.
NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO TOLD UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS THE U.N. PLAN "SEEMS IN THE MAIN TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR PRINCIPLES."
THE REDS PROMISED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL OVERNIGHT AND "COMMENT" FURTHER WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEES WORKING ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ISSUE MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.
MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHIEF U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATE, TOLD THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SATURDAY THAT THE U.N. ALLIES WILL ACC

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SATURDAY THAT THE U.N. ALLIES WILL ACCEPT THE RED PROPOSAL TO FIX A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THE LINE WILL BECOME PERMANENT ONLY IF ALL OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS ARE AGREED UPON WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE PROPOSAL IS ACCEPTED BY THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS.
IF NO ARMISTICE IS SIGNED BEFORE THE DEADLINE, THEN A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD HAVE TO BE FIXED, HODES SAID.
"WE DON'T SEE ANY REASON WHY THE COMMUNISTS WOULDN'T ACCEPT THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE," SAID LT.COL. HOWARD S.LEVIE, OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN. "WE MADE IT IN ALL SINCERITY AND WITH THE EXPECTATION THAT IT WOULD BE ACCEPTED."
HE SAID THE IMMEDIATE COMMUNIST REPLY CAME "MUCH FASTER THAN WE WOULD HAVE EXPECTED."
AFTER LEE INDICATED THE REDS MIGHT AGREE TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL, HODES SUGGESTED THAT STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES MEET AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY TO START WORKING OUT THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT WHICH WOULD BECOME THE TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE.
LEE DID NOT RESPOND TO THE 10 A.M. MEETING SUGGESTION BUT REPLIED: "I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR PROPOSAL IN WRITING AND HEARD YOUR EXPLANATION. SINCE WE HAVE YET TO MAKE A FULL STUDY OF YOUR PROPOSAL I CANNOT ANSWER. BUT I WILL GIVE YOU OUR COMMENT ON YOUR PROPOSAL TOMORROW."
THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN DEMANDS CLEAR-CUT ASSURANCE FROM THE REDS THAT AGREEMENT ON THE TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD NOT BE AN END TO THE SHOOTING BEFORE A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE," LEVIE SAID. "IT WILL AMOUNT TO GROUND, SEA AND AIR ACTION TO THE EXTENT DETERMINED BY GENERAL RIDGWAY AND HIS GROUND, SEA AND AIR COMMANDERS."

A55FX
NO ONE IN OFFICIAL POSITION AT THIS ADVANCE U.N. COMMAND BASE WOULD SUGGEST THAT AGREEMENT ON THE ALLIED BUFFER ZONE PROPOSAL WOULD MEAN AN IMMEDIATE HALT IN THE GROUND FIGHTING.
HOWEVER, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT ACTION WOULD BE REDUCED TO PATROL ACTIVITY WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS ARE TRYING TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THE FULL ARMISTICE.
ANY ONE OF THE REMAINING ITEMS ON THE AGENDA COULD BLOCK A FINAL AGREEMENT.
STILL TO BE SETTLED ARE SUCH THORNY PROBLEMS AS THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS, ARRANGEMENTS TO ASSURE THAT THE ARMISTICE IS NOT VIOLATED AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.
THE REDS ARE EXPECTED TO BALK AT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION BEHIND THEIR LINES. AND AS A RESULT OF THIS WEEK'S CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MASSACRED THOUSANDS OF UNITED NATIONS WAR PRISONERS, ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS PROBABLY WILL BE DIFFICULT TO WORK OUT. AMONG THE RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE DRAFTED IS ONE COVERING THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM KOREA, ANOTHER POTENTIAL STUMBLING BLOCK.
IF THE COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATES AGREE TO SATURDAY'S UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL, THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS WILL BE CALLED INTO SESSION TO ADOPT IT FORMALLY.
SUCH ADOPTION IS CONSIDERED A FOREGONE CONCLUSION, SINCE THE SUB-COMMITTEES WOULD NOT ACT WITHOUT PRIOR KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS.
HODES MADE THE SUDDEN UNITED NATIONS OFFER DURING AN AFTERNOON SESSION WHICH LASTED ONLY ONE HOUR AND 25 MINUTES.
AFTER THE MORNING MEETING, HODES TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "NOTHING NEW, BOYS."
HE GAVE NO HINT THAT THE U.N. ALLIES WERE ABOUT TO OFFER THEIR NEW PROPOSAL.
THE U.N. COMMAND PLAN WAS SUBMITTED JUST ONE WEEK AFTER BOTH SIDES HAD OFFERED NEW PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE BUFFER ZONE DISPUTE. UNTIL SATURDAY NEGOTIATORS HAD HAGGLED ENDLESSLY WITHOUT COMING NEAR AN AGREEMENT ON THE KEY ISSUE--WHEN SHOULD THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE FIXED.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT THE BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED ALONG THE CURRENT BATTLE FRONT IMMEDIATELY, BUT IT WOULD BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE THROUGH SUBSEQUENT MILITARY ACTION BY EITHER SIDE.
THE U.N. ALLIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE CONTENDED THAT SINCE THE FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE WHILE NEGOTIATORS DEBATE OTHER ITEMS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA, THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SHOULD BE FIXED ONLY AFTER AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON ALL OTHER ISSUES.

A56FX
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID IT FEARS THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO OBTAIN A CEASE-FIRE IN FACT, SINCE NEITHER SIDE WOULD WANT TO CROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE ONCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED. THEN THE REDS COULD STALL INDEFINITELY ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS.
AFTER SATURDAY AFTERNOON'S SESSION, LEVIE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:
"TODAY THE U.N. COMMAND SUBDELEGATION SUBMITTED A NEW PROPOSAL WHICH, WE BELIEVE, OMITS THE DEFECTS IN THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL.
"IF THEY ARE SINCERE IN THEIR OFT-EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR AN EARLY ARMISTICE," LEVIE CONTINUED, "THEY WILL NOT ONLY ACCEPT THE NEW PROPOSAL, BUT WILL EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO HELP US REACH A FULL AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS."
CC303APS

NOV 18 1951

30.24-28467

A57FX
TEXT (180)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 17-(AP)-TEXT OF A PROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AT TODAY'S SUBDELEGATE SESSION ON A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE:

THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNC AND THE PEOPLES KOREAN ARMY AND CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS:

1. REAFFIRM THEIR UNDERSTANDING THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

2. AGREE THAT THE PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT AS JOINTLY DETERMINED BY THE SUBDELEGATIONS WILL CONSTITUTE A PROVISIONAL MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THAT TWO LINES TWO KILOMETERS FROM THIS PROVISIONAL MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WILL CONSTITUTE THE SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF A PROVISIONAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

3. AGREE THAT THE ABOVE PROVISIONAL MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE ABOVE PROVISIONAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED UPON THE PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT SIGN WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THIS AGREEMENT IS ACCEPTED BY THE TWO DELEGATIONS IN PLENARY SESSION.

4. AGREE THAT IF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS NOT SIGNED BY THE END OF THE 30-DAY PERIOD, THE THEN EXISTING LINE OF CONTACT WILL BE DETERMINED JOINTLY BY THE SUBDELEGATION AND WILL CONSTITUTE A NEW PROVISIONAL MILITARY DEMILITARIZED DEMARCATION LINE WHICH WILL BE THE MEDIAN LINE OF A NEW PROVISIONAL DEMILITARIZED ZONE TO BE EFFECTIVE UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS WILL BE AT THAT TIME MUTUALLY AGREED TO BY THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES.

(END TEXT)
CC307APS NMASKT

NOV 18 1951

A105KX
SECOND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR (370)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-A THREE-PRONGED ALLIED DRIVE SMASHED ACROSS THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER AND INTO THE PEAKS BEYOND SATURDAY IN A SURPRISE ATTACK ON KOREA'S CENTRAL FRONT.

BY MIDNIGHT THE U.N.TROOPS HAD ADVANCED UP TO 3,000 YARDS---NEARLY TWO MILES. TO DO IT THEY STORMED HEIGHTS THAT ROSE IN PLACES TO 3,000 FEET.

AN ALLIED DIVISION CARRIED THE BRUNT OF THE ASSAULT. ALLIED ATTACKS ON EACH FLANK GAVE THE STORMING PARTY MASSIVE SUPPORT.

THE LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACK WIPED OUT A FOUR-MILE SECTION OF THE TWISTING PUKHAN RIVER LINE SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG.

CHINESE REDS, STARTLED AND CAUGHT OFF BALANCE, OFFERED ONLY TOKEN RESISTANCE. ACTION LEVELED OFF TO ONLY SPORADIC RIFLE FIRE.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT THE CHINESE LAUNCHED AN ATTACK OF THEIR OWN AND CAPTURED A SINGLE HILL POSITION FROM A BRITISH BATTALION, THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY.

THE RED ASSAULT WAS ALMOST DUE WEST OF YONCHON, WHICH IS 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. IT OPENED IN MID-AFTERNOON WITH ATTACKS ON BRITISH OUTPOSTS. BY EVENING, THE REDS WERE CHARGING IN WAVES.

THE CHINESE FINALLY OVERRAN ONE HILL POSITION, BUT THE BRITISH DROVE THEM BACK EVERYWHERE ELSE.

THE REDS ALSO STRUCK SEVERAL THOUSAND YARDS TO THE NORTHEAST, BUT THEIR ATTACK AGAINST A BATTALION OF THE ROYAL LEICESTERSHIRE REGIMENT DID LITTLE MORE THAN DENT A FEW OUTPOSTS.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER CALLED THE RED GAIN "ONLY A LOCAL PENETRATION."

THE ALLIED DRIVE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, BACKED BY TANKS AND PLANES, WAS THE MAJOR OPERATION IN THE NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING ACROSS THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA.

IT CAME AS ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MADE THE REDS A PROPOSITION CALLING FOR AN ARMISTICE IN 30 DAYS---ONE WEEK BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

ALLIED PILOTS NOTED A SHARP INCREASE IN VEHICULAR TRAFFIC ALONG THE MAIN RED KOREAN SUPPLY ROUTE SATURDAY NIGHT. THEY ATTACKED ALMOST 1,800 VEHICLES DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS AND CLAIMED 177 DESTROYED.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID THEIR PLANES FLEW 985 SORTIES SATURDAY, INCLUDING ATTACKS ON RED AIRFIELDS, RAIL YARDS AND SUPPLY ROUTES.

ALLIED CARRIER-BASED WARPLANES WERE ALSO OUT IN FORCE. MARINE DEVILCATS FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA OFF THE KOREAN WEST COAST FLEW A RECORD NUMBER OF SORTIES. ALLIED NAVAL HEADQUARTERS DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT NUMBER.

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX RETURNED TO EASTERN KOREAN WATERS AFTER UNDERGOING REPAIRS IN JAPAN, REPLACING THE CARRIER ANTIETAM.

PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND BON HOMME RICHARD HAMMERED RED TRAFFIC FACILITIES, SUPPLY DUMPS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

THE FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS THE STANDOUT OPERATION IN SHARP FIGHTING ALONG THE TENSED KOREAN BATTLE LINE.

THE DIVISIONAL DRIVE ALONG A NINE-MILE-WIDE FRONT SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, WAS SET UP WHEN AN ALLIED BATTALION PADDLED ACROSS THE PUKHAN RIVER LATE FRIDAY NIGHT.

WRESTED SATURDAY THE WHOLE FORCE JUMPED OFF AND, BY EARLY AFTERNOON,

PUKHAN RIVER LATE FRIDAY NIGHT.

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AT DAWN SATURDAY THE WHOLE FORCE JUMPED OFF AND, BY EARLY AFTERNOON, HAD WRESTED 11 HEIGHTS FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"WE CAUGHT THE ENEMY BY COMPLETE SURPRISE," ONE OFFICER SAID. "THEY HAD NO IDEA WE WERE COMING."

NEVERTHELESS, QUICK RED REACTION BROUGHT CLOSE-QUARTERS FIGHTING WITH BAYONETS AND GRENADES AT ONE UNIDENTIFIED SPOT.

KUMSONG IS A ONE-TIME RED SUPPLY BASE 30 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD NORTH-SOUTH KOREAN BOUNDARY.

NONE OF THE UNITS ENGAGED WAS IDENTIFIED.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A SMALLER ALLIED FORCE THREW THE REDS OFF A HILL THAT A CHINESE BATTALION HAD SEIZED FRIDAY. ARTILLERY PREPARATION MADE THE TASK EASY.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT SOUTHEAST OF THE COASTAL TOWN OF KOSONG, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ALLIED FORCES WERE "HEAVILY ENGAGED" AS THEY COUNTERATTACKED TO REGAIN GROUND RECENTLY LOST TO A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION. FARTHER INLAND ON THE EASTERN FRONT, THREE RED COMPANIES WERE ATTACKING NORTHWEST OF THE HOTLY CONTENDED PUNCHBOWL AREA.

ELSEWHERE ALL ALONG THE FRONT BOTH SIDES MAINTAINED FEELER PATROLS.

IN THE AIR, A WEEK-LONG LULL ENDED ABRUPTLY AS TEN U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS FOUGHT 35 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. DESPITE THE DISPARITY OF NUMBERS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED AND ALL SABRE JETS RETURNED SAFELY.

ONE F-84 THUNDERJET AND ONE F-51 PROPELLER PLANE WERE LISTED AS LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE IN OTHER ACTIONS, HOWEVER.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, ALSO LISTED TWO AMERICAN PLANES SHOT DOWN SATURDAY BUT SAID THEY WERE VICTIMS OF AIR FIGHTS OVER PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL.

THE COMMUNIST COMMUNIQUE ALSO GAVE A GENERAL CONFIRMATION OF THE HEAVIER GROUND FIGHTING BUT CONTENDED, AS USUAL, THAT THE ALLIES WERE MAKING NO GAINS AND SUFFERING LARGE LOSSES.

GG149PCS NM

A111FX
-957

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR

NOV 18 1957

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 17-(AP)-AN ALLIED DIVISION SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND PLANES TODAY SMASHED AHEAD NEARLY TWO MILES IN A SURPRISE AT ALONG A NINE-MILE FRONT IN CENTRAL KOREA.

ALONG A NINE-MILE FRONT IN CENTRAL KOREA.

"WE CAUGHT THE ENEMY BY COMPLETE SURPRISE," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "THEY HAD NO IDEA WE WERE COMING."

THE U.N. COMMAND DIVISION JUMPED OFF SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN IN A LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, FORMER RED SUPPLY BASE 30 MILES NORTH OF PARALLELL 38.

ALLIED INFANTRYMENHHAD KNOCKED THE REDS OFF 11 HILLS BY EARLY AFTERNOON.

ONE U.N. BATTALION CROSSED THE PUKHAN RIVER IN ASSAULT BOATS IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS AND HIT THE UNSUSPECTING CHINESE IN A SOFT SPOT.

THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. FORCES ADVANCED SO SWIFTLY THE CHINESE HAD NO CHANCE TO COUNTERATTACK. AT ONLY ONE POINT DID THE REDS STAND AND FIGHT. IN THIS SECTOR THE DOUGHBOYS MOVED IN WITH BAYONETS AND GRENADES.

ALLIED ARTILLERY HURLED DOZENS OF SHELLS INTO THE COMMUNIST LINES, WHILE BIG PATTON TANKS RUMBLED INTO BATTLE WITH THE ADVANCING INFANTRYMEN. WARPLANES SUPPORTING THE ADVANCE HIT THE ENEMY 18 TIMES.

IN THE WEST, U.N. INFANTRYMEN WON BACK AN ADVANCE POSITION LOST TO REDS FRIDAY NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKED UNDER COVER OF AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN. COMMUNISTS WHO HAD PUSHED UNITED NATIONS DEFENDERS OUT OF ONE HILL POSITION EARLY FRIDAY PULLED BACK AFTER PUTTING UP ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED. PRESUMABLY THE REDS STILL HOLD TWO OTHER HILL POSITIONS SEIZED IN THE FRIDAY ATTACK.

OTHER U.N. COMMAND TROOPS COUNTERATTACKING TO REGAIN LOST GROUND NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT WERE REPORTED ENGAGED IN A BLAZING BATTLE. THE REDS THREW A FULL BATTALION INTO FRIDAY'S ATTACK, WHICH SHOVED UNITED NATIONS UNITS OUT OF ADVANCE POSITIONS.

IN THE AIR, JETS TANGLED SATURDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A WEEK OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA. ONE RED MIG-15 WAS DAMAGED, FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID.

ABOUT 35 SWEPT-WING MIGS BATTLED 10 F-86 SABRE JETS FROM 10,000 TO 30,000 FEET OVER SINUIJU FOR 10 MINUTES. THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL SABRE JETS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE.

FOUR OTHER MIGS MADE THREE PASSES AT FOUR PROPELLER-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANGS SATURDAY AFTERNOON, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID NONE OF THE ALLIED PLANES WAS DAMAGED.

OTHER RED JETS WERE SPOTTED SATURDAY BY U.N. COMMAND PLANES ON SWEEPS OVER KOREA, BUT THE COMMUNIST PILOTS SHOWED NO DESIRE TO FIGHT.

ONE F-84 THUNDERJET AND AN F-51 MUSTANG WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS SATURDAY AND THE AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO CHANCE THAT EITHER PILOT SURVIVED. THREE OTHER PLANES WERE LOST DURING THE WEEK, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THEY INCLUDED AN F-84 THUNDERJET, AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR JET AND A T-6. THE F-84 WAS SHOT DOWN BY A COMMUNIST JET, WHILE THE OTHER TWO WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE.

A83FX

CREDIT FOR DAMAGING THE COMMUNIST MIG SATURDAY WENT TO LT.G.R. BECK OF ITHACA, MICH.

"I GOT OFF A BURST THAT HIT HIM SQUARELY IN THE TAIL PIPE," BECK SAID. "THE LAST I SAW OF HIM HE WAS CROSSING THE YALU TRAILING SMOKE."

ON FRIDAY U.N. FIGHTER BOMBERS CUT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES IN 130 PLACES, A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SUMMARY SAID. OTHER ALLIED PLANES HIT GUN POSITIONS, BRIDGES, SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND FUEL DUMPS.

NIGHT-FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED RED LOCOMOTIVES AND BOX CARS DESPITE BAD FLYING WEATHER.

B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED MORE BOMBS ON RED AIRFIELDS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT NAMSI AND TAECHON IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA. THE REDS THREW UP HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, BUT FEAF SAID ALL BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY.

(NO PICKUP)

CC352APS

B41KX Q (AAPW)
(320)

NOV 18 1957

BY MILO FARNETI

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE VETERAN TURKISH BRIGADE CHANGED COMMANDERS TODAY IN A COLORFUL CEREMONY ON A WIND-SWEPT KOREAN PLAIN.

A U.S. ARMY BAND AND SEVERAL AMERICAN GENERALS TOOK PART.

BRIG. GEN. NAMIK ARGUC TOOK COMMAND OF THE 6,000 TURKS FROM MAJ. GEN. TAHSIN YAZICI. YAZICI HAD COMMANDED THE BRIGADE SINCE IT CAME HERE 13 MONTHS AGO.

A 13-GUN SALUTE STARTED OFF THE CEREMONY ON A FLAT PIECE OF LAND SURROUNDED BY KOREAN HILLS. THEN A 30-PIECE AMERICAN BAND PLAYED THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER AND A TURKISH GROUP PLAYED THE "INDEPENDENCE SONG," TURKEY'S NATIONAL ANTHEM.

ARGUC, 52, AT ONE TIME COMMANDED A BRIGADE ON TURKEY'S EASTERN BOUNDARY. HE PRAISED THE UNITED STATES MILITARY MISSION IN TURKEY FOR HELPING TO BUILD AND SUPPLY THAT COUNTRY'S 400,000-MAN ARMY.

AFTER THE CEREMONY ARGUC SAID THAT TURKEY IS READY TO DEFEND THE DARDENELLES AGAINST ATTACK. THE 40-MILE STRAIT IS RUSSIA'S ONLY WATER OUTLET TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES ARE WORKING TO MAKE TURKEY A KEY BASE IN THE PLANS TO NEUTRALIZE RUSSIA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

LT. GEN. WILLIAM HOGE, U.S. NINTH CORPS COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. IRA SWIFT, U.S. 25TH DIVISION COMMANDER, PRAISED THE BRIGADE AND YAZICI FOR SENDING THE LARGE TURKISH FORCE TO FIGHT IN KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. YOU JEA JUNG OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY PINNED A MEDAL ON YAZICI FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AND HEROSIM IN BATTLE."

A LIGHT WIND RUFFLED AMERICAN, TURKISH AND UNITED NATIONS FLAGS DURING A CEREMONY LASTING NEARLY TWO HOURS. AN HONOR GUARD OF 150 TURKS STOOD AT ATTENTION THROUGHOUT. A 50-FOOT ARCH, DECORATED WITH EVERGREEN AND FLAGS, STOOD OUT IN THE BACKGROUND OF KOREAN HILLS. MAJ. GEN. VAHIT AYKOR, HEAD OF THE TURKISH MISSION IN TOKYO, FLEW IN FOR THE CEREMONY.

A TURKISH INTERPRETER HAD A BRISK WORKOUT TRANSLATING SPEECHES BY YAZICI AND ARGUC INTO ENGLISH AND TALKS BY HOGE AND SWIFT INTO TURKISH.

AT THE END OF THE CEREMONY, YAZICI WALKED AMONG HIS SOLDIERS AND KISSED SOME OF THEM ON BOTH CHEEKS. THE SOLDIERS RETURNED THE FAREWELL GESTURE BY KISSING HIS HAND.

TR554ACS NM

B81 (Q) (160)
(KX FOR FRISCO ASKED)

WEST SECTOR, KOREA, NOV 17-(AP)-REPORTS THAT CANADIAN TROOPS MALTREATED AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER IN A MILITARY JAIL WERE KNOCKED DOWN TODAY BY SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

30.24-28469

LT.COL. WILLIAM VICKERS, BRITISH ASSISTANT ADJUTANT, SAID HIS PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION SHOWS THERE WAS GROSS EXAGGERATION IN THE ALLEGATION THAT AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER WAS CHAINED TO A WALL IN A CANADIAN JAIL AT SEOUL.

BRIG. J.M. ROCKINGHAM, WHO HEADS THE CANADIAN BRIGADE, DENIED ANY PRISONER IN A CANADIAN CAMP EVER HAS BEEN CHAINED TO A WALL. HE CALLED THE ACCUSATION "A COMMUNIST EFFORT TO SABOTAGE COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS."

LT.-COL. FRANK HASSETT OF SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, COMMANDER OF THE 3RD BATTALION OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT, SAID: "I AM QUITE SURE THE REPORTS ARE INACCURATE."

THE REPORT OF CHAINING CAME FROM AN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER AT A MEETING OF THE KOREA VETERANS' ASSOCIATION IN MELBOURNE. HE WAS REPORTED AS SAYING THE CHAINED AUSTRALIAN HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 28 DAYS' DETENTION FOR SLEEPING ON DUTY. THE STORY-TELLER LATER TOLD AUSTRALIAN ARMY OFFICIALS HE HAD HEARD THE STORY SECOND-HAND.

DA1236PES

A144FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG.18-(AP)-THREE ALLIED WARPLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE IN NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK, A FAR EAST AIR FORCE SUMMARY SAID TODAY.

THERE WAS ONLY ONE COMBAT BRUSH WITH RED JETS ALL WEEK. IN THAT FIGHT, ONE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 WAS DAMAGED. ALLIED JETS WERE UNSCATHED.

TWO ALLIED PLANES COLLIDED OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY. ONE OF THE PLANES WAS LOST BUT THE OTHER RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

DESPITE SPELLS OF BAD WEATHER U.N. PLANES FLEW 5,150 SORTIES DURING THE WEEK, THE SUMMARY SAID.

B-29 SUPERFORTS REPEATEDLY HIT THREE AIRFIELDS WHICH THE REDS ARE RUSHING TO COMPLETION IN NORTH KOREA. THE ATTACKS WERE ALL AT NIGHT.

ALLIED PILOTS CLAIMED 38 LOCOMOTIVES AND 415 RAIL CARS DESTROYED DURING THE WEEK.

EB1141PPS NM

B55KX

NOV 18 1951

OFF KOREA, NOV.17-(AP)-THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER U.S.S.ESSEX RETURNED TO THE WARS FRIDAY AFTER UNDERGOING REPAIRS IN JAPAN. THE ESSEX WAS DAMAGED SEPT.16 WHEN A PANTHER JET CRASHED ON HER FLIGHT DECK.

THE ESSEX, WHICH ALREADY HAS TWO MONTHS OF KOREAN COMBAT TO HER CREDIT, REPLACED THE CARRIER ANTIETAM.

PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND THE BON HOMME RICHARD JOINED IN ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES ALONG KOREA'S EAST COAST.

PILOTS CLAIMED 59 RAIL CUTS AND DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE TO 13 BOX CARS, 22 SUPPLY AND TROOP BUILDINGS, TWO BRIDGES AND 14 VEHICLES.

EW1036PCS

A113FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY TOLD AN ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE STORY--A DRAMA OF TWO THUNDERJET PILOTS WHO USED THEIR OWN WING TIPS TO HELP LEAD AN UNCONSCIOUS JET FLIER BACK TO SAFETY.

"IT CAN BE DONE," SAID THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, HIMSELF A PILOT OF VETERAN COMBAT EXPERIENCE, "BUT IT TAKES A DELICATE TOUCH. WHEN WING TIPS GET TOGETHER IT USUALLY IS BAD NEWS."

BUT IT WAS GOOD NEWS FOR CAPT. JOHN L.PALADINO OF (301 MAIN ST.) NORTH LITTLE ROCK. HE GAVE THANKS FOR THE "DELICATE TOUCH" OF TWO BUDDIES--CAPT. JACK R.MILLER OF (RFD 11) DAYTON, OHIO, AND LT.WOOD S.MCARTHUR OF (5804 COUNTRY CLUB NORTH) LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

THE THREE THUNDERJET PILOTS OF THE 136TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING WERE WHINING THROUGH SPACE (THE DATE IS NOT GIVEN.) MILLER AND MCARTHUR NOTICED PALADINO'S PLANE WAS GOING THROUGH WEIRD ANTICS.

HE FAILED TO ANSWER A RADIO CALL. THEY IMMEDIATELY SUSPECTED HIS OXYGEN SUPPLY WAS FOULED. THEY WERE HIGH OVER THE NORTHWEST KOREAN RAIL TOWN OF SINANJU.

MILLER AND MACARTHUR BARKED INSTRUCTIONS OVER THE INTERCOM TO PALADINO TO PULL BACK HIS THROTTLE AND START A SLOW DESCENT.

MCARTHUR TRIED TO PULL AHEAD OF PALADINO TO SEE IF HIS JET BLAST MIGHT BREAK THE COMA OF THE HIGH-ALTITUDE BLACKOUT. HE CHANGED HIS MIND. THE JET BLAST MIGHT TURN PALADINO'S PLANE OVER.

MILLER TOLD MCARTHUR TO FLY UNDER PALADINO'S LEFT WING AND HE WOULD FLY UNDER THE RIGHT ONE.

EACH TIME PALADINO'S PLANE BEGAN TO FALL OFF MCARTHUR OR MILLER WOULD PICK UP HIS WING WITH THE TIP OF THEIR OWN AND STRAIGHTEN HIM OUT.

GENTLY NUDGING THE PLANE ON THE RIGHT COURSE, MILLER AND MCARTHUR BROUGHT IT WITHIN SIGHT OF THEIR OWN BASE AND DOWN TO A LOWER ALTITUDE.

THERE THE OXYGEN PRESSURE IN HIS SEALED COCKPIT RESTORED PALADINO TO CONSCIOUSNESS, THE AIR FORCE SAID. HE THEN REGAINED CONTROL OF HIS PLANE AND MADE A SUCCESSFUL LANDING.

"THE LAST THING I REMEMBERED WAS JACK TELLING ME HOW MANY RAIL CUTS HE HAD MADE," PALADINO SAID LATER.

"THEN EVERYTHING WENT BLANK UNTIL I WOKE UP NORTH OF THE BASE WITH JACK AND WOODY YELLING AT ME OVER THE RADIO.

"I HAD A DEATH GRIP ON THE STICK AND A HELUVA HEADACHE. I WAS SURE LUCKY TO HAVE THEM ALONG."

SAID MCARTHUR: "I ALMOST TIPPED HIM TOO MUCH ONE TIME AND JACK, OVER ON HIS RIGHT WING, HAD TO CATCH HIM IN A HURRY."

MILLER WANTED TO GIVE MOST OF THE CREDIT TO PALADINO HIMSELF. EXPLAINED MILLER:

"IT WAS A GOOD THING JOHNN'S FLYING TRAINING REACHED T

"IT WAS A GOOD THING JOHNNY'S FLYING TRAINING REACHED THROUGH HIS SUBCONSCIOUS. IF HE HADN'T THROTTLED BACK MECHANICALLY WHEN WE HOLLERED AT HIM THERE IS NO TELLING WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED."

BP857PPS NM

A65FX

(100)

TOKYO,NOV.17-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND SPENT $67,357,123 LAST YEAR ON ABOUT 4,000,000 (M) CIVILIAN WAR REFUGEES IN KOREA, AN OFFICIAL RELEASE SAID TODAY.

THE FIGURES DOES NOT INCLUDE EXPENDITURES FOR PERMANENT REHABILITATION SUCH AS BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, FACTORY AND POWER PLANT RENOVATION AND INDUSTRIAL FINANCING.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM E.CRIST, HEAD OF THE COMMAND, SAID THOSE ITEMS WOULD RUN THE TOTAL TO MANY MILLIONS MORE.

CIVIL RELIEF ITEMS INCLUDED FOODSTUFFS, CLOTHING, MEDICINE AND TEMPORARY SHELTER MATERIAL.

THE MONEY AND COMMODITIES COME FROM THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND DONATIONS FROM OTHER U.N. MEMBERS.

CC329APS

NOV 18 1951

\87F

TOKYO, NOV.17-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE TODAY SAID ABOUT 300 CASES OF HEMORRHAGIC FEVER HAVE BEEN DIAGNOSED AMONG ALLIED TROOPS IN KOREA SINCE JULY.

THE PIO DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY OF THE VICTIMS HAD DIED.

THE SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON SAID NOV. 8 THAT THERE HAD BEEN 196 DIAGNOSED CASES OF THE FEVER, WITH 25 DEATHS, AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS THROUGH THE FIRST WEEK IN NOVEMBER.

THE OFFICE SAID THE DISEASE APPARENTLY HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO THE BATTLEFRONT BY AILING CHINESE RED TROOPS.

CC506APS

\125KX
(120)
(WEST OUT)
PRECEDE OAKLAND NAVY LEAVES DAY

NOV 18 1951

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT KNEW NOTHING OF A REPORT THAT EMERGENCY LEAVES HAD BEEN CANCELLED FOR SHIPS OF NAVY TASK FORCE 77 IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE NAVY OFFICE SAID SUCH QUESTIONS AS CANCELLATION ALWAYS HAD BEEN LEFT UP TO THE COMMANDING OFFICER CONCERNED.

A REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES SAID EMERGENCY LEAVES BECAUSE OF SERIOUS SICKNESS OR DEATH IN SAILORS' FAMILIES HAD BEEN BANNED ON SHIPS OF TASK FORCE 77.

THE NAVY SAID A COPY OF THIS PUBLISHED REPORT WAS BEING FORWARDED TO THE ADMIRAL CONCERNED FOR HIS COMMENT.

IT ADDED THAT THE NAVY HAS LONG-STANDING INSTRUCTIONS ON EMERGENCY LEAVE, WHICH PROVIDE FOR SUCH THINGS AS SERIOUS ILLNESS OR DEATH OF MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY, FINANCIAL CRISES, DIVORCE AND THE LIKE.

PR1146PCS

\131KX
(260)
OAKLAND, CALIF., NOV 17 (AP)-EMERGENCY LEAVES BECAUSE OF SERIOUS SICKNESS OR DEATH IN SAILORS' FAMILIES HAVE BEEN BANNED ABOARD SHIPS OF NAVY TASK FORCE 77 IN KOREAN WATERS, THE OAKLAND TRIBUNE REPORTS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID YESTERDAY IT LEARNED THE ADMIRAL HEADING THE TASK FORCE, A FAST CARRIER UNIT OF THE SEVENTH FLEET, THREATENED TO GIVE BAD FITNESS REPORTS TO OFFICERS WHO FORWARDED EMERGENCY LEAVE REQUESTS TO HIM.

IT QUOTED A SAILOR ABOARD THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD AS REPORTING THAT A SHIPMATE WAS COURT MARTIALED FOR WRITING TO HIS SENATOR WHEN HIS REQUEST FOR LEAVE TO GO TO HIS FATHER'S FUNERAL AND VISIT HIS SICK MOTHER WAS REJECTED.

IN SAN DIEGO, A HIGH NAVAL SOURCE SAID TODAY THERE IS "NO TRUTH IN REPORTS THAT EMERGENCY LEAVES BECAUSE OF SERIOUS SICKNESS OR DEATHS IN SAILORS' FAMILIES HAVE BEEN BANNED IN TASK FORCE 77.

THE NAVY SOURCE DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THAT "LEGITIMATE CASES REQUIRING EMERGENCY LEAVE ARE NOT CANCELLED AT ALL. IT IS BELIEVED INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEENISSUED CONCERNING MORE CAREFUL SCRUTINY OF SUCH APPLICATIONS TO MAKE CERTAIN THEY ARE NOT MERE EXCUSES TO GET OUT OF THE WAR."

JQ121PCS

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY SAID IT HAD CABLED THE FAR EAST COMMAND AT TOKYO FOR A REPORT ON THE TRIBUNE ARTICLE.

THE NAME OF THE TRIBUNE'S INFORMANT, A MEMBER OF THE BON HOMME RICHARD'S CREW, WAS WITHHELD. THE REPORT WAS AS FOLLOWS:

THE ADMIRAL SAID "KINDNESS OR EMOTION" MUST NOT PREVAIL AS COMPELLING REASONS FOR GRANTING EMERGENCY LEAVE. ATTENDANCE AT A FUNERAL OR FAMILY SICK BED, HE SAID, IS "DESIRABLE," BUT NOT OF SUFFICIENT IMPORTANCE TO CONSTITUTE AN EMERGENCY.

HE ALSO DISMISSED RED CROSS VERIFICATION OF EMERGENCY LEAVE NEED AS "OF LIMITED VALUE" AND WARNED SUBORDINATE CAPTAINS "WILL BE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO ME THAT SUCH REQUESTS ARE FULLY VALID AND THAT KINDNESS OR EMOTION HAS NOT PREVAILED OVER ESSENTIAL MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS.

"ANY COMMANDING OFFICER WHO PASSES THE BUCK TO ME TO TAKE ACTION HE SHOULD HAVE TAKEN MAY EXPECT THE FACT TO BE NOTED IN HIS REPORT OF FITNESS."

THE NAVY IDENTIFIED THE PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE AS REAR ADM.JOSEPH JAMES CLARK. HE RECENTLY RELIEVED REAR ADM.WILLIAM G.THOMLINSON, WHO HAD TAKEN OVER COMMAND OF THE FORCE ONLY LAST AUGUST.

ADMIRAL THOMLINSON, THE NAVY SAID, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO REPORT TO COMMANDER, AIR FORCE PACIFIC, AT SAN DIEGO.

B86KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 17 (AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT ROBERT GILLETTE, WHOM IT IDENTIFIED AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL OF THE U.S.MARINES, WAS CAPTURED OCT.13 WHEN HIS NIGHT FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN IN KOREA.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, GAVE NO OTHER PARTICULARS.

GG1201PCS

A139KX
(120)
(WEST OUT)
ABOARD THE U.S.S. NEW JERSEY, YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLEET, PRESENTED AWARDS TO OFFICERS AND MEN OF HIS FLAGSHIP, THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, SATURDAY AS THE BATTLEWAGON'S SKIPPER RELINQUISHED COMMAND TO A SUCCESSOR.

CAPT. DAVID M. TYREE, ALEXANDRIA, VA., WAS SUCCEEDED BY CAPT.FRANCIS M. MCCORKLE, AFTER SEVEN MONTHS IN THE KOREAN THEATER. TYREE TOOK COMMAND BEFORE NOV.21, 1950, WHEN THE NEW JERSEY WAS PUT BACK IN COMMISSION AT BAYONNE, N.J. HE WILL RETURN FOR DUTY TO THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

MARTIN AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT TO TYREE AND DECORATIONS TO 55 OTHER OFFICERS AND MEN ON THE 45,000-TON WARSHIP.

MCCORKLE IS A NATIVE OF TENNESSEE WHOSE HOME NOW IS PROVIDENCE,R.I. HE SERVED RECENTLY AS HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SEAMANSHIP AND NAVIGATION AT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY.

PR107ACS

A138KX
(EASTERNERS)
(WEST OUT)

NOV 18 1951

M(100)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED TWO NEW SPECIAL STAFF ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

BRIG. GEN. ROBERT W. DANIELS, A NATIVE OF VERMONT AND RECENTLY IN COMMAND OF THE LETTERKENNY ORDNANCE DEPOT IN PENNSYLVANIA, SUCCEEDS BRIG. GEN. URBAN NIBLE AS ORDNANCE OFFICER. NIBLE WILL BE STATIONED AT FORT MONROE, VA., WITH THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES.

BRIG. GEN. DAVID A. D. OGDEN OF NEWARK, N.J., SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. JAMES G. CHRISTIANSEN AS ENGINEER OFFICER. OGDEN HAS BEEN CHIEF OF ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DIVISION, U.S. ARMY GENERAL STAFF IN WASHINGTON. CHRISTIANSEN GOES TO WASHINGTON WITH THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

PR104ACS

30.24- 28471

A107

SECOND LEAD TRIESTE (400)

LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE OF PLANNING TO CARVE UP THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA AND TIE IT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS A MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTED THAT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS FULFILL "THEIR COMMITMENTS" WITH REGARD TO TRIESTE AND PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL "TAKE WITHOUT DELAY MEASURES FOR APPOINTING A GOVERNOR" OF TRIESTE. THE ITALIAN TREATY MAKES THIS PROVISION FOR PICKING A GOVERNOR IN THE EVENT THE SIGNATORY POWERS CANNOT AGREE AMONG THEMSELVES.

THE BROADCAST SAID NOTES WERE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY TO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS CHARGING THEM WITH CONTINUING THE "VIOLATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH WHICH THESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN PURSUING FOR FOUR YEARS."

THE RUSSIAN CHARGES WERE BASED ON "STATEMENTS" THE SOVIETS SAID HAD APPEARED IN THE PRESS OF SEVERAL COUNTRIES, "FROM WHICH IT FOLLOWS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS, ARE PREPARING TO DIVIDE THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA."

THE NOTES ASSERTED THAT "THE COLLUSION OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IS A CONTINUATION OF POLICY OF VIOLATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY WHICH THESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN PURSUING FOR FOUR YEARS ALREADY, SINCE THIS TREATY HAS ENTERED INTO FORCE."

THE NOTES WENT ON TO SAY THAT IT "IS KNOWN THAT THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY ENVISAGES THAT THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE MUST BE DECLARED NEUTRAL, DEMILITARIZED, AND ADMINISTERED IN CONFORMITY WITH REGULATIONS ON THE TEMPORARY REGIME AND A PERMANENT STATUTE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE THAT GUARANTEES ITS POPULATION DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND BASIC REFORMS."

THEY REVIEWED PROVISIONS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY FOR SETTING UP A CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN TRIESTE, APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS. THE NOTES EMPHASIZED THAT THESE DECISIONS HAD NOT BEEN "IMPLEMENTED THUS FAR, OWING TO A CRASS VIOLATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE OF THEIR TREATY COMMITMENTS."

THE NOTES COMPLAINED AT LENGTH THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD "INVARIABLY REJECTED ALL CANDIDATES FOR THE POST" OF GOVERNOR OF TRIESTE, "THOUGH THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR SUCH REJECTION." THEY ALSO CHARGED THAT "GROSS VIOLATIONS OF TREATY OBLIGATIONS" BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAD PREVENTED THE POPULATION OF THE FREE TERRITORY FROM EXERCISING THE RIGHTS "GUARANTEED UNDER THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY."

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A108

THE SOVIETS COMPLAINED FURTHER THAT AN "INTENSIVE BUILDING IS UNDER WAY OF MILITARY AERODROMES, DEPOTS, BARRACKS, AND STRATEGIC ROADS" IN THE TRIESTE AREA LINKING IT WITH ROAD SYSTEMS IN ITALY, AUSTRIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE NOTE ALSO CLAIMED THAT THERE ARE "MANY BRITISH AND AMERICAN WARSHIPS CONSTANTLY IN THE PORT OF TRIESTE AND THE ENTIRE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE FREE TRIESTE TERRITORY HAS BEEN SUBORDINATED BY THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO THE AGGRESSIVE ENDS OF THE (NORTH) ATLANTIC BLOC."

THE NOTES THEN PROCEEDED TO THE MAIN CHARGE THAT A "DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA IS NOW BEING PREPARED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS." IT ADDED THAT SUCH A DIVISION "AIMS TO ADAPT THE TERRITORY, MANPOWER AND MATERIAL RESOURCES" TO THE "WAR PLANS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND SECURE THE TRIESTE AREA AS A PERMANENT MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."

(NO PICKUP)

A27 JB1133PES

NOV 18 1951

PRECEDE MOSCOW (A144 DAY)

LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN NOTES HANDED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW TODAY CONCERNED TRIESTE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A SUMMARY OF THE NOTE HANDED TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ALVARY GASGOIGNE BY SOVIET ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HAD BEEN RECEIVED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS, WHICH HE SAID WERE STILL BEING STUDIED.

WB603PES

A144

-95-

MOSCOW, NOV 17-(AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO DELIVERED SIMILAR NOTES TODAY TO DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE CONTENTS. SPOKESMEN AT THE THREE EMBASSIES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE RUSSIANS WOULD MAKE THE NOTES PUBLIC TONIGHT OR TOMORROW.

A WESTERN SOURCE SAID GROMYKO HANDED THE NOTES TO FRENCH AMBASSADOR YVES CHATAIGNEAU, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE AND U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRE'S HUGH S. CUMMING, JR., IN THAT ORDER.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO REPORT ON THE NOTES HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM CUMMING UP TO AN EARLY HOUR THIS AFTERNOON.)

DC141AES

A184 200

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAD DEVELOPED THE WORLD'S FIRST SYSTEM OF HOUSE HEATING USING ATOMIC ENERGY INSTEAD OF SCARCE COAL.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY, WHICH SUPERVISES THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM, SAID THE FIRST SUCH INSTALLATION OF ATOMIC RADIATORS WAS BEING PUT INTO SERVICE MONDAY AT HARWELL, THE BIG BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HEAT DRAWN DIRECTLY FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOM PILE IN THE RESEARCH STATION WOULD BE USED TO WARM AN 80-ROOM BUILDING. LATER THE SYSTEM IS TO BE EXTENDED TO OTHER BUILDINGS AT HARWELL.

TESTS ON THE ATOMIC RADIATORS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY ALL THIS PAST WEEK, THE SUPPLY MINISTRY SAID, AND WERE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL. THE MINISTRY ESTIMATED THE ANNUAL SAVING IN FUEL COSTS AT £2,650 ($7,420).

COILS OF WATER PIPES WILL BE WARMED BY HEAT THROWN OFF BY THE ATOMIC PILE BUT ONLY THE HOT WATER WILL FLOW THROUGH THE HEATING SYSTEM, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, ELIMINATING THE DANGER OF RADIO-ACTIVITY.

WD311PES

A41

LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-IRAQ'S PRIME MINISTER, WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO ARRANGE A DEFENSE PLAN THAT WOULD EASE MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS, CONFERRED FOR 45 MINUTES TONIGHT WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN. NO RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE DISCLOSED.

PREMIER NURI ES SAID PASHA HAS SOUGHT TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE PLAN FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST--ONE PARTICULARLY THAT WOULD EASE THE STRAIN BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN OVER THE STATIONING OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

WB645PES

A37

LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE LONDON DAILY WORKER APPEALED TO ITS READERS TODAY TO HELP IT PAY OFF THE £5,000 ($14,250) IT LOST IN A LIBEL SUIT.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SAID THE COURT HAD GIVEN IT UNTIL JAN.1 TO PAY THE DAMAGES TO GENERAL WLADYSLAW ANDERS, A SELF-EXILED POLISH ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ONE OF THE WORKER'S PET PEEVES.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A FRONT-PAGE BOX IT STILL HAS TO RAISE £4,500 ($12,600) OF THE JUDGMENT AND "WE ASK ALL REGULAR DAILY AND WEEKEND READERS TO SEND IN THEIR DONATIONS, LARGE OR SMALL."

"THERE ARE ONLY 44 $AYS TO JANUARY 1," THE NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCED. "SEND TODAY!"

WB639PES

NOV 18 1951

A136

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PELICANS (400)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, NOV.17-(AP)-TEXAS BEAT LOUISIANA 4 PELICANS TO 0 TODAY.

THE BIG-BEAKED BIRDS WOUND UP A PLANE FLIGHT OF MORE THAN 5,000 MILES AS A GIFT TO BRITAIN FROM TEXAS.

"ALL THIS TO BEAT LOUISIANA," GRINNED TIRED AND UNSHAVEN JAMES T.CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, WHO BROUGHT THE BIRDS HERE AS PERSONAL LUGGAGE.

BOTH TEXAS AND LOUISIANA OFFERED PELICANS TO BRITAIN AFTER HEARING THAT ST.JAMES'S PARK, OPPOSITE BUCKINGHAM PALACE, NOW IS WITHOUT ITS TRADITIONAL PELICANS.

TEXAS, HOWEVER, DIDN'T WAIT FOR ANY FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OF ITS OFFER CARTER GATHERED UP THE PELICANS, HOPPED A PLANE AND HEADED FOR LONDON

LOUISIANA, THE PELICAN STATE, YELLED FOUL AND CALLED TEXAS A CLAIM JUMPER.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOOK WHAT DIPLOMATS WOULD CALL AN APPARENT STEP TO EASE THE TENSION.

EDEN INSTRUCTED HIS MAN IN NEW ORLEANS FORMALLY TO ACCEPT THE LOUISIANA PELICANS WITH "MUCH GRATITUDE."

THE LOUISIANA PELICANS ARE EXPECTED TO COME ALONG LATER. THE EDEN MESSAGE TO LOUISIANA THROUGH BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL ALAN DAVID FRANCIS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED THE DAY'S DIPLOMATIC CONSOLATION PRIZE.

TOLD OF EDEN'S LOUISIANA MESSAGE, CARTER SMILED:

"HE'S LATE, ISN'T HE? THE TEXAS BIRDS ARE HERE. WHILE LOUISIANA WAITS, TEXAS FIGURED WE'D JUST BRING 'EM OVER."

CARTER WAS MET AT LONDON AIRPORT BY MAJOR I.K.V.BOBKIRK, BAILIFF OF THE ROYAL PARKS, AND TOM HINTON, BIRDKEEPER AT ST.JAMES'S PARK.

CARTER EXPLAINED THE BIRDS WERE NAMED "GAL," "VES," "TON" AND "TEX."

"WE CAUGHT THEM AROUND GALVESTON, BUT WE DIDN'T HAVE TIME TO FIND OUT THEIR SEX," CARTER SAID.

"BUT WITH FOUR BIRDS, THERE'S BOUND TO BE A PAIR."

BIRDKEEPER HINTON SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PELICANS WERE BOYS OR GIRLS, ADDING:

"WE MAY HAVE TO KEEP CLOSE WATCH ON THEM FOR WEEKS."

A137

THE TEXAS PELICANS WERE TAKEN TO THE LONDON ZOO TO GET USED TO ENGLISH WEATHER BEFORE BEING TURNED LOOSE IN THE PARK.

HINTON WAS KIND OF GLOOMY ABOUT HOW THE BIRDS WOULD GET ALONG IN BRITAIN'S COLD AND RAINY WINTERS, BUT SAID STOUTLY:

"WE SHALL DO OUR BEST."

AS HONORARY AMBASSADOR TO THE PARK OF ST.JAMES'S IN CHARGE OF PELICAN AFFAIRS, CARTER WILL LUNCH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY WITH MINISTER OF WORKS DAVID ECCLES. THE ROYAL PARKS ARE ADMINISTERED BY THE MINISTER.

CARTER ALSO IS HOPING TO SEE PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. AND TEXAN IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY PLANE MONDAY NIGHT.

(450)

B1208PES

BY ED CURTIS

LONDON, NOV. 17-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN STEPPED IN TODAY TO SMOOTH THE SOMEWHAT RUFFLED PELICAN RELATIONS BETWEEN LOUISIANA AND TEXAS.

JUST AS FOUR PELICANS ARRIVED HERE BY AIR AS A GIFT FROM TEXAS, EDEN MADE A SWIFT DIPLOMATIC MOVE. HE CABLED THE BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL, ALAN DAVID FRANCIS, AT NEW ORLEANS TO ACCEPT LOUISIANA'S OFFER OF PELICANS, TOO.

THE TEXAS AND LOUISIANA BIRDS EVENTUALLY WILL BE TURNED LOOSE IN ST. JAMES'S PARK, IN FRONT OF BUCKINGHAM PALACE, REPLACING THE LAST OF THE PARK'S TRADITIONAL PELICANS WHICH DIED SOME TIME AGO.

HEARING THAT ST. JAMES'S PARK WAS PELICANLESS, BOTH TEXAS AND LOUISIANA OFFERED TO SUPPLY SOME.

TEXAS FOLLOWED UP ITS OFFER WITH THE QUICK DISPATCH OF FOUR PELICANS BY PLANE. THE BIRDS TRAVELED AS PART OF THE BAGGAGE OF JAMES CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS.

CARTER, AS "AMBASSADOR TO THE PARK OF ST. JAMES'S IN CHARGE OF PELICAN AFFAIRS," PROUDLY HANDED OVER THE BIRDS AT LONDON AIRPORT TO MAJOR I.K.V. HOBKIRK, BAILIFF OF THE ROYAL PARKS.

THE BIRDS, ABOUT SIX MONTHS OLD WITH BEAKS A FOOT AND A HALF LONG, WERE SENT TO THE LONDON ZOO. THEY WILL BE LEFT THERE UNTIL THEY GET USED TO THE ENGLISH WEATHER. AT THIS TIME OF YEAR IT USUALLY IS A DRIZZLE INTERSPERSED WITH PERIODS OF DAY AND NIGHT.

IN THE ROYAL RECEPTION COMMITTEE FOR THE PELICANS WAS TOM HINTON, BIRDKEEPER AT ST. JAMES'S PARK. HE OPINED:

"THEY WILL BE ALL RIGHT IN THE SUMMER BUT I WOULDN'T LIKE TO SAY WHAT WILL HAPPEN DURING THE WINTER.

"WE SHALL DO OUR BEST."

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CARTER NAMED THE BIRDS "GAL," "VES," "TON," AND "TEX."

THE BIRDS UNEXPECTEDLY HAD A V.I.P. AS BODYGUARD DURING THEIR FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK. SIR PERCY SILLITOE, THE HUSH-HUSH CHIEF OF THE HUSH-HUSH-HUSH BRITISH MILITARY SECRET SERVICE, WAS ON THE SAME PLANE. HE GOT THE JOB.

TEXAS' QUICKNESS ON THE DRAW IN GETTING THE PELICANS AIRLIFTED TO LONDON HAS DRAWN FROM LOUISIANA A PROTEST. LOUISIANA -- THE PELICAN STATE -- ACCUSED TEXAS OF CLAIM-JUMPING.

THE SITUATION, SAID A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE, "POSED A DELICATE DIPLOMATIC PROBLEM."

SO, EDEN SENT OFF HIS CABLE TO NEW ORLEANS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE HOPES THAT WHEN ALL THE BIRDS ARRIVE AND ARE PLACED IN THE PARK, BOTH STATES WILL BE HAPPY.

TO SIMPLIFY PROCEDURE, THE BIRDS WERE TURNED OVER AS A PERSONAL GIFT TO DAVID ECCLES, MINISTER OF WORKS, WHO CONTROLS THE ROYAL PARK.

CARTER, WHO HAS TRAVELED MORE THAN 5,000 MILES WITH ONLY A BRIEF CASE CONTAINING A TOOTHBRUSH AND RAZOR, WILL LUNCH WITH ECCLES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MONDAY.

CARTER ALSO HOPES TO MEET PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, A KEEN SUPPORTER OF KEEPING UP BRITISH TRADITIONS -- SUCH AS PELICANS IN ST. JAMES'S PARK.

K903AES

30.24 - 28473

MISSING

30.24-28475

A148
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

NOV 18 1951

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WON U.N. COMMITTEE APPROVAL TODAY FOR OPENING OF DEBATE MONDAY ON THEIR ARMS LIMITATION PROPOSALS, WHICH INCLUDE A CALL FOR AN EVENTUAL COUNT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE AT THE SAME TIME OVERRODE SOVIET BLOC PROTESTS AND SHELVED RUSSIA'S PEACE PACKAGE FOR DISCUSSION MUCH LATER IN THE ASSEMBLY. WESTERN SPEAKERS ATTACKED THE MOSCOW PROPOSALS AS OLD AND OFT-DEFEATED.

THE VOTE TO TAKE UP THE WESTERN THREE-POWER PLAN WAS 45 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC), WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS.

A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE MOSCOW PLAN LISTED FOR DISCUSSION IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE THREE-POWER PLAN, WAS SMOTHERED 38 TO 6, WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS. INDIA JOINED THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES IN SUPPORTING THIS PROCEDURE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL OPEN THE THREE-POWER CASE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY. HE WILL EXPLAIN A FORMAL RESOLUTION DETAILING THE IDEAS LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE UNITED STATES NOV. 7 AND ADVANCED BY BIG THREE SPEAKERS HERE.

TESTIFYING TO THE IMPORTANCE THEY ATTACH TO THEIR PLAN, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT THEIR BIG GUNS TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THIS MORNING FOR WHAT WAS BILLED AS PURELY A PROCEDURAL ARGUMENT ON THE COMMITTEE PROGRAM.

ACHESON SAT FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE FIRST TIME ANY SECRETARY OF STATE HAS TAKEN PART AS A REPRESENTATIVE IN THE COMMITTEE.

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND LEADER OF HIS DELEGATION IN THE ABSENCE OF FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WAS PRESENT FOR THE FIRST TIME.

FRANCE SENT, ALSO FOR THE FIRST TIME, JULES MOCH, FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

ACHESON'S DEBUT DREW FROM SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK THE REMARK THAT THIS WAS NOT SUFFICIENT REASON TO DISCUSS THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED ITEM FIRST AND RELEGATE THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST.

AFTER MORE THAN TWO HOURS DEBATE, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED THE FOLLOWING ORDER OF WORK FOR THIS SESSION AS SUGGESTED BY BRAZIL AND ENDORSED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE:

1. THE THREE-POWER PROPOSALS FOR ARMS LIMITATION.
2. A PROPOSAL TO MERGE THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. THIS IS BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL NOT FIGHT IT TOO MUCH.
3. MEASURES TO ADVANCE THE "ACHESON PLAN" FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY, WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE 1950 ASSEMBLY. ONE SUGGESTION IS TO LINK REGIONAL DEFENSE PACTS, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WITH THE U.N. SCHEME OF COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION.

A149

4. THE PROBLEM OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA. THIS WAS PURPOSELY PUT WELL DOWN IN THE LIST IN VIEW OF HOPED-FOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA.
5. THE RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN PUT UP BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY.
6. THE PERENNIAL ARGUMENT OVER ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS. THERE ARE 14 APPLICANTS, BUT NO CHANCE FOR THEIR ENTRANCE ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT CONDITIONS.
7. NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHARGES OF THREATS TO THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF CHINA AND TO THE PEACE OF THE FAR EAST RESULTING FROM RUSSIAN VIOLATIONS OF THE SINO-SOVIET TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE OF 1945 AND FROM SOVIET VIOLATIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

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MALIK AND OTHERS IN THE SOVIET BLOC INSISTED THE MOSCOW PLAN SHOULD COME SECOND. THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THE THREE-POWER PROPOSALS SHOULD BE FIRST BECAUSE THEY WERE INTRODUCED FIRST.

THE POLISH DELEGATE, STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI, FINALLY, WITH SOME SARCASM, DECLARED THE SHELVING OF THE RUSSIAN IDEAS WAS A POOR WAY TO START TRYING TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF GOOD WILL AT THIS ASSEMBLY.

THERE WAS A RUSTLE OF INTEREST WHEN SECRETARY ACHESON CALLED FOR "FLEXIBILITY" IN THE DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN ISSUE. HE SAID AN AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE LINE WOULD MEAN AN "IMPORTANT ADVANCE."

MALIK COMMENTED THAT THE END OF THE WAR DEPENDS ON ACHESON. HE SAID IF THE SECRETARY WANTS TO PUT AN END TO AMERICAN BOYS DYING IN KOREA, THEN "PLEASE, MR. ACHESON, LIFT A FINGER AND GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO RIDGWAY AND THE PENTAGON NOT TO HAMPER" THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

LLOYD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE SOVIET COMPOSITE PROPOSAL, WITH ITS EIGHT SUBJECTS, WAS MOST INAPPROPRIATE AS IT WOULD LEAD TO A "RAMBLING" DEBATE.

MOCH ALSO OBJECTED TO THE "GREAT COMPLEX OF SUBJECTS."

THE TWO VOTES WERE BY SHOW OF HANDS AND NO RECORD WAS TAKEN. THE 10 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING IN THE VOTE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL INCLUDED ARAB STATES, INDONESIA, ETHIOPIA, BURMA, IRAN AND ISRAEL. THE FIVE COUNTRIES ABSTAINING ON THE ORDER OF BUSINESS AS FINALLY APPROVED WERE INDIA, INDONESIA, ETHIOPIA, BURMA AND CHINA.

JUST BEFORE THE VOTE, T.F.TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT, NO MATTER IF IT PUT HIS ITEM LAST, THE DELEGATES WOULD BE AWARE OF ITS IMPORTANCE WHEN THEY REACHED IT.

A POSSIBLE REVIVAL OF ACTIVITY BY THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE U.N., MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA, WAS HINTED AT IN THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE. B.G.FOURIE OF SOUTH AFRICA SUGGESTED THAT THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE IS NOT OPERATING AND ASKED SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON THE ACTUAL WORK IT HAS DONE.

G.T.KOBUSHKO, A SOVIET DELEGATE, WARNED AGAINST INTERFERENCE WITH THIS COMMITTEE. HE QUOTED SECTIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER ESTABLISHING IT AS AN ORGAN OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND SAID IT HAD BEEN CREATED TO DEAL WITH MILITARY MATTERS, INCLUDING THE REGULATION OF ARMAMENTS AND POSSIBLE DISARMAMENT.

"POSSIBLE DISARMAMENT, I REPEAT THAT," KOBUSHKO SAID. "WE SHOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH THIS BODY."

THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL THAT, BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF WORK, THE INDEPENDENT SECRETARIAT OF THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE SHOULD BE MERGED WITH THE GENERAL U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE RANKING AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE IS LT.GEN.W.D.CRITTENBERGER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. FIRST ARMY, NEW YORK CITY.

GINN MOR OG NORWAY, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, OPENED ITS WORK WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT, IN DISCUSSING THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, THE FIRST THING TO DO IS "TO DISARM OUR WORDS."

THE COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED CARLOS BLANCO OF CUBA VICE CHAIRMAN. THOR THORS OF ICELAND WAS RE-ELECTED REPORTER.

G111PES

A73

BULLETIN FIRST LEAD UN

PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)A THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF A FRENCH-BRITISH-AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN. IT SHIFTED DEBATE ON A RUSSIAN "PEACE PLAN" TO THE END OF THE PARIS SESSION.

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THE VOTE WAS 45 TO 5 (THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST) WITH 5 ABSTENTIONS.

COMMITTEE DEBATE ON THE THREE-POWER PLAN WILL BEGIN MONDAY WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LEADING THE FIGHT FOR ADOPTION OF THE PROPOSALS.

THE 60-MEMBER COMMITTEE ALSO REJECTED BY A VOTE OF 38 TO 6 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS A SOVIET PLEA THAT A RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN PRESENTED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY BE DISCUSSED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WESTERN PLAN.

ACHESON HAD ASKED IN HIS SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF THE COMMITTEE MEETINGS TODAY THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BE DISCUSSED FIRST AND THE RUSSIAN PLAN BE POSTPONED UNTIL LATE IN THE SESSION BECAUSE IT "DUPLICATES OTHER ITEMS" ALREADY ON THE COMMITTEE'S WORK SHEET.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK AGREED THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL SHOULD COME FIRST, BUT INSISTED THAT THE PLANS SUBMITTED AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY BE DISCUSSED IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD.

MALIK SAID THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS "WILL BROOK NO DELAY."

BOTH THE WESTERN AND RUSSIAN PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED DURING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SESSION HERE. THE WESTERN BIG THREE CALLED FOR A STEP-BY-STEP WORLD CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOM BOMBS, FOLLOWED BY "FOOL-PROOF" CONTROLS AND PROGRESSIVE DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIANS COUNTERED WITH THEIR OLD PEACE PLAN CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ASKED FOR A PEACE PACT BETWEEN THE BIG FIVE NATIONS--THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

IT IS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE FINE POINTS OF PROBLEMS ARE DEBATED WITHOUT A TIME LIMIT. RESOLUTIONS ARE DRAWN UP AND VOTED ON AND DECISIONS ARE REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR RATIFICATION. EVERY MEMBER NATION HAS ONE VOTE IN THE COMMITTEE AND THERE IS NO VETO.

ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE TODAY THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY SHOULD FOLLOW THE BIG-THREE DISARMAMENT PLAN ON THE AGENDA AND THE U.N. PROPOSALS FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SHOULD COME NEXT. HE SAID THESE THREE ITEMS ARE INEXTRICABLY LINKED.

THE IMPORTANCE THE UNITED STATES ATTACHES TO IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF ITS DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS SHOWN BY THE FACT THAT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE U.N. WAS FOUNDED THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS ARGUED PERSONALLY IN THE COMMITTEE FOR ANY ITEM.

ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST MEETING ANOTHER REASON FOR POSTPONING DISCUSSION OF THE SOVIET COUNTER-PLAN WAS THAT ITS FIRST POINT CALLED FOR DISCUSSION OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE. THE SECRETARY SAID THIS WAS NOT PRACTICAL WHILE NEGOTIATIONS WERE GOING ON AT THE FRONT IN KOREA.

AT THIS POINT HE INTERRUPTED HIS ADDRESS TO DECLARE EMPHATICALLY:

"THERE CANNOT BE AN ARMISTICE (IN KOREA) UNLESS THERE IS A RETURN OF PRISONERS."

EARLIER IN TODAY'S MEETING CUBA'S CARLOS BLANCO WAS ELECTED VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. THOR THORS OF ICELAND WAS ELECTED RAPPORTEUR, (THE OFFICIAL WHO DRAWS UP REPORTS OF THE COMMITTEE TO BE PRESENTED TO THE GENERALY ASSEMBLY). NORWAY'S FINN MOE WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN LAST WEEK BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.)

THE COMMITTEE TOOK MORE THAN TWO HOURS TO ADOPT THE FOLLOWING ORDER OF BUSINESS WHICH WAS FORMALLY PRESENTED TO IT BY BRAZIL:

1. THE BIG THREE PEACE PLAN.
2. INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
3. STRENGTHENING OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY THROUGH THE U.N.
4. KOREA.
5. RUSSIA'S PEACE PLAN.
6. ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.
7. SOVIET AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA.

NOV 18 1951

IS814AES

A51

(500)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, NOV.18)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE)..PARIS, NOV.18-(PALATHE UNITED STATES TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. TODAY A MASS OF AFFIDAVITS WHICH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID PROVED THAT FREEDOMS OF EXPRESSION AND THE PRESS IN ROMANIA "HAVE BEEN WILFULLY, CALLOUSLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATED BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT."

ACHESON CHARGED IN A FOREWORD TO THE DATA THAT A REIGN OF TERROR SO GRIPPED FUGITIVES WHOSE FAMILIES WERE STILL IN THE COUNTRY THAT THEY WERE AFRIAD TO PROVIDE STATEMENTS ON THE SITUATION.

WARREN R. AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, ASKED SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO PUT THE EVIDENCE IN THE HANDS OF ALL U.N. MEMBERS. SIMILAR EVIDENCE AGAINST HUNGARY AND BULGARIA WILL FOLLOW, THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID.

THE AFFIDAVITS AND OFFICIAL REPRINTS FROM ROMANIAN SOURCES PICTURE A STEADY CRUSHING OF A FREE PRESS IN ROMANIA, AND RESTRICTIONS ON BROOKS, FILMS AND RADIO.

ACHESON RECALLED THAT ROMANIA REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH A U.N. REQUEST FOR A JOINT COMMISSION TO STUDY THE ORIGINAL CHARGES. ROMANIA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER. THE WORLD COURT HAS RULED THAT THE U.N. CANNOT FORCE HER UNDER HER PEACE TREATY WITH THE ALLIES TO SUBMIT TO AN INQUIRY.

ACHESON SAID "THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS PROPERLY NOTED THAT THIS REFUSAL INDICATES IN ITSELF AN AWARENESS OF GUILT OF THE UNDERLYING CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE HUMAN-RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATIES."

HE SAID THAT IN BRINGING CHARGES BEFORE THE U.N., THE U.S. HAS TRIED TO AVOID A ONE-SIDED PRESENTATION OF EVIDENCE AGAINST BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA. IT HELD BACK A GREAT DEAL OF CONVINCING TESTIMONY, HE SAID, BECAUSE IN COURTROOM TERMS IT WOULD HAVE BEEN HEARSAY.

BUT THE U.S. PRESENTATION CONTAINED 89 SWORN AFFIDAVITS AND OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS TO SUPPORT ITS CHARGES AND ACHESON SAID: "THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT IS INVITED TO OFFER IN ANY APPROPRIATE WAY SUCH EVIDENCE--IN THE LEGAL SENSE--AS IT MAY HAVE IN REBUTTAL, AND TO SUBMIT THAT EVIDENCE TO FURTHER OBJECTIVE VERIFICATION."

HE NOTED THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT THE ROMANIANS TO DO MORE THAN TO MAKE SWEEPING DENIALS. THAT WOULD NOT DO, HE SAID.

ACHESON SAID A NUMBER OF PERSONS VOLUNTEERED INFORMATION ABOUT CONDITIONS IN ROMANIA AND THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES BUT WERE AFRAID TO PUT THEIR STATEMENTS IN WRITING OR SIGN THEM "BECAUSE OF FEAR FOR THE PHYSICAL SAFETY OF MOTHERS, CHILDREN, OR OTHER RELATIVES STILL IN THE CLUTCHES OF THESE ACCUSED GOVERNMENTS."

A52

HE SAID "PERHAPS THOUSANDS MORE" DECLINED TO GIVE ANY STATEMENT ON THIS GROUND ALONE.

"THE HORRIBLE FACT THAT SUCH LARGE NUMBERS OF INDIVIDUALS SHOULD BE GRIPPED BY THIS TERROR ALONE CONVICTS THE ACCUSED GOVERNMENTS OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM," ACHESON SAID. "FOR THIS

ALONE, THESE GOVERNMENTS MERIT THE CONDEMNATION OF CIVILIZED PEOPLES EVERYWHERE, AND ETERNAL OBLOQUY."

THE AFFIDAVITS RECITE HOW NEWSPAPERS, REPORTERS, EDITORS AND PRESS SERVICES CONSIDERED IN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT WERE STAMPED OUT, BEGINNING IN 1945, MANY EDITORS BEING SENT TO PRISON.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, SUNDAY ,9;.18--MOVED NOV.17)

A141

U.N.--KOREAN (540)

PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY CALLED FOR "FLEXIBILITY" OF DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE BECAUSE OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY IN KOREA.

THE SECRETARY SPOKE DURING THE DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE ORDER OF WORK. HE FAVORED PUTTING THE KOREAN ITEM FOURTH ON THE LIST, COMING AFTER COMPLETION OF COMMITTEE WORK ON THE TRI-PARTITE ARMS LIMITATION PROPOSALS, MERGER OF THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, AND A DISCUSSION OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION. THIS APPARENTLY WILL PUT KOREA OFF UNTIL LATE DECEMBER OR JANUARY UNLESS DEVELOPMENTS CHANGE THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION.

ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT AS HE ENTERED THE ROOM HE HAD BEEN SHOWN A PRESS DISPATCH, WHICH HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY, SAYING BOTH DELEGATIONS IN KOREA HAD AGREED ON AN ARMISTICE LINE. HE SAID HE HOPED THIS WAS TRUE AS IT WOULD MEAN AN "IMPORTANT ADVANCE."

AMERICAN SOURCES LATER SAID ACHESON'S IDEA WAS THAT IF A TRUCE WAS AGREED UPON IN KOREA SOON THE ITEM COULD BE MOVED UP ON THE COMMITTEE CALENDAR BUT THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED IN THE COMMITTEE AS LONG AS MILITARY TALKS ARE UNDER WAY IN KOREA. THERE WAS NO FURTHER COMMENT FROM ACHESON OR THE DELEGATION ON THE REPORTS FROM KOREA.

DELEGATES AROUND THE LONG TABLE LISTENED CLOSELY AS ACHESON MENTIONED THE POSSIBLE ARMISTICE AND ADDED THAT THERE NATURALLY REMAINED PROVISIONS FOR THE SITUATION BEHIND THE LINES IN KOREA. THE SECRETARY SAID HE HOPED THEY COULD BE WORKED OUT "VERY QUICKLY." THESE PROVISIONS, HE ADDED, WERE VERY IMPORTANT AS BOTH SIDES IN KOREA HAD TO BE SURE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO BUILD-UP BEHIND THE LINES OF ARMISTICE. OTHERWISE, HE SAID, A "SITUATION OF GREAT DANGER" WOULD BE CREATED.

THEN, ACHESON SAID, THE QUESTION OF WAR PRISONERS WOULD HAVE TO BE SETTLED. THERE A LITTLE FLEXIBILITY IN THE DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IN THE U.N. WAS DESIRABLE. HE WAS ADVOCATING A DEBATE ON THE THREE-POWER ARMS PROPOSAL, ON ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL, AND ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY BEFORE TAKING UP KOREA IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

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A142

SOVIET DEPUTY FBREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK REPLIED THAT THE WHOLE THREE-POWER ARMS PROPOSAL WAS LINKED WITH THE KOREAN QUESTION.

MALIK, WHO STARTED THE CEASE FIRE TALKS WITH A BROADCAST LAST JUNE 23 ON THE U.N. RADIO, SAID ACHESON HAD "PATHETICALLY" SPOKEN OF THE NECESSITY TO PUT AN END TO THE WAR IN KOREA.

"THIS DEPENDS ON YOU," HE ADDED, TURNING TOWARD ACHESON. IF YOU WANT TO PUT AN END TO "AMERICAN BOYS" DYING IN KOREA, MALIK CONTINUED, THEN "PLEASE, MR.ACHESON LIFT A FINGER AND GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO (GENERAL MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY (U.N. COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST) AND THE PENTAGON NOT TO HAMPER" THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE HISTORY OF THESE TALKS, HE WENT ON, WAS "ONE OF THE MOST SHAMEFUL PAGES OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY." "SENSIBLE PROPOSALS," MALIK ADDED, ON THE PART OF THE OTHER SIDE WERE MET WITH ALL KINDS OF DEMANDS FOR WOLFRAM. KAESONG AND ADVANTAGEOUS POSITIONS AND WERE CLOUDED BY VIOLATIONS OF THE TRUCE TALK ZONE.

"YOU BEGAN THIS WAR, YOU MUST PUT AN END TO IT," MALIK SAID, ENDING THE EXCHANGE.

A92 B1233PES

WITH U.N. (120)

PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE THREW HIS SUPPORT TODAY BEHIND EGYPT'S PROPOSAL FOR A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE SUDAN.

IN A PRESS STATEMENT LIE SAID: "IT IS A GOOD, REALISTIC PROPOSAL. I HOPE IT WILL BE GIVEN PROMPT AND SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN SAID IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY THAT HIS COUNTRY WAS WILLING TO WITHDRAW ALL EGYPTIAN TROOPS AND OFFICIALS FROM THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE SUDAN IF BRITAIN WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

UNDER SALAH EL DIN'S PROPOSAL, THE SUDAN WOULD BE RULED BY THE UNITED NATIONS UNTIL A PLEBISCITE COULD DETERMINE THE DESIRES OF THE POPULATION.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON SAID THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WOULD BE STUDIED WITH INTEREST. BUT BRITISH DELEGATES HERE REGRETTED THAT THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN RAISED BY SALAH EL DIN IN A SPEECH WITHOUT ITS BEING PUT FORMALLY ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA.

A156

PARIS, NOV. 17-(AP)-ABOUT 50 OFFICERS FROM THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS ARE GOING BACK TO SCHOOL.

THEY ARE TO GET SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING AT THE NEW NATO DEFENSE COLLEGE FOR HIGH JOBS IN GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S COMMAND. THE COLLEGE OPENS MONDAY.

IT IS LOCATED IN A WING OF THE FRENCH ECOLE MILITAIRE (MILITARY SCHOOL), AT ONE END OF THE PARK SURROUNDING THE EIFFEL TOWER.

K128PES

A26 (150)

CHAMBON-SUR-LAC, FRANCE, NOV. 17-(AP)-TWENTY-SIX BODIES OF UNITED STATES AIRMEN KILLED WHEN A C-82 "FLYING BOXCAR" CRASHED ON A MOUNTAINTOP NEAR HERE LAST TUESDAY, WERE BROUGHT DOWN TO THIS VILLAGE TONIGHT.

BODIES OF 10 OTHER VICTIMS REMAINED FOR ANOTHER NIGHT ON THE SNOW-COVERED MONT DORE RANGE, AMID THE DEBRIS OF THEIR PLANE. FRENCH GENDARMES AND U.S. AIRMEN GUARDED THEM.

THE BODIES FIRST RECOVERED WERE BROUGHT DOWN ON STRETCHERS TO TRUCKS STATIONED AT THE FOOT OF THE MOUNTAIN, THEN TAKEN BY THE LIGHT OF THE TRUCK HEADLIGHTS TO A TENT ALONG THE ROADSIDE WHICH HAS BEEN SET UP AS A TEMPORARY MORTUARY CHAPEL.

AFTER THE REMAINING 10 BODIES ARE BROUGHT DOWN TOMORROW, ALL WILL BE TAKEN TO AN AIRFIELD NEAR CLERMONT FERRAND AND FLOWN TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY, STARTING POINT OF THE ILL-FATED FLIGHT.

THE VICTIMS WERE 29 AIRMEN EN ROUTE TO BORDEAUX TO ESTABLISH A U.S. MOTOR POOL, A SOLDIER RETURNING TO BORDEAUX FROM LEAVE IN GERMANY, AND THE CREW OF SIX.

A SPECIAL AIR FORCE MORTUARY TEAM WAS SENT FROM FRANKFURT TO IDENTIFY THE BODIES.

JS601PES

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B85 (Q)

BORDEAUX, FRANCE, NOV 17-(AP)-TWELVE B-26 BOMBERS ARRIVED AT NEARBY MERIGNAC AIRPORT TODAY, THE FIRST U.S. TACTICAL AIR UNIT TO BE STATIONED ON FRENCH SOIL SINCE THE WAR.

THEY ARE THE VANGUARD OF THE 126TH LIGHT BOMBER SQUADRON, WHICH WILL BE BASED HERE AT THE ATLANTIC ANCHOR OF THE U.S. ARMY'S SUPPLY LINE THAT REACHES FROM BORDEAUX TO THE COMBAT TROOPS IN GERMANY. OTHER PLANES IN THE SQUADRON ARE DUE TO ARRIVE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL CARL R. NORTON OF CHICAGO, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FIRST FLIGHT, WAS PILOT OF THE FIRST PLANE TO LAND TODAY, CLOSELY FOLLOWED BY THE PLANE OF HIS DEPUTY COMMANDER, MAJOR WILBY LEE.

CREWMEN IN THE BOMBER SQUADRON ARE FROM THE ILLINOIS AIR NATIONAL GUARD, WHICH HAS BEEN BASED IN CHICAGO. MOST OF THEM ARE RESIDENTS OF ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

MAJOR LEE SAID 12 MORE PLANES WOULD FLY FROM ENGLAND TOMORROW, INCLUDING THAT OF BRIGADIER GENERAL FRANK ALLEN, THE 126TH SQUADRON COMMANDER.

DA1258PES

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A67

FRENCH (400)

PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN WAS SEEKING SUPPORT TODAY TO KEEP FRANCE FROM FALLING ONCE AGAIN INTO THE WHIRLPOOL OF A GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

PLEVEN'S COALITION GOVERNMENT SKIRTED THE EDGE OF DISASTER LAST NIGHT IN CALLING FOR SUPPORT OF AN AUSTERITY BUDGET MADE NECESSARY BY THE FRENCH REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND A WAVERING ECONOMY.

THE PREMIER ESCAPED A SHOWDOWN AFTER 19 HOURS OF DEBATE BY HASTILY PRESENTING A CALL FOR A GENERAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL MANNER. THIS FORMALITY GIVES THE GOVERNMENT THREE DAYS OF GRACE--TIME FOR NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEPUTIES TO REFLECT THE CONSEQUENCES OF A GOVERNMENT CRISIS AND TIME FOR PLEVEN TO RALLY THE NEEDED SUPPORT.

PLEVEN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY LAST NIGHT HE WOULD RESIGN IF IT DID NOT ACCEPT THE NEW BUDGET, WHICH SLASHES HEAVILY THE AMOUNT OF DOLLAR PURCHASES FRANCE WILL MAKE OUTSIDE--PARTICULARLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE PROPOSED SLASHES WOULD STOP IMMEDIATELY THE IMPORT OF AMERICAN WOODPULP--USED FOR MAKING NEWSPRINT--AND TOBACCO, AND CUT DRASTICALLY NEXT YEAR'S IMPORT OF COTTON. IT ENVISIONED THE POSSIBLE CUTTING OUT OF COAL IMPORTS BY JAN. 1 AND THE POSSIBLE NECESSITY FOR RESTRICTING TRAFFIC TO SAVE GASOLINE.

THESE PROPOSALS WERE UNPOPULAR TO EVERYONE, FOR IT MEANT EVERY FRENCHMAN WOULD BE HIT WITH THE KIND OF REGULATED AUSTERITY HE INSTINCTIVELY DISLIKES. BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS FACED WITH THE FACT THAT FRANCE MUST REARM FOR WESTERN DEFENSE AND ARMS COST MORE MONEY THAN FRANCE CAN MAKE.

IN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE BUDGET ALONE, INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE SOCIALISTS AND PEASANT GROUPS WOULD ABSTAIN. THE COMMUNISTS AND DE GAULLISTS APPEARED READY TO TEAM TOGETHER IN AN EXTREME-LEFT--EXTREME-RIGHT BLOC AGAINST THE BUDGET. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT THE GOVERNMENT COALITION COULD MUSTER ONLY ABOUT 215 VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY AGAINST AN OPPOSITION VOTE OF 221, HAD THE VOTE ON THE BUDGET COME LAST NIGHT.

BY ABSTAINING THE SOCIALISTS AND PEASANT GROUPS WOULD HAVE IMPLIED TACITLY THEIR CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT. PLEVEN HAS UNTIL TUESDAY TO TRY TO CONVINCE AT LEAST SOME OF THEM THAT THEY MUST VOTE FOR HIM IN ORDER TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM EMBARRASSMENT AT THIS CRITICAL TIME.

HOPE FOR HIS SUCCESS WAS RAISED WHEN, INSTEAD OF CALLING FOR THE FORMAL VOTE ON AUSTERITY ALONE, PLEVEN ASKED THE DEPUTIES TO VOTE NEXT TUESDAY ON ALL THE GOVERNMENT'S DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, INCLUDING THE HANDLING OF CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID.

IN ANNOUNCING THE AUSTERITY BUDGET YESTERDAY, FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER SAID HE THOUGHT FRANCE WOULD GET SOMETHING IN EXCESS OF THE $200 MILLION SHE IS EXPECTING AS HER SHARE OF THE NEW $7 BILLION U.S. FOREIGN MILITARY AID FUND.

THE FRENCH BELIEVED THIS MEANT PLEVEN HAD HAD FAVORABLE RESULTS FROM HIS MEETING YESTERDAY MORNING WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE ATLANTIC PACT'S MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE.

MANY FRENCH POLITICIANS WOULD NOT LIKE TO SEE FRANCE WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS MEETING IN PARIS. THIS POINT, TOO, MAY HAVE SOME INFLUENCE ON THE HURRIED DISCUSSIONS TAKING PLACE BETWEEN VARIOUS GROUPS TODAY.

A128 RB645AES

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18) (1,500)

BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV.17-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED AN AUSTERITY REGIME TO SAVE ITS DOLLAR BALANCES. BUT FEW HERE--LEAST OF ALL THE FRENCH--BELIEVE THERE IS GOING TO BE MUCH REAL AUSTERITY.

YET THERE IS A NEED FOR DRASTIC REMEDIES, NOT ONLY TO SAVE FRANCE'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM BUT ALSO TO SAVE THE FRANC AND AVOID A SERIOUS SLOWING DOWN OF THE FRENCH ECONOMY. THE TOUGH PART OF AUSTERITY IN FRANCE IS THAT IT LIKELY WILL HIT THE WRONG PLACES AND DO AS MUCH OR MORE HARM THAN GOOD.

TO BEGIN WITH, THIS IS A SLIGHTLY CRAZY COUNTRY, NOT LIKE SENSIBLE ENGLAND OR FAST-WORKING, RICH AMERICA. THINGS THAT OBVIOUSLY OUGHT TO BE DONE CANNOT BE DONE BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT STRONG ENOUGH. IF IT TRIES STERN MEASURES, IT GETS THROWN OUT OF OFFICE. FRANCE IS LIKE A GREAT BALL OF PUTTY: IF IT IS PUSHED HARD ON ONE SIDE, IT BULGES OUT OF SHAPE IN ANOTHER.

THE GOVERNMENT'S LATEST MOVES TO IMPOSE AUSTERITY ON THE COUNTRY ALL BUT TOUCHED OFF ANOTHER CRISIS CYCLE LAST NIGHT.

PREMIER RENE PLEVEN TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HE WOULD RESIGN UNLESS IT APPROVED A NEW PLAN FOR CUTTING DOLLAR IMPORTS. AND IT LOOKED AS THOUGH HE WOULD HAVE BEEN FORCED OUT OF OFFICE IF THE CONFIDENCE VOTE HAD EVER BEEN CALLED. PLEVEN'S QUICK CALL TO PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL BROUGHT A DELAY UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY -- A DELAY DURING WHICH THE PREMIER HOPES TO GET ENOUGH FRIENDS ON HIS SIDE TO KEEP HIS GOVERNMENT IN POWER.

HERE IS THE OUTLINE OF WHAT HAS LED UP TO THIS SITUATION:

LAST YEAR, FRANCE HAD ABOUT $1,000,000,000 (B) TO SPEND IN THE DOLLAR AREA. OF THIS AMOUNT, $433,000,000 (M) CAME FROM AMERICAN OFFICIAL SOURCES SUCH AS THE MARSHALL PLAN. AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD TO MAKE A QUICK ESTIMATE OF WHAT TO EXPECT IN THE FORM OF DOLLAR REVENUE AND TO DECIDE ON THAT BASIS WHAT FRANCE COULD BUY ABROAD FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER PLACES WHERE SHE WOULD NEED DOLLARS.

FRANCE FELT SHE COULD COUNT ON HAVING AT LEAST $1,000,000,000 (B) TO SPEND. PART OF THIS WOULD COME FROM HER OWN EXPORTS TO THE DOLLAR AREA. PERHAPS ANOTHER $150,000,000 (M) WOULD COME FROM U.S. ARMY SPENDING IN FRANCE AND ANOTHER $150,000,000 FROM AMERICAN PURCHASES OF FRENCH MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNTRIES. THEN, OF COURSE, THERE WAS AN EXPECTED SHARE OF ANYWHERE FROM $500,000,000 (M) TO $1,000,000,000 (B) FROM THE U.S. FOREIGN AID BILL.

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IT WAS ON THIS BASIS THAT FRANCE ESTIMATED SHE COULD SPEED UP HER ARMAMENT BUILDING AS WELL AS THE MANUFACTURE OF AUTOMOBILES AND OTHER PRODUCTS REQUIRING FOREIGN RAW MATERIALS. BUT THE U.S. FOREIGN AID BILL WAS DELAYED IN PASSING CONGRESS, AMERICAN ARMY SPENDING WAS SLOWED DOWN BY THE KOREAN WAR AND OTHER FACTORS, INCLUDING AMERICAN PURCHASES OF FRENCH WAR MATERIALS. INSTEAD OF GETTING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, FRANCE GOT ONLY $11,000,000 (M), JUST SMALL CHANGE THESE DAYS.

THUS THERE WERE NOT ANY NEW DOLLARS TO PAY FOR THE MATERIALS ORDERED FROM ABROAD, AND FRANCE HAD TO START DRAWING ON HER OLD DOLLAR RESERVES. SHE HAD A NICE BALANCE OF $271,000,000 (M) WITH THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, ALL GAINED FROM SURPLUS EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. NOW SHE HAS SPENT ALL THAT AND GONE $100,000,000 (M) INTO DEBT TO THE PAYMENTS UNION. SHE HAD A U.S. BALANCE OF PERHAPS $200,000,000 (M) IN DOLLARS AND GOLD IN THE TREASURY AND THIS EVIDENTLY HAS GONE, TOO.

ESSENTIALLY THERE REMAIN ONLY THE $547,000,000 (M) OF GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES IN THE BANK OF FRANCE, BUT THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT DARE TOUCH THAT FOR FEAR OF SETTING OFF AN INFLATIONARY WHIRL THAT WOULD ROCK THE COUNTRY.

THEN WHAT'S TO DO? MONTHS AGO IT BECAME EVIDENT THAT NEW DOLLARS WERE NOT COMING IN VERY FAST, SO THE GOVERNMENT SCALED DOWN ITS DOLLAR PREDICTIONS TO $825,000,000 (M). LAST WEEK THIS WAS SCALED DOWN FARTHER TO SOME $500,000,000.

AMONG MEASURES PLANNED BY THE GOVERNMENT IS TO CUT FROM $140,000,000 TO $110,000,000 THE AMOUNT OF COTTON, MOSTLY AMERICAN, WHICH FRANCE WILL BUY WITH DOLLARS. TOBACCO, NEWSPRINT AND OTHER ITEMS ALSO WILL BE TRIMMED.

WHAT COULD BE DONE AS EMERGENCY AID? WELL, THE U.S. COULD PAY DOLLARS IN ADVANCE FOR EQUIPMENT SHE INTENDS TO BUY HERE AND ALSO PAY IN ADVANCE FOR THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING AMERICAN FORCES NOW IN FRANCE. THIS WOULD GIVE THE DESPERATE FRENCH TREASURY NEW DOLLARS.

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A135

AS AN ALTERNATIVE, A HARD COURSE OUTLINED BY FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER HAS NOT ONLY UPSET FRENCHMEN BUT ALSO FRIGHTENED AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO PERHAPS FEEL THE MEASURES ARE TOO SEVERE AND MIGHT BRING A DANGEROUS DECLINE IN INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY. WITHOUT COTTON, FOR INSTANCE, MANY MILLS WOULD CLOSE.

IN ADDITION TO DECREASED DOLLAR RECEIPTS, THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER TROUBLES. FRANCE USED TO BUY MUCH GASOLINE FROM BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AIOC). SHE PAID FOR IT IN POUNDS, NOT DOLLARS. NOW THAT SOURCE OF GASOLINE IS GONE WITH THE NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN OF AIOC, AND ONLY DOLLAR GASOLINE IS AVAILABLE.

AGAIN, FRANCE NORMALLY EXPECTS TO COLLECT MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM AMERICAN TOURISTS. SUDDENLY THESE, TOO, HAVE DISAPPEARED. WHEN RUMORS GOT ABOUT THAT FRANCE WAS IN DOLLAR DIFFICULTIES, THE BLACK MARKET BECAME ACTIVE, AND DOLLARS PREVIOUSLY SPENT BY TOURISTS BEGAN GOING TO THAT MARKET AT HIGH PRICES INSTEAD OF TO BANKS AT OFFICIAL RATES. A DOLLAR ON THE BLACK MARKET WOULD BUY 450 FRANCS, COMPARED WITH 350 AT THE BANKS. THIS SCARE MONEY WENT INTO HIDING, EITHER UNDER THE MATTRESS OR IN SECRET BANK ACCOUNTS IN SWITZERLAND.

IN ADDITION, FRANCE NOW IS FACED WITH A COAL SHORTAGE WHICH MAY SERIOUSLY HURT GENERAL INDUSTRY AS WELL AS ARMS PRODUCTION. COAL DELIVERIES FROM POLAND, GERMANY, AND BRITAIN HAVE ALMOST DISAPPEARED. COAL FROM THE U.S. TO FILL THIS GAP WOULD COST ABOUT $160,000,000 (M).

AMERICANS WHO HAVE WORKED IN FRANCE SINCE THE WAR SEEM CONVINCED THAT FRANCE COULD DO FAR MORE TOWARD HER OWN RECOVERY THAN SHE IS DOING IF SUCH WERE POLITICALLY POSSIBLE.

FRENCHMEN EAT MUCH BETTER THAN ENGLISHMEN. PERHAPS THEY COULD SCALE DOWN DINNER MENUS AND EXPORT MORE RICH FOODS THAN THEY DO NOW. PERHAPS THEY COULD EXPORT MORE AUTOMOBILES AND IMPORT LESS GASOLINE FOR LESS PLEASURE DRIVING.

BUT--AND THIS IS A BIG BUT--FRENCHMEN WOULD ALMOST RATHER DIE THAN GO THROUGH THAT SORT OF LIFE AGAIN. THEY HAD IT DURING THE PAST WAR. ANY CABINET WHICH TRIES TO FORCE THEM INTO THAT KIND OF LIFE JUST ISN'T GOING TO GET VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO KEEP IT IN OFFICE. HARDSHELLED AMERICANS GET EXTREMELY VEXED AT THIS ATTITUDE--BUT NONE OF THEM SENT OVER HERE ON AN OFFICIAL LEVEL HAS BEEN ABLE TO FIND A WAY OUT OF THE PREDICAMENT.

THE PRESENT CABINET HAS ORDERED THAT MORE FLOUR BE EXTRACTED FROM WHEAT THAN AT PRESENT. THAT MEANS FRENCHMEN WILL HAVE POORER BREAD THAN THEY HAVE HAD FOR A LONG TIME. ALSO, A NEW TAX WAS LEVIED RECENTLY ON GASOLINE. EVEN BEFORE THIS LEVY THE FRENCH PAID $1.75 IN TAX ON EVERY FIVE GALLONS OF GASOLINE THEY BOUGHT. UNDER THE NEW RATE, FIVE GALLONS WILL COST ABOUT $3, OF WHICH $2 WILL GO TO THE GOVERNMENT AS A TAX.

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A141

THERE LIKELY WILL BE LITTLE RATIONING IN FRANCE IN THE USUAL SENSE. BY LONG PRACTICE THIS COUNTRY HAS IMPOSED RATIONING IN ANOTHER WAY--HIGH PRICES. THE INCREASED TAX ON GASOLINE WAS INTENDED NOT ONLY TO RAISE MORE REVENUE--PERHAPS $75,000,000 (M) A YEAR--BUT ALSO TO REDUCE THE CONSUMPTION OF GASOLINE BY PLEASURE DRIVERS.

IT IS A BITTER PILL FOR AMERICANS TO SWALLOW--TO HAVE TO CONTINUE CONTRIBUTING MONEY TO A COUNTRY WHICH WON'T ACCEPT THE SORT OF DISCIPLINE DURING THE CURRENT EMERGENCY THAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN WILLING TO BEAR. BUT THERE IT IS. THE FRENCH WON'T, AND YET AMERICA NEEDS THE CONTRIBUTION WHICH FRANCE CAN MAKE AS A MEANS OF SECURING THE WEST AGAINST PRESSURE FROM THE EAST.

DESPITE THE MEASURES THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO TAKE THE U.S. WILL BE ASKED BY BOTH FRENCHMEN AND RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO SHELL OUT A LOT OF MONEY TO HELP THIS COUNTRY ALONG. THE FRENCH INSIST THEIR CIVILIZATION MUST BE PRESERVED AND IS WORTH PRESERVING. THE VEXED AMERICANS ARE SOMETIMES MOVED TO DOUBT IT, BUT THE HARD MILITARY FACTS ARE DIFFICULT TO EVADE. FRANCE NEEDS THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE U.S. ALSO NEEDS FRANCE--AND THE PRICE IS HIGH.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18)

JK&BD1215AES

A124 (370)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, NOV.17-(AP)-THE PRO-SOVIET WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS OPENLY PROCLAIMED TODAY A POLICY OF INFILTRATING AGENTS INTO NON-COMMUNIST LABOR GROUPS IN ORDER TO SABOTAGE WESTERN REARMAMENT.

THE POLICY OF BORING FROM WITHIN WAS OUTLINED BY BENOIT FRANCHON, FRENCH MEMBER OF THE WFTU'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, IN A THREE AND A HALF HOUR SPEECH IN EAST BERLIN. HE TOLD 200 TOP OFFICIALS OF THE RED FEDERATION THAT WESTERN MILITARY PROGRAMS MUST BE CRIPPLED AT ALL COSTS.

THE WAY TO DO THIS IN COUNTRIES HAVING A WEAK COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS TO ENCOURAGE WILDCAT STRIKES BY WORKERS FOR HIGHER WAGES, FRACHON INDICATED.

"WORK IN ORGANIZATIONS WHICH DO NOT BELONG TO THE WFTU, BUT WHICH, THOUGH UNDER REACTIONARY OR GOVERNMENT CONTROL, NEVERTHELESS CONTAIN MASSES OF THE WORKERS," FRACHON URGED.

"WORK THERE, EVEN IF IT IS LESS BRILLIANT, LESS STRIKING, THAN TO BE A GREAT LEADER OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH MAY HAVE ALL THE QUALITIES OF REVOLUTIONARY PURITY BUT WHICH MAY NEVERTHELESS SUFFER FROM ONE SMALL DEFECT: THE ABSENCE OF MEMBERS."

FRACHON LISTED A LONG SERIES OF WESTERN STRIKES, CLIMAXED BY HARBOR WALKOUTS IN NEW YORK AND HAMBURG, WHICH HE PRAISED FOR HELPING THE WFTU'S STRUGGLE AGAINST REARMAMENT.

"IT IS VERY SYMPTOMATIC," HE DECLARED PROUDLY, "THAT 30,000 DOCKERS CARRIED ON A STRIKE FOR THREE WEEKS IN NEW YORK AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF THEIR OWN TRADE UNIONS AS WELL AS AGAINST THE EMPLOYERS AND THE STATE. (IT IS) EVEN MORE SY

LEADERSHIP OF THEIR OWN TRADE UNIONS AS WELL AS AGAINST THE EMPLOYERS AND THE STATE. (IT IS) EVEN MORE SYMPTOMATIC THAT, IN THAT COUNTRY WHERE WAR PSYCHOSIS AND THE ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN HAVE BEEN PUSHED TO AN ALMOST UNIMAGINABLE POINT, THESE SAME DOCKERS, IN THE COURSE OF THEIR STRIKE, REFUSED TO LOAD WAR MATERIAL FOR KOREA OR FOR EUROPE.

"I SALUTE THESE NEW YORK DOCKERS."

--DASH-

NEW YORK'S WILDCAT STRIKE BY MEMBERS OF THE AFL INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S ASSOCIATION LASTED 25 DAYS. IT WAS CALLED BY MEMBERS OPPOSED TO TERMS OF A RECENTLY NEGOTIATED CONTRACT WHICH HHAD BEEN RATIFIED IN A UNION ELECTION. IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE STRIKE MILITARY CARGOES FOR ARMY OUTPOSTS WERE TIED UP BUT STRIKERS FINALLY AGREED TO HANDLE THE CARGOES AFTER THE ARMY BROUGHT IN CIVIL SERVICE DOCK HANDS.

JOHN J."GENE" SAMPSON, LEADER OF THE NEW YORK DOCK STRIKERS, RIDICULED AS A LOT OF "BLATHERSKITE" ANY IMPLICATION THAT THEIR WALKOUT WAS SYMPATHETIC TO THE SOVIETS.

HE SAID THE STRIKERS WERE THE SAME MEN WHO ATTRACTED ATTENTION IN THE PAST YEAR BY REFUSING TO UNLOAD SOVIET RUSSIAN OR SOVIET SATELLITE SHIPS IN NEW YORK BECAUSE THE MEN OPPOSED COMMUNISM.

SAMPSON DISPUTED FRANCHON'S ASSERTION THAT THE STRIKERS REFUSED TO LOAD WAR MATERIALS.

"WE LOADED AT THE ARMY BASE AS SOON AS WE FOUND OUT THAT THE CARGOES THERE WERE NEEDED BY THE TROOPS OVERSEAS," HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

HE SAID COMPARATIVELY LITTLE WAR MATERIAL FOR KOREA NORMALLY WAS SHIPPED THROUGH NEW YORK IN ANY CASE.

CONCERNING COMMUNISTS GENERALLY, SAMPSON SAID:

"WE DON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THOSE FELLOWS. WE DON'T TALK TO THEM."

B1151AES

NOV 18 1951

B94 (Q)

-17-

(180)

BERLIN, NOV 17-(AP)-A GROUP OF VISITING MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS DECLARED HERE TODAY THAT THE FULL PARTICIPATION OF GERMANY IN ALL PROGRAMS DEDICATED TO WEST EUROPEAN INTEGRATION WOULD CONSTITUTE "A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO DEFENDING PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY REP. CLEMENT J. ZABLONKI (D-WIS) ON BEHALF OF THE SIX-MAN GROUP WELCOMED THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS A MAJOR STEP TOWARD WESTERN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

IT SAID FUTURE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS SHOULD BE DIRECTED AT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND THE INTEGRATION WITHIN IT OF GERMANY.

THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP, WHICH CONSTITUTES A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED IN BERLIN THIS MORNING IN THE COURSE OF A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO GERMANY.

U.S. AND GERMAN OFFICIALS ATTACHED SPECIAL IMPORTANCE TO THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S VISIT SINCE IT REPRESENTS THE COMMITTEE WHICH PREPARES FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. IT WILL SUBMIT A DETAILED REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

MT208PES

A40

BERLIN, NOV.17-(AP)-GREGORY PUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT, TODAY PRESENTED THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN GERMANY A LIFE-SIZE STATUE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

IN A CEREMONY AT THE EAST BERLIN STATE MUSEUM, PUSHKIN SPOKE OF THE GREAT HELP GIVEN BY STALIN TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN ESTABLISHING A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC GERMANY. EAST ZONE PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL RECEIVED THE STATUE IN THE NAME OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

WB644PES

NOV 18 1951

B70 (Q)

(150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-THE CZECH ENGINEER AND STATION-MASTER WHO ESCAPED FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND LAST SEPTEMBER WITH A FREEDOM TRAINLOAD OF 29 PASSENGERS ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK BY PLANE ON MONDAY FOR AN AMERICAN TOUR.

JAROSLAV KONVALINKA, 40, THE ENGINEER, IS TAKING WITH HIM HIS WIFE, SON AND DAUGHTER. KAREL TRUSKA, 29, THE STATION-MASTER WHO HELD A GUN ON THE COMMUNIST FIREMEN IN THE DARING ESCAPE, WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND 10-MONTH OLD BABY.

THEIR AMERICAN TOUR IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE LIONEL CORPORATION WHICH MAKES TOY ELECTRIC TRAINS.

KONVALINKA SAID:

"I WILL TELL THE AMERICANS THAT LIFE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA GETS WORSE EVERY DAY. THERE IS A GREAT SHORTAGE OF SHOES AND TEXTILES. PRICES ARE RISING TO DIZZYING HEIGHTS. THERE IS POVERTY IN 90 PER CENT OF THE FAMILIES.

"LIBERTY DOES NOT EXIST ANY LONGER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE SECRET POLICE DO WHAT THEY LIKE."

AFTER THEIR TOUR, THEY WILL TELL THEIR FRIENDS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHAT LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES IS LIKE BY BROADCASTING OVER SUCH STATIONS AS THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHICH WILL BEAM THEIR BROADCASTS TOWARD COMMUNIST AREAS.

MK1126AES

A135 (280)

DARMSTADT, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-A GERMAN SEAGOING COUPLE WHOSE BABY GIRL WAS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO BECOME AMERICAN CITIZENS UNDER THE INFAN'T SPONSORSHIP. A LOT MAY DEPEND ON WHETHER EMERGENCY SHORE LEAVE FOR CHILDBIRTH CONSTITUTES LEGAL ENTRY INTO THE U.S.

HERE'S THE STORY, AS TOLD HERE BY THE FATHER:

DETTMAR OTTO, 34, RADIO OPERATOR ON THE GERMAN SHIP BELLATRIX, AND HIS WIFE, A STEWARDESS ON THE SAME VESSEL, WERE ON THEIR REGULAR RUN TO THE UNITED STATES LAST JULY. MRS.OTTO WAS TAKEN ASHORE AT NORFOLK, VA., AND GAVE BIRTH TO THE BABY, NAMED DAGMAR BELLATRIX OTTO.

THEY CONTENDED THAT MADE DAGMAR AN AMERICAN BUT WERE UNABLE TO ESTABLISH PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE U.S. MRS.OTTO AND DAGMAR, HOWEVER, GOT PERMISSION TO STAY WITH FRIENDS IN NEW YORK (EDS: NAMES AND ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE) WHILE OTTO TRIES TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEM.

HE SAID HE HAD TURNED OVER HIS LIFE SAVINGS OF $7,000 TO THE BABY SO SHE CAN SPONSOR THE WHOLE FAMILY FOR CITIZENSHIP. THEIR ATTORNEY IS ADOLF A.HAMBERGER OF NEW YORK.

OTTO SAID HE WOULD NOT TAKE DAGMAR TO GERMANY UNLESS SHE IS ORDERED DEPORTED.

A CYNICAL U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL IN GERMANY GUESSED OTTO HAD DELIBERATELY ARRANGED TO HAVE THE CHILD BORN IN AMERICA.

NOT SO, SAYS OTTO.

U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AREN'T SURE WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE CASE. IN WASHINGTON, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER BENJAMIN G.HABBERTSON SAID HIS OFFHAND OPINION WAS THAT THE CHILD WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BUT ADDED "WE MIGHT HAVE A CLOSE QUESTION OF LAW

THERE."
NORMALLY, A CHILD BORN IN THE U.S. QUALIFIES FOR CITIZENSHIP BUT THE PARENTS MUST BE LEGALLY ADMITTED, HABBERTON SAID. HE ADDED THAT THERE IS NO PROCEDURE FOR A BABY SPONSORING CITIZENSHIP FOR ITS PARENTS BUT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS DISCRETION TO LET THEM STAY IF THE INTERESTS OF THE CHILD WOULD BE HARMED BY THEIR DEPARTUKMRE.
B1201PES
IF THE INTERESTS OF THE CHILD WOULD BE HARMED BY THEIR DEPARTURE.

A106

FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, NOV. 17-(AP)-GERMANS LIVING IN ROMANIA ARE BEING ROUNDED UP AND TRANSFERRED TO TENT CAMPS IN THE ROMANIAN STEPPE AREA, GERMAN REPATRIATES ARRIVING HERE REPORTED TODAY.
THEY SAID ROMANIAN ARMY AND MILITIA UNITS ARE SENT OUT TO TAKE THE GERMANS AWAY FOR RE-SETTLEMENT AND THAT THEIR PROPERTY IS THEN CONFISCATED BY THE STATE.
ON THE STEPPES, THEY ARE GIVEN BUILDING MATERIALS TO MAKE NEW HOMES, THE REPORTS SAID.
K930AES

S5

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, NOV.17-(AP)-ERNST OTTO REMER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, WAS CHARGED WITH SLANDER TODAY FOR DESCRIBING AS "TRAITORS" THE GERMANS WHO PLOTTED TO KILL HITLER ON JULY 20, 1944.

REMER WAS PROMOTED BY HITLER FOR HIS LEADING ROLE IN PUTTING DOWN THE REVOLT LED BY THE UNSUCCESSFUL BOMB PLOTTERS.

THE CHARGE OF SLANDER WAS FILED IN THE STATE COURT HERE ON INSTRUCTIONS BY WEST GERMANY'S INTERIOR MINISTER, ROBERT LEHR.

REMER ALREADY FACES A FOUR MONTHS JAIL TERM FOR SLANDERING [illegible] OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

B425PES

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hof,germany,nov. 17-(ap)-west german frontier guards heard heavy shootin at the nearby czech border last night and rushed up to see what was goin on. there they found five young czech refugees firing pistols into the air.

the youths said they had fled to the border in a stolen fire truck, then stole the guns from czech border police before crossing over into germany.

rew th 135a

B101 Q (250)
17

30.24-28481

NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY

ROME, NOV 17-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO GET SOME MILITARY SHOP TALK OUT OF THE WAY BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE NOV. 24.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MRS. BRADLEY FLEW TO ROME FROM PARIS, WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. BRADLEY'S LAST VISIT TO ITALY WAS IN 1947, WHEN HE CHECKED ON UNITED STATES TROOPS ASSIGNED HERE.
WITH MRS. BRADLEY AT HIS SIDE, HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS GLAD TO BE BACK. HE SAID THE ROMAN SUN FELT GOOD. IT WAS SHINING BRIGHTLY.
EITHER SUNDAY OR MONDAY, HE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN TALKS BY THE STANDING GROUP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH CHIEFS OF STAFF. THESE REPRESENTATIVES WERE U.S. VICE ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, FRENCH GEN. PAUL ELY AND BRITISH AIR MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM ELLIOTT.
THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE WILL MEET TUESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE ITS LONDON AND BRUSSELS MEETINGS LAST DECEMBER. THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF ALL 12 NATO NATIONS, EXCEPT ICELAND WHICH HAS NO ARMY, WILL ATTEND.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE TALKS WILL BE TECHNICAL AND DEAL LARGELY WITH COMMAND STRUCTURE. THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS TO HAVE AN OVERALL COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC. THE MAKEUP OF THE PRESENT SOUTHERN NATO COMMAND AND THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND ALSO MAY BE DISCUSSED. THE COMMITTEE WILL REPORT TO THE NATO COUNCIL.
THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS RUSHING PREPARATIONS FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING AT THE FORO ITALICO--ONCE KNOWN AS THE MUSSOLINI FORUM.
SOLDIERS ARMED WITH TOMMY GUNS STAND GUARD OUTSIDE THE BUILDING. INSIDE, THE STALLATION OF EQUIPMENT AND FITTING OUT OF CONFERENCE ROOMS AND LOUNGES IS UNDER WAY.
B91 (Q) ME248PES
17

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV. 17-(AP)-ALL ROADS LEAD TO ROME THESE DAYS--AT LEAST FROM WASHINGTON. SOME ITALIANS HAVE GIVEN THE ETERNAL CITY THE NICK-NAME "PICCOLO (LITTLE) WASHINGTON."
U.S.CABINET OFFICIALS, CONGRESSMEN AND BUREAUCRATS ARE FLOCKING HERE IN UNPRECEDENTED NUMBERS. THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING OPENING NOV. 24, THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL CONGRESS BEGINNING MONDAY AND A RECORD RUN OF OFF-SEASON CONGRESSIONAL JUNKETS ARE THE REASON.
GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES BRANNAN IS DUE TOMORROW. NEXT WEEK SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN SNYDER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT AND W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY. ARE EXPECTED.

NOV 18 1951

GENERAL OF THE ARMY DWIGHT D.EISENHOWR MAY ATTEND THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING.

SEN.HARLEY M.KILGORE (D.-W.VA). ARRIVED IN A SPECIAL COAST GUARD PLANE TODAY ACCOMPANIED BY REPRESENTATIVES ALFRED D.SIEMINSKI (D.-N.J.) OTTO E.PASSMAN (D.-LA.), ANTONIO M.FERNANDEZ (D-N.MEX), AND EARL WILSON (R-IND). ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

ALREADY HERE WERE SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES AND EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. THEY WERE REPRESENTATIVES HERBERT C.BONNER (D.-N.C.), HAROLD D.DONOHUE, (D-MASS), W.J.BRYANDORN (D-S.C.), WILLIAM C.LANTAFF (D-FLA), MRS.CECIL M.HARDEN (R-IND.) CHARLES B.BROWNSON (R-IND) AND GEORGE MEADER (R-MICH). THEY ARE ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP ON THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

SENATOR ALLEN J.ELLENDER (D.-LA) OF THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE IS DUE TOMORROW FOR THE FAO CONFERENCE. REP.PETER F.MACK, MR. (D-ILL), PILOTING HIS OWN PLANE ON A FLYING "FRIENDSHIP TOUR" IS ALSO DUE TOMORROW.

NOV 18 1951

B92

SIX MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE BANKING AND CURRENCY SUB-COMMITTEE WILL FLY IN TUESDAY ~~FROM AUSTRIA. THEY ARE REPRESENTATIVES~~ SPENCE (D-KY), BURTON (D-VA), FUGATE (D-VA), HAYS (D-O), BARRETT (D-PA), AND NICHOLSON (R-MASS)

ABOARD THE S.S.CONSTITUTION BOUND FOR ROME ARE REPRESENTATIVES JOHN J.ROONEY (D-N.Y.), DANIEL J.FLOOD (D-PA), MICHAEL J.KIRWAN (D-O), JOHN E.FOGARTY (D-R.I.) AND FOSTER FURCOLO (D-MASS.)

PROMINENT NON-OFFICIAL AMERICANS DUE INCLUDE JOHN DAVIS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARM COOPERATIVES AND JAMES PATTON, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS UNION.

RQ140PES

B3 (Q)

FLORENCE, ITALY, NOV 17-(AP)-POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT A WEALTHY AMERICAN ART COLLECTOR ACCIDENTALLY FOUND IN AN ART DEALER'S SHOP HERE A PAINTING WHICH DISAPPEARED DURING THE WAR FROM HIS VILLA AT MENTONE, FRANCE.

THE POLICE REPORT SAID THE COLLECTOR, ALAN MAY DE COURCY OF SAN RAFAEL, CALIF., AND WASHINGTON, D.C., MADE THE DISCOVERY DURING A VIST HERE RECENTLY. THE PAINTING IS OF A MASKED CHILD AND IS ATTRIBUTED TO JEAN GERMAIN DROUBAIS, AN 18TH CENTURY FRENCH ARTIST.

DE COURCY, THE POLICE REPORT SAID, CLAIMED THE PAINTING WAS ONE OF A COLLECTION LOST AFTER ITALIAN AND GERMAN TROOPS OCCUPIED HIS VILLA. INVESTIGATION BY POLICE SHOWED THAT THE PAINTING FIRST APPEARED AFTER THE WAR AT TURIN WHERE AN INQUIRY IS NOW UNDERWAY.

POLICE SPECULATED THAT THE INVESTIGATION MAY LEAD TO THE RECOVERY OF OTHER PAINTINGS LOST BY THE AMERICAN.

MT410PES

B49 (Q)

GENEVA, NOV. 17-(AP)-CONGRESSMAN PETER F. MACK, JR., OF ILLINOIS, WHO IS MAKING A FLYING "FRIENDSHIP TOUR" OF THE WORLD, PRESENTED A SCROLL TO THE CANTONAL AUTHORITIES OF GENEVA TODAY.

THE SCROLL EXPRESSED HOPE THAT HIS TOUR WOULD "PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING IN A WAY WHICH WOULD TOUCH THE HEARTS OF THE POPULATION OF THE WHOLE WORLD." LATER MACK FLEW TO NEUCHATEL TO BE THE GUEST OF THE CITY.

MACK, A FORMER NAVY FLYER, IS LEAVING GENEVA FOR NICE AND ROME TO CONTINUE THE TOUR WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO THE FAR EAST AND ACROSS THE PACIFIC IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE.

KM807AES

A91

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.17-(AP)-FATHER JAN BULA, ROMAN CATHOLIC ADMINISTRATOR IN MORAVIA, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN STATE COURT, THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE REPORT SAID FATHER BULA WAS CONVICTED OF GIVING SHELTER TO CZECH TERRORISTS.

SIXTEEN OTHER PERSONS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS, RANGING FROM LIFE TO TWO YEARS, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID.

LS817AES

B63 (Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 17-(AP)-SIX MEMBERS OF THE BANKING AND CURRENCY SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO CONFER WITH AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY SIDNEY SHERWOOD, AN OFFICIAL OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, WHO IS STUDYING FOREIGN CREDIT ARRANGEMENTS MADE THROUGH THE BANK.

THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP IS HEADED BY REP. BRENT SPENCE (D-KY) AND INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES BURTON (D-VA) FUGATE (D-VA) HAYS (D-O) BARRET (D-PA) AND NICHOLSON (R-MASS.)

LS1031AES

A186 130

VIENNA, NOV. 17-(AP)-REPORTS WITHOUT CONFIRMATION CIRCULATED HERE TODAY THAT COUNT STEPHEN BETHLEN, 77, PRIME MINISTER OF HUNGARY FOR 10 YEARS AFTER THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF BELA KUN WAS CRUSHED, DIED LAST YEAR IN A PRISON CAMP IN RUSSIA.

INFORMED SOURCES IN VIENNA'S ARISTROCRACY ALSO REPORTED THAT COUNTESS MARGIT BETHLEN, HIS WIFE, DIED RECENTLY IN THE HUNGARIAN VILLAGE OF TISZASUELY, TO WHICH SHE HAD BEEN DEPORTED IN LAST SUMMER'S BANISHMENT OF "UNDESIRABLES" FROM BUDAPEST. THE INFORMANTS, WHO ATTRIBUTED THEIR INFORMATION TO A REFUGEE FROM HUNGARY, SAID THE COUNTESS HAD HANGED HERSELF. THEY SAID SHE HAD BEEN REQUIRED TO DO HEAVY FARM LABOR.

COUNT BETHLEN WAS HUNGARY'S PRIME MINISTER FROM 1921 TO 1931, THUS ESTABLISHING A POST WORLD WAR I RECORD FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE IN EUROPE. AS A SOLDIER IN 1914 HE HAD FOUGHT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. HIS WIFE WAS WIDELY RECOGNIZED AS A WRITER.

WD318PES

A110 (110)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 17-(AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY POLAND HAS NOTIFIED THE DANISH AND SWEDISH GOVERNMENTS SHE IS STEPPING UP HER EFFORTS TO CLEAR POLISH WATERS OF FOREIGN FISHING BOATS.

IN HER LATEST DIPLOMATIC NOTE POLAND SAID HER COAST GUARD HAS BEEN ORDERED TO SEIZE FOREIGN FISHING CRAFT IN POLISH WATERS AND THAT THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO HEAVY FINES AND CONFISCATION.

THE QUESTION HAS BEEN FOR YEARS THE CENTER OF A DIPLOMATIC TUG-OF-WAR BETWEEN POLAND THE TWO SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES. BOTH DENMARK AND SWEDEN CONTEND POLAND IS MAINTAINING A TERRITORIAL BORDER IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL RULES.

NUMEROUS DANISH AND SWEDISH VESSELS HAVE BEEN HELD IN POLISH PORTS FOR LONG PERIODS BEFORE THEY WERE RELEASED.

SWEDEN AND DENMARK ALSO HAVE SENT NUMEROUS PROTESTS TO MOSCOW AGAINST SOVIET INTERFERENCE WITH SCANDINAVIAN FISHING SHIPS IN THE BALTIC.

KA948AES

NOV 18 1951

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30.24- 28483

A43

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.17-(AP)-THE GREEK CABINET SIGNED A DECREE TODAY ABOLISHING A SPECIAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN ATHENS SET UP DURING THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

SIMILAR TRIBUNALS STILL EXIST IN NORTHERN GREECE BUT WILL ALSO BE ABOLISHED UNDER A BILL SHORTLY TO COME BEFORE PARLIAMENT.

THESE COURTS HAVE SENTENCED SOME 11,000 PERSONS, ACCUSED OF OFFENSES AGAINST THE SECURITY OF THE STATE. THE SENTENCES RANGED UP TO DEATH.

THE CABINET ACTION IS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF CLEMENCY MEASURES PROMISED BY PREMIER GEN. NICHOLAS PLASTIRAS IN THE RECENT ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

WR6/0PES

B45 (GQ)

MOSCOW, NOV.17-(AP)-A HIGH CHINESE COMMUNIST MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADER WAS QUOTED IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY AS SAYING CHINA PLANS A VAST EXPANSION OF HER OIL INDUSTRY TO CATCH UP WITH "BASIC WORLD PRODUCERS" IN THE COMING FIVE TO TEN YEARS.

GEN.CHU TEH, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES, WAS QUOTED IN A DISPATCH FROM PEIPING AS TELLING A CHINESE AUDIENCE THAT THIS EXPANSION WOULD BE ATTAINED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF SOVIET OIL SPECIALISTS.

IT APPARENTLY WAS ONE OF THE FIRST REVEALATIONS OF A FUTURE CHINESE ECONOMIC PLAN, WHICH AROUSED GREAT INTEREST AMONG ECONOMIC OBSERVERS IN WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE.

ALTHOUGH CHU APPRENTLY DID NOT INDICATE PRECISELY WHAT COUNTRIES HE MEANT WHEN HE SAID CHINA WOULD CATCH UP WITH BASIC WORLD PRODUCERS, IT WOULD SEEM HE MEANT THE WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCERS.

THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, WITH AN ANNUAL OUTPUT IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 300 MILLION TONS OF OIL, AND VENEZUELA AND THE SOVIET UNION WITH A PRODUCTION OF OVER 40 MILLION TONS YEARLY.

WW733AES

A101

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (430)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-EGYPTIAN POLICE AND A BRITISH ARMY PATROL CLASHED LAST NIGHT AT ISMAILIA ON THE SUEZ CANAL. ACCOUNTS DIFFERED, BUT BOTH BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN APPEARED AGREED THAT THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN THE GUNFIRE.

ONE BRITISH VERSION SAID THREE EGYPTIAN POLICE HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. LATER EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA TOLD THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI THAT TWO POLICEMEN HAD BEEN WOUNDED.

ISMAILIA, WHICH IS ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF SEVERAL CLASHES BETWEEN BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN FORCES SINCE THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED ITS 1936 TREATY WITH LONDON AND STARTED A MOVE TO GET BRITISH FORCES OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITAIN HAS SERVED NOTICE THE TROOPS ARE STAYING.

THE FIRST VERSION OF LAST NIGHT'S CLASH TO APPEAR IN CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SAID THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS AND TWO EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN WERE KILLED. LATER A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED BUT THAT THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES. STILL LATER, IN HIS STATEMENT TO AL MISRI, SERAG EL DIN PASHA SAID ONE BRITON HAD BEEN FOUND DEAD, AND A BRITISH OFFICER REPORTED TO THE SUEZ GOVERNORATE THAT TWO OTHER BRITISH SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED. THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TWO EGYPTIANS WERE WOUNDED.

THE BRITISH ACCOUNT SAID THE SHOOTING STARTED WHEN AN EGYPTIAN POLICEMAN OPENED FIRE ON A PATROL FROM THE LINCOLNSHIRE REGIMENT IN DOWNTOWN ISMAILIA. THIS ACCOUNT SAID SEVEN OTHER EGYPTIAN POLICE JOINED IN THE FIRING ON THE BRITISH PATROL, WHICH "WITHDREW WITHOUT FIRING" AT FIRST BUT WAS "EVENTUALLY FORCED TO RETURN THE FIRE."

IN HIS STATEMENT, THE INTERIOR MINISTER SAID REPORTS REACHING HIM SAID THE BRITISH PATROL HAD WALKED DOWN THE STREETS OF ISMAILIA "FIRING AT RANDOM." EGYPTIAN POLICE FROM A NEARBY STATION RETURNED THE FIRE, THE MINISTER ADDED, AND THE BRITISH SOON WITHDREW.

A DISPATCH TO AL MISRI FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT'S LEADING PORT ON THE MEDITERRANEAN, SAID A BRITISH MILITARY PLANE HAD LANDED NEAR THERE LAST NIGHT AND THAT ITS CREW OF FOUR WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES. THE CREWMEN WERE REPORTED AS SAYING THEY WERE EN ROUTE FROM TOBRUK TO FAYID WHEN STRONG HEADWINDS FORCED THEM TO LAND. THEY WERE REPORTED HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.

ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT IN THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH DISPUTE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN, A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL WAS QUOTED YESTERDAY BY AL MISRI AS HAVING SAID THAT FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO RECOGNIZE KING FAROUK I AS KING OF THE SUDAN WAS "AN UNFRIENDLY GESTURE." EGYPT RECENTLY DENOUNCED THE CONVENTION UNDER WHICH THIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN HAVE GOVERNED THE SUDAN JOINTLY AS A CONDOMINIUM SINCE 1899.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID FRIDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.S. DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE NEW TITLE OF FAROUK AS KING OF THE SUDAN.

WAHID RAFAAT BEY, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S LEGAL ADVISOR, TOLD AL MISRI THAT EGYPT DOES NOT PLAN AT PRESENT TO ALTER THE CREDENTIALS OF DIPLOMATS ALREADY ACCREDITED TO CAIRO. HE ADDED THAT COUNTRIES SENDING NEW DIPLOMATS WHO DO NOT COMPLY WITH THE CHANGE IN THE KING'S TITLE PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE REPRESENTED BY CHARGES D'AFFAIRES RATHER THAN MINISTERS OR AMBASSADORS.

BB/JB1109PES

A51

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND COMMANDOS SENT FLAMING CATS RACING THROUGH A BRITISH AIRPORT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO TOUCH OFF FIRES IN SEVERAL SHOPS.

THE PAPER SAID THE "ISMAILIA COMMANDOS" WRAPPED A NUMBER OF LIVE CATS IN OIL-SOAKED RAGS, IGNITED THEM AND TURNED THEM LOOSE AT THE AIRPORT. WHILE THE BLAZING CATS STREAKED THROUGH THE SHOPS, THE PAPER SAID, THE COMMANDOS THEN CUT OFF THE WATER SUPPLY. OTHER COMMANDOS SLIPPED INTO A HANGAR AND SET FIRE TO A PLANE DURING THE EXCITEMENT.

AT THIS POINT, THE PAPER SAID, THE COMMANDOS FIRED AT THE BRITISH SOLDIERS ON THE FIELD WITH OMMYGUNS AND THEN WITHDREW.

A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NOT A WORD OF TRUTH IN THE 'FLAMING CAT COCKTAIL' STORY; IT IS A COMPLETE FABRICATION."

EGYPT WAS PROBABLY THE FIRST COUNTRY EVER TO FIND A DOMESTIC USE FOR CATS AND ONCE REGARDED THEM AS REPRESENTATION OF A GOD.

CATS WERE FIRST TAMED IN EGYPT ABOUT 3,000 B.C. TO PROTECT THE STORES OF GRAIN AGAINST RODENTS. THEY PROVED SO VALUABLE AS MOUSERS THAT THEY CAME TO BE REGARDED AS EMBODIMENTS OF A GOD IN THE ANCIENT EGYPTIAN PANTHEON, PERHAPS TO PROTECT THEM FROM BEING MOLESTED.

MODERN EGYPTIANS ARE MOSLEM AND CHRISTIAN WORSHIPPERS OF A SINGLE GOD AND THE CAT HAS DROPPED FROM ITS OLD HIGH STATUS.

K925AES

NOV 18 1951

B102 (190)
17

CAIRO, NOV 17-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM JORDAN THAT A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT IN AMMAN TODAY HANDED DOWN A DEATH SENTENCE AGAINST A FUGITIVE IN THE ASSASSINATION OF LEBANON'S FORMER PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH, SLAIN WHILE ON A STATE VISIT IN THE JORDANIAN CAPITAL LAST JULY 16.

THE OTHER TWO ASSASSINS ARE DEAD. ONE WAS SLAIN BY A JORDAN ARMY OFFICER IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ASSASSINATION AND THE OTHER COMMITTED SUICIDE. THE THIRD WAS THEIR DRIVER, IDENTIFIED AS SPIRO WADIE, WHO HAS NEVER BEEN CAPTURED. THE COURT RULED HE WAS GUILTY OF COMPLICITY AND IT WAS OBLIGED TO CONDEMN HIM TO DEATH.

THE LEBANESE ELDER STATESMAN WAS SHOT ENROUTE TO AMMAN AIRPORT AFTER A VISIT WITH JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED FOUR DAYS LATER OUTSIDE A MOSQUE IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM.

THE SPECIAL MILITARY COURT WAS SET UP TO INVESTIGATE BOTH ASSASSINATIONS. THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLIC EVIDENCE THAT THE TWO KILLINGS WERE DIRECTLY CONNECTED.

ABDULLAH'S SLAYER, A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR OF JERUSALEM CONNECTED WITH A "HOLY STRUGGLE" ORGANIZATION, WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT. SEVERAL PERSONS LATER WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY IN ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION AND SENTENCED TO DEATH, ONE IN ABSENTIA.

THE SLAYERS OF RIAD EL SOLH WERE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF A FANATIC NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION OPERATING IN SYRIA AND LEBANON.

ME258PES

A121FX
(100)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV.17-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN FORMOSA, SAID TODAY HIS OFFICERS AND MEN WILL GO INTO THE FIELD WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.

CHASE SAID THE U.S. ADVISERS WILL LIVE WITH THE CHINESE AND WORK WITH THEM AS EQUAL PARTNERS IN TEACHING THEM HOW TO USE AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.

CHASE DISCLOSED THAT A CONSIDERABLE QUANTITY OF U.S. EQUIPMENT ARRIVED IN FORMOSA NOV. 1.

"WHEN ALL THE EQUIPMENT THAT HAS BEEN ORDERED ARRIVES," HE SAID, "OUR FIRST JOB WILL BE TO TRAIN CHINESE TROOPS IN THE NEWEST WAYS WE KNOW TO MAINTAIN THAT EQUIPMENT IN TIP TOP CONDITION."

CC726APS

A117FX
(160)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 17-(AP)-TWO GLOBE-GIRDLING U.S. REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY SAID AMERICAN AID TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN WELL SPENT.

REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN, MASSACHUSETTS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE AID WAS TOO LITTLE AND HAD GONE MAINLY TO THE NATIONALIST MILITARY FORCES.

BUT HE ADDED "I WAS AMAZED AND AGREEABLY SURPRISED AT THE SPLENDID ARMY THAT GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS BUILDING UP HERE IN FORMOSA."

REP.LEONARD W.HALL, NEW YORK, NODDED AGREEMENT.

MARTIN SAID HE AND HALL HAD FOUND THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAVE "A POTENTIAL 400,000 COMBAT TROOPS READY FOR ACTION PROVIDING THEY HAVE THE ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL." MARTIN SAID ALSO THE NATIONALISTS HAVE MORE THAN 1,600 PILOTS AND "THOUSANDS" OF MARINES.

MARTIN URGED INCREASED MILITARY AID FOR FORMOSA. HE DECLARED "WHAT HAPPENS HERE MIGHT AFFECT THE FUTURE OF THE WORLD FOR YEARS TO COME."

MARTIN AND HALL SPENT AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AT TEA WITH CHIANG YESTERDAY. MADAME CHIANG WAS PRESENT.

THEY CALLED ON TOP NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS TODAY.

THE TWO CAME HERE FROM TOKYO. THEY WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR HONG KONG.

CV/CC715APS

NOV 18 1951

AP1FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-CONGRESSMEN JOSEPH W. MARTIN (R-MASS) AND LEONARD W. HALL (R-NY) LEFT HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR HONG KONG ON ANOTHER LAP OF THEIR AROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR.

THEY FLEW IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE FLYING FORTRESS WHICH BROUGHT THEM HERE FROM PUSAN.

EB1202APS NM

B33 Q 1(70)
FX

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.17-(AP)-THE HINDUSTAN TIMES DECLARED TODAY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S GENERAL POLICY OF SUPPORTING RED CHINA HAS THE EFFECT OF "RUBBING SALT IN RAW WOUNDS" FOR MOST AMERICANS.

THE TIMES--EDITED BY THE LATE MOHANDAS GANDHI'S SON, DEVADAS--SAID IN A NEW YORK DISPATCH:

INDIA'S PROPOSALS THAT "PEIPING BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR INVITED TO DISARMAMENT CONFERENCES WHILE ITS 'VOLUNTEERS' ARE SLAUGHTERING THE HOST (AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS)" IS LITTLE APPRECIATED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE DISPATCH PREDICTED THAT INDIAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE SIR BENEGAL RAU'S APPEAL BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A JOINT "NO WAR" DECLARATION BY THE BIG FOUR WOULD RECEIVE SCANT CONSIDERATION IN AMERICA.

"UNITED STATES POLICY MAKERS," THE TIMES DECLARED, "HAVE GONE FAR BEYOND THE POINT WHERE THEY ARE INTERESTED IN MERE STATEMENTS OF INTENTION FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

"THE AMERICAN CRY IS FOR ACTION, NOT WORDS," THE DISPATCH SAID. "THE FIRST ACT MUST BE ENDING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA. A SPECIAL NO-WAR DECLARATION IN THE UNITED STATES' VIEW WOULD BE WORSE THAN USELNESS, BECAUSE IT WOULD AROUSE FALSE HOPES."

WW553AES

A85FX

TOKYO, NOV.17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL DISCUSS MEASURES TO PREVENT DUPLICATE TAXATION OF AMERICANS IN JAPAN AND JAPANESE IN THE U.S. AT A CONFERENCE TO START IN WASHINGTON DEC. 15.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CENTER AROUND INCOME, CORPORATE AND INHERITANCE TAXES.

A122FX

CC5APS

TOKYO, NOV.17-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID 2,000 MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF LABOR UNIONS ENTERED PARLIAMENT GROUNDS TODAY IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST EXPECTED UPPER HOUSE APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

FIFTEEN HUNDRED POLICEMEN WERE SENT TO THE SCENE. NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED. THE DEMONSTRATORS BEGAN TO LEAVE AFTER A SHORT TIME AND BY NIGHTFALL ONLY A SMALL NUMBER LINGERED IN THE VICINITY.

THE UPPER HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE TREATY AND THE PACT TOMORROW.

CC727APS NM

NOV 18 1951

30.24-28485

A172WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-IRAN TODAY BLAMED PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR FAILURE TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE, AND PREDICTED IRAN WILL BEAT BRITAIN IN A TEST OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH.

HOSSEIN FATEMI, IRANIAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, DECLARED CHURCHILL'S SOLICITUDE FOR THE "GREAT EMPIRE" OF BRITAIN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COLLAPSE THIS WEEK OF THE LATEST AMERICAN EFFORTS TO MEDIATE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN QUARREL.

IRAN'S DECISION TO NATIONALIZE THE VAST PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY MET BITTER OPPOSITION FROM BRITAIN. IN THE RESULTANT DISPUTE THE FLOW OF OIL, FROM WHICH BRITAIN AND IRAN BOTH DERIVED REVENUE, HAS BEEN CUT OFF.

IN A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE IRANIAN EMBASSY, FATEMI SAID IRAN AND THE BRITISH ARE NOW ENGAGED IN A CONTEST OF "BEARING PRESSURE, AND WE SHALL SEE WHO CAN BEAR LONGER." HE SAID HE WAS SURE IRAN COULD WIN OUT BECAUSE "I DON'T THINK THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN BRITAIN IS ANY BETTER THAN OURS."

HOWEVER, FATEMI SAID THAT HIS CHIEF, PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, HAS ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A $10,000,000-A-MONTH LOAN EXTENDING OVER A FULL YEAR TO HELP FINANCE IRAN THROUGH THE ROUGH MONTHS AHEAD.

HOW WELL IRAN'S ECONOMY WILL ENDURE IF THIS MONEY IS NOT FORTHCOMING IS UNCERTAIN, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE IT WILL HAVE A BAD TIME AT BEST.

FATEMI SAID THAT IN THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE PRESIDENT HAD GIVEN ASSURANCE THAT THE LOAN REQUEST WOULD RECEIVE MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

FROM AMERICAN OFFICIALS IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE FULL SUM REQUESTED ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL NOT BE GRANTED. IRAN MAY GET SOME ASSISTANCE TO PREVENT A COLLAPSE OF THE COUNTRY BUT NOT, INFORMANTS SAID, TO BAIL OUT THE IRANIAN LEADER IN HIS FIGHT WITH THE BRITISH.

MOSSADEGH, WHO WAS IRAN'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN IN THE FUTILE MEDIATION TALKS HERE, LEAVES FOR HOME TOMORROW, FLYING BY WAY OF CAIRO.

BLAME FOR THE FAILURE OF THE MEDIATION EFFORTS, WHICH LASTED ALMOST FOUR WEEKS, WAS PLACED ON CHURCHILL BY FATEMI IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER.

HE SAID THAT DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT TOOK PLACE WHILE PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE WAS IN POWER "WE WERE HOPEFUL, BUT SINCE MR.CHURCHILL CAME TO POWER WE THINK THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT THAT OIL MATTER AS THE FIRST PROBLEM IT IS CONFRONTED WITH."

HE ADDED THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT BELIEVED THAT BRITISH OBJECTIONS ON THE PRICE OF OIL, QUANTITY OF PURCHASE AND SIMILAR MATTERS REALLY WERE JUST EXCUSES FOR NOT PUSHING THE NEGOTIATIONS FORWARD.

CHURCHILL HAD CRITICIZED THE LABOR PARTY POLICIES AND DID NOT WANT, THEREFORE, TO PURSUE THEM, FATEMI SAID. HE SAID THAT THIS WAS THE FIRST PROBLEM BEFORE THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD BE SETTLED IN A MANNER FAVORABLE TO A SMALL NATION AND HE THOUGHT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN DISPOSED TO SETTLE IT THAT WAY.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT CHURCHILL DISLIKED SMALL NATIONS, FATEMI SAID, "MR.CHURCHILL IS STILL THINKING IN TERMS OF THE GREAT EMPIRE OF GREAT BRITAIN."

WORD THAT MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED MR.TRUMAN FOR A $120,000,000 LOAN TO BE PAID OUT OF FUTURE OIL REVENUES HAD BEEN GIVEN OUT. BUT FATEMI WAS THE FIRST TO DISCLOSE OFFICIALLY THAT IRAN WANTED PAYMENT OF THE LOAN IN INSTALLMENTS.

OIL REVENUES TO IRAN, UNDER THE BEST BRITISH OFFER, WOULD NET CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN $10,000,000 (M) A MONTH BUT MOSSADEGH PRESUMABLY FEELS THAT IS THE AMOUNT HE NEEDS TO KEEP ESSENTIAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES GOING AND ARMY, CIVIL SERVICE AND OTHER SALARIES PAID.

DC/VH255PES

A164WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 17)
(570) AMS BUDGET
ARMS SHIPMENT
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SHARPLY ACCUSED A TOP DEFENSE OFFICER TODAY OF "CONFUSING AND MISLEADING" REPORTS ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE.

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INSTEAD OF BEING "WELL AHEAD OF SCHEDULE," JOHNSON SAID THE FACTS ARE THAT THE SHIPMENTS "ARE LAGGING FAR BEHIND THE ORIGINALLY PROGRAMMED SCHEDULES."

JOHNSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING A CHECK ON THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE GROUP HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE RATE OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION HAS BEEN TOO SLOW.

HIS BLAST TODAY WAS AIMED DIRECTLY AT MAJ. GEN. GEORGE H. OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

OLMSTED CALLED IN REPORTERS WEDNESDAY AND TOLD THEM THAT ARMS DELIVERIES FOR GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ACTUALLY WERE AHEAD OF WHAT "WE TOLD CONGRESS WE WOULD BE ABLE TO DO BY THIS TIME."

THE GENERAL EVEN REMOVED SECRET LABELS ON SOME SHIPMENTS TO FRANCE TO BACK UP HIS REPORTS.

SENATOR JOHNSON, IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT, SAID HE "WAS SURPRISED AND EVEN SHOCKED" TO READ THIS.

THE SENATOR SAID OLMSTED'S PUBLIC REPORTS CONTRADICTED SECRET DATA PREVIOUSLY GIVEN THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SENT SENATE INVESTIGATORS TO ASK AN EXPLANATION FROM THE GENERAL.

JOHNSON SAID THE TRUTH WAS THAT "WHEN THE ORIGINAL SCHEDULES FOR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO NATO COUNTRIES BROKE DOWN," MILITARY ASSISTANCE OFFICIALS SET UP NEW SCHEDULES THEY KNEW COULD BE MET "AND THEN BLITHELY ANNOUNCED THAT EVERYTHING WAS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE."

"THIS IS AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF THE TYPE OF THING THAT HAS CREATED WIDESPREAD SUSPICION CONCERNING THE INTEGRITY OF OUR GOVERNMENT," THE SENATOR SAID. "THE PUBLIC HAS BECOME WEARY OF CONFUSING AND MISLEADING PICTURES OF CONDITIONS PAINTED BY OFFICIALS WHO APPARENTLY DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE PUBLIC CAN BE TRUSTED WITH THE FACTS."

JOHNSON SAID HE COULD PICK OUT PARTS OF THE SECRET MILITARY REPORTS ON EUROPEAN ARMS SHIPMENTS THAT "COULD PAINT A VERY BLACK AND DEPRESSING PICTURE."

"THAT BLACK AND DEPRESSING PICTURE WOULD NOT REFLECT THE FACTS ACCURATELY," HE CONTINUED. "BUT IT WOULD BE AS VALID AS THE SUPER-OPTIMISTIC VIEW PRESENTED TO THE PUBLIC BY GENERAL OLMSTED."

A165WX
JOHNSON SAID HE IS "NOT SEEKING TO BLAME GENERAL OLMSTED FOR THE FAILURE TO DELIVER ARMS TO NATO COUNTRIES ON SCHEDULE."

HE SAID STUDIES BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF INDICATE THAT THE "LAG IS DUE TO CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND HIS CONTROL."

"BUT I WISH TO ENTER A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST THE ALL TOO PREVALENT PRACTICE IN CERTAIN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES OF DOUBLE-TALK STATEMENTS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE PUBLIC THAT 'EVERYTHING IS FOR THE BEST IN THIS BEST OF ALL POSSIBLE WORLDS'," THE SENATOR SAID, ADDING:

"THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO THE TRUTH--WHETHER PLEASANT OR UNPLEASANT, WHETHER HEARTENING OR DISHEARTENING. THERE IS NO NEED TO FEAR THEIR REACTION TO IT."

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JOHNSON SENT A COPY OF HIS STATEMENT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND ANOTHER COPY TO SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), WHO HAS BEEN PUBLICLY PROTESTING THAT NOT ENOUGH ARMS HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO THE NATO FORCES.

LODGE TOLD A CHICAGO REPUBLICAN MEETING YESTERDAY THAT EISENHOWER WAS RECEIVING ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF WHAT HE NEEDED.

LODGE, WHO IS BOOMING EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT, SUGGESTED REPUBLICANS SHOULD MAKE THIS ONE OF THE CAMPAIGN ISSUES FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 17)

DC156PES

(400) FMS BUDGET

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AIRCRAFT

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT AN ADMINISTRATION REQUEST NEXT YEAR FOR ADDED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO SPEED EXPANSION OF AIR POWER. AND CHANCES APPEAR GOOD NOW THAT THE REQUEST WILL BE MET.

SOME LAWMAKERS LOOK FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO STRESS THE NEED FOR MORE AIR POWER QUICKLY IN HIS MESSAGES TO THE NEW SESSION SHORTLY AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

THREE SENATORS, EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO), YOUNG (R-ND) AND LODGE (R-MASS), INDICATED THEY ARE ANXIOUS TO BOOST THE NATION'S PRESENT AIR POWER.

AND GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), SAID LAST NIGHT HIS AIR LEVIATHANS CAN LAUNCH SWIFT RETALIATORY ATTACK AT ANY ENEMY, BUT THAT SAC HAS A GIGANTIC TASK CALLING FOR MORE THAN "A HANDFUL OF BOMBERS AND ATOMIC BOMBS."

"I'M AIR-MINDED," SENATOR JOHNSTON TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "THAT'S THE WAY TO DEFEND THIS COUNTRY."

YOUNG, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW:

"I'M A STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE AIR POWER TO ASSURE AIR SUPREMACY FOR THIS COUNTRY."

LODGE, A WORLD WAR II ARMY OFFICER, HAS BEEN PLUGGING FOR MORE AIR POWER FOR OVER FIVE YEARS.

YESTERDAY HE TOLD A CHICAGO REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S FORUM THAT THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED "TO GET SOME REAL PRODUCTION SO THAT WE COULD SUPPORT OUR TROOPS OVERSEAS AND PUT FIRM DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON THE KREMLIN TO STOP ITS WARLIKE ACTIVITIES."

LODGE SUGGESTED THAT THE REPUBLICANS USE THE AIRCRAFT AND ARMS PRODUCTION RECORD OF THE PRESENT DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION AS A 1952 CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

GENERAL LEMAY MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY. HE SAID HIS LONG-RANGE FORCE INCLUDES B-29S, B-50S AND THE B-36, "OUR FIRST TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER," WITH THE SIX-JET, MEDIUM B-47 "JUST BEGINNING TO COME INTO OUR FORCE."

"THIS STRIKING FORCE WOULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST THE ENEMY'S INDUSTRIAL FORCE IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE NEXT WAR," HE SAID, ADDING:

A44WX

"WE CAN INSURE THAT THE BATTLE FOUGHT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WILL BE (BY STRATEGIC BOMBING) CONSIDERABLY SHORTENED AND LESS COSTLY ... THIS IS A GIGANTIC TASK. WE CANNOT ACCOMPLISH IT WITH SIMPLY A HANDFUL OF BOMBERS AND ATOMIC BOMBS ... IF OUR STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS PROPERLY SUPPORTED AND WE DO OUR JOB PROPERLY, THE RESULTS ... WILL INSURE OUR ULTIMATE VICTORY."

HE GAVE NO FIGURES ON PLANE PRODUCTION OR AVAILABILITY AT PRESENT.

PENTAGON LEADERS RECENTLY SAID COMPLEX NEW BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS WOULD BE READY SOME TEN MONTHS LATER THAN EXPECTED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

BECAUSE OF LENGTHENED PRODUCTION TIME, PENTAGON LEADERS NOW ARE EXPECTED TO URGE APPROPRIATIONS NEXT YEAR FOR PLANE PROCUREMENT ORIGINALLY PLANNED FOR 1953 AND 1954.

ES516AES

A22WX

(BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.17)

DIVERS

BY ELTON C.FAY

NOV 18 1951

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE) ...WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-A TELEVISION SETUP WHICH ALLOWS DEEP SEA DIVERS TO LOOK BEFORE THEY DIVE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY TO LESSEN THE HAZARDS AND DIFFICULTIES OF UNDERWATER WORK.

THE NAVY TOOK THE WRAPS OFF THE NEW DEVELOPMENT TONIGHT IN TELLING OF AN UNDERWATER TV CAMERA TO LET DIVERS KNOW WHAT KIND OF A JOB AND WHAT DANGERS THEY ARE HEADED FOR BEFORE THEY DESCEND. EXPERTS HAD BEEN AT WORK ON THE PROJECT FOR THREE YEARS.

THE SPECIALLY DESIGNED TV SETS APPARENTLY ARE CONSIDERABLY ADVANCED OVER THE STANDARD COMMERCIAL TELEVISION EQUIPMENT CONVERTED TEMPORARILY BY THE BRITISH NAVY, AND WITH WHICH IT LOCATED AND IDENTIFIED THE LONG-MISSING SUBMARINE AFFRAY OFF THE ENGLISH COAST LAST SUMMER.

ACTUALLY, THE U.S. NAVY MADE ITS FIRST EXPERIMENT WITH UNDERWATER TELEVISION AT THE 1946 BIKINI ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS, ACCORDING TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY REAR ADML. HOMER N.WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS. A TELEVISION CAMERA LOWERED FROM A SHIP TO DEPTHS UP TO 180 FEET PICKED UP IMAGES OF OBJECTS UP TO 30 FEET FROM THE CAMERA LENS, WALLIN SAID.

ONE OF THE CHIEF VALUES OF THE NEW EQUIPMENT, THE ADMIRAL SAID, WILL BE TO REDUCE THE TIME NEEDED FOR UNDERWATER EXPLORATION OF A SUNKEN SHIP OR REPAIR WORK.

IN DEEP WATER, THE TIME A DIVER CAN SPEND ON THE BOTTON IS ONLY A FRACTION OF THE TIME HE NEEDS TO ADJUST THE PRESSURES WITHIN HIS BODY TO THE CHANGING PRESSURES OF SEA DEPTH -- DECOMPRESSION. IF HE DOESN'T DO THAT HE GETS THE "BENDS", WHICH CAN BE FATAL. THUS, IF A DIVER IS GOING DOWN IN 204 FEET OF WATER TO SPEND FROM 20 TO 30 MINUTES ON THE BOTTON AN ADDITIONAL TIME OF 74 MINUTES MUST BE ALLOWED FOR DECOMPRESSION AS HE ASCENDS BY SLOW STAGES.

A23WX

WITH THE NEW TELEVISION EQUIPMENT, WHICH HAS REMOTE CONTROLS, MUCH OF THE PRELIMINARY EXPLORATION WORK BY THE DIVER WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY THE CAMERA. MEN TOPSIDE, ON THE DECK OF A SALVAGE SHIP, WILL LOOK OVER THE PROJECT THROUGH THE TELEVISION UNDERWATER EYES.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, MARVIN LASKY, ONE OF THE NAVY SCIENTISTS WHO DEVELOPED THE CAMERA, SAID IT HAS BEEN USED AT DEPTHS AS GREAT AS 400 FEET. PRESUMABLY IT CAN OPERATE, DEPENDING UPON THE CLARITY OF THE WATER, AT EVEN GREATER DEPTHS, FAR BELOW THOSE TO WHICH A DIVER CAN DESCEND.

ADMIRAL WALLIN SAID THAT "TELEVISION CAMERAS CAN EXPLORE THE UNDERSEA AREAS TO HELP DIVERS SPOT AND PREPARE FOR DANGEROUS SITUATIONS."

UNDER PRESENT METHODS, A DIVER MAKES HIS FIRST DESCENT ON A JOB WITH LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT TROUBLES MAY BE FOUND. HE MAY COME DOWN ONTO THE JAGGED STEEL EDGES OF A WRECKED DECK WHERE HIS AIRLINE IS IN DANGER OF BEING CUT OR HIS SUIT PUNCTURED. TWISTED WRECKAGE CAN FOUL HIS AIRLINE, TRAPPING HIM UNLESS HE CAN FREE IT HIMSELF OR ANOTHER DIVER CAN REACH HIM.

EVEN SUDDEN, UNEXPECTED CHANGES IN THE OCEAN FLOOR CAN CAUSE TROUBLE; A STEP INTO A HOLE CAN INCREASE THE PRESSURE SO SWIFTLY THAT A "SQUEEZE" OCCURS WHICH CAN DRIVE THE DIVER'S HEAD INTO HIS HELMET WITH CRUSHING FORCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.17)

CZ545PES

30.24-28487

A144WX (BRINS ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS OF NOV. 18)
(1,000) MILITARY JUNK
BY RUSSELL BRINES

NOV 18 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS CLAIM THEY HAVE SAVED THE TAXPAYER OVER $1,500,000,000(B) BY PATCHING TOGETHER THE REMAINING BONES OF THEIR WORLD WAR II FIGHTING MACHINE TO START RE-ARMING THE FREE WORLD.

THE JUNK PILES OF THE LAST WAR AND ACCUMULATED STOCKS, THEY SAY, PROVIDED MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT FOR THE EARLY PART OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN AND THE INITIAL BUILDUP IN EUROPE.

AN INTENSIVE SALVAGE OPERATION IN JAPAN AND EXTENSIVE REHABILITATION IN THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE THIS EQUIPMENT SERVICEABLE AGAIN, THEY ADD.

NOW, THE WORLD WAR II SUPPLY OF GUNS, TANKS AND VEHICLES IS BECOMING EXHAUSTED. NEW PRODUCTION, SAY OFFICIALS, WILL HAVE TO FURNISH MOST OF THE MATERIAL NEEDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES--AT HIGHER COST.

THE ARMY BEGAN IN 1948 TO TAP THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR STOCKPILES OF WAR EQUIPMENT WHICH HAD BEEN CONCENTRATED ON PACIFIC ISLANDS FOR THE PLANNED INVASION OF JAPAN. THEY HAD BEEN ABANDONED IN 1945 DURING THE SWIFT DEMOBILIZATION OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES.

MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT HAD RUSTED AWAY IN THE STEAMY PACIFIC. LARGE QUANTITIES HAD BEEN SOLD TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AT FRACTIONAL PRICES. THIEVERY DISPOSED OF ANOTHER LARGE PERCENTAGE.

NEVERTHELESS, SAY MILITARY AUTHORITIES, ENOUGH WAS REBUILT IN JAPANESE FACTORIES TO SUPPLY THREE QUARTERS OF THE ARTILLERY, ARMORED CARS AND OTHER COMBAT VAHICLES USED DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR. A QUARTER OF THE TANKS AND 70 PER CENT OF THE JEEPS USED AT THE FRONT, AS WELL AS QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION AND SMALL ARMS, ALSO CAME FROM THESE SCRAP HEAPS.

THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF ORDNANCE HERE, MAJ.GEN.F.L.FORD, SAYS:

"IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR OUR STOCKS OF AMMUNITION, VEHICLES, WEAPONS AND PARTS FROM WORLD WAR II, WE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GIVE SUPPORT TO THE ACTION IN KOREA IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE WAR."

REHABILITATION SAVED AN ESTIMATED $500,000,000(M) OVER THE WORLD WAR II COST OF REPLACING THIS EQUIPMENT, SAY OFFICIALS; PERHAPS DOUBLE THAT AMOUNT AT PRESENT PRICES.

WAR STOCKS OF VEHICLES AND ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN RECONDITIONED FOR AMERICAN AND FOREIGN USE. OFFICIALS SAY THE SAVING IS OVER $1,000,000,000(B) AT LAST WAR PRICES.

A "HIGH PERCENTAGE" OF THE 2,000,000(M) TONS OF EQUIPMENT SHIPPED ABROAD UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MDAP) HAS COME FROM THESE REHABILITATED SUPPLIES, THEY ADD.

THIS HAS BROUGHT COMPLAINTS FROM SOME EUROPEAN NATIONS AGAINST WHAT THEY CONTEND IS DELIVERY OF SECOND-HAND AND OUT-MODED EQUIPMENT. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAY ACTUALLY THE REQUIREMENTS FOR MATERIAL SHIPPED ABROAD HAVE BEEN HIGHER THAN FOR THOSE SUPPLIED TO AMERICAN FORCES.

A145WX

IN EUROPEAN BATTLE AREAS THE SALVAGE APPARENTLY HAS BEEN LESS EXTENSIVE THAN JAPAN. BUT THE ARMY REPORTS AN ESTIMATED 100,000 BATTLE-WORN VEHICLES HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED THERE AND USED TO PROVIDE MOBILITY FOR EUROPEAN MILITARY FORCES.

THE JAPANESE SALVAGE OPERATION IS DESCRIBED AS THE MOST EXTENSIVE IN MILITARY HISTORY. THIS IS WHAT MILITARY OFFICIALS SAY ABOUT IT:

IN MILITARY HISTORY. THIS IS WHAT MILITARY OFFICIALS SAY ABOUT IT:

BRIG.GEN.URBAN NIBLO, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDNANCE OFFICER, BEGAN EYEING THE RUSTING, ROTTING STOCKPILES ON OKINAWA, GUAM, SAIPAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS THREE YEARS AFTER THE PACIFIC WAR.

JAPANESE-MANNED SHIPS SOON BEGAN DELIVERING THEM TO JAPAN. IDLE JAPANESE FACTORIES AND ABANDONED ORDNANCE DEPOTS WERE GROOMED TO REPAIR THEM. APPROXIMATELY 63,008

REPAIR THEM. APPROXIMATELY 63,000 VEHICLES OF ALL TYPES WERE STACKED AT ONE TIME IN JAPANESE PARKING AREAS.

JAPANESE WORKERS, UNDER AMERICAN SUPERVISION, RECONDITIONED ENOUGH MATERIAL TO EQUIP THE FOUR OCCUPATION DIVISIONS WHICH, IN AN ECONOMY DRIVE, HAD BEEN CUT OFF FROM FRESH SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THEY BEGAN WORKING ON SURPLUS EQUIPMENT, FOR EVENTUAL SHIPMENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES. FOR ONE THING, THIS WAS A BOON TO A SECTION OF JAPANESE INDUSTRY.

WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS FIRST WERE THROWN INTO KOREA, THE EMERGENCY NEED FOR EQUIPMENT WAS COMPUTED IN HOURS; NOT THE WEEKS NEEDED FOR A TRANS-PACIFIC VOYAGE. THE FIGHTING FORCES DREW UPON THE ACCUMULATION OF EQUIPMENT AND REHABILITATED AMMUNITION IN JAPAN.

FROM REBUILT STOCKS CAME 50,000 GENERAL PURPOSE TRUCKS, 713,000 SMALL ARMS WEAPONS, 705,00

FROM REBUILT STOCKS CAME 50,000 GENERAL PURPOSE TRUCKS, 713,000 SMALL ARMS WEAPONS, 705,000 TUBES AND TIRES, AMONG OTHER ITEMS.

AMERICAN LIGHT TANKS WERE BATTERED AND OUTCLASSED IN THEIR FIRST ENGAGEMENT WITH THE SOVIET T-34 MEDIUM TANK IN JULY, 1950. AN EMERGENCY CALL WENT OUT FOR ANY KIND OF MEDIUM TANK TO HELP STOP THE NORTH KOREANS RUSHING TOWARD PUSAN.

THREE WEEKS LATER, 17 TANKS WITH HEAVIER GUNS, RE-DESIGNED IN TOKYO, WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE FRONT, BRIG.GEN.GERSON K.HEISS, ORDNANCE OFFICER FOR THE JAPAN LOGISTICAL COMMAND, REPORTED TO WASHINGTON.

TECHNICIANS IN JAPAN LATER INSTALLED HEAVIER GUNS ON THESE TANKS, IMPROVED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STANDARD HOWITZERS FOR KOREAN MOUNTAIN FIGHTING, AND MADE MANY OTHER IMPROVEMENTS THAT HELPED THE FIGHT. IN ONE RUSH ORDER, THEY WORKED AROUND THE CLOCK TO MAKE EQUIPMENT FOR FERRYING TANKS THROUGH DEEP WATER DURING THE INCHON LANDING OF SEPTEMBER, 1950.

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A146WX

A REBUILT MEDIUM TANK COST LESS THAN $700 IN JAPAN, ABOUT $200,000 NEW AT PRESENT PRICES. A TRUCK, $782 TO REBUILD, $2,000 NEW; A STANDARD TRUCK, $1,611 TO RE-CONSTRUCT AND $6,000 TO REPLACE.

THE OPERATION, STILL CONTINUING, HAS EXPANDED INTO A SMALL INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE NEAR TOKYO, EMPLOYING OVER 30,000 JAPANESE UNDER AMERICAN SUPERVISION. ONE PLANT IS A FORMER JAPANESE ARMY ARSENAL. ITS PAYROLL INCLUDES TWO FORMER JAPANESE ADMIRALS AND A GENERAL.

WAR EQUIPMENT TOO BADLY DAMAGED FOR FIELD REPAIRS IS SHIPPED BACK TO JAPAN FOR RECONSTRUCTION. TEN OF THE TANKS ORIGINALLY REBUILT THERE HAVE RETURNED TO ACTION FOR THE SECOND TIME. MANGLED DIVISIONS, LIKE THE VAUNTED 24TH, HAVE BEEN RE-EQUIPPED SEVERAL TIMES FROM JAPAN.

WARSHIPS ALSO ARE ROUTED BACK TO JAPAN FOR REPAIR IN THE YARDS OF THE YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE, SOUTH OF TOKYO. THIS BASE WAS MARKED FOR DESTRUCTION IN FIRST OCCUPATION PLANS, BUT LATER WAS SAVED.

THE SAVING COMES FROM LOW-COST LABOR, FAR REDUCED SHIPPING COSTS AND THE USE OF "CANNABALIZED" AND REBUILT PARTS FROM EQUIPMENT OTHERWISE UNUSEABLE.

NOW, THE ARMY IS DEVOTING MORE ATTENTION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO LOCAL REPAIR OF WAR MATERIAL. EVEN IN TURKEY, WHERE THE WOODEN WHEEL MARKED THE HEIGHT OF TRANSPORTATION A FEW YEARS AGO, THE TURKISH ARMY NOW MAINTAINS AN AMERICAN-EQUIPPED PLANT ABLE TO REBUILD MEDIUM TANKS.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS OF NOV. 18--SENT NOV. 14)

ES128AES NM

A156WX

(1,000) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 18) (NOTE DATE)

MEDAL OF HONOR

NOV 18 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE MEDAL OF HONOR, IN VARIOUS FORMS AND FOR VARYING DEGREES OF VALOR, HAS BEEN AWARDED ABOUT 2,100 TIMES THROUGH ALMOST 90 YEARS AND FIVE MAJOR WARS.

BUT ONLY IN THE THREE LATEST CONFLICTS--WORLD WAR I AND II AND KOREA--HAS IT ALWAYS BEEN CONFERRED FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY AND INTREPIDITY "ABOVE AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY."

INDEED, IN 1917 THE GOVERNMENT STRUCK 911 NAMES FROM THE ROLL OF THE MEDAL'S WINNERS. A BOARD DECIDED THEIR DEEDS DID NOT QUALIFY THEM FOR THE DECORATION. THE MAJORITY OF THEM HAD WON THE MEDAL IN THE CIVIL WAR AND THESE INCLUDED THE ONLY WOMAN WHO EVER WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR. SHE WAS DR.MARY WALKER, A NURSE WHO ATTENDED WOUNDED UNDER FIRE ON THE BATTLEFIELD.

SINCE THE MEDAL WAS AUTHORIZED ON DEC. 21, 1862, THE NATION'S HIGHES MILITARY DECORATION HAS BEEN AWARDED AS FOLLOWS:

BY THE ARMY TO SOLDIERS AND, IN RECENT WARS, TO AIRMEN: CIVIL WAR, APPROXIMATELY 1,200 TIMES; INDIAN CAMPAIGNS 416; SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR 30; PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION, 70; BOXER REBELLION FOUR; MEXICAN CAMPAIGN OF 1911, ONE; WORLD WAR I, 95; WORLD WAR II, 292, AWARDS THROUGH SPECIAL ACTS OF CONGRESS TO THE FOUR UNKNOWN SOLDIERS FROM AMONG WHOM ONE WAS CHOSEN FOR THE ARLINGTON TOMB AND TO CHARLES A.LINDBERGH, FLIER, AND MAJ.GEN.ADOLPHUS W.GREELY, WHO

CHOSEN FOR THE ARLINGTON TOMB AND TO CHARLES A.LINDBERGH, FLIER, AND MAJ.GEN.ADOLPHUS W.GREELY, WHO SERVED IN THE ARMY FROM THE OUTSET OF THE CIVIL WAR TO 1906; KOREA, 28.

BY THE NAVY, TO NAVY, MARINE AND COAST GUARD PERSONNEL: CIVIL WAR, 327; KOREAN CAMPAIGN OF 1871, 15; SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, 81; PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION, 17; CHINA RELIEF EXPEDITION (BOXER) 56; PHILIPPINE "ACTION AGAINST OUTLAWS" OF 1911, FIVE; VERA CRUZ OPERATION IN MEXICO, 1914, 55; HAITIAN CAMPAIGN, 1915, SIX; DOMINICAN CAMPAIGN, THREE; WORLD WAR I, 28; HAITIAN CAMPAIGN OF 1919-20, TWO; SECOND NICARAGUAN CAMPAIGN OF 1925, TWO; WORLD WAR II, 137; KOREA, SEVEN, SIX OF THEM TO MARINES, ONE TO A NAVY MAN.

BY THE AIR FORCE (SINCE IT BECAME SEPARATE FROM THE ARMY): ONE IN KOREA.

ALTHOUGH THE MEDAL ALWAYS HAS BEEN INTENDED FOR INDIVIDUAL, CONSPICUOUS BRAVERY IT HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN ISSUED ENTIRELY FOR THAT REASON. ARMY HISTORIANS SAY THAT AN ENTIRE REGIMENT DURING THE CIVIL WAR, WHOSE TOUR OF FEDERAL DUTY WAS ABOUT TO EXPIRE, WAS PERSUADED FROM PACKING UP AND GOING HOME ONLY WHEN MEDALS WERE ISSUED TO THE WHOLE REGIMENT. ON THE OTHER HAND, MOST OF THE CIVIL WAR MEDALS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN AWARDED FOR TRUE ACTS OF VALOR.

BEGINNING WITH WORLD WAR I, THE MEASURE OF COURAGE AND HEROISM AND THE SYSTEM OF RECOMMENDATIONS AND REVIEWS BY BOARDS THAT PRECEDED AWARDS BECAME STRICT.

THE REGULATIONS NOW USED PROVIDE THAT:

"THE DEED PERFORMED MUST HAVE BEEN ONE OF PERSONAL BRAVERY OR SELF-SACRIFICE ABOVE AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY, SO CONSPICUOUS AS TO CLEARLY DISTINGUISH THE INDIVIDUAL FOR GALLANTRY AND INTREPIDITY ABOVE HIS OR HER COMRADES AND MUST HAVE INVOLVED RISK OF LIFE OR PERFORMANCE OF MORE THAN ORDINARILY HAZARDOUS SERVICE, THE OMMISSION OF WHICH WOULD NOT JUSTLY SUBJECT THE PERSON TO CENSURE FOR SHORTCOMING OR FAILURE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTY. INCONTESTABLE PROOF OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE SERVICE WILL BE EXACTED AND EACH RECOMMENDATION FOR THE AWARD OF THIS DECORATION WILL BE CONSIDERED ON THE STANDARD OF EXTRAORDINARY MERIT."

A162WX

NOV 18 1951

ANY PERSON IN THE MILITARY SERVICE WHO HAS KNOWLEDGE OF AN ACT OF VALOR HE BELIEVES MERITS THE MEDAL OF HONOR MAY INITIATE A RECOMMENDATION FOR AWARD. IT MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY AT LEAST TWO EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS, TOGETHER WITH OTHER SUPPORTING INFORMATION.

THIS PROPOSAL THEN GOES INTO WHAT THE MILITARY CALLS THE "CHAIN OF COMMAND"--TO THE COMMANDER OF A UNIT OR SHIP, TO A FIELD OR THEATER COMMANDER AND ON UP UNTIL IT REACHES THE ARMY, NAVY OR AIR FORCE ADJUTANT GENERAL IN WASHINGTON.

A DECORATIONS BOARD OF THE SERVICE THEN DECIDES, USING ALL THE RECOMMENDATIONS AND EYEWITNESS REPORTS GATHERED IN THE FILE, WHETHER THE VALOROUS ACTION IS WORTHY OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR OR SOME LESSER AWARD. IF THE BOARD APPROVES, THE RECOMMENDATION THEN MUST BE APPROVED BY THE CHIEF OF STAFF OR CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND THEN BY THE SERVICE SECRETARY.

IT IS AWARDED BY THE PRESIDENT IN THE NAME OF CONGRESS, WHICH HAS LED TO FREQUENT REFERENCES TO IT AS THE "CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR."

THERE ARE TWO MEDALS OF HONOR--THE ARMY-AIR FORCE MEDAL AND THE NAVY MEDAL.

THE APPEARANCES OF BOTH HAVE UNDERGONE SEVERAL CHANGES SINCE 1862, ALTHOUGH THE FIGURE OF MINERVA, GODDESS OF THE ARTS INCLUDING THE ART OF WAR HAS REMAINED ON MOST OF THE DESIGNS.

THE ARMY HAS MADE ONLY ONE SUBSTANTIAL ALTERATION IN THE DESIGN OF ITS MEDAL, SHIFTING IN 1904 FROM THE BASIC ORIGINAL DESIGN OF 1862 TO A DESIGN VIRTUALLY THE SAME AS THAT NOW USED.

THE NAVY ADHERED TO THE ORIGINAL 1862 DESIGN (WITH MINOR CHANGES IN RIBBONS, CLASPS AND OTHER FEATURES) UNTIL MEDALS WERE ISSUED FOR WORLD WAR I. THEN IT TURNED FROM THE FIVE-POINTED STAR TO A CROSS DESIGN OF GOLD. BUT AFTER THAT WAR, THE NAVY DECIDED THE CROSS DESIGN WAS TOO SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE TO SOME OF ITS OTHER MEDALS OF LOWER RANK AND TO MEDALS OF THE LATE ENEMY, GERMANY. SO THE NAVY REVERTED TO THE ORIGINAL 1862 DESIGN.

CURIOUSLY, THAT 1862 DESIGN IS SYMBOLIC, NOT OF WARS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN POWERS BUT OF THE NATION'S GREAT WAR WITH ITSELF.

THE OFFICIAL NAVY BOOK ON ITS MEDAL OF HONOR DESCRIBES MINERVA AS DRIVING OFF THE SERPENTS HELD BY THE "CROUCHING FIGURE OF DISCORD." IT QUOTES FROM A LETTER WRITTEN BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE MINT, WHICH PRODUCED THE FIRST MEDAL, AS SAYING THAT DISCORD WAS THE "FOUR SPIRIT OF SECESSION AND REBELLION."

WHEN THE ARMY CHANGED IN 1904 FROM THE MEDAL WITH THE SYMBOLIC PICTURE OF CIVIL WAR STRIFE TO A NEW DESIGN IT USED ONLY THE HEAD OF MINERVA IN THE CIRCLE OF THE FIVE-POINTED STAR, THE STAR WITHIN A LAUREL WREATH SUSPENDED FROM A BAR BEARING THE SINGLE AND SIGNIFICANTLY SIMPLE WORD "VALOR." (THE SPELLING OF THE WORD EVENTUALLY CHANGED FROM THE OLDER, ENGLISH "VALOUR" TO THE AMERICAN "VALOR.")

OVER THE YEARS IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT THERE SHOULD BE CONTROVER

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OVER THE YEARS IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT THERE SHOULD BE CONTROVERSIES ABOUT WHO SHOULD AND WHO SHOULD NOT RECEIVE THE HIGH MILITARY DECORATION. THE 1917 ACTION RESCINDING THE AWARD IN THE 911 CASES WAS AN

30.24-28489

INSTANCE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTION.

A NEW AND INDIVIDUAL CONTROVERSY OCCURRED A WEEK AGO WHEN THE FATHER OF A MARINE OFFICER KILLED IN KOREA WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ASK WHETHER THE FATHER'S CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT HAD PREVENTED THE AWARD OF A MEDAL OF HONOR TO THE SON.

THE FATHER, EUGENE R.GUILD, A FORMER ARMY OFFICER, MADE PUBLIC HIS LETTER WHICH NOTED THAT THE HONOR MEDAL HAD BEEN ISSUED TO ANOTHER MARINE OFFICER WHO LED A PLATOON BESIDE THAT COMMANDED BY HIS SON, LT.JOHN GUILD. THE SON WAS AWARDED THE NAVY CROSS POSTHUMOUSLY. HIS FATHER HAD CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT FOR "BATTLEFIELD APPEASEMENT" IN KOREA.

A WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT MR.TRUMAN HELD THE MEDAL OF HONOR "SO SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANYONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR GIVING THE MEDAL."

MOREOVER, SHORT SAID, THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH SELECTION OF INDIVIDUALS WHO RECEIVE COMBAT DECORATIONS, EXCEPT TO PRESENT THEM PERSONALLY, ON SOME OCCASIONS, TO THE WINNERS OR TO THE NEXT OF KIN WHO SURVIVE THEM.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY NOV. 18) (SENT NOV. 16)

ES151AES

NOV 18 1951

A28WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO IS TELLING LISTENERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY LAUGHED ON THE WRONG SIDE OF HIS FACE WHEN HE DERIDED THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE BROADCASTS SUGGESTED VISHINSKY MAY BE IN KREMLIN DISFAVOR FOR HIS SPEECH REPLYING TO THE U.S.-LED PLAN.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID THE KREMLIN APPARENTLY DIDN'T GET THE JOKE SINCE MOSCOW'S PRAVDA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RUDE PRAVO--BOTH TOP DRAWER "POLICY" PAPERS--LEFT OUT OF THEIR ACCOUNTS OF VISHINSKY'S RECENT U.N. ADDRESS HIS REMARKS THAT THE PLAN HAD KEPT HIM AWAKE NIGHTS--LAUGHING.

ES357AES

A196WX

(250) CIGARETTES

WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-A NATION-WIDE SURVEY TO DETERMINE WHETHER SOME CIGARETTE VENDING MACHINE OPERATORS ARE VIOLATING CEILING PRICE REGULATIONS WAS PRESSED TODAY BY THE GOVERNMENT.

AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIAL SAID THE CHECK WAS UNDERTAKEN AFTER COMPLAINTS WERE RECEIVED FROM VARIOUS SECTIONS THAT VENDORS HAD HIKED THEIR PRICES MORE THAN ENOUGH TO TAKE CARE OF THE EXCISE TAX INCREASE NOV. 1.

THE NEW REVENUE BILL INCREASED CIGARETTE TAXES A PENNY A PACKAGE. AN OPS ORDER PERMITTED SELLERS TO PASS ON ONLY THE EXACT DOLLARS AND CENTS AMOUNT OF ANY TAX INCREASE.

ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER SOME OF THE COMPLAINTS INDICATED MACHINE OPERATORS HAD RAISED THEIR PRICES SINCE THE TAX WENT INTO EFFECT BY FROM TWO TO FOUR CENTS A PACKAGE.

THEY SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE BROAD CHECK IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH AN INCREASE IS JUSTIFIED. ONE OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT ANOTHER REGULATION PERMITS SUCH SELLERS TO RAISE THEIR PRICES IF THEY HAVE NOT DONE SO TO REFLECT INCREASED COSTS.

VENDORS HAVE ASKED OPS FOR A DETAILED INTERPRETATION OF THIS RULING. OPS SAID SUCH AN INTERPRETATION WILL BE ISSUED SHORTLY.

SOME VENDORS HAVE POINTED OUT THAT THEY ABSORBED THE INCREASE EARLIER RATHER THAN GO THROUGH THE DIFFICULT OPERATION OF CHANGING THEIR MACHINES TO PUT HIGHER PRICES INTO EFFECT. THEY SAID THAT THE HIGHER TAX PLUS INCREASED COSTS MAKES IT NECESSARY FOR THEM TO RAISE PRICES OR GO BROKE.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID INFORMALLY THAT THEY EXPECT MANY OF THE INCREASES OF TWO CENTS OR SO ARE JUSTIFIED. THE CHECK, HOWEVER, WILL SHOW WHETHER ANY PRICES HAVE BEEN BOOSTED BEYOND PERMITTED AMOUNTS. IF THEY HAVE, THE OFFICIALS ADDED, THE VENDORS WILL BE IN VIOLATION OF CEILING PRICE REGULATIONS.

PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN ISSUED A SUMMARY SHOWING 13,363 NEW INVESTIGATIONS OF COMPLAINTS ALLEGING PRICE VIOLATIONS OF ALL KINDS WERE BEGUN BY OPS AGENTS IN OCTOBER.

MORGAN SAID 4,091 CASES WERE CLOSED DURING THE MONTH BECAUSE NO VIOLATIONS WERE FOUND AFTER CHECKS ON COMPLAINTS.

HE SAID 265 COMPLAINTS WITH REQUESTS FOR COURT ORDERS TO BAR CONTINUED VIOLATIONS WERE FILED IN OCTOBER. HE SAID 155 ORDERS WERE GRANTED AND THAT 23 WERE DISMISSED OR WITHDRAWN. INJUNCTIONS WERE DENIED IN SEVEN CASES.

MORGAN SAID INFORMATIONS WERE FILED IN SEVEN CRIMINAL ACTIONS WITH TWO INDICTMENTS RETURNED LAST MONTH. HE SAID GUILTY PLEAS WERE ENTERED IN TWO CASES AND THERE WERE CONVICTIONS IN TWO OTHERS. FINES ASSESSED IN THESE ACTIONS TOTALLED $1,000.

HE SAID SETTLEMENTS WERE MADE IN 43 CASES WITH PAYMENTS TO THE U.S. TREASURY FOR DAMAGES TOTALLING $64,499.60.

MORGAN REPORTED THE NUMBER OF CASES PENDING ON NOV. 1 WAS 21,343. RETAIL STORES LED THE LIST OF ESTABLISHMENTS CONTACTED IN OCTOBER WITH 13,603. OTHERS CHECKED INCLUDED: RESTAURANTS 8,082; SERVICES 5,812; AUTOMOBILES 3,881; AND MEAT AND LIVESTOCK 1,868.

CGR23PES

A55WX

WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS SAID TODAY THAT MOST OF ITS PERSONNEL WILL GET LEAVE OVER CHRISTMAS OR NEW YEAR'S DAY.

IT WILL BE UP TO LOCAL COMMANDING OFFICERS, A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, TO DETERMINE WHICH MEN GET WHICH HOLIDAY.

SCHEDULES AT TRAINING CENTERS, HOWEVER, WILL PERMIT THE CELEBRATION OF ONLY THE BIG HOLIDAYS THEMSELVES.

HY746PES NM

NOV 18 1951

A26WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDA. NOV. 17)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II WHO RETURNED TO ACTIVE DUTY AND WERE DISABLED AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA MAY RECEIVE VOCATIONAL TRAINING, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY, "EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY HAVE ALREADY TRAINED UNDER THE GI BILL."

THE PROVISION FOR ADDITIONAL TRAINING, VA EXPLAINED, WAS INCLUDED IN LEGISLATION APPROVED LAST MONTH. IT AUTHORIZES VETERANS WITH SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES SUFFERED AFTER JUNE 27, 1950, TO TAKE TRAINING "IF THEY NEED IT TO OVERCOME THE HANDICAP OF THOSE DISABILITIES," VA SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY NOV. 17)

ES35RAES

A9WX

(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.17)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CALLED TODAY FOR RUSSIA'S EXPULSION FROM THE U.N. UNLESS THE KREMLIN AGREES TO GO ALONG WITH THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

"SOVIET RUSSIA'S CAVALIER REJECTION OF THE NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN IS PROOF POSITIVE OF BAD FAITH," WILLIAM GREEN SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR BROADCAST (ABC). "IT FULLY MERITS HER EXPULSION FROM THE U.N., ALONG WITH HER PUPPET GOVERNMENTS."

THE AFL, GREEN SAID, "FULLY ENDORSES" THE PROGRAM THE WESTERN POWERS PROPOSED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS CURRENT MEETING IN PARIS. HE ADDED:

"IN OUR OPINION, THIS DISARMAMENT PLAN OFFERS A COMPLETELY FAIR AND PRACTICAL APPROACH TO WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY. ITS REJECTION, ON THE OTHER HAND, PAVES THE WAY TO WORLD WAR AND WORLD BANKRUPTCY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.17)

CZ452PES NM

B8W (175)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., SATURDAY NOV. 17)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 17-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN SAID TODAY BRUCE K.BROWN WILL RESIGN AS DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) NEXT JUNE 1.

BROWN WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY J. ED WARREN, AN INDEPENDENT OIL OPERATOR OF MIDLAND, TEXAS, WHO RECENTLY RETIRED AS PRESIDENT OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA. WARREN WILL JOIN PAD'S STAFF AS AN ASSOCIATE DEPUTY APRIL 1.

BROWN LEFT THE PRESIDENCY OF PAN-AM SOUTHERN CORP., NEW ORLEANS, A YEAR AGO TO SERVE AS DEPUTY TO PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR CHAPMAN. AS WITH MOST INDUSTRIAL LEADERS RECRUITED FOR DEFENSE-AGENCY POSITIONS, HE HAD AGREED TENTATIVELY TO REMAIN ABOUT A YEAR.

CHAPMAN IN A NEWS ANNOUNCEMENT EXPRESSED "GREAT REGRET" AT BROWN'S DEPARTURE AND SAID:

"THE SUCCESS OF PAD IN HANDLING THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OF THE PETROLEUM AND GAS INDUSTRIES DURING THE LAST 13 MONTHS HAS BEEN LARGELY THE RESULT OF THE FACT THAT MEN OF BROAD INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE HAVE BEEN RECRUITED FOR TOP-LEVEL POSITIONS IN THE AGENCY."

CHAPMAN ADDED THAT WARREN HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED TO HIM BY REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL SEGMENTS OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., SATURDAY NOV. 17)

WY438PES NM

A1WX

(280) JOHNSTON PARTY

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV.17-(AP)-GOVERNMENT PRICE AND WAGE CONTROL EMPLOYES HAD A HIGH OLD TIME POKING FUN AT THEIR BOSSES IN A SECRET FAREWELL PARTY FOR ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON.

THE PARTY WAS A PRIVATE, STRICTLY AMATEUR PERFORMANCE GIVEN THURSDAY NIGHT BUT GUESTS WERE FOUND TODAY WHO WERE WILLING TO TELL ABOUT THE SATIRICAL DOINGS.

ONE OF THE ACTS WAS A SONG SALUTING JOHNSTON, WHO IS LEAVING THE GOVERNMENT TO RETURN TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION. IT CALLED HIM "THE GLAMOR BOY" AND "OUR WONDER CHILD."

ONE VERSE SAID:

HE'S SO DARN COMPELLING
"WHEN IT'S JOHNSTON HE'S SELLING."

THE 18-MAN WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD WAS CITED IN ANOTHER SONG FOR ITS "FLEXIBLE" WAGE CEILING. AN IMPERSONATOR OF CHAIRMAN NATHAN FEINSINGER PROCLAIMED: "WE MAY BE WRONG, BUT WE'RE UNANIMOUS."

FEISINGER'S DOUBLE ALSO SANG:

"I CAN'T SAY NO!.....
"WE STUDY, WE ARGUE AND ROAR,
"AND WIND UP BY SHELLING OUT MORE!
"I CAN'T SAY NO!

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE WAS PARODIED TO THE MELODY OF "CAN'T HELP LOVING THAT MAN O' MINE."

COMPLAINING THAT CONGRESS HAD "LOUSED UP" HIS PRICE-CONTROL PROGRAM, DISALLE'S DOUBLE SANG:

"FISH GOTTA SWIM, BIRDS GOTTA FLY,
"I'VE GOTTA LET THOSE PRICES CLIMB HIGH.
"CAN'T HELP LOVIN' THAT JOB OF MINE."

TWO SECRETARIES OPENED THE PERFORMANCE IN A DUET TO THE TUNE OF "DEARIE." AS THEY ARRANGED A CONFERENCE TABLE, THEY RECALLED WISTFULLY:

"DEARIE, DO YOU REMEMBER WHEN
"THERE WAS SOMETHING LEFT IN OUR SALARY CHECKS,
"AND 'MANPOWER' JUST REFERRED TO SEX?"

THE FINAVE WAS CHORUSED TO THE TUNE OF "YOU'RE IN THE ARMY NOW."--

"WE'RE IN THE SPIJAL NOW,
"WE'VE GOTTA GET OUT SOMEHOW,
"THE THING IS A MESS
"WE'VE GOTTA CONFESS
"WE'RE IN THE SPIRAL NOW."

VH410PES

NOV 18 1951

B63

KX FOR FRISCO (APW)

NEW YORK, NOV.17-(AP)-IF JAPAN CAN COUNT ON FIVE YEARS MORE OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT, SHE WOULD THEN BE ABLE TO GUARD THE PEACE IN THE ORIENT WITHOUT WESTERN AID, MINORU SEGAWA, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF JAPAN'S LARGEST INVESTMENT BUSINESS, SAID TODAY.

SEGAWA, EXECUTIVE OF NOMURA SECURITIES COMPANY, MADE THIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW. HE IS HERE TO SURVEY AMERICAN SECURITIES MARKETS.

ACTUALLY, SEGAWA SAID, WHAT IS NEEDED IS A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN INVESTMENT OF PRIVATE AMERICAN CAPITAL IN JAPAN TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE NATION'S DRIVE TO SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.

HE SAID JAPAN IS CURRENTLY SAVING ABOUT $1,500,000,000 A YEAR, OR ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. THAT, HOWEVER, IS NOT ENOUGH TO FINANCE THE GROWTH OF CAPITAL PLANT NEEDED TO IMPART ECONOMIC HEALTH TO THE NATION.

NEEDED MOST, HE DECLARED, IS DOUBLING OF JAPAN'S HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER GENERATING CAPACITY, A JOB THAT WOULD REQUIRE INVESTMENT OF ABOUT $2,000,000,000 OVER FIVE YEARS. THE INCREASED POWER FACILITIES ARE NEEDED TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM, IRON AND STEEL AND FERTILIZERS.

JM1232AES

A49

NEW YORK, NOV. 17-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS ARE PLANNING TO BUILD 65 IGLOO-SHAPED ATOM BOMB-PROOF RECREATION CENTERS IN NEW YORK CITY. EACH STRUCTURE COULD HOUSE 12,000 IN AN EMERGENCY.

JOHN P. O'CONNELL, VFW NEW YORK COUNCIL COMMANDER, SAID YESTERDAY THE BUILDINGS WILL BE FINANCED BY PRIVATE CAPITAL AS A VFW COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT. THE FIRST ONE WILL BE COMPLETED BY NEXT SEPTEMBER, HE SAID.

O'CONNELL DECLARED $750,000 IS ON HAND FOR THE FIRST STRUCTURE. HE SAID VFW POSTS AND OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE ABLE TO USE THE CENTERS FOR RECREATION AND SOCIAL PURPOSES.

KS530AES

BJY

(Q)

(220)

MARYKNOLL,N.Y., NOV. 17-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN OVER THE MARYKNOLL GATE OF HEAVEN LEPER COLONY AT GAE MOON, CHINA, THE MARYKNOLL MISSIONARY FATHERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE CATHOLIC ORDER SAID FATHER JOSEPH A.SWEENEY, 56, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., HEAD OF THE LEPER COLONY, AND HIS ASSISTANT, FATHER CARROLL I.QUINN OF BALTIMORE, HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY THE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

WORD RECEIVED HERE FROM HONG KONG IS THAT THE TWO PRIESTS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO REMAIN AT THE COLONY, BUT THAT IT IS FEARED THEY WILL BE EXPELLED WHEN FUNDS GIVE OUT AND THAT THE PATIENTS WILL BE PUT TO DEATH

30.24-28491

BY THE REDS.
FATHER SWEENEY STARTED TO WORK AMONG THE LEPERS OF SOUTH CHINA IN 1933, AFTER 12 YEARS OF MISSIONARY WORK IN ASIA.
TO PREPARE FOR HIS TASK HE STUDIED THE LEPER COLONY ON MOLOKAI IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, THE LEPER ASYLUM AT SHEKLUNG, CHINA, AND THE FEDERAL LEPROSARIUM IN LOUISIANA.
FATHER SWEENEY CLEARED THE GROUND AND BUILT THE HOUSES FOR THE COLONY AT GAE MOON, ON AN ISLAND AT THE MOUTH OF THE KONGMOON RIVER.
THE COLONY WAS DESTROYED BY A TYPHOON IN 1937. HE REBUILT IT THE FOLLOWING YEAR. WITHIN A FEW YEARS HE WAS CARING FOR 450 PATIENTS COMFORTABLY HOUSED IN SCREENED, BRICK AND CONCRETE BUILDINGS.
IN 1945 JAPANESE SOLDIERS BURNED TWO OF THE 18 BUILDINGS, DROVE OUT THE LEPERS WHO COULD WALK, AND KILLED THE REST.
FATHER SWEENEY REBUILT THE COLONY IN 1946. IT HAS BEEN OPERATING AT FULL CAPACITY SINCE THEN.

RQ1157PES

NOV 18 1951

A127 (470)

NEWBURGH, N.Y., NOV.17-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED NORTHEAST RADIO STATIONS COOPERATED EARLY TODAY IN A TEST TO BEFUDDLE ANY ENEMY AVIATORS WHO MIGHT HAVE BEEN APPROACHING THE UNITED STATES.
THE IDEA WAS THAT BY SWITCHING WAVELENGTHS OF DOMESTIC RADIO STATIONS AN ENEMY AIRCRAFT COMING IN ON A BEAM WOULD BE MISDIRECTED.
AN ENEMY BOMBER CREW "HOMING IN" ON A BEAM NORMALLY EMANATING FROM NEWARK, N.J., FOR INSTANCE, WOULD FIND -- TOO LATE-- THAT THIS BEAM WAS TAKING IT TO MONTAUK POINT OR BINGHAMTON, N.Y., AS THE CASE MIGHT BE.
TO FURTHER BEFUDDLE AN ATTACKER, STATIONS ON A NETWORK IN DIFFERENT CITIES WOULD TAKE TURNS BROADCASTING THE SAME PROGRAM ON THE SAME BEAM.
WITH ONE STATION GOING SILENT AS ANOTHER PICKED UP THE PROGRAM, A PLANE TRAVELLING BY RADIO COMPASS THEORETICALLY WOULD HEAD FIRST FOR ONE AND THEN FOR THE OTHER.
THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED OVER A 19-STATE AREA AND WASHINGTON, D.C., BY THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE IN COOPERATION WITH THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION.
AMERICAN AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW OVER THE TEST AREA TO DETERMINE RESULTS.
THE RESULTS WERE WITHHELD AS OF INTEREST TO A POSSIBLE ENEMY.
STATES INVOLVED WERE MAINE, NEW HAMPSHIRE, VERMONT, MASSACHUSETTS, RHODE ISLAND, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA, KENTUCKY, OHIO, INDIANA, MICHIGAN AND PARTS OF ILLINOIS AND WISCONSIN.
THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED FROM 1.30 A.M. (EST) TO 5 A.M.
THEORETICALLY, DOMESTIC LISTENERS WOULD NOT KNOW THE PROGRAM WAS BEING SWITCHED FROM ONE STATION TO ANOTHER, BECAUSE IF THE STATION THEY WERE LISTENING TO WENT DEAD THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO GET THE PROGRAM FROM THE OTHER STATION ON THE SAME WAVELENGTH.
THE EDC SAID THAT, IN THE TEST, STATIONS ANNOUNCED BEFORE GOING OFF THEIR REGULAR WAVELENGTH THAT THEY WOULD BE BACK ON THE AIR SHORTLY UNDER A DIFFERENT, SPECIFIED WAVELENGTH.
THERE WAS A BREAK BETWEEN THE TIME THEY WENT OFF THE AIR AND THE TIME THE TEST BEGAN.

A128
SOME STATIONS RECEIVED CALLS FROM LISTENERS WHO APPARENTLY DID NOT HEAR THE EXPLANATION FOR THE BREAK, AND WHO WANTED TO KNOW WHY THEY COULD NOT RECEIVE THE STATION AT THE USUAL PLACE ON THE DIAL.
THE EDC SAID THAT WHEN THE STATIONS RESUMED BROADCASTING, SOME WERE ON A HIGHER WAVELENGTH THAN NORMAL AND OTHERS ON LOWER.
BUT ON ANY ONE WAVELENGTH THERE WERE GROUPS OF STATIONS PLAYING THE SAME PROGRAM.
BY THROWING A SWITCH, ONE STATION ON THE WAVELENGTH WOULD BE SILENCED AND THE PROGRAM WOULD BE CARRIED ON BY A STATION IN ANOTHER CITY BUT IN THE SAME GENERAL LISTENING AREA.
THAT WAS SO THE LISTENERS COULD STILL GET THE PROGRAM BUT THAT A PLANE FOLLOWING A BEAM WOULD BE MISDIRECTED.
THE STATIONS DID NOT IDENTIFY THEMSELVES DURING THE TEST, KNOWN TECHNICALLY AS THE "SYNCHRONOUS, SEQUENTIAL METHOD OF TRANSMISSION."
NOT ALL STATIONS IN THE 19-STATE AREA PARTICIPATED.

B1113AES

B74BA (Q)
NR (190)

NOV 18 1951

ABERDEEN, MD., NOV 18-(AP)-THE ARMY TOMORROW WILL HONOR PVT. CHARLES A.MACALUSO OF NORTH HALEDON, N.J. FOR INVENTING A GADGET CALCULATED TO SAVE ORDNANCE RESEARCHERS $3,150 A YEAR.
THE 23-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER WILL GET A CERTIFICATE ACHIEVEMENT AT A SPECIAL REVIEW AND HE CAN HAVE A SPECIAL FIVE-DAY FURLOUGH ANY TIME HE WANTS IT.
IT IS THE FIRST TIME A SOLDIER HAS EVER GOTTEN AN AWARD FOR MAKING AN ECONOMY SUGGESTION AT THE ARMY'S ABERDEEN PROVINGG GROUND.
MACALUSO DEVISED A GAUGE TO MEASURE THE PENETRATION OF SHELL FRAGMENTS.
THE BOMB FRAGMENTATION BRANCH OF THE ARMS AND AMMUNITION DIVISION AT THE ORDNANCE CENTER, TO WHICH MACALUSO IS ASSIGNED, TESTS SHELLS GRENADES AND MINES.
IT EXPLODES THEM IN COMPARTMENTS LINED WITH PINE WOOD. THE HUNDREDS OF HOLES MADE IN THE PINE ARE MEASURED TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE VARIOUS WEAPONS.
THE MEASUREMENTS, FORMERLY MADE WITH A RULER, WERE SLOW AND TEDIOUS WORK. MACALUSO'S GAUGE MAKES THE MEASUREMENT QUICKLY, SHOWING DEPTH AND AREA OF THE HOOLES.
MACALUSO IS 23. BEFORE HE WAS DRAFTED, HE GOT A DEGREE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING FROM THE STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT HOBOKEN, N.J., HE IS THE SON OF MR.AND MRS.VINCENT J.MACALUSO OF NORTH HALEDON.

JP1107AES NM

A119LX
FIRST LEAD WACS (250)
CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., NOV. 17-(AP)-SIX WAC SERGEANTS CONVICTED OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY OF ANOTHER WAC HERE HAVE BEEN GIVEN PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM ONE TO 2 1/2 YEARS.
NAMES OF THOSE INVOLVED WERE WITHHELD BY THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION UNTIL TODAY BUT WERE RELEASED AFTER PRODDING BY COL. FRANK DORN, ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT WASHINGTON.
LT. ARLIE METHENY, ASSISTANT PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER HERE, IDENTIFIED THE VICTIM AS PFC. CAROL A.KIERCE OF 15 1/2 WEST HIGH ST., MT.VERNON, OHIO. HE SAID SHE WAS KICKED AND BEATEN OCT. 4 AFTER TESTIFYING AT A PREVIOUS COURT MARTIAL INVOLVING A FRIEND OF THE SIX SERGEANTS. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED OFF THE MILITARY POST.
LT. METHENY SAID THE TRIAL WAS HELD NOV. 8 FOR SGTS. GRACE L. MORTON, 198 VIA PALMA (CQ), SAN LORENZO, CALIF.; JULIETTE (CQ) V. MENTE, PECOS, NEW MEXICO; MARJORIE L.STUCK, 132 VAN NESS, SANTA CRUZ, CALIF.; EDITH M.BROWN, 1119 LIVE OAK, SAN ANGELO, TEX.; SGT 1/C EDNA H.WHITEMAN, PREBLE, N.Y., AND SGT. 1/C MARY G.LONG, 612 THIRD ST., FORT MADISON, IOWA.
IN WASHINGTON, COL. DORN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AT CAMP BRECKINRIDGE WITHHELD THE NAMES.

"THE DIVISION FELT THE PUBLICITY WOULD BE UNFAIR TO THE WACS SINCE THE CASE AND SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW," REMARKED LT. METHENY.
THE SERGEANTS WERE ACCUSED OF "AGGRAVATED ASSAULT" BUT WERE CONVICTED OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY. THE COURT MARTIAL ORDERED ALL SIX DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED. THEY WERE DEMOTED TO PRIVATES PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE BY THE DIVISION COMMANDER AND THE PENTAGON.
PFC. KIERCE WAS HOSPITALIZED OCT. 4 FOR TREATMENT AND RETURNED TO DUTY HERE ON OCT. 29, LT. METHENY REPORTED. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE OTHERS WERE STILL AT CAMP BRECKINRIDGE.
(NO PICKUP)
MU1132PCSNM

B103
95
(PX)
NOV 18 1951
NORFOLK, VA., NOV 17-(AP)-UNITS OF THE 109TH INFANTRY REGIMENT OF PENNSYLVANIA'S 28TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION ARRIVED TODAY AT THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION.
AFTER TRAVELING HERE BY RAIL FROM CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., THE 109TH AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE DIVISION BOARDED A TROOP SHIP DESTINED FOR EUROPE.
AMONG THE VARIOUS UNITS REPRESENTED WAS K COMPANY OF THE 109TH, A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT FROM WILLIAMSPORT, PA.
WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WAITING TO SAY GOODBYE, THE DEPARTING TROOPS LEFT THE TRAIN, FILED THROUGH THE TRADITIONAL COFFEE AND DOUGHNUT LINE PROVIDED BY THE RED CROSS, AND THEN BOARDED THE WAITING TROOP SHIP.
THE MEN HAD LITTLE TO SAY ABOUT THEIR COMING JOURNEY, EXCEPT THAT THEY WERE READY.
CPL. JOHN GING (942 LOUISA ST.) WILLIAMSPORT, PA., WHEN ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE TRIP, SAID: "I DON'T MIND GOING OVERSEAS. I JUST DON'T FEEL TOO GOOD ABOUT LEAVING THE FOLKS BEHIND."
CPL. HARRY HARSTRANDER (919 CLARK ST.) WILLIAMSPORT, PA., SAID: "I'M SORRY I WON'T BE HERE WHEN MY WIFE HAS HER BABY IN JANUARY. I SURE WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM GROW UP."
WHEN ASKED WHY HE USED THE PRONOUN "HIM," HE REPLIED: "I JUST KNOW IT'S GOING TO BE A BOY."
SGT. RICHARD TAYLOR, ELMSPORT, PA., SUMMED UP THE GENERAL FEELING BY SAYING: "THE ONLY THING I FEEL SORRY ABOUT IS LEAVING ALL MY FRIENDS AND RELATIVES BEHIND."
ME302PES

A171AX (240)
JAMESTOWN,TENN.,NOV.17-(AP)-SGT.ALVIN YORK, WORLD WAR I HERO, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM ONE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SECRETARIES DECLARING THE ATOMIC BOMB HAD NOT BEEN USED IN KOREA BECAUSE OF DANGER TO AMERICAN TROOPS.
LUTHER YORK, COUSIN OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER AND PUBLISHER OF THE UPPER CUMBERLAND TIMES, A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, SAID YORK, WHO LIVES AT PALL MALL, TENN., TOLD HIM ABOUT THE LETTER TODAY BUT WOULD NOT RELEASE ITS CONTENTS.
SERGEANT YORK HIMSELF WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
"IT WAS FROM ONE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARIES--I DON'T KNOW WHICH," LUTHER YORK SAID. "AND IT WAS WRITTEN, I UNDERSTAND, LAST JULY AFTER SERGEANT YORK BECAME IRRITATED BECAUSE THE ATOMIC BOMB HAD NOT BEEN USED AND WROTE THE PRESIDENT ASKING WHY.
"IT WAS SERGEANT YORK'S UNDERSTANDING THE PRESIDENT HAD AUTHORIZED THE LETTTER BUT HE HAD MISPLACED IT FOR THE TIME BEING. AT ANY RATE HE SAID HE DID NOT PLAN TO RELEASE THE TEXT OF THE LETTER. I'M GOING TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER FURTHER, PROBABLY TOMORROW."
"I UNDERSTAND THE LETTER SAID THE BOMB COULD NOT BE USED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA BECAUSE THE NATURE OF THE TERRAIN AND OTHER THINGS MADE IT TOO DANGEROUS TO OUR TROOPS."
THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER SAID THE LETTER PROVIDED HIS COUSIN WITH A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF WHY THE BOMB WAS NOT USED.
SERGEANT YORK YESTERDAY SAID HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM ALL OVER THE NATION ASKING HIM TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT BUT THAT HE WILL SUPPORT MR.TRUMAN IF HE RUNS.
THE SERGEANT RECEIVED A MEDAL OF HONOR DURING WORLD WAR I FOR THE CAPTURE, SINGLE-HANDED, OF 132 GERMANS IN THE ARGONNE.

A140AX MK210PES NM
O (250) (ASKED)
BIRMINGHAM,ALA.,NOV.17-(AP)-DID THE WESTERN ALLIES OBTAIN THE BRILLIANT SERVICES OF ALL BUT ONE OF THE SCIENTISTS AT THE NAZIS' WORLD WAR II PEENEMUNDE V-2 ROCKET PLANT?
THE BIRMINGHAM NEWS CARRIES AN INTERVIEW IN ITS SUNDAY EDITION WITH DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN, A MEMBER OF THE REDSTONE ARSENAL, UNITED STATES ROCKET CENTER AT HUNTSVILLE,ALA., STAFF, BY WERNER C.KRUG, A VISITING GERMAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR. HIS TRIP WAS SPONSORED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE AMERICAN PRESS INSTITUTE. THE STORY SAID IN PART:
"THE 39-YEAR-OLD INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN SPECIALIST VON BRAUN IS A VERY BUSY MAN. TOGETHER WITH SOME 119 OTHER GERMAN SCIENTISTS--WITH ONE EXCEPTION THE WHOLE SCIENTIFIC OUTFIT OF THE FAMOUS WORLD WAR II ROCKET PLANT IN PEENEMUNDE (GERMANY)--HE HAS WORKED FOR ALMOST SIX YEARS ON A PROJECT OF DEVELOPING LONG-RANGE PROJECTILES."
THE STORY ADDED THAT ALL OF THE LEADING PERSONNEL OF THE PEENEMUNDE WORKSHOP, WHERE THE DAMAGING NAZI V-2 ROCKET WAS DEVELOPED, WAS EVACUATED IN THE LAST DAYS OF WORLD WAR II, AND GOT DISPERSED ALL OVER SOUTHERN GERMANY. AND AFTER THE GERMAN CAPITULATION "FOUND ITSELF COMPLETE IN AN AMERICAN POW CAMP."
VON BRAUN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS BROUGHT FIRST TO FT.BLISS, TEX., THEN TO CONFORM WITH IMMIGRATION LAWS CARRIED TO JUAREZ, MEXICO, GIVEN HIS PAPERS BY A U.S. CONSUL, AND ESCORTED BACK INTO THE UNITED STATES.
THE REDSTONE ARSENAL IS A UNITED STATES ROCKET DEVELOPMENT CENTER. THERE HAS BEEN NO SECRET ABOUT THE EMPLOYMENT OF FORMER GERMAN WORLD WAR II ROCKET SCIENTISTS THERE.
EP211AES NM

B57DT Q
NOV 18 1951
SIGMA DELTS (330)
DETROIT, NOV. 17-(AP)-NEWSPAPERMEN MUST CRUSADE AGAINST THE LITTLE DICTATORS WHO FEAR THAT "THE PUBLIC MAY COME TO KNOW TOO MUCH," SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISM FRATERNITY, IS AGREED.
"THE AMERICAN PUBLIC CAN BE TRUSTED TO THINK STRAIGHT WHEN IT GETS THE FACTS," SAID A REPORT OF THE FRATERNITY'S FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE NOTING THAT:
"ALL THE EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS, TO DISTORT AND TO DELAY INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE PEOPLE BY THE AMERICAN PRESS IS AN ALARMING PORTENT OF TOTALITARISM."
"IT IS NOW THE RESPONSIBILITY," THE REPORT SAID, OF EVERY JOURNALIST EVERYWHERE TO RENDER PUBLIC SERVICE BY SEEKING OUT WITH DETERMINATION THE INFORMATION NEEDED TO ARRIVE AT INTELLIGENT DECISIONS IN THE FUNCTIONING OF A GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE."
THE REPORT, ADOPTED BY THE FRATERNITY'S CONVENTION, WHICH ENDS HERE TODAY, ALSO CRITICIZED THE OFF-THE-RECORD PRESS CONFERENCE AS USEFUL, BUT OFTEN ABUSED.
GOVERNMENTAL INFORMATION OFFICERS, THE REPORT SAID, SHOULD "CONFINE THEIR ACTIVITIES TO FURNISHING THE PRESS AND PUBLIC WITH UNBIASED ACCOUNTS OF WHAT TAKES PLACE IN GOVERNMENT."
ALSO SCORED HEAVILY WERE THE IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA; THE SEIZURE OF THE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA, IN BUENOS AIRES, BY THE PERON GOVERNMENT; AND

30.24-28493

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT ORDER ALLOWING NON-MILITARY BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT TO SUPPRESS INFORMATION IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

THIS LAST, THE REPORT SAID, MUST UNDERGO "DRASTIC MODIFICATION."

THE REPORT WAS DRAFTED BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY NORMAN ISAACS, FORMER MANAGER EDITOR OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT ST.LOUIS STAR-TIMES, AND RUSSELL C.MCGRATH, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE SEATTLE TIMES.

THE DELEGATES ALSO APPROVED A COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION TO MAKE THE SITE OF THE ASSASSINATION OF ELIJAH PARISH LOVEJOY, IN ALTON, ILL., A "HISTORIC SITE IN JOURNALISM."

LOVEJOY, AN ABOLITIONIST EDITOR, WAS KILLED THERE IN A PRE-CIVIL WAR RIOT. THE FRATERNITY WILL PLACE A PLAQUE ON THE SITE AT A MEETING NEXT YEAR.

CHARLES C.CLAYTON, EDITORIAL WRITER FOR THE ST.LOUIS GLOBE-DEMOCRAT, WILL TAKE OFFICE TONIGHT AS 1951-52 PRESIDENT OF THE FRATERNITY. HE WAS CHOSEN IN A FRIDAY ELECTION.

OTHERS WHO WILL SERVE WITH HIM ARE LEE HILLS, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE MIAMI HERALD; ALDEN C.WAITE, PRESIDENT OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATED NEWSPAPERS; AND ROBERT U.BROWN, EDITOR OF EDITOR & PUBLISHER, VICE-PRESIDENTS; MASON R.SMITH, EDITOR OF THE GOUVERNEUR (N.Y.) TRIBUNE PRESS, SECRETARY; AND PROF CLIFFORD F.WEIGLE, OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF JOURNALISTIC STUDIES, TREASURER.

THE CONVENTION TODAY SELECTED DENVER AS ITS 1952 MEETING PLACE AND SET THE DATES NOV. 13 THROUGH 16.

FOUR MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ALSO WERE NAMED TODAY. THEY ARE ED DOOLEY, MANAGING EDITOR, DENVER POST; J. DANIEL FERGUSON, EDITOR, MILWAUKEE JOURNAL; OLIVER S. GRAMLING, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; AND SOL TAISHOFF, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE MAGAZINE BROADCASTING AND TELEVISING.

JOHN M. MCCLELLAND JR, EDITOR OF THE LONGVIEW DAILY NEWS, LONGVIEW, WASH., RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE FRATERNITY, ALSO WILL SERVE ON THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

AA1115AES NM

A56DT

DETROIT, NOV. 17-(AP)-SIGMA DELTA CHI, JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, WENT ON RECORD HERE TODAY AGAINST GOVERNMENTAL AND OTHER CENSORSHIP, AND THEN ASKED A DICTIONARY PUBLISHER TO DO A LITTLE CENSORING.

THE DICTIONARY CARRIES THIS DEFINITION OF "JOURNALISTIC:"

"CHARACTERISTIC OF JOURNALISM AND JOURNALISTS, HENCE OF A STYLE CHARACTERIZED BY EVIDENCE OF HASTE, SUPERFICIALITY OF THOUGHT, INACCURACY OF DETAIL, COLLOQUIALISM AND SENSATIONALISM."

THAT SAID THE SIGMA DELTAS IS A SLANDER AGAINST EDUCATED JOURNALISTS. IT ASKED THE MERRIAM CO., TO "RENOUNCE AND RECALL" THE DEFINITION FROM ITS WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY.

BESIDES GOVERNMENT CENSORSHIP THE FRATERNITY'S CONVENTION WENT ON RECORD AGAINST SUCH INDIRECT TYPES AS OFF-THE-RECORD PRESS CONFERENCES, THE ISSUING OF HANDOUTS ON WHICH EXPANSION IS REFUSED.

"IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY," THE FRATERNITY SAID, "OF EVERY EDITOR AND EVERY REPORTER TO FIGHT FOR THE FREE ACCESS TO ALL THE NEWS."

SPRINGFIELD, MASS., VICE PRESIDENT LEWIS L.MCSHANE OF THE G. & C. MERRIAM CO., SAID "IT IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR PEOPLE OR GROUPS TO PROTEST DEFINITIONS GIVEN IN A DICTIONARY. AND SOMETIMES THEY ARE RIGHT."

MCSHANE SAID THE COMPANY WOULD REVIEW THE DEFINITION OF THE WORD (JOURNALISTIC) "WHEN AND IF WE RECEIVE OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION FROM THE FRATERNITY."

SM1009PES

B7WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT,SATURDAY,NOV. 17---240)

OIL

(ADVANCE) (WX) DENVER,NOV 17-(AP)-AN AMERICAN OIL EXECUTIVE SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN AND OTHER PRODUCERS FACE "THE THREAT OF AN IMMEDIATE WORLD SURPLUS OF OIL WHEN PRODUCTION IS RESTORED IN IRAN."

SUCH A SURPLUS, WALTER S.HALLANAN, PRESIDENT OF PLYMOUTH OIL COMPANY, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN OIL AND GAS ASSOCIATION, "WILL SERIOUSLY AFFECT OUR RATE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT RATIO."

HALLANAN SAID THE GREATER PART OF THE PRODUCTION LOST SINCE THE IRANIAN FIELDS WERE SHUT DOWN IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE HAS BEEN MADE UP BY "A TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN THE OUTPUT OF KUWAIT AND SAUDI-ARABIA."

THE HIGH PRODUCTION LEVEL IN THOSE TWO MIDDLE EAST AREAS," HE ADDED, IS ALMOST SURE TO BE MAINTAINED. THIS, HE SUGGESTED, WOULD PLACE ANY FUTURE SURPLUS FROM IRAN IN COMPETITION FOR WESTERN MARKETS.

DECLARING THAT AMERICAN PRODUCERS NOW SEEM TO BE "RIDING THE CREST OF THE WAVE" IN A MANNER THAT "SEEMS TOO WONDERFUL TO BE TRUE," HALLANAN ADDED:

"THAT'S JUST THE TROUBLE. IT ISN'T ALL TRUE. WE CANNOT CLOSE OUR EYES TO THE FACT THAT REDUCED IMPORTS, INCREASED EXPORTS AND AT LEAST A PORTION OF OUR PRESENT HIGH PRODUCTIVITY ARE DUE ENTIRELY TO THE COMPLETE SHUTDOWN OF PRODUCTION IN IRAN--A CONDITION WHICH WE CANNOT EXPECT TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY."

TO MEET THE THREAT OF POSSIBLE INCREASED COMPETITION FROM ABROAD, HALLANAN SAID:

"WE MUST DRILL MORE AND MORE WELLS, EXPLORE MORE NEW HORIZONS AND BUILD UP EVEN GREATER RESERVES IF AMERICA IS TO BE SELF-SUFFICIENT IN THE ALL-IMPORTANT MATTER OF OIL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT SATURDAY NOV 17)

HY431PES

B34AH

(200)

OMAHA, NOV. 17-(AP)-AN OMAHA MANUFACTURER ASSERTED TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH HE WAS APPARENT LOW BIDDER ON A $33,000 GOVERNMENT CONTRACT HE FAILED TO GET THE AWARD AND HE HAS RECEIVED NO EXPLANATION.

GEORGE BECKMAN, PRESIDENT OF PICTURE BOOK FASHIONS, INC., A CHILDREN'S DRESSMAKING CONCERN, SAID HE WILL ASK FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION INTO GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT PRACTICES REGARDING SMALL BUSINESS.

BECKMAN SAID HE HAD BID $33,846.18 ON 21,504 HOSPITAL DRESSES AND SMOCKS NEEDED BY THE ARMED SERVICES AND HAD BEEN TOLD SEVERAL DAYS LATER BY A GOVERNMENT INSPECTOR HE WAS LOW BIDDER ON THE CONTRACT.

HE SAID THE FIRM HAD WIRED MRS. KATHRYN PODOLSKY, PURCHASING AGENT OF THE NEW YORK QUARTERMASTER PROCUREMENT AGENCY ASKING FOR AN INTENT-OF-CONTRACT-AWARD LETTER, THAT AT HER REQUEST VARIOUS INFORMATION WAS SUPPLIED HER, BUT THAT THERE WAS NO FURTHER WORD UNTIL LAST TUESDAY WHEN THE FIRM RECEIVED A TELEGRAM SAYING "NO AWARD MADE YOU X X X."

MARVIN HICKS, DIRECTOR OF THE NEBRASKA-IOWA OFFICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, SAID HE HAD WORKED WITH THE FIRM PREPARING THIS BID AND OTHERS AND IS SATISIFED ALL INFORMATION REQUESTED WAS FURNISHED PROMPTLY.

BECKMAN SAID HE HAD WRITTEN BRIG. GEN. HOWARD PACKHAM, COMMANDING THE NEW YORK QUARTERMASTER OFFICE, STATING THE FIRM'S INTENTION TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE.

JK753PCS NM

NOV 18 1951

(160)

DES MOINES, NOV. 17-(AP)-SENATOR JOSEPH C.O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS DO NOT INTEND TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES OR LAUNCH A THIRD WORLD WAR.

"THE COLD WAR WILL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY AND WE MUST REALIZE THAT THIS COLD WAR IS ALSO AN ECONNOMIC WAR," O'MAHONEY SAID HERE IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL LAMB FEEDERS ASSOCIATION CONVENTION.

O'MAHONEY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE RUSSIANS "WILL BE CONTENT TO CONTINUE AS IN THE PAST AND PROVOKE INCIDENTS ALL AROUND THE WORLD WHEREVER THE EFFECT WILL BE TO HARASS AND OBSTRUCT FREE NATIONS."

THE WYOMING SENATOR IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE CUB-COMMITTEE ON MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS.

O'MAHONEY ALSO TOUCHED ON PRICE CONTROL IN HIS TALK. HE SAID HE HAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL NOT TRY TO SET PRICE CEILINGS ON LIVE FARM ANIMALS.

"SUCH A CEILING WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE," HE SAID.

O'MAHONEY ALSO SAID HE HAD WRITTEN PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL DI SALLE AND TOLD HIM NO ATTEMPT SHOULD BE MADE TO PUT PRICE CEILINGS ON DOMESTIC WOOL.

LU134PCS

A134LA

LAS VEGAS, NEV. NOV. 17-(AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS PREPARED TONIGHT TO SET OFF THE FIRST OF A NEW SERIES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AT THE YUCCA FLAT TEST SITE NEAR HERE TOMORROW MORNING.

THE TEST HAS BEEN DELAYED FOR SEVERAL DAYS BY STORM AND WIND CONDITIONS ON THE NEVADA DESERT. THE WEATHER IS CALM AND CLEAR TONIGHT. A CHANGE IN THE WEATHER COULD CAUSE IMMEDIATE CANCELLATION, HOWEVER.

THE FORTHCOMING SERIES OF TESTS IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE AS MUCH OF A SPECTACLE AS THE FIVE BLASTS SET OFF BETWEEN OCT. 22 AND NOV. 5. A SPOKESMAN SAID TOMORROW'S EXPLOSION MIGHT BE SEEN HERE, BUT PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE FELT. PURPOSE OF THE SERIES IS THE STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON VARIOUS STRUCTURES AND ANIMALS.

ES1037PPS NM

B108KX Q

(130)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 17 (AP)-THE GENERAL WHO LED THE AIR FORCE AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA FROM THE START OF THE WAR UNTIL HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK LAST MAY CAME HOME TODAY ON HIS WAY TO REST AND RETIREMENT.

LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, FORMER COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, ARRIVED WITH MRS.STRATEMEYER ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN.EDWIN D.PATRICK.

HIS PLANES WERE THE FIRST UNITS TO GO INTO ACTION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950. HE HAD TAKEN COMMAND OF FEAF IN THE SPRING OF 1949.

GENERAL STRATEMEYER SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK LAST MAY 21 WHILE PLAYING GOLF AND HAD TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND.

HE AND MRS.STRATEMEYER PLAN TO TAKE UP RESIDENCE IN WINTER PARK, FLA., FOR THE SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS PENDING HIS RETIREMENT.

GGV234PCS

B44KX (Q)

(160)

SEATTLE, NOV.17-(AP)-UNUSUAL SECRECY PRECAUTIONS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY FOR THE XB-52, NEW EIGHT-JET HEAVY BOMBER BEING BUILT AT BOEING AIRPLANE COMPANY.

IN CONTRAST TO THE PUBLICITY USUALLY ACCOMPANYING "ROLLOUT" OF A NEW MODEL FROM THE FACTORY FOR GROUND TESTS, A BOEING SPOKESMAN SAID THESE RESTRICTIONS WILL APPLY TO THE XB-52:

THERE WILL BE NO PUBLIC OR EMPLOYE PROGRAM WHEN THE NEW PLANE IS ROLLED OUT, AND THE DATE WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED.

PHOTOGRAPHS WILL EITHER BE PROHIBITED OR CLOSELY RESTRICTED BY THE AIR FORCE.

"ONLY A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF INFORMATION" ABOUT THE PLANE WILL BE RELEASED.

THE XB-52 IS THE HUGE JET PLANE WHICH THE AIR FORCE ORDERED INTO PRODUCTION EVEN BEFORE IT HAS BEEN TEST FLOWN. THE AIR FORCE HAS ANNOUNCED THAT BOEING IS BUILDING TWO EXPERIMENTAL MODELS, AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF PRODUCTION MODELS.

THE ONLY PROGRESS REPORT HAS COME FROM AIR SECRETARY FINLETTER. HE SAID EARLIER THIS YEAR THE FIRST PLANE WOULD BE ROLLED OUT BEFORE JANUARY 1. BOEING SAID STATIONARY GROUND TESTS WOULD TAKE "A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD OF TIME" BEFORE TAXI TESTS START.

EW902PCS NM

A66LA

PASADENA, CALIF., NOV 17-(AP)-A JAPANESE TEMPLE BELL BEING DISPLAYED IN THE CITY HALL FOYER AS A TROPHY OF WAR IS GOING TO BE SENT BACK TO JAPAN.

CITY DIRECTORS DECIDED YESTERDAY TO RETURN THE BELL AFTER RECEIVING A LETTER FROM ARMY LT.DAVID C.MONSEN. IT SAID, IN PACT:

"IT SEEMS LUDICROUS THAT WE SHOULD BE STERNLY REBUKING THE GERMANS FOR LOOTING EUROPE--WHILE DISPLAYING LOOT OF OUR OWN CONQUEST IN SUCH A MANNER IN THE PASADENA CITY HALL."

THE BELL WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY AS A WAR TROPHY ABOARD THE CRUISER PASADENA AFTER THE WAR WITH JAPAN ENDED.

DB334APS NM SPOT

B21KX (Q)

NY (120)

VALLEJO, CALIF., NOV.17-(AP)-LT.CMDR. DAVIS E. BUNTING, OF GENEVA, N.Y., WILL SKIPPER THE "K-2," THE NATION'S SECOND "KILLER" SUBMARINE WHICH WAS COMMISSIONED AT MARE ISLAND NAVY YARD YESTERDAY.

MORE THAN 500 GUESTS WITNESSED THE LAUNCHING OF THE VESSEL, BUILT ESPECIALLY FOR HUNTING OUT AND DESTROYING ENEMY UNDERSEA CRAFT.

"NOTHING IS MORE TERRIFYING THAN TO BE IN A SUBMARINE AND TO KNOW THAT ANOTHER SUB IS HUNTING FOR YOU," REAR ADMIRAL BERTRAM J. RODGERS, COMMANDANT OF THE 12TH NAVAL DISTRICT, SAID IN AN ADDRESS.

THE "KILLER" SUB IS ONLY 195 FEET LONG, COMPARED TO THE 300-FOOT LENGTH OF REGULAR FLEET SUBMARINES. THE FIRST SUCH VESSEL, THE "K-1," WAS COMMISSIONED AT NEW LONDON, CONN., LAST WEEK. THE "K-3" IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION NOW AT MARE ISLAND, THE NAVY SAID.

PR330ACS

NOV 18 1951

Ending November 17, 1951

NOV 18 1951

Beginning Nov. 18, 1951

NOV 19 1951

30.24-28495

A163FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.19-(AP)-CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES MET FOR AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES TODAY AT PANMUNJOM--SHORTLY AFTER THE PEIPING RED RADIO BROADCAST APPROVAL OF A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL TO BE THE LINE OF DEMARCATION IN DIVIDED KOREA.

THE 26TH SUB-COMMITTEE SESSION BROKE UP AT 12:15 P.M. (10:15 P.M. SUNDAY E.S.T.) AFTER THE REDS HAD REQUESTED A RECESS UNTIL WEDNESDAY. THEY SAID THEY WANTED THE TIME FOR FURTHER STUDY OF A UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEFORE CHRISTMAS. THE ALLIES AGREED TO THE REQUEST, WHICH OMITS ANY MEETING TUESDAY.

THE U.N.PLAN INCLUDED A TRUCE LINE WHICH BEGINS SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST BUT EXTENDS UP TO MORE THAN 25 MILES NORTH OF IT IN THE EAST.

BEFORE THE MEETING OPENED AT 11 A.M., THERE WAS BELIEF THE REDS MIGHT GIVE AT LEAST A PROVISIONAL "YES."

THE ALLIED DELEGATES, MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES AND REAR ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, MOTORED FROM MUNSAN TO PANMUNJOM PREPARED TO CLARIFY THE FOUR-POINT PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED SATURDAY, SEEKING TO COMPLETE AN ARMISTICE WITH 30 DAYS.

HODES, ON EMERGING FROM TODAY'S SESSION, SAID, "THEY (THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO GIVE OUR PROPOSALS MORE MATURE CONSIDERATION."

IT APPEARED LIKELY THE REDS WERE DELAYING A FINAL ANSWER TO GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM PEIPING AND PYONGYANG, THE CAPITALS OF RED CHINA AND RED KOREA.

MEANWHILE, THE PEIPING RED RADIO WAS BROADCASTING THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA SUPPORTED A NOV.8 FOUR-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS. ONE POINT CALLED FOR WITHDRAWL OF TROOPS FROM PARALLEL 38 IN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN THREE MONTHS.

THE ALLIED PLAN AIMED AT STOPPING THE SHOOTING IN KOREA BEFORE CHRISTMAS ALSO IS A FOUR-POINT ONE. THE FOURTH POINT STATES THAT IF NO ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, NEGOTIATIONS WILL BEGIN ALL OVER AGAIN TO DRAW A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE BASED ON THE BATTLE LINE AT THAT TIME.

AT TODAY'S SESSION, THE RED SUB-COMMITTEE DELEGATES PRESSED FOR MORE CLARIFICATION ON THIS POINT.

IN REPLY, THE ALLIED DELEGATES SAID THE TIME ELEMENT MUST RE-ENTER THE DISCUSSION AT THE END OF 30 DAYS. THE DELEGATES ALSO TOLD THE REDS "PERHAPS OTHER CONDITIONS NOT FORESEEABLE AT THIS TIME" MIGHT PLAY A PART.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS INDICATED THEY UNDERSTOOD THE CLARIFICATION AND WOULD COME BACK WEDNESDAY PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE ALLIED PLAN MORE FIRMLY.

THE REDS WERE TOLD ANEW THAT UNTIL THE PLAN WAS APPROVED THAT GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL OPERATIONS WOULD CONTINUE.

ON SUNDAY THE COMMUNISTS ASKED CLARIFICATION ON A NUMBER OF POINTS. THE UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, SAID THE REDS "APPEARED SATISFIED WITH THE ANSWERS THEY RECEIVED."

OUTSIDE THE DRAB GREEN CONFERENCE TENT AT PANMUNJOM COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS, WHO FREQUENTLY SERVE AS UNOFFICIAL RED SPOKESMEN, SAID THEY FELT THEIR SIDE WOULD OFFER NO SERIOUS OPPOSITION TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL.

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS INDICATED SOME RE-PHRASING MIGHT BE SUGGESTED, PARTICULARLY TO CLARIFY POINT 4.

THE FOUR ALLIED POINTS WERE:

1. HOSTILITIES TO CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED;
2. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE TO BE A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE;
3. THIS LINE TO BECOME FINAL IF A FULL ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS; AND
4. IF THE ARMISTICE IS NOT REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, NEGOTIATIONS WILL START OVER BY DRAWING A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE BASED ON WHATEVER THE BATTLE LINE MAY BE AT THAT TIME.

THE FOURTH POINT GOES ON TO SAY THAT A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD "BE EFFECTIVE UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS WILL BE AT THAT TIME MUTUALLY AGREED TO BY THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES."

THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WANT CLARIFICATION AS TO JUST WHAT THAT MEANS.

THE REDS ALSO ASKED WHEN THE 30-DAY PERIOD WOULD BEGIN.

ALLIED SUB-DELEGATES REFERRED THEM TO THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSAL, WHICH SAYS THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE WILL BE THE PERMANENT LINE "IN ANY ARMISTICE SIGNED WITHIN 30-DAYS AFTER THIS AGREEMENT IS ACCEPTED BY THE TWO DELEGATIONS IN PLENARY SESSION."

AT THAT POINT THE REDS ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL TODAY TO GIVE THEM A CHANCE TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL IN THE LIGHT OF U.N. REPLIES TO THEIR QUESTIONS.

THE U.N. COMMAND SPRANG ITS NEW COMPROMISE PLAN SATURDAY IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON WHEN TO SET THE CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE IN OPERATION. FOR MORE THAN A WEEK THE TWO SIDES HAD DIFFERED ONLY ON THE TIME THE LINE WAS TO BE DRAWN--NOT ON HOW IT SHOULD BE DRAWN.

IN THE COMPROMISE THE U.N. COMMAND GRANTED THE RED DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE FIXING OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE, BUT STUCK TO ITS GUNS THAT NO LINE FIXED NOW SHOULD BE CONSIDERED PERMANENT.

A27FX

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING THE ALLIED PROPOSAL, THE CHIEF RED SUB-DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO SAID THE PROPOSAL "SEEMS IN THE MAIN IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR PRINCIPLES."

WHILE AGREEMENT APPARENTLY WAS NEAR, ALLIED TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT GAINED ANOTHER MILE IN A LIMITED OFFENSIVE OPENED SATURDAY NEAR KUMSONG. U.S. PLANES POUNCED ON MIGS PARKED ON A NEW RED AIRFIELD INSIDE NORTH KOREA AND ESTIMATED ELEVEN WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, CONFIRMED HEAVY FIGHTING ON VARIOUS FRONTS AND MADE THE USUAL CLAIM OF INFLICTING LARGE LOSSES ON THE ALLIES. IT CLAIMED TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN SUNDAY BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

HF1046APS

NOV 19 1951

A162FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY SAM [redacted] SUMMERLIN

NOV 19 1951

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.19-(AP)-TWO BOLD U.S.JET PILOTS FLEW WITHIN SIGHT OF MANCHURIA SUNDAY AND SHOT UP EIGHT (CORRECT) COMMUNISTS JETS, THE FIRST CAUGHT ON THE GROUND IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SEVEN MORE RED MIGS WERE REPORTED HIT IN THREE AIR FIGHTS OVER NORTH KOREA.

AGROUND, HILL-CLIMBING TROOPS OF AN OVERSIZED ALLIED DIVISION STRAIGHTENED OUT THE LINE IN CENTRAL KOREA WITH A ONE-MILE ADVANCE WHICH WON A SERIES OF CRESTS. THE GAIN PUT THE ALLIES ASTRIDE THE TUMBLING PUKHAN RIVER SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG.

IN THE WEST, BRITISH TROOPS RECAPTURED A HILL WEST OF YONCHON AND THEN HELD IT AGAINST FIERCE CHINESE RED COUNTERATTACKS WHICH CONTINUED UNTIL LAST MIDNIGHT.

THE UNPRECEDED AIR STRIKE AGAINST A GROUP OF RED MIG JETS CAUGHT ON AN AIRFIELD AT UIJU DEFINITELY DESTROYED FOUR MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED A FIFTH AND DAMAGED THREE, THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.

GUN-CAMERA FILM CUT DOWN SLIGHTLY THE PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 11 DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. PRESENCE OF THE MIGS AT UIJU, NORTHEAST OF ANTUNG, MEANT THE EMBOLDENED COMMUNISTS WERE DEPARTING FROM THEIR PREVIOUS POLICY OF KEEPING ALL JETS BASED IN MANCHURIA WHERE THE ALLIED PILOTS ARE FORBIDDEN TO ATTACK THEM.

IN THE CENTRAL FRONT GROUND FIGHTING, THE ALLIES TOOK ADVANTAGE OF LEAN RED DEFENSES BY TWO REGIMENTS ALONG A NINE MILE FRONT BELOW KUMSONG. THE ONE-MILE GAIN MADE IT A THREE-MILE ADVANCE FOR THE TWO-DAY OFFENSIVE IN THAT SECTOR.

THE GAINS ELIMINATED A "DOG-LEG" IN THE LINE EXISTING ALONG THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER SINCE LAST SPRING. CRESTS RANGING UP TO 3,000 FEET WERE TAKEN FROM CHINESE REDS WHO FAILED TO DEFEND WITH THEIR USUAL FURY.

UNTIL THE ATTACK, THE ALLIED FRONT WAS FARTHER NORTH ON ONE SIDE OF THE NORTH-SOUTH RIVER THAN ON THE OTHER, GIVING THE FRONT A LETTER Z SHAPE. NOW THE ALLIES ARE ASTRIDE THE STREAM ON A GENERALLY EAST-WEST LINE SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, A MUCH IMPROVED MILITARY POSITION.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE KINGS SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SEIZED A HILL WEST OF YONCHON WHICH HAD BEEN LOST TO THE REDS SATURDAY. AT NIGHTFALL, THE CHINESE BROUGHT UP SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, SHELLED THE BRITISH AND TRIED UNTIL MIDNIGHT TO DISLODGE THEM.

PILOTS OF TWO F-86 SABRE JETS MADE THE DARING RAID ON THE GROUNDED RED JET PLANES AT UIJU.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I KNOW OF THAT THE MIGS HAVE LANDED IN NORTH KOREA," SAID A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, MAJ. WILLIAM S. WALTMAN OF 2 PORTSMOUTH PL., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

HE SAID THE MIGS WERE CAUGHT COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE AND NOT A SHOT WAS FIRED AT THE AMERICAN PILOTS, CAPT. KENNETH D. CHANDLER OF 4819 FOURTH AVE., COMPTON, CALIF., AND SECOND LT. DAYTON W. RAGLAND OF 2004 E. 27TH ST., KANSAS CITY, MO.

THE REDS ARE BUILDING THREE OTHER AIRFIELDS 50 MILES INSIDE KOREA, AT NAMSI, TAECHON AND SAAMCHAM, BUT HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM USING THEM BY NIGHTLY AMERICAN B-29 RAIDS.

IN THE SUNDAY AIR FIGHTS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY SHOT DOWN AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED. ONE U.S. F-84 THUNDERJET WAS REPORTED LOST BUT ITS PILOT WAS RESCUED AFTER BAILING OUT INTO THE YELLOW SEA. SEVENTY-SIX MIGS WERE IN THE AIR AGAINST 28 U.S. PLANDU

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BAILING OUT INTO THE YELLOW SEA. SEVENTY-SIX MIGS WERE IN THE AIR AGAINST 28 U.S. PLANES.

IN THE GROUND WAR, AN UNIDENTIFIED ALLIED DIVISION GAINED NEARLY ANOTHER MILE AND SEIZED SOME NEW HEIGHTS IN THE SECOND DAY OF A LIMITED NINE-MILE-WIDE OFFENSIVE CALLED "OPERATION VULTURE."

THE DIVISION COMMANDER, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, SAID 932 CHINESE BODIES AND 99 PRISONERS HAD BEEN COUNTED. BOOTY INCLUDED 5,000 HAND GRENADES AND 15,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

CHARGING AGAINST A HAIL OF CHINESE FIRE, THE UNITED NATIONS FOOT SOLDIERS EDGED UP THE ROUGH SLOPE OF THE STRONGEST DEFENDED PEAK FROM TWO SIDES. THEY BATTLED FOR HOURS BEFORE THEY CLEARED THE HILL OF ALL BUT DEAD CHINESE BY 3:30 P.M., SUNDAY.

A29FX
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, TROOPS OF THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION EASILY RECAPTURED A STRATEGIC HILL WEST OF YONCHON.

HUNDREDS OF CHINESE INFANTRYMEN, AIDED BY TANKS, HAD WON THE HILL SATURDAY, BUT THEY HAD DISAPPEARED WHEN THE BRITISH RETURNED SHORTLY AFTER DAWN SUNDAY.

UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ALSO HURLED A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST NORTH KOREANS ON THE EASTERN FRONT TO RETAKE GROUND RECENTLY LOST.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SUNDAY EVENING COMMUNIQUE SAID THE OPPOSING TROOPS IN THE EAST WERE "HEAVILY ENGAGED" NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL.

HF1056APS NM

NOV 19 1951

A108FX
BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.19-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID THE CHINESE RED GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL BE USED AS THE DEMARCATION LINE IN KOREA.

THE BROADCAST ATTACKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROPOSALS FOR WORLD PEACE IN WHICH ALL NATIONS WOULD PERMIT INSPECTION OF THEIR ARMAMENT PROGRAMS.

THE BROADCAST, IN THE CHINESE LANGUAGE, WAS MONITORED BY TOKYO'S RADIO PRESS.

PEIPING RADIO REFERRED TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

(A PEIPING BROADCAST QUOTED THE CHINESE RED FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, AS EXPRESSING HIS GOVERNMENT'S FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE FOUR-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL OF VISHINSKY NOV.8 AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS.

(THE BROADCAST, IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, WAS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO AFTER THE CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST WAS RECEIVED IN TOKYO).

THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL URGED:

1. A FINDING THAT THE ATLANTIC BLOC AND SETTING UP OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH U.N. PRINCIPLES.

2. CEASX-FURE IN KOJEA,UWITH TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN IN 10 DAYS FRO PARALLEL 38 AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN COMPLETE IN THREE MONTHS.

3. A WORLD CONFERENCE OF ARMAMENT REDUCTION TO MEET BEFORE JUNE 1.

4. A PEACE PACT AMONG RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.

(CHOU'S STATEMENT IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST ENDORSING THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM SAID THAT "BY CONTRAST, THE PROPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE X X X IS DESIGNED TO COVER UP THEIR INTENSIFICATION OF WAR PREPARATIONS WITH EMPTY TALK OF SO-CALLED ARMS REDUCTION.")

JS527PPS NM

30.24-28497

AP12FX

PRECEDE TOKYO JETS

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 18-(AP)-TWO ALLIED SABRE JETS TODAY CAUGHT COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS PARKED ON AN AIRFIELD IN NORTH KOREA JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER. THEY DESTROYED TWO MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED FOUR AND BADLY DAMAGED FIVE MORE.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I KNOW OF THAT THE MIGS HAVE LANDED IN NORTH KOREA," AN OFFICIAL FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID AT A SPECIAL BRIEFING FOR CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT.

THE ALLIED PILOTS SAID THREE OTHER MIGS "TOOK OFF" BEFORE THE SABRES ATTACKED.

THE MIGS WERE PARKED AT UIJU AIRSTRIP WHICH LIES IN NORTH KOREA BELOW THE YALU RIVER, ABOUT 15 MILES EAST OF THE ANTUNG AIRFIELD IN MANCHURIA.

"THIS IS THE FIRST AIR-TO-GROUND ATTACK ON MIGS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN," SAID THE AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN, MAJ. WILLIAM S. WALTMAN OF (2 PORTSMOUTH PLACE) GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

MAJ. WALTMAN SAID THE F-86 SABRE JETS CAUGHT THE PARKED MIGS "COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE." THE MIGS WERE OFF A TAXI RUNWAY WHEN THE SABRES MADE ONE DIVING RUN, FIRING THEIR .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS. THE SABRES THEN SPED BACK FOR HOME.

THE SABRES WERE NOT FIRED UPON BY MIGS AND DREW NO ENEMY GROUND FIRE.

WALTMAN SAID TWO OF THE PARKED MIGS "EXPLODED AND BLEW UP."

"THIS PROBABLY HAD AS MUCH TO DO WITH DAMAGING THE OTHER MIGS AS DID OUR MACHINEGUN FIRE," THE AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID.

OTHER ALLIED JET PILOTS DESTROYED ONE MIG, PROBABLY DESTROYED ANOTHER AND DAMAGED FIVE IN A SWIRLING AIR BATTLE LATE TODAY OVER SINANJU. IN THE DOGFIGHT, 12 F-84 THUNDERJETS TANGLED WITH 32 MIGS FOR 15 TO 20 MINUTES.

ONE F-84 WAS SHOT DOWN BUT THE PILOT BAILED OUT AND WAS RESCUED, WALTMAN SAID.

THE UIJU AIRFIELD WHERE THE MIGS WERE PARKED IS JUST INSIDE NORTH KOREA, BUT IT IS A DRAMATIC DEPARTURE FOR THE REDS TO BRING THEIR PLANES OUT OF THE MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY INTO KOREA WHERE ALLIED PLANES CAN STRIKE.

"BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE AS YET THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE USING THIS AS A PERMANENT BASE," SAID WALTMAN.

"THIS ONE-SHOT CHANCE, WHEN WE JUST HAPPENED TO CATCH THEM THERE TODAY, IS NO INDICATION OF THE REDS' FUTURE PLANS," WALTMAN DECLARED. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PLANS CANNOT BE DETERMINED "UNTIL WE SEE DURING THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR DAYS WHETHER THEY CONTINUE TO USE THEI FIELD."

WALTMAN SAID FINDING THE RED JETS SOUTH OF THE YALU MAY "ELIMINATE OUR ACCUSATIONS THAT THEY FLY FROM FIELDS WHERE WE CAN'T ATTACK THEM."

THE AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AIRFIELDS IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA AT UIJU, SINUIJU, TAECHON AND NAMSI. B-29 BOMBERS REGULARLY HAVE BEEN HITTING THE FIELDS AT TAECHON AND NAMSI.

CV650APS

AP3FX

---95---

TOKYO, NOV. 18 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN SABRE JET FIGHTERS MADE A DARING STRAFING ATTACK TODAY ON A COMMUNIST AIRFIELD SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE KOREA WAR DESTROYED RED MIG JETS ON THE GROUND.

THE PILOTS CLAIMED TWO MIGS DESTROYED, FOUR PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE BADLY DAMAGED IN THE RAID.

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FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID SABRE PILOTS CAPT. KENNETH D. CHANDLER, 4189 FOURTH AVE., COMPTON, CALIF., AND LIEUT. DAYTON W. RAGLAND, 2004 E. 27TH ST., KANSAS CITY, MO., STAGED THE STRAFING ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT UIJU, NORTHEASTT

BLLHI CL TH

E. 27TH ST., KANSAS CITY, MO., STAGED THE STRAFING ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT UIJU, NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE YALU.

FORMAL ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGE WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL GUN CAMERA FILM CAN BE EXAMINED.

IT WAS THE FIRST AIR-TO-GROUND ATTACK ON ENEMY PLANES STAGED BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SINCE MAY 9 WHEN FIGHTER BOMBERS ATTACKED SINUIJU AIRFIELD AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED APPROXIMATELY 15 PROPELLER-DRIVEN AIRCRAFT.

THE ATTACK COUNTERED A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO EXPAND THE AIR WAR BY BASING RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS ON KOREAN AIRFIELDS.

RECENT EFFORTS OF THE ENEMY TO PUT THREE OTHER NORTHWEST KOREAN AIR STRIPS IN OPERABLE CONDITION HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVELY NEUTRALIZED BY REPEATED ATTACKS BY B-29 SUPERFORTS.

THE TWO SABRE JETS MAKING SUNDAY'S ATTACK WERE ARMED WITH .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN AMMUNITION AS THEY STREAKED DOWN ON THE UNSUSPECTING COMMUNISTS.

"WE HAD BEEN ON A FIGHTER SWEEP IN THE SINUIJU AREA," CHANDLER SAID, "WE HAD JUST SIGHTED 30 MIGS IN THE AIR, BUT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THEM. THEN WE SIGHTED 12 MIGS ON THE TAXI STRIP AT THE UIJU AIRFIELD.

"ABOUT FIFTY FEET ABOVE THE GROUND WE BEGAN OUR FIRING PASS FROM SOUTHWEST TO NORTHEAST.

"THE MIGS WERE PARKED IN ONE BIG CLUSTER AND I AIMED FOR THE CENTER OF IT.

"MY BURST OF MACHINE GUNFIRE WALKED RIGHT ALONG THE GROUND AND UP TO THE MIGS AND ALL I COULD SEE WAS THE FLASHES OF MY BULLETS HITTING THEM.

"ONE OR TWO MIGS IN THE CENTER BLEW UP IN A TREMENDOUS BALL OF FIRE. BY THAT TIME I WAS DOWN TO ABOUT 15 FEET AND HAD TO PULL UP TO MISS THE EXPLOSIONS."

LT. RAGLAND SAID:

"I STRAFED DOWN THE CENTER OF THE FIELD AND PULLED OVER ON THE MIGS WHEN CHANDLER COMPLETED HIS ATTACK. I COULD SEE EXPLOSIONS AND MULTI-COLORED FLASHES. I WOULD SAY WE GOT HITS ON AT LEAST 90 PER CENT OF THE MIGS."

B17KX (Q)

(130) CO NY FOR SOUTH 51

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV.18-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN F-84 THUNDERJET PILOTS SHARED CREDIT FOR THE ONE CONFIRMED "KILL" OF A MIG IN AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY.

THEY WERE FIRST LIEUTENANTS KENNETH C.COOLEY OF WAKEMAN, OHIO, AND JOHN M.HEWETT OF HOUSTON, TEX.

COOLEY SAID HE EMPTIED HIS GUNS INTO THE MIG, AND "ITS LEFT WING STARTED FLYING OFF AND FUEL AND SMOKE GUSHED OUT.

"I PULLED UP ALONG THE RIGHT SIDE AND SAW THE PILOT SLUMPED OVER THE CONTROLS."

HEWETT SPED IN, SCORING MORE HITS IN THE MIG'S WING AND FUSELAGE.

"THE LAST I SAW OF HIM, THE MIG WAS BURNING IN SEVERAL PLACES," SAID HEWETT.

CREDITED WITH A "PROBABLE" WAS FIRST LT.CHARLES H.ALLEN OF AUSTELL, GA. THOSE WHO DAMAGED MIGS INCLUDED FIRST LT.WOOD S.MCARTHUR OF 5904 COUNTRY CLUB BLVD., NORTH LITTLE ROCK, ARK., AND FIRST LT. GLENN H.HERB OF 572 GOLDSBORO RD., [redacted] ATLANTA, GA.

KK434PCS

B34KX(150)
BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.18-(AP)-MAJ.M.STAVRIDAKIS FROM THE ISLAND OF CRETE ARRIVED IN PUSAN TODAY WITH 285 REPLACEMENTS FOR THE GREEK DETACHMENT IN THE U.N.ARMY. HE PLEDGED, "WE WILL FIGHT EVEN HARDER IN KOREA THAN WE DID AGAINST THE COMMUNIST BANDITS IN GREECE."

HE SAID HIS FIGHTERS WERE "ESCPECIALLY HAPPY TO BE IN KOREA BECAUSE WE ARE FIGHTING UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, AN EXCELLENT SOLDIER AND A WONDERFUL MAN."

THE HUSKY OFFICER FOUGHT THE REDS IN WESTERN MACEDONIA, IN THE GRAMMOS VITSI AND AGRAFA MOUNTAIN CAMPAIGNS AND AT KARPENISI FROM 1946 TO 1949 WHILE VAN FLEET WAS AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISER.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALL THE SAME," CONCLUDED STAVRIDAKIS HE IS A NATIVE OF RETHYMNON, CRETE.

A NURSE, FIRST LT.HADJIFOTIADOU SOTIRIA, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE SIXTH DETACHMENT OF GREEK REPLACEMENTS, SAID, "I WANT TO DO ALL I CAN IN HELPING THOSE WHO ARE FIGHTING COMMUNISM."

SHE IS THE FORMER CHIEF NURSE OF A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN ATHENS.
EW632PCS NM

A14FX (WX FOLO)
(170)

TOKYO, NOV 18-(AP)-JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT TODAY APPROVED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.

THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS VOTED 174 TO 45 IN FAVOR OF THE PEACE TREATY AND 147 TO 76 FOR THE SECURITY PACT.

ON OCT. 26 THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPROVED THE TREATY 307 TO 47 AND THE PACT 289 TO 71.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL LEFT TONIGHT FOR NARA WITH THE OFFICIAL RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS FOR THE TOURING EMPEROR HIROHITO TO SIGN. HIS SIGNATURE, EXPECTED MONDAY, WILL COMPLETE JAPAN'S RATIFICATION.

THE RATIFIED DOCUMENTS WILL BE TAKEN TO WASHINGTON BY A FOREIGN OFFICE REPRESENTATIVE, EXPECTED TO LEAVE HERE BY PLANE NOV. 29.

COMMUNISTS, LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS, FARMER LABORITES AND SOME LEFTIST INDEPENDENTS IN THE UPPER HOUSE VOTED AGAINST BOTH THE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT. OTHER SOCIALISTS, SOME RIGHTISTS AND INDEPENDENTS JOINED THEM IN OPPOSITION TO THE SECURITY PACT.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY, THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND THE DOMINANT RYOKUFUKAI (GREEN WIND SOCIETY) CLIQUE OF INDEPENDENTS SUPPORTED BOTH THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT.

THE UNITED STATES SENATE IS EXPECTED TO ACT ON THE TREATY AND PACT EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR. CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FORECAST OCTOBER 28 THAT THERE WOULD BE NO "SERIOUS OPPOSITION."

HOWEVER, SENATORS JENNER (R-IND) AND MALONE (R-NEV) ARE SURE TO OPPOSE IT. ALSO SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) WANTS A RESERVATION WRITTEN IN TO THE EFFECT THAT RATIFICATION DOES NOT MEAN THE U.S. IS APPROVING RUSSIA'S TITLE TO ASIATIC AREAS OBTAINED UNDER THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

TREATIES ARE ACTED ON IN THE U.S. BY THE SENATE ALONE, WITH A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THOSE VOTING REQUIRED FOR RATIFICATION.
JA322PES

NOV 19 1951

AP2FX
-95-

TOKYO,NOV.18-(AP)-THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE DOCUMENTS MUST BE SIGNED BY EMPEROR HIROHITO BEFORE THEY ARE OFFICIALLY RATIFIED BY JAPAN, BUT HIS APPROVAL IS AUTOMATIC AND MERELY CEREMONIAL.

THE HOUSE OF COUNCILORS, UPPER HOUSE OF THE DIET, VOTED 174 TO 45 IN FAVOR OF THE PEACE TREATY AND 147 TO 76 IN FAVOR OF THE SECURITY PACT. THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HAD APPROVED THE TWO TREATIES EARLIER.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.
EB1210APS NM

B61
KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, NOV.19 (MONDAY) (AP)-COMMENTING ON RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BY JAPAN'S HOUSE OF COUNCILORS, THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY "NO VICTOR EVER IMPOSED A KINDLIER PEACE THAN THIS."

INN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:

"IF JAPAN AS A NATION LOSES SOME OUTLYING REAL ESTATE, MOST OF IT PICKED UP BY CONQUEST, THE JAPANESE AS INDIVIDUALS ARE PROBABLY BETTER OFF UNDER THIS TREATY THAN THEY WERE BEFORE THE WAR. THEY MAY EVEN BE BETTER OFF THAN IF JAPAN HAD WON THE WAR AND THEY HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO SUPPORT AN EXPANDING IMPERIALISM X X X

"THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE, WHICH PRESUMABLY WILL TAKE UP THE TWO TREATIES EARLY NEXT YEAR. WE HOPE THAT THE DARK MAGIC WHICH BEDEVILS (PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS) WILL NOT TURN THE DISCUSSION INTO A FREE-FOR-ALL. OUR OWN RATIFICATION OUGHT TO BE NONPARTISAN AND PROMPT."
RB1246AES

NOV 19 1951

A39FX

TOKYO, NOV 18-(AP)-POLICE OF KYOTO, WHERE LEFTIST STUDENTS HECKLED EMPEROR HIROHITO NOV. 12, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD SEIZED A COMMUNIST PARTY DIRECTIVE ORDERING SUCH EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT THE EMPEROR.

THE POLICE SAID THE STUDENT HECKLERS EVIDENTLY WERE FOLLOWING THIS RED DIRECTIVE.

WITHOUT DISCLOSING HOW THEY CAME BY IT, POLICE SAID THE DIRECTIVE ORDERED "EVERY EFFORT" TO SMEAR THE EMPEROR'S "SINISTER ATTEMPTS" TO ALIGN THE PUBLIC IN FAVOR OF REARMAMENT.

KYOTO UNIVERSITY SUSPENDED EIGHT LEADERS OF THE STUDENT GROUP AND ANNOUNCED THAT OTHER ACTIONS WERE CONTEMPLATED.
HF1126APS NM

AP13FX

TOKYO, NOV. 18-(AP)-KYOTO POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE DISCOVERY OF A COMMUNIST DIRECTIVE ORDERING "EVERY EFFORT" TO SMEAR EMPEROR HIROHITO'S "SINISTER ATTEMPTS" TO ALIGN THE JAPANESE PUBLIC ON THE SIDE OF REARMAMENT.

IT WAS IN KYOTO THAT HIROHITO WAS HECKLED BY LEFTIST STUDENTS LAST WEEK.
CV516APS NM

DP14

..154FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 19-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN AIRMEN AND FIVE JAPANESE ATTEMPTING TO RESCUE A CREW OF A CRASHED B-29 AT YOKOTA AIR BASE WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT WHEN THE BURNING PLANE EXPLODED. x17

FIVE OTHER AIRMEN AND THREE JAPANESE ASSISTING IN THE RESCUE WERE INJURED AND MORE THAN 30 JAPANESE LIVING IN A NEARBY VILLAGE WERE INJURED BY THE BLAST. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF HOUSES WERE DAMAGED.

30.24-28499

ALL MEMBERS OF THE B-29 CREW ESCAPED BEFORE THE EXPLOSION BUT THREE OF THEM SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AS THE BOMB LADEN SUPERFORT WAS TAKING OFF ON A COMBAT MISSION.

NAMES OF THE DEAD AND INJURED WERE WITHHELD.

JL757PPS NM

NOV 19 1951

AP15FX

-95-

TOKYO, NOV. 18-(AP)-AN AMERICAN B-29 SUPERFORT CRASHED AND BURNED AT YOKOTA AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TOKYO TODAY. ALL OF THE 12 MEN ABOARD WERE RESCUED.

SOME OF THE CREWMEN REPORTEDLY WERE INJURED, BUT IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THEIR CONDITION WAS SERIOUS.

A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN SAID THE B-29 CRASHED AT THE EDGE OF THE FIELD AS IT WAS TAKING OFF.

CV613APS NM

B47KX(CQ) (Q)

NY FOR SOUTH

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.19-(AP)-LT. (JG) JOHN W.KEANE, A CORSAIR PILOT FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD, WENT THROUGH AIR, FIRE AND WATER, AND THEN LANDED IN SICKBAY 15 MINUTES AFTER A HELICOPTER PILOT PICKED HIM OUT OF THE SEA OF JAPAN.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TOLD THIS STORY TODAY:

KEAN, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., BAILED OUT OF HIS BURNING CORSAIR AFTER HE RAN INTO HEAVY FLAK OVER NORTH KOREA. HE CAME DOWN IN ICY WATERS OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST.

LT.WILLIAM C.DIXON, 4925 ATLANTIC BLVD., JACKSONVILLE, FLA., MADE A 20 MILE HELICOPTER JUMP AND RESCUED KEANE. IT WAS THE FIFTH RESCUE FOR DIXON, SENIOR AVIATOR ABOARD THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES.

EDWARD F.KYLLONEN, SEATTLE, ACCOMPANIED DIXON.

KK842PCS NM

B57KX(Q)

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.18-(AP)-COL.QUENTIN ASHLEY TILLEY OF MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, TODAY TOOK OVER AS CHIEF PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES (BCOF) IN JAPAN AND KOREA.

TILLEY ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM MELBOURNE, WHERE UNTIL OCT.30 HE WAS A CIVILIAN JOURNALIST FOR SEVERAL PUBLICATIONS OF TRUTH AND SPORTSMAN, LTD.

HE SUCCEEDS COL. OWEN O'BRIEN OF TASMANIA, WHO NOW IS IN SYDNEY AS PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER FOR LT.GEN.HORACE ROBERTSON, FOR FIVE YEARS HEAD OF BCOF AND NEWLY-APPOINTED DIRECTOR GENERAL OF RECRUITING IN AUSTRALIA.

TILLEY SERVED IN THE 1939-45 WAR IN THE AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PACIFIC THEATERS. KK1038PCS

A59FX

(160)

BY SPENCER MOOSA.

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, NOV 19-(AP)-HOUSE MINORITY LEADER JOSEPH MARTIN (R., MASS.), AND REP. LEONARD W. HALL (R., N.Y.), LEFT THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD SUNDAY WITH WORDS OF HOPE FOR MORE AID FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES.

THE CONGRESSMEN ARE ON A PRIVATE FACT-FINDING TOUR AROUND THE WORL

IN A SPEECH BEFORE MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE AND CONTROL YUANS (COUNCILS) MARTIN DECLARED, "NOBODY CAN STOP THE UNITED STATES FROM ARMING AND EQUIPPING FREE CHINA AND BOLSTERING HER HOPES OF RECOVERING THE MAINLAND."

HE ADDED, "BEFORE I LEFT THE UNITED STATES MY FRIEND GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR--WHO IS ALSO YOUR FRIEND--ASKED ME TO TELL PRESIDENT CHIANG AND THE PEOPLE OF FREE CHINA THAT AMERICAN SYMPATHY IS INCREASING ALL THE TIME.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE FREE CHINA'S ANTI-COMMUNIST WAR WILL END IN FINAL VICTORY."

DURING THEIR STAY THE VISITORS MET CHIANG TWICE--FIRST AT TEA ON FRIDAY ON THEIR ARRIVAL FROM PUSAN, KOREA--AND AGAIN LAST NIGHT AS HIS DINNER GUESTS.

MARTIN AND HALL WENT ON TO HONG KONG WHERE THEY ARRIVED SUNDAY NIGHT ABOARD A B-17. THEY PLANNED TO DEPART FROM THERE TODAY FOR MANILA AND RETURN TO HONG KONG ON FRIDAY TO CONTINUE THEIR TRIP AROUND THE WORLD.

HF102PPS NM

A37FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV 18-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT RED CHINESE GEN. TUNG HUA, FORMER TRUCE NEGOTIATOR IN KOREA, WAS IN SOUTH CHINA'S KWANGSI PROVINCE, ORGANIZING "VOLUNTEERS" TO FIGHT THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.

WITHOUT GIVING ITS SOURCE, THE AGENCY SAID TUNG WOULD COMMAND THE FORCE HE WAS RAISING.

HF1124APS

A38FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV 18-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS EXECUTED FORMER LT. GEN. HSU HUI-TZE TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

HSU, 51, WAS A FORMER MAYOR OF HANKOW AND FORMER COMMANDER OF THE SZECHWAN-HUPEH-HUNAN BORDER HEADQUARTERS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNISTS IN 1949 AND SNEAKED INTO FORMOSA IN JUNE, 1950, TO DO UNDERGROUND WORK. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

HF1125APS

A41

MALAYA BUDGET (530)

NOV 19 1951

BY MILTON MARMOR

SINGAPORE, NOV.18-(AP)-TRANSFER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS FROM KOREA TO MALAYA WAS URGED TODAY BY THE CONSERVATIVE STRAITS TIMES AFTER "THE BLACKEST OF BLACK WEEKS" REPORTED IN FIGHTING RED GUERRILLAS.

IT SAID THE 25,000 BRITISH, CANADIAN, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND GROUND TROOPS NOW ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT NORTH OF SEOUL ARE NEEDED TO FIGHT COMMUNIST UPRISINGS IN MALAYA, DATING FROM 1948.

THE NEWSPAPER CONTENDED EDITORIALLY THE STAKES IN THE ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN ARE GREATER IN MALAYA THAN IN KOREA.

SIXTY-CLASHES BETWEEN THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES AND THE REDS WERE REPORTED FOR THE PAST WEEK IN THE TIN AND RUBBER PRODUCING PENINSULA, BIGGEST DOLLAR EARNER IN THE BRITISH STERLING POOL. FORTY INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED THE PREVIOUS WEEK.

THE TERRORIST PROBLEM WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE REGULAR ANNUAL GATHERING OF BRITISH GOVERNORS, MILITARY COMMANDERS AND DIPLOMATS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA NOV.23-27. THEY WILL MEET AT THE RESIDENCE OF BRITAIN'S COMMISSIONER-GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, MALCOLM MACDONALD, IN JOHORE BAHRU, JUST ACROSS THE STRAIT CAUSEWAY FROM THIS CROWN COLONY. THE GUERRILLA FIGHTING RANGES NORTHWARD FROM JOHORE STATE.

EMERGENCY POLICING TO KEEP TIN AND RUBBER PRODUCTION OPERATING AND THE LONG-TERM JUNGLE CAMPAIGNS TO ELIMINATE THE MALAYA REDS ALREADY ARE COSTING THE BRITISH AROUND $100,000 A DAY.

PRODUCTION HAS CONTINUED HIGH BUT RECENTLY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP DEATH-THREATENING PICKET LINES AROUND RUBBER ESTATES. THESE HAVE KEPT ABOUT 6,000 WORKERS AWAY FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE STRAITS TIMES SUGGESTION FOR BRINGING TROOPS FROM KOREA IS EXPECTED TO CARRY SOME WEIGHT IN THE JOHORE BAHRU MEETING. THE PAPER IS USUALLY A REFLECTION OF PLANTER AND MINE-OPERATOR OPINION AND THUS INFLUENTIAL AMONG THE BRITISH.

THE TIMES SAID THE ONLY ISSUE AT STAKE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA IS PRESTIGE.

A42

"APART FROM THAT," THE TIMES SAID, "THERE IS NOTHING WORTH WINNING AND LITTLE MORE TO LOSE. IN MALAYA THE STAKES ARE MUCH HIGHER, VAST AMOUNTS OF BADLY NEEDED RAW MATERIALS AND FREEDOM OF PEOPLE LIVING UNDER THE BRITISH FLAG.

"BRITAIN SHOULD ASK AMERICA FOR PERMISSION TO TRANSFER THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION FROM THE ROCKY SLOPES OF KOREA TO THE JUNGLES OF MALAYA. IT IS HARDLY LIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD OBJECT. FOR SHE KNOWS AS WE KNOW THAT THE BATTLE FOR THIS COUNTRY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL THOSE STRUGGLES NOW RAGING BETWEEN THE FORCES OF SLAVISH COMMUNISM AND THOSE OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS."

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION NORTH OF SEOUL HAS 15,000 MEN FROM BRITAIN AND 10,000 FROM AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND. UNITED NATIONS SOURCES RECENTLY ESTIMATED THE COMMONWEALTH ALSO HAS ABOUT 10,000 NAVY AND AIR PERSONNEL ON KOREAN DUTY; MOSTLY BRITISH, BUT THERE ARE SOME AUSTRALIANS, NEW ZEALANDERS AND SOUTH AFRICANS AMONG THEM.

BRITISH REPORTS OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING THE MALAY REDS LISTED 102 AS MAJOR ENCOUNTERS, AND 165 AS MINOR ONES FOR THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF NOVEMBER. FOR ALL OF OCTOBER, 216 MAJOR AND 331 MINOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

CASUALTY REPORTS SHOWED: DURING OCTOBER 99 TERRORISTS KILLED, 48 WOUNDED, TWO CAPTURED, 11 SURRENDERED; DURING FIRST TWO WEEKS OF NOVEMBER 32 TERRORISTS KILLED, 11 WOUNDED, SIX CAPTURED, SIX SURRENDERED. DURING OCTOBER BRITISH-LED SECURITY FORCES LOST 57 KILLED, 79 WOUNDED; DURING THE FIRST HALF OF NOVEMBER 18 SECURITY TROOPS WERE KILLED, 21 WOUNDED. CIVILIAN LOSSES IN OCTOBER WERE 56 KILLED, 30 WOUNDED, 13 MISSING; DURING THE FIRST HALF OF NOVEMBER 19 WERE KILLED, 35 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE JOHORE BAHRU CONFERENCE TO BE PRESIDED OVER BY MACDONALD SAID THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES WOULD MEET "AS IN PREVIOUS YEARS" TO CONFER AND EXCHANGE INFORMATION.

THOSE ATTENDING WILL INCLUDE:

GOVERNORS SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON OF SINGAPORE, SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM OF HONG KONG, SIR RALPH HONE OF NORTH BORNEO AND A.F.ABELL OF SARAWAK; M.V. DEL TUFO, OFFICER ADMINISTERING THE FEDERAHION OF MALAYA; AIR MARSHAL AIR FRANCIS FOGARTY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FAR EAST AIR FORCE; ADMIRAL SIR GUY RUSSELL, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ROYAL NAVY FAR EAST STATION; GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FAR EAST LAND FORCES; SIR ARCHIBALD NYE, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER (COMMONWEALTH AMBASSADOR) TO INDIA; SIR JOHN STERNDALE BENNETT, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER GENERAL (FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS); WILLIAM ADDIS, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER GENERAL (FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS); R.H. SCOTT, FOREIGN OFFICE; G.A. WALLINGER, AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND; R.L.SPEAIGHT, AMBASSADOR TO BURMA; F.S.GIBBS, MINISTER TO THE PHILIPPINES, H.A. GRAVES, MINISTER TO INDOCHINA (VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA); A.C.STEWART, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN INDONESIA; G.L.CLUTTON, OF THE BRITISH LIAISON MISSION IN JAPAN.

GEN.SIR FRANK SIMPSON AND AIR VICE-MARSHAL S.B.R.PELLY, BOTH OF THE IMPERIAL DEFENSE COLLEGE, WILL ATTEND AS OBSERVERS.

SNAA7PES

NOV 19 1951

AP11

SINGAPORE, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE STRAITS TIMES TODAY URGED THAT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS BE PULLED OUT OF KOREA AND SENT TO MALAYA WHERE COMMUNIST TERRORISM HAS INCREASED IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

THE PAPER DECLARED MALAYA IS MORE IMPORTANT TO THE COMMONWEALTH THAN KOREA, ADDING:

"IN THAT BLEAK, BARREN, DEVASTATED LAND (KOREA) THE ONLY ISSUE AT STAKE IS PRESTIGE. APART FROM THAT THERE IS NOTHING WORTH WINNING AND LITTLE MORE TO LOSE. IN MALAYA THE STAKES ARE MUCH HIGHER--VAST AMOUNTS OF BADLY NEEDED RAW MATERIALS AND THE FREEDOM OF PEOPLES LIVING UNDER THE BRITISH FLAG.

"BRITAIN SHOULD ASK AMERICA FOR PERMISSION TO TRANSFER COMMONWEALTH DIVISIONS FROM THE ROCKY SLOPES OF KOREA TO THE JUNGLES OF MALAYA. IT IS HARDLY LIKELY THE UNITED STATES WOULD OBJECT. FOR SHE KNOWS--AS WE KNOW--THAT THE BATTLE FOR THIS COUNTRY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL THOSE STRUGGLES NOW RAGING BETWEEN THE FORCES OF SLAVISH COMMUNISM AND THOSE OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS.

KS808AES

A47

TRIESTE (380)

NOV 19 1951

LONDON, NOV.18-(AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHRUGGED OFF WITH A "WE'VE-HEARD-THAT-ONE-BEFORE" ATTITUDE TODAY A NOTE FROM RUSSIA CHARGING THEY AND THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO CARVE UP THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SEEMED COMPLETELY UNDISTURBED BY THE SOVIET NOTE, WHICH ALSO CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS WITH CONVERTING TRIESTE INTO A MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE FOR THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE ALLEGED PLAN TO SPLIT THE FREE TERRITORY BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY WAS A VIOLATION OF THE CLAUSES OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, THE NOTE DECLARED.

"WE'RE A LITTLE SURPRISED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE THE PROTEST RIGHT NOW," A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. "IT SEEMS TO US RATHER A MANEUVER TO EMBARRASS THE YUGOSLAVS AND THE ITALIANS IN THEIR MOVES TOWARD SOME DEGREE OF RAPPROACHMENT."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE WITHHELD COMMENT.

IN MOSCOW, SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS LINKED THE NEW SOVIET NOTE ON TRIESTE TO THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY QUESTION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECLARED IN THE PAST THAT SO LONG AS THE STATUTES CONCERNING TRIESTE--APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT--REMAIN UNFULFILLED AND WHILE WESTERN TROOPS REMAIN THERE THEY HAVE NO GUARANTEE THAT THE SAME THING WILL NOT HAPPEN IN AUSTRIA.

IN ROME, AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET PROTEST "IS A NEW ATTEMPT TO KEEP PEACE OUT OF THE ADRIATIC."

"THE NOTE CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS A NEW ATTEMPT TO CREATE CONFUSION AND PREVENT AN APPEASEMENT IN THE ADRIATIC SECTOR," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET MOVE, HOWEVER, DID NOT CREATE A SURPRISE BECAUSE IT IS IN LINE WITH GENERAL LINES OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE SOVIET DELEGATES HAVE SHOWN THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO REMOVE THE CAUSES OF FRICTION EXISTING IN THE WORLD."

IN PARIS, A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAW NOTHING NEW IN THE SOVIET NOTE.

"AT FIRST GLANCE, THE NOTE APPEARS TO BE JUST ANOTHER MANUEVER TO MAKE MORE DIFFICULT A REASONABLE SOLUTION OF THE TRIESTE SITUATION," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN.

THE SOVIET PROTEST, IT WAS EMPHASIZED IN OTHER CIRCLES, WOULD NOT CHANGE THE FRENCH VIEW OF 1948 THAT THE ENTIRE ZONE OF TRIESTE SHOULD BE ANNEXED TO ITALY.

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30.24-28501

THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE AND ITS ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN A DORMANT ISSUE IN THE U.N. FOR SEVERAL YEARS. CREATION OF THE FREE TERRITORY WAS ASSIGNED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN 1947. THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNDERTOOK TO GUARANTEE THE TERRITORY'S INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY.

VARIOUS PROPOSALS OF HOW THE TERRITORY SHOULD BE GOVERNED WERE ADVANCED. THE COUNCIL FINALLY AGREED THAT A GOVERNOR SHOULD BE APPOINTED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA. HE WAS TO BE A NATIONAL OF NEITHER COUNTRY. HOWEVER, THE COUNCIL WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON WHOM TO NAME FOR THE JOB.

REPORTS HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED FROM TIME TO TIME ON THE SITUATION IN THE FREE TERRITORY, BUT ITS ADMINISTRATION CONTINUED SPLIT UP AMONG THE OCCUPYING POWERS PENDING FINAL DISPOSITION BY U.N.

SL659PES

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AP24

LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-TEXT OF A NOTE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON TRIESTE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AND MONITORED HERE: (ABOUT 1600)

OF LATE, STATEMENTS OF OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS OF A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, FROM WHICH IT FOLLOWS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS ARE PREPARING TO DIVIDE THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

IN THIS CONNECTION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THE FOLLOWING:

COLLUSIONHO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IS A CONTINUATION OF THE POLICY OF VIOLATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY WHICH THESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN PURSUING FOR FOUR YEARS ALREADY SINCE THIS TREATY HAS ENTERED INTO FORCE.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY ENVISAGES THAT THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE MUST BE DECLARED NEUTRAL, DEMILITARIZED AND ADMINISTERED IN CONFORMITY WITH THE REGULATIONS ON THE TEMPORARY REGIME AND THE PERMANENT STATUTE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE THAT GUARANTEES ITS POPULATION DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND BASIC REFORMS.

THE TREATY STIPULATES THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS TO APPOINT A GOVERNOR OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE, FOLLOWING WHICH A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL OF THE TERRITORY IS TO BE FORMED, A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY CONVENED AND A CONSTITUTION DRAFTED.

THE PEACE TREATY ALSO SETS FORTH THAT UPON EXPIRATION OF 135 DAYS SINCE THE APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR, ALL FOREIGN TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE FREE TERRITORY.

ALREADY, BEFORE THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY, AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AMONG THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION TO THE EFFECT THAT THEY WILL TAKE ALL POSSIBLE MEASURES FOR ENSURING SELECTION IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME, OF A GOVERNOR FOR THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE TERMS ENVISAGED IN THE DRAFT PERMANENT STATUTE, IN ORDER TO ENSURE HIS APPOINTMENT BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ENTRY OF THE PEACE TREATY INTO FORCE.

THUS, ACCORDING TO THE OBLIGATION ASSUMED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION AND RECORDED IN THE PROTOCOL OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF DECEMBER 12, 1946, THE GOVERNOR OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE HAD TO BE APPOINTED BY THE TIME THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY CAME INTO FORCE, I.E., BY SEPTEMBER 15, 1947.

ALL THESE DECISIONS, HOWEVER, HAVE NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED THUS FAR, OWING TO CRASS VIOLATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF THEIR TREATY COMMITMENTS:

A GOVERNOR OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE HAS NOT BEEN APPOINTED AS YET; A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL HAS NOT BEEN FORMED; REGULATIONS ON THE TEMPORARY REGIME OF FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE AS WELL AS THE PERMANENT STATUTE ENVISAGED IN THE PEACE TREATY HAVE NOT BEEN PUT INTO FORCE.

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FOREIGN TROOPS, WHICH ACCORDING TO THE PEACE TREATY WERE TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE FREE TRIESTE TERRITORY AS FAR BACK AS JANUARY, 1948, REMAIN UNLAWFULLY ON THIS TERRITORY UNTIL NOW.

INASMUCH AS THE PEACE TREATY MAKES DEPENDENT ON THE APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IMPLEMENTATION OF ALL OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY REGARDING THIS TERRITORY, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN HINDERING FOR FOUR YEARS THE APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR AND THEREBY PARALYZING ORGANIZATION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE PEACE TREATY.

BEGINNING WITH 1947 THESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE INVARIABLY REJECTED ALL CANDIDATES FOR THE POST OF GOVERNOR PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THOUGH THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR SUCH REJECTION.

ON VARIOUS PRETEXTS THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE HAMPERED APPOINTMENT OF A GOVERNOR EVEN IN CASES WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGREED TO APPOINTMENT TO THIS POST OF CANDIDATES PUT FORTH IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY GOVERNMENTS OF ABOVE THREE POWERS.

AS A RESULT OF SUCH GROSS VIOLATIONS BY GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF THEIR TREATY OBLIGATIONS, THE POPULATION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE UNTIL NOW HAS HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO EXERCISE RIGHTS IT IS GUARANTEED UNDER THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY. THE POPULATION DOES NOT TAKE PART IN ADMINISTERING ITS TERRITORY BECAUSE THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY HAS NOT BEEN CONVENED AND THE CONSTITUTION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE HAS NOT BEEN ADOPTED. UP TO THE PRESENT, THE TERRITORY IS BEING UNLAWFULLY ADMINISTERED BY ANGLO-AMERICAN AND YUGOSLAV MILITARY AUTHORITIES, WHO HAVE INSTITUTED A REGIME OF TERROR AND POLICE CLUB LAW IN THEIR OCCUPATION ZONES.

HUMAN RIGHTS AND BASIC FREEDOMS ENVISAGED BY THE PERMANENT STATUTE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE ARE CRUDELY TRAMPLED UPON BOTH IN ZONE "A," OCCUPIED BY ANGLO-AMERICAN TROOPS, AND IN ZONE "B," OCCUPIED BY YUGOSLAV TROOPS. DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS ARE BEING SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS AND PERSECUTIONS WHILE FASCIST ELEMENTS, INCLUDING GERMAN FASCISTS WHO HAVE FOUND HAVEN IN TRIESTE ENJOY FULL FREEDOM AND CARRY ON THEIR ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ACTIVITIES WITH IMPUNITY.

GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE MADE USE OF THE UNLAWFUL OCCUPATION OF FREE TRIESTE FOR CONVERSION OF THE TRIESTE DISTRICT INTO THEIR MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE WHICH PLAYS AN IMPORTANT PART IN THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS. IN THE TRIESTE AREA INTENSIVE BUILDING IS UNDERWAY OF MILITARY AERODROMES, DEPOTS, BARRACKS AND STRATEGIC ROADS LINKING THE RAILROADS OF ITALY, AUSTRIA AND YUGOSLAVIA; BIG MILITARY MANEUVERS WITH PARTICIPATION OF LARGE TANK AND AIR FORMATIONS ARE BEING CONDUCTED. THERE ARE MANY BRITISH AND AMERICAN WARSHIPS CONSTANTLY IN THE PORT OF TRIESTE. THE ENTIRE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE FREE TERRITORY HAS BEEN SUBORDINATED BY THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO THE AGGRESSIVE ENDS OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC. ONLY ENTERPRISES CONNECTED WITH WAR PRODUCTION AND SERVING OCCUPATION TROOPS ARE WORKING AT FULL CAPACITY, WHILE THE ECONOMY OF FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE AS A WHOLE IS IN A STATE OF DECLINE.

AP26

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTES OF APRIL 20TH AND JULY 8TH, 1950, ALREADY DREW ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO THE RESPONSIBILITY RESTING WITH THEM FOR NONFULFILLMENT OF PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY REGARDING THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE.

THE FACTS, HOWEVER, SHOW THAT THE SITUATION IN TRIESTE HAS NOT CHANGED. MOREOVER, PREPARING DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE THEREBY ARE TAKING NEW STEPS INCOMPATIBLE WITH OBLIGATIONS THEY HAVE ASSUMED UNDER THE PEACE TREATY.

THE DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA, NOW BEING PREPARED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITH PARTICIPATION OF THE ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS, AIMS TO ADAPT THE TERRITORY, MANPOWER AND MATERIAL RESOURCES OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE TO THE WAR PLANS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND TO SECURE THE TRIESTE AREA AS A PERMANENT MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE OF THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN. EXISTENCE OF SUCH A PLAN FOR DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IS ATTESTED TO BY STATEMENTS OF A NUMBER OF OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ABOVE COUNTRIES. THUS PRIME MINISTER OF ITALY MR. (ALCIDE) DE GASPERI STATED IN PARLIAMENT ON OCTOBER 5TH OF THIS YEAR THAT THE QUESTION OF TRIESTE MUST BE SETTLED PROCEEDING FROM TASKS OF THE SO CALLED "DEFENSE OF THE WEST." AS CAN BE SEEN FROM PRESS REPORTS, DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IS OPENLY LINKED WITH THE TASKS OF STRENGTHENING THE 'SOUTHERN FLANK" OF THE COMBINED ARMED FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC COMMANDED BY AMERICAN GENERAL EISENHOWER. REFERENCES TO DEFENSE ARE BEING MADE IN THE GIVEN INSTANCE LIKE IN OTHER SIMILAR INSTANCES MERELY TO CAMOUFLAGE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE DIVISION OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH TASKS OF MAINTAINING PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE AND RUNS COUNTER TO THE INTERESTS OF THE POPULATION OF THE FREE TERRITORY, DEPRIVING THEM OF THE POSSIBILITY TO ENJOY THE DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS ENVISAGED IN THE PERMANENT STATUTE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE.

THE DIVISION OF THIS TERRITORY CAN ONLY CAUSE MORE COMPLICATIONS IN THIS AREA OF EUROPE SINCE PLANS FOR SUCH DIVISION ARE DICTATED BY INTERESTS THAT HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE TASKS OF STRENGTHENING THE PEACE IN EUROPE.

PROCEEDING FROM THE ABOVE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGAIN INSISTS ON FULFILLMENT BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF THEIR COMMITMENTS WITH REGARD TO THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD WITHOUT DELAY TAKE MEASURES FOR PUTTING INTO EFFECT THE PERMANENT STATUTE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE WITH THE SUBSEQUENT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE BOUNDS OF THIS TERRITORY AND THE LIQUIDATION OF THE UNLAWFUL ANGLO-AMERICAN MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE IN TRIESTE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKE WITHOUT DELAY MEASURES FOR APPOINTING A GOVERNOR OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE, WHICH WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY REGARDING TRIESTE.

(END TEXT)

EJ11AES

NOV 19 1951

A50WX

TRIESTE (420)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,NOV.18-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "BEATING A DEAD HORSE" WITH THEIR CHARGES ABOUT WESTERN MILITARY DEVELOPMENT OF TRIESTE, HOPING TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION FROM "MR. VISHINSKY'S MISERABLE FAILURE AT PARIS.."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PARIS THAT HE HAD STAYED AWAKE ALL NIGHT LAUGHING ABOUT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT WHICH WERE PRESENTED TO THE ASSEMBLY A WEEK AGO. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE DECIDED AS THEY WATCHED REACTION TO VISHINSKY'S PERFORMANCE THAT HE MADE A SERIOUS BLUNDER.

THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES PRESS HAS FAILED TO TAKE A CUE FROM VISHINSKY, GENERALLY NOT REPORTING WHAT HE SAID ABOUT LAUGHING. THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT NOW THE KREMLIN SEES THAT A SERIOUS PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE ARMS RACE COMES TOO CLOSE TO THE LIVES AND FORTUNES OF PEOPLE TO BE DISMISSED WITH RIDICULE.

IT WAS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THAT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID TODAY OFFICIALS HERE ARE CONVINCED THAT RUSSIA'S LATEST MOVE ON TRIESTE WAS AN EFFORT TO REVIVE AN OLD ISSUE AS A DIVERSION.

THE ESSENCE OF THE RUSSIAN CHARGES, IN NOTES GIVEN TO AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW, IS THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE NOW CARVING UP THE TRIESTE TERRITORY TO ESTABLISH MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES. THE NOTE, WHICH ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT, RENEWED OLD COMPLAINTS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE LONG VIOLATED THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY WHICH PROVIDED FOR THE RULE OF THE PORT CITY AND TERRITORY BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

WHITE SAID THE SAME RUSSIAN CHARGES HAD BEEN ANSWERED BEFORE, BOTH DIRECT TO MOSCOW AND IN THE U.N.

HE NOTED THAT THERE HAD ONCE BEEN SOME TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BUILDING UP WESTERN MILITARY STRENGTH AT TRIESTE TO ASSURE SPEEDY ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD THAT COUNTRY BE ATTACKED BY SOVIET OR SATELLITE TROOPS. BUT HE SAID ANY BASIS THAT EVER EXISTED FOR THIS KIND OF DEVELOPMENT HAD BEEN SWEPT AWAY WITH THE WORKING OUT OF MILITARY AID ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WESTERN NATIONS.

A51WX

THERE IS THUS NO BASIS IN FACT FOR THE RENEWAL OF THE RUSSIAN CHARGES AT THIS TIME, WHITE SAID, AND IT MUST BE ASSUMED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE HARD PRESSED FOR SOMETHING TO TURN ATTENTION AWAY FROM THEIR FAILURE AT PARIS.

WHITE SAID THE RUSSIANS "CONVENIENTLY OVERLOOKED" THE REAL DIFFICULTY ABOUT ADVANCING A SOLUTION OF THE TRIESTE PROBLEM. THAT, HE DECLARED, HAS BEEN RUSSIA'S BLOCKING OF ALL EFFORTS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY AND NAME A GOVERNOR TO RUN THE TERRITORY. RUSSIA HAS NEVER BEEN WILLING TO ACCEPT ANY CANDIDATE PUT FORTH BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S WESTERN MAJORITY, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, DESPITE THE NEW NOTE'S CONTRARY ASSERTION.

JA330PES

A21

LONDON, NOV 18-(AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING ISRAEL "MIGHT FAVORABLY CONSIDER" JOINING THE WESTERN POWERS' MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE ZIONIST REVIEW, A WEEKLY MAGAZINE, SAID SHARETT MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ITS CORRESPONDENT IN AMSTERDAM.

G126PES

NOV 19 1951

30.24 - 28503

A147
PRECEDE LONDON (A21)

NOV 19 1951

(180)

JERUSALEM, NOV.18-(AP)-THE DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT FOR THE JERUSALEM POST, WHICH USUALLY REFLECTS THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS, TONIGHT TERMED "QUITE GROUNDLESS" FOREIGN PRESS REPORTS THAT ISRAEL IS WILLING TO ENTER THE MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION, FURNISHING MEN AND BASES.

THE ZIONIST REVIEW, PUBLISHED IN LONDON, EARLIER QUOTED ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT AS SAYING ISRAEL "MIGHT FAVORABLY CONSIDER" JOINING THE MIDDLE EASTERN GROUP. THE MAGAZINE SAID SHARETT NOW ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS, HAD MADE THE STATEMENT TO ITS CORRESPONDENT IN AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS.

THE POST'S CORRESPONDENT SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO ALTERATION WHATEVER IN ISRAEL'S POLICY. HE ADDED THAT "LIKE OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, ISRAEL HAS BEEN KEPT INFORMED FROM TIME TO TIME OF THE PLANS OF THE SPONSORING POWERS (OF THE PROPOSED NEW COMMAND) X X X. HOWEVER, NEITHER ISRAEL NOR ANY OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE SPONSORS OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND FOR ANY REACTION OR REPLY TO THEIR INFORMATIVE APPROACHES X X X."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT HERE ON THE LONDON REPORT.

MK1032PES

A10

LONDON, NOV 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY WAS INVITED TO VISIT TEXAS WHEN HE MAKES HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY.

NEWS EDITOR JAMES CARTER OF THE GALVESTON NEWS DROPPED IN AN NO.10 DOWNING STREET TO ASK CHURCHILL TO VISIT GALVESTON. CARTER SAID A MEMBER OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S SECRETARIAT TOLD HIM CHURCHILL WOULD VISIT GALVESTON "IF HE POSSIBLY HAS THE TIME."

CHURCHILL IS GOING TO WASHINGTON FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

CARTER ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY BY AIR WITH FOUR PELICANS AS A GIFT FROM GALVESTON TO BRITAIN. THE FLIGHT CAME AS A QUICK REACTION FROM GALVESTON TO A REPORT THAT LONDON'S ST.JAMES'S PARK WAS WITHOUT ITS TRADITIONAL PELICANS.

THE PELICANS WERE QUARTERED AT THE LONDON ZOO TODAY FOR A PERIOD OF TOUGHENING TO BRITAIN'S COLD AND WET WINTER WEATHER BEFORE BEING PLACED IN THE PARK.

G1225PES

AP27

LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH VICE-CONSUL AT JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, WAS MURDERED IN HIS HOME THERE FRIDAY.

THE KILLER OF THE VICE-CONSUL, CYRIL OUSMAN, HAS NOT YET BEEN CAUGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MOTIVE FOR THE SLAYING WAS OBSCURE BUT REPORTS FROM JIDDA INDICATED THERE WAS NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SAUDI ARABIAN AUTHORITIES WERE "PURSUING INVESTIGATIONS WITH UTMOST VIGOR."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS. OUSMAN HAD BEEN VICE-CONSUL AT JIDDA SINCE 1939. PRIOR TO THAT TIME HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT AS AN ENGINEER.

F1102AES

B4

MP (ASKED) (210)
BY ERNEST AGNEW

LONDON, NOV. 18-(AP)-BRITAIN STARTS TOMORROW WHAT IT CLAIMS IS THE WORLD'S FIRST USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR CENTRAL HEATING.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY WILL START PIPING HOT WATER FROM ITS LARGE EXPERIMENTAL ATOM PILE AT HARWELL, BERKSHIRE, TO WARM A NEARBY 80-OFFICE RESEARCH BUILDING.

WEEK-LONG TESTS OF THE UNIQUE HEATING SYSTEM HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL, THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED, AND EVENTUALLY TWO MORE BUILDINGS AT HARWELL WILL HAVE THE ATOMIC HOT WATER HEAT.

THE SYSTEM IS SIMPLE, BUT IT WILL NEVER HAVE GENERAL USE.

"WE WOULD NEED TO BUILD MANY ATOM STATIONS SIMILAR TO HARWELL AT AN INCREDIBLE COST TO HAVE ATOMIC HEATING FOR EVERY CITY AND TOWN IN BRITAIN," A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

HERE IS THE WAY THE SYSTEM WORKS:

WATER WILL BE HEATED TO 130 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT BY PLACING A HEAT EXCHANGER--AN EIGHT-TON BOX MEASURING TEN FEET BY TEN FEET BY TWO AND ONE-HALF FEET--IIN THE OUTLET AIR DUCT OF THE ATOM PILE'S AIR COOLING SYSTEM.

THE HOT WATER THEN WILL BE PUMPED IN A CONTINUOUS FLOW TO RADIATORS IN THE RESEARCH BUILDING.

"WE EXPECT TO GET ABOUT ONE MILLION BRITISH THERMAL UNITS (A MEASUREMENT OF HEAT) PER HOUR OUT OF THE FIRST INSTALLATION," THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID. "THAIT'S THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 200 FAIRLY LARGEI" ELECTRIC HEATERS.

THE INSTALLATION WILL SAVE 2,000 TO S OF COAL YEARLY AT THE HARWELL CENTER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO DANGER FROM RADIO-ACTIVITY IN USING THE HEATING SYSTEM, AND THE WATER COULD SAFELY BE USED FOR WASHING.

SNA29PES

AP17

NOV 19 1951

LONDON, NOV 18-(AP)-THE FIRST DELEGATION OF JAPANESE WOMEN TO VISIT BRITAIN SINCE THE END OF THE WAR IS DUE HERE TOMORROW FOR A SIX-DAY STUDY OF SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

THE DELEGATION, COMING HERE AS GUESTS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WILL VISIT OXFORD, BIRMINGHAM AND NOTTINGHAM. MEMBERS ARE MRS.MINEKO TANAKA, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL FOR CHILDREN'S WELFARE, TOKYO; MRS.MUMEO OKU, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLERS, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION; MRS.SHIGEKO TANABE, MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE FOR STUDY OF STATUS OF WOMEN IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE; MRS.KIKUE TAMAKAWA, MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST RESEARCH ASSOCIATION, AND MISS MACHIKE KUBE, MEMBER OF TWO COMMISSIONS ON SOCIAL SECURITY.

G1045AES

A34

(570)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY NOV 18)
U.N.BUDGET
BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE)-PARIS, NOV 18-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO CREATE A 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHICH WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A WORLD-WIDE ARMS REDUCTION CONFERENCE.

THE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH WOULD REPLACE THE U.N.'S CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONS, WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO DRAW UP TREATIES FOR THE "REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS."

THESE TREATIES WOULD THEN BE CONSIDERED BY THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE TO WHICH NON-U.N.MEMBERS, SUCH AS COMMUNIST CHINA, WOULD BE INVITED.

THE WESTERN PLAN, PUTTING INTO A CONCRETE RESOLUTION THEIR EARLIER DECLARATION ON THE NEED FOR STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT AND A COUNT OF ALL WEAPONS INCLUDING THE ATOMIC, WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOMORROW MORNING.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, TO BE MADE UP OF THE ELEVEN MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND CANADA, WOULD BE SUBJECT TO THE VETO. THIS MEANS THAT THE BIG FIVE--BRITAIN, CHINA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--CAN KILL ACTION WITH A SINGLE "NO" VOTE.

THE WESTERN POWERS ASKED THAT THE COMMISSION BEGIN ITS COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT JOB WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE DOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION.

IT LEFT THE QUESTION OF WHEN TO CALL THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE UP TO THE COMMISSION ITSELF, STIPULATING ONLY THAT IT SHALL DO SO "AS SOON AS THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE PROGRESSED TO A POINT WHERE IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE COMMISSION ANY PART OF ITS PROGRAM IS READY TO SUBMISSION TO GOVERNMENTS."

SOVIET RUSSIA'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON FRIDAY, DIRECTED A SIMILAR 12-NATION COMMISSION TO START WORK AT ONCE ON THE INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF ALL WEAPONS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO DESCRIBED THE FOUR-POINT PROPOSAL AS A SUPPLEMENT TO RUSSIA'S EARLIER CALL FOR A WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, ASKED THAT THE COMMISSION REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY FEB. 1, 1952, WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD BE WITHIN THE LIFE OF THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY.

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION REITERATES EARLIER INSISTENCE ON THE NECESSITY FOR "PROGRESSIVE DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION ON A CONTINUING BASIS OF ALL ARMED FORCES--INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES--AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC."

THIS MEANS THAT THE WEST WANTS AM INVENTORY OF THE WORLD'S ARMS STOCKPILES, AND A FOOLPROOF SYSTEM OF INSPECTION WHICH WILL DOUBLECHECK ON THE STATEMENTS OF GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THESE DEATH-DEALING HOARDS.

BOTH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHOSE WORK HAS BEEN AT A STAND-STILL SINCE 1948, AND THE CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS COMMISSION WOULD BE DISSOLVED TO GIVE WAY FOR THE NEW GROUP.

THE BIG THREE RESOLUTION GOES OUT OF ITS WAY IN AT LEAST FOUR RESPECTS IN SEEKING TO DRAW NEARER TO THE SOVIET IDEAS ON DISARMAMENT, WHICH UNTIL NOW HAVE BEEN POLES APART FROM WESTERN THINKING.

THESE ARE: 1. A REASSURANCE TO RUSSIA, AND OTHER NATIONS INVOLVED, THAT THE U.N. INSPECTION MACHINERY WILL NOT UNDULY "STICK ITS NOSE INTO OTHER PEOPLES GARDENS," TO QUOTE A PHRASE OF VISHINSKY'S.

A35

2. AN IMPLICIT PROMISE TO CONSIDER ANY WORKABLE SOVIET PLAN FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL, WHILE ASKING THAT THE PRESENT U.N. PLAN FORM THE BASIS OF THE COMMISSION'S WORK. THE RUSSIANS ARE OPPOSED TO THE U.N.'S ATOMIC PLAN.

3. RE-EMPHASIS OF THE FACT THAT THE WEST SEEKS PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND ATOMIC WARFARE. VISHINSKY HAS CHARGED TWICE THAT THE WEST IS NOT INTERESTED IN PROHIBITING ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND THEREFORE HAS AVOIDED A FLAT STATEMENT TO THIS EFFECT.

4. CALLING OF THE WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE IT MEET SOME TIME BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY, NOV. 18)

SK-FH220PES

NOV 19 1951

B1 Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY NOV. 18)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV. 18-(AP -TEXT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL TO BE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW: (ABOUT 800)

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

DESIRING TO LIFT FROM THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THE BURDEN OF INCREASING ARMAMENTS AND THE FEAR OF WAR, AND TO LIBERATE NEW ENERGIES AND RESOURCES FOR POSITIVE PROGRAMMES OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

BELIEVING THAT THE NECESSARY MEANS TO THIS END IS THE DEVELOPMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF COMPREHENSIVE AND COORDINATED PLANS, UNDEER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION TO LEVELS ADEQUATE FOR DEFENSE BUT NOT FOR AGGRESSION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS, AND FOR THE EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO ENSURE THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY.

RECOGNIZING THAT A GENUINE SYSTEM FOR DISARMAMENT MUST INCLUDE ALL KINDS OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, MUST BE ACCEPTED BY ALL NATIONS HAVING SUBSTANTIAL ARMED FORCES, AND MUST INCLUDE SAFEGUARDS THAT WILL ENSURE THE COMPLIANCE OF ALL SUCH NATIONS, NOTING THE REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF TWELVE ESTABLISHED BY RESOLUTION 496 (V), AND ESPECIALLY ITS RECOMMENDATION THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ESTABLISH A NEW COMMISSION TO CARRY FORWARD THE TASKS ORIGINALLY ASSIGNED TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS,

1. ESTABLISHES UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL A COMMISSION FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS TO BE KNOWN AS THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. THIS COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEMBERSHIP AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTION ARMAMENTS, AND FUNCTION UNDER THE RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WITH SUCH MODIFICATIONS AS THE COMMISSION SHALL DEEM NECESSARY;

2. DISSOLVES THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND RECOMMENDS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT IT DISSOLVE THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS;

3. DIRECTS THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO PREPARE PROPOSALS TO BE EMOBIED IN A DRAFT TREATY (OR TREATIES) FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS. THE COMMISSION SHALL BE GUIDED BY THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES:

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B2

(A) IT IS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO BRING ABOUT THE LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS TO LEVELS ADEQUATE FOR DEFENSE BUT NOT FOR AGGRESSION AND TO ACHIEVE EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO ENSURE THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

(B) IN A SYSTEM OF GUARANTEED DISARMAMENT THERE MUST BE PROGRESSIVE DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION ON A CONTINUING BASIS OF ALL ARMED FORCES--INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES--AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC.

(C) SUCH VERIFICATION MUST BE BASED ON EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTIION TO ENSURE THE ADEQUACY AND ACCURACY OF THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED.

30.24-28505

(D) IN FORMULATING THE PROPOSALS FOR THE DRAFT TREATY (OR TREATIES) REFERRED TO ABOVE, WHILE NOT PREJUDGING ANY OTHER PLAN THAT MAY BE PUT FORWARD, THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN OR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR THE CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY UNLESS AND UNTIL A BETTER OR NO LESS E EFFECTIVE SYSTEM CAN BE DEVISED.

(E) THERE MUST BE AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE OBSERVANCE OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM, SO AS TO PROVIDE FOR THE PROMPT DETECTION OF VIOLATIONS WHILE AT THE SAME TIME CAUSING THE MINIMUM DEGREE OF INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL LIFE OF EACH COUNTRY.

(F) THE TREATY (OR TREATIES) SHOULD BE OPEN TO ALL STATES FOR ADHERENCE AND MUST BE RATIFIED BY AT LEAST THOSE STATES WHOSE MILITARY RESOURCES ARE SO SUBSTANTIAL THAT THEIR ABSENCE FROM THE PROGRAM WOULD ENDANGER IT.

4. DIRECTS THE COMMISSION, IN PREPARING THE PROPOSALS REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 3 ABOVE, TO CONSIDER FROM THE OUTSET PLANS FOR PROGRESSIVE AND CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION, THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WHICH IS RECOGNIZED AS A FIRST AND INDISPENSABLE STEP IN CARRYING OUT THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM ENVISAGED IN THE PRESENT RESOLUTION.

5. DIRECTS THE COMMISSION, IN WORKING OUT PLANS FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION, AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS;

(A) TO SEEK TO FORMULATE CRITERIA OF GENERAL APPLICATION, WHICH COULD BE SIMPLY AND CLEARLY STATED;

(B) TO FORMULATE FOR EACH STATE, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE AGREED CRITERIA, PROPOSALS FOR OVER-ALL LIMITS AND RESTRICTIONS ON ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS;

B3

(C) TO CONSIDER METHODS ACCORDING TO WHICH STATES COULD AGREE AMONG THEMSELVES, UNDER THE AUSSPICES OF THE COMMISSION, CONCERNING THE ALLOCATION WITHIN THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE PERMITTED NATIONAL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS.

6. DIRECTS THE COMMISSION TO COMMENCE ITS WORK NOT LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS FROM THE ADOPTION OF THIS RESOLUTION AND TO REPOROT PERIODICALLY, FOR INFORMATION, TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR TO THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS NNOT IN SESSION;

7. DECLARES THAT A CONFERENCE OF ALL STATES SHOULD BE CONVENED TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSALS FOR A DRAFT TREATY (OR TREATIES) PREPARED BY THE COMMISSION AS SOON AS THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE PROGRESSED TO A POINT WHERE IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE COMMISSION ANY PART OF ITS PROGRAM IS READY FOR SUBMISSION TO GOVERNMENTS;

8. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONVENE SUCH A CONFERENCE WHEN SO ADVISED BY THE COMMISSION;

9. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO FURNISH SUCH EXPERTS, STAFF, AND FACILITIES AS THE COMMISSION MAY CONSIDER NECESSARY FOR THE EFFECTIVE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE PURPOSES OF THE PRESENT RESOLUTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY NOV. 18)
SN424PES

NOV 19 1951

A50

NOV 19 1951

(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, NOV.18)

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, NO.18-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT INAUGURATED A SERIES OF WEEKLY BROADCASTS IN FRENCH TONIGHT WITH THE ASSURANCE TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS COME TO U.N. SESSIONS HERE TO WORK AT BUILDING PEACE.

"OF COURSE PEACE DOES NOT DEPEND ONLY UPON HHE GOOD WILL OF AMERICA," MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID. "IF IT WERE SO, WE WOULD HAVE HAD PEACE LONG AGO."

IT WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF TALKS SHE WILL MAKE OVER THE FRENCH NATIONAL NETWORK. VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS WILL REPEAT HER TALKS TO BELGIUM, SWITZERLAND, EASTERN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA. SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.

EXPLAINING U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S STEP BY STEP PLAN TO GET DISARMAMENT, SHE REMARKED:

"A FEW YEARS AGO, IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II, WE DISARMED SO SPEEDILY THAT WE SOON FOUND OURSELVES DEFENSELESS. SOME WERE SAYING THEN THAT PEACE CAN GROW ANYWHERE, AMONG THE ROCKS AND IN THE SAND, LIKE WEEDS.

"LIKE MOST AMERICANS, I HAVE A GARDEN. I KNOW THAT NOTHING CAN REALLY GROW IF THE SOIL HAS NOT BEEN CULTIVATED, PLOWED AND FERTILIZED. NOTHING GROWS IN A POOR SOIL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV.18--MOVED NOV.17)
BB714PES

A137 (600)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 19)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

(ADVANCE) STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 18-(AP)-FOURTEEN UNITED STATES LAWMAKERS SET OUT HERE TOMORROW ON A NOVEL COURSE OF DISCUSSION DESIGNED TO BRING THE OLD WORLD AND THE NEW INTO CLOSER CONTACT.

THEY WILL REPRESENT BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS IN A JOINT PUBLIC DISCUSSION WITH 20 MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY ON THE "PROGRESS, PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS" OF EUROPEAN UNION AND SUCH A UNION'S PLACE IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

THIS EXPERIMENT ORIGINATED IN THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, THE LOWER HOUSE OF AN EMBRYO INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT CALLED THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THE ASSEMBLY INVITED CONGRESS LAST MAY TO SEND A DELEGATION TO MEET WITH A CROSS SECTION OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IN A SORT OF "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY."

SEN. THEODORE F.GREEN (R-RI), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HEADS THE AMERICAN GROUP. PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN SOCIALIST AND ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, HEADS THE EUROPEAN GROUP.

THEY WILL MEET ABOUT A WEEK IN THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER OF THE MAISON DE L'EUROPE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE 15-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THE CONGRESS-ASSEMBLY DISCUSSIONS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY THE AUTUMN SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF, OPENING NOV. 26. THE TWO MEETINGS ARE BEING KEPT SEPARATE TO AVOID ANY APPEARANCE OF AMERICAN MEDDLING IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

"WE ARE EXPLORING--WE'VE COME OVER TO TAKE THE MEASURE," COMMENTED SEN. ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) ON HIS ARRIVAL, AND THIS JUST ABOUT SUMS IT UP.

SINCE EUROPEAN UNITY HAS BEEN A KEYSTONE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND THE PROFESSED OBJECTIVE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, THE TWO GROUPS WILL FIND PLENTY TO TALK ABOUT IN THE AGENDA DRAFTED BY ASSEMBLY OFFICIALS AND LEADERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

BESIDES THE GENERAL QUESTION OF EUROPEAN UNIFICATION, THE STATE OF PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POSITION OF BRITAIN IN CONTINENTAL SCHEMES, THE MEETING WILL EXAMINE:

1--ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF REARMAMENT, ESPECIALLY TRENDS TOWARD INFLATION AND CUTS IN LIVING STANDARDS.

2--THE DOLLAR GAP -- HOW CAN EUROPE RECOVER BALANCE IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE?

3--EQUITABLE DIVISION OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS.

4--EQUITABLE DIVISION OF THE REARMAMENT BURDEN. SHOULD IT BE A PERCENTAGE OF NATIONAL INCOME? SHOULD THESE PERCENTAGES BE WEIGHTED IN FAVOR OF NATIONS WITH A LOWER STANDARD OF LIVING?

A138

5--EAST-WEST TRADE. CAN WESTERN EUROPE CONTRIBUTE MORE TO A HEALTHY WESTERN ECONOMY BY CONTINUING LIMITED TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPE?

6--THE CREATION OF A SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET--ONE OF TTHE ANNOUNCED AIMS OF THE MARSHALL PLAN WHEN IT WAS FIRST BEGUN. MOST ECONOMISTS AGREE THAT A SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET WOULD PRODUCE IMMEDIATE DISRUPTIONS, BUT EVENTUALLY GREAT BENEFITS.

7--REFUGEES. CAN THE UNITED STATES HELP OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ABSORB SURPLUS MANPOWER FROM GERMANY, ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY AND HELP FINANCE EMIGRATION PROGRAMS TO AREAS OVERSEAS?

THE ASSEMBLY, FOUNDED BY TEN EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS IN 1949, NOW HAS 125REPRESENTATIVES FROM 15 EMBER STATES. EACH NATION IS REPRESENTED ROUGHLY IN PROPORTION TO ITS POPULATION. MEMBERS ARE ELECTED BY THEIR PARLIAMENTS, BUT SPEAK AND VOTE ON THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITY.

ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ARE SENT TO THE COUNCIL'S UPPER HOUSE, THE COMMITTEE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, FOR FINAL ACTION. IF APPROVED THERE, THEY GO TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AS RECOMMENDATIONS.

BESIDES GREEN AND HENDRICKSON, MEMBERS OF THE U.S. GROUP ARE:

SENATORS WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN), BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WISC), BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND REPS E.E.COX (D-GA), HOWARD W.SMITH (D-VA), DONALD L.O'TOOLE (D-NY), FRAZIER REAMS (IND-O) WALTER H.JUDD (R-MINN), HARRIS ELLSWORTH (R-ORE) AND KENNETH B.KEATING (R-NY).

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 19--MOVED NOV 15)

NOV 19 1951

TA143AES

A87

(280)

BY STANLEY SWINTON

ROME, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY EXPERTS LABORED ALL DAY TODAY ON PLANS TO SPEED UP TRAINING AND EQUIPPING A "READY-TO-GO" INTERNATIONAL ARMY.

U.S., FRENCH, AND BRITISH MEMBERS OF NATO'S STANDING MILITARY GROUP CALLED ANOTHER MEETING FOR TOMORROW TO POLISH THE PLANS. THEN THEY ADJOURNED.

ON TUESDAY THE PLANS WILL GO BEFORE NATO'S MILITARY COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF CHIEFS-OF-STAFF OF THE 11 NATO NATIONS AND CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVES FROM ICELAND, WHICH DOES NOT HAVE AN ARMY.

GEN.OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SPENT TODAY STUDYING PAPERS IN HIS HOTEL ROOM. HE DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.

STRICT SECRECY WAS ORDERED ON DETAILS OF WHAT IS UNDER DISCUSSION. HOWEVER, INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS WORKING OVER WAYS TO IMPLEMENT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE DECISION TO PLACE MORE EMPHASIS ON THE FORCES GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMANDER, NOW HAS AND LESS ON ADDED FORCES EXPECTED TO BE AVAILABLE IN THE FUTURE.

"THE PURPOSE IS TO DIVIDE THE EMPHASIS BETWEEN ULTIMATE OBJECTIVES AND WHAT WE HAVE ON HAND," ONE INFORMANT EXPLAINED.

EISENHOWER HAS AN EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 28 DIVISIONS, BUT MANY OF THEM ARE HANDICAPPED BY OBSOLESCENT EQUIPMENT. DURING THE NEXT YEAR ANOTHER SIX TO EIGHT DIVISIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME AVAILABLE.

THE PLANS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO NATO DEPUTIES ON FRIDAY, A DAY BEFORE THE ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL OPENS A FORMAL MEETING HERE IN THE FORO ITALICO.

SENIOR FRENCH, BRITISH, CANADIAN, AND BELGIAN OFFICERS ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR THE MILITARY COMMITTEE MEETING. CANADIAN ARRIVALS INCLUDED LT.GEN.CHARLES FOULKES AND 14 OTHER OFFICERS.

TODAY'S PLANNING SESSION CENTERED AROUND A STANDING MILITARY GROUP COMPOSED OF U.S. VICE-ADM. JERAULO WRIGHT, BRITISH AIR MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM ELLIOTT, AND FRENCH GEN.PAUL ELY.

SL630PES

A24

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY NOV.18)

(ADVANCE)..THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV 18-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WILL RECEIVE THE 27TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE INTO HIS ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND AT A CEREMONY HERE WEDNESDAY, THE CANADIAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BRIGADE, FIRST CANADIAN TROOPS TO ENTER THE EISENHOWER COMMAND, IS TO ARRIVE AT ROTTERDAM ABOARD THE FAIR SEA TUESDAY NIGHT.

CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON WILL TURN THE TROOPS OVER TO EISENHOWER. CANADIAN AMBASSADOR PIERRE DUPUY, BRIG.GEOFFREY WALSH, THE BRIGADE COMMANDER, GEN.SIR JOHN HARDING, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH RHINE ARMY AND OTHER OFFICIALS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE CEREMONY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY NOV.18)

G133PES

NOV 19 1951

A97

(170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.18-(AP)-TWO CZECHS WHO PLOTTED A DARING ESCAPE ABOARD THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" FROM THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY LAST SEPTEMBER, LEFT TONIGHT BY PLANE WITH THEIR FAMILIES FOR NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES.

JAROSLOVA KONVALINKA, 48, WHO DROVE THE TRAIN ACROSS THE CZECH BORDER, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, RUZENA, AND SON JIRA, 5. WITH THEM WAS STATIONMASTER KAREL TRUKSA, 29, WHO HELD A GUN ON THE TRAIN'S COMMUNIST FIREMAN AS THEY RACED ACROSS THE FRONTIER. TRUKSA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, SLAVOMILA, AND THEIR SON, PAVEL, 18 MONTHS.

IN A CEREMONY AT THE AIRPORT, REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) WHO HEADS A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING REFUGEE PROBLEMS IN EUROPE, BADE THE CZECHS FAREWELL.

"WE LOOK FORWARD TO A NEW, FREE WAY OF LIFE," KONVALINKA SAID AS HE BOARDED A PAN AMERICAN PLANE FOR NEW YORK. "WE TAKE WITH US TO AMERICA ONLY BAD MEMORIES OF OUR FORMER LIFE IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SORROWFUL THOUGHTS FOR THE FRIENDS WE LEFT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. WE WISH THAT THEY, TOO, COULD LOOK FORWARD TO SUCH A NEW LIFE."

THE TWO FAMILIES ARE SPONSORED BY AN AMERICAN FIRM WHICH MAKES TOY ELECTRIC TRAINS. AFTER A LECTURE TOUR OF THE U.S., THE TWO CZECHS WILL SPEAK ON VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS TO THEIR FRIENDS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY WILL LIVE IN IRVINGTON, N.J., WHERE THE SPONSORING CORPORATION'S PLANT IS LOCATED.

SL706PES

A20

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 18-(AP)-FRANK C.PACE, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, VISITED VIENNA TODAY ON A TOUR OF INSPECTION OF AMERICAN TROOPS. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS "SATISFIED WITH THE STRENGTH WE HAVE BUILT AND WHICH WILL GIVE US A POSSIBILITY TO KEEP PEACE IN THE WORLD." HE PLANS TO GO ON TO TRIESTE, NAPLES AND ROME.

G125PES

30.24-28507

A4.
MOSCOW, NOV 18-(AP)-THIS WAS ARTILLERY DAY IN RUSSIA AND MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS INFORMED THEIR READERS THAT SOVIET ARTILLERY IS THE BEST IN THE WORLD BECAUSE PRIME MINISTER STALIN MADE IT SO.
THE ARTICLES TOLD RUSSIAN ARTILLERYMEN TO CARE FOR CAREFULLY AND MASTER THOROUGHLY THE FIRST CLASS EQUIPMENT SOVIET INDUSTRY IS PROVIDING FOR THEM. THEY ALSO WARNED THE ARTILLERYMEN, TOGETHER WITH ALL MEN IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, THAT THEY MUST MAINTAIN VIGILANCE AND BATTLE PREPAREDNESS AGAINST "THE INTRIGUES OF THE AMERICAN AND ENGLISH WARMONGERS."
G1213PES

NOV 19 1951

A64
(120)
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.18-(AP)-TURKEY HAS CLOSED HER FRONTIER WITH BULGRIA BECAUSE OF THE INFILTRATION OF "SUSPECT" PERSONS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WHICH SERVED FORMAL NOTICE OF THE STEP IN A NOTE TO BULGARIA, SAID THE INTERLOPERS EITHER WERE BEING SMUGGLED ACROSS THE FRONTIER OR WERE TRAVELING ON FALSE VISAS.
THE BORDER WAS CLOSED A WEEK AGO WHEN REPORTS WERE CIRCULATING THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS, SOME EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS, WERE BEING SLIPPED INTO TURKEY BY DEVIOUS MEANS. ONE OF THE DEVICES REPORTEDLY USED WAS TO DISGUISE THE AGENTS AS BULGARIAN MOSLEMS OF TURKISH DESCENT MANY OF WHOM HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO TURKEY RECENTLY.
BULGARIA PROTESTED THE BORDER CLOSING, BUT TURKEY REPLIED THAT SHOULD "THE MOTIVES WHICH MADE THIS DECISION NECESSARY DISAPPEAR, THE DECISION COULD BE REVOKED, SINCE TURKEY WILL ALWAYS HOLD ITS DOORS OPEN TO THOSE CO-RELIGIONISTS WHO DESIRE TO COME AND SETTLE HERE."
FH440PES

A174
OPTIONAL LEAD EGYPTIAN (150)
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 18-(AP)-EGYPTIAN SOURCES CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT 10 EGYPTIANS AND FOUR BRITONS WERE KILLED TODAY IN MORE CLASHES HERE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN'S REPORT ON THE FIGHTING SAID ONLY ONE BRITON WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED. THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED TODAY'S OUTBREAK AS A "CONTINUATION" OF SATURDAY NIGHT'S TROUBLE IN WHICH A BRITISH ARMY OFFICER WAS KILLED.
INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG EL DIN TOLD NEWSMEN IN CAIRO THAT SIX EGYPTIAN POLICE AND THREE EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 15 POLICE AND EIGHT CIVILIANS WOUNDED. AN EGYPTIAN HOSPITAL OFFICIAL AT ISMAILIA LATER SAID A 10TH EGYPTIAN, A CIVILIAN, HAD DIED.
SERAG EL DIN ADDED THAT THE BRITISH DEAD INCLUDED TWO OFFICERS, A SERGEANT, A PRIVATE AND POSSIBLY SOME CIVILIANS. HE DESCRIBED THE GUN BATTLE AS INVOLVING A "BIG BRITISH FORCE" CENTERED AROUND THE MAIN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BUILDING AND EGYPTIAN POLICE BARRACKS. HE SAID IT LASTED SEVERAL HOURS.
ISMAILIA IS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. IT WAS THERE THAT THE FIRST ANTI-BRITISH RIOT BROKE OUT IN THE CANAL ZONE AFTER EGYPT DENOUNCED HER 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN ON OCT. 15.

THE INTERIOR MINISTER SAID THE BIG BRITISH FORCE HAD BEGUN "TO FIRE INDISCRIMINATELY." HE CALLED THE BRITISH THE AGGRESSORS IN THE "BARBARIC" ACT.
AN EGYPTIAN NEWSMAN IN ISMAILIA SAID A HOSPITAL COUNT SHOWED 40 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, INCLUDING 25 EGYPTIAN POLICE.
BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID POLICE HAD FIRED ON A BRITISH ARMY PATROL THIS AFTERNOON AND THAT WITHIN A FEW MINUTES ALL MOVING BRITISH VEHICLES WERE BROUGHT UNDER FIRE.
A GROUP OF BRITISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WHO WERE BESIEGED IN A BRITISH STORE, WERE REPORTED RESCUED.
BRITISH SOURCES SAID AN EGYPTIAN POLICE CONSTABLE IN FULL RED UNIFORM HAD SHOT AT ALL BRITISH VEHICLES, INCLUDING AN AMBULANCE SENT FOR THE OFFICER VICTIM OF LAST NIGHT'S SHOOTING. MOST OF THE SHOOTING WAS REPORTED DONE BY POLICE, BUT TWO ROYAL AIR FORCE SERVICEMEN SAID THEY WERE FIRED ON BY EGYPTIANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. ONE OF THE RAF MEN, A CORPORAL, BROUGHT IN AS A PRISONER AN EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICER WHOSE RIFLE HE SAID HAD BEEN HALF EMPTIED.
BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE OFFICER SLAIN LAST NIGHT WAS BADLY BEATEN AND SHOT AT CLOSE RANGE AND THAT A BRITISH CIVILIAN AND THREE EGYPTIAN POLICE HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN THE SAME CLASH. THE OFFICER, A CAPTAIN, WAS THE FIRST BRITON KILLED IN MORE THAN A MONTH OF CANAL ZONE VIOLENCE.
OTHER CASUALTIES TO DATE INCLUDE AN RAF OFFICER SHOT IN THE LUNG, A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER REPORTED WOUNDED, AND R. CHAMPION, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON SUNDAY PICTORIAL, WHO WAS WOUNDED IN THE FOOT. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID 12 EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 30 WOUNDED.

THE NEW FLAREUP OF FIGHTING CAME SOON AFTER THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY DISCLOSED LAST WEEK THAT VOLUNTEER "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" WERE BEING TAKEN OVER FROM UNDERGROUND LEADERS AND ARMED UNDER SECRET ORDERS BY THE NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND.
THE BATTALIONS HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY VARIOUS FANATIC MOSLEM EXTREMISTS AND OTHER ANTI-BRITISH ELEMENTS FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE IN THE CANAL ZONE.
EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIGHT STARTED WHEN A BRITISH PATROL TRIED TO SNATCH A SENTRY FROM AN EGYPTIAN POLICE CAMP AND A DUTY SERGEANT SOUNDED AN ALARM WITH A BUGLE BLAST.
THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS EACH CLAIMED THE OTHER STARTED FIRING.
THE BRITISH SAID THE LINCOLNSHIRE REGIMENT PATROL FIRED ONLY IN SELF DEFENSE AFTER THE POLICE STARTED IT. THE BRITISH ALSO CHARGED THE EGYPTIANS FIRED ON AN AMBULANCE THAT WENT TO PICK UP THE WOUNDED CIVILIAN. THE OFFICER'S BODY WAS FOUND NEARBY LATER.
THE EGYPTIAN VERSION SAID THE BRITISH FIRED SEVERAL HUNDRED ROUNDS FROM STEN GUNS AND AUTOMATIC RIFLES AND "THE EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN DEFENDED THEMSELVES AND RETURNED THE FIRE."
A BRITISH MILITARY PLANE FORCED DOWN BY LACK OF FUEL LAST NIGHT NEAR ALEXANDRIA WAS RELEASED BY THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE TODAY BUT WAS HELD UP BY CUSTOMS OFFICIALS. THEY DEMANDED THE CREW PAY £65 EGYPTIAN ($188.35) IN DUTIES BEFORE IT COULD TAKE OFF.
THE FOUR-MAN CREW, ENROUTE FROM MALTA TO THE CANAL ZONE, WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BUT WAS ALLOWED TO SPEND THE NIGHT IN A HOTEL AND THEN FREED BY THE AIR FORCE. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THE PLANE CARRIED SEVEN LOCKED BOXES OF SPARE PLANE PARTS AND DIPLOMATIC PAPERS.

THE CUSTOMS OFFICIALS TOOK THE SPARE PARTS AND OTHER GOODS OFF THE PLANE AFTER THEIR INITIAL REFUSAL TO WAIVE THE CUSTOMS FEES.
HOWEVER, THE BRITISH CONSULATE AT ALEXANDRIA LATER PAID THE FEES AND THE PLANE WAS PERMITTED TO TAKE OFF TONIGHT FOR FAYID IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
SL614PES

NOV 19 1951

A122

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

NOV 19 1951

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV.18-(AP)-CONTINUED CLASHES BETWEEN EGYPTIAN POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS OCCURRED HERE TODAY. ONE BRITON WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED TODAY'S OUTBREAK AS A "CONTINUATION OF SATURDAY NIGHT'S TROUBLE, IN WHICH A BRITISH ARMY OFFICER WAS KILLED.

ISMAILIA IS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. IT WAS THERE THAT THE FIRST ANTI-BRITISH RIOT BROKE OUT IN THE CANAL ZONE AFTER EGYPT DENOUNCED HER 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN ON OCT. 15.

IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT NINE EGYPTIANS AND FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED TODAY IN THE ISMAILIA FIGHTING.

AN EGYPTIAN HOSPITAL OFFICIAL AT ISMAILIA LATER SAID A 10TH EGYPTIAN, A CIVILIAN, HAD DIED.

INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SIX EGYPTIAN POLICE AND THREE EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 15 EGYPTIAN POLICE AND EIGHT CIVILIANS WOUNDED. HE ADDED THAT THE BRITISH DEAD INCLUDED TWO OFFICERS, A SERGEANT, A PRIVATE, AND POSSIBLY SOME CIVILIANS. HE DESCRIBED THE GUN BATTLE AS INVOLVING A "BIG BRITISH FORCE" CENTERED AROUND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNATE AND EGYPTIAN POLICE BARRACKS AND SAID IT LASTED FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

AP16

-95-

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 18-(AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY THAT A BRITISH OFFICER WAS SLAIN IN ISMAILIA LAST NIGHT, THE FIRST BRITISH DEATH IN RECENT INCIDENTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAME AND RANK OF THE OFFICER, WHOSE BODY WAS FOUND BADLY BEATEN AND SHOT THROUGH THE CHEST AT CLOSE RANGE NEAR THE SCENE OF A CLASH BETWEEN EGYPTIAN POLICE AND A BRITISH PATROL. A BRITISH CIVILIAN WAS WOUNDED IN THE CLASH.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID IT STARTED WHEN THE BRITISH OPENED FIRE ON THE EGYPTIANS. THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE PATROL FIRED IN SELF DEFENSE AND WITHDREW WHEN THE EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE. HE SAID AN AMBULANCE WHICH WENT TO PICK UP THE WOUNDED CIVILIAN ALSO WAS FIRED ON.

G926AES

A93

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 18-(AP)-KING TALAL OF JORDAN HAS CUT SHORT HIS VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA AND IS RETURNING TO HIS OWN CAPITAL AT AMMAN, PRESS REPORTS HERE SAID TODAY.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE CHANGE IN PLANS. THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAD PRESENTED A SWORD ENCRUSTED WITH PRECIOUS STONES TO TALAL AT RIYADH, IBN SAUD'S CAPITAL.

AL AHRAM, INDEPENDENT CAIRO NEWSPAPER, SAID THE TWO ARAB KINGS HAD "REACHED A COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING" ON MUTUAL PROBLEMS DISCUSSED, INCLUDING MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR BORDERING COUNTRIES.

TALAL'S LATE FATHER, ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH, WAS A BITTER ENEMY OF IBN SAUD AS A RESULT OF A FIGHT BETWEEN THEIR FAMILIES FOR CONTROL OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. ABDULLAH, WHO WAS SLAIN IN A JERUSALEM MOSQUE LAST JUNE, MAINTAINED UNTIL HIS DEATH HIS CLAIM TO MECCA AND MEDINA, HOLY CITIES OF ISLAM TAKEN BY IBN SAUD A QUARTER OF A CENTURY AGO.

SL702PES

AP8

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.18-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 STUDENTS, AROUSED BY COMMUNIST AGITATORS, BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES LAST NIGHT AND BARRICADED THEMSELVES INSIDE TEHRAN UNIVERSITY.

POLICE SPRAYED TONS OF WATER ON THE RIOTERS AND USED CLUBS IN A VAIN EFFORT TO DISPERSE THE STUDENTS, INCLUDING ABOUT 200 GIRLS.

EARLIER LAST NIGHT ABOUT A SCORE OF STUDENTS AND POLICE WERE INJURED IN A CLASH OUTSIDE THE UNIVERSITY GATES A MILE FROM THE HEART OF TEHRAN.

FEARING FURTHER INJURIES, POLICE WITHDREW FROM THE IMMEDIATE AREA ABOUT MIDNIGHTT, BUT AT LEAST 1,000 STUDENTS REFUSED TO LEAVE THE UNIVERSITY GROUNDS. ANOTHER ESTIMATED 500 MILLED AROUND OUTSIDE.

MANY PARENTS WERE AT THE SCENE PLEADING WITH THEIR SONS AND DAUGHTERS TO LEAVE.

THE UNIVERSITY WAS CLOSED FOR NINE DAYS EARLIER THIS MONTH BECAUSE OF RED-INSPIRED RIOTING. IT WAS REOPENED ON NOV. 13 UNDER SPECIAL POLICE PROTECTION.

KS725AES

A44

IRANIAN (370)

NOV 19 1951

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.18-(AP)-SOME 1,100 BATTLING COMMUNIST-LED STUDENTS OCCUPIED TEHRAN UNIVERSITY FOR SEVERAL HOURS EARLY TODAY AFTER OVERCOMING POLICE RESISTANCE.

BUT THEY FINALLY WENT HOME TO SLEEP AND THE UNIVERSITY CLASSES RESUMED ON SCHEDULE ON THIS NORMAL WORKING DAY IN THE MOSLEM WORLD.

ABOUT A SCORE OF STUDENTS AND POLICE WERE INJURED IN A FIGHT WITH ROCKS, CLUBS AND WATER HOSES OUTSIDE THE GATES. SEEKING TO HOLD A DEMONSTRATION INSIDE THE UNIVERSITY ON INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS DAY, ABOUT 400 COMMUNISTS ATTACKED POLICE AT THE GATES LAST NIGHT. THE STUDENTS FIRST WERE DRIVEN BACK, BUT THEIR NUMBERS SWELLED TO ABOUT 1,100, INCLUDING 200 GIRLS, AND POLICE FINALLY WITHDREW.

THE STUDENTS SURGED INSIDE AND BARRICADED THEMSELVES THERE, DESPITE PLEAS FROM ABOUT 200 OF THEIR PARENTS FOR THEM TO LEAVE THE GROUNDS. ANOTHER 500 STUDENTS MILLED AROUND OUTSIDE.

THE 17-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY HAS BEEN A SEETHING HOT-BED OF COMMUNIST AGITATION FOR MONTHS. DR. ALI AKBAR SIASI, THE PRESIDENT, CLOSED THE INSTITUTION TWO WEEKS AGO, DECLARING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO CARRY ON UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT ACTED TO RESTORE "CALM AND QUIET."

HIS ACTION FOLLOWED CLASHES BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS. POLICE CHIEF MANSOOR MOZAYANI SAID THE COMMUNIST "STUDENTS" WERE NOT STUDENTS AT ALL BUT PISTOL AND KNIFE-CARRYING RED ORGANIZERS.

AFTER NINE DAYS THE UNIVERSITY WAS REOPENED NOV.13 ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN WASHINGTON AND UNDER A SPECIAL GUARANTEE OF POLICE PROTECTION.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FARMAN SAID TODAY COMMUNIST AGITATION AT THE UNIVERSITY WAS BEING DIRECTED FROM THE ROMANIAN EMBASSY.

MEANWHILE, GOVERNMENT POLITICAL AND PRESS CIRCLES OPENED A BITTER ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, DECLARING IT WAS LISTENING TO BRITISH ARGUMENTS THAT THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO COLLAPSE FINANCIALLY, AND WAS REFUSING TO COME TO ITS SUPPORT.

THE FAILURE OF MOSSADEGH TO DEVELOP ANY NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH IN WASHINGTON HAS ENCOURAGED HIS POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO HOPE FOR HIS OVERTHROW BEFORE THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS, NOW SET FOR DEC.18. HIS OPPONENTS HOPE HE WILL NOT BE IN CONTROL OF THE ELECTION MACHINERY.

MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS, HOWEVER, ARE TRYING TO DIRECT ANY PUBLIC IRE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

MOSSADEGH'S PLAN TO VISIT EGYPT ON HIS WAY HOME HAS STIRRED UP A STORM OF PROTEST IN OPPOSITION CIRCLES ON THE GROUND THAT HE ACTED WITHOUT CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OR PARLIAMENT. THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER TOULOU SAID TODAY THE VISIT TO EGYPT WAS BOUND FURTHER TO ALIENATE IRAN FROM THE WESTERN POWERS.

FH257PES

30.24-28509

B10 Q
KX
NEW DELHI, NOV. 18-(AP)-MAYOR JOHN H.ANDERSON OF TACOMA, WASH., ARRIVED TODAY ON A WORLD TOUR DURING WHICH HE IS STUDYING THE MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION OF NATIONAL CAPITALS.
SN501PES

NOV 19 1951

A5.
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV 18-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE HERE SAID TONIGHT A RECENT PAKISTANI PLOT TO KIDNAP PRO-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SHEIKH MOHAMMED ABDULLAH OF KASHMIR WAS FOILED BY THE LOYALTY OF A PILOT.
THE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THAT BEFORE ABDULLAH LEFT SRINAGAR FOR NEW DELHI ENROUTE TO PARIS, SOME "PAKISTANI AGENTS" OFFERED THE PILOT 100,000 RUPEES ($21,000) IF HE WOULD FLY TO LAHORE, IN PAKISTAN, INSTEAD OF TO DELHI, IN INDIA.
THE PILOT WENT TO THE POLICE, WHO ARE INVESTIGATING, THE OFFICIAL SAID.
THERE IS BITTER FEELING BETWEEN MOSLEM PAKISTAN AND HINDU INDI OVER KASHMIR. BOTH COUNTRIES WANT IT. ABDULLAH IS ON INDIA'S SIDE.
G1215PES

A2.
JERUSALEM, NOV 18-(AP)-AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 13 BEDOUINS AND OTHER ARABS FROM NEIGHBORING STATES WERE KILLED LAST WEEK IN CLASHES WITH ISRAEL'S FRONTIER GUARDS. HE MADE NO MENTION OF ISRAELI CASUALTIES.
"MOST INFILTRATORS, USUALLY ARMED, COME TO STEAL AND PLUNDER," HE ASSERTED, ADDING THAT SUCH ILLEGAL FRONTIER CROSSINGS HAVE BEEN INCREASING OF LATE.
G1208PES

A72
(180)
JERUSALEM, NOV.18-(AP)-THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE TODAY APPROVED A PROGRAM OF SELECTIVE IMMIGRATION INTO ISRAEL FOR 1952 IN ORDER TO GUARANTEE A HIGH PROPORTION OF ABLE BODIED WORKERS AND RESTRICT THE NUMBER OF INVALIDS AND UNEMPLOYABLES.
THE DECISION WAS TAKEN AFTER MOUNTING CRITICISM OF THE AGENCY'S POLICY OF BRINGING IN ALL CANDIDATES FOR IMMIGRATION AT PUBLIC EXPENSE. THIS RECENTLY HAS MEANT THE ARRIVAL OF A HIGH PROPORTION OF UNPRODUCTIVE PERSONS. x26
THE AGENCY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW POLICY WOULD NOT APPLY TO IMMIGRATION FROM COUNTRIES WHERE THE JEWISH COMMUNITIES ARE BEING RESCUED FROM THREATENED OR ACTUAL PERSECUTION.
FROM COUNTRIES WHERE JEWS ARE FREE TO EMIGRATE OR REMAIN IN COMPARATIVE SECURITY, THE AGENCY'S QUOTA WILL BE 80 PER CENT OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 35. ALL CANDIDATES IN THIS CATEGORY MUST UNDERTAKE TO PASS PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS BY ISRAELI PHYSICANS AND TO WORK TWO YEARS IN AGRICULTURAL JOBS UNLESS THEY ARE SPECIALISTS, TRAINED EXPERTS OR OF INDEPENDENT MEANS.
THE REMAINING 20 PER CENT MAY BE OVER THE AGE OF 35 BUT MUST BE OF A FAMILY WITH AN ABLE BODIED BREADWINNER OR HAVE RELATIVES IN ISRAEL WHO WILL CARE FOR THEM.
FH528PES

Bogota, Colombia, Nov. 18--(AP)--Three members of the U.S. House of Representatives Foreign Affairs Committee arrived here today to study operation of the point four program to aid underdeveloped areas and the work of the U.S. Information Service.

The party was headed by James P. Richards (D-SC), committee chairman.

U.S. Ambassador Capus M. Waynick gave a reception for the group tonight. They will leave for Lima, Peru, tomorrow.

NOV 19 1951

acra. plazas 01900. rch 941p.

A65WX
(470) ATROCITIES
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON,NOV 18-(AP)-CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED IN JANUARY TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTS OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA IN ORDER TO ACCUMULATE DATA FOR INTERNATIONAL TRIALS SIMILAR TO THE WAR CRIMES PROCEEDINGS AFTER WORLD WAR II.
REP.MADDEN (D-IND) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK FOR THE INQUIRY. HE HEADS A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE SET UP TO DIG INTO THE FACTS OF THE ALLEGED RUSSIAN MASSACRE OF 11,000 POLISH OFFICERS EARLY IN THE WAR, AT KATYN FOREST IN WEST RUSSIA. HE PROPOSED TO BROADEN HIS INQUIRY TO INCLUDE COMMUNIST BARBARITY IN KOREA.
THE WORLD WAS STARTLED LAST WEEK BY REPORTS FROM KOREA THAT NEARLY 6,000 ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR--5,500 OF THEM AMERICANS--HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE FIGHTING THERE.
THAT ATROCITIES HAVE OCCURRED HAS NOW BEEN VERIFIED BY GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, BUT THE ESTIMATED NUMBER IS STILL THE OBJECT OF "TOP PRIORITY" MESSAGES BEING SENT OUT BY THE PENTAGON. SOME SKEPTICISM HAS BEEN EXPRESSED AS TO THE 5,500 TOTAL.
CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED BACK MONDAY, AND MEMBERS OF THAT COMMITTEE ALREADY HAVE URGED AN INVESTIGATION.
COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, HEAD OF THE 8TH ARMY'S LEGAL SECTION LAST WEDNESDAY RELEASED INFORMATION ON THE ATROCITIES BECAUSE, HE SAID, HE BELIEVED ALLIED FRONT LINE TROOPS OUGHT TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE UP AGAINST.
MADDEN TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS CONFIDENT HIS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE WOULD VOTE TO BROADEN THE KATYN FOREST INQUIRY TO INCLUDE KOREA.
HIS FORMAL STATEMENT SAID:

"ALL AVAILABLE FACTS MUST BE GATHERED AND DOCUMENTS ON BOTH THE KATYN MASSACRES AND THE REPORTED MURDERS OF OUR BOYS IN KOREA IN ORDER TO BE AVAILABLE AT SOME FUTURE DATE FOR ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL TRIAL SIMILAR TO THE RECENT NUERNBERG AND TOKYO TRIALS."

HE CALLED ATTENTION TO RIDGWAY'S REFERENCES TO PICTURES, RELEASED PREVIOUSLY, SHOWING THE BODIES OF 26 ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO HAD BEEN SHOT IN THE HEAD WITH THEIR HANDS TIED BEHIND THEIR BACK.

A66WX

THIS IS A "METHOD USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN MASS EXTERMINATION," HE SAID.

HE RECALLED TESTIMONY GIVEN HIS COMMITTEE BY LT.COL.DONALD B.STEWART WHO, AS A CAPTIVE OF THE GERMANS, SAW THE MASS GRAVES IN KATYN FOREST. STEWART TESTIFIED THAT DIS-INTERRED BODIES WERE FOUND WITH BULLET HOLES IN THEIR HEADS AND THEIR HANDS TIED.

STEWART'S TESTIMONY WAS IN LINE WITH AN ACCOUNT GIVEN BY LT.COL. JOHN H.VAN VLIET,JR., AND RELEASED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN 1950.

JOHN J.MITCHELL, COMMITTEE COUNSEL DISCLOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED FROM A FORMER G.I. WITH THE 12TH ARMORED DIVISION IN GERMANY, NEIL F.MONFORT OF DETROIT, A PRINTED COPY OF THE GERMAN REPORT ON AN INVESTIGATION OF KATYN FOREST. MONFORT HAD FOUND IT IN GERMANY.

MITCHELL HAD IT TRANSLATED BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. IN MANY PARTICULARS IT AGREES WITH STATEMENTS BY THE TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS.

RUSSIA HELD AN INVESTIGATION OF HER OWN WHEN SHE RECAPTURED THE KATYN FOREST TERRITORY. THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED THE POLES HAD BEEN SHOT BY THE GERMANS IN THE SUMMER OF 1941, MADDEN SAID.

JK506PES

A89WX

MOSSADEGH (220)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-IRAN'S PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH LEFT TODAY ON HIS RETURN TO IRAN, "HOPEFUL" THAT THE WAY WILL YET OPEN FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

THE 72-YEAR-OLD LEADER SAID BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE THAT "WE HAVE DONE OUR BEST" TO FIND A BASIS FOR RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS IN FOUR WEEKS OF TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

MOSSADEGH LEFT FOR NEW YORK AT 5:25 P.M. EST ABOARD A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER. AT NEW YORK HE AND HIS PARTY OF 29 HAD ARRANGED FOR A CHARTERED KLM (DUTCH) PLANE TO FLY THEM HOME VIA AMSTERDAM, ROME AND CAIRO.

AT CAIRO MOSSADEGH WILL MAKE A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT WHICH IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE A MEETING WITH KING FAROUK. VICE PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID YESTERDAY HOWEVER THAT THERE IS NO PLAN FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST BRITAIN BETWEEN IRAN AND EGYPT.

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR ABDUL RAHIM AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE WERE AMONG DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WHO SAW MOSSADEGH OFF.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S EXPRESSION OF HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN CAN BE RESUMED DESPITE THE FAILURE OF AMERICAN EFFORTS TO FIND A NEW BASIS, WAS GIVEN TO REPORTERS BY MOSSADEGH HIMSELF.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY DR.FATEMI FOR THE PRIME MINISTER, MOSSADEGH SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL "BE FORTIFIED" IN THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE FOR "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE" BY AMERICAN "SENTIMENTS."

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT HOPES FOR HIS REQUEST FOR A $120,000,000 AMERICAN LOAN.

CZ/JK644PES

NOV 19 1951

A155

PRECEDE WASHINGTON MOSSADEGH (A89WX) (270)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18-(AP)-A TOP IRANIAN OFFICIAL, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM FRUITLESS EFFORTS TO SETTLE THAT COUNTRY'S OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN, ACCUSED WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY OF TRYING TO INTERFERE IN THE FORTHCOMING IRANIAN ELECTION.

THE ACCUSATION CAME FROM HOSSEIN FATEMI, IRAN'S VICE PREMIER, WHO IS ACCOMPANYING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HOME FROM WASHINGTON. THEY STOPPED OVER AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BEFORE TAKING OFF OVER THE ATLANTIC AT 10 P.M. (EST).

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL "THINKS THAT WITH HIS INTRIGUES AND INNER PRESSURES IN IRAN" HE CAN STOP THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM, DR.FATEMI ASSERTED.

"IT IS A GRAVE MISTAKE," HE ADDED. "IRAN WILL CONTINUE FIGHTING TO GAIN ITS RIGHTS AND WILL NEVER TIRE."

HE SAID IRAN HOPES TO MAKE BRITAIN A CUSTOMER FOR ITS OIL AND HAS PROPOSED TO SUPPLY IT FREE OF CHARGE UNTIL DETAILS ARE AGREED ON TO COMPENSATE IT FOR THE EXPROPRIATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

FATEMI SAID THE FORMER BRITISH COMPANY "ALWAYS MEDDLED" IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS AND "MR.CHURCHILL AND HIS INTRIGUES ARE AIMED AT BRINGING ABOUT AN ELECTION WHICH WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE."

MOSSADEGH SAW NEWSMEN AS HE BOARDED HIS PLANE IN WASHINGTON EARLIER AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE OIL DISPUTE WOULD STILL BE SETTLED.

THE 72-YEAR OLD LEADER SPENT FOUR HOURS IN NEW YORK MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE IRANIAN COLONY AND WAITING FOR HIS PLANE TO BE MADE READY.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT HERE COMMENTING ON AMERICAN LIFE AND IRAN'S REQUEST FOR A $120,000,000 AMERICAN LOAN.

THE REQUEST, MOSSADEGH SAID, HAS BEEN "MISINTERPRETED".

HE SAID IRAN EXPECTED A LOAN, NOT A GRANT-IN-AID, "FOR WE KNOW THAT SUCH GRANTS ARE COLLECTED IN THE FORM OF TAXES FROM THE HARD-WORKING AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MOSSADEGH WILL STOP IN CAIRO, ON HIS WAY HOME, FOR A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT WHICH IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE A MEETING WITH KING FAROUK.

SL1104PES

B30WX (Q)

(250)

WASHINGTON,NOV 18-(AP)-REP.ARENDS (R-ILL) TODAY SIZED UP CONGRESS' GREATEST ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE YEAR AS HAVING "ADEQUATELY MADE GREAT PREPARATIONS FOR OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

AND THE LAWMAKERS' GREATEST SHORTCOMING, HE SAID, WAS THEIR FAILURE TO SLOW DOWN GOVERNMENT SPENDING.

ARENDS, REPUBLICAN WHIP IN THE HOUSE, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE WHICH WAS TRANSCRIBED FOR BROADCAST ON RADIO STATIONS IN NEW YORK, CONNECTICUT AND ILLINOIS.

"WE HAVE MADE EVERY EFFORT TO BUILD A STRONG DEFENSE FORCE FOR OUR NATION," HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION BY PAUL MARTIN, HEAD OF THE GANNETT NEWS BUREAU IN THE CAPITAL.

"I DO NOT THINK WE ARE OVERESTIMATING THE DANGER THAT WE FACE IN THIS NATION TODAY. WE MUST BE READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY. PREPAREDNESS MAY BE THE ANSWER TO AVERTING WORLD WAR III, IN MY OPINION.

"HAD WE BEEN BETTER PREPARED, AS MANY OF US ON THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TRIED SO HARD TO DO DURING THE 80TH CONGRESS, I FRANKLY BELIEVE THAT WE MIGHT WELL HAVE AVERTED THE DIFFICULTIES IN THE PACIFIC WHICH AT THIS TIME ARE BOTHERING US SO MUCH."

30.24-28511

HE ADDED:
"I WOULD SAY THAT THE [illegible] CONGRESS FAILED TO DO, PARTICULARLY FAILED, WAS TO ECONOMIZE. AFTER ALL, OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IS OUR FISCAL STABILITY. CONTINUED GOVERNMENT SPENDING CREATES INFLATION AND CONTRIBUTES TO GREATER AND GREATER INFLATION.
"THEREFORE, I BELIEVE HAD WE ECONOMIZED WE WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH BETTER OFF AND WOULD HAVE BEEN SERVING A REAL PURPOSE TOWARD THE FUTURE WELFARE OF OUR COUNTRY."
ASKED IF HIS ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE MILITARY HAD GIVEN HIM INFORMATION ABOUT NEW AND FANTASTIC WEAPONS, ARENDS REPLIED THAT THE WHOLE QUESTION OF SUCH WEAPONS HAS BEEN "OVEREMPHASIZED."
"RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, OF COURSE, IS MAKING REAL PROGRESS TOWARD THE PRODUCTION OF NEW AND SPECTACULAR WEAPONS. BUT, CERTAINLY, THEY ARE NOT AS YET IN SIGHT," HE SAID.

JK716PES

VR
A172WX
(120)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK LEFT FOR JAPAN TODAY TO REVIEW WITH U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES PLANS FOR THE BASES THIS COUNTRY WANTS TO RETAIN IN JAPAN.
AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER, THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A SEPARATE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN. IT AUTHORIZED AMERICAN FORCES TO REMAIN IN THE JAPANESE ISLANDS AFTER THE OCCUPATION PERIOD. THE OCCUPATION ENDS WHEN THE TREATY TAKES EFFECT, PROBABLY EARLY IN 1952.
BEFORE THAT TIME, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID, AN AGREEMENT SPELLING OUT IN DETAIL BASE ARRANGEMENTS AND THE WHOLE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN MILITARY AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT MUST BE COMPLETED.
THIS WAS APPARENTLY A PRIME FACTOR BEHIND RUSK'S TRIP.
IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN WHEN HE WOULD REACH JAPAN.
DC1214AES

A53WX
MONDAYS AMS (450)
(ADVANCE FOR 6 (CQ) P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 18)
VINCENT
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,NOV.18-(AP)-CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT ASKED SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGATORS TODAY FOR A CHANCE TO DENY PUBLICLY AND UNDER OATH THAT HE IS OR EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
HIS REQUEST FOR A PROMPT HEARING, ADDRESSED TO SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS PROBING FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.
VINCENT LASHED OUT AT WHAT HE CALLED THE "FALSE TESTIMONY" GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY EX-COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ ABOUT THE 1944 MISSION THAT FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE MADE TO CHINA.
BUDENZ, NOW A FORDHAM UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, SAID HE HAD HEARD IN OFFICIAL PARTY CIRCLES THAT VINCENT AND OWEN LATTIMORE, WHO ACCOMPANIED WALLACE TO CHINA, WERE COMMUNISTS WHO WOULD GUIDE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG PARTY LINES.
NOW U.S. DIPLOMATIC AGENT AND CONSUL AT TANGIER, VINCENT SAID IN HIS LETTER TO MCCARRAN ASKING FOR A PUBLIC HEARING:
"BELIEVE ME, THIS IS NOT SIMPLY A MATTER OF SELF-DEFENSE. THE ISSUE FAR TRANSCENDS PERSONAL CONSIDERATIONS. WE CANNOT DEFEND DEMOCRACY WITH PERFIDY OR DEFEAT COMMUNISM WITH LIES."
WALLACE IN SWORN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH SHARPLY CHALLENGED BUDENZ. HE SAID THE RECOMMENDATIONS HE CABLED FROM CHINA TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WERE JUST THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST.
INSTEAD OF HELPING THE COMMUNISTS, AS BUDENZ CONTENDED, HIS PROPOSALS WERE DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE LEADER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WALLACE SAID.
SIMILAR TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP, A WARTIME AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO PLAYED A PART IN THE RECOMMENDATIONS WALLACE DISPATCHED FROM CHINA. ALSOP SAID BUDENZ HAD GIVEN "DEMONSTRABLY FALSE" TESTIMONY.
VINCENT WAS ASSIGNED TO THE WALLACE MISSION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A CHINA EXPERT. LATTIMORE, NOW A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WENT ALONG AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI).

A54WX
WALLACE SAID THAT LATTIMORE WAS NOT CONSULTED ABOUT THE RECOMMENDATIONS HE MADE TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND LATTIMORE, LIKE VINCENT, HAS VIGOROUSLY DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST.
VINCENT'S LETTER TO MCCARRAN WAS DATED NOV. 9, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS BEING MADE PUBLIC SINCE NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE SENATOR, WHO RECENTLY WAS STRICKEN WITH A HEART AILMENT AND TAKEN TO A NEVADA HOSPITAL.
NOW HOME ON VACATION, VINCENT SAID THAT HE MUST RETURN TO HIS DIPLOMATIC POST AFTER CHRISTMAS AND WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD GIVE HIM A PUBLIC HEARING "SOMETIME THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN DECEMBER."
VINCENT SAID THAT SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN THIS COUNTRY HE HAD HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO READ THE BUDENZ TESTIMONY AND ADDED:
"I AM SHOCKED AT THE DEVIOUS MANNER IN WHICH HE ATTEMPTED TO SUPPORT HIS FALSE TESTIMONY.
"CONVINCED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FACTS IS ESSENTIAL IN A DEMOCRACY, I REQUEST AND SHALL WELCOME AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH YOUR SUBCOMMITTEE TO TESTIFY PUBLICLY UNDER OATH."
(END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 18).

JA344PES NM

A53WX (BRINES)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY,NOV. 19--NOTE DATE) (830)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: WHAT IS THE STRENGTH AND THREAT NOW OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE KEY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING TO RE-ARM? ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT RUSSELL BRINES SOUGHT THE ANSWER IN A RECENT SWING THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA. HERE, HE GIVES THE CONSENSUS OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN THESE COUNTRIES, BACKED BY HIS OWN OBSERVATIONS)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.18-(AP)-TOUGH, AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST SIGNIFICANT STRENGTH IN KEY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS HURRYING TO RE-ARM.
BUT THEY ARE STILL HIGHLY DANGEROUS IN FRANCE AND ITALY, TWO CORNERSTONES OF THE DEFENSE BUILDUP.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS, IN ADVANCING THIS VIEW, SAY THE COMMUNISTS WERE BEATEN LARGELY BY AMERICAN-AIDED ECONOMIC RECOVERY.
THEY MAY REGAIN SOME OF THEIR POWER IF, DURING THE NEXT CRITICAL YEAR, ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BECOME WORSE. AND THE STRAIN OF RE-ARMEMENT, THESE OFFICIALS ADD, IS BOUND TO MAKE LIVING CONDITIONS HARDER, UNLESS IT IS CUSHIONED BY AMERICAN DOLLARS.
THE COMMUNISTS' MOST CONSPICUOUS REVERSAL WAS THEIR FAILURE TO BLOCK THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN RE-ARMAMENT.

BUT THEY DID SUCCEED IN SPREADING CONFUSION, DISTRUST AND UNCERTAINTY AMONG EUROPE'S MILLIONS.

IN THIS THEY WERE AIDED BY SOME HIGHLY-VOCAL NON-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS WHO CLAIMED REARMAMENT WAS EITHER UNNECESSARY OR A FORM OF AMERICAN COLONIALISM. THE MOST IMPORTAN

IANS WHO CLAIMED REARMAMENT WAS EITHER UNNECESSARY OR A FORM OF AMERICAN COLONIALISM. THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ARE--GEN.DEGAULLE IN FRANCE, KURT SCHUMACHER IN WEST GERMANY, ANEURIN BEVAN IN GREAT BRITAIN.

THE TWOFOLD BATTLE CONTINUES--TO BLOCK THE COMMUNISTS FROM GAINING DIRECT POLITICAL CONTROL; TO COUNTERACT THE DEFEATISM THEY SPREAD, WITH THE INDIRECT HELP OF OTHER EXTREMISTS.

THE SUBJECT IS TOO COMPLEX TO BE FULLY COVERED DURING A QUICK TRIP. BUT HERE IS WHAT TOP OFFICIALS AND OTHER COMPETENT SOURCES SAY ABOUT IT IN MAJOR COUNTRIES:

FRANCE--THE COMMUNISTS LOST 98 SEATS IN OCTOBER LOCAL ELECTIONS, WHICH WAS FOUGHT LARGELY ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. THEY RETAIN 101 SEATS IN THE DOMINANT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, AS THE SECOND LARGEST PARTY. BUT THIS BLOC FAILED TO KEEP FRANCE FROM ACCEPTING MARSHALL AID, JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OR FROM PUSHING REARMAMENT THROUGH LARGER MILITARY BUDGETS AND LONGER CONSCRIPTION. COMMUNISTS WERE LARGELY EJECTED FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN 1947, THE YEAR THAT THREATENING STRIKES FAILED AND COMMUNIST POWER BEGAN A DEFINITE DECLINE.

THE COMMUNISTS RETAIN CONTROL OF THE LARGEST FRENCH LABOR FEDERATION AND OTHER KEY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS. THEY FAILED TO SABOTAGE NATO ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. BUT LAST WEEK COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNIONS PULLED 80,000 MEN FROM THE COAL MINES, AT THE START OF WHAT PROMISES TO BE A COLD, MISERABLE WINTER BECAUSE OF COAL SHORTAGES.

PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS ESTIMATED AT 700,000, COMPARED TO 1,100,000 (M) IN 1946. THE HARD-CORE OF MILITANT FANATICS IS BELIEVED TO BE BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000 UNDER TOUGH, ARMED LEADERS. PROPAGANDA IS EXTENSIVE AND TO THE POINT THAT FRENCHMEN GENERALLY IGNORE FRANCE'S KOREA--THE BLOODY BATTLE IN FRENCH INDO-CHINA.

ITALY--THE COMMUNISTS ARE CREDITED WITH AN AVERAGE OF 30 PERCENT OF THE COUNTRY'S 8,000,000 VOTES. THIS REPRESENTS ALMOST THE ENTIRE OPPOSITION TO RE-ARMAMENT. IN MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS THIS YEAR, THE PARTY LOST CONTROL OF SOME OF THE MAIN CITIES IN INDUSTRIALIZED NORTH ITALY.

A54WX NOV 19 1951

THE GOVERNMENT, STRENGTHENED BY ITS 1948 ELECTION VICTORY, HAS TAKEN STRONGER MEASURES TO MINIMIZE COMMUNIST POWER.

NEVERTHELESS, THE ITALIAN PARTY IS THE LARGEST OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA. ITS THREAT INFLUENCES ITALIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT. THE COMMUNISTS' HOLD ON LABOR IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN CURRENT PLANS TO UTILIZE AN ESTIMATED 25 PERCENT OF IDLE ITALIAN INDUSTRY FOR RE-ARMAMENT.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS FEED ON THREE ECONOMIC DANGERS: (1) A TOTAL OF 1,700,000 UNEMPLOYED OUT OF 12,000,000 WORKERS; (2) GENERAL ITALIAN POVERTY, REFLECTED IN AVERAGE EARNINGS OF $250 PER YEAR; (3) UNSOLVED OVERPOPULATION.

GREECE--THERE IS LITTLE PROSPECT FOR RESUMPTION OF THE BITTER GUERRILLA WAR WHICH BLED GREECE UNTIL 1949. THE PARTY IS OUTLAWED. BUT A FRONT ORGANIZATION--THE UNITED DEMOCRATIC LEFT (EDA)--POLLED 180,000 VOTES, LITTLE OVER 10 PERCENT IN OCTOBER ELECTIONS. ALL OTHER PARTIES STRONGLY FAVOR THE WEST. GREECE, TOO, IS POOR AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM.

IN THESE THREE COUNTRIES, AND GREAT BRITAIN, AMERICAN OFFICIALS STRONGLY URGED CONTINUED AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID. ALL ARE IMPORTING COUNTRIES WITH CURRENT DOLLAR SHORTAGES. REARMAMENT IS IMPOSING A PARTICULARLY HEAVY STRAIN ON THEIR SHAKY ECONOMIES.

THE COMMUNISTS POLLED ONLY 20,000 VOTES IN BRITAIN'S RECENT ELECTION, AND ARE NOT CONSIDERED SERIOUSLY IMPORTANT EXCEPT FOR CONTROL OVER SOME LABOR UNIONS.

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE, AS USUAL, IS LESS IN THE COUNTRIES KNOWING IT BEST. THE PARTY IS OUTLAWED IN TURKEY, A TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN ENEMY, AND OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS NO RED INFLUENCE IN THIS SEMI-AUTOCRATIC STATE.

IN WEST GERMANY, THE PARTY IS PERMITTED BUT HAS NOT PARTICIPATED IN RECENT ELECTIONS FOR FEAR OF DEFEAT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY DOUBT IF THE COMMUNISTS COULD WIN AN HONEST ELECTION IN EAST GERMANY.

RELATIVELY PROSPEROUS BELGIUM LIKEWISE IS CONSIDERED SAFE. THE PARTY, TOTALLING ABOUT 48,000, NOW HAS ONLY 10 MEMBERS OF THE 387-SEAT PARLIAMENT.

BUT THE RED CLOUD STILL HANGS OVER EUROPE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY,NOV. 19--SENT NOV. 17)

HY744PES

A90WX NOV 19 1951

(320) HOUSING

WASHINGTON,NOV 18-(AP)-RENT STABILIZER TIGHE WOODS TODAY BLAMED GOVERNMENT "BUREAUCRACY AT ITS WORST" FOR DELAY IN CERTIFYING FOR RENT CONTROL THE MUSHROOMING CENTERS OF MILITARY EXPANSION AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION OVER THE COUNTRY.

WOODS CALLED FOR A COMPLETE SHUTDOWN OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING EVERYWHERE EXCEPT IN CRITICAL HOUSING SHORTAGE AREAS--WHICH HE DEFINED AS ANY PLACE WHERE DWELLINGS ARE SCARCE ENOUGH TO WARRANT RENT CONTROL.

THIS MOVE, WOODS SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS) WOULD CHANNEL MATERIALS AND NEEDED MORTGAGE CREDIT INTO THE EXPANDING COMMUNITIES WHERE, HE ASSERTED, HOUSING CONDITIONS AND RENT LEVELS ARE "HORRIBLE."

QUESTIONED WHY ONLY 48 AREAS HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED FOR RENT CEILINGS SINCE JULY, WHEN THE MOBILIZATION ACT WAS REVISED TO PERMIT RECONTROL, WOODS MENTIONED THE CRITICAL AREAS COMMITTEE IN THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AS BEING THE UNIT RESPONSIBLE FOR RECOMMENDING CERTIFICATION.

AFTER IT ACTS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON MUST AGREE ON THE CERTIFICATION BEFORE WOOD'S OFFICE OF RENT STABILIZATION CAN MOVE IN.

"IT IS BUREAUCRACY AT ITS WORST--THE MOST CUMBERSOME BIT OF MACHINERY THAT HAS EVER BEEN EVOLVED IN THIS GOVERNMENT," THE RENT DIRECTOR SAID.

"I AM THE GUY IN CHARGE OF RENTAL HOUSING, YET I AM THE LAST ONE TO BE CONSULTED, AND SOMETIMES THEY DON'T EVEN BOTHER TO CONSULT ME.

"THERE IS A GROUP OF WHAT I CONSIDER SECOND ECHELON MOLES IN A MOUNTAIN WHO HAVE LABORED FOR THREE AND A HALF MONTHS NOW AND HAVE SQUEEZED OUT 48 LITTLE, PUNY CRITICAL AREAS.

"THERE OUGHT TO BE 250 BY THIS TIME."

WOODS SAID HE ALREADY HAS RECOMMENDED TO ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR ERIC JOHNSTON THAT ACTION BE TAKEN TO CUT OFF HOME BUILDING EXCEPT IN THE DEFENSE AREAS. THERE, NEW DWELLINGS SHOULD BE BUILT 80 PER CENT FOR RENT AND 20 PER CENT FOR SALE BY GOVERNMENT MANDATE, WOODS ASSERTED.

JK650PES

A152WX

(240) JOHNSTON

WASHINGTON,NOV 18-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TOLD A TEENAGE FORUM TONIGHT SOME OLDER MEN HAVE SPURNED GOVERNMENT SERVICE BECAUSE OF "TOO MUCH LOVE FOR THEIR OWN SOFT LIFE."

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ASKED IF LOSS OF FAITH IN GOVERNMENT WAS THE REASON BEHIND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING SOMEONE TO REPLACE HIM, HE REPLIED:
"NO, I DON'T THINK THEY ARE LOSING THEIR FAITH IN THE GOVERNMENT, I THINK THEY HAVE TOO MUCH LOVE FOR THEIR OWN SOFT LIFE."
JOHNSTON, WHO HAS TURNED IN HIS RESIGNATION TO BECOME EFFECTIVE NOV. 30, SAID HE DOES NOT HAVE "THE VAGUEST IDEA" WHO HIS SUCCESSOR MIGHT BE.
"I KNOW THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED SOME PEOPLE TO TAKE IT AND THEY HAVEN'T DONE SO," HE SAID. "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WHEN WE DRAFT YOUNG MEN INTO THE SERVICE THAT WE OLDER MEN WHO HAVE JOBS OUGHT TO TAKE A JOB WHEN THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ASKS US TO DO IT. IT'S A PATRIOTIC DUTY TO DO IT. WE OUGHT TO GIVE UP OUR OWN SELFISH INTERESTS AND THE EMPLOYER OF THAT MAN OUGHT TO ALLOW HIM A LEAVE OF ABSENCE SO HE CAN COME TO WASHINGTON FOR THE JOB."
HIS VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED ON THE AMERICAN YOUTH FORUM, A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY PROGRAM.
ONE YOUTH ASKED:
"I WANT TO KNOW IF YOU FEEL SO STRONGLY THAT OLDER MEN SHOULD SERVE THE GOVERNMENT, WHY ARE YOU RESIGNING?"
JOHNSTON REPLIED THAT HE HAD ALREADY STAYED AT THE POST TWO MONTHS LONGER THAN THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD TO WHICH HE AGREED UPON ACCEPTING THE ASSIGNMENT.
"THE INDUSTRY (MOTION PICTURE) WHICH LOANED ME WITHOUT PAY TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR THIS PERIOD FEELS THAT I SHOULD COME BACK," HE SAID. "ALL OF THOSE REASONS, IT SEEMS TO ME, INDICATE THAT I HAVE SERVED MY TOUR OF DUTY AS A DRAFTEE AND THAT I SHOULD BE REPLACED BY SOMEONE ELSE." JOHNSTON IS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.

JK1047PES

B44BA (Q)
(190)
ANNAPOLIS, MD., NOV.18-(AP)-CAPT.ROBERT B.PIRIE, COMMANDANT OF MIDSHIPMEN AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY SINCE 1949, WILL SOON TAKE COMMAND OF THE 45,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER CORAL SEAN THE ACADEMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
CAPT. CHARLES A.BUCHANAN, PRESENT SKIPPER OF THE LIGHT CRUISER WORCESTER, WILL REPLACE PIRIE AS COMMANDANT.
THE CHANGE WILL TAKE PLACE NEXT FEBRUARY.
PIRIE, OF WYMORE, NEB., BECAME COMMANDANT TWO YEARS AGO LAST JULY. IN A PREVIOUS TOUR AT ANNAPOLIS, HE ESTABLISHED THE ACADEMY DEPARTMENT OF AVIATION AND SERVED AS ITS FIRST HEAD.
HE WAS ASSIGNED HERE THEN FROM 1945 TO 1948, AND RETURNED AFTER A HITCH AT SEA AS SKIPPER OF THE ESCORT CARRIER SICILY. AS COMMANDANT, HE HAS EXERCISED DIRECT SUPERVISION OVER MIDSHIPMEN AND RATED SECOND IN ACADEMY COMMAND TO VICE-ADM. HARRY W.HILL, SUPERINTENDENT.
PIRIE AND BUCHANAN WERE COMMISSIONER TOGETHER AT ANNAPOLIS IN THE CLASS OF 1926. SINCE GRADUATION, PIRIE ALSO HAS SERVED AS A NAVAL AVIATOR, AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE ACADEMY, AND IN EXECUTIVE OR STAFF CAPACITIES IN SEA AND AIR ASSIGNMENTS.
IN 1945 HE BECAME AIR OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR FLEET ADM. ERNEST J. KING, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. HE WON THE SILVER STAR AMONG OTHER AWARDS FOR WARTIME SERVICE.
HIS SON, ROBERT, JR., IS NOW A PLEBE AT THE ACADEMY.
RA916PES

A85NA
(140)
INDIANAPOLIS, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY CALLED BACK A RESOLUTION IN WHICH IT HAD DEMANDED IMMEDIATE INTERMENT OF COMMUNISTS "FOR THE PERIOD OF THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY."
ADVISED BY ITS NATIONAL JUDGE ADVOCATE, RALPH B. GREGG OF INDIANAPOLIS, THAT SUCH INTERNMENT WOULD BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL, THE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTED THIS RESOLUTION:
"THAT IN THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IMMEDIATELY FORMULATE LAWFUL PLANS FOR THE QUARANTINE OF ALL PERSONS WHOSE ACTIVITIES INDICATE THAT THEY WOULD PARTICIPATE IN SABOTAGE AND ARMED TREASON AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF WAR WITH RUSSIA OR ANY OF ITS SATELLITES, IN ORDER THAT THE PRESENT PERIL OF INTERNAL SABOTAGE AND TREASON FACING THIS COUNTRY BE DIMINISHED."
THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS THE LEGION'S GOVERNING BODY BETWEEN CONVENTIONS. IT OPENED ITS ANNUAL THREE-DAY FALL MEETING TODAY.
IN OTHER RESOLUTIONS THE COMMITTEE:
URGED COMPLETION OF APPOINTMENTS TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD CREATED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950.
DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT TAKE ACTION TO HAVE JOHN HVASTA OF HILLSIDE, N.J., WORLD WAR II AMERICAN VETERAN, RELEASED FROM A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON WHERE HE IS SERVING 10 YEARS AS A SPY.
URGED AN INCOME TAX EXEMPTION OF THE FIRST $2,500 OF ALL MILITARY PAY OF ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL.
AUTHORIZED LEGION POSTS TO PLACE ON THEIR MEMBERSHIP ROLLS THE NAMES OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE KOREAN WAR. (LIVING VETERANS OF KOREA WERE MADE ELIGIBLE TO LEGION MEMBERSHIP DEC. 29, 1950).
RECOMMENDED THAT THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION BE DECLARED AN ESSENTIAL DEFENSE AGENCY AND ENTITLED TO A PRIORITY EQUAL TO THE HIGHEST GRANTED ANY DEPARTMENT OR AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT.
CALLED UPON THE STATES TO WITHDRAW FROM TAX-SUPPORTED SCHOOLS "ALL TEXT BOOKS WHICH FAIL TO BE OBJECTIVE IN THE PRESENTATION OF DOCTRINE WHICH WOULD CHANGE OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT OR SOCIETY AND WHICH ARE SUBVERSIVE AND UNAMERICAN."
PROTESTED RELEASE ON BAIL OF COMMUNISTS "CONVICTED OF CRIMES COMPARABLE TO TREASON."
PROTESTED LESSENING OF SERVICE TO VETERANS IN HAWAII, "ESPECIALLY CLOSING OF THE VA OFFICE AT WAILUKU ON THE ISLAND OF MAUI."
URGED THAT ADDITIONAL HOSPITAL BEDS BE PROVIDED FOR VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, WHERE IT SAID A LONG WAITING LIST OF SICK AND DISABLED VETERANS EXISTS.

DT530PCS NM

A107NA
(100)
SHOALS, IND., NOV. 18-(AP)-FIVE MEMBERS OF A GERMAN DP FAMILY WERE STRANDED TODAY WHEN THEIR SPONSORS FAILED TO MEET THEIR TRAIN.
MR. AND MRS. FRANZ LYSK, OF BARNSTEDT, GERMANY, BOTH 25, AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN, RANGING IN AGE FROM THREE YEARS TO SIX MONTHS, SAID THEY DIDN'T KNOW THEIR SPONSOR'S NAME.
NEITHER PARENT SPEAKS ENGLISH. THROUGH AN INTERPRETER BROUGHT FROM JASPER, IND., 25 MILES SOUTH OF SHOALS, THEY SAID $95 WAS SENT TO THEM IN NEW YORK FOR TRAIN TICKETS.
RADIO STATION WFML AT WASHINGTON BROADCAST APPEALS TO THE SPONSORS AT 30-MINUTE INTERVALS.
THE FAMILY WAS TAKEN IN BY ERNEST ASBEL, SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS AT SHOALS.

DT646PCS NM

A62RM

BY HARRY NASH (450)
NORFOLK, VA., NOV.18-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR PAID TRIBUTE TO HIS MOTHER TODAY AS A "LOVELY LADY" WHO TAUGHT HIM "A DEVOTION TO GOD AND A LOVE OF COUNTRY WHICH HAVE EVER SUSTAINED ME IN MANY LONELY AND BITTER MOMENTS OF DECISION IN DISTANT AND HOSTILE LANDS."

STANDING IN A LITTLE GARDEN SET ASIDE BY THE CITIZENS OF NORFOLK AS A MEMORIAL TO THE LATE MARY PINCKNEY HARDY MACARTHUR, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID "I CAN BUT YIELD ANEW A SON'S REVERENT THANKS FOR HER GUIDANCE TO A PATH OF DUTY AS GOD GAVE ME THE LIGHT TO SEE THAT DUTY."

MACARTHUR SPOKE AT EXERCISES DEDICATING THE MEMORIAL GARDEN, SITUATED ON HIS MOTHER'S BIRTHPLACE AND ENCLOSED BY A LOW WALL OF BRICKS TAKEN FROM THE OLD HARDY HOMESTEAD ON THE EASTERN BRANCH OF THE ELIZABETH RIVER.

THE GENERAL'S WIFE AND SON, YOUNG ARTHUR MACARTHUR, WERE AMONG THE CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS WHO BRAVED A BITING WIND TO ATTEND THE BRIEF DEDICATION EXERCISES.

APPROXIMATELY $23,000 WAS RAISED BY PUBLIC SUBSCRIPTION LAST SUMMER TO RAZE THE OLD HARDY HOME, WHICH HAD BECOME A CRUMBLING RUIN, AND TO LAY OUT THE MEMORIAL. MAYOR W.F.DUCKWORTH ACCEPTED THE MEMORIAL TODAY ON BEHALF OF THE CITY OF NORFOLK, WHICH WILL PROVIDE PERPETUAL MAINTENANCE.

A STONE TABLET SET IN ONE WALL BEARS THE INSCRIPTION THAT MARY PINCKNEY HARDY WAS BORN THERE MAY 22, 1852, AND IN THE SAME HOUSE ON MAY 19, 1875, SHE MARRIED LIEUTENANT ARTHUR MACARTHUR, WHO LATER BECAME A LIEUTENANT-GENERAL. THE TABLET NOTES THAT MARY HARDY'S HUSBAND AND SON EACH WAS AWARDED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR, THE HIGHEST DECORATION THAT CAN BE CONFERRED UPON AN AMERICAN SOLDIER.

THE MACARTHUR PARTY ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE THIS MORNING AND ATTENDED SERVICES AT HISTORIC ST.PAUL'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH BEFORE THE DEDICATION EXERCISES. AFTER THE DEDICATION, THE PARTY WAS ENTERTAINED AT DINNER.

AFTER THE DINNER, MACARTHUR WAS PRESENTED A CABINET OF PINE WOOD FROM THE OLD HARDY HOME. THE GENERAL'S WIFE RECEIVED A TABLE AND YOUNG ARTHUR A DESK, BOTH MADE OF WOOD FROM THE RAZED RESIDENCE.

THE MACARTHURS PLANNED TO LEAVE AT 6:55 P.M. ON THE RETURN FLIGHT TO NEW YORK.

IN HIS BRIEF REMARKS AT THE DEDICATION EXERCISES, MACARTHUR SAID THAT DURING THE CIVIL WAR, HIS MOTHER AND HER FAMILY "WERE DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF THE CONFEDERACY. X X X THE REBEL YELL AND THE SOUND OF DIXIE HAVE BEEN IN MY EARS SINCE BIRTH.

"MY FATHER WAS OF THE NORTH -- ONE OF THE MOST GALLANT SOLDIERS WHO WORE THE BLUE.

"THEIR MARRIAGE OF DEEPEST LOVE AND DEVOTION CAME AT THE CLOSE OF THAT MIGHTY STRUGGLE BETWEEN DIFFERING IDEAS BUT EQUALLY HONEST CONVICTIONS. IT SEEMED ALMOST PROTHETIC AS A PRELUDE TO THE SPIRITUAL UNION WHICH WAS LATER TO UNITE AGAIN THE NORTH AND SOUTH.

"I AM TRULY A MIXTURE OF THE BLUE AND THE GRAY; A LIVING SYMBOL OF THAT UNITED AMERICA WHICH LARGELY RESULTED FROM THE NOBILITY AND DEEP SPIRITUALITY WHICH MOTHERS OF BOTH SOUTH AND NORTH BROUGHT TO THE WELDING OF A NEW UNION BETWEEN THE STATES. SONS OF BOTH HAVE BEEN MOLDED INTO AN INVINCIBLE COMRADSHIP THROUGH COMMON HARDSHIPS, COMMON PERILS AND COMMON SACRIFICES IN DEFENSE OF A COMMON HERITAGE OF FREEDOM.

MC435PES NM

NOV 19 1951

A99LA (DN FOLO)
(150)
LOS ANGELES, NOV 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF AN AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN CAME UNDER FIRE TODAY FROM METHODIST BISHOP G.BROMLEY OXNAM, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

"I REGRET, AND I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT WILL REGRET THIS UNWISE, UNNECESSARY AND UN-AMERICAN DECISION," SAID OXNAM, WHO IS HERE FOR A METHODIST RALLY IN THE HOLLYWOOD BOWL.

ADDRESSING A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE BISHOP PREDICTED THAT THE SENATE WILL REFUSE TO CONFIRM THE APPOINTMENT, ADDING:

"THE REAL ISSUE IS CLERICALISM--THE PURSUIT OF POWER, ESPECIALLY POLITICAL POWER, BY A RELIGIOUS HIERARCHY, CARRIED ON BY SECULAR METHODS, FOR PURPOSES OF SOCIAL DOMINATION."

HE SAID ROMAN CATHOLICISM HAS LARGELY FAILED IN ITS ATTEMPTS TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM, WHILE PROTESTANTISM HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE DECLARED, "TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN PACELLI THE PRELATE AND PACELLI THE POLITICIAN. TO DEAL WITH ONE IS IN FACT TO DEAL WITH THE OTHER."

THE BISHOP APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO POPE PIUS XII, THE FORMER CARDINAL EUGENIO PACELLI.

OXNAM IS THE RESIDENT METHODIST BISHOP OF NEW YORK.

THE PRESIDENT HAS NOMINATED GEN.MARK CLARK, A PROTESTANT, FOR THE VATICAN POST.

DB412PPS NM

NOV 19 1951

A125FX
PRECEDE TOKYO PEIPING
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 18-(AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ENDORSED RUSSIA'S FOUR-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL MADE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ATTACKED THE U.S. PEACE PROPOSAL AS EMPTY TALK.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI SETTING FORTH HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS. THE BROADCAST, MADE IN ENGLISH AND HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, QUOTED CHOU:

"I AM AUTHORIZED X X X TO EXPRESS FULL AGREEMENT WITH THIS FOUR-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT." THE PROPOSAL WAS SET FORTH BY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY NOV. 8 AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

THE VISHINISKY PROPOSAL URGED U.N. REPUDIATION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND CONDEMNATION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES; A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WITH WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM PARALLEL 38 IN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN THREE MONTHS; A WORLD CONFERENCE ON ARMAMENT REDUCTION BEFORE JUNE 1; AND A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT INCLUDING RED CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA, INCLUDING RED CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, ALREADY HAVE AGREED ON THE BATTLE LINE AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE SUDDEN SWITCH BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

HOWEVER, THE CHOU STATEMENT MAY HAVE FORECAST THE COMMUNIST STAND WHEN THE LAST ITEM ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA IS REACHED. THAT DEALS WITH RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

CHOU'S STATEMENT SAID THE U.S. PROGRAM WAS SHARED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND WAS "DESIGNED TO COVER UP THEIR INTENSIFICATION OF WAR PREPARATIONS WITH EMPTY TALK OF SO-CALLED ARMS REDUCTION."

RED CHINA CASTIGATED THE U.N. AS A TOOL OF THE UNITED STATES AND SAID THE U.S. "HAS BEEN FORCEFULLY UTILIZING THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO BRAZENLY CARRY OUT AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA."

IN AN UNUSUALLY VIOLENT ATTACK, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE STATEMENT SAID THE U.S. HAD TAKEN OVER "FASCIST GERMANY'S (PROGRAM) OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE AND FASCIST JAPAN'S (PROGRAM) OF AGGRESSION IN ASIA AND COMBINED AND DEVELOPED" THEM "INTO THE MOST VICIOUS PROGRAM

OF AGGRESSIVE WAR."
IT ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES WAS "PROMPTED BY FANTASTIC DESIRE TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."
THIS IS THE USUAL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE. BUT NORMALLY IT IS BROADCAST AS EDITORIALS AND OPINION AND NOT AS THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT.
HW642PPS

B18KX (Q)
NR (150)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.18-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO MORE AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN PROPAGANDA MESSAGES WHICH EMPHASIZED THEIR GOOD TREATMENT AT THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA.
ONE PRISONER, IDENTIFIED AS CPL. RICARDO H.SOTO, LOS ANGELES, IN A MESSAGE TO HIS FAMILY SAID THE WEATHER WAS GETTING COLD BUT "WE HAVE PLENTY OF FIREWOOD AND WARM CLOTHING SO DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME."
HE ADDED THAT "FOOD HAS BEEN IMPROVED IN THE PAST MONTHS, WE GET LOTS OF PORK AND BEANS." HE SAID A CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION WAS BEING PLANNED AT HIS POW CAMP.
SOTO WAS MENTIONED BEFORE IN A RED BROADCAST JUNE 29.
THE OTHER MESSAGE WAS SAID TO BE FROM JOSEPH TIMPANARO, TO HIS MOTHER AT 606 FREEMAN ST., LYNDHURST, N.J. THE BROADCAST SAID "THE CHOW HERE IS GOOD, WE GET PORK AT LEAST TWICE A WEEK AND SOMETIMES MORE." IT SAID HE ALSO GOT A TOBACCO AND SUGAR ISSUE ONCE A WEEK AND ADDED: "THE ONLY THING I REALLY MISS IS ALL YOU LOVED ONES."
THE BROADCASTS WERE HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LISTENING POST IN SAN FRANCISCO.
KK438PCS

NOV 19 1951

B54KX (Q)
(260)
DALLAS, NOV.18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WON'T RUN OUT OF OIL FOR "A LONG, LONG TIME--AT LEAST 100 YEARS," A LEADING OIL HUNTER SAID TODAY.
DR.SIGMUND HAMMER IS PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY OF EXPLORATION GEOPHYSICISTS WHICH WILL HOLD A REGIONAL MEETING TOMORROW AND TUESDAY.
"AS A MATTER OF FACT OUR KNOWN RESERVES ARE THE GREATEST IN HISTORY," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "LAST YEAR WHILE THE NATION WAS USING TWO BILLION BARRELS OF OIL, SCIENTISTS AND WILDCATTERS FOUND THREE BILLION."
DR.HAMMER IS HEAD OF THE GRAVITY INTERPRETATION SECTION OF THE GEOPHYSICS DIVISION OF GULF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH.
FROM A WORLD-WIDE ANGLE, SAID THE 50-YEAR OLD GEOPHYSICIST, THE WORLD'S ESTIMATED SUPPLY OF OIL IS 600 BILLION BARRELS. TO DATE, ONLY 100 BILLION BARRELS HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED AND ONLY SIXTY BILLION HAVE BEEN PRODUCED.
HAMMER WARNED THAT THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY WILL HAVE TO "WORK LIKE THE DEVIL TO KEEP UP WITH A NATIONAL DEMAND ROCKETING AT THE RATE OF 10 PER CENT A YEAR."
HAMMER SAID THERE IS A MERE 14-YEAR SUPPLY OF KNOWN RESERVES TUCKED UNDER GROUND AND OIL EXPLORERS WILL HAVE TO FIND A LOT MORE.
HAMMER SAID THE OIL TANGLE IN IRAN WILL NOT UPSET THE WORLD'S OVERALL OIL ECONOMY. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY ACCOUNTS FOR A MERE 3 PER CENT OF THE WORLD OUTPUT.
DR.KARL DYK, GENERAL CHAIRMAN OF THE ANNUAL MEETING, SAID ABOUT 1,000 GEOPHYSICISTS AND GEOLOGISTS WILL ATTEND.
DYK NOTED THAT A BIG TOPIC OF DISCUSSION DURING THE CONVENTION WILL BE THE DISCOVERY LAST APRIL OF THE HUGE WILLISTON BASIN IN NORTH DAKOTA "WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY RIVAL WEST TEXAS."
THE ACUTE NEED FOR MORE TRAINED OIL SEARCHERS ALSO WILL RECEIVE ATTENTION, HE SAID.
DR.DYK IS CHIEF GEOPHYSICIST FOR STANOLIND OIL AND GAS COMPANY, TULSA.
KK1023PCS

30.24-28515

A32
(130)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 18)
(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, NOV 18-(AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE SAID TODAY "THOUSANDS OF THE ESTIMATED TWO MILLION JEWS STILL ALIVE IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE PRISONERS IN SOVIET SLAVE LABOR AND INTERNMENT CAMPS."
IT ALSO REPORTED INCREASING ANTI-SEMITISMHIN THE SOVIET UNION, CITING OUTBREAKS IN SOME SMALL UKRAINIAN TOWNS.
THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS REPORT IS BASED ON INFORMATION GATHERED FROM SOVIET SOURCES, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, REFUGEES AND OTHER OBSERVERS.
PRINCIPAL CHARGES EMPLOYED AGAINST IMPRISONED JEWS, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED, WERE "UNRELIABILITY" BECAUSE OF WESTERN OR BOURGEOIS ORIGIN, "COSMOPOLITANISM," AND "REACTIONARY IDEOLOGY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 18)
SK203PES

Ending Nov 18, 1951

NOV 19 1951

Beginning November 19, 1951

30.24-28517

A151FX
V
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (500)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV.20-(AP)-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS TODAY FILLED THE AIR WITH BITTER NEW CHARGES OF ALLIED ATROCITIES IN KOREA AND CAST A PALL OVER THE RECESSED TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.
THE OFFICIAL PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF:
1. KILLING OR STARVING TO DEATH 17,000 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR.
2. SHIPPING OUT 1,000 RED KOREAN AND VIETNAM PRISONERS FOR USE AS GUINEA PIGS IN ATOMIC TESTS.
3. KILLING OR WOUNDING MORE THAN 14,500 KOREAN CIVILIANS IN MASS BOMBING ATTACKS.
IN SEPARATE BUT SIMILAR BROADCASTS YESTERDAY, THE CHINESE AND RED KOREANS ALSO CALLED FOR A NEW ARMISTICE PROGRAM THAT MIGHT SET THE TALKS BACK TO WHERE THEY WERE WHEN NEGOTIATIONS STARTED JULY 10.
ALLIED OFFICIALS MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE RED CHARGES.
BUT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID U.N. FORCES WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY THE FIGHT TO THE REDS EVEN IF THEY ACCEPT THE NEW FOUR-POINT ALLIED PROPOSAL.
THE PANMUNJOM TALKS ARE RECESSED UNTIL 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) WHILE THE REDS CONSIDER THE U.N. COMMAND'S PLAN.
THAT PLAN COULD BRING AN END TO THE SHOOTING BEFORE CHRISTMAS.
BUT THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE RED BROADCASTS YESTERDAY AND TODAY THAT INDICATED ANY DEGREE OF COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE.
THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST TODAY DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE SHOOTING, ESTABLISHMENT OF A TWO-KILOMETER (1.24 MILES) WIDE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN THE WARRING ARMIES, STRICT PUNISHMENT OF THOSE WHO WANT TO PROLONG THE WAR IN KOREA AND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR BRUTALITIES AGAINST THE KOREANS.

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A152FX
RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO CESSATION OR "LETDOWN" OF GROUND OPERATIONS IN KOREA EVEN IF THE REDS ACCEPT THE ALLIED PLAN.
RIDGWAY POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. COMMAND HAD MADE CLEAR, "AS EARLY AS JULY 3, 1951," THAT "A CEASE-FIRE CAN RESULT ONLY FROM MUTUAL ACCEPTANCE OF A COMPLETE MILITARY ARMISTICE."
THE REMINDER COULD MEAN THAT RIDGWAY AND HIS NEGOTIATORS FEEL THE REDS ARE GOING TO MAKE A COUNTER PROPOSAL THAT THEY WILL ACCEPT THE PRESENT LINE ON CONTACT AS A BUFFER ZONE IF THE ALLIES HALT ALL GROUND AND AIR ACTION.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED ALL ALONG THAT THE REDS WANT ONLY A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, NOT AN ARMISTICE.
NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HONG WONG, IN A MESSAGE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL, DENIED AN ALLIED CHARGE THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS KILLED MORE THAN 13,000 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS, INCLUDING ABOUT 5,500 AMERICANS.
PEIPING RADIO ALSO DENIED THESE CHARGES. BUT IT ASSERTED THAT MANY ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR HAD DIED OF DISEASE CONTRACTED BEFORE THEIR CAPTURE.
PEIPING RADIO DID NOT EXPLAIN WHERE THE KOREAN AND VIETNAM PRISONERS WERE TAKEN FOR THE ALLEGED ATOMIC TESTS, OR WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM.
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID THE PYONGYANG RADIO ON OCT.17 CHARGED THAT THE PRISONERS WERE PLACED ABOARD A U.S. (CORRECT) VESSEL AND TAKEN TO NEVADA FOR THE TESTS.

ON NOV.1 ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES WEBB SAID THE CHARGE WAS "PURE FABRICATION."
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TUESDAY SAID IT COULD ADD NOTHING TO WEBB'S STATEMENT.
IN BROADCASTS YESTERDAY, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES VIRTUALLY ECHOED POINT BY POINT RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE MADE NOV.8 AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS.
THE STATEMENTS OF THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTERS SET FORTH STERNER CONDITIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE THAN THEIR TRUCE DELEGATES HAD BEEN ASKING RECENTLY IN THE PANMUNJOM TALKS.
THEY DIFFERED IN PART, BUT THE EXTREME DEMANDS OF THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EFFECT CARRIED THE REDS BACK TO THEIR STAND PRIOR TO THE FIRST TRUCE TALKS ON JULY 10.
ONE OR BOTH AGAIN INSISTED UPON REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AND AN IMMEDIATE STOP TO THE FIGHTING AS PRE-REQUISITES TO PEACE.
ALL THESE POINTS WERE INCLUDED IN A PROPOSAL MADE BY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IN PARIS NOV. 8 BEFORE THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. NONE OF THESE PROPOSALS WAS ACCEPTABLE TO THE U. N. COMMAND IN KOREA.
AP CORRESPOJNDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, AT MUNSAN COVERING THE ARMISTICE EFFORT, SAID THE RED FOREIGN MINISTERS' STATEMENTS INDICATED THAT, AT BEST, THEY WOULD TRY TO REVISE THE PENDING ALLIED TRUCE PLAN.
JORDEN SAID THE RED STATEMENTS COULD BE PURE PROPAGANDA, BUT THAT IF THEY WERE TAKEN UP BY THE COMMUNIST TEAM AT THE NEXT TRUCE MEETING ON WEDNESDAY, "IT SEEMED HIGHLY POSSIBLE THAT THEY WOULD WRECK THOSE DISCUSSIONS BEYOND HOPE OF REPAIR."
THE LATEST NORTH KOREAN PROPOSAL, A FOUR-POINT PLAN, WAS ANNOUNCED LATE MONDAY NIGHT BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO. IT WAS ADDRESSED BY NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HONG WONG TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

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THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST LISTED THESE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSALS TO END THE WAR:
1. CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AS THE FIRST STEP TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.
2. ACCEPTANCE OF THE "JUST AND REASONABLE" PROPOSALS MADE BY THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED ARMY TO WITHDRAW EACH OF THE OPPOSING FORCES TWO KILOMETERS (1.24 MILES) FROM THE BATTLE LINE AND ESTABLISH A BUFFER ZONE.
3. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
4. SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED AGAINST KOREANS OPPOSING THE PROLONGATIONOF THE KO

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4. SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED AGAINST KOREANS OPPOSING THE PROLONGATION OF THE KOREAN WAR AND AGAINST "PEACE-LOVING" KOREAN RESIDENTS.
THE FIRST U.N.COMMENT WAS MADE BY BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N.COMMAND SPOKESMAN AT MUNSAN, KOREA.
HE SAID IF THE NORTH KOREAN PEACE PROPOSAL WERE MADE ACROSS THE

CONFERENCE TABLE AT PANMUNJOM "IT WOULD RECEIVE AN IMMEDIATE AND UNMISTAKABLE REPLY."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT THE REPLY MIGHT BE, BUT LEFT NO DOUBT HE MEANT IT WOULD BE FLATLY REJECTED. THE U.N.COMMAND ALL ALONG HAS REFUSED TO STOP HOSTILITIES UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS FULLY AGREED, AND HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER AT THIS TIME THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS BUT DEFERRED THAT QUESTION TO A HIGHER LEVEL LATER.

THE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSAL MADE NO REFERENCE TO EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS BUT BROUGHT UP THE EXPLOSIVE ATROCITY ISSUE AND DEMAND FOR WAR CRIMES PUNISHMENTS.

RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI, A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST, ANNOUNCED FULL ENDORSEMENT OF RUSSIA'S NOV. 8 PLAN.

CHOU STRONGLY HINTED THAT FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR COULD BE MADE ONLY BY A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT AMONG CHINA, RUSSIA, THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR AN EARLIER CEASE-FIRE, HOWEVER, WHEN HE SAID IN PART:

A3KX

"CHINA FULLY ENDORSES THE PROPOSAL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION PLACED BEFORE THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND DEEMS IT POSSIBLE TO ARRIVE AT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, PROVIDED THE U.S.IS WILLING TO SETTLE THIS QUESTION ON A FAIR AND REASONABLE BASIS AND STOPS ITS SHAMELESS TACTICS OF SABOTAGING AND OBSTRUCTING THE NEGOTIATIONS; OTHERWISE AGREEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE."

THE REDS PROMISED TO BRING THEIR "OVERALL REPLY" TO THE NEXT MEETING AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).

THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS GIVEN TO THE COMMUNISTS SATURDAY AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEES HAD NARROWED DIFFERENCES DOWN TO ONE POINT--WHEN WOULD A BUFFER LINE BE DRAWN BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARMIES.

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THE ALLIED OFFER:

1. BOTH SIDES AGREE THAT ALL FIGHTING CONTINUE WITHOUT RESTRICTION UNTIL A FULL ARMISTICE.
2. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE TO BE THE PROVISIONAL BUFFER LINE SEPARATING A 2 1/2-MILE WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
3. THE TENTATIVE BUFFER ZONE TO BECOME PERMANENT IF ALL OTHER TRUCE PROBLEMS ARE DECIDED WITHIN 30 DAYS.
4. IF FINAL AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED IN 30 DAYS, A NEW LINE WOULD BE DRAWN ALONG THE BATTLE LINE AS ITS EXISTS AT THAT TIME.

THE ATMOSPHERE AT PANMUNJOM HAD SUGGESTED RED APPROVAL OF THE PLAN. IT ALSO MEANT PROBABLE SHARP REDUCTION IN FIGHTING ALONG THE GROUND FRONT--AT LEAST UNTIL IT SHOULD BECOME CLEAR THAT THE REDS WANTED TO STALL. HOWEVER, THE RADIO STATEMENTS BY PAK AND CHOU ADDED ENTIRELY NEW COMPLICATIONS AND THREATENED TO SET THE WHOLE TALKS BACK TO THEIR STARTING POINT.

XB319PCS

A173KX (CF)

PRECEDE MUNSAN CEASE-FIRE BUDGET (250)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS LEAPED INTO THE KOREAN TRUCE MUDDLE LATE LAST NIGHT WITH BELLIGERENT PROPOSALS THAT SEEMINGLY WOULD PUT THE SKIDS UNDER AN ALLIED PLAN FOR AN ARMISTICE BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER HAD SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL THESE DEMANDS:

1. CEASE ALL HOSTILITIES NOW.
2. ACCEPT THE "JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSALS" OF THE REDS AND WITHDRAW 2 KILOMETERS EACH FROM THE BATTLE LINE.
3. WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
4. PUNISH ALLIES ALLEGED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR "ATROCITIES" AGAINST KOREANS.

THIS FOURTH POINT, COUPLED WITH A VIOLENT DENIAL OF ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE REDS, ADDED A FURTHER COMPLICATING FACTOR TO THE ARMISTICE EFFORT.

POINT 1 DIFFERED SHARPLY FROM THE ALLIED PLAN TO CONTINUE HOSTILITIES UNTIL A REAL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

POINT 2 IS SIMILAR, EXCEPT AS TO TIMING, TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.

POINT 3 ECHOES THE SOVIET PEACE PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS NOV. 8.

THE NORTH KOREAN STEP FOLLOWED SHORTLY AFTER CHINESE COMMUNIST ENDORSEMENT OF THE SOVIET PROGRAM.

BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN POLITICAL MANEUVERS CAME AFTER THE RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA, HAD OBTAINED A 48-HOUR RECESS TO STUDY THE ALLIED PLAN. THE REDS HAD PROMISED TO GIVE THEIR REPLY AT PANMUNJOM WEDNESDAY.

AT THE CLOSE OF XXX SECOND GRAPH A22FX MUNSAN DATE

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A22FX

NOV 20 1951

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (570)

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 19-(AP)-RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES TODAY PROMISED TO GIVE THEIR OVERALL REPLY WEDNESDAY TO AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE IN 30 DAYS IN KOREA.

AT THE CLOSE OF AN HOUR AND 15-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM, THEY ASKED AND GOT A RECESS THROUGH TUESDAY. THEY WANTED TO STUDY A PLAN KEYED TO A TRUCE LINE WHICH COURSES UP TO MORE THAN 25 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE REDS APPARENTLY WANT TO REFER THE MATTER TO PEIPING--WHERE RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT BACKING UP A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL THAT PARALLEL 38 BE THE LINE OF DEMARCATION FOR DIVIDED KOREA.

CHINESE RED GEN. HSIEH FANG OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION SAID THE REDS, AFTER STUDYING THE PLAN, WOULD COME BACK WEDNESDAY WITH THE OVERALL REPLY. THE HOUR OF THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE 11 A.M. (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).

THE ALLIES HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE PRESENT LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT ACROSS KOREA BE ACCEPTED AS A TEMPORARY DEMARCATION LINE NOW AND THAT SUCH A LINE BECOME THE PERMANENT CEASE-FIRE LINE IF A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

IF ALL ARMISTICE PROBLEMS ARE NOT SETTLED IN 30 DAYS, THE U.N. PLAN CALLS FOR A NEW DEMARCATION LINE TO BE FIXED, BASED ON "SUCH CONDITIONS AS WILL BE AT THE TIME MUTUAULLY AGREED TO BY THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES." CONTINUED FIGHTING MIGHT HAVE CHANGED IT BY THEN. POINT ONE OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL STATES THAT FIGHTING WILL GO ON UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

IT WAS THE FOURTH AND LAST POINT IN THE U.N. PLAN WHICH TOOK UP MOST OF THE TIME AT MONDAY'S SESSION IN PANMUNJOM. THE MEETING WAS THE 26TH OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEES SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS RESUMED OCT. 25.

ONCE BEFORE IN THE LONG DRAWN OUT TALKS, A COMMUNIST RECESS RESULTED IN SETTLEMENT OF A DEADLOCK. LAST JULY THE REDS ASKED FOR AND GOT A THREE-DAY RECESS. IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, THE TWO DELEGATIONS

AGREED ON AN ARMISTICE AGENDA.

A23FX

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, EXPLAINED AGAIN TO THE REDS MONDAY THAT A NEW PROVISIONAL DEMARCATION LINE MUST BE DETERMINED AT THE END OF A 30-DAY PERIOD IF A FULL ARMISTICE HAS NOT BEEN REACHED AT THAT TIME.

HE SAID POINT FOUR MEANT THAT NEW AND UNFORSEEABLE CONDITIONS MAY HAVE ARISEN IN THE MEANTIME WHICH WOULD GOVERN THE NEGOTIATIONS. THE 30-DAY PERIOD UNDER THE PLAN WOULD BEGIN AT THE TIME THE FULL DELEGATIONS RATIFIED THE PROPOSAL.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER MONDAY'S PANMUNJOM MEETING THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL "WAS NOT IN ANY WAY A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE."

"I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE THAT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR," HE SAID. "THE LINE OF CONTACT CAN CHANGE AND CAN CHANGE MATERIALLY IN A 30-DAY PERIOD."

NUCKOLS' STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY SUGGESTIONS IN UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS THAT ONCE THE TENTATIVE LINE WAS DETERMINED GROUND FIGHTING WOULD HALT OR SLACKEN TO PATROL ACTIONS WHILE ONLY ALLIED AIR AND SEA STRIKES CONTINUED UNABATED.

GENERAL NUCKOLS SAID A DEMARCATION LINE AND A DEMILITARIZED ZONE NOW WERE ONLY LINES ON A MAP.

"THEY ARE NOT LINES ON THE GROUND," HE ADDED.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. SUMMARY OF MONDAY'S SESSION SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATIONS ONCE MORE MADE CLEAR "THAT MILITARY OPERATIONS WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE COMPLETE ARMISTICE WAS AGREED UPON AND SIGNED." IT SAID ALSO THAT ANY MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR THE 30-DAY TRIAL PERIOD WOULD BE "TENTATIVE AND PROVISIONAL IN NATURE."

HODES ASKED THE REDS WHETHER THESE POINTS WERE CLEAR.

NUCKOLS SAID THE COMMUNISTS ASKED NO QUESTIONS ON THESE POINTS AND SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THEM.

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NOV 20 1951

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-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES, STUNG BY ALLIED LINE-STRAIGHTENING SUCCESSES IN THE PUKHAN RIVER AREA, SEIZED THE INITIATIVE LAST NIGHT AND LAUNCHED A SERIES OF MEDIUM ATTACKS AND PROBES ALL ACROSS KOREA.

NO MAJOR OFFENSIVE WAS REPORTED. BUT THE CHINESE AND RED KOREANS MOUNTED SIX ATTACKS AND MORE THAN A DOZEN STIFF PROBING ACTIONS.

BITTER HILL BATTLES FLARED ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

ONLY ONE RED ATTACK WAS SUCCESSFUL. NORTH KOREANS WON TWO HILLS ALONG THE EAST COAST, SOUTH OF KOSONG.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, COMMUNIST TROOPS HAMMERED AT ALLIED LINES FOR THREE HOURS BUT A U. N. COUNTERATTACK FINALLY DROVE THEM BACK. THE ACTION STARTED ONE HOUR BEFORE MIDNIGHT. THE REDS HIT IN TWO WAVES, THE LAST ONE SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

THE REDS DID BETTER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THERE A CHINESE PLATOON DROVE AN ALLIED OUTPOST BACK TO THE MAIN U. N. LINES.

WEST OF YONCHON, ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED TWO COMMUNIST PROBES OF UNDETERMINED SIZE EARLY TUESDAY MORNING.

WEST OF YONCHON, ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED TWO COMMUNIST PROBES OF UNDETERMINED SIZE EARLY TUESDAY MORNING.

30.24-28519

AMERICAN JET PILOTS ROARED UP AND DOWN "MIG ALLEY" OVER NORTH KOREA, LOOKING FOR A FIGHT. THEY SAW ONLY EIGHT RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS, AND ALL OF THEM STAYED OVER MANCHURIA, WHERE THE ALLIED FLIERS ARE FORBIDDEN TO PURSUE.

CHINESE COMMUNIST INFANTRY MADE THREE VAIN COUNTERATTACKS MONDAY AGAINST THE POSITIONS TAKEN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BY A BEEFED-UP SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. INSTEAD, THE REDS LOST ANOTHER HILL IN THE AREA.

THAT TWO-DAY SURPRISE DRIVE, DUBBED "OPERATION VULTURE," STRAIGHTENED A 3-MILE SAG IN THE ALLIED LINE ON THE PUKHAN RIVER FRONT. AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID 1,679 CHINESE BODIES HAD BEEN COUNTED SO FAR AND THE HILLS "ARE STILL LITTERED WITH BODIES."

THE EIGHTH ARMY TODAY (TUESDAY) IDENTIFIED THE SUCCESSFULL ALLIED DIVISION AS THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH, ONE OF THE BEST OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S UNITS. PREVIOUSLY, IDENTIFICATION HAD BEEN A CLOSELY-KEPT SECRET.

MONDAY THE CHINESE TRIED TO RECOUP, ATTACKING FIRST WITH A PLATOON, THEN WITH A COMPANY AND FINALLY WITH A BATTALION--ABOUT 40, 200, AND FINALLY 800 MEN--BUT EACH TIME THEY FAILED.

LT.GEN.WILLIAM M.HOGE, U.S. NINTH CORPS COMMANDER, SAID OPERATION VULTURE "WAS SPLENDIDLY CONCEIVED AND EXECUTED WITH A MAXIMUM OF SURPRISE AND AGGRESSIVENESS.

"THE ROK TROOPS TOOK ALL THEIR OBJECTIVES EITHER ON TIME OR AHEAD OF SCHEDULE, WITH A MINIMUM OF CASUALTIES ON OUR SIDE AND A MAXIMUM OF ENEMY CASUALTIES."

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ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEST OF YONCHON, THE BRITISH SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY REPULSED SWARMS OF CHINESE IN A 12-HOUR BATTLE. THE REDS WERE TRYING TO REGAIN A HILL WHICH THEY TOOK SATURDAY AND WHICH THE SHROPSHIRES RECAPTURED SUNDAY.

A BRITISH SOLDIER WHO WAS CAPTURED IN THE FIRST RED CHARGE AND RESCUED BY THE SHROPSHIRES' COUNTERATTACK, SAID THE ORIGINAL ONSLAUGHT WAS LED BY A WOMAN IN AN ALL-BLACK UNIFORM. BRANDISHING A PISTOL, SHE DROVE HER MEN THROUGH MINEFIELDS, BARBED WIRE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE, HE RELATED.

ON THE EAST COAST SOUTH OF KOSONG, A BATTALION OF NORTH KOREAN REDS SHOVED DOUGHBOYS OFF TWO HILLS EARLY MONDAY, THEN PROMPTLY LOST ONE OF THEM BACK TO A COUNTERATTACK.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THE EAST COAST BATTLE BEGAN AT 4 A.M. MONDAY AND LASTED UNTIL 3 P.M.

FARTHER INLAND ON THE EASTERN FRONT, LIGHT RED ATTACKS IN THE PUNCHBOWL AREA WERE REPULSED.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG EARLY TUESDAY, ASSERTED THAT ALLIED ATTACKS WERE REPULSED ON BOTH THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

CONTRADICTING ALLIED REPORTS OF VIRTUALLY NO AIR ACTION, THE RED COMMUNIQUE ALLEGED THAT SEVEN AMERICAN JETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED IN A GREAT BATTLE NORTH OF PYONGYANG MONDAY. IT CLAIMED TWO OTHER ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED ALLIED WARSHIPS RANGED FAR UP RED KOREA'S EAST COAST MONDAY POUNDING COMMUNIST TROOPS AND POSITIONS. THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES REPORTED INFLICTING MORE THAN 100 TROOP CASUALTIES IN THE KAMSONG-KOSONG AREA ON THE EAST END OF THE ALLIED LINE.

FARTHER NORTH THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA SCORED DIRECT HITS ON A FACTORY AT SONGJIN. THE DESTROYERS USS PURDY AND HMS TOBRUK ALSO WERE IN ACTION OFF SONGJIN.

NAVY AND MARINE FLIERS ATTACKED RED TARGETS ALONG KOREA'S WEST COAST.

FJ918PCS

A59FX
(PMS BUDGET--500)
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 19-(AP)-CHINESE REDS FURIOUSLY COUNTERATTACKED IN CENTRAL KOREA TODAY BUT COULDN'T BUDGE A DUG-IN ALLIED DIVISION WHICH HAD SMASHED THEM BACK THREE MILES IN A TWO-DAY LINE-STRAIGHTENING OFFENSIVE.
BRITISH FORCES BEAT OFF A 12-HOUR COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE.
IN THE EAST, U.N. COMMAND TROOPS WERE KNOCKED OFF TWO HILLS, BUT RECAPTURED ONE A FEW HOURS LATER.
ALLIED JET FIGHTERS SWEEPING OVER NORTH KOREA MONDAY SPOTTED ONLY EIGHT COMMUNIST MIG JETS BUT NONE OF THE EIGHT VENTURED SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, BOUNDARY OF THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY.
A PAIR OF DARING AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS SUNDAY SHOT UP EIGHT RED MIG-15 JETS ON THE GROUND AT AN AIR BASE IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA--THE FIRST TIME ENEMY JETS HAVE BEEN CAUGHT ON THE GROUND. SEVEN OTHER MIGS WERE REPORTED HIT IN THREE AIR BATTLES.
THE ALLIED DIVISION WHICH SHOVED THE COMMUNISTS OFF A SERIES OF RIDGES SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS HIT THREE TIMES SUNDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING BY COUNTERATTACKING REDS.
A CHINESE BATTALION TRIED FOR THREE HOURS TO DENT THE ALLIED LINE BUT THE ATTACKERS WERE THROWN BACK AND FINALLY QUIT THE BATTLE SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. TWO OTHER COUNTERATTACKS ALSO FAILED TO DISLODGE THE DOUGHBOYS, THE ARMY ADDED.
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN PUSHED THE REDS OFF STILL ANOTHER HILL ON THE NINE-MILE DIVISIONAL FRONT EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER.
IN THE WEST, THE CHINESE THREW SELF-PROPELLED GUNS AND FOOT SOLDIERS INTO THE 12-HOUR FIGHT TO DISLODGE THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY OF THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION FROM A STRATEGIC HILL WEST OF YONCHON SUNDAY NIGHT. AT DAWN THE BRITONS STILL WERE ATOP THE HILL AND THE REDS PULLED BACK.
THE BRITISH RECAPTURED THE HILL SUNDAY AFTER BEING KNOCKED OFF BY A CHINESE ATTACK SATURDAY.
U.N. COMMAND TROOPS WERE SHOVED OFF TWO HILL POSITIONS SOUTH OF KOSONG IN EASTERN KOREA SUNDAY NIGHT, BUT COUNTERATTACKED MONDAY MORNING AND RECAPTURED ONE OF THE PEAKS.
SUNDAY'S BOLD SABRE JET STRIKE WAS AIMED AT THE RED AIR BASE AT UIJU, JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER WITH MANCHURIA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FOUR MIGS DEFINITELY WERE DESTROYED, A FIFTH PROBABLY WAS DESTROYED AND THREE WERE DAMAGED.
MAJ. WILLIAM WALTMAN OF GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, SAID THE MIGS WERE CAUGHT COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE AND NOT A SHOT WAS FIRED AT THE SABRE JETS.
THE PILOTS IN THE ATTACK WERE CAPT. KENNETH D. CHANDLER, COMPTON, CALIF., AND LT. DAYTON W. RAGLAND, KANSAS CITY, MO.

A60FX
IN ADDITION TO THE UIJU BASE, THE REDS ARE BUILDING THREE OTHER AIRFIELDS 50 MILES INSIDE KOREA. THEY ARE AT NAMSI, TAECHON AND SAAMCHAM. HOWEVER, NIGHTLY RAIDS BY B-29 SUPERFORTS HAVE KEPT THE FIELDS UNUSABLE.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED IN SUNDAY'S AERIAL FIGHTS. ONE U.S. F-84 THUNDERJET WAS KNOCKED DOWN, BUT THE PILOT BAILED OUT OVER THE YELLOW SEA AND WAS RESCUED.
THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WIPED OUT A "DOG-LEG" IN THE BATTLE LINE ALONG THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER. NOW U.N. TROOPS ARE DUG IN ON RIDGES RANGING UP TO 3,000 FEET ON A GENERALLY EAST-WEST LINE SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG.
THE ATTACK OPENED SATURDAY ALONG A NINE MILE FRONT DEFENDED BY TWO COMMUNIST REGIMENTS. THE ALLIED DIVISION COMMANDER SAID 932 CHINESE BODIES WERE COUNTED AND 99 PRISONERS TAKEN DURING THE TWO-DAY OFFENSIVE.
CV314APS

NOV 20 1951

A161KX
TOKYO,NOV 19 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREANS REPORTED LATE TONIGHT THEY HAD SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS THEIR OWN FOUR-POINT PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
IT WAS COUPLED WITH A VIOLENT DENIAL THAT THE REDS HAVE MURDERED WAR PRISONERS AND ACCUSED ALLIED FORCES OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES AGAINST KOREANS.
THE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSAL DIFFERED BOTH FROM THE PEACE PLAN ADVANCED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AT THE U.N.MEETING IN PARIS NOV.8 AND FROM THE ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS' PROGRAM OF LAST SATURDAY.
THE PYONGYANG NORH KOREAN RADIO SAID IN A

THE PYONGYANG NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID IN A BROADCAST AT 11:45 P.M. THAT THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID IN A BROADCAST AT 11:45 P.M. THAT THE NORTH KOREN FOREIGN MINISTER HAD SENT THESE DEMANDS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS:
1. CEASE ALL HOSTILITIES AS THE FIRST STEP TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.
2. ACCEPT THE "JUST AND REASONABLE" PROPOSALS MADE BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE REDS TO WITHDRAW OPPOSING FORCES TWO KILOMETERS (1.24 MILES) EACH FROM THE BATTLE LINE.
3. WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
4. PUNISH SEVERELY THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR "ATROCITIES COMMITTED AGAINST KOREANS OPPOSING PROLONGATION OF THE KOREAN WAR AND AGAINST PEACE-LOVING KOREAN RESIDENTS."
THE NORTH KOREAN PROPAGANDA BROADCAST WENT ON TO SAY THAT COL. JAMES M.HANLEY'S CHARGES OF MURDER OF ALLIED PRISONERS WERE "FALSE AND GROUNDLESS."
THE BROADCAST ATTRIBUTED THESE CHARGES TO THE U.N.COMMAND, SAYING THEY WERE INTENDED "TO CONCEAL THE INHUMAN ACTS OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA."
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ANY SUCH PROGRAM AS THE NORTH KOREANS PROPOSED HAD BEEN MENTIONED AT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS OR THAT IT WAS PRESENTED FOR ANYTHING OTHER THAN PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.
THE POINTS WERE BASICALLY WHAT THE REDS DEMANDED WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS OPENED LAST JULY 10 AND FROM WHICH THE RED NEGOTIATORS LONG SINCE HAVE RECEDED, EX

THE POINTS WERE BASICALLY WHAT THE REDS DEMANDED WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS OPENED LAST JULY 10 AND FROM WHICH THE RED NEGOTIATORS LONG SINCE HAVE RECEDED, EXCEPT THAT THEY NOW HARPED ON THE BATTLE LINE INSTEAD OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE EFFECT, POSSIBLY JUST WHAT THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT, WAS A THOROUGH SCRAMBLING OF THE ARMISTICE SITUATION.
GG1137ACS

NOV 20 1951

A41KX
NIGHT LEAD TREATIES (200)
TOKYO,TUESDAY,NOV 20 (AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO SIGNED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT YESTERDAY AT NARA.
A JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE COURIER IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE THEM TO WASHINGTON BY AIR, LEAVING TOKYO NOV.25.

30.24-28521

BECAUSE THE EMPEROR IS ON TOUR AND DID NOT HAVE THE PRIVY SEAL WITH HIM, HE MERELY SIGNED THE DOCUMENTS. THE SEAL WILL BE AFFIXED LATER IN TOKYO, TO BE FOLLOWED BY FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE JAPANESE RATIFICATION.

BOTH HOUSES OF THE DIET APPROVED THE TWO AGREEMENTS OVERWHELMINGLY, ALTHOUGH A FEW MORE NEGATIVE VOTES WERE CAST AGAINST THE SECURITY PACT THAN AGAINST THE PEACE TREATY.

THE U.S.SENATE IS EXPECTED TO ACT ON BOTH DOCUMENTS EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR DESPITE SOME CRITICISM. SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX.), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HAS PREDICTED NO "SERIOUS OPPOSITION."

DEAN RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, IS NOW EN ROUTE TO TOKYO TO REVIEW WITH U.S.MILITARY AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES THE PLANS FOR BASES TO BE RETAINED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN UNDER THE SECURITY PACT.

IN REPORTING RUSK'S TRIP, LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER IN WASHINGTON, DECLINED COMMENT ON A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE ARMY AND STATE DEPARTMENT WERE AT ODDS OVER SUCH POINTS AS CONTINUED MILITARY USE OF JAPANESE BUILDINGS AND THE EXTENT OF JAPANESE COURT JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN PERSONNEL.

XB603PCS

NOV 20 1951

A75FX
NTCO
JAP TREATY (250)

TOKYO, NOV. 19-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY SIGNED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT. x30

HIS SIGNATURE, AT NARA WHERE HE IS ON TOUR, COMPLETED JAPANESE ACTION ON THE DOCUMENTS. THE DIET GAVE ITS APPROVAL YESTERDAY.

THE UNITED STATES SENATE WAS EXPECTED TO DO LIKEWISE EARLY NEXT YEAR. THE PACTS WERE AGREED UPON IN SEPTEMBER AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THE EMPEROR'S SIGNATURE WAS AFFIXED JUST 18 DAYS SHORT OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

DEAN RUSK, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, IS ON HIS WAY TO JAPAN TO REVIEW WITH U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES PLANS FOR MILITARY BASES TO BE RETAINED IN THIS COUNTRY.

YESTERDAY, JAPAN'S HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE) VOTED 174 TO 45 IN FAVOR OF THE PEACE TREATY, 147 TO 76 FOR THE SECURITY PACT. THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES VOTED OVERWHELMING APPROVAL OCT. 26.

THE ALLIED OCCUPATION WILL END WHEN THE PEACE TREATY TAKES EFFECT. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID AN AGREEMENT MUST BE WORKED OUT BEFORE THAT TIME, MAKING DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS FOR MILITARY BASES AND ESTABLISHING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN MILITARY AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

IN YESTERDAY'S VOTING IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE OPPOSITION INCLUDED COMMUNISTS, LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS, FARM LABORITES AND SOME LEFTIST INDEPENDENTS. SUPORT CAME FROM PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY, THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE DOMINANT RYOKUFUKAI (GREEN WIND SOCIETY) CLIQUE OF INDEPENDENTS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID A MAIN PURPOSE OF RUSK'S TRIP TO TOKYO IS TO NEGOTIATE AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT WHICH WILL COVER DETAILS OF THE NEW STATUS OF AMERICAN FORCES. THE SECURITY PACT PROVIDES FOR THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN AFTER THE FORMAL WIND UP OF THE POST WAR OCCUPATION.

ACCOMPANYING RUSK IS BRIG.GEN.A.L.HAMBLEN OF THE ARMY.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS THERE ARE "THINGS TO BE WORKED OUT" WITH BOTH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE FAR EAST COMMANDER. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE ARMY WERE AT ODDS OVER SUCH MATTERS AS THE CONTINUED MILITARY OCCUPATION OF JAPANESE BUILDINGS AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH AMERICAN PERSONNEL WILL BE SUBJECT TO JAPANESE COURTS.

LT1147AES

NOV 20 1951

A134FX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY EXPRESSED HOPE FOR JAPAN'S EARLY ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SPEAKING AT A U.N. ASSOCIATION OF JAPAN LUNCHEON, YOSHIDA PROMISED FULL COOPERATION WITH THE U.N. EVEN BEFORE JAPAN IS ADMITTED. HE ADDED: x30

"IN FACT, EVER SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN EXTENDING ALL POSSIBLE COOPERATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, BY ALLOWING THE PASSAGE OF THE U.N. TROOPS THROUGH JAPANESE TERRITORY, AND BY FURNISHING VALUABLE FACILITIES AND SERVICES. OUR GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO ACT IN THE SAME SPIRIT, FOR BY SO DOING, WE HOPE WE CAN HELP TO RESTORE PEACE TO KOREA IN THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE."

PY956PPS NM

A133FX
PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO (300 UP)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG AND CHINESE TODAY ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF KILLING OR STARVING TO DEATH 17,000 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND SHIPPING OUT ANOTHER 1,000 KOREAN AND VIETNAM CAPTIVES FOR USE IN ATOMIC TESTS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RADIOS APPEARED TO BE STRIKING BACK IN ANSWER TO A U.S. COLONEL'S CHARGE THAT THE REDS HAD MASSACRED 13,000 ALLIED PRISONERS INCLUDING ABOUT 5,500 AMERICANS.

PAK HONG WONG, NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, DENIED THE ALLIED CHARGE IN A MESSAGE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHINESE REDS IN KOREA AS SAYING THAT 1,000 KOREAN AND VIETNAM PRISONERS OF WAR WERE PLACED ABOARD A BRITISH SHIP LAST AUGUST BY U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICERS "FOR USE IN TESTS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS."

THE SPOKESMAN, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT GIVEN, DID NOT SAY WHERE THE SUPPOSED ATOMIC TESTS WERE HELD OR WHAT HAPPENED TO THE RED PRISONERS.

PAK, IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE U.N., SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD REQUESTED HIM TO DENY THE "SLANDER AND PLOT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER AND UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS" HAVE LAID WHICH ASSERTS THAT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS HAD KILLED AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS.

PAK ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF CRUEL AND INHUMAN TREATMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST PRISONERS HELD IN SOUTH KOREA AND ASSERTED THE BODIES OF CAPTIVES WERE REMOVED FROM PRISON CAMPS EVERY DAY. HE ADDED:

"ACCORDING TO INCOMPLETE FIGURES, ABOUT 17,000 NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CHINESE VOLUNTEERS WHO WERE CAPTURED WERE SLAUGHTERED OR KILLED BY STARVATION THIS YEAR.

"ANGLO-AMERICAN AIR BANDITS ARE DROPPING BOMBS ON RESIDENCES IN NORTH KOREA AND MORE THAN 8,500 WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED BY 15,000 BOMBS DROPPED ON PYONGYANG, WONSAN, SARIWON AND SUNAN.

"IN PYONGYANG (THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL) ABOUT 6,000 WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND AGED PEOPLE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED BY THESE ATTACKS IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS."

WONSAN IS ON THE EAST COAST. SUNAN IS NORTH OF PYONGYANG AND SARIWON IS SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL, ALL IN THE WEST.

PAK SAID THE DISCREPANCIES IN THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR DEATH FIGURES "SHOWS THE AMERICAN SLANDERERS CAN NOT ADJUST THEIR OWN WORDS."

THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE U.S. AIM WAS TO BREAK DOWN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AND TO LEAD THE "AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA TO THE THIRD WORLD WAR."

PAK WOUND UP HIS LONG RADIO TALK WITH THESE DEMANDS:

1. IMMEDIATE HALTING OF MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN KOREA.
2. ESTABLISHMENT OF A TWO KILOMETER (1.24 MILES) WIDE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN THE WARRING ARMIES.
3. STRICT PUNISHMENT OF WARMONGERS WHO WISH TO PROLONG THE WAR IN KOREA AND RESPONSIBLE PERSONS WHO COMMIT BRUTALITIES AGAINST THE KOREANS.
4. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE PEIPING RADIO CALLED FOR PUNISHMENT OF AMERICANS AND BRITISH RESPONSIBLE FOR THE 1,000 PRISONERS IT SAID WERE PICKED OUT FOR ATOMIC TESTS.

IT ALSO DENIED THE CHARGE OF COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, EIGHTH ARMY'S TOP LEGAL OFFICER, THAT THE REDS HAD SLAUGHTERED 13,000 ALLIED PRISONERS.

THE CHINESE RADIO SAID THAT MANY OF THE ALLIED PRISONERS HAD DIED OF DISEASE BUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD CURED MANY OTHERS.

IT ASSERTED THAT ALLIED WARPLANES HAD KILLED AND WOUNDED PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREAN CAMPS ON FEB.19, MARCH 17, APRIL 2 AND 22 AND OCT.13.

PY1017PPS

A143FX

TOKYO,TUESDAY,NOV.20-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY SAID U.N. FORCES IN KOREA WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY THE FIGHT TO THE ENEMY EVEN THOUGH NEW PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO THE REDS IN TRUCE TALKS ARE ACCEPTED.

A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "A CEASE-FIRE CAN RESULT ONLY FROM MUTUAL ACCEPTANCE OF COMPLETE ARMISTICE." IT ADDED:

"THERE WILL BE NO CESSATION OR 'SLOWDOWN' OF GROUND OPERATIONS IN KOREA IF NEW PROPOSALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM, ARE ACCEPTED."

THE STATEMENT CAME 21 HOURS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS WERE EXPECTED TO GIVE THEIR ANSWER TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE IN 30 DAYS.

HW1033PPS

A80FX

NAVY LEAVES (300)

TOKYO, NOV. 19-(AP)-FAR EAST NAVY HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID A FLOOD OF REQUESTS FROM NAVY PERSONNEL FOR EMERGENCY LEAVE LAST AUGUST RESULTED IN AN ORDER EMPHASIZING THAT SUCH CASES MUST BE REAL EMERGENCIES TO BE GRANTED.

THE EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN IN ANSWER TO COMPLAINTS PRINTED IN THE OAKLAND, CALIF., TRIBUNE FROM SOME SAILORS WHO SAID EMERGENCY LEAVES HAD BEEN BANNED. ONE SAILOR ALLEGEDLY WAS COURTMARTIALED FOR WRITING TO HIS SENATOR AFTER HIS REQUEST FOR LEAVE WAS REJECTED.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY SATURDAY SAID THE ALLEGATIONS WERE FORWARDED BY FAR EAST NAVY HEADQUARTERS TO TASK FORCE 77 OFF NORTH KOREA FOR COMMENT.

HEADQUARTERS RELEASED THE FOLLOWING REPLY:

"THE DIRECTIVE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY ON 17 NOVEMBER, DATELINED OAKLAND, CALIF., WAS ISSUED BY COMMANDER TASK FORCE 77 ON 11 AUGUST 1951. IT WAS PROMPTED BY THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER'S CONCERN OVER THE INCREASINGLY LARGE NUMBER OF REQUESTS FOR EMERGENCY LEAVE THEN BEING RECEIVED, WHICH WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT OPERATIONS IF CONTINUED. THERE WAS ALSO CONCERN OVER THE DEMANDS ON AIR AND SURFACE TRANSPORTATION WHICH ULTIMATELY MIGHT PREVENT OBVIOUSLY WORTHY CASES FROM BEING ACCOMODATED.

"IT WAS NOT THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER'S INTENTION TO PROHIBIT THE APPROVAL OF EMERGENCY LEAVE IN WORTHY CASES, WHERE A BONAFIDE EMERGENCY EXISTED AND WHERE AN INDIVIDUAL'S PRESENCE AT HOME WOULD SERVE A REAL PURPOSE.

"NOR WAS THE REFERENCE TO THE VALUE OF RED CROSS RECOMMENDATION IN ANY SENSE A SLIGHT TO THE VALUABLE SERVICE THAT ORGANIZATION PERFORMS. IT WAS MERELY THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER'S DESIRE TO EMPHASIZE THAT THERE ARE OFTEN MANY OTHER FACTORS WHICH MUST ALSO BE WEIGHED IN CONSIDERING WHEN LEAVE SHOULD BE GRANTED IN A COMBAT THEATER AND THAT MOST CAREFUL SCREENING OF REQUESTS WAS ESSENTIAL IF THE PURPOSES OF EMERGENCY LEAVE WERE NOT TO BE CIRCUMVENTED."

CV437APS

NOV 20 1951

A113KX (ADD&MARINES)

(500)

MARINES

BY O. H. P. KING

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE MARINE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC TODAY SAID THERE WERE NO MARINES AMONG THE 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR MASSACRED BY COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

"WE MARINES DON'T GET CAPTURED," SAID LT. GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD JR., WHO RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM KOREA.

"ONLY 14 MARINES HAVE BEEN REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION SINCE JAN. 1. MARINES JUST DON'T GIVE UP."

(MARINES HAVE BEEN TAKEN PRISONER IN KOREA. THE REDS SEIZED SOME IN THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR AREA LAST YEAR.)

SHEPHERD IN AN INTERVIEW SAID HE KNEW LITTLE OF THE MASSACRE REPORT MADE BY AN ARMY COLONEL IN PUSAN.

"GENERAL (JAMES A.) VAN FLEET MENTIONED IT TO ME BUT WE DID NOT DISCUSS IT.

"A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON ALL THE TIME."

SHEPHERD SAID MORALE IN THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IS EXTREMELY HIGH.

"OUT OF 23,000 MEN THERE WERE ONLY 42 ON THE SICK LIST YESTERDAY," HE SAID. "THERE'S MORE ILLNESS THAN THAT IN AN ORDINARY REGIMENT STATESIDE. THE BOYS ARE GETTING GOOD FOOD, HAVE WINTER CLOTHING AND ARE LIVING IN THE OPEN---THEY ARE JUST NATURALLY HEALTHY.

30.24- 28523

"MARINE TROOPS AND ARTILLERYMEN HAVE WINTERIZED THEIR QUARTERS--FOXHOLES AS WELL AS TENTS--AND ARE COMFORTABLE."

THE TRIM, KEEN-EYED WARRIOR, WHO WILL BECOME TOP MARINE COMMANDANT JAN. 1, SAID ANOTHER MARINE DIVISION AND AIR WING WILL BE CREATED SHORTLY.

"IF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD BEND EVERY EFFORT TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY. WE WANT TO LICK THEM SO WE CAN DICTATE THE TERMS INSTEAD OF HAVING TO ARGUE ABOUT THEM."

HE SAID "IT IS JUST BY ACCIDENT THAT KOREA BECAME THE BATTLE GROUND IN THE FAR EAST FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"I FEEL BY THE ACTION OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA WE HAVE DEFINITELY UPSET THE TIMETABLE OF THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE.

"THE KOREAN WAR MAY HAVE PREVENTED WAR ELSEWHERE."

SHEPHERD SAID HIS TROOPS HAVE FOUND THE NORTH KOREANS MORE FEROCIOUS THAN THE CHINESE. "THEY ARE MORE DETERMINED," HE SAID.

THE FIGHTING HAS EASED AND THE LINES ARE FAIRLY STABILIZED AT PRESENT, SHEPHERD SAID. "WE'VE KEPT THE ENEMY CONTINUALLY OFF BALANCE BY CONSTANT THREATS, RAIDS AND OTHER MEANS OF KEEPING THE PRESSURE ON."

A115KX

NOV 20 1951

SOUTH KOREAN MARINES FIGHTING ALONGSIDE THE LEATHERNECKS [illegible] GENERAL'S PRAISE.

"THOSE WE HAVE TRAINED HAVE DONE EXCELLENT WORK, DOING THEIR FULL SHARE," HE SAID.

"I WAS PRESENT LAST SEPTEMBER AT THE FIGHTING FOR THE UPPER LIP OF THE PUNCHBOWL. THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) MARINES CARRIED ON. THEY TOOK HEAVY LOSSES BUT CAPTURED THEIR OBJECTIVES.

"THEY HAVE CAUGHT THE SPIRIT OF THE MARINES."

SHEPHERD SAID A WOUNDED MARINE IS BACK IN A HOSPITAL WITHIN MINUTES THROUGH USE OF HELICOPTERS.

"AT PEARL HARBOR I MAKE IT A PRACTICE TO VISIT WOUNDED AIR EVACS DURING THEIR 20 HOUR STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO THE STATES," HE SAID. "EITHER I OR MY DEPUTY CALL AT THE HOSPITAL EVERY DAY."

HE SAID 8,000 WOUNDED MARINES HAD BEEN FLOWN HOME THROUGH HAWAII.

SHEPHERD VISITED MARINE WOUNDED AT YOKOSUKA TODAY AND DECORATED A NUMBER WITH PURPLE HEARTS. HE HOLDS FOUR HIMSELF.

"THE MARINE CORPS' CHRISTMAS PRESENT TO AMERICA'S MOTHERS IS THE PROMISE THAT ALL MARINES WHO WERE IN KOREA ON JAN. 1 WILL BE OUT OF THERE IN EARLY DECEMBER," SHEPHERD SAID.

"OUR ROTATION SYSTEM IS WORKING WELL."

THE GENERAL'S OWN ROTATION IS PRACTICALLY UNDER WAY. HE WAS TO LEAVE JAPAN BY AIR LATE TODAY FOR HONOLULU, AND HEAD FOR WASHINGTON, D. C., DEC. 1 WITH HIS FAMILY TO PUT ON A FOURTH STAR AND SUCCEED GEN. CLIFTON B. CATES AS COMMANDANT. CATES WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOL AT QUANTICO, VA., AS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

FJ1026PCS

A36KX

T (280)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 19-(AP)-A MYSTERIOUS WOMAN IN BLACK, BRANDISHING A PISTOL, LED A FANATICAL CHINESE CHARGE THROUGH MINEFIELDS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE ON THIS FRONT SATURDAY, A RESCUED BRITISH SOLDIER REPORTED TODAY.

CPL. GORDON TAYLOR, 25, OF MANCHESTER, MEMBER OF THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY, WAS CAPTURED WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN A BRITISH HILL POSITION IN THE SATURDAY MORNING ATTACK. HE WAS RESCUED WHEN THE SHROPSHIRES STORMED BACK UP THE HILL SUNDAY AND FOUND HIM IN A RUINED DUGOUT, WHERE HE HAD TAKEN SHELTER FROM BRITISH ARTILLERY FIRE.

TAYLOR GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: HE WAS IN HIS POSITION ON THE CREST OF THE HILL WHEN THE CHINESE SUDDENLY LAUNCHED THE ONSLAUGHT IN TYPICAL COMMUNIST STYLE---WAVE ON WAVE OF SWARMING INFANTRY THAT IGNORED THE HAIL OF RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE POURED ONTO THEM.

A SMALL PART OF THE SHROPSHIRE POSITION WAS OVERRUN AND TAYLOR WAS CAUGHT BEHIND THE CHINESE.

"IMLAY THERE AND SAW THE WOMAN, ALL DRESSED IN A BLACK UNIFORM, WITHOUT INSIGNIA, AND WAVING A REVOLVER," HE SAID.

"SHE SHOUTED ORDERS TO EVERYONE AND WAS THE LEADER.

"SHE LED THE MEN RIGHT THROUGH THE MINEFIELDS, OVER THE BARBED WIRE AND THROUGH THE FIRE."

TAYLOR SAID HE SAW THE REDS HIT THEIR OWN WOUNDED, BUT THAT WHEN THEY DISCOVERED HIM WITH A BUMP GUN WOUND IN HIS ARM, THEY THREW HIM A BANDAGE.

IN THE DISTURBANCE, TAYLOR GOT AWAY AND FIRST HID IN A SLEEPING BAG AND PLAYED DEAD. REDISCOVERED, HE WAS ORDERED BACK DOWN THE HILL TOWARD RED LINES.

HE FINALLY GOT AWAY WHEN THE ALLIED ARTILLERY BEGAN POUNDING THE LOST POSITION. THE SHELLING PARTLY COLLAPSED A DUGOUT IN WHICH HE TOOK SHELTER. HE LAY THERE UNTIL THE SHROPSHIRES RETOOK THE HIL SUNDAY.

THE RESCUERS THOUGHT HE WAS DEAD AT FIRST. ONE YELLED, "HERE'S A BODY," BEFORE TAYLOR COLD FIND SPEECH.

FJ550PCS

NOV 20 1951

A164KX

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV 19 (AP)-VICE HOME MINISTER HONG BUM HI TODAY SAID A "BIG COMMUNIST RIOT" SLATED FOR NOV. 17 IN THIS PROVISIONAL SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL WAS PREVENTED BY THE ARREST OF 18 MEN.

POLICE SAID THEY FOUND THE MEN IN POSSESSION OF SECRET DOCUMENTS, FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS, PISTOLS AND HAND GRENADES. THEY SAID THE 18 HAD DIRECT CONNECTIONS WITH COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

GG1140ACS NM

A91FX (110)

TOKYO, NOV. 19-(AP)-EXPLOSION OF A B-29'S BOMBLOAD KILLED EIGHT CRASH CREWMEN LAST NIGHT AFTER THE PLANE CRASHED ON A TAKEOFF.

THE SUPERFORT'S OWN CREW OF 12 ESCAPED AFTER THE PLANE SWERVED AND CRASHED IN A BOMBING MISSION TAKEOFF FROM YOKOTA AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO. THREE SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

TWO AMERICAN AND SIX JAPANESE CRASH CREW MEMBERS WHO HAD RUSHED TO THE WRECKAGE TO EXTINGUISH FLAMES WERE KILLED WHEN ITS BOMB LOAD EXPLODED WITH ROCKING BLASTS 12 MINUTES AFTER THE CRASH.

ANOTHER JAPANESE CRASH CREWMAN WAS MISSING AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE BOMB BURSTS DEMOLISHED SEVERAL JAPANESE HOUSES.

NAMES OF THE AMERICANS KILLED WERE WITHHELD.

CV502APS

B42KX Q

(120)

HONG KONG, NOV 19 (AP)-REP. LEONARD W. HALL (R-NY) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY MANY AMERICANS USED TO THINK "A COMMUNIST WAS A BAD BOY IN EUROPE BUT ALL RIGHT IN ASIA."

"IF THERE WAS ANY WEAKNESS (IN U.S.FOREIGN POLICY,)" HE SAID, "IT WAS THAT WE DIDN'T RECOGNIZE THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM EARLIER."

HALL AND HOUSE MINORITY LEADER JOSEPH MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS ARE ON A WORLD FACT-FINDING TOUR.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "VERY NEGLECTFUL OF THE FAR EAST," MARTI SAID. "WE SHOULD HAVE STARTED SENDING AID TO THIS PART OF THE WORLD YEARS AGO."

THE CONGRESSMEN FLEW TO MANILA TODAY, BUT WILL RETURN HERE LATE FRIDAY TO CATCH A PLANE FOR BANGKOK, ISTANBUL, ISRAEL AND THEN EUROPE. THEY PLAN TO BE HOME BY DEC.20.

GG752ACS

A126FX

(120)

MANILA, TUESDAY, NOV.20-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM FORMOSA, ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT NATIONALIST CHINA'S MILITARY POTENTIAL.

REP.JOSEPH W.MARTIN (R-MASS), HOUSE MINORITY LEADER, SAID CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S 400,000 INFANTRYMEN AND 1,600 PILOTS HAVE BEEN WELL TRAINED AND "CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE AS SOON AS THEY RECEIVE THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT."

MARTIN AND REP.LEONARD W.HALL (R-NY) ARE ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR TO INVESTIGATE AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THEY WILL REMAIN IN THE PHILIPPINES UNTIL FRIDAY.

MARTIN SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS U.N. ALLIES IN KOREA WERE "IN GOOD SHAPE." BUT HE WAS PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

"I DON'T BELIEVE YOU CAN PUT MUCH FAITH IN THE WORDS OF THE COMMUNISTS," MARTIN SAID.

HW919PPS NM

NOV 20 1951

A65

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV.19-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES DECLARED TODAY THAT ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY IN KOREA IS TENDING TOWARD INFERIORITY.

"STALIN HAS SOME REASON TO BE PLEASED WITH EVENTS OF THE LAST 12 MONTHS AS CONDUCTED BY HIS DEPUTIES IN KOREA," MANZIES TOLD DELEGATES AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF HIS LIBERAL PARTY.

"IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS THIS CAMPAIGN HAS QUITE OBVIOUSLY TENDED TO MOVE AGAINST US. IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS OUR AIR SUPERIORITY HAS MORE AND MORE TENDED TO MOVE TOWARD AIR INFERIORITY. AND AT THE SAME TIME KOREA OCCUPIES AND IMPOSES CASUALTIES ON AN ARMY OF GREAT PROPORTIONS.

ML831PES

A209

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY ERNEST AGNEW

LONDON, NOV. 19-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE CHASM BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WAS SO DEEP, WIDE AND ALARMING THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY "SUDDEN OR SPECTACULAR MOVE" WOULD LESSEN THE TENSION.

RATHER, HE PROPOSED THAT EAST AND WEST TRY TO SETTLE SOME OF THEIR LITTLE DIFFERENCES BEFORE TACKLING THE BIG ONES.

MAKING HIS FIRST STATEMENT IN A FULL FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE SINCE THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TOOK OFFICE, EDEN RANGED ALL THE CHIEF TROUBLE SPOTS OF THE WORLD, FROM KOREA TO GERMANY, IRAN AND EGYPT.

"THERE IS NOW VIRTUALLY NO DIPLOMATIC CONTACT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST; BETWEEN EITHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN," EDEN SAID IN HIS GRIM REPORT.

SUCH AN IMPASSE, HE SAID, "HAS RARELY EXISTED IN HISTORY BEFORE." "IT IS THE DEPTH AND THE WIDTH OF THE FORBIDDING CHASM THAT SEPARATES EAST AND WEST, MENTALLY AS WELL AS PHYSICALLY, THAT IS SO FORBIDDING FOR THE PRESENT AND SO ALARMING FOR THE FUTURE."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IN HIS REJECTION OF WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AT PARIS, HE CONTINUED, DISPLAYED AN "APPARENT IMPERVIOUSNESS TO ANY OTHER SHADE OF MEANING EXCEPT HIS OWN. I HOPE I WAS MISTAKEN, BUT THERE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE A CHINK OPEN ANYWHERE XXX."

THEN EXPRESSING HIS OPINION THAT THE IMPASSE WOULD YIELD TO NO GRANDIOSE GESTURES, HE SAID:

"I AM READY AT ANY TIME TO MEET MY COLLEAGUES, NOT FOR WIDE GENERAL DISCUSSIONS OR STERILE DEBATE OR MUTUAL ABUSE ABOUT OUR RESPECTIVE IDEOLOGIES, BUT TO SEEK TO SOLVE SOME SPECIFIC TOPIC WHICH TODAY DIVIDES US.

"I DO BELIEVE IF WE CAN TAKE A NUMBER OF DEFINITE AND LIMITED PROBLEMS AND AGREE AMONG THE BIG FOUR NATIONS TO DISCUSS THEM AND SEEK TO SOLVE EVEN ONE OF THEM NOW, WE MAY FROM THIS SMALL BEGINNING MOVE INTO WIDER AND MORE HOPEFUL FIELDS. THAT IS THE WAY WE ARE GOING TO WORK."

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TURNING TO SPECIFIC WORLD PROBLEMS, EDEN MADE THESE POINTS:

KOREA--BRITAIN INSISTS, AS DOES THE UNITED STATES, THAT AN AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS SHOULD PRECEDE THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, THAT NO AGREEMENT BE CONCLUDED WHICH "LEAVES THE FATE OF OUR PRISONERS OF WAR IN SUSPENSE," AND THAT THERE MUST BE SUPERVISION TO GUARANTEE THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT BUILD UP THEIR FORCES FOR A NEW ATTACK.

A210

EGYPT--"WE HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION IN THE (SUEZ) CANAL ZONE, BASING OUR RIGHTS TO DO SO ON THE TREATY OF 1936 AND THIS WE INTEND TO DO."

HIS STATEMENT WAS GREETED BY CHEERS. AS HE SPOKE THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT MORE BRITISH TROOPS ARE BEING RUSHED TO THE ZONE WHERE FIGHTING FLARED AGAIN OVER THE WEEKEND BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE.

EDEN RECALLED THAT BRITAIN HAD OFFERED TO SURRENDER HER RIGHTS TO CANAL ZONE BASES IF EGYPT JOINED A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY WOULD JOIN. EGYPT REJECTED THE IDEA.

IRAN--BRITAIN IS READY AT ANY TIME TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE "PAINFUL" DISPUTE CENTERING ON IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. HE LISTED THREE ESSENTIALS FOR A SETTLEMENT--EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE INDUSTRY, A FAIR SHARE OF THE BENEFITS BETWEEN THE IRANIANS AND THOSE DEVELOPING THE INDUSTRY, AND FAIR COMPENSATION FOR THE SEIZED PROPERTIES.

"I RAISE NO HOPES IN THIS BUSINESS BUT I DO NOT YIELD TO DESPAIR," EDEN SAID.

GERMANY--THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS COULD BE HELD IN BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THIS, EDEN SAID, WAS A "PRACTICAL FIRST STEP TOWARD SETTLING THIS CRUCIAL PROBLEM OF THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND I HOPE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAY COME TO SEE THE MATTER IN THIS LIGHT."

CHINA--"NOTHING COULD BE MORE UNWISE THAN THAT I SHOULD RAISE THE STATUS OF CHINA IN RELATION TO THE U.N.." THIS STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTIONER WHO ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE PREVIOUS LABOR GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED RED CHINA.

30.24- 28525

THE END OF EDEN'S SPEECH, FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON OF THE LABOR PARTY SAID THE POLICIES OUTLINED BY EDEN WERE SUBSTANTIALLY THOSE LAID DOWN BY THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE DID NOT WISH TO BE COMMITTED, HOWEVER, TO THE DETAILS OF THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

GH345PES

A165 (350)

LONDON, NOV. 19-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT SOMBERLY TODAY "IT IS THE DEPTH AND WIDTH OF THE FORBIDDING CHASM THAT SEPARATES THE EAST AND WEST MENTALLY AS WELL AS PHYSICALLY THAT IS SO DISHEARTENING FOR THE PRESENT AND SO ALARMING FOR THE FUTURE."

OPENING THE FIRST FULL FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE OF BRITAIN'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY REPORTED TO THE HOUSE THAT "THERE IS NOW VIRTUALLY NO DIPLOMATIC CONTACT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

THE CARDINAL ISSUE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS NOW IS "WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?" EDEN SAID. HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT SOVIET REJECTION IN PARIS OF THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PLAN INDICATED RUSSIAN IMPERVIOUSNESS TO ANY SHADE OF MEANING EXCEPT THEIR OWN.

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"I HOPE I WAS MISTAKEN, BUT THERE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE A CHINK OPEN ANYWHERE, ANYONE PREPARED TO LISTEN AND ACCEPT AN APPEAL FROM OTHERS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT AN IMPASSE LIKE THAT BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST "HAS REARELY EXISTED IN HISTORY BEFORE."

"CAN THE KREMLIN REGARD THE ATLANTIC PACT AS AGEIVE IN INTENTION?" HE ASKED. "CAN ANYONE BELIEVE THAT COUNTRIES LIKE DENMARK OR NORWAY OR CANADA CAN CONCEIVABLY WANT TO JOIN AN ALLIANCE DESIGNED FOR AGGRESSION?

"IT SEEMS SO DIFFICULT FOR THE SOVIETS TO UNDERSTAND HOW THEY ARE VIEWED BY SOME OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE WEST, EVEN BY THOSE WHO SHARE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FAITH.

"DURING THE UNITED NATIONS) ASSEMBLY IN PARIS WE HEARD THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER TELL US THAT HIS COUNTRY, ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST, IS REGARDED BY RUSSIA AS WAR BOOTY."

EDEN SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD PUT FORWARD A RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. ASKING THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES TO RE-ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS WITH BELGRADE. HE SAID IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD AGREE TO THIS, "BY THAT ONE MOVE THEY COULD REDUCE TENSION IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD."

DISCUSSING THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN THE U.N., EDEN SAID THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE CAREFULLY STUDYING IT, AND HAVE AGREED WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON ONE POINT: THAT THE CONTROL OF CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC ARMAMENTS SHOULD BE TREATED AS ONE. BUT THE WEST COULD NOT AGREE, HE SAID, "THAT WE SHOULD PROHIBIT ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REDUCE OTHER ARMAMENTS BY AN EQUAL PERCENTAGE WITHOUT AGREEMENT HAVING BEEN REACHED ON THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES WHICH WILL COVER THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AS A WHOLE."

OTHER POINTS CONCERNING BRITAIN'S FOREIGN POLICY TOUCHED ON BY EDEN:

ATLANTIC PACT: HE SAID HE HOPED ITS OPERATION WOULD DEVELOP FOR "OUR BETTERMENT IN EVERY SPHERE" AND PROMISED TO SUPPORT DEVELOPMENT OF A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WITHIN "THE CONSTANTLY GROWING ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

ITALY: HE SAID HE WOULD WORK FOR ADMISSION OF ITALY INTO THE U.N.

CHINA: "NOTHING COULD BE MORE UNWISE THAT I SHOULD NOW RAISE THE STATUS OF CHINA IN RELATION TO THE U.N." HE REFERRED TO THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT THE ISSUE OF SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA INSTEAD OF THE NATIONALISTS BE RAISED AT THE PARIS SESSION.

GERMANY: GERMANY SHOULD BE MORE FULLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND BRITAIN SHOULD TRANSFER ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN GERMANY TO THE GERMANS THEMSELVES.

KOREA: BRITAIN HAS INSISTED THAT AN AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS SHOULD PRECEDE THE END OF HOSTILITIES, LEST THE VITAL QUESTIONS OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPERVISION AND FOR EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS BE LEFT UNSETTLED FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME. SPEAKING OF THE WAR PRISONERS HE SAID:

"WE DON'T EVEN KNOW WHERE THEY ARE. WE DON'T EVEN KNOWN HOW MANY THERE ARE. ALL THAT MUST BE CLEARED UP BEFORE WE HAVE AN ARMISTICE. WE CANNOT CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER SIDE WHICH WOULD LEAVE THE FATE OF OUR PRISONERS IN SUSPENSE."

IRAN: BRITAIN IS READY AT ANY TIME TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

MIDDLE EAST COMMAND: "WE HOPE THE STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE, WILL REALIZE THE OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE TO THEMSELVES AND TO THE FREE WORLD OF THIS DEFENSE PLAN (MIDDLE EAST COMMAND) AND WILL WORK WITH US AND THE OTHER POWERS WHO ARE ASSOCIATED WITH US TO GIVE THEM EFFECT."

EGYPT: "SHE WILL FIND US READY AND WILLING TO WORK WITH HER BUT IF ANY CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN US ARE TO HAVE A CHANCE OF SUCCESS, TERRORIST ACTIVITIES AGAINST US IN THE CANAL ZONE HAVE GOT TO BE CALLED OFF."

G106PES

A57

WITH NIGHT LEAD EDEN (280)

LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-GROWING DISQUIET AMONG SOME BRITONS AT THE SEEMING LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS WAS REFLECTED TODAY IN COMMONS.

SPEAKING DURING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE, LABORITE DESMOND DONNELLY SAID: "A NUMBER OF US WOULD LIKE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO TELL THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THAT THIS WAR HAS GONE ON LONG ENOUGH."

DONNELLY DECLARED THAT MANY PEOPLE FEEL "THERE IS NOT THE RESOLUTION ON THE PART OF THE ALLIES TO GET THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THAT THERE OUGHT TO BE.

"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO SEE IS A MUCH MORE POSITIVE APPROACH BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO GET A FIRMER SETTLEMENT AS TO WHAT ARE OUR TERMS IN KOREA. THEY SEEM TO BE CHANGING WEEK BY WEEK AND MONTH BY MONTH."

FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON PROGRESS OF THE TALKS BEFORE THE DEBATE OPENED, BUT HE ASKED THE HOUSE TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER HIS REVIEW OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

LABORITE HECTOR HUGHES PERSISTED IN ASKING IF EDEN IS SATISFIED WITH THE U.N. NEGOTIATING TEAM.

HE ALSO WANTED TO KNOW IF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY DOES NOT THINK IT WOULD BE BETTER IF A BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE WERE PARTICIPATING.

THE U.N. NEGOTIATING TEAM IS MADE UP ENTIRELY OF AMERICAN OFFICERS.

MRS. BARBARA CASTLE, A SUPPORTER OF LABORITE LEFTWING REBEL ANEURIN BEVAN, ALSO ASKED IF IT WERE NOT "HIGH TIME" A BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE "BE ASSOCIATED DIRECTLY WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS."

EDEN REPLIED THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH WHO WAS OR WAS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISCUSSIONS.

LEFT-WINGER LABORITE EMRYS HUGHES ASKED HOW FAR EDEN SUPPORTED RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VYSHINSKY'S "OFFICIAL PROPOSAL TO END THE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL WITHIN TEN DAYS AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF THE CEASEFIRE."

EDEN REPLIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT AGREE WITH THESE PROPOSALS "BUT WILL BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS OF THE

WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME."
RB8PES

A171 (150)
LONDON, NOV 19-(AP)-BRITAIN PUT INTO OPERATION TODAY THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC HEATING PLANT.
AN ENGINEER AT BRITAIN'S PRINCIPAL ATOM RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL TWISTED A VALVE CONNECTED WITH A LARGE EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC PILE NAMED BEPO. THAT STARTED WATER HEATED TO 130 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT FLOWING TO RADIATORS IN AN ADJACENT RESEARCH BUILDING OF 80 OFFICES.
THE WATER IS HEATED BY A HEAT EXCHANGER PLACED IN THE OUTLET AIR DUCT OF BEPO'S AIR COOLING SYSTEM.
A MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SYSTEM WORKED PERFECTLY AND KEPT THE BUILDING AT AN EVEN TEMPERATURE OF ABOUT 65 DEGREES THROUGHOUT THE DAY.
"EVENTUALLY WE PLAN TO EXTEND THE HEATING SYSTEM TO TWO OR THREE MORE BUILDINGS AT HARWELL," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE COST OF THE INSTALLATION WAS £15,000 ($42,000). THROUGH ITS USE THE MINISTRY EXPECTS TO SAVE ABOUT 1,000 TONS OF COAL COSTING £2,650 ($7,420) YEARLY.
THE WATER RUN THROUGH THE RADIATORS IS PERFECTLY SAFE, THE MINISTRY SAID, AND MAY BE USED FOR WASHINGTON.
G109PES NOV 20 1951

A129
(140)
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SET UP A COMMON STEEL POOL.
LABORITE MAURICE EDELMAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SUCH A POOL WOULD "INTRODUCE AN ELEMENT OF FAIR SHARES OF STEEL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
EDELMAN ASKED SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS IF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WOULD SUGGEST SUCH AN IDEA DURING HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON IN JANUARY.
"THE GOVERNMENT ARE IN REGULAR TOUCH WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO SECURE THE LARGEST POSSIBLE ALLOCATION OF STEEL FOR EXPORT UNDER THE AMERICAN ALLOCATION SYSTEM," REPLIED SANDYS, WHO IS CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW.
"I WILL BEAR MR. EDELMAN'S SUGGESTION IN MIND."
SANDYS SAID HIS MINISTRY NOW IS DOING EVERYTHING IT CAN TO SPEED DELIVERY OF STEEL ORDERED FROM THE UNITED STATES.
ASKED HOW MUCH STEEL WOULD BE RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS, SANDYS REPLIED "THAT IS ANOTHER QUESTION."
W1040AES

B17 (Q)
KX FOR DALLAS (160)
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-JAMES CARTER, THE NEWSPAPER EDITOR WHO ACCOMPANIED FOUR PELICANS FROM GALVESTON, TEXAS TO LONDON'S ST.JAMES PARK, LEFT FOR HOME TONIGHT WITH A PROMISE THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WOULD VISIT GALVESTON NEXT YEAR.
CARTER ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY WITH THE FOUR BIRDS--"GAL," "VES," "TON" AND "TEX"--THE TEXAS ANSWER TO AN APPEAL FOR PELICANS IN THE FAMOUS ROYAL PARK IN THE HEART OF LONDON.
"I HAVE THE PROMIE FROM TWO PEOPLE THAT MR.CHURCHILL WILL COME TO GALVESTON WHEN HE VISITS THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY," CARTER SAID.
"DAVID ECCLES, THE MINISTER OF WORKS, WHO ENTERTAINED ME AT LUNCH AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY, ASSURED ME THAT IF AT ALL POSSIBLE THE PRIME MINISTER WILL COME." THE TEXAS EDITOR SAID. "DAVID HUNT, MR. CHURCHILL'S PRIVATE SECRETARY, TOLD ME THE SAME THING YESTERDAY IN THE CABINET ROOM AT NO.10 DOWNING STREET.
"WE WOULD BE PROUD TO HAVE HIM. AFTER ALL, TEXAS HAS THE BIGGEST AND BEST OF EVERYTHING TO SHOW HIM."
CARTER WILL BE HOME TOMORROW NIGHT.
JJ557PES

A52
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-BRTAIN HAD 840,000 MEN AND WOMEN IN HER ARMED FORCES AT HOME AND ABROAD ON OCT.1, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 88,500 SINCE LAST JAN.1.
THE ARMY'S TOTAL WAS 436,100, OF WHICH 222,200 WERE DRAFTEES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE NAVY'S TOTAL WAS 142,500 AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE 261,600.
OF THE TOTAL IN ALL FORCES, 22,700 WERE WOMEN IN THE THREE FORCES AND NURSES, IT ADDED.
NOV 20 1951
RB744PES

B33 Q
(KX FOR FX-APW)
LONDON, NOV.19-(AP)-FIVE JAPANESE WOMEN WEARING KIMONOS AND FUR COATS ARRIVED HERE IN A POURING RAIN TODAY TO STUDY SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN BRITAIN.
THE DELEGATION, LED BY MRS.MINEKO TANAKA, IS THE FIRST FROM JAPAN TO VISIT HERE SINCE THE WAR.
OTHER MEMBERS ARE MRS.NUMEO OKU, MRS.SHIGEKO TANABE, MRS.KIKUE TAMAKAWA AND MISS MACHIKE KUBE. AS GUESTS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE THEY WILL VISIT LONDON, OXFORD, BIRMINGHAM AND NOTTINGHAM.
MD755AES

dublin, ireland, nov. 19-(ap)-a government announcement tonight said gasoline rationing in ireland will be ended on jan. 1, 1952. gasoline has been rationed in this country since the beginning of the second world war in september, 1939.

ap/02010/1912

A195
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON APPEALED TODAY TO THE WORLD, AND OBVIOUSLY TO THE SOVIET UNION MOST OF ALL, TO ACCEPT WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AS A TURNING POINT ON THE ROAD TO PEACE.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, WHO EARLIER HAD LAUGHED SCORNFULLY AT THE PROPOSALS, SAT IN POKER-FACED SILENCE DURING THE ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES IN WHICH THE SECRETARY PATIENTLY EXPLAINED

30.24-28527

THE ARMS REDUCTION PLAN TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW, VISHINSKY LEFT THE ROOM WITHOUT SAYING WHETHER HE HAD RELENTED IN ANY DEGREE. HE IS EXPECTED TO REPLY LATER THIS WEEK.

"I BELIEVE THESE PROPOSALS," ACHESON SAID AT THE BEGINNING OF A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF THE UNITED STATES-BRITISH-FRENCH PROGRAM "IF ACCEPTED COULD AND WOULD PRODUCE A TURNING POINT IN HISTORY, A TURNING POINT AT WHICH THE WORLD COULD TURN BACK FROM THE TENSIONS, THE DANGERS WHICH CONFRONT ALL OF US IN EVERY COUNTRY, COULD RELAX THE EFFORT TOWARD ARMAMENT WHICH IS GOING ON ALL OVER THE WORLD AND BY DOING SO COULD FIND A WAY TO SOLVE SOME OF THE GREATEST QUESTIONS WHICH DIVIDE EAST AND WEST."

NOV 20 1951

ACHESON'S SPEECH WAS THE MOST THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF THE ARMS PROPOSAL YET MADE IN THE U.N. AND ALSO THE FIRST THAT A SECRETARY OF STATE HAS MADE IN A U.N. COMMITTEE. ACHESON SAID:

"THERE IS NO MAGIC IN THEM (THESE PROPOSALS) WHICH BY ITSELF CAN SOLVE THE TROUBLES OF THIS VERY GRIEVOUSLY STRICKEN WORLD. THEY ARE PROPOSALS WHICH MAY BE A KEY TO SOLUTIONS IN THE FUTURE. THEY ARE PROPOSALS WHICH IN MY ESTIMATION OPEN UP A BROAD HIGHWAY ALONG WHICH WE CAN ALL MARCH TOGETHER TO FIND SOLUTIONS TO OUR PROBLEMS, TO REDUCE THE TENSIONS AND DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN US, TO MOVE TOWARD PEACE, TOWARD COOPERATION AND AWAY FROM THE VERY DANGEROUS RAPIDS WHICH ALL OF US CAN SEE BEFORE US.

"WE CAN FOLLOW THE BROAD, CLEAR PATH, OR WE CAN TURN ASIDE INTO THE DARK AND NOISESOME ALLEYS OF PROPAGANDA AND BICKERING AND ASSERTION AND COUNTER-ASSERTIONS. WE CAN FRITTER AWAY THE HOPE OF THE WORLD.

"WE CAN FRITTER IT AWAY INTO SMALL ADVANTAGES THAT ARE TAKEN OF ONE ANOTHER HERE AND THERE FOR MINOR AND REALLY SILLY PURPOSES. OR WE CAN SEIZE THIS GREAT OPPORTUNITY BEFORE US. MY COUNTRY IS WILLING TO SEIZE IT. OUR COLLEAGUES IN FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN ARE WILLING TO SEIZE IT WITH US. I BELIEVE THAT AROUND THIS TABLE THERE ARE SCORES OF DELEGATES WHO ARE WILLING TO SEIZE IT ALSO. THE GREAT QUESTION IS ARE ALL OF US READY TO DO THIS?"

A BURST OF APPLAUSE RANG OUT AS ACHESON, WEARING A GREY SUIT AND A BLUE POLKA-DOT TIE, SAT BACK AND LISTENED TO JULES MOCH, FRANCE, ALSO SUPPORT THE PLAN.

THE PROPOSALS ARE CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY CALLING FOR A MERGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSIO FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS INTO A SINGLE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHOSE MEMBERS WOULD BE THE SAME AS THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL PLUS CANADA.

A196

THE COMMISSION WOULD WORK OUT PLANS FOR A WORLD ARMS CENSUS WITH FULL INSPECTION AND VERIFICATION, A BALANCED REDUCTION OF ARMS, AND A TREATY TO BE DEALT WITH AT A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD INCLUDE EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WOULD COMMENCE WORK NOT LATER THAN 30 DAYS FROM THE ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION BY THE ASSEMBLY AND IT WOULD RENDER PERIODIC REPORTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TO THE ASSEMBLY. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WOULD CONVENE THE WORLD CONFERENCE WHENEVER THE COMMISSION ADVISED IT WAS READY.

"WE WISH TO GO TO A SYSTEM THAT PROHIBITS AND ABOLISHES THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," ACHESON SAID.

HE EXPLAINED THE FIRST STEP MUST BE AN INTERNATIONAL INVENTORY OF ARMS ON A CONTINUING BASIS, THEN DISARMAMENT TO LEVELS AGREED UPON, PROHIBITION OF THE ATMIC BOMB, AND FINALLY, SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE SURE ALL NATIONS ARE COMPLYING.

ACHESON INSISTED VERIFICATION WAS IMPORTANT BECAUSE THE NATIONS WOULD BE DEALING WITH THE MOST VITAL ISSUE OF SURVIVAL.

HE SAID FIRST THE CONVENTIONAL ARMS WOULD BE CHECKED AND THAT "CONCURRENTLY WITH THAT DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION THERE ARE CERTAIN PARTS OF THE ATOMIC FIELD WHICH CAN ALSO BE DISCLOSED AND VERIFIED."

WHEN HE SAID THAT, VISHINSKY, WHO HAD BEEN TAKING NOTES, TURNED AND STARED DIRECTLY AT ACHESON AS IF HE COULD NOT BELIEVE WHAT HE WAS HEARING. ACHESON CONTINUED:

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS MADE IT PLAIN OVER AND OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT IT IS NOT THE ENERGY WHICH ONE HAS CONTAINED IN A FABRICATED BOMB WHICH IS THE IMPORTANT THING. WHAT IS THE IMPORTANT THING IS THE AMOUNT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WHICH HAS BEEN PRODUCED AND IS BEING CURRENTLY PRODUCED."

HE SAID THESE DISCLOSURES MUST BEGIN WITH LESS SECRET THINGS AND GO BY STAGES.

VISHINSKY RELAXED AND SAT BACK.

ACHESON ANSWERED VISHINSKY'S REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL OR THE U.N. PLAN APPROVED BY THE MAJORITY DOES NOT PROHIBIT THE BOMB.

THE SECRETARY READ FROM RECORDS GOING BACK TO 1945 TO SHOW, HE SAID, THAT THE PLAN OF THE U.S. AND LATER OF THE U.N. WOULD PROHIBIT ATOMIC BOMBS.

HE SAID THERE CAN BE NO GENERAL TREATY FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS WHILE FIGHTING IS GOING ON IN KOREA. BUT HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD BE OVER MUCH SOONER THAN THESE DIFFICULT POINTS COULD BE WORKED OUT AND A START COULD BE MADE NOW ON THE DISARMAMENT WORK.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

THERE WAS NO HINT WHEN VISHINSKY WOULD BE READY TO TALK.

ACHESON WILL LEAVE FRIDAY FOR ROME AND THE MEETINGS THERE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. AFTER THE ROME CONFERENCE HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

P423PES

A105

NOV 20 1951

FIRST LEAD U.N. 400

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON INTRODUCED THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PLAN TODAY AND FERVENTLY APPEALED FOR ITS ACCEPTANCE TO "OPEN A BROAD HIGHWAY ALONG WHICH WE CAN ALL MARCH TOGETHER."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY LISTENED IMPASSIVELY AS ACHESON URGED ALL COUNTRIES NOT "TO TURN ASIDE INTO THE NOISESOME ALLEYS OF PROPAGANDA."

ACHESON WAS ASKING THE U.N., IN ITS 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, TO ADOPT A PROGRAM WHICH WOULD SET UP A 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO START THE BALL ROLLING IN A STEP-BY-STEP SUPERVISED ARMS REDUCTION AS PROPOSED BY THE U.S., FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

ACHESON CHOSE TO PRESENT THE PLAN TO THE COMMITTEE PERSONALLY. IT WAS HIS FIRST APPEARANCE IN PERSON BEFORE A U.N. COMMITTEE TO INTRODUCE AND EXPLAIN A RESOLUTION ON ANY SUBJECT.

THE COMMISSION, MADE UP OF THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PLUS CANADA, WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A WORLD ARMS REDUCTION CONFERENCE TO WHICH SUCH NON-U.N. NATIONS AS RED CHINA WOULD BE INVITED.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH ACHESON INTRODUCED FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE CALLS FOR STRICTLY CONTROLLED, GRADUAL DISARMAMENT AND A CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC.

THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE U.S., WOULD HAVE TO AGREE ON SUCH A COMMISSION'S DECISIONS, SINCE EACH OF THE FIVE WOULD HAVE VETO POWER IN THE COUNCIL. THE COMMISSION WOULD DRAW UP FOR THE WORLD CONFERENCE TREATIES OF "REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS.

"WE CAN SEIZE THIS GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR PEACE," ACHESON SAID IN A CONCILIATORY SPEECH WHICH WAS GREETED WITH GREAT APPLAUSE FROM THE COMMITTEE, "OR WE CAN FRITTER IT AWAY."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHOSE ACCEPTANCE WOULD BE NECESSARY TO START THE PLAN ROLLING.

"THERE IS NO MAGIC" IN THE WEST'S PROPOSALS, ACHESON SAID, BUT HE INSISTED THE PLAN COULD BE A TURNING POINT IN WORLD HISTORY. HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THEY WERE DEALING WITH THE "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM ANY GROUP OF STATESMEN HAVE EVER DEALT WITH -- THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL SURVIVAL."

IN THE SECOND POLITICAL COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK TILTED BITTERLY WITH SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY. POLITICAL COMMITTEE NO. 2 HELPS THE FIRST COMMITTEE HANDLE THE HEAVY LOAD OF POLITICAL PROBLEMS BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SARPER WAS ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION CHAIRMAN OF POLITICAL COMMITTEE NO. 2, AND SVEN GRAFSTROM OF SWEDEN DEFEATED UKRAINIAN DELEGATE L.T.PALAMARTCHOUK FOR VICE CHAIRMAN. THE CLASH BETWEEN SARPER AND MALIK ON THIS CONTEST LOOKED LIKE THE PRELUDE TO A LONG SERIES OF EAST-WEST WRANGLES IN THE COMMITTEE.

THE FIRST POLITICAL COMMITTEE ABANDONED ITS PLANS FOR AN AFTERNOON SESSION SO THAT ITS MEMBERS COULD HAVE TIME TO STUDY ACHESON'S SPEECH BEFORE GOING ON WITH THE DEBATE ON THE WEST'S ARMS PROPOSALS.

RUSSIA ON FRIDAY PROPOSED THAT A SIMILAR 12-NATION COMMISSION START WORK AT ONCE ON THE INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF ALL WEAPONS. IT CALLED FOR THE COMMISSION TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY FEB. 1, 1952 -- PRESUMABLY WITHIN THE LIFE OF THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY.

THE WESTERN PLAN SET NO DATE FOR THE CALLING OF THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, LEAVING THAT TO THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION. RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAD PROPOSED SUCH A CONFERENCE BE HELD BEFORE JUNE 1, 1952.

UNDER THE BIG THREE'S PLAN, THE PRESENT U.N. CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONS WOULD BE DISSOLVED AND THEIR WORK TAKEN OVER BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE WEST REITERATED ITS INSISTENCE THAT THE WORLD'S ARMS STOCKPILES MUST BE INVENTORIED AND FOOLPROOF INSPECTION PROVIDED OF THE ARMS REDUCTION PROCESS. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR "PROGRESSIVE DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION ON A CONTINUING BASIS OF ALL ARMED FORCES -- INCLUDING PARA-MILITARY, SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES -- AND ALL ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC."

INTRODUCING THE PROPOSALS, ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE INTERNATIONAL VERIFICATION OF ARMS WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF THE PLAN BECAUSE "WE CANNOT RELY ON ANY STATEMENT OF ANY COUNTRY OR OFFICIAL, NO MATTER HOW FRIENDLY THEY MAY HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST."

ACHESON SAID COUNTRIES SHOULD FIRST LIST--AND HAVE VERIFIED--THE LESS SECRET WEAPONS WHOSE DISCLOSURE WOULD BE LEAST DANGEROUS TO SECURITY OF NATIONAL STATES.

"THEN WE HAVE A CHANCE TO SEE IF THE SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION IS WORKING," HE DECLARED.

THE COUNTRIES WOULD GO ON TO REVEAL SUCH TOP SECRET WEAPONS AS ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE SECRETARY SAID THERE WERE FOUR ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS TO THE WESTERN PLAN:

1. AN INTERNATIONAL INVENTORY AND CHECK UP OF ARMS AND ARMAMENTS;
2. DISARMAMENT TO AGREED LEVELS;
3. PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB;
4. CREATION OF SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE SURE THAT ALL NATIONS COMPLY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LISTENED INTENTLY AS ACHESON SPOKE. THE LATTER CONFINED HIMSELF TO A MEASURED EXPLANATION OF THE WESTERN PLAN AND MADE NO ATTACK ON THE RUSSIANS.

KS628AES

A77

WITH NIGHT LEAD U.N.

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-EGYPT WILL ASK THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW TO RESUME DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF FRENCH MOROCCO "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN INTERRUPTED A DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUE LAST WEEK IMMEDIATELY AFTER FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAD DEFENDED FRANCE'S ADMINISTRATION OF HER BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. SALAH EL DIN ASKED FOR MORE TIME TO STUDY SCHUMAN'S SPEECH.

EGYPT'S DECISION TO ASK FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE DEBATE WAS MADE TONIGHT DURING A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF THE ARAB AND PAKISTANI DELEGATIONS WITH ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

BBOOQQPES

A79

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS DECIDED TODAY TO BACK CHILE FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT TO BE VACATED JAN. 1 BY ECUADOR. AN INFORMANT WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED CAUCUS SAID THE VOTE WAS 10 FOR CHILE AND NINE FOR EL SALVADOR.

THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO VOTE SOON ON CANDIDATES TO FILL THE SEATS OF ECUADOR, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON JAN. 1. PAKISTAN IS EXPECTED TO WIN THE INDIAN SEAT. THE PHILIPPINES, GREECE AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE HOT CONTENDERS FOR THAT OF YUGOSLAVIA. TODAY'S VOTE ASSURES CHILE OF THE OTHER.

BB917PES

NOV 20 1951

A108

(120)

PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-PROF. STEN WAHLUND OF SWEDEN, ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEADING EXPERTS ON POPULATION STATISTICS, WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT UNLESS MEASURES ARE TAKEN TO CONTROL THE BIRTH RATE THE POPULATION OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS WILL BE DOOMED TO MASS STARVATION.

HE TOLD THE 60-NATION SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, "MAYBE MOST OF MY HONORED COLLEAGUES RECOIL AT THE THOUGHT OF A REDUCTION OF THE BIRTH RATES AND EVEN STRONGLY OBJECT TO THE THOUGHT OF BIRTH CONTROL. XXX MY CONSCIENCE FORBIDS ME TO ACCEPT THAT CHILDREN SHOULD BE DOOMED TO A LIFE IN MISERY AND STARVATION ON ACCOUNT OF THE SIMPLE FACT THAT THEY ARE TOO NUMEROUS."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANSWER FROM THE STRONGLY ROMAN CATHOLIC LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

RB1051PES

A67
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (WITH JERUSALEM)
PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-ISRAEL HAS NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO ENTER THE WESTERN POWER MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT, A HIGH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID HERE TONIGHT. HE SAID NO DECISION IS EXPECTED SOON.
"RECENT STORIES PUBLISHED ABOUT ISRAEL'S INTENTIONS IN THIS MATTER ARE INTERPRETATIONS WHICH DO NOT CONFORM TO THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION," HE TOLD A REPORTER.
A FOUR-POWER STATEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY NOV.10 ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND (MEC). EGYPT ALREADY HAD REJECTED IT.
ML841PES

A120
(280)
U.N. SEPARATE
BY A. I. GOLDBERG
PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS' SECOND POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEGAN ITS WORK TODAY TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF AN ACRIMONIOUS SOVIET CLASH WITH NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATES. THE CLASH APPEARED TO SPELL A LONG SERIES OF BITTER SET-TOS FOR THE COMMITTEE.
THE COMMITTEE, SET UP TO HELP THE FIRST POLITICAL COMMITTEE HANDLE THE HEAVY VOLUME OF BUSINESS FROM THE ASSEMBLY, ELECTED SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY AS ITS CHAIRMAN, BY ACCLAMATION.
THE FIRST CLASH CAME WITH THE ELECTION OF A VICE CHAIRMAN, WITH THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTING UKRAINIAN L.T. PALAMARTCHOUK. THE COMMITTEE ELECTED SVEN GRAFSTROM OF SWEDEN BY A 41-16 VOTE. THE VOTING TOUCHED OFF SHARP EXCHANGES BETWEEN SARPER AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK.
ANOTHER CLASH AROSE WHEN THE COMMITTEE, BY A VOTE OF 32 TO 16, WITH NINE ABSTENTIONS, VOTED TO PUT THE MATTER OF THREATS TO GREECE'S SECURITY FIRST ON THE COMMITTEE'S AGENDA; YUGOSLAV COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE COMINFORM, SECOND; AND INVESTIGATION INTO CONDITIONS FOR AN ELECTION IN GERMANY, THIRD.
THE SOVIET BLOC AND MIDDLE EAST DELEGATES ARGUED THAT THE QUESTION OF LIBYA, SLATED FOR INDEPENDENCE JAN.1, SHOULD BE PLACED AT THE TOP OF THE AGENDA. THE COMMITTEE PUT IT IN SIXTH PLACE. THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES ALSO ARGUED THAT THE PALESTINE QUESTION, PLACED FIFTH ON THE AGENDA, SHOULD BE HIGHER.
WHEN THE GREEK QUESTION WAS ADOPTED FOR FIRST PLACE, MALIK IMMEDIATELY OFFERED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE ASSEMBLY TO HALT THE EXECUTION OF 12 GREEKS SENTENCED LAST WEEK BY A COURT MARTIAL. SARPER RULED MALIK OUT OF ORDER AND WAS UPHELD BY THE COMMITTEE. HE GAVE JEAN POLITIS OF GREECE THE RIGHT TO ANSWER MALIK "AS A MATTER OF FAIR PLAY," BUT STOPPED POLITIS WHEN HE BEGAN LISTING ALLEGED SOVIET CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, AND TOLD HIM TO STICK TO THE POINT.
INDIA'S K.M. PANNIKAR SIDED WITH THE RUSSIAN BLOC IN THE ELECTION OF THE VICE CHAIRMAN, BUT ABSTAINED ON MOST OTHER VOTES INVOLVING AN EAST-WEST CLASH. PANNIKAR IS INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA.
FH1011AES

NOV 20 1951

A34
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (400)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
STRASBOURG, NOV.19-(AP)-HISTORY'S FIRST TRANSATLANTIC POLITICAL ASSEMBLY CONVENED TODAY AND HEARD AN AMERICAN SENATOR URGE EUROPEANS TO MOVE BOLDLY TOWARD THEIR OWN UNIFICATION.
SEN.THEODORE F.GREEN, (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF A 14-MAN BIPARTISAN DELEGATION FROM BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS, TOLD MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN

30.24-28529

CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY THAT EUROPE MUST TAKE STEPS EQUAL TO THE DANGERS SHE FACES.
"THE DANGER THAT WESTERN EUROPE FACES TODAY," SAID GREEN, "IS NOT THAT HER ACTIONS MAY BE TOO BOLD, BUT RATHER THAT THEY MAY BE TOO TIMID."
GREEN WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN TO SPEAK IN THE INITIAL SESSION OF THE UNOFFICIAL "CONFERENCE OF STRASBOURG" BETWEEN THE CONGRESSMEN AND A 20-MAN CROSS-SECTION OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY. THE EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY INCLUDES DELEGATES CHOSEN BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF 15 NATIONS.
GREEN REFERRED TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1789 WHEN THE 13 COLONIES FORGED THE PRESENT AMERICAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND HELD THIS UP AS AN EXAMPLE FOR EUROPEANS TO FOLLOW.
"WE WERE RECOVERING FROM THE DEVASTATION OF WAR, MUCH AS EUROPE IS TODAY," SAID GREEN. "WE WERE 13 SEPARATE COLONIES, EACH UNWILLING TO SURRENDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY XXX.
"I HESITATE TO THINK WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED TO MY COUNTRY HAD OUR SEPARATE COLONIES REFUSED TO JOIN TOGETHER. BY UNITY WE WERE ABLE TO RELEASE THE FULL POTENTIALITY OF THE PEOPLE. EUROPE TODAY IS IN A SIMILAR SITUATION IN MANY RESPECTS."
THE MEETING IS TO HAVE NO BINDING EFFECT ON RELATIONS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES REPRESENTED HERE, BUT IS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE COOPERATION AMONG THEM.
GREEN TOOK THE FLOOR AFTER BELGIUM'S PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, GREETED THE CONGRESSMEN WITH THE ASSURANCE THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY DESIRE THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE ASSOCIATION WITH THE U.S.

NOV 20 1951

A35
PAUL REYNAUD OF FRANCE RAPPED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR BOOSTING EUROPEAN UNITY AT STRASBOURG AND STANDING ALOOF AT 10 DOWNING STREET, THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE.
SAID REYNAUD:
"IT WAS HERE IN THIS VERY HALL A YEAR AGO THAT HE FIRST PROPOSED AND OBTAINED SUPPORT FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER A CIVILIAN DEFENSE MINISTER. AND NOW, THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY WE READ A FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE SAYING BRITAIN WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY."
MOST AMERICANS WERE NON-COMMITTAL AFTER THE SESSIONS. SEN.WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) SAID THE OPENING HAD BEEN "INTERESTING."
REP.DONALD O'TOOLE (D-N.Y.) SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:
"TODAY WAS ONLY BATTING PRACTICE. WAIT TILL WE GET OUR FEET ON THE GROUND."
SEN.BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.) COMMENTED: "TODAY WE WERE ONLY SPARRING."
WB641PES

B38 Q
(300)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 19-(AP)-AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN AND EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN MET IN THE MODERNISTIC MAISON DE L'EUROPE -- THE HOUSE OF EUROPE -- HERE TODAY FOR A NEW AND UNIQUE ATTEMPT AT TRANSATLANTIC CO-OPERATION.
THE TWO DELEGATIONS -- VISITORS FROM WASHINGTON REPRESENTING THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL LEGISLATURE AND THEIR HOSTS IN STRASBOURG REPRESENTING LITTLE MORE THAN A FORUM OF PUBLIC OPINION -- WERE INAUGURATING A WEEKLONG DISCUSSION OF EUROPEAN-AMERICAN PROBLEMS BY THE 14 CONGRESSMEN AND 20 MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE

ASSEMBLY, LOWER HOUSE OF THE 15-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE.
THE CONGRESSMEN, HEADED BY SEN. THEODORE F. GREEN (D-RI) SPENT THE MORNING IN DELEGATION MEETINGS TO AGREE ON THE AMERICAN POSITION REGARDING PROCEDURE AND AGENDA. THEY INCLUDE SEVEN SENATORS AND SEVEN REPRESENTATIVES -- SEVEN DEMOCRATS, SIX REPUBLICANS AND ONE INDEPENDENT, REP. FRAZIER REAMS OF TOLEDO, OHIO.
THE AMERICANS WERE RELUCTANT TO SPEAK FOR PUBLICATION -- AT LEAST IN THE EARLY STAGES UNTIL THEY BECOME MORE SURE OF WHAT THIS EUROPEAN-AMERICAN SESSION IS SUPPOSED TO BE.
THEIR MAIN CONCERN WAS TO MAKE VERY CLEAR THAT THEY ARE NOT GOING TO COMMIT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, OR THE AMERICAN CONGRESS, TO ANYTHING. BUT THIS HAD BEEN AGREED ON IN ADVANCE.
IN THE EUROPEAN-AMERICAN DISCUSSIONS, AS IN THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY ITSELF, EACH PERSON -- CONGRESSMAN OR ASSEMBLYMAN -- WILL BE SPEAKING ONLY FOR HIMSELF AND ON HIS PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS COMPLETED THIS MORNING WITH THE ARRIVAL OF REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN). BESIDES GREEN, REAMS AND JUDD, THE OTHER AMERICANS ARE: SENS. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN), BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) REPS. EDWARD E. COX (D-GA) HOWARD W. SMITH (D-VA), DONALD L. O'TOOLE (D-NY) HARRIS ELLSWORTH (R-ORE.) AND KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY)
SS831AES

A96
NOV 20 1951
(210)
BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON
PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE MODERN SOLDIER'S JOB IS TO SECURE THE PEACE AS WELL AS TO PREPARE FOR WAGING A WAR.
SPEAKING AT AN INFORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE OPENING OF A NEW DEFENSE COLLEGE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HE SAID:
"IN THIS DAY AND TIME, SOLDIERS AND SAILORS CANNOT THINK MERELY IN TERMS OF GUNS, PLANES, TANKS, REGIMENTS AND SHIPS. WE MUST THINK ALSO OF THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE, AMONG WHICH IS CERTAINLY A GREAT LONGING FOR PEACE."
WHEN A REPORTER ASKED, "GENERAL, MAY WE ASK A POLITICAL QUESTION?" EISENHOWER REPLIED WITH A LAUGHING BUT VEHEMENT "NO, SIR," AND WALKED AWAY GRINNING.
THE DEFENSE COLLEGE WILL TRAIN OFFICERS FOR IMPORTANT POSTS ON THE NATO STAFF.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID MODERN MILITARYMEN MUST THINK NOT ONLY OF WEAPONS OF WAR BUT OF "ECONOMY, HISTORY AND TRADITIONS OF PEOPLES, AND WE SHOULD DEVOTE OUR WHOLE TALENTS, BRAINS AND HEARTS TO TRYING TO PROVIDE THEM WITH THE MEANS AND METHODS OF REACHING THEIR LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS, THE GREATEST OF THESE BEING A SECURE PEACE."
VICE ADM. ANDRE GEORGES LEMMONIER, FRENCH NAVAL DEPUTY TO EISENHOWER IN SHAPE, IS THE SCHOOL'S FIRST COMMANDANT, ON A ROTATING SYSTEM.
OTHER INSTRUCTORS FOR THE FIRST SIX-MONTH TERM INCLUDE BRIG. GEN. PAUL W. CARAWAY OF THE U.S. ARMY, AND C. F. REINHARDT OF THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.
FIFTY OFFICERS REPRESENTING ALL 12 NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARE ENROLLED IN THE FIRST COURSE.
KM830AES

B91 Q
(370)
PARIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-COL. CHARLES A.LINDBERGH VISITED REICHMARSHAL HERMANN GOERING IN 1935 AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXPANDING LUFTWAFFE, A FORTHCOMING BOOK ON GOERING SAYS.
THE BOOK, "MARSHAL WITHOUT GLORY," WILL BE PUBLISHED IN LONDON ON DEC. 6. IT WAS WRITTEN BY EWAN BUTLER AND GORDON YOUNG, BRITISH JOURNALISTS WHON WORKED IN BERLIN IN THE PRE-WAR YEARS.
(IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO LINDBERGH MISSION TO GOERING FOR THE GOVERNMENT.)
"AMERICAN SERVICE ATTACHES IN BERLIN, ABE AND CONSCIENTIOUS AS THEY WERE, COULD NOT FURNISH THE FULL PICTURE OF THE RISE OF THE LUFTWAFFE WHICH WASHINGTON URGENTLY REQUIRED," THE BOOK SAYS.
"PERHAPS, THE WAR DEPARTMENT THOUGHT, A PRIVATE VISIT TO THE CREATOR OF THE GERMAN AIR FORCE BY AMERICA'S MOST DISTINGUISHED AIRMAN WOULD PROVIDE THE INFORMATION WHICH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS SEEMED UNABLE TO ELICIT.
"THIS HOPE PROVED TO BE FULLY JUSTIFIED. COLONEL LINDBERGH RETURNED TO WASHINGTON WITH AN EXTREMELY FULL REPORT ON THE LUFTWAFFE FOR WHICH HE WAS REWARDED BY THE ENTHUSIASTIC THANKS OF THE AMERICAN AIR STAFF. HE HAS YET TO RECEIVE THE THANKS OF THE REST OF HIS COUNTRYMEN, OR CREDIT FOR THE SILENCE WHICH HE MAINTAINED DURING THE SUBSEQUENT YEARS."
THE AUTHORS SAY LINDBERGH WAS ATTACKED IN THE AMERICAN PRESS, AND TO A LESS EXTENT BY BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, FOR "TRUCKLING TO THE NAZIS." THEY SAID THIS CRITICISM CAME BECAUSE LINDBERGH PERMITTED HIMSELF TO BE PATRONIZED BY GOERING.
"TOGETHER GOERING AND LINDBERGH DISCUSSED GERMANY'S REARMAMENT IN THE AIR AND THE EVIDENCE OF PROGRESS WHICH GENERAL GOERING WAS ABLE TO DISPLAY TO HIS GUEST DEEPLY IMPRESSED THE COLONEL," THE BOOK REPORTS. "THE BRITISH AIR FORCE, HE KNEW, HAD AIRCRAFT OF EXCELLENT QUALITY BUT IN DEPRESSINGLY SMALL NUMBERS. THE AIR FORCE OF FRANCE WAS SMALL, ANTIQUATED AND APPARENTLY STAGNANT. LINDBERGH OBSERVED THIS TO GOERING.
"OH,' THE GENERAL SAID, MAGNIFICENTLY, 'IF THE FRENCH NEED AIRCRAFT I CAN SELL THEM 1,000 AT ONCE.'"
BUTLER AND YOUNG EXPLAIN THAT THE PURPOSE OF "MARSHAL WITHOUT GLORY" IS NOT TO EXCUSE OR CONDEMN GOERING.
"RATHER," THEY SAY, "DOES THE BIOGRAPHER SEEK TO REASSEMBLE, HOWEVER IMPERFECTLY, THE FRAGMENTS WHICH HAVE MADE UP A HUMAN EXISTENCE AND FROM THEM TO ALLOW THE READER TO DEDUCE, AS BEST HE MAY, THE CHARACTER AND TEMPERAMENT OF HIS SUBJECT, THE INFLUENCES WHICH TURNED HIM INTO A HERO OR A CRIMINAL, THE MOTIVES FOR HIS ACTIONS."
_GH240PES

A56
NOV 20 1951
PARIS, NOV.19-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN WILL TRY TO SAVE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FROM COLLAPSE TOMORROW WITH A PROMISE OF SUBSTANTIAL UNITED STATES DOLLAR AID. BUT HE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO SAY WHEN IT WILL COME AND HOW MUCH IT WILL BE.
THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE TOLD, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE'S ECONOMIC FUTURE IS BRIGHTER THAN IT WAS MADE TO APPEAR BY AN ANNOUNCEMENT LATE LAST WEEKEND THAT NEXT YEAR'S SHOPPING IN THE DOLLAR AREA WOULD HAVE TO BE CUT BY HALF.
THAT REDUCTION IN DOLLAR IMPORTS IS THE ISSUE ON WHICH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN HAS CALLED FOR A CONFIDENCE VOTE IN HIS GOVERNMENT TOMORROW. IT IS A VOTE REGARDED BY MANY OBSERVERS AS A VOTE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON THE EXTENT TO WHICH FRENCHMEN SHOULD SACRIFICE THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING TO TAKE PART IN THE DEFEMSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

30.24-28531

TAX INCREASES, AUSTERITY, AND EVEN RATIONING COULD TUMBLE THE WHOLE GOVERNMENT, NOW BALANCED ON A PRECARIOUS COALITION MAJORITY.
IN THE LONG-RANGE VIEW, FRANCE IS ESTIMATED TO NEED SOMETHING LIKE $650,000,000 (M) IN U.S. AID IN THE COMING YEAR TO AVOID THE AUSTERITY PROGRAM.

RB753PES

A126

CLERMONT-FERRAND, FRANCE, NOV.19-(AP)-THE BODIES OF 36 MEN WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE CRASH OF A U.S. AIR FORCE C-82 FLYING BOX CAR LAST WEEK WERE FLOWN BACK TO GERMANY TODAY.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF CLERMONT-FERRAND PRONOUNCED ABSOLUTION IN A RITE AT THE AIRPORT JUST BEFORE THE BODIES WERE PUT ABOARD A PLANE.

-DASH-

(EDITORS: ALTHOUGH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY SAID LAST WEEK THE NAMES OF THE DEAD PROBABLY WOULD BE RELEASED TODAY, OFFICERS NOW ARE UNABLE TO SAY AT WHAT TIME THE LIST WILL BE RELEASED, OR IF IT WILL BE TODAY.)

FH1030AES

NOV 20 1951

A55

NIGHT LEAD NATO (180)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV.19-(AP)-A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT THAT THE PROBLEM OF BRINGING GERMAN FORCES INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ARMY WILL NOT BE TAKEN UP AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING OPENING SATURDAY.

THIS INFORMANT EXPLAINED THAT GERMAN FORCES "JUST COULD NOT BE READY" TO BE INCLUDED IN THE ARMY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMANDER, HOPES TO HAVE FULLY EQUIPPED AND READY FOR COMBAT BY THE END OF 1952.

HOWEVER, OTHER SOURCES EMPHASIZED THAT PLANS FOR INCLUDING 12 GERMA DIVISIONS AMONG 43 ALLIED DIVISIONS BY 1953 ARE BEING MADE BY SIX MEMBER NATIONS NOW CONFERRING IN PARIS. WEST GERMANY HERSELF IS A MEMBER OF THE PARIS CONFERENCE, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, AND LUXEMBOURG.

QUALIFIED SOURCES EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE COUNCIL MEETING WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER AND MORE IMPORTANT SESSION LA IN JANUARY.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE U.S. MUTUAL AID PROGRAM, WILL PRESENT A PRELIMINARY REPORT TO THE COUNCIL MONDAY, IT WAS SAID, BUT A FINAL REPORT ON WHAT EACH OF THE 12 NATO NATIONS FEELS IT CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE JOINT DEFENSE EFFORT WILL NOT BE READY UNTIL NEXT MONTH. IT ALSO WILL INDICATE WHAT U.S. AID WILL BE REQUIRED TO FILL THE GAP BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES' CAPABILITIES AND GEN. EISENHOWER'S GOALS.

RB751PES

A107

WITH NIGHT LEAD NATO (130)

ROME, NOV.19-(AP)-SPECULATION GREW TONIGHT THAT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S PROGRESS REPORT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL HERE MONDAY MIGHT BE THE TIP-OFF ON HOW LONG HE EXPECTS TO REMAIN AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.

THAT, IN TURN, MIGHT CAST NEW LIGHT ON WHETHER HE INTENDS TO SEEK THE NOMINATION FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED BY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES NOT ONLY TO TELL THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHAT HIS COMMAND HAS ACHIEVED SINCE THE OTTAWA MEETING LAST SEPTEMBER BUT, ALSO, WHAT IT SHOULD PLAN TO DO IN THE FUTURE.

THAT NECESSARILY WOULD INVOLVE A TIP ON HIS OWN PLANS, SINCE EISENHOWER'S PERSONALITY HAS BEEN A FACTOR IN WINNING COOPERATION FOR SHAPE FROM THE NATO NATIONS, IN THE OPINION OF THESE INFORMANTS.

RB1048PE

NOV 20 1951

A86

BY STAN SWINTON (200)

ROME, NOV. 19-(AP)-EXPERTS TODAY PUT FINAL TOUCHES ON SECRET PRELIMINARY PLANS TO RUSH TRAINING EQUIPMENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ARMY.

A STAR-SPANGLED ARRAY OF TOP MILITARY LEADERS FROM 12 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS GATHERED TO REVIEW THE PLANS.

TOMORROW THE HUSH-HUSH PROGRAM GOES BEFORE THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE 11 NATO COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE ARMIES AND A CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVE OF LITTLE ICELAND, WHICH DOESN'T.

A STANDING GROUP OF AMERICAN BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES IS GIVING THE PLAN A FINAL WORK-OVER. IT WAS IN SESSION SATURDAY AND UNTIL LONG AFTER DARK SUNDAY.

THE 12-NATION MILITARY COMMITTEE, WILL WORK IN SECRET SESSION UNTIL THURSDAY OVER THE PROGRAM. FRIDAY IT GOES BEFORE THE NATO DEPUTIES.

THE FULL-DRESS NATO COUNCIL BEGINS MEETING IN THE FORMER GYMNASTICS HALL AT THE OLD MUSSOLINI FORUM--NOW THE ITALIAN FORUM--ON SATURDAY, NOV. 24.

TIGHT-LIPPED SECRECY HAS BEEN MAINTAINED ON THE PROGRAM. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD NOTHING WOULD BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE IS ISSUED LATE IN THE WEEK.

INFORMED SOURCES, HOWEVER, CONFIRMED THAT THE MAIN PHASES CONCERN ACCELERATION OF TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OF THE ESTIMATED 20 DIVISIONS GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER NOW HAS IN THE FIELD.

THE WESTERN POWERS FEEL IT IS ESSENTIAL THEY BE IN FULL COMBAT READINESS. AT PRESENT THEY ARE PLAGUED BY SHORTAGES OF MODERN EQUIPMENT.

WHIPPING THAT FORCE INTO SHAPE NOW HAS TAKEN PRIORITY OVER EXPANDING IT LATER ON.

APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER, THE PROBLEM OF COMMAND IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL, THE PROBLEM OF MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS ALSO WILL COME UP AT THE NATO MEETINGS, IT WAS LEARNED.

KM754AES

A100 170

ROME, NOV. 19-(AP)-ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OPENED THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATION FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY, DEDICATING IT TO THE CREATION OF MEN "FREE FROM WANT AND THUS FREE FROM THE PASSIONS OF HATE."

FAO THUS IS "ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL INSTRUMENTS IN THE WORLD TODAY FOR PEACE," DE GASPERI DECLARED.

THE FLAGS OF 65 NATIONS FLEW OVERHEAD AS THE THREE-WEEK-LONG

SESSION OPENED. THE STAR OF COMMUNISM WAS ON ONLY ONE OF THEM -- THE FLAG OF ANTI-COMINFORM YUGOSLAVIA.

DE GASPERI SAID FAO'S WORK WAS ALL THE MORE CLEARLY UNDERSCORED "IN THIS MOMENT OF CALAMITY WHICH HAS OVERTAKEN SOME OF ITALY'S GREATEST AGRICULTURE ZONES, RAVAGED BY FLOODS BOTH IN THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE COUNTRY."

HE FORMALLY PRESENTED TO THE ORGANIZATION ITS NEW TWO-BUILDING WORLD HEADQUARTERS HERE, EXPANDED FROM THE MARBLE PALACE MUSSOLINI BUILT AS HIS MINISTRY OF AFRICAN COLONIES.

NONE OF THE FLAGS OVERHEAD HAD THE HAMMER AND SICKLE. THE LAST SOVIET SATELLITE MEMBER OF FAO--HUNGARY--QUIT THIS YEAR. THE SOVIET UNION NEVER JOINED.

REPRESENTATIVES ALSO ARE PRESENT FROM ARGENTINA, JAPAN, NEPAL AND LAOS, WHOSE APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP WILL BE ACTED UPON AT THIS SESSION.

AMINTORE FANFANI, ITALIAN MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, WAS CHOSEN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH WILL REMAIN IN SESSION THROUGH DEC.

WD840AES

NOV 20 1951

A123

OSLO, NORWAY, NOV.19-(AP)-NORWAY'S NEW PRIME MINISTER, OSCAR TORP, FORMALLY TOOK CHARGE OF THIS COUNTRY'S LABOR GOVERNMENT TODAY, AND PLEDGED HIMSELF TO CONTINUE A POLICY OF COLLABORATION WITH THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

TORP REPLACES EINAR GERHARDSEN, WHO RESIGNED LAST WEEK AFTER SIX AND A HALF YEARS AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. PERSONAL REASONS WERE SAID TO HAVE CAUSED HIM TO STEP DOWN.

TORP, IN A STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT, SAID NORWAY'S DEFENSES WOULD BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED AS PART OF THE COMMON ATLANTIC PACT EFFORT. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT IS PURELY DEFENSIVE AND THE GOVERNMENT NEVER WOULD TAKE PART IN A POLICY OF AGGRESSION.

FM1018AES

A66

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.19-(AP)-DR.KONRAD ADENAUER, THE STERN ELDERLY CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY, GOES TO PARIS TOMORROW TO SIT FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

ALTHOUGH HIS DIVIDED COUNTRY IS STILL OCCUPIED BY THE FOUR VICTORIOUS POWERS. ADENAUER WILL BE TALKING FOR THE 48,000,000 WEST GERMANS.

HIS AIM IS TO END THE OCCUPATION, OBTAIN NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY FOR THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND BRING THE WESTERN PART OF GERMANY INTO THE

FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND BRING THE WESTERN PART OF GERMANY INTO THE
WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AND THE ATLANTIC PACT AS AN EQUAL PARTNER.

ADENAUER DESCRIBES THE MEETING, WHICH TAKESHQLACE ON THURSDAY, AS THE TURNING POINT IN POST-WAR GERMAN HISTORY.

ML840PES

B37 Q

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 19-(AP)-HOMER COOK, THE OKLAHOMA ESCAPE ARTIST, WILL SOON BE JOINED BY THE DARK-HAIRED GERMAN SWEETHEART FOR WHOM HE SMUGGLED HIMSELF INTO GERMANY AND THRICE BROKE JAIL.

RELATIVES OF ANNI SPORER, WHO MARRIED HOMER WHEN HE WAS STILL IN JAIL, SAID TODAY SHE LEFT HERE LAST WEEK FOR MUSKOGEE, OKLA. COOK RETURNED THERE AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM JAIL LAST JULY.

ANNI'S FAMILY SAID SHE PROBABLY WAS TRAVELING BY SHIP, BUT THEY HAD NO DETAILS.

COOK, 28, A FORMER CONSTABULARY TROOPER, RETURNED TO GERMANY FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER GETTING OUT OF UNIFORM. HE WAS INTENT UPON MARRYING HIS WARTIME SWEETHEART. THREE TIMES HE WAS NABBED FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY AND THREE TIMES HE ESCAPED FROM JAIL BEFORE A U.S. COURT SENT HIM TO PRISON. U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY ORDERED HIM RELEASED LAST YEAR FOR GOOD CONDUCT, BUT STIPULATED THAT COOK BE EXPELLED FROM GERMANY.

SS823AES

S63

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.19-(AP)-AMERICANS TRIED BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS IN GERMANY WILL NO LONGER BE CONFINED IN GERMAN JAILES.

REVERSING A YEAR-OLD RULING, THE HIGH COMMISSION TODAY DECIDED THAT FROM NOW ON ALL AMERICANS UNDER ITS LEGAL JURISDICTION WILL EITHER BE KEPT IN U.S. ARMY STOCKADES OR SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES.

THERE ARE ABOUT SIX AMERICAN NOW SERVING SENTENCES IN GERMAN JAILS.

JA1012PES

NOV 20 1951

B45

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 19-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT ARRIVED TODAY AT THIS U.S.HEADQUARTERS CITY FOR CONFERENCES WITH HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS.

FD933AES

B9 (Q)

-17-(380) TRIESTE

BY ALEX H.SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 19-(AP)-NEW SIGNS CROPPED UP HERE TODAY THAT YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY MAY SOON DIVIDE THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE DESPITE RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID THE DIVISION WILL BE CARRIED ON BY THE TWO ADRIATIC NEIGHBORS THROUGH DIRECT NEGOTIATION, PROBABLY IN A MATTER OF WEEKS. HOWEVER, A BIG PART OF THE FOUNDATION FOR AGREEMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT IN LATE SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER IN WASHINGTON CONFERENCES. WESTERN POWER REPRESENTATIVES WORKED SEPARATELY WITH YUGOSLAV AND ITALIAN DIPLOMATS THERE.

THE PROSPECTIVE AGREEMENT IS REPORTED BY THESE INFORMANTS TO HINGE ON THESE POINTS:

1. THE STRATEGIC PORT OF TRIESTE AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC WOULD BECOME ITALIAN.

2. HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE KEPT OPEN TO FREE TRADE PRIVILEGES FOR ITALY, YUGOSLAVIA AND AUSTRIA.

3. THROUGH SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH ITALY. THE BIG THREE WESTERN

POWERS WOULD MAINTAIN DEFENSIVE BASES AT TRIESTE.
4. THE FREE TERRITORY WOULD BE SPLIT ROUGHLY ALONG THE PRESENT OCCUPATION LINE, WITH YUGOSLAVIA KEEPING ZONE B, AND ITALY GETTING ZONE A NOW HELD BY A BRITISH-AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCE.
5. YUGOSLAVIA WOULD GET SOME ADDITIONAL TERRITORY, HOWEVER, INCLUDING A PORT, IN RETURN FOR RENOUNCING CLAIMS TO OTHER PARTS OF ZONE A.
6. BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA MAY GET ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL AID FROM THE WEST.
TRIESTE HAS BEEN AN ISSUE SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, WITH NEITHER YUGOSLAVIA NOR ITALY WILLING TO SACRIFICE THEIR CLAIMS TO THE CITY AND ITS SURROUNDING TERRITORY.
OVER THE WEEKEND MOSCOW AGAIN PROTESTED IN NOTES TO THE THREE WESTERN POWERS THAT THEY WERE PLANNING TO CARVE UP THE FREE TERRITORY TO GET BASES FOR THEMSELVES. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS WITH VIOLATING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, WHICH PROVIDED FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE TERRITORY BY A GOVERNOR APPOINTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA NEVER WERE ABLE TO AGREE UPON A GOVERNOR, HOWEVER.
A U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER SAID RUSSIA'S CHARGES WERE NOT NEW AND HAD BEEN ANSWERED BEFORE, BOTH IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS TO MOSCOW. HE POINTED OUT THAT ANY PLANS FOR A BUILDUP OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH TO SUPPORT YUGOSLAVIA IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY HAD BEEN LARGELY OUT-DATED BY THE NEW AGREEMENT FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO SHARE IN THE UNITED STATES ARMS AID PROGRAM.
(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MONDAY THAT IT FAVORS A "CONSTRUCTIVE SETTLEMENT" OF THE TRIESTE ISSUE BY ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE STATEMENT SAID RUSSIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR FAILURE TO AGREE ON AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNOR FOR THE TERRITORY, AND RUSSIA'S LATEST NOTE WAS A REPETITION OF "GROUNDLESS ARGUMENTS UNDER THE GUISE OF CONCERN FOR LEGALITY.")
P449PES

NOV 20 1951

L

A17
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV.19-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE REVEALED LAST NIGHT THAT TURKEY CLOSED HER BORDER WITH BULGARIA A WEEK AGO BECAUSE SUSPECTED RED AGENTS WERE BEING SNEAKED ACROSS THE LINE.
BULGARIA HAS PROTESTED THE ACTION, ANNOUNCED IN A TURKISH NOTE.
THE FRONTIER WAS SEALED WHEN REPORTS SPREAD THAT COMMUNISTS, MANY EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS, WERE BEING SLIPPED INTO TURKEY.
ONE REPORT SAID THE SUSPECTED AGENTS WERE DISGUISED AS MOSLEMS OF TURKISH DESCENT. MANY SUCH PERSONS RECENTLY HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO TURKEY.
IN REPLY TO BULGARIA'S PROTEST, TURKEY SAID THAT SHOULD "THE MOTIVES WHICH MADE THIS DECISION NECESSARY DISAPPEAR, THE DECISION COULD BE REVOKED."
BB333AES

A87
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.19-(AP)-THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY DECLARED A TRUCE IN ISMAILA, SCENE OF A WEEKEND BATTLE IN WHICH 18 BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED. THIRTY PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.

30.24-28533

THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AGREED TO DISARM ITS POLICE AND THE BRITISH PROMISED TO REMOVE ITS REMAINING MILITARY FAMILIES AS FAST AS POSSIBLE FROM THE BLOODY MIDWAY CITY ON THE CANAL.
ISMAILIA WAS THE SCENE OF THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN MID-OCTOBER WHEN EGYPT TOLD THE BRITISH THEY MUST GET OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE. NOW IT IS REDUCED FROM ITS NORMAL 100,000 POPULATION TO ABOUT 40,000 AS A RESULT OF EGYPTIAN FAMILIES FLEEING.
THE TRUCE WAS ARRANGED AT A CANAL STATION BETWEEN ISMAILIA AND PORT SAID "IN THE INTERESTS OF PUBLIC SECURITY," BRITISH LT.GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE TOLD REPORTERS AT ISMAILIA.
THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR IN CAIRO IN A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID ISMAILIA WAS "PERFECTLY CALM" THROUGHOUT THE DAY.
IT SAID BRITISH FORCES WERE OCCUPYING SOME STREETS BUT EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE "PERFORMING THEIR DUTIES AS USUAL." IT DID NOT MENTION THE TRUCE TERMS.
THE LATEST CASUALTY LIST COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES SHOWED: THREE
BRITISH--~~FOUR~~ FIVE OFFICERS KILLED; ~~FOUR~~ ENLISTED MEN AND TWO CIVILIANS WOUNDED.
EGYPTIAN--SEVEN POLICEMEN AND ~~FOUR~~ SIX CIVILIANS KILLED; 25 CIVILIANS WOUNDED.
EGYPT, IN HEADLINES AND PROTESTS BEING PREPARED FOR CIRCULATION TO GOVERNMENTS OVER THE WORLD, ACCUSED BRITAIN OF ATROCITIES AND WAR-LIKE ACTS IN THE CANAL ZONE.
GENERAL ERSKINE, THE SUEZ ZONE MILITARY COMMANDER, SAID THE TRUCE RESULTED FROM AN "AMICABLE DISCUSSION" WITH EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR IBRAHIM ABDUL HADI GHAZALI. THE CONCESSIONS WERE THE DISARMING OF ISMAILIA POLICE -- WHO NOW MAY PATROL THEIR BEATS WITH CANES -- AND THE REMOVAL OF THE BRITISH FAMILIES.
THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE BEING TAKEN TO SAFE AREAS AROUND PORT SAID AND PROBABLY ALL WILL BE SENT HOME TO ENGLAND, AS MANY HAVE BEEN BEFORE THEM.
THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR WAS MADE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POLICE TURNING IN THEIR GUNS TO THE MAJOR GENERAL OF POLICE.
ERSKINE SAID "THESE ARRANGEMENTS WILL LAST UNTIL FAMILIES ARE OUT AND THEN WE SHALL HAVE A FURTHER DISCUSSION."
THE MOVEMENTS, SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS, AFFECT 600 ROYAL AIR FORCE AND 900 ARMY FAMILIES -- ABOUT 3,500 WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

NOV 20 1951

A16
RAF LOUDSPEAKER TRUCKS TOURED ISMAILIA'S BRITISH HOUSING AREAS THIS AFTERNOON TELLING THE FAMILIES TO PACK UP.
THE LAST SHOOTING DIED DOWN ABOUT 3 A.M. TODAY, EGYPTIAN REPORTS SAID. THE BATTLE STARTED AT 10 P.M. SATURDAY BETWEEN A BRITISH LINCOLNSHIRE REGIMENT PATROL AND AN ISMAILIA POLICE SENTRY OUTSIDE A POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES. EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR FIRING THE FIRST SHOTS.
ISMAILIA WAS DECLARED AN UNSAFE AREA FOR BRITISH MILITARY FAMILIES TEN DAYS AGO BUT MANY WERE STILL THERE WHEN THE WEEKEND BATTLE WAS FOUGHT.
EGYPT'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG EL DIN PASHA SAID BRITAIN WAS "WAGING WAR WHICH NOT ONLY THREATENS THE PEACE IN EGYPT BUT IN THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST."
ME509PES

A53
(270)
PRECEDE CAIRO EGYPTIAN
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 19-(AP)-BRITISH FORCES "OCCUPIED" THIS SUEZ CANAL ZONE TROUBLE CENTER TODAY AS THE CASUALTY LIST CLIMBED TO 14 DEAD AND 31 WOUNDED FROM TWO WEEKEND BATTLES BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG EL DIN PASHA IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED IN A RADIO ADDRESS THAT HE WOULD PROTEST BOTH IN CAIRO AND IN LONDON AGAINST THE "OCCUPATION." HE SAID HE WOULD DELIVER HIS PROTEST TO AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON TOMORROW MORNING AT THE SAME TIME IT IS PRESENTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON.

ON THE BRITISH SIDE, FOUR OFFICERS WERE KILLED -- ONE ON SATURDAY -- AND FOUR SOLDIERS AND TWO CIVILIANS WOUNDED. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT SIX POLICEMEN AND FOUR CIVILIANS WERE KILLED, AND 25 POLICE WOUNDED IN THE 24-HOUR PERIOD OF SPORADIC FIGHTING.

THE BRITISH WOUNDED INCLUDED RALPH CHAMPION, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON SUNDAY PICTORIAL. HE WAS SLIGHTLY HURT.

AFTER YESTERDAY'S OUTBREAK BRITISH FORCES BEGAN PATROLLING THE CITY AND ENFORCED A CURFEW LAST NIGHT. EGYPTIAN POLICE WITHDREW TO THEIR BARRACKS.

FIRST REPORTS SAID THE OCCUPATION WOULD END AT 9 A.M. TODAY, BUT THE BRITISH CONTINUED IN CONTROL AFTER THAT HOUR. A SPOKESMAN SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED WHEN THIS WOULD END.

THE BRITISH MAINTAIN THEIR CHIEF MILITARY HEADQUARTERS FOR EGYPT ON THE EDGE OF ISMAILIA BUT HAVE LEFT POLICING OF THE CITY TO THE EGYPTIANS.

ISMAILIA, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE CANAL'S NORTH END AT PORT SAID, WAS THE SCENE OF THE FIRST ANTI-BRITISH RIOTS IN THE CANAL ZONE AFTER EGYPT DENOUNCED HER 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN ON OCT. 15.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING AS A "FLAREUP OF THE SATURDAY NIGHT BATTLE" IN WHICH A BRITISH ARMY OFFICER WAS KILLED.

HE SAID A MILITARY PATROL JEEP WAS FIRED ON YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AS IT PASSED HEADQUARTERS OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE.

"THIS APPEARED TO BE THE SIGNAL FOR GUNFIRE TO OPEN FROM ALL DIRECTIONS, FROM ROOFTOPS AND DOORWAYS.

TROOPS FROM THE BRITISH HEADQUARTERS WERE RUSHED TO THE CITY AND RETURNED THE EGYPTIAN FIRE. SHOOTING WAS REPORTED UNTIL EARLY THIS MORNING.

A GROUP OF BRITISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN, BESIEGED IN A BRITISH STORE WERE REPORTED RESCUED.

THE BRITISH ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO DECLARED ISMAILIA AN UNSAFE AREA AND BEGAN MOVING THEIR FAMILIES TO THE VICINITY OF PORT SAID. SOME FAMILIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN MOVED, HOWEVER.

THE WEEKEND FIGHTING WAS THE FIRST IN WHICH BRITISH HAVE DIED SINCE BRITAIN REJECTED EGYPT'S ORDER THAT SHE TAKE HER TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE.

THE EGYPTIANS GAVE A QUITE DIFFERENT ACCOUNT OF THE OUTBREAK. [redacted].

INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN TOLD NEWSMEN HERE LAST NIGHT THAT SIX EGYPTIAN POLICE, FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS AND THREE EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED IN A LENGTHY GUN BATTLE AROUND ISMAILIA'S POLICE BARRACKS.

AN EGYPTIAN HOSPITAL OFFICIAL AT ISMAILIA SAID A 10TH EGYPTIAN, A CIVILIAN, DIED LATER.

AN EGYPTIAN NEWSMAN IN THE CANAL CITY SAID A HOSPITAL COUNT SHOWED 40 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, INCLUDING 25 EGYPTIAN POLICE.

SERAG EL DIN SAID A "BIG BRITISH FORCE" WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE BATTLE AND FIRED "INDISCRIMINATELY" ON THE EGYPTIANS. HE DESCRIBED IT AS A "BARBARIC ACT."

THE BRITISH DEATH DEATH CAME IN A GUN FIGHT SATURDAY NIGHT BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE IN ISMAILIA.

THE BRITISH SAID THE OFFICER WAS BADLY BEATEN AND SHOT AT CLOSE RANGE AND THAT A BRITISH CIVILIAN AND THREE EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE WOUNDED IN THE MELEE.

EACH SIDE SAID THE OTHER STARTED THE FIGHT.

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED THE BRITISH FIRED SEVERAL HUNDRED ROUNDS FROM STEN GUNS AND AUTOMATIC RIFLES, AND "THE EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN DEFENDED THEMSELVES AND RETURNED THE FIRE."

KM345AES

NOV 20 1951

B9 (SEGC)
(250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.19-(AP)-JORDAN'S KING TALAL REPORTEDLY HAS CUT SHORT HIS VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA AND IS RETURNING TO HIS OWN CAPITAL AT AMMAN. NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE SURPRISE CHANGE IN HIS PLANS.

THE INDEPENDENT CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM, SAID TALAL AND AGING KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAD "REACHED A COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING" ON MUTUAL PROBLEMS DISCUSSED, INCLUDING MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE NEIGHBORING STATES.

THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT IBN SAUD HAD PRESENTED TALAL WITH A JEWEL-ENCRUSTED SWORD.

TALAL'S FATHER--ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH--WAS A BITTER ENEMY OF IBN SAUD, WHO BLOCKED ABDULLAH'S CLAIM TO CONTROL THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB RULERS HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO HAVE IMPORTANT POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST. IT WAS NOT ONLY EXPECTED TO PATCH UP THE OLD FEUD BETWEEN THE TWO FAMILIES, BUT ALSO TO OPEN THE GATES OF MECCA, HOLIEST OF ISLAM'S HOLY CITIES, TO TALAL'S FAMILY, THE HASHEMITES. ISLAM WAS THE FORMER HOME OF THE HASHEMITES, AND IS THE GOAL OF ALL MOSLEM PILGRIMS.

A QUARTER CENTURY AGO, IBN SAUD THREW TALAL'S GRANDFATHER OUT OF MECCA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN SHERIF, OR PROTECTOR OF THE SHRINES, AND ANNEXED THE HEJAZ, IN THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, WHICH THE HASHEMITES CLAIMED AS THEIR REALM.

OBSERVERS ALSO BELIEVE JORDAN'S PRECARIOUS FINANCIAL POSITION MAY HAVE INSPIRED TALAL'S VISIT. THEY BELIEVE HE MAY HAVE SOUNDED IBN SAUD OUT ON PROSPECTS OF BORROWING FUNDS FROM THE BIG ROYALTIES THE OLD KING GETS FROM AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES.

BB340AES

A95
(330)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 19-(AP)-P[illegible]TICAL AND PRESS CIRCLES HINTED TODAY THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IS GOING TO EGYPT TO DISCUSS FORMATION OF A VAST MIDDLE EAST MOSLEM BLOC, INDEPENDENT OF BOTH THE WEST AND RUSSIA.

OFFICIALS IN TOUCH WITH THE MOSSADEGH PARTY, WHICH LEFT WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT AFTER A MONTH OF TALKS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

EN ROUTE HOME, MOSSADEGH WILL MAKE A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT IN CAIRO. HE IS EXPECTED TO MEET WITH KING FAROUK.

THE USUALLY WELL WNFORMED NEWSPAPER TOLOU SAID GOVERNMENT SOURCES BELIEVE MOSSADEGH'S VISIT TO EGYPT WILL "PAVE THE WAY FOR FORMATION OF A UNION OF MOSLEM COUNTRIES AGAINST FOREIGN COLONIZATION."

TOLOU SAID THESE SOURCES BELIEVE AYATULLAH KASHANI, ONE OF IRAN'S HIGHEST RELIGIOUS LEADERS, MAY BE ONE OF THE MAIN FIGURES BEHIND THE

MOVE.

"THE AIM OF THE MOSLEM COUNTRIES WOULD BE THE CREATION OF A BLOC INDEPENDENT OF BOTH THE WEST AND RUSSIA," TOLOU ADDED.

KASHANI REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. BUT HE HAS OPENLY URGED FULL IRANIAN SUPPORT FOR EGYPT IN HER CURRENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BRITISH.

HUSSEIN MAKI, OIL NATIONALIZATION BOSS AND MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT HAND MAN, TOLD REPORTERS, "ACCORDING TO POLITICAL PLANS THE DESTINES OF IRAN AND EGYPT ARE LINKED. VICTORY OF THE IRANIAN NATION SIGNIFIED VICTORY FOR EGYPT. AT THE SAME TIME, EGYPT'S FIGHT AGAINST COLONIALISM IS CERTAIN TO PRODUCE REPERCUSSIONS WITHIN OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES."

"THE PRESENT MOVEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEOPLES," SAID MAKI, "DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON IRANIAN AND EGYPTIAN VICTORIES. MOSSADEGH'S VISIT WILL HAVE A GREAT EFFECT IN STRENGTHENING THE SPIRIT OF THE EGYPTIAN NATION."

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SETAREH COMMENTED THAT IRAN AND EGYPT NOW HEAD THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONALIST MOVEMENT AND THAT OTHER NATIONS IN THE REGION WERE FOLLOWING THEIR LEADERSHIP.

MEANWHILE, PRESS AND POLITICAL CIRCLES OPENED AN ASSAULT ON THE UNITED STATES, WHICH THEY SAID WAS LISTENING TO BRITISH ARGUMENTS THAT THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO COLLAPSE FINANCIALLY AND WAS REFUSING TO COME TO ITS SUPPORT.

VIOLENCE BROKE OUT IN TEHRAN YESTERDAY WHEN SOME 1,000 COMMUNIST-LED STUDENTS OCCUPIED TEHRAN UNIVERSITY FOR SEVERAL HOURS AFTER OVERCOMING POLICE RESISTANCE. ABOUT A SCORE OF STUDENTS AND POLICE WERE INJURED BEFORE THE YOUTHS FINALLY DISPERSED AND WENT HOME.

THE STUDENTS HAD SOUGHT TO HOLD A DEMONSTRATION INSIDE THE UNIVERSITY IN HONOR OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS DAY.

NOV 20 1951

KM825AES

A80

(170)

CALCUTTA, NOV.19-(AP)-THE CORRESPONDENT OF THE CALCUTTA NEWSPAPER, THE STATESMAN, AT KALIMPONG ON THE TIBETAN BORDER, REPORTED TODAY THAT THE TIBETAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS RATIFIED THE CHINESE-TIBETAN TREATY SIGNED IN PEIPING ON MAY 23. x30

THE ACTION OF THE ASSEMBLY, HE SAID, ENDS ALL SPECULATION THAT TIBET'S SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER, THE DALAI LAMA, MIGHT STAGE A LAST-MINUTE REVOLT AGAINST THE TREATY PROVISIONS IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

ANOTHER SIGN OF THE CLOSING OF THE RIFT BETWEEN TIBETANS AND THE CHINESE REDS, THE REPORT CONTINUED, IS THE ARRIVAL IN THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, LHASA, OF THREE EMISSARIES FROM THE PANCHEN LAMA. THE LATTER IS THE TIBETAN BUDDHIST LEADER SPONSORED BY THE CHINESE WHOM THE DALAI LAMA PREVIOUSLY HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE.

THEY WERE RECEIVED BY THE DALAI LAMA AND PRESENTED GIFTS FROM THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHO IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN LHASA LATE NEXT MONTH.

MEANWHILE, RED TROOPS ALREADY IN TIBET ARE EXPECTED TO MOVE SOUTHWARD FROM LHASA TO YATUNG, A TIBETAN TRADE TOWN WITH A GARRISON OF INDIAN TROOPS SITUATED NEAR THE INDIAN FRONTIER.

BB920PES

B50

Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 19-(AP)-MAYOR JOHN H. ANDERSON OF TACOMA, WASH., SAID TONIGHT THE ONLY WAY TO CREATE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN INDIANS AND AMERICANS IS BY GREATER PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN PEOPLES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

ANDERSON MADE THE COMMENT IN AN INTERVIEW HERE. HE IS MAKING A TWO MONTHS WORLD TOUR IN ORDER TO STUDY MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATIONS IN GLOBAL CAPITALS. HE LEAVES NEXT FOR ISTANBUL AND PLANS TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON, D.C., DEC. 9 AFTER VISITING ROME, PARIS, LONDON, STOCKHOLM, OSLO AND GLASGOW. T.R.ZIMMERMAN OF THE TACOMA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IS ACCOMPANYING HIM.

FD949AES

B63 (Q)

KX

CALCUTTA, NOV.19-(APLAMAYOR FLETCHER BOWRON OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AND KENNETH CHANTRY, LOS ANGELES PORT OFFICIAL, COMPLETED TWO DAYS OF TRADE PROMOTION DISCUSSIONS HERE AND DEPARTED BY AIR FOR KARACHI, PAKISTAN, TONIGHT. x5

THEY ARE ON A WORLDWIDE MISSION CONFERRING WITH PORT AND CITY OFFICIALS AND LEADING BUSINESSMEN TO PROMOTE TRADE THROUGH LOS ANGELES.

JM958PES

A82

NOV 20 1951

(160)

JERUSALEM, NOV.19-(AP)-ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID ARABS AMBUSHED AN ISRAELI ARMY MECHANIZED PATROL TODAY NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER, KILLING TWO JEWISH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING TWO OTHERS.

THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED BETWEEN HEBRON AND BEERSHEBA. ISRAEL HAS FILED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE PATROL WAS AMBUSHED BY SOME 60 ARABS HIDDEN BEHIND ROCKS INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY. THESE SOURCES SAID THE ARABS HAD AT LEAST TWO MACHINEGUNS. THE ISRAELIS RETURNED THE FIRE BUT DID NOT BELIEVE THEY HIT ANY OF THE ARABS, IT WAS REPORTED.

-DASH-

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.19-(AP)-JORDAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT FOUR TRUCKS LOADED WITH JEWISH SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED INTO JORDAN IN THE HEBRON DISTRICT AND FIRED ON ARAB VILLAGERS.

THE REPORT SAID NATIONAL DEFENSE GUARDS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEGION EXCHANGED FIRE WITH THE JEWS, FORCING THEM TO RETREAT. THE JEWS WERE SAID TO HAVE LEFT BEHIND ONE DEAD AND ONE WOUNDED SOLDIER.

THE JORDANIANS ACCUSED THE JEWISH FORCE OF TRYING TO LEAD AWAY CATTLE BELONGING TO VILLAGERS AT ELBURJ, THE POINT AT WHICH THE CLASH OCCURRED.

BB927PES

B23 SEG (120)

JERUSALEM, NOV.19-(AP)-THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE HAS OKAYED A PLAN TO SCREEN PROSPECTIVE IMMIGRANTS INTO ISRAEL NEXT YEAR TO INSURE MORE ABLE WORKERS.

THE AGENCY SAID LAST NIGHT THE NEW PROGRAM WOULD NOT APPLY TO IMMIGRANTS FROM NATIONS WHERE THE JEWISH POPULATION IS BEING RESCUED FROM PERSECUTION. x26

THE DECISION WAS MADE AFTER GROWING CRITICISM OF THE AGENCY'S POLICY OF BRINGING IN ALL IMMIGRATION CANDIDATES AT PUBLIC EXPENSE. THIS HAS MEANT A LARGE INFLUX OF UNPRODUCTIVE PERSONS.

HENCEFORTH, FROM COUNTRIES WHERE JEWS DWELL IN COMPARATIVE SECURITY, THE AGENCY'S QUOTA WILL BE 80 PER CENT OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 35. SUCH APPLICANTS MUST PASS A PHYSICAL EXAM AND MUST AGREE TO WORK TWO YEARS IN AGRICULTURAL JOBS, UNLESS THEY ARE SPECIALISTS OR OF INDEPENDENT MEANS.

THE REMAINING 20 PER CENT MAY BE OVER 35 BUT JST BE OF A SELF-SUPPORTING FAMILY OR MUST HAVE RELATIVES I ISRAEL WHO WILL CARE FOR THEM.

MD616AES

B81 (Q)
KX WX (100)
LIMA, PERU, NOV.19-(AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.S.HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE.

THE CONGRESSMEN ARE MAKING A STUDY OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM TO AID UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE WORK OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE. THEY WERE GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY HIGH PERUVIAN OFFICIALS, DEPUTIES OF THE PERUVIAN CONGRESS, AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR HAROLD H. TITTMANN JR.

THE CONGRESSIONAL PARTY INCLUDES REPS.JAMES P.RICHARDS (D-SC), OMAR BURLESON (D-TEX), AND DONALD L.JACKSON (R-CALIF). THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY JACK K.MCFALL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, COMMITTEE CONSULTANT AL WESTPHALL, AND LT.COL.CRAIG DAVIS, LIAISON OFFICER.

JM1130PES

B62
NOV 20 1951
(230)
OTTAWA, NOV.19-(AP)-THE ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY SAID TONIGHT THAT A MAN WHO CALLED HIMSELF DR.JOSEPH CYR, SUSPENDED RECENTLY BY THE NAVY WHEN HIS IDENTITY WAS CHALLENGED, IS IN FACT FERDINAND WALDO DEMARA, JR., 29, FORMERLY OF LAWRENCE, MASS.

AS CYR, HE WAS SERVING ABOARD THE CANADIAN DESTROYER CAYUGA AS A SURGEON-LIEUTENANT. HE WON CONSIDERABLE FAME IN THE KOREAN THEATER FOR A SERIES OF MAJOR OPERATIONS, DESCRIBED AS "BRILLIANT," ON WOUNDED SOUTH KOREANS. HE WAS SUSPENDED AND ORDERED RETURNED TO CANADA WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THAT A DR.JOSEPH CYR OF EDMUNSTON, N.B., WHOSE BIRTH CERTIFICATE AND MEDICAL CREDENTIALS HE WAS USING, NOW IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PRACTICING AT GRAND FALLS, N.B.

DEMARA IS AT ESQUIMALT, B.C. THE NAVY, IN A STATEMENT, SAID HE WILL IN "DUE COURSE" BE DISCHARGED FOR FRAUDULENT ENTRY INTO THE SERVICE. CANADIAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ALSO ARE INVESTIGATING TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY ILLEGALLY.

"ALTHOUGH THE ENTIRE BACKGROUND OF DEMARA HAS NOT YET BEEN ASCERTAINED," THE NAVY STATEMENT SAID, "IT IS KNOWN THAT HE HAS SERVED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY ON MEDICAL DUTIES.

"ALL THE MEDICAL AUTHORITIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE FAR EAST WITH WHOM DEMARA CAME IN CONTACT HAVE TESTIFIED AS TO THE EXTENSIVENESS OF HIS KNOWLEDGE OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY, AND NOTHING HAS OCCURRED TO INDICATE EITHER TO THE RCN AUTHORITIES OR TO THE AUTHORITIES OF OTHER FORCES SERVING IN KOREA THAT HE DID NOT POSSESS THE COMPETENCE OF A FULLY QUALIFIED MEDICAL MAN."

DEMARA'S FAMILY WAS REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN LAWRENCE (ON STATE STREET, NO OTHER ADDRESS GIVEN).

JM955PES

A58WX
-95-
ATROCITIES C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, NOV.19-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT IT HAS ASKED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY FOR A MORE SPECIFIC "CLARIFYING" STATEMENT ON THE REPORTED COMMUNIST SLAUGHTER OF SOME 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

HIGH OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON SAID THEY EXPECT GEN.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TO ISSUE A NEW STATEMENT VERY SOON, PERHAPS WITHIN 24 HOURS.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID IT SHOULD CONTAIN ANSWERS TO CERTAIN SPECIFIC QUESTIONS SENT TO THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDER IN A SERIES OF EARLIER MESSAGES FROM WASHINGTON.

THE LATEST MESSAGE TO GEN.RIDGWAY WAS SENT TODAY AFTER DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAD DIGESTED THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S NOV. 18 STATEMENT.

OVER THE WEEKEND, GEN.RIDGWAY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE MANNER OF TIMING OF A REPORT ON THE ATROCITIES RELEASED TO NEWSMEN LAST WEDNESDAY BY COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA.

A59WX

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THE ACCURACY OF HANLEY'S FIGURES, BUT SAID IT WAS REGRETTABLE THAT THE INFORMATION WAS NOT COORDINATED BEFORE IT WAS RELEASED.

SOME SOURCES IN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO HAVE SUGGESTED THERE MAY HAVE BEEN DUPLICATIONS IN HANLEY'S REPORTS ON THE KILLINGS. THE STORY HAD CAUSED ANGUISH AMONG THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES OF CAPTURED AMERICAN GI'S AND HAD SHOCKED THE NATION.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIRED BACK ITS NEW REQUEST FOR SPECIFIC INFORMATION AND DETAILS BECAUSE IT WAS FEARED THAT MANY AMERICAN FAMILIES WOULD CONSTRUE RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT TO CONFIRM THE REPORTS MADE BY HANLEY.

NOV 20 1951

HIGH OFFICIALS SAID THE FACTS SO FAR RECEIVED FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAVE NOT ADDED SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE TOTAL OF KNOWN AMERICAN DEAD IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

THESE OFFICIALS HEAVILY ACCENTED THE WORD "KNOWN." THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED RIDGWAY TO MAKE A CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE GRAND TOTAL OF REPORTED BUT UNDOCUMENTED ATROCITIES AND KNOWN FACTS.

THE TOTAL OF KNOWN AND REPORTED AMERICAN DEAD LAST WEEK STOOD AT 16,805, INCLUDING 183 WHO WERE ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

THE STATEMENT FROM RIDGWAY IS ALSO EXPECTED TO GIVE DATES OR APPROXIMATE PERIODS OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IN WHICH THE KILLING OF PRISONERS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED.

WASHINGTON ALSO LOOKS TO GEN.RIDGWAY TO SPELL OUT IN SOME DETAIL THE VARYING DEGREES OF AUTHENTICATION WHICH HIS EXPERTS HAVE ATTACHED TO ATROCITY REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ENEMY PRISONERS IN ALLIED HANDS AND FROM OTHER INTELLIGENCE SOURCES.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NOT PROTESTED THE KILLING OF U.N. TROOPS TAKEN CAPTIVE IN KOREA.

JOHNSON SENT TRYGVE LIE, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, NOW IN PARIS, THE FOLLOWING CABLE:

"OFFICIAL REPORTS INDICATE SIX THOUSAND UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS MASSACRED IN KOREA WITHOUT ONE WORD OF PROTEST BY UNITED NATIONS. WHY?"

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) SEPARATELY DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS PROMPTLY CALL TO "STRICTEST ACCOUNT" THE COMMUNIST FORCES THAT HAVE MURDERED AMERICAN PRISONERS.

GILLETTE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE NUMBER OF THOSE SLAIN "IS ENTIRELY INCONSEQUENTIAL EXCEPTING TO EMPHASIZE THE HORROR."

"IF EVEN ONE OF OUR BOYS HAS BEEN MALTREATED, TORTURED OR SLAIN IN CONTRAVENTION OF THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION, THEN THERE MUST BE NO DELAY IN CALLING THE PERPETRATORS TO THE STRICTEST ACCOUNT, AND DELAYS THAT HAVE ALREADY OCCURRED ARE INEXCUSABLE," GILLETTE SAID.

CZ824PES

30.24-2853 7

A93WX

(220) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON,NOV 19-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SPONSOR A NEW PLAN TO MOVE 115,000 REFUGEES FROM EUROPE TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE NEXT YEAR.

THE PROPOSAL, CALLING FOR AN ESTIMATED OUTLAY OF $34,000,000 (M), WILL BE SUBMITTED TO A 33-NATION CONFERENCE ON MIGRATION OPENING NOVEMBER 26 AT BRUSSELS. IT PROVIDES FOR CREATION OF A NEW AGENCY TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION WHICH WINDS UP ITS OPERATIONS DECEMBER 31.

GEORGE WARREN, ADVISOR TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ON REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS, SAID URGENT ACTION IS NEEDED IN ORDER TO KEEP IN OPERATION 12 SHIPS NOW BEING USED BY THE IRO. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTRIBUTE $10,000,000 (M).

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, WARREN SAID SOME 25,000 ETHNIC GERMANS WOULD COME TO THE UNITED STATES. THESE ARE ALREADY ELIGIBLE UNDER EXISTING DP LEGISLATION, AND LIKE THE OTHER REFUGEES INVOLVED IN THE MIGRATION PLAN, HAVE ALREADY BEEN CLEARED AND GRANTED PASSPORT VISAS.

THE REFUGEES INVOLVED INCLUDE SOME 55,000 IN GERMANY, 35,000 IN ITALY, 15,000 IN AUSTRIA AND BETWEEN 10,000 AND 15,000 IN THE NETHERLANDS. THEY WOULD GO TO CANADA, THE U.S., VENEZUELA, BRAZIL, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. A "COST REIMBURSABLE" FEATURE IS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN REPAYMENT OF MUCH OF THE COST BY THE MIGRANTS AFTER THEY GET JOBS.

JK1008PES

NOV 20 1951

B23WX (360)

PEACE CENTER

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON,NOV 19-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY WOUND UP ITS CASE AGAINST THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH CIRCULATED THE "STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL" IN THIS COUNTRY, AND FIVE OF THE CENTER'S OFFICERS.

AS SOON AS THE GOVERNMENT RESTED ITS CASE, VITO MARCANTONIO, CHIEF DEFENSE ATTORNEY, MOVED FOR A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL FOR ALL DEFENDANTS.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE, WHO IS PRESIDING AT THE TRIAL, SAID HE WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THE DEFENSE MOTION TOMORROW MORNING, ALONG WITH GOVERNMENT ARGUMENTS IN OPPOSITION.

THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH HAD ITS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, IS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO REGISTER AS THE AGENT OF A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL. THE ALLEGED FOREIGN PRINCIPAL IS THE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF DEFENDERS OF PEACE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

THE FIVE INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING DR.W.E.B.DUBOIS, 83-YEAR-OLD NEGRO EDUCATOR AND AUTHOR, ARE CHARGED WITH FAILING TO CAUSE THE PEACE CENTER TO REGISTER UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE MRS.ELIZABETH MOOS, KRYLE ELKIN, ABBOTT SIMON AND SYLVIA SOLOFF. ALL OF NEW YORK.

THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE WAS SHORTENED UP TODAY WHEN DEFENSE COUNSEL STIPULATED THAT THE CENTER DID NOT REGISTER. THIS ELIMINATED THE NECESSITY OF PRESENTING WITNESSES TO ESTABLISH FAILURE TO REGISTER.

WHILE AGREEING THE CENTER DID NOT REGISTER, DEFENSE LAWYERS TOLD JUDGE MCGUIRE AT A BENCH CONFERENCE THAT THEY CONTEND IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO REGISTER BECAUSE THE DEFENDANTS DID NOT ACT FOR ANY FOREIGN PRINCIPAL.

WILLIAM REED, A STUDENT AT THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, WAS THE FINAL PROSECUTION WITNESS. HE SAID HE VISITED THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER THREE TIMES IN AUGUST, 1950, AND ONCE IN DECEMBER OF THAT YEAR, PICKING UP LITERATURE EACH TIME.

HE SAID HE GAVE THE LITERATURE TO "SOMEBODY" WHO KEPT IT FOR HIM UNTIL APRIL, 1951, WHEN IT WAS RETURNED TO HIM.

THE "SOMEBODY" WAS TAKING ON SOMETHING OF AN AIR OF MYSTERY, AND THE JUDGE HIMSELF FINALLY ASKED HIS NAME. REED IDENTIFIED HIM AS J.B. MATTHEWS, ONCE CHIEF INVESTIGATOR FOR THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

CROSS-EXAMINING REED, MARCANTONIO BROUGHT OUT THAT HE WAS IN TOUCH WITH THE FBI "QUITE FREQUENTLY." BUT, HE INSISTED, HE NEVER TALKED WITH THE FBI ABOUT THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER UNTIL APRIL, 1951.

REED SAID HE KEPT FREQUENT CONTACT WITH THE FBI FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THE NATURE OF HIS CONTACTS, OTHER THAN TO SAY HE WAS MORE INTERESTED IN A WORLD STUDENT CONFERENCE IN PRAGUE THAN IN THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER.

RZ633PES

AGWX

(260) NIGHT LEAD TRIESTE

NOV 20 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED RUSSIA'S LATEST PROTEST ON THE STATUS OF TRIESTE AS "NONSENSE".

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRED THE KREMLIN'S OWN ACCUSATION RIGHT BACK AT MOSCOW, DECLARING THAT THE SOVIETS ARE TO BLAME FOR THE FAILURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON MAKING A FREE CITY OUT OF THE KEY ADRIATIC SEAPORT.

TRIESTE LIES ON THE FRONTIER BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

REFERRING TO RUSSIA'S REPEATED REFUSAL TO ACCEPT A WESTERN-BACKED CANDIDATE AS GOVERNOR OF THE PROPOSED TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS LIES SQUARELY UPON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHOSE CONDUCT FOLLOWING CONCLUSION OF THE (ITALIAN) PEACE TREATY RENDERED THE SETTLEMENT ENVISAGED THEREIN IMPOSSIBLE OF EXECUTION."

IN A FORMAL NOTE ON SATURDAY, RUSSIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF "VIOLATIONS" OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY BY FAILING TO CONVERT TRIESTE INTO AN INTERNATIONAL AREA.

THE SOVIETS ALSO ACCUSED THE WEST OF SETTING UP MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES IN THE TRIESTE AREA TO BOLSTER WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALLED AGGRESSIVE PLANS.

"THE SOVIET CHARGES ARE AS GROUNDLESS TODAY AS THEY WERE WHEN LAST MADE IN APRIL, 1950," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

"REPETITION AT THIS TIME OF GROUNDLESS ARGUMENTS UNDER THE GUISE OF CONCERN FOR LEGALITY SHOWS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WITH OBJECTIVES QUITE THE OPPOSITE OF THOSE OF THE U.S., IS ATTEMPTING TO DISRUPT EVERY EFFORT TO REACH A TRIESTE SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO EUROPEAN STABILITY AND PEACE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATZGINNCONST

EUROPEAN STABILITY AND PEACE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES FAVORS A "CONSTRUCTIVE SETTLEMENT" BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA ON THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE AND HOPES SUCH A SETTLEMENT WILL BE REACHED IN PROSPECTIVE TALKS BETWEEN THOSE TWO COUNTRIES.

VX435PES

B66WX (Q)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,NOV 19-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) HAS REQUESTED A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY TO SUPPLEMENT STATE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATIONS INTO AN EXTORTION RACKET VICTIMIZING CHINESE RESIDENTS

OF THE UNITED STATES.
IN A LETTER, KNOWLAND ASKED SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, TO HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS.
KNOWLAND SAID CHINESE IN SAN FRANCISCO AND ELSEWHERE HAVE BEEN RECEIVING TELEGRAMS FROM HONGKONG DEMANDING MONEY UNDER THREAT OF DEATH TO RELATIVES IN CHINA UNLESS THEY COMPLY.

CG1152AES

28WX

(450) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, MONDAY, NOV.19)

AMS BUDGET

CHINESE

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS CONTINUED TO BUY AIR FORCE SUPPLIES IN THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE TWO PROCUREMENT OFFICERS IT FIRED MONTHS AGO.

AN EXPLANATION GIVEN BY VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE LIANG-CHEN CHA WAS THAT MOST OF $49,000,000 IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS SENT HERE FOR THE PURPOSE WAS BANKED IN PRIVATE ACCOUNTS AND THIS WAS THE ONLY PRACTICAL WAY TO OBTAIN NEEDED PLANES AND EQUIPMENT.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FILED SUIT IN FEDERAL COURT LAST WEEK FOR AN ACCOUNTING FROM LT.GEN.P.T.MOW, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICE IN THE U.S., AND COL.V.S.HSIANG, HIS EXECUTIVE OFFICER. IT SOUGHT RECOVERY ALSO OF MORE THAN $7,000,000 ESTIMATED TO BE UNEXPENDED.

NOV 20 1951

CHA, SENT HERE FROM FORMOSA TO TRY TO WIND UP THE BIZARRE CASE, SAID ALSO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT NOW HAS FORMALLY WITHDRAWN CREDENTIALS FROM THE ACCUSED OFFICIALS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS NOTIFIED ON NOV.14 THAT BOTH HAD BEEN DISMISSED LAST AUG.21. THIS PRESUMABLY MEANT THEY WOULD DO NO MORE BUYING FOR THE NATIONALISTS, BUT CHA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE SILENT ON THE POINT.

THE VICE MINISTER OUTLINED THE DISPUTE FROM THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S STANDPOINT IN A STATEMENT ON THE EVE OF A COURT HEARING BEFORE DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES KIRKLAND, SET FOR TOMORROW. MOW AND HSIANG HAVE BEEN "OUT OF THE CITY" SINCE THE SUIT WAS FILED AND WILLIAM A. ROBERTS, THEIR ATTORNEY, TOLD A REPORTER THAT NEITHER THEY NOR HE WOULD BE PRESENT AT THE HEARING.

MOW AND HSIANG HAVE DENIED WRONGDOING AND COUNTERED THE ACTION AGAINST THEM WITH CHARGES OF OFFICIAL CORRUPTION IN THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. ROBERTS CONTENDED THE U.S. COURTS LACK JURISDICTION.

CHA SAID THAT BETWEEN 1945 AND LAST APRIL 30 MORE THAN $49,000,000 WAS TURNED OVER TO MOW FOR PROCUREMENT PURPOSES. HE SAID MOST OF THESE FUNDS WERE TRANSMITTED TO HIM BY THE BANK OF CHINA, NEW YORK CITY, IN THE FORM OF CHECKS MADE PAYABLE TO MOW. CHA SAID THESE WERE DEPOSITED IN VARIOUS BANK ACCOUNTS AND WITHDRAWAL COULD BE MADE ONLY ON MOW'S SIGNATURE.

A29WX

"THE CHINESE AIR FORCE'S NEED FOR PLANES, EQUIPMENT AND FUEL HAS FOR MONTHS BEEN CRITICAL," CHA SAID. "PENDING LEGAL ACTION THERE WAS NO PRACTICAL WAY TO GET THEM EXCEPT WITH THE MONEY GENERAL MOW AND COL. HSIANG HELD IN TRUST. CONSEQUENTLY, DESPITE FORMAL ORDERS RELIEVING THESE OFFICERS FROM DUTY ON AUGUST 21, MY GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN COMPELLED IN ISOLATED, EMERGENCY CASES, TO OBTAIN SUPPLIES THROUGH MOW AND HSIANG."

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FROM CHA WHY THE GOVERNMENT FUNDS WERE TRANSMITTED IN CHECKS MADE PAYABLE ONLY TO GENERAL MOW. AN AIDE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THIS WAS DONE BECAUSE OF NATIONALIST FEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES LIKE BRITAIN MIGHT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA AND THAT NATIONALIST FUNDS WOULD THEN BE TURNED OVER TO THE PEIPING RED REGIME.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, NOV.19)

CZ613PES

A26WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD PLASMA

WASHINGTON,NOV.19-(AP)-FEDERAL MEDIATION OFFICIALS TODAY SOUGHT TO STAVE OFF A THREATENED STRIKE AT A BLOOD PLASMA PROCESSING PLANT, WHILE THE RED CROSS AND THE ARMED FORCES ORDERED SHARP CUTBACKS IN BLOOD COLLECTION IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES.

THE DISPUTE INVOLVES THE CIO UNITED CHEMICAL WORKERS UNION AND THE SHARP AND DOHME COMPANY'S BLOOD PROCESSING PLANT AT WEST POINT, PA. THE WORKERS HAVE AUTHORIZED A STRIKE, AT MIDNIGHT TOMORROW, IF A NEW CONTRACT IS NOT REACHED WHEN THE OLD AGREEMENT EXPIRES TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID IF THE STRIKE DEVELOPS, IT WOULD SHUT OFF ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF THE FLOW OF BLOOD PLASMA TO THE ARMED FORCES.

IN PHILADELPHIA, HOWEVER, A GOVERNMENT MEDIATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE STRIKE "WOULD THREATEN THE ARMY'S ENTIRE BLOOD PLASMA PROGRAM."

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID UNION OFFICIALS HAD INDICATED THEIR MEMBERS WOULD REFUSE TO PROCESS BLOOD IN THE EVENT OF A STRIKE.

BUT HERBERT HEATH, CIO LOCAL PRESIDENT, SAID THE UNION HAD AGREED TO PROCESS BLOOD RECEIVED BEFORE THE WALKOUT.

FEDERAL MEDIATORS CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH UNION AND COMPANY REPRESENATIVES HERE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

MEANWHILE THE RED CROSS ADVISED ITS CHAPTERS IN THE EAST AND SOUTHEAST TO SHIP NO BLOOD TO THE PENNSYLVANIA PLANT AFTER MIDNIGHT TONIGHT UNLESS THE STRIKE THREAT IS CALLED OFF.

THE RED CROSS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS DID NOT MEAN THE CHAPTERS SHOULD CLOSE DOWN THEIR BLOOD DONOR CENTERS. MANY CHAPTERS COLLECT BLOOD FOR HOSPITALS IN THEIR OWN COMMUNITY AND SOME ARE SUPPLYING WHOLE BLOOD FOR DIRECT SHIPMENT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.

THE CONDITIONAL ORDER TO HALT BLOOD SHIPMENTS AFFECTS ALL STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI IN THE SOUTH, THE NEW ENGLAND STATES, AND STATE IN THE CENTRAL SECTION EAST OF ILLINOIS.

NOV 20 1951

A27WX

TWO EXCEPTIONS ARE BALTIMORE AND NEW YORK CITY. BLOOD DONATED THERE IS NOT HANDLED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PLANT.

THE RED CROSS SAID ITS CHAPTERS SHOULD STRESS TO PROSPECTIVE DONORS THAT ANY SHUTDOWN AT THIS TIME IS ONLY TEMPORARY AND THEIR DONATION WILL BE WELCOME LATER.

IN A SIMILAR MOVE, THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL POLICY COUNCIL SENT INSTRUCTIONS TO 11 MILITARY CENTERS TO DISCONTINUE OR REDUCE BLOOD COLLECTIONS.

THE STRIKE THREAT DEVELOPED AMID URGENT APPEALS RECENTLY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER LEADERS ACROSS THE NATION FOR DONATIONS OF BLOOD TO REPLENISH CRITICALLY DWINDLING SUPPLIES.

IN PHILADELPHIA, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID SHARP AND DOHME HAD OFFERED A NEW WAGE CONTRACT INCLUDING A 4.4 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE, A WAGE REOPENING CLAUSE AFTER SIX MONTHS, AUTOMATIC INCREASES FOR PROMOTIONS, AND A MAINTENANCE-OF-UNION MEMBERSHIP PROVISION.

MARTIN WAGNER, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO CHEMICAL WORKERS, SAID AT WASHINGTON THAT THE ONLY REMAINING ISSUE IS THE UNION SHOP, UNDER WHICH THE USUAL REQUIREMENT IS THAT ALL EMPLOYES JOIN AND KEEP UP MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNION. WAGNER SAID THE UNION HAD MODIFIED THAT DEMAND BY AGREEING TO FREEZE NON-UNION WORKERS IN THEIR PRESENT JOBS AND TO APPLY THE UNION SHOP ONLY TO FUTURE EMPLOYES.

WAGNER ALSO SAID THE UNION HAS AGREED TO PROCESS ANY BLOOD PLASMA DONATED BEFORE ITS STRIKE DEADLINE. THE DONATIONS PROBABLY WILL TAKE THREE OR FOUR DAYS FOR PROCESSING BEYOND THE DEADLINE, WAGNER TOLD REPORTERS.

JA/CZ603PES

30.24-28539

B99

NEW LONDON, CONN., NOV.19-(AP)-REP.SEELY-BROWN (R-CONN) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE AMERICAN RED CROSS WHETHER OR NOT A NEWS STORY REPORTING THE ARRIVAL OF A TON OF BLOOD PLASMA IN BUENOS AIRES IS TRUE.

THE STORY, A SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK SUNDAY NEWS, WAS BROUGHT TO SEELY-BROWN'S ATTENTION, HE SAID, BY AN EMPLOYE OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY. SHE SAID SHE AND FELLOW WORKERS AT THE SUBMARINE SHIPYARD WERE DISTURBED BY THE REPORT BECAUSE THEY HAVE RELATIVES IN THE ARMED FORCES.

SEELY-BROWN, IN TELEGRAMS TO THE TWO DEPARTMENTS AND THE RED CROSS, SAID THAT IF THE DISPATCH IS TRUE AN EXPLANATION SHOULD BE MADE WHY PLASMA WAS BEING SENT TO ARGENTINA "WHEN IT IS NEEDED FOR OUR FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA."

HE NOTED THAT ARGENTINA HAS NOT CONTRIBUTED TO THE U.N. FORCES NOW ENGAGED IN KOREA.

BD122AES

NOV 20 1951

A139WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.19-(AP)-A B-26 BOMBER WITH A TEN-FOOT HOLE BLASTED IN ITS WING BY ENEMY GUNFIRE, GOT BACK SAFELY TO BASE AFTER A WEEKEND RAID IN NORTHERN KOREA, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.

THE DOUGLAS LIGHT BOMBER, WHICH HAS ONLY A 70-FOOT WING SPAN, WAS CAUGHT IN A CONE OF 25 SEARCHLIGHTS IN A NIGHT MISSION NEAR CONGJU. IT WAS HIT BY THE FIRE OF BOTH ENEMY AIRCRAFT AND GROUND BATTERIES.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, WHO REPORTED THE INCIDENT AT A PENTAGON NEWS BRIEFING, ALSO SAID U.S.FLIERS ARE MAKING REGULAR NIGHTLY ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNIST AIRDROMES AT TAECHON, NAMSI AND SAAMCHON. THE AIR FORCE WANTS TO KEEP THE FIELDS OUT OF OPERATION BECAUSE THEY HAVE RUNWAY LONG ENOUGH FOR JET AIRCRAFT.

LT1126AES

A70WX

(140) ARMS SHIPMENTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TODAY AWAITED AN EXPLANATION FROM THE TOP DEFENSE OFFICER JOHNSON SAID PUT OUT "MISLEADING" REPORTS ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE.

MAJ. GEN. GEORGE H. OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, TOLD REPORTERS LAST WEEK ARMS DELIVERIES TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ARE AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

JOHNSON SAID SATURDAY THAT ACTUALLY SHIPMENTS ARE LAGGING FAR BEHIND THE ORIGINAL PROGRAM AND GEN. OLMSTED'S STATEMENT "SURPRISED AND EVEN SHOCKED" HIM.

JOHNSON SAID THE TRUTH IS THAT WHEN THE ORIGINAL SCHEDULES BROKE DOWN, MILITARY ASSISTANCE OFFICIALS SET UP NEW SCHEDULES THEY KNEW COULD BE MET "AND THEN BLITHELY ANNOUNCED THAT EVERYTHING WAS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE."

THE SENATOR SAID THIS "TYPE OF THING" IS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT IS CAUSING WIDESPREAD SUSPICION AMONG THE PUBLIC. HE SAID THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO THE TRUTH "WHETHER PLEASANT OR UNPLEASANT".

JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN CHECKING THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM, SAID OLMSTED'S REPORT CONTRADICTED SECRET DATA PREVIOUSLY GIVEN HIS GROUP.

HE SENT INVESTIGATORS TO ASK AN EXPLANATION FROM THE GENERAL.

DC649AES

B60WX (Q)

(140)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE (AVC) TODAY SUGGESTED SETTING UP A UNITED NATIONS UNIVERSITY.

MICHAEL STRAIGHT, AVC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, SAID IN A STATEMENT THE UNIVERSITY COULD TRAIN LEADERS IN GOVERNMENT, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND TH PROFESSIONS TO CARRY OUT THE CONSTRUCTIVE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE ADDED THAT AVC WILL BRING UP THE IDEA AT THE SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AT BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 27-30.

STRAIGHT SAID THE PROPOSAL WILL BE OFFERED AS A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE WORLD VETERAN-CITIZEN MOVEMENT WHICH NOW HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

HE SAID AVC'S DELEGATES, CURTIS CAMPAIGNE, JR., MONTCLAIR, N.J., AND PHIL DREYER, PORTLAND, ORE., WILL PRESENT THE PLAN.

THE SUGGESTION CAME INITIALLY FROM EDWIN LAWSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE AVC CHAMPAIGN-URBANA CHAPTER AND A PSYCHOLOGY INSTRUCTOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, STRAIGHT SAID.

CAMPAIGNE AND DREYER ARE TO LEAVE BY AIR FOR BELGRADE NEXT FRIDAY.

CZ1118AES

NOV 20 1951

A137BX

(NE OUT)

BEDFORD,MASS.,NOV.19-(AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER SAID TODAY THAT THE NEW, POWERFUL J-57 TURBO-WASP JET ENGINE WILL SOON BE INSTALLED IN SOME OF THE USAF'S FIGHTER PLANES.

THE J-57 TURBO-WASP BUILT BY THE UNITED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION OF EAST HARTFORD, CONN., WAS RECENTLY DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS OF THAT ORGANIZATION AS "THE MOST POWERFUL AND EFFICIENT AIRCRAFT ENGINE IN THE WORLD."

FINLETTER CAME HERE TO INSPECT THE ELECTRONICS LABORATORY UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE AIRPORT AND THEN WENT TO THE RESEARCH CENTER IN CAMBRIDGE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED YET WHETHER THE J-57 ENGINE WOULD GIVE AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES AN EDGE OVER ENEMY PILOTS FLYING THE MIG-15 IN KOREA "BECAUSE WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT ADVANCES THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IN THEIR JET ENGINES."

HE SAID THE ENGINE THAT POWERS THE MIG-15 IS "EXCELLENT" AND ADDED THAT "IT IS MOST DISCOURAGING THAT IT IS AS GOOD AS IT IS."

THE MIG IS DESIGNED AROUND THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE ROLLS-ROYCE "NENE" CENTRIFUGAL JET ENGINE. THE SOVIET UNION BOUGHT A NUMBER OF THESE ENGINES FROM THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY IN 1946.

FINLETTER SAID CURRENT AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION IS BEHIND SCHEDULE AND MODIFICATIONS ARE CONSTANTLY BEING MADE ON CRAFT BEING BUILT.

"WE WANT THE LATEST THING AVAILABLE," HE ADDED, "WE WANT QUALITY IN THE AIR."

MC111AES

B36 Q

(WYP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 19)

(ADVANCE) BOSTON, NOV. 19-(AP)-REP. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS.) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO BUY ASIATIC ALLIES THROUGH UNLIMITED FINANCIAL AID TO MIDDLE AND FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "AID AND HELP IN THE MATTER OF TECHNIQUES

IS A DIFFERENT THING" AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE "NO BARRIERS UPON THE EXPORTABILITY OF OUR TECHNICAL "KNOW-HOWS."

ADDRESSING A MEETING OF THE BOSTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, KENNEDY SAID:

"OUR RESOURCES ARE NOT LIMITLESS. MOREOVER WE OUGHT TO KNOW THAT MERE EXPENDITURES BRING NO LASTING RESULTS -- PEOPLE WHO ARE WITH US MERELY BECAUSE OF THE THINGS THEY GET FROM US ARE WEAK REEDS TO LEAN UPON. UNCLE SUGAR IS AS DANGEROUS A ROLE FOR US TO PLAY AS UNCLE SHYLOCK."

HE ADDED THAT MERE FINANCIAL GRANTS FAVOR THE "INS" RATHER THAN THE "OUTS" WHILE WERVICE AND "KNOW-HOW" ARE NEUTRAL.

DISCUSSING HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST, KENNEDY SAID HE FOUND STRONG NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS EVERYWHERE AGAINST THE REMNANTS OF COLONIALISM.

IN INDIA, KENNEDY SAID HE FOUND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU RELUCTANT TO TAKE SIDES IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

HE QUOTED NEHRU AS SAYING THAT HIS FIRST DUTY TOWARDS HIS PEOPLE WAS TO ATTEMPT TO RELIEVE THEIR WANT AND THAT WITH RED CHINA AND BURMA AT HIS BACK DOOR AND RUSSIA ITSELF TO THE NORTH, HE WAS NEITHER EMOTIONALLY NOR ECONOMICALLY PREPARED TO PROVIDE ARMIES FOR A WAR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

ILLUSTRATING THE NEED FOR A MORE EFFECTIVE PROPAGANDA WEAPON "TO REACH ALL LEVELS OF THE EASTERN WORLD," KENNEDY SAID PRESENT VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS ARE BEAMED "TO SHORT-WAVE SETS THAT ONLY THE RICH CAN AFFORD AND OFTEN TRANSMITTED IN LANGUAGES THAT ONLY THE RICH HAVE BEEN EDUCATED TO UNDERSTAND."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 19)

SS818AES

NOV 20 1951

A124BA

(300)

ABERDEEN, MD., NOV.19-(AP)-PETER GRAINGER, WHO WANDERED INTO THE ARMY AND CIVILIZATION FROM THE REMOTE MOUNTAINS OF NEW MEXICO, APPARENTLY HAS WANDERED RIGHT OUT.

THE 26-YEAR-OLD MOUNTAINEER TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES A STRANGE TALE EARLIER THIS MONTH OF A HERMIT-LIKE EXISTENCE. NOW HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE JUST AS STRANGE. AND THE ARMY HAS DECLARED HIM ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE.

GRAINGER AND 35 OTHER RECRUITS ARRIVED BY TRAIN AT ABERDEEN NOV.12 FROM FORT SAM HOUSTON IN TEXAS. A BUS TOOK 30 OF THEM TO THE PROVING GROUNDS, FOUR MILES AWAY. WHEN IT CAME BACK FOR THE OTHER SIX, THERE WERE ONLY FIVE.

ONE OF THE FIVE RECRUITS TOLD THE DRIVER GRAINGER HAD SAID, "I THINK I'LL TAKE A LITTLE WALK AND SEE WHAT ABERDEEN LOOKS LIKE." THAT IS THE LAST AYONE HAS HEARD FROM HIM.

ABERDEEN SAID THAT OFFICIALLY GRAINGER WASN'T SUPPOSED TO BE ON THE "PRESENT LIST" UNTIL YESTERDAY. BUT WHEN HE DIDN'T SHOW UP TODAY, HIS NAME WENT ON THE AWOL LIST.

HIS NAME AND DESCRIPTION NOW IS BEING SENT TO MILITARY POLICE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO WATCH FOR HIM.

GRAINGER TESTED THE CREDULITY OF ARMY RECRUITERS IN SAN ANTONIO NOV. 3 WHEN HE WALKED IN AND SAID:

"I BURIED PAW ON THE TOP OF A MOUNTAIN AND THEN SET OUT TO JOIN THE ARMY."

HE TOLD THEM THAT UNTIL HIS FATHER DIED LAST MAY THE ONLY WORLD HE KNEW WAS A SMALL NEW MEXICO MOUNTAIN CABIN. EXCEPT WHEN HE WAS 17 HE WENT INTO TOWN ONCE, TO BEAVERHEAD, A SMALL TOWN "ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE DAYS RIDING DISTANCE" FROM HIS MOUNTAIN HOME. THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE SAW A WOMAN, HE SAID, OTHER THAN HIS MOTHER WHO DIED WHEN HE WAS FIVE.

AFTER HIS FATHER'S DEATH, GRAINGER SAID HE SET OUT TO JOIN THE ARMY, PACKING FOOD AND TWO GUNS ON HIS MULE. THE MULE DIED. HE HITCHED A RIDE IN A CAR--THE FIRST OF HIS LIFE. THE DRIVER BOUGHT HIM HIS FIRST STORE CLOTHES AND A HAIRCUT AND SHAVE--HIS SECOND.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID HIS ONLY EDUCATION CAME FROM BOOKS GIVEN HIM BY HIS FATHER, GRAINGER SCORED 93 ON THE ARMED FORCES QUALIFICATION TEST. PASSING SCORE IS 10. THE AVERAGE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE MAKES 35.

GRAINGER WAS SURPRISED AT THE ARMY RED TAPE.

"I THOUGHT THAT THEY'D JUST GIMME A UNIFORM AND A GUN AND SEND ME OUT TO FIGHT."

ED/RA1212AES

A5BA (MEDAL OF HONOR)

T(230)

CHARLESTON, W.VA., NOV 19-(AP)-SGT.JUNIOR J.SPURRIER OF BLUEFIELD, CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER WHO BECAME INVOLVED IN BOTH CIVIL AND MILITARY CHARGES RECENTLY, HAS BEEN HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY, MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THAT SPURRIER RECEIVED HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE DURING THE PAST WEEK END AT FORT KNOX, KY.

HIS CASE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FOR ACTION, SINCE IT INVOLVED A CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR HERE. THE SECRETARY GRANTED THE DISCHARGE "AT THE CONVENIENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT."

SPURRIER, 29-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR II HERO WHO BECAME KNOWN AS BLUEFIELD'S "ONE MAN ARMY," WAS ARRESTED IN BLUEFIELD EARLY LAST MONTH.

HE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AFTER A WILD CHASE WHICH FOLLOWED A MINOR TRAFFIC MISHAP. AFTER SPURRIER HAD BEEN CONFTONTED WITH A VARIETY OF LOCAL CHARGES, THE MILITARY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM FORT LAWTON, NEAR SEATTLE, WASH.

MAGISTRATE J.A.DOUGLAS BAILEY OF BLUEFIELD DISMISSED THE ASSORTMENT OF LOCAL CHARGES, INCLUDING ONE WHICH ACCUSED SPURRIER OF STEALING A HORSE, AFTER THE ARMY TOOK OVER.

SPURRIER ALSO WAS CHARGED LOCALLY WITH LEAVING THE SCENE OF AN ACCIDENT AND PERMITTING AN INTOXICATED PERSON TO DRIVE HIS AUTOMOBILE.

SPURRIER WON THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION FOR HIS EXPLOITS IN SINGLE-HANDEDLY CAPTURING A GERMAN-HELD FRENCH TOWN FROM THE ENEMY DURING THE LAST GREAT WAR.

H426PES NM

NOV 20 1951

B102KX

(160)

DENVER, NOV.19-(AP)-DR.GRAYSON L.KIRK, VICE PRESIDENT AND PROVOST OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK TOLD AN AUDIENCE HERE TONIGHT "WE ARE TOO ALARMIST ABOUT THE IMMINENCE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA."

"I THINK WE HAVE ALLOWED OURSELVES TO BECOME OVERLY FRIGHTENED ABOUT RUSSIA, OVER CREDULOUS ABOUT RUSSIAN POWER AND OVERLY IMPRESSED BY RUSSIAN DIPLOMACY," HE SAID.

POINTING OUT A "TIDE OF HOSTILITY" WHICH HAS RISEN AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, DR.KIRK TOLD A DENVER UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE BEGINNING TO WORRY A GREAT DEAL ABOUT THEIR DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY SITUATION.

THE COLUMBIA EDUCATOR DECLARED "UNLESS WE BOTH STUMBLE INTO A GLOBAL WAR, WE ARE LIKELY TO HAVE A LONG PERIOD OF TENSION, LIMITED CONFLICTS AND MUCH BITTER HOSTILITY."

DR.KIRK SAID THE DIFFICULT TASK NOW FACING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS TO GO THROUGH THIS PERIOD," AVOIDING THE SEEMINGLY EASY EXPEDIENT OF A WAR 'TO GET IT OVER WITH'...AND WORKING TO HELP BUILD UP EFFECTIVE INSTITUTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT."

30.24-28541

THE COLUMBIA PROVOST SAID, "IF WE FAIL, WE FACE A DARK FUTURE. IF WE SUCCEED, IT WILL BE BECAUSE WE HAVE DEVELOPED A WISE, PATIENT, UNDERSTANDING AND FAR-SIGHTED CITIZENRY."
FR1240ACS

A14MH
BULLETIN
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NAMED EDWIN V. HUGGINS, 44-YEAR-OLD MAPLEWOOD,N.J., BUSINESS MAN AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

HUGGINS SUCCEEDS ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC (CQ) WHO RECENTLY WAS PROMOTED TO UNDERSECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.
HUGGINS IS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC INTERNATIONAL COMPANY. HE IS EXPECTED TO ASSUME HIS AIR FORCE POST NOV. 27 UNDER A RECESS APPOINTMENT WHICH IS SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION LATER.
HE IS A NATIVE OF MADISON,WIS., ATTENDED PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN EAST CLEVELAND, O., AND WAS GRADUATED FROM YALE UNIVERSITY IN 1929 AND FROM YALE LAW SCHOOL IN 1932.
JT512PES NM

NOV 20 1950

B88KX (ASKED) (Q)
95
(210)
RENO, NEV., NOV. 19-(AP)-CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO DENY UNDER OTAH THAT HE IS A COMMUNIST, SEN. PAT MC CARRAN'S OFFICE HERE REPORTED TODAY.
MC CARRAN, CURRENTLY HOSPITALIZED WITH A HEART ATTACK, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH RECENTLY HEARD EX-COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ TESTIFY THAT HE HAD HEARD THAT VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST.
VINCENT, NOW U. S. CONSUL AT TANGIERS, CALLED THE TESTIMONY "FALSE." HE WROTE TO MC CARRAN ASKING TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE BY CHRISTMAS, WHEN HE IS DUE TO RETURN TO TANGIERS.
"I WOULD BE HAPPY TO HEAR YOUR TESTIMONY, BUT DUE TO THE FACT THAT CONGRESS IS NOT IN SESSION IT MAY BE DIFFICULT TO DO IT AT THE TIME YOU DESIRE," THE NEVADA SENATOR REPLIED. "HOWEVER, PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT IF IT IS AT ALL POSSIBLE YOUR REQUEST WILL BE CARRIED OUT."
PUBLIC RELEASE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF VINCENT'S LETTER, WITH THE COMMENT THERE HAD BEEN NO REPLY FROM MC CARRAN, IRKED THE SENATOR.
VINCENT'S LETTER WAS WRITTEN NOV. 9, DELIVERED TO MC CARRAN'S WASHINGTON OFFICE, THEN FORWARDED HERE AND ANSWERED ON NOV. 16, SAID MC CARRAN.
"THE STATE DEPARTMENT EVIDENTLY IS NOT AWARE OF DISTANCES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY BE EXPERTS ABROAD," HE COMMENTED IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT.
FJ1056PCS

B54DC (Q)
(110)
DES MOINES, NOV.19-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. GEORGE OLMSTED SAID TODAY HE HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON A SENATOR'S ASSERTION THAT HE HAD PRESENTED A CONTRADICTORY PICTURE OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.
OLMSTED IS HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM. HIS "NO COMMENT" WAS IN RESPONSE TO A NEWSMAN'S QUESTION.
SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID SATURDAY THAT OLMSTED GAVE A NEWS CONFERENCE A "MISLEADING PICTURE" OF ARMS SHIPMENTS. JOHNSON SAID THERE IS A SERIOUS LAG IN ARMS SHIPMENTS.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK OLMSTED WAS QUOTED AS SAYING FIGHTING UNITS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH NOW ARE IN TRAINING WILL BE FULLY EQUIPPED FOR COMBAT SERVICE EARLY NEXT SUMMER.
RW801PCS

NOV 20 1950

B57LX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD AMBASSADOR (160)
LOUISVILLE,KY., NOV.19-(AP)-THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO COUNTRIES REPRESENT THE CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK TO THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.
SIR OLIVER FRANKS CITED THE PART HIS COUNTRY AND THIS NATION HAVE PLAYED IN TRYING TO LEAD THE WORLD TOWARD PEACE IN RECENT YEARS.
"THAT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN YOUR COUNTRY AND OUR COUNTRY," FRANKS SAID, "HAS CAUSED THE POLITBURO MORE WORRY THAN ANY OTHER THING."
SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR, SIR OLIVER SAID THE RECENT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER REPRESENT THE FRUIT OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH RELATIONS.
HE CAME HERE FOR THREE ADDRESSES, SPEAKING AT A DINNER TONIGHT AND AT A STUDENT CONVOCATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE TOMORROW. HE WAS INTRODUCED AT THE LUNCHEON BY DR.PHILIP DAVIDSON, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE.
SIR OLIVER, ACCOMPANIED BY LADY FRANKS, IS THE GUEST OF BARRY BINGHAM, PRESIDENT OF THE COURIER-JOURNAL AND LOUISVILLE TIMES AND EDITOR OF THE COURIER-JOURNAL.
NZ809PCS NM

B32NA (Q)
(100)
INDIANAPOLIS, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TODAY CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR SHOULD BE PLACED "IN THE HANDS OF THE MILITARY, WHO SHOULD PROCEED, CONSIDERING MILITARY PROBLEMS ALONE, TO A VICTORY."
THE EXECUTIVE GROUP ADOPTED A REPORT OF THE LEGION'S SECURITY COMMISSION WHICH SAID THE CONTROL OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IS NOW POLITICAL.
"ONLY VICTORY ITSELF CAN ACHIEVE THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES FOR WHICH WE ENTERED THIS WAR," IT SAID.
"OUR COUNTRY IS NOW FOLLOWING A POLICY OF POLITICAL APPEASEMENT," THE REPORT CONTINUED.
"OUR LEADERS DON'T SEEM TO REALIZE THAT IF RUSSIA WANTS AN ALL-OUT WORLD WAR III, IT WILL BE, REGARDLESS OF OUR APPEASEMENT, WHEN AND WHERE RUSSIA DECIDES THEY CAN WIN SUCH A WAR."
ANOTHER RESOLUTION, PROPOSED BY THE LEGION'S NATIONAL SECURITY COMMISSION AND APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE, URGED CONGRESS TO REMOVE LIMITS ON THE NUMBER AND PLACEMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS ABROAD.
THE COMMITTEE WILL CLOSE ITS THREE-DAY SESSION TOMORROW.
MG/DT621PCS NM

A11KX (BJT & WAR)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (450)
LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV.19-(AP)-A JUNIOR SIZE ATOMIC EXPLOSION TODAY SET OFF A NEW SERIES OF TESTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATION'S NUCLEAR WARFARE.

IT WAS A LITTLE MORE GROWNUP THAN THE BABY A-BOMB OF A MONTH AGO BUT NOT AS AWESOMELY ADULT AS THE LATER MOUNTAIN-SHAKERS.

SENDING UP A FLAMING TOWER LIKE A GREAT SKYROCKET, IT APPARENTLY WAS DETONATED AT THE GROUND SURFACE AT 9 A.M. (P.S.T.) SUBSEQUENTLY AN ARMY STATEMENT SAID THAT PRELIMINARY "VERY EFFECTIVE RESULTS ARE INDICATED."

TROOPS PARTICIPATED, ALSO TECHNICAL EXPERTS AND 250 MILITARY OBSERVERS REPRESENTING THE ARMED FORCES.

THE MANNER IN WHICH ATOMIC GIS TOOK PART WASN'T DISCLOSED EXCEPT THAT THEY WERE "INVOLVED IN LAYOUT OF FIELD FORTIFICATIONS, MATERIEL AND EQUIPMENT FOR TEST PURPOSES."

?48&.GEN.BURDETTE M.FITCH, COMMANDING THE DESERT ROCK CAMP FOR TROOPS INVOLVED, ALSO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "EVERY OPERATION OF THE NATURE REPRESENTS IMPORTANT PROGRESS IN THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE TO MILITARY SCIENCE."

THE DETONATION WAS IN THE "WHAT-IS-IT" CATEGORY BECAUSE THE AEC DECLINED TO DISCLOSE "THE METHOD OF DELIVERY."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE BOM, OR WEAPON, WAS DROPPED FROM A PLANE, AS WERE PREVIOUS BOMBS IN THE EARLIER FALL SERIES OF FIVE BETWEEN OCT.22 AND NOV.5.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION AMONG NEWSMEN THAT THIS WOULD BE THE WORLD'S FIRST KNOWN UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BLAST.

BUT JOE MC CLAIN, TELEGRAPH EDITOR OF THE LAS VEGAS REVIEW-JOURNAL, WHO HAS SEEN ALL THE ATOM BLASTS IN THIS AREA, SAID THAT HE COULD SEE NO UPHEAVAL OF THE DESERT FLOOR, AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM AN UNDERGROUND SHOT.

MC CLAIN, FROM HIS VANTAGE POINT ON MT.CHARLESTON, 50 MILES FROM THE YUCCA FLAT TEST SITE, CONCLUDED THAT THIS ONE WAS SET OFF FROM A TOWER OR PLATFORM SET ON THE GROUND. ONE OF THE EARLIER BLASTS THIS FALL WAS FROM A STEEL TOWER WHICH DISINTEGRATED IN THE TEST.

THERE WAS A FLASH TODAY, THEN A BALL OF FIRE AND A COLUMN OF REDDISH FLAME SHOOTING SKYWARD. ONLY A SMALL CLOUD APPEARED, WHITE AT THE TOP, DIRTY BROWN AT THE BASE, BUT NOTHING LIKE THE USUAL GREAT MUSHROOMING ATOMIC CLOUD THAT IN OTHER TESTS SOARED TO 30,000 OR 40,000 FEET.

FORTY-FIVE MINUTES AFTER TODAY'S BLAST THE CLOUD WAS ONLY A LAZY ZIG-ZAG TRAIL ACROSS THE SKY.

A12KX
THE FLASH WAS SEEN IN LAST VEGAS, 75 MILES FROM THE TEST SITE. RESIDENTS AT INDIAN SPRINGS, 30 MILES FROM THE SITE, SAID THEY JUST BARELY SAW IT. THERE WAS NO SOUND OR CONCUSSION FELT AT INDIAN SPRINGS, ON MT.CHARLESTON OR IN LAS VEGAS.

"WE WERE MORE AFRAID OF RIFLE BULLETS THAN THE ATOMIC BOMB -- DEER HUNTERS WERE SWARMING ALL OVER MT.CHARLESTON," MC CLAIN SAID.

THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION WARNED ALL CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT TO STAY AWAY FROM AN AREA WITHIN A 150-MILE RADIUS OF LAS VEGAS FROM 7 A.M. TO 8 P.M. TODAY.

THERE WERE A NUMBER OF PLANES OVERHEAD AT ABOUT THE TIME OF THE BLAST. THEY PRESUMABLY WERE AEC MONITORING PLANES CHECKING FOR RADIOACTIVITY.

KK350PCS

A49NA
SHOALS, IND., NOV. 19-(AP)-A GERMAN DP FAMILY STRANDED IN SHOALS TODAY "FOUND" THEIR SPONSORS--NEARLY 200 MILES AWAY.

THE DPS, MR. AND MRS. FRANZ LYSK OF BARNSTEDT, GERMANY, BOTH 25, AND THEIR THREE SMALL CHILDREN, ARRIVED BY TRAIN YESTERDAY. THEY COULDN'T SPEAK ENGLISH AND DIDN'T KNOW THEIR SPONSORS.

TODAY, MR. AND MRS. STANLEY S. BOGGS OF ROUTE 1, MENTONE, KOSCIUSKO COUNTY, READ THE STORY OF THE FAMILY'S PLIGHT. THEY HAD BEEN EXPECTING THE LYSK FAMILY.

SO THE BOGGS FAMILY TELEPHONED ERNEST ASBEL, SHOALS SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, AND MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO PICK UP THE GERMAN FAMILY TOMORROW. ASBEL HAD TAKEN THE FAMILY IN FOR THE NIGHT.

MG638PCS

A61KX
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CONTENDED IN A LONG BROADCAST TODAY THAT LIFE IN COMMUNIST PRISONS WAS WONDERFUL BUT ADMITTED SOME PRISONERS HAD DIED OF OLD INJURIES OR DISEASE.

THE RADIOCAST INDICATED THE REDS STILL WERE SMARTING UNDER ALLIED CHARGES THAT THEY HAD SLAUGHTERED THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS.

THE RED BROADCAST QUOTED AN UNNAMED CORRESPONDENT ON THE KOREAN FRONT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SPOKESMAN AT CHINESE RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

IT WAS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE SPOKESMAN BRUSHED OFF AS "A THOROUGHLY ABSURED LIE" THE CHARGES LAST WEEK OF COL. JAMES HANLEY, HEAD OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY, THAT MORE THAN 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS HAD BEEN KILLED BY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE CAPTORS SINCE THE WAR BEGAN.

THE COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN INSISTED "ALL THE PRISONERS LIVE A PEACEFUL AND HAPPY LIFE" AND RECEIVED "SPECIAL ATTENTIONS," SUCH AS EXTRA FOOD, WINTER CLOTHING. BOOKS. STAGE PERFORMANCES AND BALL GAMES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SOME PRISONERS HAD ALREADY CONTRACTED DISEASES, ADDING: "ESPECIALLY GREAT IS THE NUMBER OF DISEASE-RIDDEN AMERICAN CAPTIVES. THE AMERICAN AGGRESSOR GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF ITS SATELLITES ARE ENTIRELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS."

BOTH THE KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS HAVE REFUSED TO REPORT TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS THEY HOLD OR PERMIT INSPECTION OF THEIR QUARTERS AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GENEVA RULES OF INTERNATIONAL WARFARE.

FJ719PCS

NOV 20 1951

B50KX (Q) 100
DT (APW)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO ARMY SERGEANTS HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA AND SAID THEY SENT MUSICAL GREETINGS TO THEIR FOLKS AT HOME IN A RED "PEACE" PROPAGANDA BROADCAST.

THE BROADCAST SAID SGT. ROBERT JACKSON OF 39476 PRENTISS ST., MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH., SANG A SONG ENTITLED "TOO LATE." HE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE GUITAR BY SGT. ORVILLE DANIELS, FOR WHOM NO ADDRESS WAS GIVEN.

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME JACKSON WAS MENTIONED ON A PRISONER OF WAR BROADCAST. HE WAS FIRST IDENTIFIED FEB. 12 AND AGAIN ON MAY 10.

TWO BRITISH PRISONERS MENTIONED ON THE BROADCAST WERE IDENTIFIED AS RIFLEMAN SAMUEL HIGGINSON, 215 SOUTWORK BRIDGE RD., LONDON, SE 1. AND CHARLIE BATES, NO ADDRESS.

P751PCS

30.24-28543

A42KX

SAN FRANCIS O, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN F. ANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY, ATTACKED THE STRICT NEW REGU LATIONS PUT INTO EFFECT IN THE HONG KONG BY THE BRITISH GOVERNM ENT.

THE BROADCAS T CHARGED THIS WAS ANOTHER OF "THEIR REACTIONARY MEASURES AGAINS T CHINESE RESIDENTS," AND SAID THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE "WORKING HAND IN GLOVE WITH REMNANT CHIANG KAI-SHEK GANGSTERS." IT DETAILED A LIST OF ALLEGED ASSAULTS ON CHINESE RESIDENTS OF HONG KONG WHICH IT SAID WERE COMMITTED BY NATIONALISTS INSTIGATED BY THE BRITISH.

IN THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS IMPOSED A SERIES OF STRICT CONTROLS DESIGNED TO CUT OFF RESHIPMENT OF WAR MATERIALS TO RED CHINA THROUGH HONG KONG.

UNDER AN ORDER PERMITTING IT TO REQUISITION VEHICLES, ANIMALS, PLANES AND SHIPS, THE GOVERNMENT HAS SEIZED SEVERAL SHIPS CARRYING GOODS TO THE REDS, INCLUDING A LARGE TANKER CLAIMED BOTH BY NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINESE.

THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE IMPOSED A STRICT PRESS CONTROL LAW WHICH PERMITS THE GOVERNMENT TO SUSPEND PUBLICATIONS. THIS WAS AIMED AT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

FJ920PCS

NOV 20 1951

B31NR

(220)

NIGHT LEAD GRANGE

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,NOV 19-(AP)-A TOP U.S.AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TODAY WARNED THE U.S. MUST RESIST THE TEMPTATION TO "SWING OUT WILDLY INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR."

"THE EASIEST IMMEDIATE THING WOULD BE TO DECLARE ALL-OUT WAR -- TO EMBARK ON AN ALL-OUT CONFLICT TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM THE WORLD OVER," SAID EUGENE M.ZUCKERT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

HE ADDED THAT SUCH A STEP COULD BRING "DESTRUCTION OF OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND, PERHAPS, THE PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION OF THE WORLD AS WE KNOW IT TODAY."

"I KNOW THE HEARTBREAK THAT OUR PRESENT SITUATION PRESENTS." ZUCKERT TOLD MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE IN A SPEECH ON MILITARY POLICY IN KOREA.

"WE ARE FACED WITH THE ENIGMA OF A LIMITED WAR WHICH WE NEVER FACED BEFORE AND THE SLOW PROCESS OF BUILDING STRENGTH WITHOUT GOING INTO TOTAL MOBILIZATION WHICH WOULD MAKE SUCH BUILDING MUCH EASIER."

HE SAID COMMUNIST STRATEGY IS TO MAKE THE U.S. "SO FED UP WITH THIS DAY-TO-DAY PLODDING TO HOLD THE PEACE THAT WE WILL EITHER SWING INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR IN WHICH WE MAY BE DAMNED AS THE AGRESSOR X X X OR GIVE UP OUR WORLD LEADERSHIP AND SEEK TO RETIRE BETWEEN OUR TWO OCEANS."

HE ADDED BOTH ACTIONS MUST BE AVOIDED "BECAUSE EITHER CHOICE IS DISASTROUS."

ZUCKERT ADDRESSED THE GRANGE AT ITS 85TH ANNUAL MEETING WHICH EARLIER HAD REELECTED HERSCHEL D.NEWSOM OF COLUMBUS,IND., AS NATIONAL MASTER FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

OTHER OFFICERS ELECTED BY THE FARM FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION INCLUDED: DORSEY KIRK, OBLONG,ILL., OVERSEER; EDWARD F.HOLTER, MIDDLETOWN,MD., LECTURER AND WINTON WEDEMEYER, FORTINE,MONT., STEWARD.

Q715PES NM

A83

(260)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-HAROLED E. STASSEN CHARGED TONIGHT THAT A COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, UNAUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS, IS USING A "RUSSIAN-TYPE VETO" TO DELAY SENDING ECONOMIC AID TO WESTERN EUROPE.

SAYING THERE IS URGENT NEED IN WESTERN EUROPE FOR AID VOTED BY CONGRESS UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, STASSEN DECLARED:

"AND YET X X X NONE OF THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE THAT CONGRESS VOTED HAS AS YET BEEN USED TO ASSIST IN ANY OF THESE SITUATIONS.

"THE REASON IT HAS NOT BEEN USED HAS BEEN THE EXERCISE OF A RUSSIAN-TYPE VETO IN AN UNAUTHORIZED FIVE-DEPARTMENT COMMITTEE SET UP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ADMINISTER THESE FUNDS. X X X

"THE REQUIREMENT FOR UNANIMITY OF THE FIVE, CONTRARY TO THE CONGRESSIONAL ANTICIPATION, FITS DIRECTLY WITH DELAYING TACTICS FROM SOME SOURCE FOR SOME REASON."

STASSEN SAID HE WAS NOT QUESTIONING THE MOTIVES OF THE COMMITTEE BUT CONTENDED THAT ITS "DELAY AND UNWORKABLE MACHINERY OF ADMINISTRATION" WERE WEAKENING WESTERN EUROPE'S RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, MADE HIS ASSERTION IN A PREPARED SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE OHIO SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

NOV 20 1951

HE URGED A COMPLETE REORGANIZATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

STASSEN ALSO STATED THAT PRESENT ADMINISTRATION OF AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS IS REPEATING THE MISTAKES MADE UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA).

AND, HE ADDED, "IN MANY INSTANCES THE MISTAKES ARE BEING MADE NOW BY THE SAME MEN WHO MADE THE TRAGIC MISMOVES OF FIVE OR SIX YEARS AGO."

STASSEN SAID HE REFERRED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND AMBASSADOR PHILLIP C. JESSUP.

BB932PES

A78

(130)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-TWO CZECH RAILROAD MEN WHO COMMANDEERED THEIR OWN "FREEDOM TRAIN" TO GET OUT OF RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARRIVED TODAY AT THEIR DESTINATION--AMERICA.

JAROSLAV KOLVALINKA, CZECH ENGINEER, AND KAREL TRUKSA, TRAIN DISPATCHER, WHO LAST SEPT. 11 STEAMED A STOLEN TRAIN LOADED WITH 108 PASSENGERS INTO FREE WESTERN GERMANY, CAME BY PLANE FROM FRANKFORT.

ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR FAMILIES, THEY WERE JUBILANT ABOUT THEIR SUCCESSFUL ESCAPE TO A "PLACE WHERE WE CAN ENJOY PEACE AND FREEDOM."

"I WOULD LIKE EVERYONE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," TRUKSA SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, "TO SEE HOW INCORRECT IS THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AGAINST WESTERN POWERS."

AMONG THOSE AT NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO GREET THEM WERE LAWRENCE COWEN, PRESIDENT OF LIONEL ELECTRIC TRAIN CORP. OF IRVINGTON, N.J., WHO OFFERED JOBS TO BOTH CZECHS AND SPONSORED THEIR IMMIGRATION.

BBOOQRPES

B70

(240)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-FOUR YOUNG WOMEN FROM RAMSGATE, ENGLAND, ARRIVED ON THE LINER MAURETANIA TONIGHT, ON THEIR WAY TO MARRY FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN.

THE PROSPECTIVE BRIDES, AND THEIR FIANCES, ARE:

PHYLLIS PARKINSON, 24, AND AIR FORCE SERGEANT ROBERT M.YOUNG,30, OF (2169 RADNOR AVE.) LONG BEACH, CALIF.

CHARLOTTE AMBROSE, 20, AND SERGEANT WARREN BLOOM, 27, OF STILLWATER, MINN.

BARBARA STILL, 17, AND SERGEANT DONALD PERRY, 21, OF ILLMO, MO.

IRENE STRONG, 17, AND EX-SERGEANT GEORGE LANGSTON, 21, OF ASHLAND CITY, TENN.

ALL FOUR MEN PREVIOUSLY SERVED WITH THE 31ST FIGHTER ESCORT GROUP OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

MISS PARKINSON LEARNED ONLY WHEN SHE ARRIVED THAT HER WEDDING IS TO TAKE PLACE DEC.3 ON A TELEVISION SHOW CALLED "BRIDE AND GROOM."

SHE SAID ALL SHE KNEW WAS THAT HER FIANCE WAS COMPLETING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE WEDDING WITH THE HELP OF HER UNCLE AND AUNT, MR. AND MRS.J.D.MITCHELL OF BRISTOL, PA.

MISS PARKINSON SAID SHE AND YOUNG MET AT A HOTEL LAST APRIL AND SHE BECAME ENGAGED TO HIM BEFORE HE RETURNED HERE IN JULY.

"MOTHER SAW HIM FIRST AND EXCLAIMED, 'HE'S A NICE AMERICAN,'" SHE EXPLAINED. "I GUESS IT WAS LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT.

"I JUST HOPE," SHE ADDED, "THE AMERICANS LIKE ME AS MUCH AS I LIKE THE AMERICANS."

THE OTHER THREE GIRLS ALL MET THEIR FIANCES AT A DANCE GIVEN FOR BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIRMEN AT MANSTON, ENGLAND, LAST JANUARY.

MISS AMBROSE SAID SHE AND SERGEANT BLOOM WOULD BE MARRIED "VERY SHORTLY" IN THE LITTLE CHURCH AROUND THE CORNER IN NEW YORK.

MISS STILL AND MISS STRONG SAID THEIR WEDDINGS WOULD BE HELD IN THE HOMETOWNS OF THEIR FIANCES.

JM1030PES

B53

NOV 20 1951

(150)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER CAUTIONED THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT AGAINST THE DOCTRINE OF A PREVENTIVE WAR.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF NEW YORK, LOUIS S.ST.LAURENT SAID:

"THERE MAY BE MANY WHO WILL SAY THAT X X X WE SHOULD HIT FIRST BEFORE WE ARE HIT--THAT THE BEST THING TO DO IS TO GET THE INEVITABLE OVER WITH.

"THE APPEAL OF THAT KIND OF DOCTRINE IS LIKELY TO GROW AS THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD GROWS. IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS IT MAY BE THAT NOTHING WILL BE SO IMPORTANT AS TO REMEMBER THAT WHAT WE ARE DOING IS TRYING TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR, NOT TO WIN ONE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE FREE WORLD MAY DIFFER WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER TACTICS BUT "CANNOT QUARREL WITH THE STRATEGY OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP."

HE ADDED:

"THOUGH WE LIKE AND EXPECT TO BE CONSULTED, WE CANADIANS ARE REALISTIC, AND WE KNOW THAT THERE HAS TO BE A PROPER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POWER AND RESPONSIBILITY; AND THAT THE UNITED STATES ALONE HAS THE NECESSARY POWER TO SUPPORT THE REQUIRED LEADERSHIP."

JM857PES

B18 (SCEG) (250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV.19)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 19-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A "DETAILED PLAN FOR COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" IN FRENCH MOROCCO, WHERE SIX NEW FRENCH-AMERICAN MILITARY AIR BASES ARE NEARING COMPLETION, CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY.

THE PLAN HAD BEEN INTERCEPTED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES, A LOCAL STORY BY KENNETH CAMPBELL SAID.

"THE PLAN," THE STORY SAID, INCLUDED INSTRUCTIONS FROM ETIENNE FAJON, PERMANENT FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY REPRESENTATIVE TO THE COMINFORM, TO COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE XXX.

"IN THE DIRECTIVE, COMMUNIST LEADERS IN MOROCCO WERE URGED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO WIN FOR THE 'WORKING CLASSES AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY' THE SUPPORT OF THE RURAL MASSES OF MOROCCO, WHICH, ACCORDING TO THE DIRECTIVE, THREATEN TO BECOME THE 'ALLIES OF REACTION.'"

THE STORY NOTED THAT THE POPULATION OF MOROCCO IS OVERWHELMINGLY MOSLEM, AND SAID "THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS XXX WERE CAUTIONED IN THE DIRECTIVE TO TAILOR THEIR PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO FIT THE TRADITIONAL MOSLEM DISTASTE FOR COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AS SUCH."

THE STORY, WHICH DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF CAMPBELL'S INFORMATION, SAID THE DIRECTIVE EVIDENTLY WAS ISSUED ABOUT A YEAR AGO AND COPIES WERE OBTAINED RECENTLY BY THE FRENCH.

MORE THAN 20,000 PERSONS FROM THE UNITED STATES ARE NOW IN MOROCCO, THE STORY SAID. MANY OF THEM ARE CIVILIANS CONNECTED WITH CONSTRUCTION OF THE MILITARY AIRFIELDS, AND THERE ARE SEVERAL THOUSAND MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES, IT ADDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 19)

HA543AES NMC

NOV 20 1951

B17 (SECG) (130)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF THE ESTIMATED 2,000,000 JEWS STILL ALIVE IN THE SOVIET UNION "ARE PRISONERS IN SOVIET SLAVE LABOR AND INTERNMENT CAMPS," THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE REPORTS.

THE COMMITTEE, IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, SAID THE IMPRISONED JEWS ARE CHARGED WITH "UNRELIABILITY" BECAUSE OF WESTERN OR BOURGEOIS ORIGIN, "COSMOPOLITANISM," AND "REACTIONARY IDEOLOGY."

INCREASING ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA ALSO WAS REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE.

DATA FOR ITS REPORT, THE COMMITTEE SAID, CAME FROM SOVIET SOURCES, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, REFUGEES AND OTHER OBSERVERS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE INFORMATION ON THE CONDITION OF JEWS IN RUSSIA WILL APPEAR IN THE 53RD ANNUAL EDITION OF THE "AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK," TO BE PUBLISHED JAN. 1.

HA538AES

B42

(250)

NEW YORK, NOV.19-(AP)-JOAQUIN DE LA ROZA, CUBAN BORN SUGAR ENGINEER, SAID TODAY NEWSPRINT MADE FROM BAGASSE--THE WASTE MATERIAL OF SUGAR CANE--WAS A PARTIAL ANSWER TO THE WORLD WIDE NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.

DE LA ROZA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED BAGASSE CELLULOSE CORP., AND INVENTOR OF THE PRE-HYDROLISIS PROCESS FOR MAKING PAPER PULP, COMMENTED ON AN APPEAL OF EUROPEAN PUBLISHERS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH THE NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.

THE EUROPEAN PUBLISHERS VOTED A RESOLUTION AT THEIR MEETING IN OSLO LAST WEEK CALLING FOR A "THOROUGH SEARCH FOR NEW RAW MATEIALS FOR PAPER PRODUCTION."

DE LA ROZA SAID NEWSPRINT FROM BAGASSE, THE FIBROUS MATERIAL LEFT AFTER THE JUICE IS EXTRACTED FROM SUGAR CANE, IS AT LEAST A PARTIAL ANSWER TO THE SEARCH FOR NEW RAW MATERIALS.

HE SAID OTHER ADVANTAGES OF USING SUCH WASTE MATERIAL AS BAGASSE IS ELIMINATION OF LARGE FOREST INVESTMENTS AND DEPLETION OF WOODLANDS. BAGASSE PAPER ALSO USES NO SULPHUR, WHICH IS A SHORT SUPPLY ITEM.

NEWSPRINT MADE FROM BAGASSE THROUGH DE LA ROZA'S PROCESS RECENTLY WAS TESTED AT THE U.S. FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY IN MAIDSON, WIS., AND WAS FOUND, DE LA ROZA REPORTED, STRONGER AND WHITER THAN THE ORDINARY VARIETY.

30.24- 28545

DE LA ROZA HAS IN THE PLANNING STAGE A PROGRAM FOR A $15,000,000 PLANT AT CLEWISTON, FLA., TO PRODUCE BAGASSE PAPER. IT IS ADJACENT TO THE U.S. SUGAR CORP., MILL, WHICH IS THE LARGEST SUCH PLANT IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

THE CLEWISTON PLANT WILL USE BAGASSE FROM THE U.S. SUGAR MILL AND WILL HAVE AN INITIAL CAPACITY OF 45,000 TONS OF NEWSPRINT TYPE PAPER ANNUALLY, DE LA ROZA SAID.

IN HIS HOME COUNTRY OF CUBA, HE ADDED, AT THE PRESENT RATE OF SUGAR PRODUCTION 3,000,000 TONS OF BAGASSE CELLULOSE AND PAPER COULD BE TURNED OUT ANNUALLY.

FH1248PES

A136

UNDATED KOSYGIN (275)

NOV 20 1951

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MOSCOW HAS SENT A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO INTO UZBEKISTAN, ONE OF THE LARGEST OF THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS, POSSIBLY AS A TROUBLE SHOOTER TO TAKE MEASURES AGAINST RESTIVE PEASANTS.

A.N. KOSYGIN WAS MISSING FROM THE ARRAY OF SOVIET LEADERS ON LENIN'S TOMB FOR THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY, NOV.7., BUT PRAVDA OF NOV. 9 CARRIES A DISPATCH FROM UZBEKISTAN TELLING OF CEREMONIES THERE MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY. THE PLACE OF HONOR WENT TO KOSYGIN.

UZBEKISTAN IS IN CENTRAL ASIA, BORDERED ON THE NORTH BY KAZAKHSTAN, ALSO REPORTED TO BE THE SCENE OF PEASANT RESISTANCE TO THE SOVIET REGIME; ON THE EAST BY THE KIRGHIZ AND TADJIK REPUBLICS AND ON THE SOUTH BY AFGHANISTAN. IT INCLUDES MUCH OF THE FABULOUS SAMARKAND AREA, WHERE TAMERLANE ONCE HAD THE CENTER OF HIS EMPIRE. ITS PEOPLE ARE MOSLEMS.

UZBEKISTAN IS AN IMPORTANT AGRICULTURAL AREA, PRODUCING COTTON, FLAX AND OTHER PRODUCTS FOR THE SOVIET ECONOMY. KOSYGIN, YOUNGEST AND LEAST KNOWN OF THE POLITBURO MEMBERS, IS A TEXTILE EXPERT AND A FORMER COMMISSAR OF TEXTILES WHO ONCE WHIPPED A LAGGING INDUSTRY INTO GREATER PRODUCTION AND STANDARDIZED THE TEXTILE PRODUCTION OF THE SOVIET UNION. A PROTEGE OF POWERFUL GEORGI MALENKOV, HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE POLIT-BURO IN 1948, WHEN HE WAS MINISTER OF FINANCE.

THE NEWS OF KOSYGIN'S WHEREABOUTS COINCIDES WITH AN ATTACK IN PRAVDA ON "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM" IN UZBEKISTAN. THE PRAVDA PIECE OSTENSIBLY ATTACKED "ERRORS OF A NATIONALIST CHARACTER" IN THE WORK OF UZBEK POETS AND WRITERS, BUT THESE ATTACKS IN THE PAST IN OTHER AREAS HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS OF A WORRISOME AMOUNT OF NATIONAL FEELING IN THE REPUBLIC CONCERNED.

WB1119AES

Ending November 19, 1951

A117FX

Beginning November 20, 1951

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

30.24-28547

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.21-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY PRESENTED THEIR OWN CEASE-FIRE PLAN FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS.

AN OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH ON THE SURFACE THE RED PLAN APPEARED SIMILAR TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL OF LAST WEEK, "THERE ARE UNMISTAKABLE TRACES OF FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES."

THE ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS MET FOR TWO HOURS TODAY. THEY SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST).

AT FIRST GLANCE THE TWO PLANS APPEARED TO DIFFER PRIMARILY IN RESPECT TO REVISING THE DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED ON OTHER POINTS WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE U.N. PROPOSAL SAID ANY NEW PROVISIONAL LINE WOULD BE BASED ON THE LINE OF CONTACT AT THE TIME BUT "EFFECTIVE UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS WILL AT THAT TIME BE MUTUALLY AGREED TO."

THE REDS WANT ANY NEW LINE BASED ON THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT, WITH NO QUALIFICATIONS.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, SENIOR U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEEMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE ARE GOING BACK AND SEE WHAT CHANGES WE HAVE TO MAKE IN THIS (THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL) TO BRING IT INTO LINE WITH OURS."

HODES SAID THE RED PROPOSAL DID NOT LOOK "AS CLOSE TO OURS AS WE HAD EXPECTED."

HIS REACTION SEEMED TO INDICATE A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE RED AND ALLIED PROPOSALS.

THE REDS SUBMITTED THEIR PLAN AFTER A TWO-DAY RECESS WHICH THEY HAD REQUESTED MONDAY IN ORDER TO GIVE THE U.N. PLAN "MORE MATURE CONSIDERATION."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL ALLIED SPOKESMAN, SAID THAT AFTER THE REDS SUBMITTED THEIR PROPOSAL, "THE REMAINDER OF THE SESSION WAS SPENT IN RATHER FRUITLESS EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO OBTAIN CLARIFICATION ON THE RATHER AMBIGUOUS AND VAGUE PHRASEOLOGY.

"THUS FAR WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET SPECIFIC ANSWERS TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS," NUCKOLS SAID.

THE ALLIES QUESTIONED THE WORDING OF THE FIRST POINT OF THE RED PLAN. IT MENTIONED WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS TWO KILOMETERS ON EACH SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO BE DECIDED.

NUCKOLS SAID HODES ASKED WHEN THIS WITHDRAWAL WOULD TAKE PLACE, AND THAT AFTER CONSIDERABLE "TALKING AROUND THE QUESTION" THE REDS REPLIED THAT IT WOULD BE "AT THE PROPER TIME."

IN ESSENCE, THE ALLIED TRUCE FORMULA CALLED FOR: 1. HOSTILITIES UNTIL THE FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. 2. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AS BASIS FOR A PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE. 3. THE PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE TO BECOME PERMANENT IF FULL AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON OTHER ARMISTICE ISSUES WITHIN 30 DAYS. 4. A NEW PROVISIONAL LINE IF THE 30-DAY DEADLINE IS NOT MET.

REPORTING FOR THE COMMUNIST SIDE, ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT, SAID THE KOREAN AND CHINESE RED DELEGATION TOLD THE AMERICAN TRUCE TEAM MONDAY:

"IF BOTH SIDES MAKE AN EFFORT, FULL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COULD BE CONCLUDED WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE SETTLEMENT OF ITEM TWO (BUFFER ZONE) OF THE AGENDA."

WINNINGTON'S ACCOUNT WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

HOWEVER, BOTH PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS OPENED UP WITH HOT BLASTS AT THE U.N. COMMAND SHORTLY AFTER THE MONDAY MEETING ENDED. THEY QUOTED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA AS AUTHORITY FOR THEIR STATEMENTS.

CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI CAME OUT WITH FULL ENDORSEMENT OF A RUSSIAN PEACE PROPOSAL MADE BY ANDREI VISHINGSKY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING AT PARIS NOV.8. VISHINSKY CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WITHIN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IN 30 DAYS.

NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HON YONG FOLLOWED CHOU MONDAY NIGHT WITH STILL ANOTHER PEACE PROPOSAL. IT CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AS VISHINSKY'S HAD, BUT WAS WILLING TO SETTLE FOR A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE.

A221KX

ALL DAY TUESDAY THE CONTROLLED COMMUNIST RADIO OUTLETS BLARED WITH CLAIMS THE U.S.FORCES KILLED OR STARVED AN ESTIMATED 17,000 NORTH KOREAN WAR PRISONERS AND USED 1,000 MORE IN "ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS." THEY BRANDED ALLIED CLAIMS OF ATROCITIES AS "ABSURD LIES."

MEANTIME GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF COUNTED U.S.DEAD AS A RESULT OF ATROCITIES IS 365 "THOUGH THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY A PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER WHICH MAY APPROXIMATE 6,000."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ATROCITY REPORT MADE PUBLIC LAST WEEK BY COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, HEAD OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY.

GG235PCS

A108FX

BULLETIN

PANMUNJOM,KOREA, WEDNESDAY, NOV.2-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUB-COMMITTES MET FOR TWO HOURS HERE TODAY AND SCHEDULED ANOTHER ARMISTICE TALK SESSION FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST).

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS.

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(DATE: NOV.21)

EB9PPS NM

NOV 21 1951

A126FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (240)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.21-(AP)-HARD-FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN AND A ROARING BARRAGE OF ALLIED ARTILLERY TODAY HURLED BACK A CHINESE RED ATTEMPT TO REGAIN LOST GROUND ON THE FLAMING CENTRAL FRONT.

THE BIG GUNS BLASTED AWAY FOR 15 HOURS AND ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE 289 REDS WHOSE BODIES WERE COUNTED BY ONE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) REGIMENT.

"WE CLOBBERED THE HELL OUT OF THEM ALL NIGHT," AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI.

"WITHOUT THE ARTILLERY THE REDS COULD HAVE MADE IT HARD ON THE ROKS. THE WAY IT TURNED OUT WE STOPPED 'EM COLD."

THE OFFICER ESTIMATED THAT SEVERAL THOUSAND ROUNDS FELL ON FOUR CHINESE COMPANIES--ABOUT 800 TROOPS--ATTACKING THE U.N. HILL POSITION AT DIFFERENT POINTS. THE HILL MASS LIES BETWEEN KUMSONG AND THE PUKHAN RIVER.

THE FIGHT STARTED TUESDAY NIGHT AND RAGED ON UNTIL THE REDS BROKE IT OFF AT 8 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

THE SIX ROK DIVISION ALSO SMASHED BACK A CHINESE COMPANY ATTACKING EAST OF THE RIVER, ABOUT 11 MILES FROM KUMSONG. THAT BATTLE STARTED AT MIDNIGHT AND LASTED EIGHT HOURS.

NEARER TO KUMSONG, ALLIED ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND AIR POWER POUNDED THE CHINESE. FOUR PLANES DROPPED JELLIED GASOLINE AND STRAFED TROOPS ON A HILL ABOUT THREE MILES EAST OF THE CITY. THEN ALLIED ARTILLERY BLASTED THE REDS.

EARLIER AN ALLIED PATROL REPORTED THAT OTHER ARTILLERY FIRE HAD KILLED 40 CHINESE ON A NEARBY HILL. AN OFFICER SAID A FIVE-MINUTE CONCENTRATION OF FIRE DURING THE NIGHT CAUGHT THE REDS FLAT-FOOTED.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TUESDAY KNOCKED CHINESE REDS OFF THREE COMMANDING HEIGHTS ON THE PUKHAN RIVER SECTOR.

THE NEW GAINS BY THE ROK SIXTH DIVISION STRETCHED THEIR TOTAL ADVANCE TO NEARLY FOUR AND ONE-HALF MILES SINCE THEY JUMPED OFF SATURDAY MORNING.

THE SOUTH KOREANS SCRAMBLED UP ROCKY CRAGS, SHOOTING AS THEY CLIMBED. THE REDS SHOWED NO INCLINATION TO STAND AND DIE AS THEY HAVE IN EARLIER BATTLES.

THE PUKHAN GAINS WERE ON A SERIES OF EAST-WEST CRESTS RISING UP TO 2,000 FEET.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT TUESDAY THE REDS MADE SEVERAL LIVELY PROBING ATTACKS. THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF EACH TIME.

THE HEAVIEST OF THE DAY'S OTHER ACTIONS WAS IN THE YONCHON SECTOR ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THERE ALLIED TROOPS LOST ONE HILL POSITION TO A CHINESE INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY ASSAULT, BUT RECAPTURED IT LATER IN THE DAY WITH A FIERCE COUNTER-ATTACK.

IN THE EAST UNITED NATIONS UNITS GAINED UP TO ONE-HALF MILE IN HIGH GROUND NORTHWEST OF THE SUGGED PUNCHBOWN AREA, SOME 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID.

(THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED THAT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE BROKE UP 10 ATTACKS BY THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION AND SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION IN THIS SECTOR, INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS ENEMY CLAIM.)

RAIN AND THICK CLOUDS OVER NORTHERNMOST KOREA CUT SHARPLY INTO ALLIED AIR OPERATIONS TUESDAY.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS JETS FAILED TO SPOT A SINGLE COMMUNIST PLANE OVER "MIG ALLEY."

HOWEVER, ALONG THE FRONTLINES ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 250 ENEMY TROOPS, MOST OF THEM IN THE EASTERN SECTOR.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT THAT FOUR CHINESE COMPANIES--ABOUT 800 MEN--ATTACKED SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG IN AN EFFORT TO REGAIN GROUND LOST TO THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION LAST WEEKEND.

THE SOUTH KOREANS KICKED BACK TWO OF THE ATTACKING RED COMPANIES WHILE OTHER ALLIED TROOPS STOPPED THE REMAINING ASSAULTS. THE ACTION FLARED NEAR THE FORMER RED SUPPLY CENTER OF KUMSONG, WHICH IS 30 MILES NORTH OF 38.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT ABOUT 800 CHINESE KNOCKED THE ALLIES OFF A HILL WEST OF YONCHON AT 3 A.M. ALLIED TROOPS WITHDREW ABOUT A MILE, REGROUPED AND COUNTERATTACKED BEFORE DAWN. AFTER AN HOUR OF FIGHTING THEY CLIMBED BACK ON THE SHELL-POCKED CREST.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMAND, WITH RUFFLES AND DRUMS, SAID ADIEU TO THE GLORIOUS GLOUCESTERS AS THE WAR-SCARRED BATTALION OF BRITISH TOMMIES EMBARKED FROM PUSAN FOR LONDON. THEY INCLUDED ONLY 120 MEMBERS OF THE ORIGINAL 600 WHO LANDED IN KOREA NOV. 7, 1950. AND OF THESE ONLY 15 WERE SURVIVORS OF THE BLOODY BATTLE OF THE INJIN RIVER LAST APRIL.

ALLIED WARSHIPS AND CARRIER-BASED PLANES TEAMED UP TUESDAY IN A SURPRISE AIR AND SURFACE BOMBARDMENT OF HUNGNAM, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

AN ALLIED TASK FORCE OPENED FIRE ON THE NORTHEAST COMMUNIST PORT EARLY TUESDAY. THEN SEA FURIES AND FIREFLIES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN LIGHT CARRIER SYDNEY ROARED OVER RED INSTALLATIONS. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY AN INTENSIVE BOMBARDMENT FROM THE BRITISH LIGHT CRUISER BELFAST, AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER TOBRUK AND DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN.

RESULTS OF THE COMBINED ASSAULT WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES BOMBARDED RED TROOPS IN THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA FARTHER SOUTH.

MARINE DEVILCAT PLANES FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA HIT ON THE WEST COAST SOUTH OF CHANGYON AND CLAIMED 170 RED CASUALTIES INFLICTED.

P754PCS

A61FX

KOREAN WAR (300)

NOV 21 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV.20-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED A HILL AT DAWN TODAY A FEW HOURS AFTER LOSING IT TO 600 ATTACKING CHINESE.

THE FIGHT WEST OF YONCHON WAS OHE ONLY ACTION REPORTED ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.

IN THE EAST, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HACKED OUT GAINS OF 800 YARDS AS THEY PUSHED FORWARD ALONG THE RIDGES NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCH BOWL.

IN THE YONCHON HILL FIGHT, AN ESTIMATED RED BATTALION CHARGED UP THE SLOPES ABOUT 3 A.M. FLASHES OF GUNFIRE LIT UP THE NIGHT AS ALLIED INFANTRYMEN PULLED BACK SLOWLY BEFORE THE ASSAULT.

TWO HOURS AFTER THE BATTLE BEGAN, THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN COUNTER-ATTACKED. MOST OF THE REDS GOT OUT OF THE WAY. THE ALLIES WERE CHALLENGED ONLY BY A FEW ROUNDS OF RIFLE AND ARTILLERY FIRE, AND SOON WERE BACK IN THEIR ORIGINAL POSITIONS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THAT ASIDE FROM THE YONCHON AND PUNCHBOWL FIGHTS THERE WAS "NO OTHER SIGNIFICANT ACTION" ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT.

U.N. JET PILOTS SWEPT NORTH KOREAN SKIES WITHOUT FINDING A TRACE OF RED MIG JETS UP TO NOON, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

HOWEVER, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND B-29S FOUND A HARVEST OF TARGETS AS THEY PUSHED THEIR ATTACKS ON RED TRAFFIC AND FRONT LINES THROUGH THE NIGHT.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID B-26 BOMBERS AND MARINE FIGHTERS BOMBED OR STRAFED ABOUT 1,500 TRUCKS AND TWO SUPPLY TRAINS. EXPLOSIONS FROM TRUCKS AND TRAINS LIT UP THE NIGHT.

SUPERFORTS BLASTED FRONTLINE POSITIONS WHILE OTHER B-26S ATTACKED CAMOUFLAGED SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS HIDDEN IN THE RUINS OF A CHEMICAL PLANT AND A STEEL MILL.

THE NAVY REPORTED THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES, SHELLING RED TROOPS AT THE EASTERN END OF THE FRONT, FIRED THE 3,000TH ROUND FROM HER MAIN BATTERIES IN KOREAN ACTION.

CC329APS

B20KX (GQ)

(250)

BY MILO FARNETI

CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, NOV.20-(AP)-COL. GEORGE SLOAN DOESN'T INSIST ON IT BUT IF HE HAD HIS WAY EVERY MAN IN HIS OUTFIT WOULD RUN LIKE A KANSAS JACK RABBIT AND HAVE THE ENDURANCE OF A PROSPECTOR'S BURRO.

SLOAN HAS STRONG IDEAS ON THE SUBJECT OF YOUTH. HE LOOKS ABOUT 25 HIMSELF, AND AUTOMATICALLY TURNS DOWN ANY "OLD" OFFICER WHO APPLIES FOR A JOB WITH HIS REGIMENT. PERHAPS THE BEST KNOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR.

30.24-28549

SLOAN, 36, COMMANDS THE FAMED WOLFHOUNDS--THE 27TH REGIMENT OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION. IN THE TENSE EARLY DAYS OF THE WAR THE OUTFIT WAS LED BY JOHN H. (MIKE) MICHAELIS, 38, OF LANCASTER, PA., NOW A BRIGADIER GENERAL.

SAYS SLOAN:

"I WON'T TAKE AN OLD BATTALION COMMANDER."

"WHAT'S OLD, COLONEL?"

"I'D SAY ANYBODY OVER 40."

"WHY?"

"A MAN HAS TO BE IN GOOD PHYSICAL SHAPE TO RUN OVER THESE HILLS. RUNNING THESE RIDGES--THAT'S WHAT I WANT MY COMMANDING OFFICERS TO DO. RUN OVER THE GROUND WITH THE TROOPS AND KEEP UP WITH WHAT'S GOING ON. THAT'S THE ONLY WAY TO FIGHT THIS WAR."

SLOAN IS 36 AND A WIRY FIVE FEET 10 INCHES HIGH. THE NINE MAJOR OFFICERS OF HIS REGIMENT AVERAGE 31. ALL ARE YOUNGER THAN HE BUT FRECKLE-FACED, BURR-HEADED SLOAN BELIEVES HE CAN STILL RUN WITH THE BEST OF THEM.

HE STARTED RUNNING WAY BACK AS A BOY IN FRANKLIN, N.C., THEN ZIPPED THROUGH WEST POINT AND WORLD WAR II, MAKING FULL COLNEL AT 29.

"IT'S DIFFERENT FROM EUROPE," SLOAN SAYS. "PHYSICAL AGILITY IS MORE NECESSARY HERE BECAUSE OF THE MORE RUGGED TERRAIN."

SLOAN'S PATTERN HOLDS TRUE AMONG THE ENLISTED MEN, TOO. SEVERAL HAVE GONE HOME ON ROTATION BUT HE STILL HAS AT LEAST TWO 19-YEAR-OLD PLATOON LEADERS. THEY ARE MASTER SGT. JOHN L. DUNSON, TALLAHASSEE, ALA., AND MASTER SGT. DON L. PATFICK, ROUTE 2, OZARK, ALA.

LT. COL. CHARLES WILSON, 1140 BEACH AVE., S.E., HURON, S.D., A NEW ARRIVAL, HELD THE SAME RANK AT THE AGE OF 24 IN THE LAST WAR. HE IS 32

PR356ACS

NOV 21 1951

B39KX Q

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV 20 (AP)-FOR THE NINTH TIME U.S.ARMY ENGINEERS HAVE THROWN A BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE.

THE RAMPAGING RIVER KEEPS WASHING BRIDGES AWAY.

LT.RUSSELL D.HENRY OF BERKELEY SPRINGS, W.VA., WHO DIRECTED BRIDGE BUILDERS OF THE 14TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION, COMMENTED THE IMJIN IS "THE WILDEST RIVER I'VE EVER SEEN."

GG734ACS NM

B37KX (GOUCESTERS) Q

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV.20-(AP)-THE GLORIOUS GLOUCESTSHIRE BATTALION, ALL THAT WAS LEFT OF IT, TODAY DEPARTED FOR ENGLAND AND CHRISTMAS AFTER MORE THAN A YEAR OF SERVICE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BATTALION WAS HARDLY THE SAME ONE THAT LANDED HERE NOV.7, 1950. OF THOSE RETURNING TO ENGLAND, ONLY 15 WERE SURVIVORS OF LAST APRIL'S MURDEROUS BATTLE OF THE IMJIN, WHEN THE GLOUCESTERS WERE TRAPPED AND ALMOST WIPED OUT IN A HOPELESS TWO-DAY STAND.

THE REST OF THE ORIGINAL 600 OFFICERS AND MEN--SAVE FOR A FEW EVACUEES AND WOUNDED--ARE DEAD OR MISSING.

MOST OF THE OFFICERS AND MEN WHO FILLED THE BATTALION'S RANKS TODAY ARE REPLACEMENTS POURED IN FROM JAPAN AFTER THE DISASTER. WITH THE NEW MEN THE BATTALION REORGANIZED AND FOUGHT THROUGH THE BLOODY FALL OFFENSIVE THAT CARRIED THE ALLIES BACK ACROSS THE IMJIN AND DEEP INTO RED BUILDUP AREAS.

AN AMERICAN BAND--PLAYING BRITISH AIRS--WAS ON HAND TO SEND THE ENGLISHMEN ON THEIR WAY.

AS A FAREWELL, MAJ.GEN.A.J.H.CASSELS, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, SENT THE GLOUCESTERS A FINAL MESSAGE:

"YOUR REGIMENT, WHICH ALREADY HAD A FINE REPUTATION, HAS WON A REPUTATION FINER STILL AFTER WHAT YOU HAVE DONE IN KOREA AND WE AND THE PEOPLE AT HOME ARE VERY GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR THAT."

THE GLOUCESTERS ALSO CARRIED WITH THEM THE AMERICAN DISTINGUISHED UNIT CITATION WHICH WAS CONFERRED ON THE BATTALION BY ORDER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AFTER THE IMJIN FIGHT. BY SPECIAL ORDER OF THE KING, THE GLOUCESTERS MAY WEAR THE BLUE-AND-GOLD CITATION BADGE.

THE GLOUCESTERS, ACTUALLY THE FIRST AND ONLY ACTIVE BATTALION OF THE GLOUCESTSHIRE REGIMENT, LANDED AT PUSAN LAST FALL AS PART OF THE 29TH INDEPENDENT BRIGADE, NOW A PART OF THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. THE BATTALION TOOK PART IN THE ALLIED ADVANCE INTO NORTH KOREA THEN HELPED COVER THE ALLIED RETREATS FROM PYONGYANG IN DECEMBER AND FROM SEOUL IN EARLY JANUARY.

AFTER THE ADVANCE BACK UP TO THE IMJIN RIVER, THE GLOUCESTERS WERE GIVEN A SERIES OF HILL POSITIONS TO DEFEND WHEN THE CHINESE LAUNCHED THEIR HEAVY APRIL OFFENSIVE. ON APRIL 22 THE BATTALION WAS SURROUNDED, AND ALL EFFORTS TO BREAK THROUGH TO RESCUE IT FAILED.

THE GLOUCESTERS, BESET ON ALL SIDES, FOUGHT ON AGAINST HOPELESS ODDS UNTIL APRIL 25, WHEN AMMUNITIM GAVE OUT.

B38KX Q

NOV 21 1951

THEN THE COMMANDER, LT.COL.J.P.CARNE, A MEMBER OF THE BATTALION SINCE 1925, GAVE HIS MEN PERMISSION TO TRY TO ESCAPE. OF THE BATTLE FORCE, APPROXIMATELY 600 MEN, ONLY 43 RETURNED. OF THE 43 ONLY FOUR OFFICERS AND 11 MEN ARE STILL WITH THE BATTALION.

MOST OF THE MEN LOST WERE RECALLED RESERVISTS.

THE GLOUCESTERS EXPLOIT DUPLICATED, ON A DEADLIER SCALE, THEIR FAMOUS ACTION IN 1801 IN THE BATTLE OF ALEXANDRIA.

THERE, TOO, THE BATTALION WAS SURROUNDED--BY THE FRENCH--AND THE COMMAND WAS GIVEN "REAR RANK, RIGHT ABOUT FACE, AND FIRE" AND THE FRENCH WERE DRIVEN OFF.

FOR THAT BATTLE KING GEORGE GAVE THE REGIMENT THE RIGHT TO WEAR TWO REGIMENTAL BADGES--ONE ON THE FRONT OF THE CAP AND THE OTHER IN THE BACK.

IN HIS CITATION, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID:

"X X X THEIR SUSTAINED BRILLIANCE IN BATTLE, THEIR RESOLUTION AND EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM ARE IN KEEPING WITH THE FINEST TRADITION OF THE RENOWNED MILITARY FORCES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, AND REFLECT UNSURPASSED CREDIT ON THESE COURAGEOUS SOLDIERS AND THEIR HOMELAND."

GG732ACS

B13KX Q MARRIAGE

(300)

BY BOB SCHUTZ

SOMEWHERE IN NORTH KOREA, NOV. 20-(AP)-THIS ~~WAS LT.~~ MADELINE QUINN'S WEDDING DAY.

A SNOWY WHITE JEEP BROUGHT THE SEATTLE, WASH., ARMY NURSE TO "CHURCH"---A SIMPLE TENT ON A HILLSIDE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. AN ORGAN BURST INTO "HERE COMES THE BRIDE....."

AS SHE REACHED THE SMALL ALTAR, LT. QUINN SMILED AT HER GROOM, LT. ROBERT G. LAWSON OF SENECA FALLS, N. Y. HE GRINNED BACK NERVOUSLY.

CHAPLAIN HENRY J. PALMER OF BROOKLYN, N. Y., BEGAN THE CATHOLIC NUPTIAL MASS.

THREE GENERALS SAT IN THE FIRST ROW ON "HIS SIDE" OF THE CHURCH TENT. THE STARS OF MAJ. GEN. GLOVIS E. BYERS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE TENTH CORPS., BRIG. GEN. JOHN S. GUTHRIE AND BRIG. GEN. KENNETH S. SWEANY GLEAMED BRIGHTLY.

TWELVE NURSES FROM LT. QUINN'S UNIT OCCUPIED THE FIRST ROW ON "HER SIDE" OF THE CHURCH.

NEXT TO THE GROOM THE PROUDEST MAN IN THE CHURCHC WAS THE DENTIST ---MAJ. ALBERT J. DI MATTEO OF JACKSON HEIGHTS, N. Y., WHO MADE THE WEDDING RING FOR THE BIRDE.

HE SPENT SEVERAL WEEKS SCROUNGING OLD GOLD FILLINGS FROM FRIENDS AT OTHER DENTAL UNITS, THEN RECAST THE FORMER INLAYS INTO A DOUBLE BAND WEDDING RING FOR MADELINE.

A WEDDING BREAKFAST FOR THE BRIDAL PARTY WAS HELD AT THE "HOME" OF THE GROOM---THE 515TH ORDNANCE COMPANY. HE HAS BEEN IN KOREA FOR 15 MONTHS. THEN CAME THE RECEPTION AT THE BRIDE'S "HOME" FOR EIGHT MONTHS---THE 8209 MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL.

THE BRIDE AND GROOM WERE TOASTED WITH CHAMPAGNE FLOWN IN FOR THE OCCASION FROM JAPAN.

LT. AND MRS. LAWSON CUT THEIR WEDDING CAKE, BROUGHT IN BY HELICOPTER FROM BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL, WITH A SABRE CAPTURED FROM A NORTH KOREAN OFFICER.

"TO THINK I DIDN'T WANT TO COME TO KOREA AND POSITIVELY HATED IT THE FIRST THREE MONTHS," SAID THE BRIDE. THEIR ROMANCE BEGAN LAST JULY WHEN HER HOSPITAL UNIT AND HIS ORDNANCE OUTFIT WERE BOTH AT HOONGCHON.

THE WEDDING PARTY WORE DRESS UNIFORMS. THE BRIDE CARRIED A BOUQUET OF YELLOW AND WHITE CHRYSANTHEMUMS---AIRLIFTED FROM JAPAN.

AFTER THE RECEPTION THE COUPLE LEFT FOR THE HONEYMOON COTTAGE---A KOREAN HUT DECORATED BY THE NURSES OF THE HOSPITAL.

SO ENDED THE FIRST WARTIME AMERICAN MARRIAGE NORTH OF KOREA'S 38TH PARALLEL.

FJ423PCS

A97FX

NOV 21 1951

1ST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (400)

TOKYO, NOV. 20-(AP)-ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THERE IS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT ABOUT 6,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS DIED IN RED ATROCITY KILLINGS ALTHOUGH BODIES OF ONLY 365 HAVE BEEN RECOVERED.

THE STATEMENT FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS MADE NO MENTION OF COMMUNIST COUNTERCHARGES OF ALLIED ATROCITIES.

EACH SIDE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA WHILE THE PANMUNJOM CIRCUS TENT TRUCE TALKS WERE IN A ONE-DAY RECESS ASKED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE REDS WANTED TIME TO STUDY A UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. COMMAND MADE IT CLEAR THE REPORT OF WHOLESALE RED ATROCITIES ISSUED LAST WEEK BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY DID NOT INVOLVE AN INCREASE IN THE KNOWN AMERICAN DEAD IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THERE WERE TO NOTABLE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE GHQ REPORT AND HANLEY'S. THE HEADQUARTERS' FIGURE OF 6,000 WAS NEARLY 500 ABOVE ABOVE HANLEY'S. THE COLONEL LISTED HIS TOTAL AS DEFINITELY ATRICITY VICTIMS. GHQ SAID "NEITHER THE FACT NOR MANNER OF DEATH" OF ALL HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED.

IT ALSO GAVE HANLEY THIS MILD REPRIMAND FOR RELEASING THE FIGURES: "HIS DUTIES DO NOT INVOLVE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR REPORTING OF CASUALTIES ARISING FROM THE KOREAN OPERATIONS."

"OF THE 10,836 PERSONS (AMERICANS) STILL CARRIED AS MISSING IN ACTION," THE REPORT SAID, "THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD, THOUGH THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER

PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER WHICH MAY APPROXIMATE 6,000."

BROADCASTS FROM RED RADIOS IN PYONGYANG AND PEIPING CONCEDED SOME AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAD DIED IN PRISON CAMPS BUT DENIED THE REPORT ISSUED BY COLONEL HANLEY OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S LEGAL SECTION AS AN "ABSURD LIE" AND A "SLANDER."

RED RADIOS IN TURN ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF (1) KILLING 17,000 CHINESE AND KOREAN RED PRISONERS OF WAR OR ALLOWING THEM TO STARVE TO DEATH, (2) KILLING OR INJURING 14,500 NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS IN BOMB RAIDS, AND (3) SHIPPING OUT 1,000 KOREAN AND INDOCHINESE REDS FOR USE IN ATOMIC TESTS.

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN CALLED THE ATOM STORY "PURE FABRICATION."

SIMULTANEOUSLY TOP LEVEL REDS MADE AN ABRUPT SWITCH IN THEIR TRUCE AIMS.

RED RADIOS GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS WOULD ADVANCE THIS NEW PATTERN WHEN TRUCE TALKS RESUME AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).

THE NEW HIGH LEVEL RED STATEMENTS COULD SET TRUCE TALKS BACK TO WHERE THEY WERE WHEN THEY STARTED FOUR MONTHS AGO. THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PROPOSED INJECTING PUNISHMENT FOR WAR CRIMES--AGAINST KOREANS. RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ENDORSED THE TRUCE PLAN OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY INCLUDING AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AND IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

A98FX

U.N. COMMAND NEGOTIATORS HAVE TURNED ALL THESE POINTS DOWN AND INDICATED THEY WOULD DO SO AGAIN IF THE REDS RAISE THEM. COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS THEMSELVES LONG SINCE ABANDONED THESE POINTS AND SWITCHED TO TALKING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AS SAYING "IF BOTH SIDES MAKE AN EFFORT," AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED 30 DAYS AFTER THEY AGREE ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE RADIO QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT AT PANMUNJOM, AS SAYING THE REDS WERE DISTURBED BY ONLY ONE POINT OF A U.N. PROPOSAL TO END FIGHTING BY CHRISTMAS. THIS INVOLVED TECHNICALITIES OF DRAWING A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE IF IT TAKES MORE THAN 30 DAYS TO SETTLE OTHER ARMISTICE POINTS.

COMMUNISTS HAVE PROMISED TO REPLY WEDNESDAY.

THE WINNINGTON REPORT WAS WRITTEN MONDAY. ITS CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM WAS IN STRIKING CONTRAST TO LATER RED BROADCASTS ADVANCING NEW TRUCE IDEAS AND MAKING NO MENTION OF THE U.N. PLAN.

VIEWS AIRED BY RED RADIOS IN PEIPING AND PYONGYANG SUGGESTED THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS MIGHT REJECT THE PLAN. AT THE U.N. COMMAND'S TRUCE CAMP IN MUNSAN IT WAS SPECULATED THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT COME IN WITH A NEW PLAN OF THEIR OWN, OR REVISIONS TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT WOULD LEAD TO LENGTHY ARGUMENT.

THE ALLIED PLAN, ADVANCED SATURDAY, WOULD FIX A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE NOW. THIS WOULD BECOME PERMANENT IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

EVEN IF THE REDS ACCEPT, RIDGWAY SAID, "THERE WILL BE NO CESSATION OR SLOW-DOWN OF GROUND OPERATIONS IN KOREA."

LT. GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD, JR., MARINE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, SAID: "IF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN, WE SHOULD BEND EVERY EFFORT TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY. WE WANT TO LICK THEM SO WE CAN DICTATE THE TERMS INSTEAD OF HAVING TO ARGUE ABOUT THEM."

THERE WAS NO HINT IN THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG BROADCASTS THAT THE RED ATROCITY CHARGES WOULD NECESSARILY BURST OUT IN PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS. ALLIED CHARGES OF RED ATROCITIES HAVE NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HONG WONG MESSAGED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING HANLEY'S ATROCITY REPORT A "SLANDER AND PLOT."

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO ADMITTED SOME ALLIES HAD DIED IN RED PRISON CAMPS FROM INJURIES OR DISEASE. IT TERMED HANLEY'S REPORT "A

30.24-28551

THOROUGHLY ABSURD LIE."

NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO SAID IT WAS AN ATTEMPT TO "DECEIVE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION FOR PEACE AND BREAK DOWN THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE."

THE REDS' COUNTERCHARGES WERE DETAILED BY PAK. HE SAID:

"ACCORDING TO INCOMPLETE FIGURES, ABOUT 17,000 NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CHINESE VOLUNTEERS WHO WERE CAPTURED WERE SLAUGHTERED OR KILLED BY STARVATION THIS YEAR.

"ANGLO-AMERICAN AIR BADITS ARE DROPPING BOMBS ON RESIDENCES IN NORTH KOREA AND MORE THAN 8,500 WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED" IN FOUR CITIES.

RED RADIOS HAD TWO VARYING VERSIONS OF THE ATOMIC STORY. PEIPING SAID 1,000 KOREAN AND VIETNAM (INDOCHINESE) PRISONERS OF WAR WERE SHIPPED OUT ON A BRITISH VESSEL LAST AUGUST "FOR USE IN TESTS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS."

A RIDGWAY SPOKESMAN SAID PYONGYANG REPORTED OCT.17 THEY WERE SHIPPED ON AN AMERICAN VESSEL TO NEVADA ATOMIC TESTING GROUNDS. "PURE FABRICATION," HE SAID.

THE TOP-LEVEL ABOUT FACE ON ARMISTICE DEMANDS APPEARED MORE LIKELY TO AFFECT TRUCE TALKS THAN ATROCITY CHARGES.

THE NEW CEASE-FIRE IDEAS COULD BE PURELY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. OR THEY COULD MEAN A COMPLETE CHANGE AT THE TRUCE TABLE.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID REDS NOW WANT: (1) CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES FIRST; (2) OPPOSING ARMIES TO WITHDRAW A MILE AND A QUARTER EACH, CREATING A BUFFER ZONE, (3) ALL FOREIGN TROOPS TO LEAVE KOREA; AND (4) PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES AGAINST KOREANS.

EARLIER CHOU EN-LAI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF RED CHINA, ENDORSED VISHINSKY'S KOREAN PROPOSAL IN FULL, INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. IF THE REDS ACTUALLY ADOPTED SUCH AN IDEA IN NEGOTIATIONS, IT WOULD CARRY TRUCE TALKS RIGHT BACK TO WHERE THEY STARTED JULY 10.

THE U.N. IS WILLING TO AGREE ON A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE NOW BUT KEEP FIGHTING UNTIL ALL ARMISTICE TERMS ARE SETTLED. BOTH SIDES ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO LEAVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS TO RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS. THE ARMISTICE AGENDA DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR DISCUSSING WAR CRIMES.

CC452APS

NOV 21 1951

A209KX --RADIO & BJT

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV 21 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THAT ALLIED FORCES TRIED TO INVADE THE ONGJIN PENINSULA NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND WERE REPULSED WITH THE LOSS OF THREE WARSHIPS. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION.

A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO DID NOT SAY WHEN THE "INVASION" WAS ATTEMPTED. THE PENINSULA HAS LITTLE MILITARY VALUE, BUT THE ALLIES HAVE RAIDED IT ON OCCASION IN THE PAST.

GG132PCS

A206KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES (380)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV 21 (AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID YESTERDAY THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT APPROXIMATELY 6,000 U.S. SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY."

THE STATEMENT FROM GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT "THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD" AMONG THE 10,836 AMERICANS STILL CARRIED AS MISSING.

THE ESTIMATE WAS 500 HIGHER THAN THAT MADE LAST WEEK BY COL.JAMES M.HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES SECTION.

BOTH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND THE NORTH KOREAN RADIOS HOTLY DENIED HANLEY'S CHARGE. THE COMMUNISTS IN TURN ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF KILLING OR STARVING TO DEATH 17,000 RED PRISONERS.

HANLEY APPARENTLY ANTICIPATED THIS. HIS REPORT DECLARED THAT ALL RED PRISONERS WERE WELL CARED FOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION GOVERNING TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

HANLEY LEFT TOKYO FOR HIS PUSAN, KOREA, HEADQUARTERS TODAY. HE SAID:

"THE MATTER IS ENTIRELY OUT OF MY HANDS NOW. I AM GRATIFIED IT RECEIVED ATTENTION FROM THE PROPER SOURCES."

THE WAR CRIMES OFFICER SAID HIS VISIT HERE WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE ATROCITY CHARGES. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS MISSION.

HANLEY SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM MANY SOURCES, INCLUDING SURVIVING WITNESSES, PRISONERS OF WAR, SEIZED RECORDS AND BURIAL GROUNDS RECAPTURED FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

ASKED HOW HE KNEW THE MASSACRES WERE DONE ON ORDERS FROM "HIGHER-UPS," HANLEY SAID:

"WE DON'T HAVE ANY EVIDENCE EITHER WAY ON HOW HIGH UP THEY CAME FROM, BUT WE DO KNOW OF ORAL ORDERS ON THE GROUND."

WHILE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS WOULD NOT COMMENT, THE LATEST STATEMENT FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUPREME U.N. COMMANDERS APPARENTLY WAS ISSUED AT THE PROMPTING OF THE PENTAGON.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION OF A STATEMENT ISSUED BY RIDGWAY OVER THE WEEKEND WHICH BACKED UP HANLEY'S REPORT OF ATROCITIES BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

THE LATEST STATEMENT SAID THE TOTAL NUMBER OF KNOWN U.S. DEAD AS A RESULT OF RED ATROCITIES WAS 365. OF THIS NUMBER, 254 VICTIMS WERE IDENTIFIED AND RELATIVES WERE NOTIFIED THEY WERE KILLED IN ACTION.

"OF THE 10,836 PERSONS STILL CARRIED AS MISSING IN ACTION," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD, THOUGH THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY A PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER, WHICH MAY APPROXIMATE 6,000. NEITHER THE FACT NOR MANNER OF DEATH IN INDIVIDUAL CASES HAS YET BEEN ESTABLISHED."

THE WEEKEND STATEMENT BY RIDGWAY EXPRESSED REGRETS THAT HANLEY MADE HIS REPORT PUBLIC BECAUSE IT CAUSED ANGUISH AMONG RELATIVES OF MEN LISTED AS MISSING. IT EMPHASIZED THAT ALL KNOWN DEATHS HAD BEEN REPORTED.

THE LATEST STATEMENT REITERATED THAT "INVESTIGATION HAS ESTABLISHED NO INCREASE IN THE 16,805 TOTAL VERIFIED KNOWN DEAD AS REPORTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN ITS NOV. 14 CASUALTY RELEASE."

THE STATEMENT THEN REPRIMANDED HANLEY SLIGHTLY BY SAYING HIS DUTIES AS AN INVESTIGATOR OF WAR CRIMES "DO NOT INVOLVE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE REPORTING OF CASUALTIES."

GG139PCS

NOV 21 1951

B33KX (SEG) (TEXT)

TEXT (250)

TOKYO, NOV.20-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY THE HEADQUARTERS OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ON COMMUNIST ATROCITIES IN KOREA:

INVESTIGATION OF THE ATROCITY REPORT MADE PUBLIC LAST WEEK BY COLONEL (JAMES M.) HANLEY IN PUSAN MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF U.S.DEAD AS A RESULT OF ATROCITIES AND FOR WHOM BODIES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED IS 365. OF THIS FIGURE 254 HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AND REPORTED THROUGH THE NORMAL REPORTING PROCESS IN EACH CASE TO NEXT OF KIN AS KILLED IN ACTION. ONE HUNDRED ELEVEN OF THE 365 HAVE NOT YET BEEN DEFINITELY IDENTIFIED.

OF THE 10,836 PERSONS STILL CARRIED AS MISSING IN ACTION, THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD, THOUGH THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY A PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER WHICH MAY APPROXIMATE 6,000. NEITHER THE FACT NOR MANNER OF DEATH IN INDIVIDUAL CASES HAS YET BEEN ESTABLISHED.

INVESTIGATION HAS ESTABLISHED NO INCREASE IN THE 16,805 TOTAL VERIFIED KNOWN DEAD AS REPORTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN ITS NOVEMBER 14 CASUALTY RELEASE.

COLONEL HANLEY IS CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION, EIGHTH ARMY, AND IS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF COMPILING REPORTS AND INVESTIGATING REPORTED INCIDENTS INVOLVING VIOLATIONS OF THE LAWS OF WAR, INTERROGATING WITNESSES, COLLECTING AND PRESERVING EVIDENCE, AND MAINTAINING RECORDS OF WAR CRIMES INCIDENTS. HIS DUTIES DO NOT INVOLVE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE REPORTING OF CASUALTIES ARISING FROM THE KOREAN OPERATION.

(END TEXT)

FR654ACS

A60FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD ATROCITIES (150)

TOKYO,NOV.20-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT SAID THERE IS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE KILLED ABOUT 6,000 AMERICANS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID THE BODIES OF 365 VICTIMS OF RED ATROCITIES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED.

OF THESE, 254 HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AND REPORTED TO NEXT OF KIN AS KILLED IN ACTION. THE STATEMENT SAID THE REMAINING 111 HAVE NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED.

PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. APPARENTLY IT WAS ISSUED TO ALLAY FEARS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SUDDEN INCREASE IN AMERICAN WAR DEATHS AS THE RESULT OF ATROCITIES.

"INVESTIGATION HAS ESTABLISHED NO INCREASE IN THE 16,805 TOTAL VERIFIED KNOWN DEAD AS REPORTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN ITS NOVEMBER 14 CASUALTY RELEASE," THE STATEMENT SAID. NOV 21 1951

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"OF THE 10,836 PERSONS (AMERICANS) STILL CARRIED AS MISSING IN ACTION, THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD, THOUGH THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY PRESUMPTION OF DEATH BY ATROCITY OF A LARGE NUMBER WHICH MAY APPROXIMATE 6,000.

"NEITHER THE FACT NOR MANNER OF DEATH IN INDIVIDUAL CASES HAS YET BEEN ESTABLISHED."

A47FX

A SPOKESMAN FOR GHQ SAID THE "PERSONS" REFERRED TO AS MISSING WERE AMERICANS.

THE GHQ STATEMENT BACKED UP A RECENT REPORT BY COL. JAMES M. HANDLEY, OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE 8TH ARMY'S ADVOCATE GENERAL (LEGAL) DEPARTMENT, STATING THAT ABOUT 5,500 AMERICAN POWS HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR.

IN ALL, HANLEY SAID, ABOUT 13,000 UNITED NATIONS AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE REDS AFTER BEING TAKEN PRISONER.

A48FX

THE HANLEY REPORT CAUSED A TREMENDOUS STIR IN UNITED NATIONS CIRCLES, COMING AS IT DID WHEN U.N. AND RED DELEGATES WERE ENGAGED IN ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT HANLEY HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED FOR RELEASING THE FIGURES.

THE GHQ RELEASE CONTAINED A SLIGHT REPRIMAND. IT SAID:

A49FX

"COLONEL HANLEY IS CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION, EIGHTH ARMY, AND IS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF COMPILING REPORTS AND INVESTIGATING REPORTED INCIDENTS INVOLVING VIOLATIONS OF THE LAWS OF WAR, INTERROGATIG WITNESSES, COLLECTING AND PRESERVING EVIDENCE, AND MAINTAINING RECORDS OF WAR CRIMES INCIDENTS.

"HIS DUTIES DO NOT INVOLVE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE REPORTING OF CASUALTIES ARISING FROM THE KOREAN OPERATION."

CY222APS NM

A66KX

(250)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY TOLD HOW THE DAMAGED DESTROYER EDWARD G. SMALL LOST AN 85-FOOT SECTION OF ITS BOW AND WAS TOWED BACKWARD TO JAPAN AFTER BEING HIT BY A MINE LAST MONTH IN KOREAN WATERS. ERNEST

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO DISCLOSED THAT IN ADDITION TO THE NINE DEAD AND 18 SERIOUSLY WOUNDED, PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED, THERE WERE 33 OTHERS SLIGHTLY INJURED.

WHILE MANEUVERING TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST GUNFIRE IN HUNGNAM HARBOR LAST OCT. 7, THE 2,200-TON DESTROYER STRUCK A MINE. THE EXPLOSION BLASTED A 50-FOOT HOLE IN THE PORT SIDE AND BENT THE SHIP'S KEEL NEAR THE NUMBER ONE GUN MOUNT.

PROMPT DAMAGE CONTROL MEASURES PREVENTED FURTHER FLOODING, THE NAVY SAID. THE WARSHIP COMMANDED BY CMDR. ROBERT I. NEYMAC LEFT THE AREA AND HEADED FOR YOKOSUKA NEAR TOKYO. A FLEET TUG BOAT, THE USS HITCHITI TRAILED ALONG IN CASE OF NEED.

EN ROUTE TO THE EAST COAST OF JAPAN THE DAMAGED 85-FOOT BOW SECTION OF THE SMALL BROKE OFF. NOV 21 1951

THE BOW SECTION WAS SUNK BY GUNFIRE.

THE EDWARD G. SMALL WAS IN A SERIOUSLY WEAKENED CONDITION. THE NAVY SAID IT WAS DECIDED TO TOW THE DESTROYER BACKWARD.

THE HITCHITI PLACED A WIRE CABLE AROUND THE SMALL'S NUMBER 3 GUN MOUNT AND TOWED HER TO THE CLOSEST JAPANESE PORT, KURE. THERE A TEMPORARY BOW WAS PUT ON THE WARSHIP AND IT RESUMED THE JOURNEY TO YOKOSUKA. ERNEST

THE NAVY SAID THE EDWARD G. SMALL WILL LEAVE FOR PEARL HARBOR IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE DESTROYER WAS COMMISSIONED AUG. 21, 1945. IT HAD BEEN OPERATING IN EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN AREAS BEFORE COMING TO THE FAR EAST. THIS WAS HER SECOND TOUR IN KOREAN WATERS.

REAR ADM. C. L. C. ATKESON, JR., COMMANDER OF DESTROYER FLOTILLA ONE, MONDAY AWARDED 31 PURPLE HEART MEDALS TO CREWMEN OF THE SMALL.

FJ745PCS

A131FX

TOKYO,NOV.20-(AP)-LT.GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD, JR., U.S. MARINE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, TONIGHT LEEFT BY AIR FOR HIS HONOLULU HEADQUARTERS.

HE IS TO BECOME MARINE COMMANDANT JAN. 1 WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. SHEPHERD WILL SUCCEED GEN.CLIFTON B.CATES, WHO WILL BECOME COMMANDER OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOL AT QUANTICO, VA.

SHEPHERD COMPLETED A TOUR OF THE KOREA WAR ZONE YESTERDAY.

CC717APS

B74KX (Q) APW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV.21-(AP)-LT.GEN.WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA, RETURNED TO TOKYO LAST NIGHT AFTER AN INSPECTION TOUR OF HIS TROOPS IN KOREA.

BRIDGEFORD RECENTLY SUCCEEDED LT.GEN.HORACE ROBERTSON AS COMMANDER, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES.

KK1005PCS

30.24-28553

A62KX
(250)
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE U. S. ARMY'S OLDEST ENLISTED MAN ---71-YEAR-OLD DELBERT JENKINS---IS HEADING HOME NEXT MONTH BUT HE HOPES THAT WON'T MEAN THE END OF HIS MILITARY CAREER.
AFTER ALL, THE BURLY SERGEANT IS STILL VIGOROUS. HE HAS FOUGHT IN TWO WORLD WARS, HAS SERVED 10 YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS IN THE ARMY, AND FIGURES ALL THE EXPERIENCE IS WORTH SOMETHING.
"I KNOW THE DIFFERENT COMMANDS AREN'T GOING TO RUSH OUT AND GRAB ME,"HE SAI

TWO WORLD WARS, HAS SERVED 10 YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS IN THE ARMY, AND FIGURES ALL THE EXPERIENCE IS WORTH SOMETHING.
"I KNOW THE DIFFERENT COMMANDS AREN'T GOING TO RUSH OUT AND GRAB ME,"HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "BUT I HAVE ABOUT THREE MORE YEARS TO SERVE IN THE ARMY AND I'M GOING TO SEE IF THEY HAVE A SPOT BACK HOME FOR ME."
RIGHT NOW HE IS MESSAGE CENTER CLERK FOR THE ENGINEERS AT CAMP YOKOHAMA. BUT HE KNOWS THE FIRE OF BATTLE. HE FOUGHT IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR I AND AT THE FRISKY AGE OF 64 LANDED WITH CARBINE AND FULL FIELD PACK AT LINGAYEN GULF IN THE PHILIPPINES ON D DAY.
A NATIVE OF ALLIANCE, OHIO, JENKINS BEFORE AND BETWEEN WARS FARMED NEAR TREMONTON, UTAH, RAILROADED IN IDAHO, AND SERVED AS AN ENGINEER FOR THE GOVERNMENT SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE AT DANVILLE, CALIF.
JENKINS WAS WITH THE ENGINEERS IN NEW GUINEA AND THE PHILIPPINES AND WENT TO JAPAN ON AUG. 31, 1945, WITH THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION.
HE RE-ENLISTED TWICE IN JAPAN. HIS WIFE, WHO MATCHES HIM BOTH IN AGE AND VIGOR, CAME TO JAPAN IN AUGUST OF 1946.
THE JENKINS HAVE EIGHT LIVING CHILDREN AND 15 GRANDCHILDREN.
"USUALLY IT'S THE PARENTS AT HOME WHO ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE CHILDREN IN SERVICE," SHE SAID, "BUT IN OUR CASE IT'S THE CHILDREN WHO WORRY ABOUT MOM AND POP."
FJ728PC NM

NOV 21 1951

B86KX
(800)
KOREAN WAR BRIDES
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE THREE CHILDREN GAPED AT THE LIGHTS OF THE TOKYO RAILROAD TERMINAL. THEY CLUTCHED THE BLOUSES OF THEIR KOREAN MOTHERS AS THE NOISE DINNED ON THEIR EARS.
THEIR FATHERS---AMERICAN SOLDIERS---STOOD BY, SMILING, PROUDLY AND EAGERLY INTRODUCING THEIR SHY WIVES TO THIS ORIENTAL METROPOLIS.
EIGHT OTHER GI'S AND THEIR WAR BRIDES FRESH FROM KOREA BUSTLED ALONG IN THE FLOW OF TRAFFIC.
THIS AFTERNOON THE ELEVEN COUPLES AND THREE CHILDREN BOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES--- THE FIRST GROUP OF AMERICAN HUSBANDS AND KOREAN WIVES TO MAKE THE TRIP. THE PLANE IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT 1 P.M., THURSDAY, EST.
"I THINK I LIKE VERY MUCH GOING TO AMERICA," SAID TIMID MRS. SUN CHUNG DILLMAN, 21, WIFE OF SGT. PAUL R. DILLMAN OF SOUTH MOUNTAIN,PA. "I MUCH WANT TO SEE HIS RELATIONS."
THE 23-YEAR-OLD DILLMAN GRINNED. "SHE NEVER HAD MUCH FAMILY OF HER OWN," HE SAID. "IT WAS ALL SPLIT UP. BUT OW SHE'LL HAVE MINE."
DILLMAN, LIKE THE OTHER TEN SOLDIERS, SAW LONG SERVICE IN KOREA WITH THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP. HE WAS THERE BEFORE THE WAR.
DILLMAN ENLISTED IN THE ARMY WITH ANOTHER SOUTH MOUNTAIN BOY,, EUGENE N. CHARBAUGH. TOGETHER THEY WENT TO KOREA IN MARCH, 1948. THEY SERVED THERE TOGETHER AND NOW THEY HAVE LEFT IT TOGETHER, BOTH MARRIED. CARBAUGH'S BRIDE IS A TALL, ATTRACTIVE CHINESE GIRL. SHE IS A NATIVE OF PEIPING BUT WENT TO SEOUL IN 1946. SHE SPEAKS EXCELLENT ENGLISH.
CARBAUGH AND DILLMAN WERE MARRIED LAST FEBRUARY 14---ST. VALENTINE' DAY---IN A PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY CHAPEL AT TAEGU, KOREA. IT WAS REALLY A TRIPLE CEREMONY.
THE OTHER GROOM WAS SGT. RAYMOND W. RAAB OF NESHKORO, MICH., WHO MARRIED CHUNG SOOK. RAAB AND HIS WIFE ARE ALSO BOUND FOR THE U. S. TODAY.
AND ON THE SAME VALENTINE'S DAY, IN PUSAN, A DOUBLE CEREMONY WAS TAKING PLACE. SGT. 1/C WILLIAM LOWE, JR., OF HYATTSVILLE, MD., (5310 CHESAPEAKE ST.) MARRIED YOU-JA AND SGT. 1/C ADAM C. BRYCHELL OF (5247 MAY ST.) CHICAGO MARRIED WHA-OK. THIS FOURSOME LIKEWISE WAS AMONG THE GROUP TODAY.

B87KX
NOV 21 1951
NEARLY ALL THE GI'S INTEND TO STAY WITH THE ARMY.
LOWE SAID, "I'M 22 AND I CAN'T AFFORD TO GET OUT. I'M ALREADY A TECHNICAL SERGEANT AND I'LL BE RETIRING WHEN I'M 37."
BUT ALL ELEVEN OF THE SOLDIERS ARE HEADING BACK TO THEIR HOME TOWNS TO SHOW THEIR NEW FAMILIES TO THE HOME FOLKS.
LITTLE MARY ANN EVANS, 10 MONTHS OLD, DRANK MILK FROM HER BOTTLE, WHILE HER FATHER TALKED.
"I MET MY WIFE IN SEOUL," SAID SGT. JAMES W. EVANS, 24. "THAT WAS BEFORE THE WAR. AFTER THE WAR STARTED I HELPED GET HER SOUTHWARD TO PUSAN." HIS WIFE USED TO BE A TELEPHONE OPERATOR.
SERGEANT LESTER BUSE, 27, SAID: "I'M HEADING BACK HOME TO BENTON HARBOR, MICH." WITH HIM WILL GO HIS 22-YEAR-OLD WIFE, CHUNG, AND THEIR LITTLE SON, FRED WILLIAMS BUSE.
"I NAMED HIM AFTER MY DAD AND AFTER MY STEPFATHER," SAID THE SERGEANT.
"I NAMED MY SON AFTER ME," SAID SGT.DONALD KELLER OF (2121 SHEFFIELD AVE.) CHICAGO. "I JUST CALL HIM JUNIOR."
KELLER, 25, BOUNCED HIS HAPPY 20-MONTHS-OLD SON ON HIS SHOULDER. AT HIS SIDE WAS HIS WIFE CHONG-HE, THE GIRL HE MET IN SEOUL IN 1948.
"I'M GOING TO STAY IN THE ARMY--I'VE BEEN IN TEN LONG YEARS," SAID KIELLER.
WHAT DID HE THINK OF KOREA?
"KOREA IS SO FAR BEHIND THE TIMES IT'S PITIFUL," HE SAID. "I'VE BEEN AROUND THE KOREANS FOR YEARS--I'VE ADVISED THEM AND TAUGHT THEM. I'LL SAY RIGHT NOW THERE IS NOT HOPE FOR THEM."
"I'M HAPPY TO GO TO AMERICA BECAUSE I WILL BE GOING TO BE WITH MY HUSBAND," SAID BLACK EYED KANG SUN PRIM, 19, BRIDE OF 22-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT FLOYD E.PRIM, JR., OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH.
"MY WIFE HAD A FRIGHTENING EXPERIENCE DURING THE WAR," SAID THE SERGEANT. "WE MET IN SEOUL AT A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS CLUB BEFORE THE WAR AND WE JUST STARTED GOING TOGETHER. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK SEOUL, WE WERE SEPARATED. I WENT ON SOUTH WITH THE ARMY. SHE WENT DOWN TO THE SUWON AREA AND WHEN THE ENEMY CAME IN THEY PUT HER IN JAIL.
"THEY THOUGHT I WAS A SPY," SAID MRS.PRIM. "THEY KNOW I BEEN GOING WITH AMERICAN MAN BUT THEY COULD NOT PROVE I SPYING AND TURN ME LOOSE."

B88KX
THREE MONTHS LATER SHE HITCHHIKED AND WALKED 100 MILES SOUTHWARD --JOING THE GREAT MASS OF REFUGEES FLEEING FROM COMMUNISM.
SHE WAS SEARCHING, DESPERATELY, FOR PRIM. AT TAEJON SHE RECEIVED THE HEART-BREAKING NEWS THAT HE HAD GONE BACK NORTHWARD TOWARD SEOUL. SO SHE RETRACED HER STEPS NORTHWARD AND FINALLY FOUND THE SERGEANT IN THE CAPITAL CITY.
"I CAN SPEAK A LITTLE KOREAN," SAID THE SARGE.
"NOT VERY WELL," CHIDED HIS WIFE.
PRIM'S MOTHER LIVES AT 1721 HOYT AVE., BATTLE CREEK.
THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE RETURNING TO AMERICA STURDILY CONFIDENT OF THE FUTURE.
A TYPICAL COMMENT: "WHAT DID MY MOTHER THINK OF MY MARRYING A KOREAN GIRL? WELL SHE WROTE AND SAID SHE FIGURED I WAS OLD ENOUGH TO PICK MY OWN WIFE. EVERYTHING'LL BE OK."
SERGEANT LOWE GRINNED AT REPORTERS AND SAID: "I THOUGHT I WAS GOING TO SNEAK IN AND SURPRISE MOTHER AND DAD AT HYATTSVILLE, BUT I GUESS IT ISN'T GOING TO WORK."
ALL THE WAR BRIDES SPEAK SOME ENGLISH.
MANY WERE BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES AND SUFFERED HARDSHIPS DURING EARLY STAGES OF THE WAR.
THE SOLDIERS HAD ONE COMPLAINT: "THERE WAS A LOT OF ARMY RED TAPE WHEN IT CAME TO GETTING MARRIED. IT TOOK MONTHS TO GET FINAL PERMISSION."
OTHER SOLDIERS WITH WAR BRIDES INCLUDED SGT.CLIFFORD W.MCLAUGHLIN 22, OF (812 FOURTH ST.) ONAWA, WIS., WHO MET PYONG, 21 AT TAEGU, KOREA.
THE PLANE CARRYING THE SOLDIRS AND BRIDES STATESWARD IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE AT 3 P.M. TODAY (1 A.M. EST) AND WILL GO TO AN AIRBASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO, VIA HONOLULU. THE TRIP WILL REQUIRE 36 HOURS.
FJGG1153ACS NM

A6
(160)
LONDON, NOV 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL REFUSED TONIGHT TO PROMISE LEFT-WING LABORITES THAT HE WOULD ASK PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CONSULT BRITAIN BEFORE ANY ATOMIC WEAPONS MIGHT BE USED IN KOREA.
CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IT WOULD "NOT BE FITTING FOR ME TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT NOW ABOUT THE MATTERS ON WHICH I HOPE TO HAVE CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON."
THE REPLY SET OFF AN ANGRY FLURRY AMONG THE LEFT-WING LABOR PARTY GROUP. MRS. BARBARA CASTLE, WHO HAD ASKED CHURCHILL IF HE WOULD SEEK THE ASSURANCE, DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE ADJOURNMENT OF THE SCHEDULED ORDER OF BUSINESS.
SHE INSISTED SHE WANTED TO BRING UP "A DEFINITE MATTER OF URGENT PUBLIC IMPORTANCE--THE DANGER OF THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."
THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, W.S. MORRISON, RULED THE REQUEST OUT OF ORDER. "I CANNOT ACCEPT THIS AS A MATTER OF URGENT PUBLIC IMPORTANCE BECAUSE THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS STILL IN THE REALM OF THE HYPOTHETICAL AND COULD BE DISCUSSED AT ANY TIME," THE SPEAKER SAID.
DV422PES

NOV 21 1951

A174 (120)
LONDON, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL INDICATED TODAY HE WOULD DROP HIS PLAN FOR A SECRET SESSION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON DEFENSE.
MANY LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAD OPPOSED THE SECRET SESSION, SAYING IT WOULD BRING OUT NO NEW INFORMATION AND COULD BE USED TO GAG THE OPPOSITION.
CHURCHILL SAID TODAY HE HAD THOUGHT A SECRET SESSION "WOULD BE GENERALLY WELCOMED BY THE HOUSE AND WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST."
HE WAS INTERRUPTED BY OPPOSITION SHOUTS OF "NO."
CHURCHILL ADDED THAT "IF, HOWEVER, WE LEARN THROUGH THE USUAL CHANNELS AND OTHER CHANNELS THAT ANY LARGE BODY OF MEMBERS WOULD SOONER NOT HAVE THIS OPPORTUNITY FOR PRIVATE DISCUSSION ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST TO ALL OF US, I SHALL NOT PRESS MY SUGGESTIONS UPON THEM."
THE "USUAL CHANNELS" ARE CONSULTATION BETWEEN PARTY LEADERS.
TU1244PES

NOV 21 1951

A141(220)
WITH TOKYO ATROCITIES
LONDON, NOV. 20-(AP)-WAR SECRETARY ANTONY HEAD SAID TODAY LETTERS FROM BRITONS CAPTURED IN KOREA "STRESSED THEIR TREATMENT IS REASONABLY GOOD."
HEAD TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT HE HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE FATE OF BRITONS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE COMMUNISTS, BUT HE ADDED:
"LETTERS FROM THESE MEN TO THEIR RELATIONS, OF WHICH SOME 600 HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO OUR NOTICE, HAVE IN NEARLY EVERY CASE STRESSED THEIR TREATMENT IS REASONABLY GOOD, THAT SUITABLE CLOTHING AND ACCOMMODATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED, AND THAT FOOD IS ENOUGH TO EXIST ON.
"I AM SURE THE HOUSE SHARES MY VIEW AND HOPE THAT IF THE CURRENT ARMISTICE TALKS RESULT IN AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR THESE STATEMENTS WILL BE FOUND TO BE CORRECT."
HEAD WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY INFORMATION ON AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO THAT THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT ABOUT 6,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS DIED IN RED ATROCITIES.
"I WOULD RATHER NOT COMMENT ON THIS REPORT SO FAR AS IT CONCERNS AMERICAN SOLDIERS, BUT WHERE BRITISH SOLDIERS ARE CONCERNED, THERE IS SO FAR NO CONFIRMATION," REPLIED HEAD.
TU1122AES

A146 (160)
LONDON, NOV. 20-(AP)-WAR SECRETARY ANTONY (CORRECT) HEAD DENIED TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS CENSORSHIP IN KOREA DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BRITISH OR COMMONWEALTH CORRESPONDENTS.
HE WAS REPLYING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY LABORITES T.F. PEART AND TOM DRIBERG AND CONSERVATIVE RICHARD THOMPSON. THEIR QUESTIONS GREW OUT OF A RECENT REPORT IN THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHOSE KOREAN CORRESPONDENT SAID U.N. CENSORS FAILED TO PASS PROMPTLY A REPORT OF AN ACTION BY THE KINGS OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS.
"I AM SATISFIED THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE SUGGESTION THAT CENSORSHIP IS CARRIED OUT IN A SPIRIT OF BIAS OR DISCRIMINATION," SAID HEAD.
"THERE HAS BEEN REMARKABLY LITTLE CRITICISM OF AMERICAN FIELD CENSORSHIP IN KOREA BY CORRESPONDENTS IN THE THEATER.
"THIS MATTER HAS BEEN REPRESENTED TO THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BY THE CORRESPONDENT WHO SENT THE REPORT REFERRED TO AND I THINK NO FURTHER ACTION IS REQUIRED."
TU1110AES

B109 (Q) (380)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-GREECE PROPOSED TODAY THE ABOLITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS' SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS (UNSCOB), SET UP NEARLY SIX YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST THREATS AGAINST HER.

JEAN POLITIS, GREEK DELEGATE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, SAID THE GREEK PEOPLE HAD SO EXPANDED THEIR POSSIBILITIES OF RESISTING COMMUNISM THAT A RECURRENCE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES APPEARED "LESS AND LESS PROBABLE."

HOWEVER, HE JOINED FRANCE, MEXICO, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN ASKING THAT A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION BE ESTABLISHED TO KEEP WATCH FROM NEW YORK ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BALKS, WHERE YUGOSLAVIA HAS CHARGED HER COMINFORM NEIGHBORS WITH THREATENING TROUBLE.

THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION IS A GROUP OF 14 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, CREATED BY THE ACHESON PLAN FOR PEACE AS AN ORGANIZATION TO INVESTIGATE QUICKLY ANY THREATS TO THE PEACE IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD. SO FAR IT HAS NOT SENT OUT ANY PEACE OBSERVATION GROUPS.

RUSSIA AND POLAND ASKED TO SPEAK TO THE COMMITTEE TOMORROW IN ANSWER TO THE GREEK ACTION.

THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE HEARD BRAZIL, PERU, HAITI AND IRAN URGE PROGRESS ON THE ARMS PROPOSALS PUT UP BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND BRITAIN. THE COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, WAS FORCED TO CANCEL ITS AFTERNOON MEETING AND TOMORROW AFTERNOON'S MEETING BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF SPEAKERS.

THE CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LESTER B. PEARSON, IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW AND THEN DEPART FOR ROME, LEADING A GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS TO THE ROME MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL THIS WEEKEND.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL GO FRIDAY.

ACHESON PLANS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FROM ROME.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO THE WORLD MAY BE LIMITED, BUT WILL NOT BE ELIMINATED BY DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE WARNED THAT THE BIG POWERS MUST REALIZE THAT, UNLESS BUYING POWER IN THE WORLD IS ENLARGED, OVERPRODUCTION "CAN LEAD ONLY TO WAR OR INTENSE POVERTY."

DY240PES

NOV 21 1951

B43 Q

U.N.--BALKANS (340)

PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-GREECE AND THE WESTERN POWERS ANNOUNCED SUCCESS TODAY IN THE FIGHT TO CRUSH COMMUNIST GUERILLA THREATS IN GREECE BUT PROPOSED NEW MEASURES TO GUARD AGAINST CONTINUED DANGER IN THE REST OF THE BALKANS.

THEY CALLED FOR AN END TO THE SIX-YEAR-OLD U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS (UNSCOB) WITH 60 DAYS. THEY PROPOSED A NEW U.N. GROUP WHICH WOULD BE MESHED INTO THE U.N. SPECIAL "PEACE PATROL" MACHINERY.

CONCERN FOR THE EXPOSED POSITION OF YUGOSLAVIA SHOWED IN TALKS OF SUPPORTERS FOR THE MOVE.

RUSSIAN AND POLISH DEMANDS FOR TIME TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS AND TO SPEAK NOT EARLIER THAN TOMORROW HALTED PLANS FOR A QUICK VOTE AFTER NUMEROUS COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY LATIN-AMERICAN NATIONS, ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT OF THE PLAN.

IN THE PAST, THE ASSEMBLY HAS REJECTED SOVIET BLOC DEMANDS TO DISSOLVE UNSCOB.

JEAN POLITIS OF GREECE TOLD THE U.N. 60-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT CONTINUING UNSCOB WOULD NOW BE "AN ONEROUS BURDEN OUT OF

30.24-28555

PROPORTION TO THE DANGER INVOLVED. THE RESISTANCE OF THE GREEK PEOPLE TO INTERNAL THREATS HAS GROWN."

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB SAID THAT UNSCOB HAS BEEN ABUNDANTLY SUCCESSFUL AND BECAUSE "GREECE HAS BECOME MASTER IN HER OWN HOUSE" SHE NEED NOT BE THE OBJECT OF SPECIAL U.N. ATTENTION. HE ADDED:

"BUT WE THINK THAT SOME GUARD SHOULD BE KEPT ON THE GENERAL AREA. THEREFORE, FRANCE, GREECE, BRITAIN, THE U.S. AND MEXICO HAVE PROPOSED SETTING UP A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE UNDER THE U.N. FLAG TO SERVE IN THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION."

BEHJAMIN COHEN, U.S., SAID THAT THOUGH THE SITUATION OF GREECE HAS BEEN BETTERED, THE BALKAN AREA WAS STILL THREATENED BY AN ATTACK THAT MIGHT STRIKE AT SOME OTHER BORDER.

HE CREDITED IMPROVED YUGOSLAV-GREEK RELATIONS WITH MUCH OF THE PROGRESS. BUT HE ADDED THAT PEACE CONTROL TEAMS OUGHT TO BE READY TO MOVE INTO THE AREA ON THE INVITATION OF ANY COUNTRY THERE, IF THE NEED AROSE.

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHERE THE DANGER IS NOW IN THE BALKANS," HE SAID "OTHERS ARE EXPOSED TO THE GENERAL THREAT."

EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO GREECE, ADLY ANDROAS, CALLED FOR OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FOR BOTH RESOLUTIONS.

HE SAID:

"IN THE LAST WAR IT WAS OWING TO THE HEROIC STAND OF THE GREEK NATION THAT THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WAS ABLE TO KEEP ITS INTEGRITY, IT HELPED HOLD THE LINE FOR THE VICTORS AT ALAMEIN AND STALINGRAD."

SS856AES

B11 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (330)

NOV 21 1950

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV 20-(AP)-ROBERT BOOTHBY, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WOULDLTURN ITS BACK ON EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

BOOTHBY SPOKE AFTER AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN, IN A JOINT SESSION WITH DELEGATES OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, HAD PRODDED HIM FOR A CLEAR EXPRESSION FROM PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW GOVERNMENT.

"ENGLAND CANNOT JOIN A PURELY EUROPEAN POLITICAL FEDERATION," BOOTHBY SAID. "WESTERN EUROPE CANNOT BE MADE AN EFFECTIVE UNIT IN THE MODERN WORLD. IT CANNOT FEED ITSELF, NOR PROVIDE ITSELF WITH STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS."

INSTEAD, HE URGED FORMATION OF A "CENTRAL POLITICAL AUTHORITY" OR "DEMOCRATIC UNION" GROUPING TOGETHER WESTERN EUROPE, BRITAIN AND ITS COMMONWEALTH AND THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN IS THE ONLY POWER BELONGING TO ALL THREE--EUROPE, THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD AND THE COMMONWEALTH, HE ADDED.

"IN A CHOICE BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE COMMONWEALTH, 90 PER CENT OF OUR PEOPLE WOULD CHOOSE THE COMMONWEALTH," HE CONTINUED. "OUR ULTIMATE AIM IS AN ATLANTIC COMMUNITY RATHER THAN A EUROPEAN FEDERATION."

THE CONSQLTATIVE ASSEMBLY IS MADE UP OF DELEGATES CHOSEN BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF 15 EUROPEAN NATIONS BUT WHO SPEAK ONLY FOR THEMSELVES. IT INVITED A 14-MAN BIPARTISAN DELEGATION FROM THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS TO THIS JOINT SESSION AS A GESTURE OF COOPERATION.

IT WAS REP.HOWARD W.SMITH (D-VA.) AND REP.KENNETH KEATING (R-N.Y.)

WHO URGED BOOTHBY TO SAY WHETHER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WOULD BACK EUROPEAN FEDERATION. CHURCHILL HAS BEEN A LEADING ADVOCATE OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

PAUL HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM AND PAUL REYNAUD OF FRANCE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES PAY "UNITY BONUSES" TO COUNTRIES JOINING A EUROPEAN FEDERATION. TWO AMERICANS, SENATOR BRIEN MC MAHON (D-CONN) AND REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN.), ALSO SAID GREATER AMERICAN AID SHOULD BE GIVEN COUNTRIES WILLING TO FEDERATE.

MCMAHON RECALLED THIS IDEA HAD BEEN REJECTED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE MARSHALL PLAN BECAUSE AMERICAN LEADERS WERE AFRAID OF WHAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA MIGHT SAY.

JUDD ASSERTED SUCH A PROVISION SHOULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN INTO THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS FROM THE BEGINNING. HE SAID HE HAD FINALLY SECURED AN AMENDMENT TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, STATING U.S. AIMS IN EUROPE TO BE ECONOMIC UNIFICATION AND POLITICAL FEDERATION.

HE WARNED EUROPEANS OF THE FATE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND SAID THEIR CHOICE NOW IS "VOLUNTARY FEDERATION OR UNION BY INVOLUNTARY COMPULSION."

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A75

FIRST LEAD U.N. (500)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

NOV 21 1951

PARIS, NOV.20-(AP)-BRITISH AND RUSSIAN JOCKEYING FOR THE STAR SPEAKING POSITION FORCED A SUSPENSION OF DEBATE TODAY ON WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

BOTH BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WANT TO SPEAK LAST IN THE DISCUSSION OPENED YESTERDAY BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED THAT THE "VERY PROFOUND IMPRESSION" CREATED IN THE 60-MEMBER COMMITTEE BY ACHESON MADE VISHINSKY HESITATE TO ANSWER TOO QUICKLY. ACCORDING TO THIS VIEW, THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT TO APPEAR BEFORE THE WORLD AS SPURNING THE WESTERN PLAN WITHOUT CONSIDERABLE THOUGHT. VICE CARLO BLANCO OF CUBA

DESPITE PLEAS FROM COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN [redacted] FOR SPEAKERS, THE GROUP ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW AFTER BRIEF TALKS BY BRAZIL, PERU, HAITI AND IRAN ASKING THE BIG POWERS TO COMPOSE THEIR DIFFERENCES IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS ON THE WORLD.

MEANWHILE A WELTER OF UNCONFIRMED RUMORS OF SMALL POWER "MEDIATION EFFORTS" SWEPT THROUGH THE CORRIDORS OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT. COUNTRIES PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS TRYING TO FIND A WAY OF BREAKING THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK WERE ARGENTINA, CANADA, INDIA AND ISRAEL.

(IN NEW DELHI SOURCES CLOSE TO THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID INDIA, ISRAEL AND CANADA ARE SEEKING A COMPROMISE DISARMAMENT FORMULA, WITH INDIA ASKING FOR ABOLITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ALONG WITH REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.)

THE U.N.'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, SET UP TO HANDLE THE OVERFLOW OF WORK FROM THE REGULAR POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HEARD AN OPTIMISTIC REPORT TODAY ON THE SITUATION IN GREECE.

GREEK DELEGATE JOHN POLITIS TOLD THE GROUP HIS COUNTRY'S FIGHT TO PUT DOWN COMMUNIST GUERILLAS HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL AND ASKED THE U.N. TO END THE SIX-YEAR-OLD SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS (UNSCOB) WHICH HAS BEEN WATCHING THE SITUATION.

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB SAID THE COMMITTEE'S SUCCESS WAS "AN EXAMPLE OF WORK WELL DONE" AND HE WAS PLEASED THAT IT WAS "NOW NO LONGER NECESSARY."

BRITAIN, THE U.S., FRANCE, GREECE AND MEXICO, HOWEVER, ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO SET UP A NEW SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE U.N.'S PEACE OBSERVATION GROUP TO OBSERVE THE GREEK SITUATION FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. UNSCOB WORKED ON THE SCENE.

A76

U.N. COMMITTEE WORK IS EXPECTED TO BE INTERRUPTED FRIDAY FOR A PLENARY SESSION AT WHICH THREE MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL BE ELECTED.

CHILE AND PAKISTAN ARE BELIEVED SURE OF ELECTION, BUT A FIGHT IS EXPECTED BETWEEN GREECE, SUPPORTED BY THE U.S., AND A CANDIDATE FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, POSSIBLY WHITE RUSSIA.

THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS FORMALLY INTRODUCED IN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. IF ITS PATH TOWARD ADOPTION FOLLOWS THE TORTUOUS COURSE OF PAST ASSEMBLY MEASURES, IT MAY DRAW DEMANDS FOR AMENDMENT, REVISION, AND REWORDING, AND MAY EVEN HAVE TO CONTEND WITH COUNTER RESOLUTIONS.

AHEAD MAY BE SOME ROCKY GOING DURING WHAT IS EXPECTED TO BE LENGTHY CONSIDERATION OF ALL ASPECTS OF THE RESOLUTION. BUT THE WESTERN POWERS BELIEVE THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY WILL FINALLY APPROVE THEIR PROPOSAL.

WHAT THE SOVIET UNION THEN WOULD DO IS ANOTHER QUESTION. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MADE IT CLEAR YESTERDAY THAT ALL-- NOT JUST MOST--OF THE WORLD'S NATIONS MUST JOIN IN DISARMAMENT TO MAKE IT WORK.

ACHESON EXPLAINED IN DETAIL TO THE COMMITTEE HOW THE PLAN WOULD WORK. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO HAD INTRODUCED A RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, LISTENED INTENTLY AS THE AMERICAN OUTLINED THE WESTERN PLAN'S MAIN POINTS.

JULES MOCH OF FRANCE FOLLOWED ACHESON TO THE ROSTRUM, SPEAKING BRIEFLY IN SUPPORT OF THE PLAN.

THE PROPOSAL'S ESSENTIALS, AS OUTLINED BY ACHESON, WERE:

1. INTERNATIONAL INVENTORY AND CHECKUP OF ARMS AND ARMAMENTS--DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION.
2. STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT TO AGREED LEVELS OF ALL WEAPONS OF WAR, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC.
3. PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB.
4. CREATION OF SAFEGUARDS TO ENSURE THAT ALL NATIONS COMPLY WITH AGREEMENTS AND TO WARN THE WORLD OF ANY NATION NOT CARRYING THEM OUT.

THE BIG THREE PLAN WOULD HAVE PREPARATORY WORK FOR A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE DONE BY A 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. ON IT WOULD BE THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND CANADA.

ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA, WOULD BE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE.

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THE PROPOSAL CALLS FOR THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO BEGIN WORK WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION.

HA418AES

A179

PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL AND MADAME AURIOL TONIGHT ENTERTAINED DELEGATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT A RECEPTION IN ELYSEE PALACE.

TU102PES

A121

PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-A WHITE DOVE OF PEACE IN A BLUE CAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

THE BIRD ARRIVED BY MESSENGER. THE DELEGATION SAID IT HAD NO IDEA WHO SENT IT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY WAS PRESENTED WITH A DOVE LAST WEEK AS A SYMBOL OF WORLD UNION.

MK950AES

30.24-28557

A137

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN (480)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 20-(AP)-AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY CHALLENGED BRITISH CONSERVATIVES TO GIVE THEM A CLEAR CONCISE STATEMENT OF WINSTON CHURCHILL'S OFFICIAL POLICY TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY.

IN THE FIRST WORKING SESSION OF THE JOINT EUROPEAN-AMERICAN CONFERENCE, REP. HOWARD W. SMITH (D-VA.) AND REP. KENNETH KEATING (R-N.Y.) ASKED EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN TO EXPLAIN WHAT STEPS WOULD BE BACKED BY THEIR PEOPLES.

"WHAT ARE THE OFFICIAL VIEWS OF YOUR GOVERNMENTS, THE VIEWS BACKED BY YOUR PEOPLES?" SMITH INQUIRED. KEATING NOTED THAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN BLAMED IN THE PAST FOR THE FAILURE OF EUROPEAN NATIONS TO UNITE. LOOKING TO ROBERT BOOTHBY, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, HE SAID:

"I WOULD LIKE A STATEMENT FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM ON WHAT ITS ATTITUDE HAS BEEN, AND WHAT, IF ANY, CHANGES WE CAN NOW EXPECT."

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN A CROWDED MORNING SESSION WERE:

1. LORD LAYTON, BRITISH LIBERAL, DECLARED BRITAIN SHOULD JOIN BOTH THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION, AND THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY.

2. REP. HARRIS ELLSWORTH (R-ORE.) ACCUSED EUROPEAN NATIONS OF FAILING TO CARRY OUT ALL THEIR PLEDGES OF INTEGRATION UNDER THE AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

3. PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM URGED THE U.S. TO GRANT "UNITY BONUSES" TO COUNTRIES WILLING TO MELT SOME OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY IN A EUROPEAN UNION.

4. CARLO SCHMID, GERMAN SOCIALIST, CALLED FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN MILITARY PROTECTION AGAINST GERMANY'S BECOMING "THE SCORCHED EARTH OF TOMORROW."

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LEADING OFF FOR THE AMERICANS, SMITH TOLD EUROPEANS THAT THE U.S. DESIRES "COMPLETE UNIFICATION" AND THE FORMATION OF A "EUROPEAN FEDERATION."

"THAT IS THE IDEAL," SAID SMITH, "BUT IF THAT IS NOT IMMEDIATELY ATTAINABLE, WE WANT YOU TO DO WHAT IS PRACTICABLE."

HE SAID EUROPEANS SHOULD NOT ALWAYS THINK OF THE DIFFICULTIES IN FEDERATING, BUT SHOULD THINK MORE OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IF THEY FAILED TO UNITE.

"ALREADY MY COUNTRY HAS MADE GREAT SACRIFICES IN A FINANCIAL WAY-- WE HAVE TWICE INCREASED THE TAX BURDEN-- TO HELP YOU TOWARD THIS GOAL," COMMENTED SMITH.

SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) CALLED FOR "COMPLETE CANDOR" ON THE PART OF THE EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN WHO, HE SAID, NOW HAVE A "REMARKABLE OPPORTUNITY" TO SPEAK FRANKLY TO A UNIQUE CROSS SECTION OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS.

SPEAKING OF THE 14 AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN HERE FOR THE CONFERENCE, BENTON OBSERVED "WE ARE NOT ECONOMIC EXPERTS. WE HAVE NO STAFF WITH US. WE HAVE NOT BEEN BRIEFED ON TH DETAILS OF THE DOLLAR GAP PROBLEM. BUT THERE IS ONE THING WE ALL BELIEVE IN, AND THAT IS UNITY.

"WE ARE PERPLEXED BY THE LACK OF PROGRESS HERE," BENTON DECLARED.

LAYTON DEFENDED BRITAIN'S RECORD AS A FOUNDER MEMBER OF VARIOUS EUROPEAN ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE OEEC, THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION AND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE ITSELF.

BUT AS FOR JOINING A CONSTITUTIONAL FEDERATION, LAYTON SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOT NOW DO SO.

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"WE ARE A MAJOR EUROPEAN POWER, BUT WE ARE NOT MERELY A EUROPEAN POWER. WE IMPORT HALF OF OUR FOOD FROM ABROAD AND MOST OF THIS NOT FROM EUROPE X X X ."

WITH SEN.THEODORE F.GREEN (D-R.I.) IN THE CHAIR AS PRESIDING OFFICER, SPAAK WAS ABLE TO SPEAK FROM THE FLOOR AS BELGIAN DELEGATE.

HE SAID THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE A PRECISE IDEA OF WHAT IT WANTS IN EUROPE, AND BASE FUTURE AID PROGRAMS ACCORDINGLY.

"YOU SHOULD ADOPT EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AS A POSITIVE POLICY, AND SET THIS AS A CONDITION FOR EXTRA ALLOTMENTS OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THE LARGER ALLOTMENTS SHOULD GO TO THOSE NATIONS WILLING TO JOIN A FEDERATION OR UNION," SPAAK DECLARED.

SCHMID TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN THAT GERMANY FEARS BECOMING "THE SCORCHED EARTH" OF A FUTURE CONFLICT.

"EVEN WITH OUR MAXIMUM EFFORT, EUROPEAN STRENGTH ALONE IS NOT ENOUGH TO PROTECT US, AT LEAST NOT UNTIL 1954.

"WE ASK YOU TO SEND FORCES OVER WHICH WHEN JOINED WITH OUR MAXIMUM WOULD GIVE US A CHANCE," HE SAID.

B11AES

B48 Q (230)
PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-REP.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO THE WORLD MAY BE LIMITED BUT WILL NOT BE WASHED AWAY BY DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

MANSFIELD, A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., REPEATED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION TO EASE WORLD TENSION, WHICH WOULD LET THE U.S. "INVEST A PART OF THE RESOURCES WE MUST NOW ALLOCATE TO DEFENSE TO A LARGE-SCALE PROGRAM OF WORLD-WIDE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

MANSFIELD TOLD THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE DISCUSSING THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THAT "OUR ANSWER TO THOSE WHO SAY THAT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WILL BE A CASUALTY OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS A CLEAR AND EMPHATIC 'NO'."

BUT HE CLOSED HIS RECITAL OF THE PROJECTS TO WHICH THE U.S. HAS GIVEN MORE THAN $5.5 BILLION IN SIX YEARS WITH THESE WORDS:

"I HAVE TRIED TO MAKE CLEAR OUR DETERMINATION TO HELP CARRY FORWARD THE FIGHT AGAINST POVERTY, HUNGER, IGNORANCE AND DISEASE AS VIGOROUSLY AS POSSIBLE, IN THE FACE OF PRESENT REARMAMENT BURDENS AND PROSPECTIVE DIFFICULTIES.

"UNFORTUNATELY, WHAT WE CAN DO NOW IS SHARPLY LIMITED BY THE COST OF MAINTAINING DEFENSES TO PREVENT AGGRESSION AND WAR. IF THAT COST COULD BE REDUCEB, IFTHBRDEN OF REARMAMENT COULD BE LESSENED, NEW EMERGENCY AND NEW RESOURCES WOULD BE LIBERATED FOR GREATLY ENLARGED PROGRAMS OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT."

THE SUM HE MENTIONED GIVEN IN U.S. LOANS AND GRANTS WAS OVER AND ABOVE FUNDS THE U.S. PAID INTO THE WORLD BANK.

MANSFIELD SAID THE U.S. REALIZED OUTRIGHT GRANTS OF MONEY WOULD HAVE TO BE CONTINUED TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, BUT THAT IT OPPOSED ANY NEW AGENCY PROPOSED FOR THAT PURPOSE. EXISTING ORGANS COULD HANDLE IT, HE SAID.

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G921AES

B94 Q (280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV.20)

(ADVANCE)..PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV 21-(AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO SAID TONIGHT THAT BIG FOUR DISCUSSIONS PROPOSED BY A NUMBER OF DELEGATES TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE HELD "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS" MEETING IN PARIS.

THE PHILIPPINES' FOREIGN SECRETARY GAVE HIS VIEWS ON A RECORDED PROGRAM "UNITED--OR NOT?" BROADCAST AND TELEVISED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. IT WAS RECORDED BEFORE HE LEFT SUNDAY FOR MANILA.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WOULD DO ANY GOOD, ROMULO SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS NOW MEETING IN PARIS. THE UNITED NATIONS IS AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO PEACE. WHY DO WE HAVE TO GET OTHER FIGURES TO DISCUSS MATTERS THAT ARE WITHIN THE PROVINCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DISCUSS? EITHER WE BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS IS USEFUL OR WE DO NOT. I FEEL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, NOW MEETING HERE, CAN VERY WELL HANDLE THESE QUESTIONS. IF THE LEADERS OF THE BIG THREE OR THE BIG FOUR ARE WILLING TO COME HERE--FINE, LET THEM COME HERE, BUT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS THESE DIFFERENCES MUST BE DECIDED AND COMPOSED."

ROMULO SAID HE HOPED HIS PEOPLE COULD BE CONVINCED TO RATIFY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY "WHICH I SIGNED WITH A PAIN IN MY HEART."

"BUT I FEEL THAT WE HAVE ONE COMMON ENEMY AND THAT IS COMMUNISM," HE ADDED. "WE SHOULD DO EVERYTHING TO FIGHT THE ENEMY AND TO WIN THAT FIGHT. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE ONLY WAY TO BRING JAPAN INTO A SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IN THEHPACIFIC AREA IS TO HAVE A PEACE TREATY SIGNED. THAT IS ONE OF THE REASONS, WHY, WITH THE OPPOSITION OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE, WE HAD TO SIGN A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY, NOV.20)

G118PES

NOV 21 1951

A209
AMS BUDGET (320)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, NOV.20-(AP)-A PERSONAL FRIEND OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL THE GENERAL WILL RUN FOR THE PRESIDENCY AND DECLARED THAT IF HE RUNS, IT WILL BE ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET.

FRESH FROM AN HOUR'S CONFERENCE WITH THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, SEN. FRANK CARLSON (R-KANS) SAID:

"IF GEN. EISENHOWER RUNS FOR PRESIDENT IT WILL BE ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET. THERE IS NO QUESTION--THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY QUESTION--ABOUT THAT. I AM HOPEFUL THAT THE SITUATION WILL BE SUCH THAT HE WILL BE AVAILABLE."

THIS HOUR'S TALK WAS PERHAPS THE LONGEST SESSION THAT EISENHOWER HAS HAD WITH ANY VISITING EDITOR OR POLITICIAN IN RECENT WEEKS. CARLSON WAS ASKED POINT BLANK AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS AFTER THE INTERVIEW AS TO WHETHER THEY HAD TALKED POLITICS

"KANSANS NEVER MEET BUT THAT THEY GET INTO POLITICS," CARLSON REPLIED.

OTHER KANSANS IN PARIS SAID CARLSON IS ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSEST PERSONAL AND POLITICAL FRIENDS AND ADVISORS, RANKING NEXT TO MILTON EISENHOWER, THE GENERAL'S BROTHER, AND ROY A. ROBERTS, PRESIDENT OF THE KANSAS CITY STAR.

CARLSON MADE A POINT OF HIS FRIENDSHIP DURING THE NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE HAD KNOWN THE EISENHOWER FAMILY FOR MANY YEARS.

"THE EISENHOWERS ARE A GREAT KANSAS FAMILY," HE SAID, "AND KANSAS IS PROUD OF THEM."

CARLSON WAS ONLY ONE OF MANY TRAVELERS WHO SAW EISENHOWER TODAY, BUT HE IS THE ONLY ONE WHO INDICATED THAT POLITICS WAS BROUGHT UP.

A PARTY OF TOURING NEWSPAPERMEN BROUGHT TO EUROPE BY THE ARMY TO LOOK AT DEFENSE PREPARATIONS HERE GOT A REGULAR "PATTERN" TALK. THEY WERE GIVEN A DETAILED BRIEFING ON MILITARY PLANS AND WISHES BY GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

THEN EISENHOWER GAVE THEM JUST SUCH A TALK AS HE HAS MADE PUBLICLY SEVERAL TIMES: THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WILL SUCCEED BECAUSE IT HAS TO, AND ENLIGHTENEED SELF-INTEREST IN THE WEST DEMANDS THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM BE SUPPORTED.

NOT ONE OF THE VISITORS POSED A POLITICAL QUESTION, THEY SAID AFTERWARD. NONE WANTED TO GO ON RECORD, BUT SEVERAL SAID THEY WERE SURE EISENHOWER WOULD RUN AND HAD SOMEHOW INDICATED THAT TO SOME OF HIS FRIENDS. ONE REPORTED THE TALK EISENHOWER GAVE THEM "SOUNDED LIKE A POLITICAL SPEECH."

W252PES

A72
PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-A SENATOR FROM GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HOME STATE OF KANSAS SAID TODAY THAT IF THE GENERAL RUNS FOR PRESIDENT, "IT WILL BE ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET."

SEN.FRANK CARLSON, HIMSELF A REPUBLICAN, MADE THIS STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT SHAPE HEADQUARTERS RIGHT AFTER AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH EISENHOWER.

ASKED IF THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD RUN FOR PRESIDENT HAD COME UP, CARLSON SAID:

"KANSANS NEVER MEET BUT THAT THEY GET INTO POLITICS."

G731AES

CARLSON SAID:
"IF GENERAL EISENHOWER RUNS FOR PRESIDENT, IT WILL BE ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET. THERE IS NO QUESTION--THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY QUESTION ABOUT THAT.
"I AM HOPEFUL THAT THE SITUATION WILL BE SUCH THAT HE WILL BE AVAILABLE."

THEN CARLSON ADDED:
"HOWEVER, HIS JOB IS IN EUROPE UNTIL HE GETS THE THING UNDERWAY. THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND ABOUT THAT."
CARLSON HAS BEEN ON A PRIVATE VISIT TO EUROPE WITH HIS WIFE. HE SAID EISENHOWER "IS DOING A SPLENDID JOB AND THIS I KNOW FROM THE OBSERVATIONS I HAVE MADE IN THE EIGHT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH I HAVE VISITED SO FAR."
HE CONTINUED:
"I HAVE BEEN VERY PLEASED WITH THE CONXIDENCE THAT THESE COUNTRIES HAVE IN THE GENERAL, AND WITH THE BRIEFING I HAVE HAD FROM HIM THIS MORNING."
W20SAES

A26
NOV 21 1951
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (240)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VOTED ITS CONFIDENCE IN REMIER RENE PLEVEN'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ON THE ISSUE OF LIMITED AUSTERITY FOR DEFENSE, ~~257 TO 229.~~ 246 to 228.
AS THE BUDGET SHAPES UP, FRANCE WILL SPEND ABOUT $2,700,000,000 FOR HER PARTNERSHIP IN REARMAMENT IN 1952.
PLEVEN'S MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION GOVERNENT HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, (MRP) AND OF CONSERVATIVE-MINDED SMALLER GROUPS IN THE TEST.
VOTING IN OPPOSITION WERE THE COMMUNISTS, THE SUPPORTERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE AND A SCATTERING OF NON CONFORMISTS. THE SOCIALISTS ABSTAINED.
BEFORE THE VOTE, THE TALL, BESPECTACLED PREMIER APPEALED PERSONALLY TO THE DEPUTIES TO AVOID EMBARRASSING FRANCE BY POLITICAL SQUABBLES JUST WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS IS MEETING IN PARIS AND THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IS ABOUT TO CONVENE IN ROME. HE WARNED THE ASSEMBLY NO ALTERNATE CABINET WAS IN SIGHT.
THERE HAS BEEN TALK IN RECENT DAYS THAT A RIGHT-WING COALITION MIGHT BE FORMED WHICH WOULD BRING DE GAULLISTS INTO THE CABINET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FIVE YEARS. PLEVEN CONSIDERS THIS IMPOSSIBLE.
"YOU CAN VOTE FOR OR AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "BUT YOU CANNOT WASH YOUR HANDS LIKE PONTIUS PILATE AND MAKE A PRETENSE OF BEING NEUTRAL. X X X
"THE HOUR OF DECISION HAS COME."
HE STROKE FROM THE ROSTRUM TO THE APPLAUSE OF THE CENTER BENCHES.
THE ASSEMBLY VOTE ENABLES PLEVEN'S CABINET TO STAY IN POWER.
IT INDORSES THE PLAN, OUTLINED FRIDAY BY FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER, FOR A HEAVY CUT IN IMPORTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. THE TOTAL FOR THE YEAR IS TO BE LIMITED TO $500 MILLION. COTTON, TOBACCO, GASOLINE AND WOOD PULP FOR NEWSPRINT ARE AMONG THE PRODUCTS AFFECTED. MAYER ALSO CALLED FOR A TAX INCREASE OF ALMOST $600 MILLION, INCLUDING A NEW LEVY ON EXCESS PRIFITS.
DY536PES

A193
FIRST LEAD FRENCH
PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT FROM THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
THE ASSEMBLY ENDORSED PLEVEN'S PROGRAM OF LIMITED AUSTERITY HE SAYS IS NEEDED TO PAY FOR A FULL PARTNERSHIP IN DEFENSE OF THE WEST.
THE VOTE WAS 247 TO 229 FOR PLEVEN'S MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION. AGAINST PLEVEN WERE THE COMMUNISTS, THE SUPPORTERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE AND A SCATTERING OF MAVERICKS.
HE HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) WHICH IS LEFT OF CENTER, AND OF SMALLER GROUPS WHO LEAN FARTHER TOWARDS CONSERVATISM. THE SOCIALISTS ABSTAINED.
THE VOTE ENABLES THE PLEVEN CABINET TO STAY IN POWER. IT ALSO ENDORSES THE PLAN, OUTLINED BY FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER ON FRIDAY, FOR A HEAVY CUT IN IMPORTS THAT MUST BE PURCHASED WITH HARD-TO-GET DOLLARS. MAYER HAD ALSO CALLED FOR A 200 BILLION (B) FRANC (NEARLY $600 MILLION) TAX INCREASE, INCLUDING A NEW LEVY ON EXCESS PROFITS.
(NO PICKUP).
W211PES

A145
NOV 21 1951
(125)
PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET APPEARED TODAY IN SERIOUS DANGER OF COLLAPSE.
THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MET TO BEGIN DEBATE AND EVENTUALLY VOTE ON A MOTION OF CONFIDENCE IN THE POLICIES OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S RIGHT-OF-CENTER COALITION CABINET. PLEVEN'S PLANS TO CUT DOLLAR IMPORTS-- A MOVE WHICH MEANS MORE AUSTERITY FOR FRENCHMEN-- IS THE BIG ISSUE.
JUST BEFORE THE SESSION BEGAN THE SOCIALISTS-- WHOSE SUPPORT PLEVEN BADLY NEEDS-- VOTED 60 TO 35 AMONG THEMSELVES TO ABSTAIN. THE SOCIALISTS ARE NOT IN THE CABINET.
ANOTHER SMALLER, BUT KEY PARTY, THE PEASANTS, ANNOUNCED THEIR MEMBERS COULD VOTE AS THEY INDIVIDUALLY CHOSE. THIS WAS ANOTHER BLOW AT PLEVEN.
THERE WERE REPORTS PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL WAS TRYING TO FIND SOME WAY OF GETTING PLEVEN TO STAY ON IN OFFICE EVEN IF HE GETS AN ADVERSE VOTE.
TU1107AES

X39.3'

A21
NIGHT LEAD
MARSEILLE, NOV 20-(AP)-FRENCH VOLUNTEERS FOR KOREA CLASHED WITH COMMUNISTS AGAIN TONIGHT AND POLICE HAD TO USE SMOKE GRENADES TO BREAK UP THE FIGHT.
THE VOLUNTEERS, WHO HAVE BEEN KEPT IN THIS BIG PORT CITY SINCE THEIR SHIP RETURNED HER WITH ENGINE TROUBLE A FEW DAYS AGO, DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND OUTSIDE THE OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER LA MARSEILLAISE.
THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS HAD CALLED THE MEN BOUND FOR KOREA "MERCENARIES."
DY521PES

A119
MARSEILLE, FRANCE, NOV 20-(AP)-FIGHTS BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND FRENCH VOLUNTEER TROOPS FOR KOREA BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT IN THIS BIG PORT CITY. TWO SOLDIERS WERE INJURED.
ON THE PREVIOUS NIGHT ABOUT 200 OF THE SOLDIERS HAD RANSACKED A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS. THE COMMUNISTS OPPOSE SENDING TROOPS TO KOREA.
MK946AES

A194

BORDEAUX, FRANCE, NOV.20-(AP)-COMMANDED BY BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, EIGHTEEN B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ARRIVED TODAY TO HELP MAN THE FIRST U.S. TACTICAL AIR UNIT ON FRENCH SOIL SINCE THE WAR. THE FIRST TWELVE B-26'S ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY.

THE PLANES ARE OF THE 126TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP. ALLEN IS FORMER COMMANDER OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD IN MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, ILLINOIS AND MISSOURI.

ALLEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE ARE NOT HERE AS OCCUPIERS, BUT WE CAME INVITED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO SUPPORT THE EFFORT OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS."

THE UNIT WILL TOTAL 2,000 MEN WHEN ALL THE PLANES ARE HERE.

W155PES

B1 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NATO (350)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV 20-(AP)-CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS DECIDED TODAY TO URGE THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO SETTLE THE SIZE, SHAPE AND LEADERSHIP OF MEDITERRANEAN, ATLANTIC OCEAN AND MIDDLE EAST DEFENSES EARLY IN 1952.

MEETING AS A COMMITTEE, THE MILITARY MEN ARE PREPARING FOR TALKS BY THE FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL MEETING BEGINNING HERE SATURDAY.

ITALY'S POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY LAID PLANS FOR A PROPAGANDA RALLY TO COINCIDE WITH THE COUNCIL OPENING.

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THE REDS' IDEA SEEMED CLEAR.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA POINTED TO THE RAMPAGING FLOOD-WATERS WHICH ARE DESOLATING PARTS OF THE PO RIVER VALLEY AND DECLARED THAT ITALY, "STRUCK BY DISASTER, CANNOT BE HOST TO A COUNCIL OF WAR."

THE ROME GOVERNMENT HAS ALERTED ITS SPECIAL ANTI-RIOT POLICE SQUADS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE ITSELF MADE LITTLE HEADWAY OVER THE PROJECTED COMMAND STRUCTURES IN THE ATLANTIC, THE MIDDLE EAST AND MEDITERRANEAN.

BRITAIN, ON PAPER, IS COMMITTED TO THE IDEA OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL HEADING THE ATLANTIC SETUP. IN TURN A BRITISH SOLDIER--PROBABLY GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON--HAS BEEN TABBED FOR THE TOP JOB IN THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

BUT BRITAIN WANTS THE ATLANTIC AND MIDDLE EAST APPOINTMENTS AGREED ON AND ANNOUNCED TOGETHER. THE BRITISH MEMBER OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE MADE THAT CLEAR TODAY.

QUALIFIED AMERICAN SOURCES REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES INSISTED THE TWO PROBLEMS BE LOOKED AT SEPARATELY AND NOT AS THE SORT OF PACKAGE-DEAL THE BRITISH WANT.

THE CHIEFS OF STAFF ALSO WEIGHED JUST WHERE GREECE AND TURKEY ARE TO FIT INTO THE BIG ALLIED PICTURE WHEN THEY JOIN THE ALLIANCE NEXT YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE AGREED THAT GREEK TERRITORY AND GREEK RESOURCES ARE TO BE PLACED UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

TURKEY'S STATUS IS PROVING MORE DIFFICULT TO SETTLE.

SOME NATIONS, LED BY BRITAIN, ARGUED IN FAVOR OF TURKEY STAYING OUT OF EISENHOWER'S COMMAND. THEY WANTED TURKEY TO BECOME A BULWARK OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM TO BE BUILT UP UNDER NATO'S WING.

THE UNITED STATES WAS SAID TO FAVOR A DUAL ROLE FOR TURKEY-PARTLY UNDER EISENHOWER AND PARTLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARRANGEMENTS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE ALSO DISCUSSED PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE STANDARDIZATION OF ALLIED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT. BEFORE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS AN EXPERTS' REPORT ON A STANDARDIZATION PROGRAM LAID DOWN TWO YEARS AGO.

SLOW PROGRESS WAS REPORTED IN GETTING WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT UNIFORM, INFORMANTS SAID. THEY WOULD DISCLOSE NO DETAILS.

P408PES

A68 (400)

NATO

ROME, NOV 20-(AP)-THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MET TODAY IN ROME'S FORT ITALICO, ON THE BANKS OF THE ANCIENT TIBER, TO STUDY FURTHER PLANS FOR DEFENDING THE WEST.

AS THE AGGREGATION OF TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES GATHERED, THE COMMUNIST PRESS UNLEASHED AN ATTACK AGAINST THE MEETING. MANY NEW SIGNS IN CHALK ON THE STREETS BLOSSOMED OUT DURING THE NIGHT, SAYING "NO TO WAR."

LOOMING LARGE OVER THE DISCUSSION AT THE NATO MEETING WAS GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SCALED-DOWN PLANS TO PUSH FIRST FOR A COMBAT-READY INTERNATIONAL FORCE BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR RATHER THAN THE LARGER ARMY ORIGINALLY ENVISIONED FOR 1954.

THE COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF 11 NATO NATIONS AND A CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVE OF ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMY, WILL PORE OVER 13 REPORTS ON THE TENTATIVE PLANS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS AMONG THOSE MEETING.

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THE GROUP WILL ROUND UP THEIR FINDINGS ON FRIDAY FOR PRESENTATION TO THE NATO COUNCIL, WHICH MEETS HERE SATURDAY.

THERE WAS KEEN SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE THAT WHEN GEN. EISENHOWER PRESENTS HIS PROGRESS REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON MONDAY, HE MAY HINT HOW MUCH LONGER HE EXPECTS TO REMAIN THE SUPREME COMMANDER--AND THUS GIVE A POSSIBLE CLUE AS TO HIS PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRATIONS.

THE GENERAL BELIEF HERE WAS THAT FEW MAJOR DECISIONS WOULD EMERGE FROM THE COUNCIL SESSIONS. A MORE IMPORTANT MEETING IS EXPECTED IN LATE JANUARY, WHEN THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE JUST WHAT MILITARY FORCES THE NATO MEMBERS CAN ASSEMBLE.

BY THEN, THEY ALSO SHOULD KNOW HOW MUCH U.S. AID IS NEEDED TO CLOSE THE GAP BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE'S PROMISES AND HER ABILITY TO FULFILL THEM.

TODAY'S COMMITTEE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER:

1. THE PROBLEM OF THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER.
2. WHAT PLACE TURKEY AND GREECE WILL TAKE IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP. BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO JOIN NATO.
3. THE QUESTION OF AN OVERALL MEDITERRANEAN COMMANDER.
4. THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, INCLUDING THE EFFECTS THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH CRISIS WILL HAVE ON IT.
5. THE ENGLISH CHANNEL COMMAND.
6. WHETHER TO BRING THE ITALIAN NAVY UP TO FULL TREATY LIMIT STRENGTH.

BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO BE TRYING TO LINK THE QUESTION OF THE ATLANTIC COMMANDER AND THE OVERALL MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND INTO ONE BARGAINING UNIT, HOLDING OUT FOR ONE OF THE TWO.

THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO INSIST THEY BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY, ARGUING THAT THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET AND THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WILL CONSTITUTE THE BULK OF AVAILABLE FORCES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE THEATERS.

G717AES

B20 Q

NIGHT LEAD FAO (280)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, NOV 20-(AP)-ISRAEL ASKED THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION TODAY TO HELP RESTORE ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE JEWISH STATE AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BENEFIT, SAID MISHE ISHAI, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO ITALY. ISHAI TOLD THE FAO THAT "THE GREAT POSSIBILITIES FOR COOPERATION IN OUR REGION HAVE NOT YET BEEN ACCOMPLISHED."

30.24- 28561

ISRAEL IS GOING AHEAD WITH IRRIGATION PLANS AND WATER DEVELOPMENT "WHICH COULD AND SHOULD BE BENEFICIAL ALSO TO THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES IN OUR REGION," HE TOLD DELEGATES HERE FROM 65 NATIONS.

"WE REGRET THAT THIS COOPERATION HAS NOT YET COME INTO BEING. IT IS NEEDED, NOT ONLY IN WATER DEVELOPMENT BUT IN THE WHOLE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE SAID HE HOPED THE FAO WOULD BRING ITS EFFORTS TO BEAR TOWARD THIS GOAL.

WILHELM NIKLAS, WEST GERMANY'S FEDERAL MINISTER FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE HIS COUNTRY WAS ONLY BEGINNING TO EMERGE FROM ITS PERIOD OF GREAT WANT AND WAS NOW MAKING PROGRESS AGAINST HANDICAPS.

AMONG THESE HE LISTED THE LOSS TO WEST GERMANY'S LARGE URBAN POPULATIONS OF THE FOOD FROM AGRICULTURAL EASTERN GERMANY, AND SERIOUS SHORTAGES IN FARMING EQUIPMENT.

THAILAND'S MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, PHRA CHUANG KASHETRA, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT RICE PRODUCTION THROUGHOUT ASIA HAD NOT COME UP TO HOPES THIS YEAR, AND THE SITUATION WAS ALARMING. HE URGED GREATER FAO EFFORTS TO BOOST NEXT YEAR'S SUPPLY.

TRAN VAN KHA, MINISTER OF ECONOMY OF VIET NAM, SAID THAT AFTER WEATHERING THE FIRST HARD POSTWAR YEARS "WITH THE GREAT HELP OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUR FRIEND, FRANCE," VIET NAM IS NOW MOVING STEADILY TOWARD A MORE SOUND ECONOMIC POSITION.

HE SAID LAST YEAR VIET NAM HAD BEEN ABLE TO PRODUCE ENOUGH RICE FOR HER OWN PEOPLE AND STILL EXPORT AS MUCH AS SHE WAS ABLE TO BUY JUTE BAGS TO HOLD.

ME6PES

NOV 21 1951

A135

(340)

ROME, NOV. 20-(AP)-CHARLES F. BRANNAN, U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, SAID TODAY THAT EFFORTS OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) ARE PART OF A DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT MUST CONTINUE "WHILE MAN LIVES ON THIS EARTH."

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE SIXTH WORLD FAO CONFERENCE, BRANNAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS IMMENSE EFFORT HAD BEEN HANDICAPPED "AT A TIME WHEN A CONSIDERABLE SHARE OF THE RESOURCES OF MANY NATIONS MUST BE DIRECTED TOWARD MILITARY DEFENSE PROGRAMS."

BUT HE TOLD DELEGATES FROM 65 NATIONS THAT THE NEED FOR INCREASED FOOD PRODUCTION AND BETTER DISTRIBUTION IN THE WORLD MUST NOT BE REGARDED AS AN ADDITION TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM BUT AS PART OF IT.

IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, FOOD PRODUCTION IS THE GREATEST IN HISTORY, EXPORTS ARE HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR AND WILL BE EVEN LARGER NEXT YEAR.

HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES "IS SUCCEEDING IN ITS EFFORT TO PRODUCE AN ABUNDANCE OF FOOD EVEN AT THE PEAK OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION."

BRANNAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD SET THREE OBJECTIVES:

TO MEET THE UNITED STATES DOMESTIC NEED FOR FOOD BOTH FOR CIVILIANS AND ITS ARMED FORCES; TO PRODUCE THE MOST POSSIBLE FOR EXPORT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN NEED; "TO MAINTAIN ADEQUATE RESERVES OF STORABLE COMMODITIES AGAINST HAZARDS OF WEATHER OR UNFORESEEABLE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS X X X AS A SAFEGUARD TO OTHER NATIONS AS WELL AS OURSELVES.

"I CAN REPORT THAT IN THE YEAR JUST ENDING WE HAVE FULLY ACHIEVED THE FIRST TWO OF THOSE OBJECTIVES. PROGRESS TOWARD THE THIRD-- BUILDING ADEQUATE RESERVES-- STILL LEAVES MUCH TO BE DESIRED."

HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT "TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FOR 1951 WILL BE THE HIGHEST EVER ACHIEVED IN THE UNITED STATES X X X ABOUT 40 PER CENT GREATER THAN THE AVERAGE PRODUCTION FOR THE PRE-WAR PERIOD FROM 1935 TO 1939.

"OUR POPULATION HAS INCREASED ABOUT ONE-FIFTH SINCE THEN; THE FOOD NEEDS OF OUR ARMED FORCES HAVE RISEN FROM A NEGLIGIBLE AMOUNT TO NEARLY FOUR PER CENT OF OUR TOTAL SUPPLY; OUR FOOD EXPORTS HAVE INCREASED FOUR-FOLD; AND YET OUR LARGER CIVILIAN POPULATION HAS HAD MORE FOOD PER PERSON."

BRANNAN SAID THE UNITED STATES FOOD EXPORTS IN THE YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE TOTALED 20,000,000 TONS-- ONE FOURTH HIGHER THAN THE PREVIOUS YEAR. HE ADDED:

"GIVEN AVERAGE WEATHER, WE EXPECT TOTAL AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT YEAR TO SURPASS EVEN THE CURRENT YEAR'S ALL-TIME HIGH."

TU1031AES

B5 (Q)

KX

ROME, NOV 20-(AP)-MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS FROM JAPAN, NEPAL, LAOS AND ARGENTINA IN THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE U.S. WILL BE VOTED ON TOMORROW.

MOST DELEGATES HERE FOR FAO'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE PREDICTED THE FOUR NATIONS WOULD EASILY BE GIVEN THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY FOR ADMISSION.

P419PES

NOV 21 1951

A87

(360)

ROME, NOV.20-(AP)-TEXAS OIL MILLIONAIRE GLENN MCCARTHY LEFT TODAY FOR PARIS, WHERE HE EXPECTS TO CLOSE A DEAL FOR OIL RIGHTS TO MORE THAN SIX MILLION ACRES IN THE RED SEA AREA OF EGYPT.

MCCARTHY CONFIRMED HE PLANS TO BUY A CONTROLLING 51 PER CENT INTEREST IN THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM OIL CO. OF EGYPT. THE COMPANY HAS OIL CONCESSIONS COVERING 121 LOTS OF 60 SQUARE MILES EACH IN EGYPT.

BEFORE THE DEAL COULD BECOME EFFECTIVE, THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT WOULD HAVE TO AMEND AN EXISTING LAW REQUIRING THAT EGYPTIANS HOLD A MAJORITY INTEREST IN ANY COMPANY EXPLOITING THE NATION'S OIL RESERVE.

A SECRET MEETING OF THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT WILL BE HELD SHORTLY TO CONSIDER CHANGING THE LAW, IT WAS LEARNED.

MCCARTHY SAID HE COULD NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS ON HIS MEETING LATER TODAY IN PARIS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE EGYPTIAN COMPANY. NEITHER WOULD HE REVEAL THE AMOUNT INVOLVED IN THE DEAL.

"A LOT OF MONEY," HE SAID "HOW MUCH, I CANNOT SAY RIGHT NOW."

MCCARTHY SAID HE HAS PRESENTED A LIST OF 16 CONDITIONS TO THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT TO BE FULFILLED BEFORE HE CAN BEGIN EXPLOITING THE OIL LAND.

"FIRST OF ALL, THE PRESENT LAW MUST BE CHANGED," HE SAID. "NO OUTSIDER CAN OPERATE IF THE MAJORITY OF THE OIL RIGHTS ARE OWNED BY THE EGYPTIANS."

MCCARTHY SAID THE EGYPTIANS ALSO MUST CONSIDER CHANGING PRESENT LAWS SO AN INVESTOR CAN TAKE HIS MONEY OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

"WHEN YOU PUT A LOT OF MONEY INTO AN INVESTMENT," HE SAID, "YOU SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE SOME OF IT OUT."

MCCARTHY SAID HE FOUND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS "VERY CO-OPERATIVE" ON HIS VISIT TO CAIRO LAST WEEK.

A88

INCLUDED IN THE OIL LAND ARE 17 LOTS STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY WAS EXPLOITING, HE SAID.

"STANDARD HAS SOME MISCONCEPTION THAT THOSE LOTS WERE CONFISCATED. THAT IS NOT SO. I WOULD NOT GO INTO CONFISCATED LAND."

MCCARTHY SAID THAT "FOR THE MOST PART THAT AREA HAS NOT BEEN DEVELOPED."

HE ADDED THAT THE ROYALTIES FROM THE OIL CONCESSIONS WOULD BE "VERY BENEFICIAL" TO THE EGYPTIANS.

STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY STOPPED OIL EXPLORATION IN SINAI AND SOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL A YEAR AGO BECAUSE IT COULD NOT GET ACCEPTABLE TERMS FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THE COMPANY, WHICH OPERATED AS STANDARD OIL OF EGYPT, GAVE UP AFTER SPENDING $12 MILLION AND LEAVING BEHIND $1 MILLION WORTH OF EQUIPMENT.

REPORTEDLY ONE OF THE REASONS STANDARD PULLED OUT WAS ITS OBJECTION TO THE EGYPTIAN LAW REQUIRING THAT 51 PER CENT OF STOCK IN ANY FOREIGN COMPANY MUST BE OWNED BY EGYPTIANS.

W830AES

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B18 Q

KX

PRECEDE ROME DAY (450)

PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-TEXAS MILLIONAIRE OILMAN GLENN MCCARTHY ARRIVED IN PARIS TONIGHT TO BEGIN TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS CONCERNING POSSIBLE EXPLOITATION OF AN OIL LEASE IN EGYPT.

MCCARTHY SAID HE EXPECTED TO REMAIN HERE TWO OR THREE DAYS AND WOULD MEET WITH THE EGYPTIANS TOMORROW.

IN CAIRO, TURCOM PAPZIAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY, SAID MCCARTHY PLANS TO INVEST "FROM SIX TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS" IN THE EXPLOITATION OF EGYPTIAN FIELDS. THE TALKS HERE, PAPZIAN SAID, WILL BE A CONTINUATION OF CONFERENCES HELD IN CAIRO LAST WEEK.

PAPZIAN SAID MCCARTHY HAD AGREED TO CONCLUDE A DEAL WHICH WOULD PUT HIM IN CONTROL OF 51 PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY'S SHARES IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS MCCARTHY'S CONDITIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THESE CONDITIONS IS TO BE MADE BY NEXT JAN. 31, HE CONTINUED.

"OTHERWISE, MCCARTHY WILL TURN HIS ATTENTION TO ANOTHER OIL DEAL IN ARGENTINA."

PAPZIAN AND OTHER OIL INDUSTRY SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID THERE IS A STRONG CHANCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ACCEPT MCCARTHY'S CONDITIONS. THEY ARE BEING SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHO WILL DECIDE WHETHER NECESSARY CHANGES IN THE EGYPTIAN LAWS ARE CONSTITUTIONAL AND SHOULD BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT.

THE MAIN CONDITIONS MCCARTHY PRESENTED ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE:

1. THAT EGYPT PERMIT EXPORT OF ALL CRUDE OIL EXTRACTED WHICH IS NOT PURCHASED BY THE GOVERNMENT.
2. THAT MCCARTHY BE PERMITTED TO TAKE OUT OF EGYPT THE DIVIDENDS ON HIS SHARES.
3. THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAIVE RESTRICTIONS ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO GIVE MCCARTHY A VOTING MAJORITY.
4. THAT THE GOVERNMENT EXTEND THE COMPANY'S EXPLOITATION CONCESSIONS FROM 25 TO 30 YEARS.
5. THAT THE GOVERNMENT GIVE APPROPRIATE GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE REQUISITION OF THE COMPANY'S MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.
6. THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLEDGE NOT TO RAISE THE PRESENT RATE OF ROYALTIES IN THE FUTURE.

THE COMPANY PRESENTLY HAS CONCESSIONS COVERING 121 LOTS OF 60 SQUARE MILES EACH IN EGYPT.

THE MAIN CHANGE IN EGYPTIAN LAWS REQUIRED BY MCCARTHY'S CONDITIONS WOULD BE AN AMENDMENT TO THE REGULATION THAT EGYPTIANS HOLD A MAJORITY INTEREST IN ANY COMPANY EXPLOITING THE NATION'S OIL RESERVES.

MCCARTHY SAID IN ROME TODAY THAT HE HAD FOUND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS "VERY COOPERATIVE."

B19 Q

INCLUDED IN THE OIL LAND UNDER NEGOTIATION ARE 17 LOTS WHICH STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY HAD BEEN EXPLOITING BUT ON WHICH IT STOPPED WORK A YEAR AGO BECAUSE IT COULD NOT GET ACCEPTABLE TERMS FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THESE ARE LOCATED IN SINAI AND SOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL. STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY SPENT $23,000,000 AND LEFT BEHIND $1,000,000 WORTH OF EQUIPMENT WHEN IT ABANDONED THE PROJECT.

ONE OF THE REASONS IT PULLED OUT REPORTEDLY WAS THE LAW REQUIRING EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP OF 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK.

MCCARTHY COMMENTED IN REVEALING THE PROJECTED DEAL THAT "NO OUTSIDER CAN OPERATE IF THE MAJORITY OF THE OIL RIGHTS ARE OWNED BY EGYPTIANS."

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NOV 21 1950

A140

ROME, NOV. 20-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL.), WHO IS MAKING A SOLO WORLD FRIENDSHIP FLIGHT IN A SMALL ONE-ENGINE PLANE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM NICE.

THE FLYING CONGRESSMAN WILL PRESENT A FRIENDSHIP SCROLL TO ROME'S MAYOR SALVATORE REBECCHINI.

TU1115AES

B66 Q

ROME, NOV.20-(AP)-MEMBERS OF A HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SUBCOMMITTEE ON BANKING AND CURRENCY, HEADED BY BRENT SPENCE (D-KY), ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM VIENNA.

THE GROUP WILL REMAIN HERE UNTIL NOV.24 AND WILL REVIEW LOANS MADE IN THIS COUNTRY BY THE EXPORT AND IMPORT BANK.

ITS MEMBERS, IN ADDITION TO REPRESENTATIVE SPENCE, ARE: CLARENCE BURTON (D-VA.), TOM FUGATE (D-VA.) WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO), WILLIAM BARRETT (D-PA.), DONALD NICHOLSON (R-MASS.) AND GEORGE O'BRIEN (D-MICH).

B1054AES

B87 (Q)

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV.20-(AP)-FRANK PACE JR., U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO CONFER WITH ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE.

PACE WILL LEAVE NAPLES FOR ROME TOMORROW, WHERE HE WILL ATTEND OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETINGS.

G1226PES

B49 Q (180)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV 20-(AP)-SWITZERLAND HAS TOLD COMMUNIST POLAND TO GET OUT OF RAPPERSWIL CASTLE, ONCE SET ASIDE AS A POLISH MUSEUM. LOCAL OFFICIALS SAID IT TURNED INTO NOTHING BUT A PROPAGANDA CENTER.

THE CASTLE WAS LEASED BY COUNT LADISLAV PLATER IN 1871 FOR 99 YEARS TO SET UP A POLISH MUSEUM DEDICATED TO POLAND'S PAST GLORIES. FOR MANY YEARS THE HEART OF THE POLISH NATIONAL HERO, THADDEUSZ KUSCIUSZKO, WAS ENSHRINED THERE ALONG WITH OTHER REVERED RELICS.

AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR MANY OF THE EXHIBITS WERE RETURNED TO WARSAW AND THE AUTHORITIES OF RAPPERSWIL ON LAKE ZURICH ATTEMPTED TO END THE LEASE. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT OBJECTED.

IN 1949, WITH COMMUNISTS IN CONTROL IN POLAND, THE RAPPERSWIL

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AUTHORITIES MADE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO END THE LEASE, BUT THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT INSISTED ON KEEPING IT UNTIL 1970. MOVED INTO THE "MUSEUM" WERE EXHIBITS WHICH LOCAL OFFICIALS SAID WERE PURE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THE OFFICIALS TOOK THE CASE TO THE FEDERAL COURT, WHICH RULED, IN A JUDGMENT PUBLISHED TODAY, THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT MUST VACATE THE CASTLE. IT WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH INTO THE HISTORY OF CASTLES.

G926AES

B90 (Q) (180)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 20-(AP)-ECONOMY SUGGESTIONS FROM THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMAND SAVED THE ARMY MORE THAN A MILLION U.S. DOLLARS AND MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION GERMAN MARKS IN THE PAST YEAR, BRIG.GEN.JOHN J.BINNS, EUCOM COMPTROLLER, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SUGGESTIONS COVERED ALMOST EVERY BRANCH OF ARMY ADMINISTRATION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE.

MORE EFFICIENT OFFICE PROCEDURES WERE POINTED OUT. WAYS OF SALVAGING SCRAP MATERIAL WERE OUTLINED. IN ORDNANCE DEPOTS, ENGINEERS FIGURED OUT QUICKER, CHEAPER METHODS TO OUTFIT OR REPAIR TANKS AND OTHER VEHICLES.

MANY GERMANS WERE AMONG THOSE DEVELOPING NEW IDEAS ON PRUNING COSTS.

ALTOGETHER, 8,457 SUGGESTIONS WERE RECEIVED. OF THESE, 2,724 WERE SO PRACTICAL THAT THEY WENT INTO EFFECT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

TO STIMULATE THE EFFICIENCY CAMPAIGN, THE ARMY HAS VOLUNTEERED TO GRANT SALARY INCREASES TO CIVILIAN WORKERS WHOSE SUGGESTIONS ARE ACCEPTED. CASH AWARDS OF UP TO 25 PER CENT OF THE ESTIMATED SAVINGS IN THE FIRST YEAR FROM THEIR SUGGESTIONS ALSO CAN BE GRANTED TO "IDEA MEN."

THE ARMY'S CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN GOING ON AROUND THE WORLD, BUT THE COMMAND IN GERMANY IS FIRST AMONG ALL REPORTING ORGANIZATIONS FOR PERCENTAGE OF PERSONNEL PARTICIPATING, SUGGESTIONS ADOPTED, AND ESTIMATED FIRST YEAR SAVINGS.

G1251PES

VUB41 Q

(120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 20-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN, ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLEMENT, AND A GERMAN PROSECUTION WITNESS ARE GOING TO TAKE A LIE DETECTOR TEST HERE TO SEE "WHO IS TELLING THE TRUTH."

FREDERICK C. WHETZEL, 32-YEAR-OLD VETERAN AND SUPERVISOR OF A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION WAREHOUSE, OFFERED TO TAKE THE TEST AFTER DENYING AT HIS TRIAL THAT HE HAD EMBEZZLED 1,075 MARKS ($255) BY SELLING GOVERNMENT PAPER TO A FRANKFURT PUBLISHER.

RUDOLPH STOHRER, ONE OF WHETZEL'S GERMAN ASSISTANTS, ACCEPTED HIS CHALLENGE TO UNDERGO THE SAME TEST. STOHRER HAD TESTIFIED HE SAW THE PUBLISHER'S TRUCK HAUL AWAY PAPER FROM THE WAREHOUSE.

THE LABORATORY INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH AN ARMY POLYGRAPH EARLY FRIDAY AND THE RESULTS ANNOUNCED IN COURT IN THE AFTERNOON.

WHETZEL, BORN IN WASHINGTON, D.C., RESIDED IN CLEVELAND, OHIO, BEFORE COMING OVERSEAS.

SS843AES

B70 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.20-(AP)-DR.MAX HORKHEIMER, WHO BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AFTER FLEEING FROM ANTI-SEMITISM IN NAZI GERMANY, WAS FORMALY INSTALLED TODAY AS RECTOR OF GOETHE UNIVERSITY IN FRANKFURT.

THE CEREMONY INCLUDED CONFERRING HONORARY DEGREES OF DOCTOR OF LAWS ON THE VERY REV.FRANCIS LUCEY, S.J., PROFESSOR AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D.D.

EF1114AES

D148 (110)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 20-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE ALLIED DECISION TO BAR RECONSTRUCTION OF THE DISMANTLED STEEL PLANT AT WATENSTEDT-SALZGITTER.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE MOVE AS "PSYCHOLOGICALLY INAPPROPRIATE AT THIS MOMENT."

THE BAN WASMADE BY THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD, WHICH HAS THE JOB OF SEEING THAT ALLIED IMPOSED CURES ON GERMAN INDUSTRY ARE OBSERVED.

THE SECURITY BOARD HAS ALSO TURNED DOWN GERMAN PROPOSALS TO RECONSTRUCT TWO OTHER DISMANTLED STEEL PLANTS--THE AUGUST-THYSSEN HUETTE AND THE DORTMUNDER HOERDE HUETTE--AS WELL AS PLANS TO ERECT NEW SLIPWAYS IN THE DEMOLISHED BLOHM AND VOSS SHIPYARDS IN HAMBURG.

THESE DECISIONS HAVE BEEN HOTLY CRITICIZED BY GERMAN POLTIICAL PARTIES AND THE PRESS.

SN451PES

A128

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 20-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEFT HERE TODAY BY AIR FOR PARIS FOR A CONFERENCE ON GERMAN AFFAIRS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL SUBJECT OF DISCUSSIONS WILL BE THE LAGGING ALLIED-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS HERE ON A PEACE CONTRACT AND A GE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

ADENAUER WAS FLYING WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY IN A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE.

TU1011AES

A161

PRECEDE BONN (A120) (130)

PARIS, NOV. 20-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY FOR TALKS WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, JOHN J. MCCLOY.

THEY WERE MET AT ORLY AIRPORT BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION HERE, INCLUDING FORMER GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, WHO IS MILITARY ADVISER TO THE GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE.

ADENAUER WILL MEET FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TONIGHT. HE IS SCHEDULED TO SEE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOMORROW.

MCCLOY DESCRIBED ADENAUER'S VISIT AS "A MEETING OF MINDS" BETWEEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THE CHANCELLOR, WHO WILL SEE ALL THREE OF THEM TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME THURSDAY.

TU1157AES

A223

AMS BUDGET (360)

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

BY ALEX H. SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 20-(AP)-A UNITED STATES MILITARY PLANE CARRYING DIPLOMATIC CARGO AND FOUR CREWMEN WAS FIRED UPON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS MONDAY AND IS NOW MISSING, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

SKETCHY DETAILS FROM YUGOSLAV SOURCES SUGGESTED THE PLANE HAD BEEN FROM 40 TO 200 MILES OFF ITS SCHEDULED COURSE T BELGRADE FROM ERDING

AIR BASE NEAR MUNICH, GERMANY.
REPORTS FROM THE PILOT, AS DISCLOSED BY THE EMBASSY, MADE NO MENTION OF DAMAGE FROM THE SHOOTING.
A DAY-LONG SEARCH WAS CARRIED ON TODAY BY BRITISH, AMERICAN AND ITALIAN PLANES ALONG ITALY'S ADRIATIC COAST FROM AN AIR BASE AT TREVISO, ITALY, AND WILL BE EXTENDED INTO NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA TOMORROW.
THE EMBASSY SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THE MISSING CREWMEN BECAME LOST AND MISTOOK THE DRAVA RIVER, FLOWING CLOSE TO THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDERS, FOR THE SAVA WHICH MARKS THE AIR CORRIDOR TO BELGRADE. BOTH RIVERS ARE TRIBUTARIES OF THE DANUBE. THE DRAVA RUNS 40 MILES EAST OF THE SAVA'S COURSE.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY THAT THE PLANE, A TWO-ENGINED C-47 TRANSPORT, LEFT ERDING AIRBASE YESTERDAY MORNING WITH FREIGHT AND SUPPLIES FOR THE AMERICANEMBASSY HERE.
IT HAD EIGHT HOURS SUPPLY OF GASOLINE AND WAS LAST HEARD FROM AT 4:16P.M. (10:16A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME)--NEARLY EIGHT HOURS AFTER ITS DEPARTURE.
AT THAT TIME THE PILOT MESSAGED: "LOW ON FUEL. NOT SURE I CAN MAKE VENICE OR EMERGENCY LANDING."
THE PLANE WAS SCHEDULED TO FLY OVER INNSBRUCK IN ESTERN AUSTRIA TO VENICE, THE

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THE PLANE WAS SCHEDULED TO FLY OVER INNSBRUCK IN WESTERN AUSTRIA TO VENICE, THENCE EAST TO ZAGREB AND DOWN THE SAVA TO BELGRADE.
THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID THE PLANE WAS SIGHTED ENTERING YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE DIRECTIONOF UDINE AND NEAR LJUBLJANA, ON THE SAVA IN NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA.
"THE PLANE, ACCORDING TO YUGOSLAV SOURCES, REPORTED ITSELF OVER ZAGREB WHEN ACTUALLY IT WAS OVER VARAZDIN (40 MILES TO THE NORTH-EAST OF ZAGREB AND ON THE DRAVA)," THE EMBASSY SUAAAEE

EAST OF ZAGREB AND ON THE DRAVA)," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID. "IT IS BELIEVED THE PILOT MISTOOK THE DRAVA RIVER FOR THE SAVA RIVER."
THE EMBASSY SAID THE TRANSPORT LATER WAS SIGHTED NORTH OF VIROVITICA, 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF VARAZDIN AND ONLY ABOUT 10 MILES FROM THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. LATER IT WAS SEEN NEAR BELI MANASTIR, ABOUT 75 MILES FARTHER EAST AND ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE FROM THE HUNGARIAN LINE AS VIROVITICA.
IT FINALLY WAS TRACED AS FAR EAST AS JASA TOMIC, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH-EAST OF BELGRADE ON THE ROMANIAN BORDER.
"IT WAS FIRED UPON BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS, ACCORDING TO A REPORT FROM THE PILOT," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID. "IT FINALLY WENT AS FAR AS JASA TOMIC, WHERE IT WAS FIRED UPON BY THE ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS."
THE EMBASSY SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THE PILOT THEN REALIZED THE PLANE WAS OFF COURSE AND TURNED ABOUT. IN TWO LATER REPORTS HE SAID HE WAS NEAR ZAGREB AND THEN WEST OF ZAGREB, HEADED TOWARDS UDINE IN ITALY.

(A U.S. AIR FORCE PRESS OFFICER AT FRANKFURT SAID, SO FAR AS HE KNEW, THE PLANE CARRIED NO NAVIGATOR. HE SAID THE PILOT POSSIBLY HEADED ALL THE WAY BACK ACROSS YUGOSLAVIA, INSTEAD OF TOWARD BELGRADE, BECAUSE HE BECAME CONFUSED.)

U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN SAID YUGOSLAV CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES WERE GIVING "FULL COOPERATION" IN THE SEARCH FOR THE PLANE AND BUSIES THEMSELVES ALL DAY IN TRACING IT.
INQUIRIES TO U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA CONCERNING THE AIRCRAFT HAD NOT YET BEEN ANSWERED, HE ADDED.
(A SPOKESMAN AT THE U.S. LEGATION IN HUNGARY SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE MISSING PLANE.)

THE AERIAL HUNT WAS ORGANIZED BY CAPT. MARSHALL FREDERICKSON OF LITTLE FALLS, MINN., AT TREVISO, WHERE SOME PLANES WERE DIVERTED FROM RESCUE AND RELIEF WORK IN ITALY'S PO VALLEY FLOOD.
ABOUT 150 AIRMEN AND GROUND CREWS WERE ENGAGED IN THE SEARCH. SIXTEEN AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FROM BRITISH AND GERMAN BASES, A FOUR-ENGINED BRITISH LANCASTER FROM MALTA AND SEVERAL ITALIAN PLANES FROM THE RESCUE CENTER AT VIGNE DI VALLE WERE MOBILIZED. THE AMERICAN PLANES INCLUDED 11 C-82 FLYING BOXCARS FROM THE RHINE-MAIN BASE IN GERMANY, FOUR C-47'S FROM ERDING AND WIESBADEN AND AN SA-16 AMPHIBIAN RESCUE PLANE.
IT FIRST WAS FEARED THAT THE PLANE HAD CRASH-LANDED IN THE RUGGED ALPINE COUNTRY AND THE SEARCH WAS CONCENTRATED WEST OF THE ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV BORDER ALONG THE TOP OF THE ADRIATIC TODAY.
MOST OF NORTHERN ITALY STILL WAS COVERED BY RECURRING STORMS, BUT THE WEATHER AT TREVISO WAS REPORTED FAIR TONIGHT AND AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAID THEY EXPECTED TO RESUME THE SEARCH AT DAWN.
DY409PES

NOV 21 1951

A199
VFIRST LEAD PLANE
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE REPORTED TONIGHT AN AMERICAN MILITARY CARGO PLANE WITH FOUR MEN ABOARD WAS FIRED ON BY ROMANIAN AND HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS AND THEN BECAME LOST. IT HAS BEEN MISSING MORE THAN 24 HOURS AND IS BEING SOUGHT IN WESTERN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE ADRIATIC SEA.
THE PLANE LOST ITS WAY EN ROUTE FROM GERMANY TO BELGRADE, AND FLEW NEAR THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDERS. THE PILOT APPARENTLY TURNED BACK AFTER ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS OPENED FIRE, THE EMBASSY SAID, AND HEADED WESTWARD. THE PILOT LAST REPORTED HIS POSITION IN THE VICINITY OF ZAGREB YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
"IT IS STILL NOT DEFINITELY POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE LOCATION OF THE PLANE WHEN IT WAS LAST HEARD FROM," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID. "THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS MOBILIZED 15 PLANES AT TREVISO, ITALY. THESE PLANES WILL FLY INTO YUGOSLAVIA AT DAYLIGHT TOMORROW AND SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE."
A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN ROME SAID TODAY'S HUNT FOR THE PLANE CENTERED IN THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC COASTAL REGION OF ITALY, AND ALONG THE YUGOSLAV-ITALIAN BORDER.

THE PLANE IS A MILITARY CARGO CRAFT WHICH CARRIED A CREW OF FOUR. THE C-47 TRANSPORT, ENROUTE FROM BAVARIA, GERMANY, TO BELGRADE, VANISHED YESTERDAY. U.S. AUTHORITIES IN FRANKFURT ANNOUNCED A MAMMOTH AIR SEARCH HAD BEEN ORGANIZED TO COMB THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC SEA AREA, WHERE IT HAD BEEN REPORTED.
A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SAID THE AMERICAN LEGATION THERE WAS INFORMED BY TELEGRAM FROM U.S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE THAT THE PLANE WAS SEEN TWICE BY YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS, ONCE NEAR THE ROMANIAN AND ONCE NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT ANY MISSING AMERICAN PLANE.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD ONLY A BRIEF REPORT FROM THE EMBASSY THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN FIRED ON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS. IT ADDED THAT PRESS REPORTS WERE MUCH MORE COMPLETE THAN THE INFORMATION IT HAD RECEIVED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM OFFICIALS.)

THE EMBASSY'S STATEMENT SAID:
"A U.S. MILITARY CARGO PLANE WITH A CREW OF FOUR WAS LOST OVER YUGOSLAVIA YESTERDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM ERDING, NEAR MUNICH, TO BELGRADE. IT WAS CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR THIS EMBASSY. IT ENTERED YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE DIRECTION OF UDINE AND WAS SIGHTED OVER LJUBLANA.
THE PLANE, ACCORDING TO YUGOSLAV SOURCES, REPORTED ITSELF OVER ZAGREB (IN NORTH CENTRAL YUGOSLAVIA) WHEN ACTUALLY IT WAS OVER VARAZDIN (NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER). IT IS BELIEVED THE PILOT MISTOOK THE DRAVA RIVER FOR THE SAVA RIVER. THE PLANE WAS SIGHTED BY YUGOSLAVIA

NORTH OF VIROVITICA AND LATER NEAR BELI MANISTIR.
JASATOMIC

A188(CQ)
"IT WAS FIRED UPON BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS ACCORDING TO REPORT FROM THE PILOT. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE PLANE WAS FLYING NORTH OF THE DRAVA RIVER DURING THIS TIME WHEN IT HAD LOST ITS COURSE. IT FINALLY WENT AS FAR AS [illegible], WHERE IT WAS FIRED UPON BY THE ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT WHEN THE PILOT REALIZED HE WAS BEYOND BELGRADE HE TURNED HIS PLANE AROUND AND RETURNED TO YUGOSLAV TERRITORY. AT 4.30 P.M. HE REPORTED HIS POSITION IN THE VICINITY OF ZAGREB AND AT 5.15 P.M. HE REPORTED HE WAS WEST OF ZAGREB AND HEADED TOWARDS UDINE."

"IT IS STILL NOT DEFINITELY POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE LOCATION OF THE PLANE WHEN IT WAS LAST HEARD FROM. THE U.S.AIR FORCE HAS MOBILIZED 15 PLANES AT TREVISO, ITALY. THESE PLANES WILL FLY INTO YUGOSLAVIA AT DAYLIGHT TOMORROW AND SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PLANE.

"EARLIER, THE EMBASSY INQUIRED OF U.S. MISSIONS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WHETHER THERE WERE ANY REPORTS OF THE PLANE IN THESE COUNTRIES. THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY TO THESE INQUIRIES."

U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN SAID THAT "YUGOSLAV CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE OFFERED FULL COOPERATION" IN THE HUNT. "DURING TODAY," HE SAID, "THEY HAVE BEEN MAKING EFFORTS THROUGHOUT YUGOSLAVIA COLLECTING EVIDENCE TO HELP TRACE THE LOST PLANE."

FRANKFURT REPORTED THE LAST EMERGENCY MESSAGE IT HAD RECEIVED FROM THE PILOT WAS AT 4:16 P.M. (10:16 A.M., EST) YESTERDAY, WHEN HE SAID HE WAS LOW ON FUEL AND WAS NOT SURE HE COULD MAKE IT TO VENICE FOR AN EMERGENCY LANDING.

TEN C-82 "FLYING BOXCARS" AND ONE C-47 WERE DISPATCHED FROM GERMANY TO ROME TO SET UP AN ADVANCED SEARCH BASE FOR THE PLANE, LOST [illegible] THAN A WEEK AFTER ANOTHER AIR FORCE TRANSPORT CRASHED INTO A FRENCH MOUNTAIN WITH 36 FATALITIES.

ABOARD THE MISSING PLANE WERE TWO OFFICERS, TWO AIRMEN AND MISCELLANEOUS CARGO FOR AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY PERSONNEL AT BELGRADE. THE PLANE TOOK OFF FROM ERDING AIR BASE AT 9:58 A.M. (3:58 A.M. EST) WITH ENOUGH GAS FOR EIGHT HOURS OF FLYING.

ITS SCHEDULED ROUTE WAS VIA ERDING, INNSBRUCK, VENICE AND ZAGREB, TO BELGRADE.

AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE C-47 MAY HAVE REACHED THE ADRIATIC AREA BEFORE BEING FORCED DOWN. THE PRIMARY SEARCH AREA WAS TO INCLUDE THE ADRIATIC SEA AND THE PLANE'S SCHEDULED FLIGHT PATH.

A TELEGRAM RECEIVED BY THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FROM THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AT BELGRADE SAID THE PLANE WAS REPORTED SEEN BY YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. IF THE PLANE WAS SEEN IN THAT AREA IT WOULD HAVE BEEN HUNDREDS OF MILES OFF ITS COURSE.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY AMERICAN PLANE NEAR HUNGARIAN TERRITORY.
TU1159AES

A40
-95-
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.20-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE WITH FOUR CREWMEN ABOARD HAS BEEN MISSING NEARLY 24 HOURS ON A "ROUTINE FLIGHT" FROM BAVARIA TO BELGRADE.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE OLD-TYPE, TWIN-ENGINE TRANSPORT TOOK OFF FROM ERDING AIR BASE YESTERDAY WITH TWO OFFICERS AND TWO AIRMEN ABOARD.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO WORD FROM THE PLANE SINCE ITS DEPARTURE. AN AIR SEARCH WAS ORGANIZED THIS MORNING.

30.24-28565

GRAVE FEARS WERE HELD THAT THE PLANE HAD CRASHED IN MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY IN AUSTRIA OR YUGOSLAVIA. IF IT HAS, IT WOULD BE THE SECOND AIR FORCE PLANE LOST IN EUROPE IN WEEK. A C-82 "FLYING BOXCAR" EN ROUTE FROM GERMANY TO BORDEAUX CRASHED AGAINST A FRENCH MOUNTAIN LAST WEEK, KILLING ALL 36 AIR FORCE AND ARMY MEN ABOARD.
OTA454AES

A122
WITH FRANKFURT PLANE
ROME, NOV 20-(AP)-SIXTEEN U.S. ARMY PLANES AND ONE BRITISH AIRCRAFT TOOK OFF HERE THIS AFTERNOON TO SEARCH THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC SEA FOR A MISSING U.S. AIR FORCE C-47.

A FLIGHT OF ITALIAN ARMY PLANES ALSO LEFT MILAN TO JOIN IN THE SEARCH.

THE C-47, WITH FOUR CREWMEN, VANISHED YESTERDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM BAVARIA TO BELGRADE.

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THE AMERICAN SEARCH PLANES ARE UNDER COMMAND OF MAJ.ROBERT M. FERGUSON OF (526 SOUTH THIRD AVE.) STURGEON BAY, WIS. HE IS COMMANDER OF THE 9TH RESCUE SQUADRON, FLIGHT D, WIESBADEN, GERMANY.

THE PILOTS AND OTHER CREWMEN WERE BRIEFED BY CAPTAINS ROBERT J. MARTIN OF (13 CEDAR ST), MANCHESTER, CONN., AND EDWARD T. HEENAN, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

MAJ.FERGUSON SAID ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SEARCH WOULD BE GIVEN OUT BY CAPT. MARSHALL V. FREDERICKSON OF LITTLE FALLS, MINN.

AMONG THE CREWMEN ASSISTING IN THE AIR-SEA SEARCH ARE CAPT. HENRY B. MCDANIEL JR. OF (1308 W. THIRD ST.) OWENSBORO, KY.; LT.KENNETH THOMSON OF (1418 SUMMIT AVE.) SAN ANTONIO, TEX.; CAPT. WALLACE J. BARNNON OF (215 WINTER AVE) ATLANTA, GA.; STAFF SGT. EMORY OXFORD OF (1003 SOUTH MANGOLIA ST.) PALESTINE, TEX.
EF1134AES

A32
WITH U.N. (280)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, NOV.20-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS POURED COLD WATER TODAY ON U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S OUTLINE TO THE UNITED NATIONS OF A WESTERN BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PLAN, DECLARING HE FAILED TO CITE "EVEN ONE SLIGHTLY WEIGHTY CONCLUSION" WHICH WOULD HALT THE ARMS RACE OR END WORLD TENSIONS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAW IN THESE NEW ATTACKS ON THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED PLAN, AN INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS GIVE IT NO CHANCE OF BEING ACCEPTED AS A SERIOUS EFFORT TOWARDS WORLD DISARMAMENT.

"ACHESON TRIED TO CONVINCE HIS LISTENERS (AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE 60-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE) THAT THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," SAID IZVESTIA, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

"HOWEVER," IZVESTIA DECLARED, "HE CONTRADICTED HIMSELXUBY ADMITTING THAT, ON THIS QUESTION, THE PROPOSALS OF THE THREE POWERS ARE BASED ON THE SO-CALL U.N. PLAN ON CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, I.E. THE BARUCH PLAN."

THE PAPER SAID IT HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN PROVEN THAT THE BARUCH PLAN (INTRODUCED THREE YEARS AGO BY AMERICA'S ELDER STATESMAN BERNARD M. BARUCH AND CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION WITH U.N.-SUPERVISED INSPECTION) IS ESSENTIALLY AN AMERICAN IDEA

WHICH "NOT ONLY DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT, ON THE CONTRARY, GIVES THE UNITED STATES THE FULL POSSIBILITY OF CONTINUING THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND ACCUMULATION OF THEM IN UNLIMITED QUALITIES."

A REPORT FROM PARIS BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID ACHESON "COULD NOT DENY THE FACT" THAT THE BASIS OF HIS PROPOSAL BOILS DOWN TO A CENSUS OF ARMS, WHILE "THE CHIEF AND MAIN PROBLEM--REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL--IS BEING REPLACED BY TALK OF ESTABLISHMENT OF A LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS IN THE THREE-POWER PROPOSALS."

THE WESTERN PLAN AS OUTLINED IN PARIS CALLS FOR A VERIFIED CENSUS OF ALL ARMS, TO BE FOLLOWED BY AGREED-ON STEP-BY-STEP REDUCTION OF ARMS.)

HA425AES

A115

(260)

MOSCOW, NOV 20-(AP)-SOME FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW EXPRESS THE BELIEF THAT BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR IS PAVING THE WAY FOR AN APPROACH TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR SOLUTION OF "SMALL LIMITED PROBLEMS," TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE IS ANY EAST-WEST AREA OF AGREEMENT.

THIS WOULD BE IN LINE WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE INDICATED HE THOUGHT THERE MIGHT BE SOME HOPE FOR AGREEMENT IN TACKLING THE SMALLER PROBLEMS FIRST BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO REACH ACCORD ON THE MAJOR ONES.

THE NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, EVIDENTLY HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHING HIMSELF FOR THE POSITION OF GO-BETWEEN SHOULD EDEN WISH TO MAKE SUCH A MOVE. HE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN GOING OUT OF HIS WAY TO MAKE PERSONAL VISITS AND ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH ALL THE SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

SIR ALVARY'S DIPLOMATIC COLLEAGUES SAID THIS WAS AN EXCEPTION TO THE RULE FOR INCOMING ENVOYS IN MOSCOW, AND WONDERED WHETHER IT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH EDEN'S HINT THAT HE THOUGHT THE OLD ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS MIGHT BE THE BEST WAY OF SETTLING DIFFERENCES.

THESE OBSERVERS SAY THIS IS WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN: SIR ALVARY MIGHT APPROACH THE RUSSIANS WITH ONE OR TWO "SMALL OR LIMITED PROBLEMS" AND SEE WHAT THE SOVIET REACTION IS. SUCH AN APPROACH MIGHT BE CONFINED TO BRITISH-SOVIET ISSUES, AND SUCH TALKS COULD BE EXPANDED IF THERE WAS ANY PROGRESS.

IT IS STILL A HUSH SUBJECT AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, BUT IT IS KNOWN HERE THAT THE AMBASSADOR WOULD LIKE TO SEE PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND MAY ASK TO SEE HIM BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

NOV 21 1951

B40 Q

(220)

MOSCOW, NOV. 20-(AP)-PRAVDA, IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL TODAY, PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR "THE STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE" FOR THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT, IRAQ, MOROCCO, ALGIERS AND "OTHER COLONIES."

THE LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPER SAID THAT "THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT FOR THE EXPULSION OF THE ENGLISH ARMIES FROM THE TERRITORY OF THEIR COUNTRY AND AGAINST DRAGGING EGYPT INTO THE AGGRESSIVE ANGLO-AMERICAN BLOC HAS THE WARM SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES."

(THE SOVIET PRESS IN RECENT MONTHS, COINCIDENT WITH THE GROWING TURBULENCE THROUGHOUT THE MOSLEM WORLD, HAS BEEN LAYING GREAT STRESS UPON THE DUTIES OF COMMUNISTS IN WHAT THEY CALL "COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES." THE PRESS HAS BEEN HARKING BACK TO 1928 PRONOUNCEMENTS OF STALIN OUTLINING HOW THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION SHOULD DEVELOP IN SUCH COUNTRIES.)

PRAVDA CALLED FOR "UNIVERSAL SUPPORT FOR ALL COLONIAL PEOPLES STRUGGLING FOR FREEDOM AND PEACE AGAINST THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND OTHER IMPERIALISTS."

IT WENT ON: "COLONIAL PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD TURN THEIR EYES TO THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS THE PILLAR OF PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD."

THERE WERE OTHER ARTICLES IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER LAYING STRESS ON THE "COLONIAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT." AMONG THESE WERE AN ARTICLE HEADLINED "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE TO THE PEOPLE OF MOROCCO," AND A LONG ESSAY ENTITLED "AMERICAN PLANS FOR THE ENSLAVEMENT OF ARAB COUNTRIES."

THE LATTER ARTICLE, BY B. LEONTIEW, V. SAID THE "LIBERATION MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST IS INCESSANTLY RISING."

SS838AES

NOV 21 1951

A1

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD MOSSADEGH

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 20-(AP)-TWO BRITISH-HATING PREMIERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST--MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN AND MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA OF EGYPT--EMBRACED AND KISSED IN A DRAMATIC SHOW OF MOSLEM SOLIDARITY HERE TODAY.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS LIONIZED THE FEEBLE IRANIAN PREMIER, WHO ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON FOR A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT. THEY CHEERED HIM FRANTICALLY AT THE AIRPORT, AS HE DROVE ALONG THE STREETS TO THE FAMOUS SHEPHEARDS HOTEL AND AS HE PAID HIS RESPECTS TO KING FAROUK.

CROWDS OUTSIDE HIS HOTEL HAILED HIM AS AN "ENEMY OF THE BRITISH" AND A "HERO OF REVOLUTION." THEY SHOUTED "REVOLUTION" AND "WE WANT ARMS" AS THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER DROVE AWAY AFTER A 50-MINUTE CALL ON THE IRANIAN.

POLICE DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY AND STATIONED RESERVES THROUGHOUT THE CITY TO PRESERVE ORDER DURING THE VISIT OF MOSSADEGH, WHO IS RETURNING HOME FROM A 40-DAY STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

MOSSADEGH HAS NATINALIZED BRITISH OIL INTERESTS IN HIS COUNTRY AND THROWN OUT THEIR TECHNICIANS. NAHAS PASHA IS TRYING TO PUSH THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND SUDAN. WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THEY WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH THEIR OWN MIDDLE EAST AXIS.

OTHER VISITORS CROWDED THE ANTI-CHAMBERS TO SEE MOSSADEGH AFTER NAHAS PASHA DEPARTED. AMONG THE FIRST WAS DORIA SHAFIK, FRENCH-SPEAKING LEADER OF EGYPT'S FEMINIST MOVEMENT.

SEVERAL THOUSAND EGYPTIANS SHOUTING, "LIBERTY, UNITY, EVACUATION" WERE WAITING WHEN MOSSADEGH'S CHARTERED PLANE LANDED AT FAROUK AIRPORT. THE PREMIER WAS PRACTICALLY CARRIED DOWN THE STEPS OF THE PLANE AND POLICE HAD TO OPEN A WAY THROUGH THE CROWD. HE WENT TO BED AS SOON AS HE REACHED HIS HOTEL, BUT GOT UP TO RECEIVE NAHAS PASHA.

A DOZEN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE GOING ON IN THE STREETS OF CAIRO, MEANWHILE. AT LEAST 20,000 MASSED AT KING FAROUK'S ABDIN PALACE, WHERE MOSSADEGH WENT TO SIGN THE ROYAL REGISTER FOR VISITORS AFTER HIS TALK WITH NAHAS PASHA. THE CROWDS SHOUTED, "LONG LIVE THE ENEMY OF THE BRITISH" AND "GOD BLESS THE IRANIAN PEOPLE."

CHEERING CROWDS AGAIN LINED THE STREET AND WAITED AT KUBBEH PALACE WHEN THE IRANIAN LEADER WAS RECEIVED BY KING FAROUK LATE IN THE AFTERNOON.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID QUIET PREVAILED IN THE CANAL ZONE TODAY FOLLOWING THE CLASHES AT ISMAILIA SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. FOUR BRITISH OFFICERS WERE KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED, AND 13 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 21 WOUNDED IN THESE INCIDENTS.

BRITISH TROOPS FIRMLY OCCUPIED ISMAILIA. EGYPTIAN POLICE THERE WERE DISARMED.

30.24- 28567

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON DROVE IN AN ARMED CONVOY TO BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN THE ZONE TODAY. BRITISH SPOKESMEN SAID HE MADE THE TRIP IN CONNECTION WITH "WIDE POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS" FROM THE BATTLE, BUT DENIED IT WAS TO CRITICIZE THE OCCUPATION OF ISMAILIA.

EGYPT FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY TONIGHT AGAINST "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AT ISMAILIA AND SAID BRITISH WARSHIPS "POINTED THEIR GUNS" AT THE TOWN DURING THE FIGHTING.

"IT IS EVEN REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE SHIPS FIRED THEIR GUNS IN THE DIRECTION OF THAT TOWN," THE PROTEST SAID.

THE NOTE LISTED SEVEN EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED AND SAID THE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN CASUALTIES "GREATLY EXCEEDS THESE FIGURES."

MOSSADEGH WILL ADDRESS THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT WEDNESDAY.

HIS SPOKESMAN, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS NO THOUGHT OF IRAN JOINING EGYPT IN AN ANTI-BRITISH FRONT.

"IF ENGLAND DOESN'T BOTHER US WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF BOTHERING HER," HE ADDED.

HE SAID MOSSADEGH WAS GOING BACK TO IRAN TO "PRODUCE AND SELL OIL" AND STRAIGHTEN OUT THE COUNTRY'S FINANCIAL SITUATION. HE DISCOUNTED REPORTS OF GROWING POLITICAL OPPOSITION AT HOME, DECLARING, "AS LONG AS WE HAVE THE PEOPLE OF IRAN BACK OF US WE ARE AFRAID OF NOTHING, AND WE HAVE THE PEOPLE."

BY526PES

A71 (380)
BY EDWARD POLLAK

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 20-(AP)-TWO MAJOR FOES OF BRITAIN'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER MUSTAFHA EL NAHAS PASHA--MET HERE TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS PARADED WITH ANTI-BRITISH AND ANTI-AMERICAN SLOGANS TO WELCOME THE AGED IRANIAN, STOPPING HERE FOR A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT AFTER A MONTH IN THE UNITED STATES.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS KICKED BRITAIN'S OIL MEN OUT OF IRAN. NAHAS PASHA'S REGIME HAS ORDERED THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN, BUT BRITAIN'S TROOPS SO FAR STILL HOLD MILITARY CONTROL OF BOTH.

CROWDS AT FAROUK AIRPORT SHOUTED "LONG LIVE THE ENEMY OF THE BRITISH" AS MOSSADEGH, ENROUTE HOME FROM THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVED THIS MORNING FOR A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT.

OTHER SIGN-CARRYING THOUSANDS CONVERGED ON KING FAROUK'S EL ABDIN PALACE.

"LIBERTY--UNITY--EVACUATION," THEY SHOUTED AS MOSSADEGH AND HIS PARTY PAUSED THERE TO SIGN THE REGISTER OF CALLERS ON THE MONARCH. THE KING IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE IRANIAN LATER IN HIS VISIT.

THE TWO PREMIERS HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING LATER AT THE MIDDLE EAST'S MOST FAMOUS GATHERING PLACE FOR TRAVELERS--SHEPHEARDS HOTEL. MOSSADEGH AND NAHAS PASHA EMBRACED AND KISSED AS THEY WERE INTRODUCED.

MOSSADEGH, DURING A MONTH'S STAY IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON, LED HIS COUNTRY'S SUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO BLOCK UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON ITS OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN AND TALKED AT LENGTH WITH U.S. OFFICIALS ABOUT THE OIL WRANGLE AND FINANCIAL AID TO EASE IRAN'S ACUTE ECONOMIC CRISIS.

POLITICAL AND PRESS CIRCLES IN TEHRAN, MOSSADEGH'S CAPITAL, HINTED THEIR AGED PREMIER IN EGYPT WOULD DISCUSS FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST MOSLEM BLOC INDEPENDENT OF BOTH THE WEST AND RUSSIA. THERE HAS BEEN NO COMMENT ON THIS SUGGESTION FROM SOURCES CLOSE TO EITHER PREMIER.

STRONG POLICE DETACHMENTS OPENED THE WAY AT THE AIRPORT AS THE IRANIAN--WHO SPENT MUCH OF HIS AMERICAN STAY RESTING IN HOSPITALS--WAS PRACTICALLY CARRIED FROM HIS CHARTERED PLANE.

POLICE DECLARED A THREE-DAY STATE OF EMERGENCY STARTING TODAY. RESERVES WERE STATIONED THROUGHOUT THE CITY TO KEEP ORDER.

MOSSADEGH AND NAHAS PASHA WERE CLOSETED TOGETHER AT THE HOTEL FOR 50 MINUTES, WHILE CROWDS OUTSIDE CHEERED THE IRANIAN LEADER AS THE "ENEMY OF THE BRITISH" AND THE "HERO OF THE REVOLUTION."

AS THE EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER DROVE AWAY IN HIS LIMOUSINE, THE SURGING CROWDS SHOUTED "REVOLUTION" AND "WE WANT ARMS, NAHAS."

MOSSADEGH OCCUPIED A THREE-ROOM LUXURY SUITE IN THE HOTEL. SHEPHEARD'S OFFICIALS SAID THE ENTIRE IRANIAN PARTY OF 29 WERE STAYING AT THE HOTEL AND WERE REGISTERED UNTIL FRIDAY, WHEN THEY ARE DUE TO DEPART FOR TEHRAN.

W80AES

A67
EGYPTIAN (290)

CAIRO, NOV.20-(AP)-TWO OF THE ARAB WORLD'S LARGEST NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY 12 BRITISH SOLDIERS STILL WERE MISSING AFTER THE WEEKEND FIGHTING AT ISMAILIA, IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE REPORT WAS WRONG.

THE NEWSPAPERS PUT THE TOTAL DEATH TOLL FROM THE FIGHTING AT 30.

A SUMMARY FOR THE CLASHES IN ISMAILIA, COMPILED LAST NIGHT FROM OFFICIAL BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN SOURCES, LISTED THESE 18 DEAD AND 30 WOUNDED:

BRITISH--FIVE OFFICERS KILLED; THREE ENLISTED MEN AND TWO CIVILIANS WOUNDED.

EGYPTIAN--SEVEN POLICEMEN AND SIX CIVILIANS KILLED, 25 CIVILIANS WOUNDED.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN INSISTED AGAIN TODAY THAT THOSE WERE ALL THE CASUALTIES HIS FORCES HAD SUFFERED.

THE REPORT OF THE MISSING TROOPS WAS PUBLISHED IN THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM AND THE PRO-GOVERNMENT AL MISRI.

THE SOLDIERS, SAID AL MISRI, "MIGHT HAVE BEEN THROWN INTO THE CANAL."

BRITISH SOURCES REPORTED ALL WAS QUIET TODAY IN ISMAILIA, WHICH BRITAIN'S ARMY HELD UNDER A FIRM MILITARY OCCUPATION FOLLOWING A TRUCE AGREEMENT YESTERDAY.

UNDER THE TRUCE BRITISH POLICE TROOPS TEMPORARILY TOOK OVER THE TOWN AND THE EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE DISARMED WHILE THE BRITISH RUSHED EVACUATION OF SOME 1,500 OF THEIR MILITARY FAMILIES--ABOUT 3,500 WOMEN AND CHILDREN--STILL IN THE CANAL ZONE CENTER.

THE HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S ARMY IN EGYPT IS LOCATED ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ISMAILIA. BRITISH FAMILIES WERE ORDERED OUT TEN DAYS AGO BUT MANY WERE STILL IN THE CITY WHEN FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TROOPS AND THE EGYPTIAN POLICE AND CIVILIANS BROKE OUT SATURDAY NIGHT AND AGAIN SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

BRITISH REPORTS SAID THE EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE HELPING TO PATROL THE CITY TODAY, BUT WERE ARMED ONLY WITH CANES.

BRITAIN'S MILITARY COMMANDER, LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, SAID HIS MEN WOULD HOLD CONTROL OF ISMAILIA UNTIL ALL BRITISH FAMILIES ARE REMOVED AND "THEN WE SHALL HAVE A FURTHER DISCUSSION."

HE WAS GREETED ON ARRIVAL BY ACTING MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA AND OTHER OFFICIALS. FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN IS ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

DESPITE THE PARADING CROWDS, SHOPS AND BUSINESS HOUSES IN CAIRO REMAINED OPEN. THEY USUALLY CLOSE DURING DEMONSTRATIONS TO AVOID TROUBLE.

NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH SZEVENSOF DROVE FROM CAIRO TO THE CANAL ZONE TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH ERSKINE ON THE ISMAILIA SITUATION.

STEVENSON SET OUT IN A SIX-CAR CONVOY WHICH INCLUDED EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND A JEEP ESCORT OF ARMED EGYPTIAN POLICE.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID STEVENSON WANTED TO GET A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT OF THE SITUATION IN THE ENTIRE ZONE FOLLOWING THE RECENT FIGHTING AT ISMAILIA AND MIGHT INTERVIEW MIDDLE EAST BRITISH COMMANDER, GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON.

TU1012AES

A103

WITH CAIRO MOSSADEGH (170)

PARIS, NOV.20-(AP)-A HIGH IRANIAN OFFICIAL REPORTED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT'S LATEST FORMULA FOR SETTLING THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE PROVIDED FOR COMPENSATING BRITAIN WITH OIL.

THIS INFORMATION CAME FROM NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRAN'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ENTEZAM HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE NETHERLANDS, WHERE HE TALKED YESTERDAY WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ON HIS WAY HOME FROM WASHINGTON.

THE NEW IRANIAN PROPOSALS ADVANCED DURING MOSSADEGH'S WASHINGTON VISIT PROVIDED:

1. NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH ON THE AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION TO BE PAID FOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

2. HAVING SETTLED THE AMOUNT, IRAN WOULD SHIP OIL TO BRITAIN AT REGULAR INTERNATIONAL RATES TO PAY THE ENTIRE AMOUNT AGREED UPON.

ENTEZAM SAID HE HAD NO REACTION FROM THE BRITISH ON THE PROPOSALS.

ENTEZAM LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO BE THERE SHOULD ANY FURTHER OIL TALKS BE ARRANGED IN THE AMERICAN CAPITAL.

W905AES

A120

WITH CAIRO

PARIS, NOV 20-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY BOUGHT ARMS FROM SWITZERLAND TO EQUIP FORCES IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AFTER BRITAIN, THE U.S., FRANCE AND SWEDEN HAD REFUSED TO SUPPLY THEM.

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DR.MAHMOUD AZMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARMS WERE PURCHASED "SEVERAL WEEKS AGO," BUT HE NOT DISCLOSE WHAT SORT, HOW MANY OR THE IDENTITY OF THE SWISS FIRM WHICH HANDLED THE TRANSACTION.

MK948AES

B58 Q

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.20-(AP)-MEYER FLETCHER BOWRON OF LOS ANGELES ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON A GLOBE-CIRCLING GOODWILL TOUR. THE KARACHI MUNICIPAL CORPORATION WILL ENTERTAIN HIM AT A CIVIC RECEPTION TOMORROW.

BOWRON WAS HOST TO THE LATE PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN WHEN HE VISITED LOS ANGELES LAST YEAR.

B57 Q B1049AES

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV.20-(AP)-R.ALLEN GRIFFIN, ECA SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE FAR EAST, ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY AIR FROM HONGKONG FOR AN EIGHT DAY TOUR OF INDOCHINA AND TO CONSULT WITH LOCAL AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

GRIFFIN IS ON LEAVE FROM HIS WASHINGTON POST AS CHIEF OF THE ECA'S FAR EASTERN DIVISION TO MAKE A THREE MONTHS FIELD INSPECTION. HE IS ALSO EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF CALIFORNIA'S MONTEREY PENINSULA HERALD.

B945AES

A36

WITH U.N.

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.20-(AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT INDIA, ISRAEL AND CANADA ARE SEEKING A COMPROMISE DISARMAMENT FORMULA WHICH WILL NARROW THE GAP BETWEEN THE OPPOSING PLANS PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS BY RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

THE SOURCES SAID INDIA'S STAND CENTERS ON ABOLITION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED IMMEDIATE BANNING OF THE ATOM BOMB. THE WESTERN POWERS ARE FOR A WORLD ARMS CENSUS, FOLLOWED BY GRADUAL DISARMAMENT AND EVENTUAL OUTLAWING OF THE ATOM BOMB.

HA439AES

A170

OTTAWA, NOV. 20-(AP)-CANADA TOOK A TOTAL OF 129,885 IMMIGRANTS FROM ALL COUNTRIES IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, AN INCREASE OF 75,635 OVER THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950, THE IMMIGRATION BRANCH SAID TODAY.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 21,935 FROM BRITAIN, 6,015 FROM THE UNITED STATES, 45,834 FROM NORTH EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND 56,101 FROM ALL OTHER COUNTRIES. THE TOTAL FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM COMPARED WITH 9,804 FROM THE BRITISH ISLES IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1950.

TU1224PES

A52WX

(650)

NOV 21 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV.20-(AP)-FRANCE'S ECONOMIC CRISIS HAS DEEPENED TO SUCH A POINT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT, THAT THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY MAY HAVE TO MAKE AN EMERGENCY ALLOCATION OF FINANCIAL AID.

ESTIMATES OF THE AMOUNT THE FRENCH WILL NEED--ASIDE FROM THEIR DOLLAR EARNINGS FROM AMERICAN TROOPS AND THE AMERICAN SHARE OF PAYMENTS FOR ALLIED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN FRANCE--WERE DESCRIBED AS RANGING FROM $200,000,000 (M) TO $400,000,000 (M) OVER THE NEXT EIGHT MONTHS.

OFFICIALS GENERALLY ASSUME THAT THE AMOUNT REQUIRED TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMY AND ENABLE FRANCE TO MAINTAIN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM WILL BE AROUND $400,000,000 (M)

IF THAT PROVES TRUE, AS EXPECTED, THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS SAID, WILL HAVE TO DIG INTO FUNDS WHICH OFFICIALS MANAGING THIS COUNTRY'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM HAD HOPED TO RESERVE UNTIL A CURRENT SURVEY OF THE TOTAL NEEDS OF ALL THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES IS COMPLETED.

THE SURVEY IS BEING MADE BY A COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL. W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE MUTUAL SECURITY CHIEF, IS AMERICAN MEMBER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

HARRIMAN IS NOW IN PARIS--WHERE THE COMMITTEE HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS--WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WHO IS ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

DECISIONS ON THIS COUNTRY'S AID TO FRANCE ARE EXPECTED TO BE MADE THERE AS A RESULT OF CONFERENCES THESE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN HOLDING WITH FRENCH GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

THE FRENCH SITUATION WAS DESCRIBED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AS PRESENTING A MORE IMMEDIATE CRISIS THAN IN BRITAIN, WHICH ALSO IS FINANCIALLY HARD PRESSED BUT HAS A GREATER CAPITAL RESERVE TO DRAW UPON.

THE SCOPE OF BRITAIN'S NEEDS IS NOT YET KNOWN HERE, BUT IF IT SHOWS A HEAVY REQUIREMENT FOR AMERICAN DOLLAR GRANTS, THERE IS CONSIDERABLE BELIEF THAT THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE TO ASK CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR AN EMERGENCY APPROPRIATION FOR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE.

CONGRESS THIS FALL VOTED A TOTAL MUTUAL SECURITY, OR FOREIGN AID, APPROPRIATION FOR BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PURPOSES AROUND THE WORLD OF $7,328,000,000 (B), INCLUDING $1,022,000,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PRIMARILY TO AMERICA'S ATLANTIC TRETY ALLIES IN EUROPE.

A53WX

THE FIGURE FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID WAS ABOUT $700,000,000 (M) LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED. MOREOVER, CERTAIN EXPENDITURES REQUIRED TO BE MET OUT OF THIS SUM LEFT A NET TOTAL FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE EUROPEAN ALLIES OF $950,000,000 (M), OFFICIALS SAID.

IN ADDITION, CONGRESS PROVIDED THAT A MAXIMUM OF 10 PER CENT OF FUNDS VOTED FOR THE ACQUISITION OF MILITARY MATERIALS TO BE DELIVERED TO EUROPE MIGHT BE DIVERTED FROM THAT USE INTO ECONOMIC AID, PROVIDING AN ADDITIONAL POSSIBLE AID FUND OF ABOUT $580,000,000 (M).

WITHIN RECENT WEEKS MUTUAL SECURITY OFFICIALS MADE TENTATIVE ALLOCATIONS OF THE $950,000,000 FOR 13 COUNTRIES CONSIDERED ELIGIBLE--GREECE, TURKEY, AUSTRIA, YUGOSLAVIA, GERMANY, DENMARK, NORWAY, ICELAND, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBURG.

AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES IN THOSE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN CONFERRING WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS ON THESE ALLOCATIONS AND WHEN THE CONFERENCES ARE COMPLETED THE FINAL ALLOCATIONS WILL BE FIXED.

NO MONEY WAS PROVIDED SPECIFICALLY IN THE BILL FOR BRITAIN. THAT NATION STOPPED RECEIVING AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, ALTHOUGH CONGRESS WAS ADVISED THAT BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC SITUATION SEEMED TO BE WORSENING AGAIN AND SOME HELP MIGHT HAVE TO BE PROVIDED, PRESUMABLY OUT OF THE FUNDS DIVERTED FROM STRICTLY MILITARY PURPOSES.

FRENCH LEADERS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THEIR ANTICIPATED DOLLAR EARNINGS FOR THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE ARE SO SMALL IN RELATION TO THEIR NEEDS THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO CUT VITAL IMPORTS AND REDUCE THEIR DEFENSE PROGRAM UNLESS AID IS FORTHCOMING.

VH645PES

B8WX (Q) (NL CHINESE)

-17-

NOV 21 1951

(220) NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

WASHINGTON,NOV 20-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL AND HIS AIDE TODAY BOYCOTTED A FEDERAL COURT HEARING SET UP AT THE REQUEST OF THEIR GOVERNMENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO MORE THAN $24,-000,000.

THE TWO OFFICERS ARE LT.GEN.R.T.MOW, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES, AND COL. V.S.HSIANG.

BOTH HAVE BEEN FIRED BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN A ROW OVER ALLEGEDLY MISSING FUNDS.

THE MONEY IS PART OF $49,000,000 SENT TO THIS COUNTRY IN THE LAST SIX YEARS FOR THE PURCHASE OF AMERICAN PLANES AND SUPPLIES FOR THE NATIONALIST REGIME.

IN THE ABSENCE OF THE TWO KEY WITNESSES, FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND GRANTED A 10-DAY EXTENSION ON A TEMPORARY ORDER FORBIDDING GEN.MOW AND COL.HSIANG TO SPEND ANY OF THE REMAINING FUNDS.

NATIONALIST ATTORNEYS CONTENDED THAT THE TWO OFFICERS STILL HAVE $7,000,000 LEFT, AND IN ADDITION HAVE NOT PROPERLY ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN $24,000,000 OF THE TOTAL $49,000,000.

WILLIAM A.ROBERTS, ATTORNEY FOR THE OFFICERS, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT AMERICAN COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION OVER THE DISPUTE. HE HAD ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THAT NEITHER HE NOR HIS CLIENTS WOULD APPEAR TODAY.

ROBERTS SAID MOW AND HSIANG ARE "OUT OF TOWN" AND HAVE NEVER BEEN SERVED WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S COMPLAINT AGAINST THEM OR WITH ANY ORDER TO APPEAR IN COURT.

MOW AND HSIANG HAVE BOTH DENIED ANY WRONGDOING. THEY SAID THE DISPUTE AROSE OVER THEIR ATTEMPTS TO CURB CORRUPTION IN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

NATIONALIST ATTORNEYS SAID A COURT SUMMONS WAS SERVED ON GEN.MOW LATE TODAY AT 101 EAST 74TH STREET IN NEW YORK CITY.

THEY SAID A COMPLAINT WILL BE FILED IMMEDIATELY IN THE NEW YORK STATE SUPREME COURT SIMILAR TO THE ACTION FILED HERE LAST WEEK TO RESTRAIN THE GENERAL AND HIS AIDE FROM SPENDING ANY MORE OF THE MONEY.

HY743PES

30.24-28569

NOV 21 1951

A38WX

NIGHT LEAD PEACE CENTER (320)

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY LOST ITS CASE AGAINST THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER AND FIVE OF ITS LEADERS.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW F.MCGUIRE ENTERED A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL FOR THE CENTER AND FIVE INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS, CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

HE RULED THE PROSECUTION FAILED TO LINK UP WITH A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL THE ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTER IN THE CIRCULATION IN THIS COUNTRY OF THE SO-CALLED STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BRANDED THE PEACE APPEAL AS A "PROPAGANDA TRICK" IN A SPURIOUS RUSSIAN PEACE OFFENSIVE.

THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED LAST FEBRUARY, ALLEGED THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH HAD ITS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, ACTED AS PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE. THAT ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED IN PARIS AND HAD ITS HEADQUARTERS THERE.

THE CENTER WAS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN PRINCIPAL. THE INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF FAILING TO CAUSE IT TO REGISTER.

FIRST JUDGE MCGUIRE, ON HIS OWN MOTION, ENTERED A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL FOR SYLVIA SOLOFF, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS. HE SAID, WITHOUT ELABORATION, THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S EVIDENCE DID NOT WARRANT HER CASE GOING TO THE JURY. THIS EVIDENCE TENDED TO SHOW MISS SOLOFF WAS A PAID EMPLOYE OF THE CENTER RATHER THAN A POLICY-MAKER.

THEN, AFTER LISTENING TO HOURS OF LEGAL ARGUMENTS, HE ENTERED A SIMILAR JUDGMENT FOR THE CENTER AND THE FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS. THEY WERE DR.W.E.B.DUBOIS, 83-YEAR-OLD NEGRO EDUCATOR AND AUTHOR; MRS. ELIZABETH MOOS, ABBOTT SIMON AND KRYLE ELKIN, ALL OF NEW YORK.

IN STERN, MEASURED WORDS, JUDGE MCGUIRE SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THESE INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS ARE SINCERE OR MISGUIDED OR WHETHER OR NOT THEY DELIBERATELY AND DESIGNEDLY SET OUT TO SUBVERT THE VERY LIBERTIES UNDER WHICH THEY LIVE AND UNDER WHICH WE LIVE.

"THERE IS AN OLD APHORISM, HOWEVER. X X X IT IS:

"I MAY HATE THE THINGS YOU SAY BUT I RESPECT YOUR RIGHT TO SAY THEM."

RUSSIA DIDN'T FIGURE IN THE TRIAL, WHICH STARTED NOV. 8. JUDGE MCGUIRE ASKED GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS WHETHER THEY INTENDED TO SHOW THE SOVIET UNION WAS BEHIND THE PARIS COMMITTEE. THEY SAY THEY DIDN'T.

FORMER REP.VITO MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY), CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL, SAID THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER ACTED ON ITS OWN IN CIRCULATING THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL, AND WAS NOT UNDER THE CONTROL OR DIRECTION ~~OF THE COMMITTE OF TH~~

STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL, AND WAS NOT UNDER THE CONTROL OR DIRECTION OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE.

C7/ES626PES

A37WX

RED CROSS-PRISONERS (190)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS READY TO SEND EMERGENCY FOOD AND MEDICINE TO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA IF AN AGREEMENT ON SUCH HELP CAN BE REACHED WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

PREPARATIONS FOR THE PROGRAM HAVE BEEN PUSHED AHEAD DESPITE UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS, THE RED CROSS SAID. GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY "THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT ABOUT 6,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAVE BEEN KILLED BY COMMUNISTS. THERE ARE 10,836 AMERICANS STILL LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION, HOWEVER.

ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO PRISONERS OF WAR OF BOTH SIDES IS THE FOURTH POINT ON THE AGENDA OF THE CURRENT ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

PRINCIPAL ITEM IN THE CURRENT AID PROGRAM, THE RED CROSS SAID, IS 5,000 FOOD PACKAGES WHICH VOLUNTEERS IN WASHINGTON ASSEMBLED LAST WEEK AND WHICH ARE NOW AT A WEST COAST PORT, READY FOR SHIPMENT TO JAPAN.

ADDITIONALLY THERE ARE 4,000 SPECIAL FOOD PARCELS, CONTAINING RELATIVELY LARGE AMOUNTS OF CANNED FRUITS, JUICES AND SOUPS, WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FOR PRISONERS WHO MAY BE ILL OR UNDERNOURISHED.

FIFTEEN MEDICAL KITS, EACH WEIGHING 50 POUNDS, ALSO WERE PACKED BY THE RED CROSS LAST WEEK AND ARE EN ROUTE TO JAPAN BY AIR.

CZ618PES

A192WX

(190) STASSEN

WASHINGTON, NOV.20-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENIED HAROLD STASSEN'S CHARGE THAT IT IS DELAYING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO WESTERN EUROPE.

"CHARACTERISTICALLY, MR.STASSEN IS LONG ON ASSUMPTION BUT SHORT ON FACT," SAID PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

STASSEN, A REPUBLICAN LEADER AND CRITIC OF THE DEPARTMENT, SAID IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT THAT THE AID DELAY STEMS FROM A "RUSSIAN TYPE VETO" WIELDED BY A GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE WHICH CHECKS ON SPENDING.

STASSEN CONTENDED THIS COMMITTEE HAD TO VOTE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL BEFORE ANY FUNDS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO REARM WESTERN EUROPE.

ANSWERING TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE IS "ABSOLUTELY NO UNANIMITY" ROLE IN THE COMMITTEE.

ITS ROLE IS PURELY ADVISORY, SAID WHITE. FURTHERMORE, HE DECLARED, FOREIGN AID CHIEF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SET UP THE GROUP TO ADVISE HIM SOLELY ON HOW MUCH IF ANY MILITARY AID FUNDS SHOULD BE DIVERTED TO ECONOMIC AID IN WESTERN EUROPE. CONGRESS MADE AVAILABLE $4,700,000,000 (B) FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE WITH THE PROVISO THAT 10 PER CENT OF THIS MONEY COULD BE SHIFTED TO ECONOMIC AID IF DESIRED.

THE COMMITTEE ABOUT WHICH STASSEN COMPLAINED IS SURVEYING THE FINANCIAL CONDITION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY OF THESE FUNDS SHOULD BE DIVERTED TO ECONOMIC PURPOSES.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE THE STATE, DEFENSE, AND TREASURY DEPARTMENTS, THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY HEADED BY HARRIMAN, AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

STASSEN CHARGED THAT THE WORK OF THIS COMMITTEE REFLECTS "THE SAME PATTERN AS THE LONG DELAYS THAT OCCURED IN AID AND SHIPMENTS OF SUPPLIES TO THE CHINA NATIONALISTS IN THE CRUCIAL YEARS OF THE CHINESE STRUGGLE."

VH150PES

INCENTIVE PAY (260)

WASHINGTON, NOV.20-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD VOTED TODAY TO PERMIT CERTAIN INCENTIVE PAY PLANS.

THE BOARD SAID IT WILL APPROVE PLANS WORKED OUT BY EMPLOYERS AND UNIONS TO GIVE INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYEES OR GROUPS OF EMPLOYEES ADDED PAY FOR INCREASING THEIR OUTPUT.

A FREEZE ON INSTALLING NEW INCENTIVE OR PIECE WORK PLANS HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE JAN. 25. THE BOARD'S NEW POLICY WAS APPROVED BY THE WSB'S INDUSTRY AND PUBLIC MEMBERS WITH LABOR MEMBERS DISSENTING.

MOST LABOR UNIONS HAVE TRADITIONALLY OPPOSED INCENTIVE OR PIECE RATE PLANS, ON THE GROUND THEY MAY INVOLVE "SPEED UPS" REQUIRING GREATER WORKER EFFORT WITHOUT ADEQUATE ADDITIONAL PAY.

THE STANDARDS REQUIRED BY THE WSB BEFORE SUCH A PLAN MAY BE PUT INTO EFFECT, OR AN EXISTING PLAN CHANGED, WERE APPARENTLY DRAWN TO GUARD AGAINST SO-CALLED "SPEED UPS."

THE WSB SAID ANY SUCH PLAN INVOLVING A WHOLE PLANT OR INDUSTRY MUST RECEIVE SPECIFIC BOARD APPROVAL. THE STANDARDS ESTABLISHED TODAY WERE ONLY FOR INDIVIDUAL WORKERS OR PARTICULAR GROUPS WITHIN A PLANT.

AMONG THE STANDARDS WERE REQUIREMENTS THAT THE PLAN PROVIDE AN EARNING OPPORTUNITY OF AT LEAST 15 PER CENT ABOVE NORMAL RATES AND A MINIMUM WAGE GUARANTEE SAFEGUARDING AGAINST LOSS OF EARNINGS. THE STANDARDS ALSO REQUIRE THAT UNIT LABOR COSTS NOT BE INCREASED.

NO CEILING WAS PLACED ON THE AMOUNT OF INCENTIVE PAY WHICH MAY BE PAID.

A REPORT TO THE WAGE BOARD WILL BE REQUIRED AFTER A THREE-MONTH TRIAL OF ANY SUCH PLAN, GIVING ITS EFFECT UPON AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND PRODUCTION. ONE REASON FOR THIS IS TO GUARD AGAINST FAKED WAGE BOOSTS WITHOUT INCREASED PRODUCTION.

VH815PES NM

NOV 21 1951

B42WX (Q)

SHINGTON,NOV 20-(AP

WASHINGTON,NOV 20-(AP)-CHARLES A.COOLIDGE OF BOSTON WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY.

COOLIDGE, WHO FORMERLY WAS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY OFFICE, SUCCEEDED DANIEL K.EDWARDS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOMINATED COOLIDGE FOR THE DEFENSE POST NOV. 7 AND EDWARDS RESIGNED NOV. 19 TO ACCEPT A PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT AS VICE DEPUTY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE COUNCIL.

HY8PES

B35WX Q

(330) NIGHT LEAD NEWSPRINT

WASHINGTON,NOV 20-(AP)-THE RETIRING MOBILIZATION CHIEF FOR THE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING INDUSTRY TODAY PREDICTED EARLY ACTION TO PUT NEWSPRINT ON THE ESSENTIAL LIST AND CLEAR THE WAY FOR A 250,000-TON EXPANSION OF AMERICAN OUTPUT.

ARTHUR R.TREANOR, STEPPING OUT TODAY AS DIRECTOR OF THE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA), ALSO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE SEES NO LIKELIHOOD THAT NEWSPAPERS WILL HAVE TO WORK UNDER ANY PAPER RATIONING PLAN LIKE THE ONE IN WORLD WAR II.

HE PREDICTED A SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN THE NEWSPRINT SUPPLY THOUGH HE SAID THE SITUATION STILL "WILL BE CRITICAL FOR A GREAT MANY YEARS."

AS OF TODAY TREANOR IS BEING SUCCEEDED BY J.NOEL MACY, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE WESTCHESTER COUNTY (N.Y.) PUBLISHERS,INC.

TREANOR, A RETIRED VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BOOTH NEWSPAPERS OF SAGINAW,MICH., CAME TO NPA IN FEBRUARY TO STAY SIX MONTHS. THE STINT HAS STRETCHED TO NEARLY TEN.

SINCE EARLY IN THE YEAR HE HAS DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS TIME TO GETTING NEWSPRINT ON THE ESSENTIAL LIST, WHICH REQUIRES OVERTURNING A RULING BY THE COMMITTEE ON REQUIREMENTS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA).

THE DPA DECISION MADE PAPER MILLS INELIGIBLE FOR THE TAX BENEFITS PERMITTED FOR EXPANSION OF PRODUCTION IN MILITARY AND ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN LINES.

THAT HAS HELD UP SIX PROPOSED NEW MILLS OR ADDITIONS, COSTING SOME $63,000,000 (M), WHICH COULD TURN OUT AN ESTIMATED 250,000 TONS OF NEWSPRINT YEARLY.

THE ESSENTIAL RATING WOULD NOT AUTOMATICALLY QUALIFY THE PROPOSALS FOR TAX AID BUT IT WOULD PUT THE SPONSORS IN POSITION TO APPLY FOR DPA CERTIFICATES. IF THOSE WERE GRANTED THE OWNERS COULD WRITE OFF A

PORTION OF THE COST, IN DEPRECIATION, OVER A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS. THE NORMAL AMORTIZATION PERIOD FOR TAX PURPOSES IS 20 TO 25 YEARS.

PREDICTING THAT THE DECISION ON ESSENTIALITY "UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE FAVORABLE," TREANOR SAID IT MAY COME THIS WEEK.

"THE ESSENTIALITY OF THE FREE PRESS MUST BE DECLARED WITHOUT QUESTION AND IT MUST BE PUT BEYOND THE REACH OF POLITICIANS," HE SAID.

HE TOOK THE VIEW THAT NEWSPRINT DEMAND IS "BOUND TO INCREASE AS THE FREE PRESS GROWS IN OTHER DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES" AND SAID IT WILL "FOLLOW THE AMERICAN PATTERN BY WHICH ADVERTISING AND MASS SELLING STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY AND RAISE LIVING STANDARDS."

HE SAID AMERICA, ALREADY HELPING WITH EMERGENCY ALLOCATIONS OF NEWSPRINT TO HELP THAT PROCESS ALONG, NEEDS THE ADDITIONAL CAPACITY TO ENCOURAGE A FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION AND OPINION IN THE WORLD.

HY733PES

B39WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,NOV 20-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL RESERVE ENLISTED MEN CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED WILL BE RELEASED BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

ABOUT 2,000 VOLUNTEER RESERVE AIRMEN ARE INVOLVED IN THE RELEASE ORDER SENT TODAY TO COMMANDERS OF ALL MAJOR AIR FORCE UNITS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE DISCHARGE OF ALL INVOLUNTARILY CALLED ENLISTED RESERVISTS HAS BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY THE SUCCESS OF THE VOLUNTEER RECRUIT PROGRAM.

THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ABLE TO SAY HOW MANY ENLISTED RESERVISTS WERE RELEASED BEFORE TODAY'S ORDER.

HY749PES

A38

A38WX

(400) ATROCITIES

NOV 21 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE PENTAGON HAS ASKED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TO CLARIFY FURTHER THE REPORTS THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE SLAUGHTERED SOME 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT THAT IT HAD ASKED RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, FOR A NEW STATEMENT, WHICH OFFICIALS SAID THEY ANTICIPATED WOULD BE ISSUED AT TOKYO SHORTLY.

IN A WEEKEND STATEMENT, RIDGWAY HAD AUTHENTICATED A REPORT ON THE ATROCITIES RELEASED TO NEWSMEN LAST WEDNESDAY BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA. RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT, HOWEVER, DID NOT MAKE ANY REFERENCE TO THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS REPORTED INVOLVED.

THE GENERAL DID SAY IT WAS REGRETTABLE THAT HANLEY'S INFORMATION WAS NOT COORDINATED BEFORE IT WAS RELEASED.

MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST BROADCASTS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG ACCUSED U.N. FORCES OF KILLING OR FATALLY STARVING 17,000 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND OF SHIPPING OUT 1,000 FOR USE IN ATOMIC TESTS. THE BROADCASTS SAID THE LATTER GROUP INCLUDED BOTH KOREANS AND VIETNAMESE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

THE OFFICIAL RED RADIOS APPEARED TO BE STRIKING BACK IN RESPONSE TO THE HANLEY REPORT ON ATROCITIES BY THE COMMUNISTS.

PAK HONG WONG, NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, DENIED THE U.N. CHARGE IN A MESSAGE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AT TOKYO, LT. GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD, MARINE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THERE WERE NO MARINES AMONG THE 5,500 SLAIN SOLDIERS MENTIONED IN HANLEY'S REPORT. "WE MARINES DON'T GET CAPTURED," SHEPHERD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING FROM KOREA.

THE NEW DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REQUEST TO RIDGWAY, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS SENT BECAUSE THE FACTS SO FAR RECEIVED FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAVE NOT ADDED SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE TOTAL OF KNOWN AMERICAN DEAD IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

SOME SOURCES IN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO HAVE SUGGESTED THERE MAY HAVE

NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE HAS

30.24-28571

BEEN DUPLICATIONS IN HANLEY'S REPORTS ON THE KILLINGS. IT WAS ANTICIPATED THAT THE NEW STATEMENT FROM RIDGWAY WOULD SPELL OUT IN SOME DETAIL THE VARYING DEGREES OF AUTHENTICATION WHICH HIS EXPERTS ATTACH TO ATROCITY REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ENEMY PRISONERS AND FROM OTHER INTELLIGENCE SOURCES.

PROTESTS AGAINST THE REPORTED KILLINGS CONTINUED.

SENATOR EDWIN C. JOHNSON (D-COLO) DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY THE U.N. HAS NOT PROTESTED. HE ASKED WHY IN A TELEGRAM SENT TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IN PARIS.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), IN A STATEMENT, DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. PROMPTLY CALL TO "STRICTEST ACCOUNT" THE COMMUNIST FORCES RESPONSIBLE. GILLETTE SAID THE NUMBER INVOLVED DOESN'T MATTER, THAT IF EVEN ONE SOLDIER HAS BEEN MALTREATED OR SLAIN "THEN THERE MUST BE NO DELAY IN CALLING THE PERPETRATORS TO THE STRICTEST ACCOUNT."

DC451AES

A66WX

(210) GERMAN SCIENTISTS

NOV 21 1951

BY CLARK BEACH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-ALMOST HALF THE EXPERTS FROM GERMANY'S TOP WORLD WAR TWO GUIDED MISSILE PROJECT ARE NOW SETTLED DOWN WITH THEIR FAMILIES AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., HELPING DEVELOP MISSLE WEAPONS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS BROUGHT OVER ABOUT 130 OF THE 300 OR SO KEY TECHNICAL MEN FROM PEENEMUNDE -- KEY NAZI MISSLE STATION ON THE BALTIC -- SHORTLY AFTER THE WAR. THEY WERE THE ONLY GROUP OF SCIENTISTS IN THE WORLD WHO HAD UP TO THAT TIME PRODUCED A GUIDED MISSLE THAT WOULD WORK AS A WEAPON. THE V-2 ROCKETS THEY PRODUCED BECAME ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS WEAPONS USED AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN LATE IN THE WAR.

THE GERMANS -- ENGINEERS, SCIENTISTS AND OTHER EXPERTS -- WERE FIRST TAKEN TO FORT BLISS, TEXAS. SOME ASSISTED FOR A TIME IN THE ASSEMBLING AND LAUNCHING OF GUIDED MISSLES AT WHITE SANDS, N.M., WHERE ALMOST 100 V-2'S HAVE BEEN FIRED.

THEY WERE ALL TAKEN TO REDSTONE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WHEN THE ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS MADE THAT ARSENAL ITS GUIDED MISSILE CENTER. AT REDSTONE IT CONSOLIDATED ALL ITS WORK IN THE BASIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES.

DR. WERNER VON BRAUN, A HIGH RANKING PENNEMUNDE SCIENTIST, HAS TOP AUTHORITY AMONG THE GERMANS, BUT AMERICANS ARE IN CHARGE OF THE PROJECT, AND MANY AMERICANS WORK BESIDE THE GERMANS.

ALL THE GERMANS WERE SCREENED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEFORE THEY WERE BROUGHT OVER, TO ELIMINATE SUBVERSIVES OR ARDENT NAZIS. MOST OF THE OTHER APPROXIMATELY 170 KEY TECHNICAL MEN AT PENNEMUNDE WERE GIVEN WORK BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIANS.

ALL THE GERMANS AT REDSTONE HAVE NOW TAKEN OUT FIRST CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.

DC/GG702AES

A77PX

-95-

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (NIGHT LEAD PLASMA)

PHILADELPHIA,NOV.20-(AP)-BLOOD PLASMA WORKERS VOTED TONIGHT TO CALL OFF THEIR SCHEDULED MIDNIGHT STRIKE AND ACCEPTED AN AGREEMENT THAT WILL MAINTAIN THE FLOOD OF THE VITAL FLUID TO KOREA.

AT LAST FRIDAY'S MEETING, THE UNION NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE WAS INSTRUCTED TO CALL A STRIKE ON THE ISSE OF COMPULSORY MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNION.

AFTER THREE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE AT THE PHILADELPHIA OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION SERVICE OVER THE WEEKEND, MEDIATION OFFICIALS REQUESTED BOTH PARTIES TO MEET IN WASHINGTON.

THE SETTLEMENT FORMULA WAS ARRIVED AT BY GOVERNMENT MEDIATORS IN WASHINGTON EARLY TODAY AFTER A 16-HOUR SESSION WITH COMPANY AND UNION REPRESENTATIVES.

THE THREATENED STRIKE WOULD HAVE SHUT DOWN SHARP & DOHME'S BLOOD PROCESSING PLANT AT WEST POINT, PA., WITH DRASTIC EFFECT ON THE PLASMA SUPPLY. A FEDERAL MEDIATOR SAID IT WOULD THREATEN THE WHOLE PLASMA PROGRAM.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SETTLEMENT WAS MADE JOINTLY BY OFFICIALS OF LOCAL 86, UNITED CHEMICAL WORKERS (CIO) AND SHARP & DOHME. RESULTS OF THE BALLOT WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THE COMPANY-UNION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW CONTRACT INCLUDES THESE ITEMS:

AN IMMEDIATE 4.4 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE. THIS MAKES A TOTAL INCREASE OF 12.8 PER CENT IN WAGES GRANTED BY THE COMPANY SINCE JANUARY.

A WAGE REOPENING CLAUSE AFTER SIX MONTHS.

A 12-MONTH CONTRACT.

AN AUTOMATIC WAGE INCREASE ON TEMPORARY TRANSFERS TO HIGHER JOB CLASSIFICATIONS.

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A MODIFIED UNION SECURITY CLAUSE.

THE LAST PROVISION WAS THE ONLY CHANGE IN THE PROPOSED CONTRACT THAT WAS REJECTED LAST FRIDAY AT A GENERAL RATIFICATION MEETING OF THE UNION. IT REPLACES A MINTENANCE OF MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE.

QUICK AND COPIOUS USE OF THE FLUID, WHICH IS THE COLORLESS BASE MATERIAL OF THE BLOOD, HAS BEEN GIVEN A GREAT SHARE OF CREDIT FOR THE HIGH PERCENTAGE OF WOUNDED WHO HAVE RECOVERED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING. INJECTED INTO THE VEINS, IT REPLACES THE FLUIDS LOST THROUGH WOUNDS OR BURNS, AND COUNTERACTS THE EFFECTS OF SHOCK.

THE SITUATION WAS TAKEN SO SERIOUSLY IN WASHINGTON THAT PLANS WERE READY TO TAKE THE MATTER TO THE WHITE HOUSE IF A SETTLEMENT FORMULA HAD NOT BEEN WORKED OUT BY NOON. THAT PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE MEANT ESTABLISHMENT OF A FACT-FINDING BOARD OR SOME OTHER DELAYING STEP.

THAT MEASURE STILL WAS HELD IN RESERVE FOR USE TONIGHT IF THE WORKERS DID NOT APPROVE THE AGREEMENT.

BEFORE THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED THIS MORNING BY E.M.SCONYERS OF THE MEDIATION SERVICE, SHARPE AND DOHME ANNOUNCED A NEW WAGE OFFER. IT INCLUDED A 4.4 PER CENT PAY RAISE PLUS A CLAUSE FOR REOPENING ON WAGES IN SIX MONTHS, AUTOMATIC INCREASES WITH PROMOTIONS, AND A MAINTENANCE OF UNION MEMBERSHIP PLAN.

MARTIN WAGNER, PRESIDENT OF THE CHEMICAL WORKERS UNION, SAID THE REMAINING ISSUE WAS A UNION SHOP DEMAND, ON WHICH THE WORKER SPOKESMEN HAD AGREED TO A MODIFICATION. NORMALLY THE UNION SHOP RULE REQUIRES ALL WORKERS TO JOIN THE UNION. WAGNER SAID THE UNION MEN HAD AGREED TO A PLAN THAT WOULD LET NON-UNION MEN KEEP PRESENT JOBS AND APPLY THE MEMBERSHIP REQUIREMENT ONLY TO NEW EMPLOYES.

VH635PES

102CX

SPRINGFIELD,ILL.,NOV.20 (AP)-SEN.EVERETT DIRKSEN (R-ILL) OUTLINED TONIGHT A THREE-POINT "DESIGN FOR PEACE" WHICH INCLUDED CONGRESSIONAL REPUDIATION OF THE YALTA AGREEMENTS.

IN A SPEECH AT A DINNER MEETING OF THE SANGAMON COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION, DIRKSEN CALLED FOR:

1. IMMEDIATE REMOVAL OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS "INVOLVED IN THE FAILURES, MISCALCULATIONS AND BLUNDERS OF THE PAST."
2. DISAVOWAL OF THE YALTA AGREEMENTS BY CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION.
3. AID ON A PRIORITY BASIS TO ONLY THOSE NATIONS WHERE GENUINE FREEDOM IS ENJOYED.

K1046PCS NM

B58 (Q) (170)

PX NA

NIGHT LEAD 28TH

NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 20-(AP)-ANOTHER GROUP OF SOLDIERS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION SAILED FROM NORFOLK TODAY FOR DUTY WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN GERMANY.

MOST OF THE MEN WHO LEFT TODAY WERE MEMBERS OF THE 110TH INFANTRY REGIMENT AND THE 107TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, UNITS CALLED TO FEDERAL SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WHEN THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION WAS ACTIVATED.

THE TROOPS HAD COME TO THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION HERE BY TRAIN FROM CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., WHERE THE "KEYSTONE" DIVISION HAD BEEN IN TRAINING SINCE ITS ACTIVATION.

MAJ.GEN F.A.WEBER, ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA, FLEW HERE THIS AFTERNOON TO WATCH THE MEN LOAD AND SAIL ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN.S.D.STURGIS.

THE STURGIS WAS THE FOURTH VESSEL TO LEAVE HERE WITH MEN OF THE 28TH, THE LAST OF SIX DIVISIONS COMMITED TO GENERAL EISENHOWER'S FORCES FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE ENTIRE DIVISION IS SLATED TO BE ON ITS WAY TO EUROPE BY THE END OF NOVEMBER.

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TA952PES

A190KX

LAS VEGAS,NEV.,NOV 20 (AP)-TURKEY AND TRIMMIN'S TOOK PRECEDENCE TODAY OVER THE NATION'S ATOMIC TEST PROGRAM IN THE NEVADA DESERT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTISTS AND STAFF MEN SCATTERED TO THEIR HOMES FOR THE THANKSGIVING DAY HOLIDAY.

IT WAS THUS INDICATED THAT THE TESTS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, PROBABLY FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK.

A NEW FALL SERIES BEGAN YESTERDAY WITH A JUNIOR SIZE BLAST, APPARENTLY A GROUND SURFCEDETONATI

ENTLY A GROUND SURFACE DETONATION DESIGNED FOR EVALUATING EFFECTS ON FORTIFICATIONS, MATERIEL AND EQUIPMENT. TROOPS PARTICIPATED.

GG1238PCS NM

B7 (Q) (300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME TUESDAY, NOV.20)

(ADVANCE) CHARLOTTE, N.C., NOV 20-(AP)-SEN.GUY M.GILLETTE, IOWA DEMOCRAT, TONIGHT CALLED FOR A "NORTH ATLANTIC ASSEMBLY" OF LAWMAKERS FROM THE WESTERN POWERS. IT WOULD DEBATE "THE ISSUES AFFECTING THE WELL-BEING AND THE LIVES OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY," HE SAID.

GILLETTE TOLD THE CHARLOTTE CHAPTER OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE THAT SUCH AN ASSEMBLY WOULD "FILL ONE OF THE GLARING GAPS IN ATLANTIC COOPERATION" AND "BRING HOME TO CANADIANS, AMERICANS AND WESTERN EUROPEANS ALIKE THE FACT THAT THEY REALLY COMPRISE ONE COMMUNITY ON WHOSE DEVELOPMENT AND STRENGTH DEPENDS THE FUTURE OF ALL MANKIND."

GILLETTE CITED A CURRENT MEETING IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OF 14 U.S. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES WITH THEIR EUROPEAN COUNTERPARTS TO DISCUSS THE PROGRESS AND PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN UNION AND ITS PART IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

THE IOWA SENATOR TERMED THE STRASBOURG MEETING "AN IMPORTANT STEP FORWARD AND A VALUABLE PRECEDENT."

HOWEVER, HE DECLARED, "THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE HAVE OUTGROWN EUROPE. THE DELEGATES AT THE CURRENT STRASBOURG CONFERENCE WILL SURELY FIND IT NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCUSS EUROPE'S PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS WITHOUT AT THE SAME TIME DISCUSSING THE PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC REGION AS A WHOLE.

"WHAT A GREAT ADVANCE IT WOULD BE," HE CONTINUED, "IF THE LEGISLATORS WHO ARE ELECTED BY AND RESPONSIBLE TO THE PEOPLES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COULD MEET REGULARLY IN A CONTINUING FORUM TO COOPERATE ON SOLVING COMMON ATLANTIC PROBLEMS!

"WHY SHOULD WE NOT SET UP MACHINERY THROUGH WHICH THE LEGISLATORS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AND BRITISH PARLIAMENTS, THE PARLIAMENT OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS COULD COME TOGETHER TO CONSIDER COMMON PROBLEMS IN THE FRAMEWORK IN WHICH THOSE PROBLEMS REALLY FIT?"
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM (EST) TUESDAY, NOV.20)
P426PES

A15KX
AMS BUDGET (320)
OKINAWA BOY
WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE, ARIZ., NOV. 20-(AP)-A HUSKY, SHY 14-YEAR OLD BOY EMBARKED TODAY ON ANOTHER OF HIS GREAT ADVENTURES.
TO MOST LADS, ENROLLING IN A NEW SCHOOL WOULD BE FAR OUT OF THE ADVENTURE CLASS, BUT NOT TO TARO, THE ADOPTED SON OF CAPT. AND MRS. RAY L. BEGEMAN.
IT TOOK A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS TO GET TARO INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM HIS NATIVE OKINAWA, WHERE AS A WAR-ORPHANED EIGHT-YEAR-OLD HE CHUMMED AROUND WITH THE FIGHTER PLANE CAPTAIN.
AN AIRSICK TARO ARRIVED IN THE U. S. JUST LAST WEEK TO BE GREETED BY HIS PARENTS AND TO FLY HERE FOR A MEETING WITH HIS TWO FOSTER SISTERS, KAREN LEIGH, 20 MONTHS, AND KIO LIN, SIX MONTHS. BOTH WERE BORN SINCE THE BEGEMAN'S LEFT OKINAWA.
THEY NAMED THEIR SECOND DAUGHTER AFTER TARO'S SISTER, WHO WAS KILLED IN WORLD WAR II. THE BOY'S MOTHER DISAPPEARED IN 1940 AND HIS FATHER WAS KILLED IN 1945.
IN GOOD ENGLISH TARO CAN TELL YOU HIS AMBITION. "I WANT TO GO TO COLLEGE.
CAPT. BEGEMAN BELIEVES HIS SON RESEMBLES THE AVERAGE BOY EXCEPT FOR ONE THING. HIS FAVORITE VEGETABLE IS SPINACH.
TARO IS STARTING SCHOOL AT WILLIAMS FIELD ELEMENTARY AND THERE'LL BE PLENTY OF ADJUSTMENTS FOR THE BOY WHO HAS ONLY FINISHED FIVE GRADES IN AN OKINAWA ISLAND NATIVE SCHOOL.
BUT CAPTAIN BEGEMAN, WHO FOR 27 MONTHS SPENT ONE HOUR EACH DAY TUTORING TARO IN ENGLISH AND OTHER SUBJECTS, FIGURES HE CAN START AT ABOUT SIXTH GRADE WITH SPECIAL HELP IN UNFAMILIAR COURSES.
THE BOY IS GRADUALLY OVERCOMING HIS SHYNESS AT SEEING THE BEGEMANS AFTER BEING SEPARATED FROM THEM FOR THREE YEARS. DURING THIS TIME THE OFFICER WADED THROUGH RED TAPE TO CIRCUMVENT THE ORIENTAL EXCLUSION ACT OF 1924. THAT WAS FINALLY DONE WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED PRIVATE LAW 39---TARO'S ADMISSION SLIP.
BEGEMAN MET THE BOY IN 1946. AT THAT TIME THE LAD WAS LIVING IN TENTS WITH OTHER SOLDIERS, BUT ATTACHED HIMSELF TO HIS FAVORITE---THE CAPTAIN. LATER WHEN HIS WIFE ARRIVED ON OKINAWA FOR A YEAR, THE COUPLE ADOPTED HIM.
THEN THE OFFICER WAS TRANSFERRED BACK TO THE U. S.
TARO SHOWS HIS GRATITUDE IN MANY WAYS AND IT'S HIS DELIGHT TO BEAT THE CAPTAIN IN PULLING OUT A CHAIR FOR MRS. BEGEMAN AT MEALTIME. HE'S ALSO LEARNED TO HELP WITH THE DISH WASHING.
AND WHEN HE SAYS, "IT'S FINE TO BE HOME WITH MOTHER AND DADDY," HIS BRIGHT BLACK EYES SHOW HE REALLY MEANS IT.
FJ401PCS

B19KX
NY, WX, NR
(120)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 20-(AP)-SPECIAL U. S. ENVOY JOHN FOSTER DULLES PLANS TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO FOR JAPAN ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR.
PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ITINERARY OF A BRIEF DECEMBER TRIP TO THE FAR EAST IT HAS SCHEDULED FOR DULLES, SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), MRS. DULLES AND MRS. SMITH.
SENATOR SMITH AND HIS WIFE HAVE RESERVATIONS ON A PAN-AMERICAN CLIPPER LEAVING SAN FRANCISCO AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT (3:00 A.M., EST) AND ARRIVING IN HONOLULU AT 8:15 A.M. (HAWAII TIME) (1:15 P.M., EST) WEDNESDAY. THEY WILL WAIT THERE FOR THE DULLES.
DULLES, THE AIRLINE SAID, PLANS TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 11 A. M. PST (2:00 P.M., EST) DECEMBER 7 AND ARRIVE IN HONOLULU AT 7:15 P.M. (HAWAII TIME) (12:15 A.M., EST) THAT NIGHT.
BOTH DULLES AND SMITH AND THEIR WIVES HAVE RESERVATIONS ABOARD A CLIPPER LEAVING HAWAII DECEMBER 8 FOR TOKYO.
THEY HAVE SCHEDULED A RETURN TRIP STARTING DECEMBER 20.
FJ1031PCS NM

30.24-28573

NOV 21 1951

B56KX (Q)
DC (175)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.20-(AP)-PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RECOMMISSIONED BATTLESHIP IOWA IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN PEARL HARBOR SATURDAY. FOURTEEN IOWA BUSINESS, CIVIC AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS ARE ABOARD AS GUESTS OF THE SECRETARY OF NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL.
AFTER A FIVE-DAY TOUR OF NAVAL INSTALLATIONS IN HAWAII THE GUESTS WILL FLY BACK TO CALIFORNIA ABOARD THE NAVY FLYING BOAT MARS, SAID AN ANNOUNCEMENT RELEASED HERE.
THE GUESTS ARE:
DR.SAMUEL N.STEVE, PRESIDENT OF GRINNELL COLLEGE; CRAIG R.SHEAFFER, PRESIDENT OF W.H.SHEAFFER PEN CO., FORT MADISON; FRED L.MAYTAG, PRESIDENT MAYTAG CO., NEWTON; PUBLISHER W.EARL HALLS, MASON CITY GLOBE GAZETTE; AL M.EFNER, CITY EDITOR, OTTUMWA DAILY COURIER.
$4.VIRGIL R.HANSCHER, PRESIDENT OF IOWA UNIVERSITY, AND DR. WILLIAM J.PETERSEN, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, BOTH OF IOWA CITY.
FROM DES MOINES: MAYOR ARNETT B.CHAMBERS, W.HAROLD BRENTON, PRESIDENT OF BRENTON BROTHERS, IND.; COL.B.J. PALMER AND RALPH EVANS, OWNER AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF RADIO STATION WHO; F. W. HUBBELL, PRESIDENT, EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE CO.; E.T. MEREDITH, JR., OF MEREDITH PUBLISHING CO.; RUDOLPH W.WEITZ OF WEITZ CONSTRUCTION AND FINANCE CO.
KK814PCS

B54KX (Q)
POWS
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 20 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE NAMES OF FIVE AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA. THREE HAD BEEN MENTIONED PREVIOUSLY IN BROADCASTS.
IDENTIFIED FOR THE FIRST TIME WERE SGT. JAMES F. LEWIS OF BOX 48, ANDERSON, S.C. AND SGT. ISHMAEL SCOTT, RTE 1, MCCRORY, ARK.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, CARRIED WIRE-RECORDED "MESSAGES" PURPORTING TO COME FROM SGT.ELLIS E.ALLEN TO HIS FATHER AT GELLIAM, MO., AND FROM SGT. STANLEY F.BARTHOLOMEW TO HIS WIFE AT TACOMA, WASH.
IDENTIFIED A SECOND TIME IN AS MANY DAYS WAS SGT. ORVILLE DANIEL OF YAKIMA, WASH.
P820PCS

B25NR (SEG)
(210)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., NOV. 20-(AP)-CURRENT COMMUNIST STRATEGY AIMS AT FORCING THE UNITED STATES TO DECIDE BETWEEN ENTERING A THIRD WORLD WAR OR SURRENDERING ITS WORLD LEADERSHIP, THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE SAYS.
EITHER CHOICE WOULD BE DISASTROUS, EUGENE M. ZUCKERT, THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL. WARNED LAST NIGHT.

THIS COUNTRY MUST NOT BE GOADED INTO SWINGING OUT INTO ANOTHER WORLD WAR, HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE 85TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

"THE EASIEST IMMEDIATE THING WOULD BE TO DECLARE ALL-OUT WAR--TO EMBARK ON AN ALL-OUT CONFLICT TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM THE WORLD OVER," ZUCKERT SAID IN HIS SPEECH ON MILITARY POLICY IN KOREA.

SUCH A STEP MIGHT CAUSE NOT ONLY DESTRUCTION OF OUR ECONOMIC SYSTEM, BUT "PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION OF THE WORLD AS WE KNOW IT TODAY," HE ADDED.

THE WORLD CANNOT TAKE ANOTHER GLOBAL CONFLICT, THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TOLD HIS AUDIENCE. "WE ARE FACED WITH THE ENIGMA OF A LIMITED WAR WHICH WE NEVER FACED BEFORE AND THE SLOW PROCESS OF BUILDING STRENGTH WITHOUT GOING INTO TOTAL MOBILIZATION WHICH WOULD MAKE SUCH BUILDING MUCH EASIER."

THE PRESENT RED STRATEGY, HE SAID, IS TO MAKE THIS COUNTRY "SO FED UP WITH THIS DAY-TO-DAY PLODDING TO HOLD THE PEACE THAT WE WILL EITHER SWING INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR IN WHICH WE MAY BE DAMNED AS THE AGGRESSOR X X X OR GIVE UP OUR WORLD LEADERSHIP TO RETIRE BETWEEN OUR TWO OCEANS."

"I KNOW THE HEARTBREAK THAT OUR PRESENT SITUATION PRESENTS," ZUCKERT ADDED.

RU628AES NM

NOV 21 1951

A125

(130)

NEW YORK, NOV 20-(AP)-JAMES T. CARTER, GALVESTON NEWSPAPERMAN AND WINNER OF THE ROYAL PELICAN DERBY, RETURNED FROM LONDON TODAY BOASTING, "TEXAS TRIUMPHS AGAIN."

CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, WAS FIRST IN AN INTERNATIONAL RACE TO DELIVER PELICANS TO ST.JAME'S PARK, THE ROYAL GROUNDS IN FRONT OF BUCKINGHAM PALACE.

HE TOOK FOUR OF THE BIRDS--"GAL", "VES", "TON", AND "TEX"--TO LONDON BY AIR TO REPLACE TWO THAT DIED.

HE ARRIVED IN LONDON EARLY SATURDAY, AND SAID HE BEAT A PELICAN SHIPMENT FROM SOUTH AFRICA "BY 24 HOURS--THOSE BIRDS DID NOT ARRIVE UNTIL SUNDAY."

HE ALSO TOOK A BIG AT LOUISIANA, NOTING THAT "OTHERS SUPPOSEDLY COMING FROM THE PELICAN STATE AREN'T EVEN ON THEIR WAY YET."

"OUR BIRDS," HE SAID, "HAVE ALREADY BEEN ACCEPTED AND ARE IN THE LONDON ZOO, WHERE THEY WILL LIVE UNTIL THEY ARE ACCLIMATIZED."

BEFORE LEAVING LONDON CARTER ANNOUNCED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD A PROMISE THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WOULD VISIT GALVESTON NEXT YEAR.

"I HAVE THE PROMISE FROM TWO PEOPLE THAT CHURCHILL WILL COME TO GALVESTON WHEN HE VISITS THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY," HE SAID.

"WE WOULD BE PROUD TO HAVE HIM. AFTER ALL, TEXAS HAS THE BIGGEST AND BEST OF EVERYTHING TO SHOW HIM."

CARTER JUMPED INTO THE PELICAN DERBY ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO UPON LEARNING OF THE DEATH OF THE ST. JAMES' PARK BIRDS AND THAT LOUISIANA HAD OFFERED TO REPLACE THEM.

MK/TU10AES

A125 (150)

NEW YORK, NOV.20-(AP)-GENERAL MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, SAID TONIGHT THAT THE ARMY WILL BE TRIMMED OF MANY OF ITS "NICITIES" AS MORE AND MORE MEN ARE HANDED RIFLES TO FORM MORE DIVI-S-IONS.

THE UNITED STATES, FACED WITH A FOE "WHO HAS UNLIMITED MANPOWER" AND WHO "MURDERS OUR PRISONERS OF WAR," MUST MAKE THE MOST OF ITS OWN MANPOWER, THE WORLD WAR II COMMANDER IN ITALY SAID.

CLARK SAID THE ARMY HAS ALWAYS PRIDED ITSELF ON SUCH SERVICES AS CANTEENS AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS, BUT THAT THESE ARE BEING PARED AS THE NEED GROWS FOR MORE INFANTRY MEN.

CLARK WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A FUND-RAISING DINNER FOR THE BOYS' TOWN OF ITALY.

HE MADE ONLY ONE REFERENCE TO HIS NOMINATION AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN WHEN HE PRECEDED HIS SPEECH BY SAYING:

"I SUPPOSE YOU WOULD LIKE ME TO STICK MY LONG NECK OUT TONIGHT AND SPEAK ON MANY CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS BOTH INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC, BUT I'M NOT GOING TO--I'M GOING TO STICK TO MY MILITARY KNITTING."

HA133AES

B16 SEGQ (150)

NEW YORK, NOV.20-(AP)-TWO CZECH RAILROAD WORKERS, WHO MADE THEIR FLIGHT FOR FREEDOM ON A "STOLEN" TRAIN, HAVE ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES IN QUEST OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

JAROSLAV KONVALINKA, 40-YEAR-OLD ENGINEER, AND KAREL TRUKSA, 35-YEAR-OLD DISPATCHER, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY BY PLANE FROM FRANKFURT, GERMANY.

THEY COMMANDEERED A TRAIN WITH 108 PASSENGERS LAST SEPTEMBER AND HIGHBALLED IT OUT OF RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTO WESTERN GERMANY.

THE TWO MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WILL MAKE THEIR HOME IN IRVINGTON, N.J., WHERE THEY GO ON THE PAYROLL OF THE LIONEL ELECTRIC TRAIN CORPORATION TODAY. LIONEL'S PRESIDENT, LAWRENCE COWEN, GREETED THEM AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, TRUKSA SAID HE WISHED OTHER CZECHS COULD SEE "HOW INCORRECT IS THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AGAINST WESTERN POWERS." BOTH MEN WERE JUBILANT ABOUT THEIR ESCAPE TO A PLACE OF "PEACE AND FREEDOM."

KONVALINKA AND TRUKSA WILL LEAVE FRIDAY ON A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF SIX OR SEVEN EASTERN AND MIDWEST CITIES TO SPEAK TO RAILROAD WORKERS, COWEN SAID.

MD427AES

End November 20, 1951

NOV-27 51

30.24-28575

A136FX

NOV 21 1951

TMMM BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.22-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY OFFERED THE COMMUNISTS A REVISED VERSION OF THE RED PROPOSAL SUBMITTED YESTERDAY.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS INDICATED THEY WOULD ACCEPT MOST THE REVISED PROPOSAL BUT THAT DISAGREEMENT REMAINED ON ONE POINT.

THE ALLIES INSERTED A POSITIVE CLAUSE PROVIDING THAT TROOPS WOULD NOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM ANY DEMARCATION LINE UNTIL THE FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

MUCH OF THE ORIGINAL WORDING OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WAS RETAINED IN THE U.N. COMMAND VERSION.

THE REDS AND ALLIES MET FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS THURSDAY AND THEN RECESSED UNTIL 3 P.M. (1 A.M., EST).

THE AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED 45 MINUTES. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).

THERE APPEARED TO BE TWO PRINCIPAL DIFFERENCES IN THE COMMUNIST AND U.N. COMMAND PROPOSALS.

ONE WAS THE SPECIFIED TIME FOR THE SHOOTING TO END. THE OTHER WAS A FORMULA FOR EVOLVING A NEW PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED ON OTHER AGENDA ITEMS WITHIN 30 DAYS.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. COMMAND VERSION WAS BASED ON THE PROPOSITION THE REDS MADE YESTERDAY, "WITH MINOR CLARIFYING CLAUSES."

HE ADDED: "WHERE THE MEANING WAS CLEARER (COPY) IN THE COMMUNIST DRAFT, NO CHANGE WAS MADE, EVEN THOUGH THE LANGUAGE WAS NOT COMPLETELY IDIOMATIC ENGLISH."

THE RED PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED DURING A TWO-HOUR SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION WEDNESDAY, RESEMBLED IN MOST RESPECTS AN ALLIED FORMULA FOR TRUCE BY CHRISTMAS PROPOSED LAST SATURDAY.

(A PEIPING RADIO COMMENTARY HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES STATED AT WEDNESDAY'S SESSION THAT "THEY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE" TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL OF NOV. 17, BUT NOTED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS NOT IN THE FORM OF A FORMAL AGREEMENT.

(THE RED RADIO, QUOTING FROM A DISPATCH FROM KAESONG, SAID THE COMMUNIST ASKED FOR A COMPLETE AND FORMAL AGREEMENT ON THE BUFFER ISSUE THAT WOULD INCLUDE: 1. ESTABLISHING THE PRINCIPLE FOR FIXING THE DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE; 2. THE IMMEDIATE DETERMINATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE'S LOCATION; 3. POSSIBLE REVISIONS OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE PRIOR TO THE FINAL SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.)

WHILE THE REDS AGREED VERBALLY NOT TO DEMAND A PULLBACK OF TROOPS UNTIL THE FINAL TRUCE WAS SIGNED, SEALED AND DELIVERED, THE U.N. COMMAND WANTED THAT ASSURANCE DOWN IN BLACK AND WHITE.

THE RED PROPOSAL MERELY SAYS "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE SIGNING..." IN THE U.N. VERSION OF THE BUFFER PLAN, AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLE OF CONTINUING HOSTILITIES WAS PUT AT THE TOP OF THE PROGRAM.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHIEF OF THE TWO-MAN U.N. SUB-DELEGATION, SAID WEDNESDAY HE DIDN'T CARE IF THIS WERE AT THE TOP OR THE BOTTOM OF THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL. THE ALLIES, HOWEVER, DID NOT LIKE THE VAGUENESS OF THE RED STATEMENT.

THE OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT HE WAS "MORE OPTIMISTIC" THAN HE HAD BEEN FOR SOME TIME. THE LONG DEBATE ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BEGAN JULY 27.

A8KX

THE COMMUNIST COUNTER-PROPOSAL CALLED FOR THE TWO SIDES TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT "THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES BE MADE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THAT BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS FROM THIS LINE SO AS TO ESTABLISH THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

THE ALLIED PLAN CLEARLY LABELED THE DEMARCATION LINE AS "PROVISIONAL" UNTIL THE REMAINING THREE POINTS OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA ARE SETTLED.

THE U.N. COMMAND FEARED THAT IF THE RED PROPOSAL WERE ACCEPTED AS WRITTEN THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT ASK FOR IMMEDIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF A)EMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE ALLIED COMMAND LONG HAS ARGUED THAT GROUND, SEA AND AIR FIGHTING MUST CONTINUE UNTIL FULL AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON AN ARMISTICE. THEY BELIEVE THAT ONLY WITH THE PRESSURE HANGING OVER THEM WILL THE REDS AGREE TO AN EARLY TRUCE SETTLEMENT.

BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS COMPLETED, THE NEGOTIATORS MUST ALSO AGREE ON SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON THE EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

BOTH THE ALLIED AND THE RED CEASE-FIRE FORMULA PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN THE BUFFER LINE IF AGREEMENTS ARE NOT REACHED ON THESE REMAINING AGENDA ITEMS WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED BY THE FULL DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES.

GM344PCS NM

A66FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (460)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

NOV 21 1951

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.21-(AP)-TRUCE HOPES BRIGHTENED TODAY WHEN COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SUBMITTED A CEASE-FIRE PLAN OF THEIR OWN THAT COULD OPEN THE WAY FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE BY CHRISTMAS.

IT WAS SIMILAR TO A UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR CREATING A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT FIGHTING LINE TO TAKE EFFECT IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE REFERRED TO THE RESEMBLANCE AS SUPERFICIAL.

BUT THE COMMAND'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, SAID IF THE RED PLAN "MEANS WHAT WE THINK IT MEANS X X X THEN I THINK WE ARE VERY CLOSE TO SOLUTION" OF THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION.

THE POINT IN DOUBT WAS WHETHER THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL MEANS "THAT TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE BUFFER ZONE AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED" AS THE U.N. HAS PROPOSED.

AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SUBMITTED THEIR COUNTERPORPOSAL AT PANMUNJOM AT WEDNESDAY'S TWO-HOUR TRUCE SESSION, ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TRIED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE REDS CONTEMPLATED AN IMMEDIATE OR DELAYED WITHDRAWAL FROM A BUFFER ZONE TO BE CREATED ALONG THE PRESENT FRONT.

AT THE CLOSE OF THE SESSION MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, HEADING THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE. TOLD THE RED DELEGATES "WE WILL PRESENT YOU WITH THE

NECESSARY REVISIONS TO CLEAR UP THIS PROPOSAL" AT THURSDAY'S MEETING. IT IS SET FOR 11 A.M. (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

AT PANMUNJOM NUCKOLS SAID THERE WERE TRACES OF FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND RED PROPOSALS. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PLAN CONTAINED "RATHER AMBIGUOUS AND VAGUE PHRASEOLOGY." BUT AT A LATER BRIEFING FOR THE PRESS IN MUNSAN HE SAID:

"I AM MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN I HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME PAST.

"THE BASIC POINT AT ISSUE IS WHEN THE BUFFER ZONE WILL BE CLEARED OF TROOPS."

UNDER QUESTIONING OF HODES, NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO SAID "THE TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN AFTER THE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED."

HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE REFERRED TO THE CEASE-FIRE LINE PROPOSAL NOW BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEES OR TO THE FINAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. AND U.N. DELEGATES DID NOT ASK. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO CLARIFY THIS THURSDAY.

BOTH SIDES AGREE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL A FINAL ARMISTICE IS REACHED. BUT TO INSURE THIS, THE U.N. COMMAND WANTS THE AGREEMENT TO SAY SPECIFICALLY TROOPS WILL NOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE PROPOSED DEMILITARIZED AREA UNTIL ALL TRUCE TERMS ARE SETTLED.

A67FX

IN SUBMITTING THE COMMUNIST COUNTERPROPOSAL, LEE SAID:

"WE AGREE IN PRINCIPLE TO YOUR PROPOSAL. HOWEVER, WE CONSIDER THE FORM NOT PROPER OR SUITABLE FOR FINAL AGREEMENT. ALSO, WE HOLD DIFFERENT VIEWS WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN DETAILS."

ONE OF THESE DETAILS WAS THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR CREATING A "PROVISIONAL MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE." LEE SAID THE AGENDA PROVIDED THE "DEMILITARIZED ZONE MUST BE DETERMINED, SO WE OPPOSE ALL THAT IS PROVISIONAL."

AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEE HAD STUDIED THE RED PLAN FOR HOURS, NUCKOLS SAID:

"IF THE APPARENT AMBIGUITIES IN THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL CAN BE CLARIFIED AND IF THE INSERTION OF KEY WORDS OR PHRASES TO OBTAIN THE CLARIFICATION WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS, THEN WE ARE WELL ON THE ROAD TO AN AGREEMENT ON THE SUBDELEGATION LEVEL."

BOTH AGREE:

1. A CEASE-FIRE LINE FIXED ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WOULD BECOME THE PERMANENT MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS.
2. IT WOULD BE THE CENTER OF A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.
3. FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

BUT:

1. THE U.N. PROPOSAL REPEATEDLY USES THE WORD "PROVISIONAL" IN REFERRING TO A TRUCE LINE SET IN ADVANCE OF A FULL ARMISTICE. THE RED PLAN DOES NOT SAY THE LINE WOULD BE "PROVISIONAL."
2. THE REDS PROPOSE "BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW X X FROM THIS LINE." THEIR PLAN DIDN'T SAY WHEN. THE ALLIED PLAN WOULD MAKE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE "EFFECTIVE IN ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS."
3. IF AN ARMISTICE IS NOT REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS THE COMMUNIST PLAN WOULD REVISE THE ORIGINAL CEASE-FIRE LINE "IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHANGES" IN THE BATTLE LINE. THE U.N. PLAN WOULD HAVE THE ENTIRE LINE RE-DETERMINED.

THE COMMUNIST PLAN SPECIFIES THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEES HANDLING THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD SET UP THE ORIGINAL MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE. THE ALLIED PLAN DOESN'T STATE WHO WOULD DO IT. U.N. DELEGATES HAVE TOLD NEWSMEN IT COULD BE DONE EITHER BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OR BY STAFF OFFICERS.

PHRASEOLOGY OF THE TWO PLANS IS ENTIRELY DIFFERENT. NEVERTHELESS THE TWO SIDES APPEARED CLOSER TOGETHER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS TACKLED THE THORNY BUFFER ZONE QUESTION JULY 27.

UNDER EITHER PLAN, THE WAY WOULD BE OPENED FOR NEGOTIATION OF OTHER ARMISTICE CLAUSES--SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

CY202APS

B17KX Q TEXT

TEXT (350)

MUNSAN,NOV.21-(AP)-TEXT OF THE NEW COMMUNIST ARMISTICE PROPOSAL SUBMITTED TODAY:

THE SUB-DELEGATES OF THE DELEGATIONS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS AND THE DELEGATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REACHED THE FOLLOWING AGREEMENT ON THE SECOND ITEM OF THE AGENDA, "FIXING A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN BOTH SIDES SO AS TO ESTABLISH DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS THE BASIC CONDITION FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."

1--THE PRINCIPLE IS ACCEPTED THAT THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES BE MADE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE, AND THAT BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS FROM THIS LINE SO AS TO ESTABLISH THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

2--IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE MENTIONED PRINCIPLE, THE SUB-DELEGATIONS CHECK IMMEDIATELY THE PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT SO AS TO FIX THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE, WITH THE TWO LINES TWO KILOMETERS AWAY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE CONSTITUTING THE SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

3--IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, IF AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED ON ALL OF THE ITEMS OF THE AGENDA WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE TWO DELEGATIONS APPROVE IN THE PLENARY SESSION THIS AGREEMENT AND THE SPECIFIC LOCATION OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALREADY FIXED SHALL NOT BE CHANGED REGARDLESS OF WHATEVER CHANGES THAT MAY OCCUR IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES; IF AGREEMENTS ARE NOT YET REACHED ON ALL THE ITEMS OF THE AGENDA BY THE TIME THE 30 DAYS TRANSPIRE, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALREADY FIXED SHALL BE REVISED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

(END TEXT)

RA334ACS NM

A18(CQ)KX

WITH BJT

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)

NOV 21 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-RELATIVE QUIET SETTLED ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT TODAY AS THE THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY BROUGHT ALLIED FORCES A BITE OF TURKEY AND THOUGHTS OF HOME.

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE WEDNESDAY NIGHT NOTED A SLOWDOWN IN FIGHTING. IT REPORTED LARGELY PATROL ACTIONS ON THE WESTERN, CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

IN THE AIR ALLIED JET PILOTS SWEPT "MIG ALLEY" OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WEDNESDAY BUT FAILED TO FIND A SINGLE COMMUNIST JET. OTHER U. N. FLIERS SMASHED RED SUPPLY TARGETS AND CLAIMED MORE THAN 200 RED TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN ATTACKS ALONG THE FRONT.

(IN WASHINGTON, GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, REPORTED THAT COMPLETE ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY IN KOREA WAS BEING "SERIOUSLY

30.24 - 28577

CHALLENGED" BY RUSSIAN MANUFACTURED MIGS. SO FAR, HOWEVER, "THE SITUATION IS IN HAND," HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE.

(VANDENBERG SAID THAT "OVERNIGHT" COMMUNIST CHINA HAD BECOME A MAJOR AIR POWER "AS THE DIRECT BENEFICIARY OF ANOTHER POWER"---MEANING RUSSIA. HE ADDED THAT UNDER PRESENT GROUND RULES FORBIDDING ATTACKS ON RED AIR BASES IN MANCHURIA "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO GAIN AIR SUPREMACY.")

EARLY WEDNESDAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS RAMMED TWO BATTALIONS AGAINST NEWLY-WON ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. ALLIED ARTILLERY STALLED THE RED ATTACK.

LATER AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED A RELATIVE QUIET HAD SETTLED ACROSS THE CENTRAL BATTLEFRONT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY OCCUPIED A HILL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, WHICH IS 17 MILES NORTH OF 38 AND THE HINGE BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.

IN THE EAST "U. N. ELEMENTS" REPULSED A SMALL RED ATTACK NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL AREA, SOME 20 MILES ABOVE PARALLEL 38.

(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 100,176, AN INCREASE OF 950 SINCE THE LAST ANNOUNCEMENT ONE WEEK AGO. THE NEW CASUALTIES INCLUDED 150 KILLED IN ACTION, 762 WOUNDED AND 38 MISSING).

ALLIED NAVAL FORCES OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST THREW EVERYTHING IN THEIR ARSENAL AT HUNGNAM IN A 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK BATTERING.

CARRIER-BASED WARPLANES, DESTROYERS, CRUISERS AND ROCKET-LAUNCHERS CONTINUED THE ATTACK WHICH STARTED TUESDAY.

PRIMARY TARGETS WERE WAR INDUSTRIES.

A UNITED NATIONS NAVAL COMMUNIQUE SAID 300 SEPARATE BOMBARDMENTS WERE FIRED ON THE CITY WEDNESDAY BY TASK FORCE 95 SURFACE VESSELS USING AERIAL SPOTTERS. LARGE FIRES WERE STARTED AND MORE THAN 140 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED OR SEVERELY DAMAGED.

WARPLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ESSEX ROARED OU IN FORCE IN ATTACKS AGAINST RED RAIL AND ROAD ARTERIES. CLOSE SUPPO STRIKES NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL AREA IN EASTERN KOREA KILLED AN ESTIMATED 35 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, THE NAVAL COMMUNIQUE REPORTED.

THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES ATTACKED RED TROOPS AND SUPPLY DUMP IN THE KOJO AREA AND GAVE ARTILLERY SUPPORT TO ALLIED SOLDIERS SOUTH OF KOSONG.

THE U. S. DESTROYER TINGEY REPORTED FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS AFTER AN ATTACK ON BATTERED WONSAN, ANOTHER EAST KOREAN PORT.

MARINES FLYING FROM ALLIED CARRIERS OFF THE WEST COAST SCORED HIT ON AN AMMUNITION DUMP, SIX FACTORY BUILDINGS AND A TUNNEL.

THE BRITISH FRIGATE WHITESAND SHELLED RED TROOPS AND GUN POSITION ON THE NORTH SHORE OF THE MOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY. SIMILAR ATTACKS WERE CARRIED OUT SOUTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO.

FJ921PCS

A49FX

PMS XUDGET

KOREAN WAR (300)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL,KOREA,NOV.21-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FORCES TODAY THREW BACK T REDS' STRONGEST ATTEMPT TO HALT AN ALLIED LINE-STRENGTHENING DRIVE ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT. THE U.N. PUSH HAS GAINED NEARLY FIVE MILES SINCE SATURDAY.

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) SIXTH DIVISION STOPPED COUNTERATTACK BY ELEMENTS OF TWO RED BATTALIONS. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD THE SUPPORT OF A TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID, "WE CLOBBERED THE HELL OUT OF THEM ALL NIGHT. WITHOUT THE ARTILLERY THE REDS COULD HAVE MADE IT HARD ON THE ROKS."

THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO THREW BACK SEVERAL OTHER JABS AT THEIR PUKHAN RIVER LINE SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. TUESDAY THEY KNOCKED THE REDS OFF THREE IMPORTANT HILLS IN THAT SECTOR.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS REPULSED A RED ATTACK NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL AFTER A FIVE AND ONE-HALF HOUR FIGHT THAT ENDED SHORTLY AFTER DAWN WEDNESDAY. NO OTHER MAJOR ACTION WAS REPORTED FROM THAT MOUNTAINOUS FRONT.

THE ONLY ACTION ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY OCCUPIED ONE HILL POSITION IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

FOG SLOWED THE AIR WAR WEDNESDAY MORNING BUT ALLIED BOMBERS CONTINUED THEIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL FACILITIES.

NO COMMUNIST JETS WERE SIGHTED BEFORE NOON.

THE CENTRAL FRONT ACTION WAS AN EXAMPLE OF THE GREATLY INCREASED FIREPOWER NOW STRENGTHENING SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI QUOTED AN ALLIED OFFICER AS SAYING AN ESTIMATED SEVERAL THOUSAND ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FELL ON FOUR CHINESE COMPANIES DURING THE 15-HOUR BARRAGE.

ONE ROK REGIMENT COUNTED 289 BODIES ON THEIR FRONT. MOST OF THEM WERE VICTIMS OF THE ARTILLERY.

THE FIGHT STARTED TUESDAY NIGHT AND LASTED UNTIL THE BATTERED REDS PULLED BACK ABOUT 8 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

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NOV 21 1951

A126FX (BARK)

PRECEDE TOKYO BARKLEY

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

KIMPO AIRFIELD, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV.22-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY AND MRS.BARKLEY LANDED AT THIS AIR BASE NORTHWEST OF SEOUL FOR A COLD, CLOUDY THANKSGIVING DAY VISIT WITH THE TROOPS.

THE BARKLEYS WERE BUNDLED IN WARM CLOTHING AND SEEMED IN GOOD SPIRITS DESPITE THE CHILLY WEATHER.

THEY WERE WELCOMED BY GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER; MAJ. GEN. FRANK EVEREST, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, AND OTHER HIGH RANKING OFFICERS.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, U.S.NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST AND CHIEF OF THE U.N.COMMAND TRUCE DELEGATION, ACCOMPANIED BY BARKLEYS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT NOT BEING ABLE TO EAT THANKSGIVING TURKEY WITH FRONT LINE TROOPS. AN OFFICER SAID CLOUDY WEATHER MADE IT TOO DANGEROUS FOR THEM TO FLY ON TO THE FRONT IN A LIGHT PLANE.

"THE POLITICIANS BACK HOME GOT TO BELLOWING THAT THIS WAS A FORGOTTEN WAR," BARKLEY SAID. "I TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE SHOULDN'T COME OVER BUT I HAD SOME FREE TIME."

BARKLEY TOLD NEWSMEN THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS TO "GET IN TOUCH WITH THE TROOPS AND FIND OUT ALL THE INFORMATION I CAN."

HE SHIED AWAY FROM QUESTIONS ON THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

(IN TOKYO, BARKLEY WHEN ASKED IF HE WOULD ATTEND THE TRUCE TALKS SAID, "I DON'T KNOW. I HAVEN'T BEEN INVITED."

(A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID LATER, "THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT NEED AN INVITATION TO VISIT PANMUNJOM," SITE OF THE TALKS.)

THE BARKLEYS ATE THANKSGIVING LUNCH AT THE OFFICERS MESS OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, AN F-86 SABRE JET OUTFIT.

BARKLEY TOLD THE AIRMEN, "WE ARE ALL VERY PROUD OF YOU BACK IN OUR HOMES. YOU ARE DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB AGAINST GREAT ODDS."

THE OFFICERS GAVE HIM A STANDING, MINUTE-LONG OVATION.

BARKLEY SAID HE PLANNED TO STAY IN KOREA A FEW DAYS AND ADDED THAT HE HOPED "TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE FRONT AS I CAN."

MRS.BARKLEY PLANNED TO RETURN TO TOKYO EARLIER.

THE BARKLEYS WERE DRESSED IN GREEN COMBAT JACKETS AND OLIVE DRAB TROUSERS. BOTH WORE ARCTIC HATS. MRS.BARKLEY HAD ON COMBAT BOOTS WHILE THE VICE PRESIDENT WORE SHINY BLACK OXFORDS.

RIDGWAY WORE HIS TRADITIONAL PARATROOPER GARB WITH HAND GRENADE.

BP908PPS NM

A33KX

-95-

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 22-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY ON A SURPRISE VISIT TO JAPAN.

HIS PLANE TOUCHED DOWN AT NEARBY HANEDA AIRPORT AT 7:55 AM. (5:55 P.M., WEDNESDAY, EST.).

ON HAND TO GREET HIM WERE GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN, AMBASSADOR WILLIAM ~~WILLIAM~~ SEBALD AND OTHER DIGNITARIES.

BARKLEY, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, ARRIVED IN A SPECIAL CONSTELLATION PLANE OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. THERE WAS AN HONOR GUARD OF AIR POLICE.

"THIS TRIP IS NOT REMOTELY CONNECTED WITH POLITICS," BARKLEY TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT.

"I WANT TO GET ALL THE INFORMATION I CAN ABOUT KOREA AND THE WHOLE SITUATION OVER THERE AND TO CONTACT AS MANY TROOPS AS POSSIBLE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID MRS. BARKLEY WILL ACCOMPANY HIM ON A TRIP TO KOREA, BUT WILL STAY ONLY A SHORT TIME. HE EXPECTS TO BE IN KOREA FOR SEVERAL DAYS AND IN THE FAR EAST TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I HAVE BEEN WEST OF SAN FRANCISCO," BARKLEY SAID. "I HAD REALLY PLANNED TO MAKE A LONGER TRIP, ON TO THE NEAR EAST AND MIDDLE EAST BUT THE LATE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS CHANGED MY PLANS.

DJ608PCS

A112FX

ATROCITIES (280)

BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 21-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "A CAMPAIGN OF MURDER NEVER BEFORE EXAMPLED IN THE HISTORY OF THE CIVILIZED WORLD."

THE REPUBLIC'S PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE REPEATED A GOVERNMENT CHARGE THAT WARRING REDS HAD SLAUGHTERED MORE THAN 250,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS AND 7,000 CAPTURED REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) SOLDIERS.

ROBERT T. OLIVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, SAID THE REPUBLIC BLAMED NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS FOR THE SLAYINGS.

THE STATEMENT WAS THE LATEST IN A BARRAGE OF ATROCITY CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND SAYS THERE IS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT ABOUT 6,000 U.S. SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE REDS WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY."

THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF KILLING OR STARVING TO DEATH 17,000 RED PRISONERS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID "MILLIONS OF KOREANS IN NORTH KOREA ARE BEING SYSTEMATICALLY STARVED AND FROZEN TO DEATH."

THE GOVERNMENT FURTHER CHARGED:

ALL KOREANS WHO WELCOMED ALLIED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA LAST YEAR WERE MARKED FOR DESTRUCTION BY THE REDS. THEY WERE FORCED TO GIVE UP FOOD SUPPLIES AS "PROOF OF RENEWED LOYALTY" TO THE COMMUNISTS. WARM CLOTHING AND BEDDING WAS CONFISCATED.

THE REDS SLAUGHTERED MANY PROMINENT LEADERS IN THE NORTH WHO HAD RESISTED COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION.

"THE FRANTIC VICTIMS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE NO HOPE LEFT EXCEPT THAT WE MAY RESCUE THEM," THE GOVERNMENT SAID. IT ASKED:

"IN ALL THE PLANS FOR PEACE THAT WILL LEAVE KOREA STILL DIVIDED, WHAT ARE THE PLANS TO SAVE THE 7,000,000 (M) KOREAN CIVILIANS WHO ARE STILL LEFT AS HELPLESS VICTIMS BEHIND THE COMMUNIST LINES?"

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A79FX BJT

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR BRIDES (220)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

NOV 21 1951

TOKYO, NOV. 21-(AP)-ELEVEN SHY AND EXCITED ASIATIC WAR WIVES LEFT TONIGHT FOR STRANGE NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES WITH THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS THEY MARRIED IN WAR-BATTERED KOREA.

TEN ARE KOREAN NATIONALS. THE OTHER IS CHINESE, BORN IN PEIPING BUT A RESIDENT OF SEOUL SINCE 1946.

KOREAN-AMERICAN BABIES ACCOMPANIED THREE.

THE 11 FAMILIES LEFT ON A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE FOR A 36-HOUR FLIGHT VIA HONOLULU TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE WIVES AND THEIR HUSBANDS HAD SPENT 12 AWESOME HOURS IN THIS BUSTLING CITY. THEY CAME FROM KOREA BY BOAT AND TRAIN.

IN KOREA THE WIVES LEFT WAR, HARDSHIP AND BITTER MEMORIES. SOME HAD BEEN CAUGHT BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES IN THE WAR. ONE WAS JAILED FOR A TIME AS A SPY.

THE PARENTS OF ONE WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING. THE PARENTS OF ANOTHER AND THE FATHER OF STILL ANOTHER ARE MISSING.

TODAY THE WIVES WERE SHYLY HOPEFUL OF THE FUTURE. THEY WERE NEATLY DRESSED IN NEW TAILORED SUITS AND BLOUSES.

WHA OK BRYCHEL, WIFE OF SGT. ADAM C. BRYCHEL, 3247 MAY ST., CHICAGO, VOICED THEIR COMMON VIEW:

"I WANT VERY MUCH TO SEE THE BIG STORES, THE MOVIE THEATERS, ALL THE CARS AND THE BIG HOTELS MY HUSBAND HAS TOLD ME ABOUT.

"BUT MOST OF ALL, I AM VERY ANXIOUS TO MEET MY HUSBAND'S FAMILY AND I AM PRAYING THAT THEY WILL LIKE ME."

IT IS THE FIRST GROUP OF AMERICAN HUSBANDS AND KOREAN WIVES TO MAKE THE TRIP.

THE OTHER WOMEN IN THE GROUP WERE THE WIVES OF SGT.PAUL R.DILLMAN AND EUGENE N.CARBAUGH, BOTH OF SOUTH MOUNTAIN, PA.; SGT.RAYMOND W. RAAB, NESHKORO, ~~MICH.~~ IOWA.; SGT.WILLIAM LOWE, JR., 5310 CHESAPEAKE ST., HYATTSVILLE, MD.; SGT.JAMES W.EVANS (HOME TOWN UNAVAILABLE); SGT. LESTER BUSE, BENTON HARBOR, MICH.; SGT.DONALD KELLER, 2121 SHEFFIELD AVE., CHICAGO; SGT.FLOYD E.PRIM, JR., BATTLE CREEK, MICH.; SGT.CLIFFORD MCLAUGHLIN, 812 FOURTH ST., ONAWA, ~~WIS.~~ IOWA.

THE FATHERS IN THE GROUP ARE EVANS, BUSE AND KELLER.

THEIR PLANE IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT 1 P.M. THURSDAY, EST.

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NOV 21 1951

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A219KX (BJT)
AMS BJT
NITE LEAD THANKSGIVING (520)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.22-(AP)-THIS IS THANKSGIVING DAY IN KOREA AND NEARLY EVERY U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SOLDIER WILL HAVE HIS TURKEY DINNER BEFORE THE DAY IS DONE.

SOME WILL EAT WITHIN SOUND OF THE GUNS. SOME REALLY WILL EAT IN FOXHOLES, THEIR HOT TURKEY AND PUMPKIN PIE BROUGHT UP IN VACUUM CANS.

MESS SERGEANTS OR KOREAN BEARERS WILL HAVE TO BRAVE COMMUNIST FIRE TO GET THE TURKEY AND TRIMMINGS UP THERE. FOR NEITHER THE COMMUNIST ARMY NOR DEATH IS TAKING A HOLIDAY ON THIS THANKSGIVING DAY.

AND MEN WILL DIE ON THIS DAY, YOU MAY BE SURE. BUT IT IS BETTER THAN A YEAR AGO, WHEN THE ARMY WAS DRIVING IN NORTH KOREA. THERE WAS LITTLE TIME THEN FOR FANCY TOUCHES.

ONE COMPANY COMMANDER ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT WILL HAUL TABLES TO HIS OUTPOST AHEAD OF THE MAIN LINE. THERE, UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS OBJECT, HIS BATTLE-GRIMED MEN WILL EAT TURKEY OFF WHITE TABLECLOTHS.

ONE COMPANY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WILL WORK IT THIS WAY. ONE-HALF THE COMPANY WILL COME OUT OF THE LINE TO EAT, THEN GO BACK AND RELIEVE THE REST.

THE MEN WHO FLY OVERHEAD AND THE MEN IN THE WARSHIPS FIGHTING OFF BOTH COASTS LIKEWISE WILL HAVE THEIR TURKEY DINNER.

ONE AMERICAN DIVISION ON THE EASTERN FRONT USED HELICOPTERS TO FLY THE HOLIDAY BIRDS--PEIPING HOT FROM THE KITCHENS--DIRECT TO AN INFANTRY COMPANY ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

THE DAY STARTED OUT CRISP AND CLEAR, THE WAY A THANKSGIVING SHOULD. BUT AS THE DAY WORE ON THE SKIES DARKENED WITH LOW CLOUDS AND RAIN. THERE WAS AN EXTRA CHILL IN THE FOXHOLES.

WITH THE MEAL WENT MESSAGES FROM THE COMMANDING GENERALS.

SAID GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER: "ON THIS THANKSGIVING DAY OF 1951, WE ASK OUR ALLIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO JOIN WITH US IN OUR OBSERVANCE OF THANKS ANNUALLY RENEWED TO ALMIGHTY GOD FOR THE BOUNTY HE HAS PROVIDED.

"AND AS WE THANK HIM FOR HIS BOUNTY, WE THANK HIM ALSO FOR THE OPPORTUNITY GIVEN US OF MEETING AGAIN, AS MEN, THE CHALLENGE OF BARBARISM ONCE BEFORE OVERCOME BY THE PILGRIM SETTLERS OF MASSACHUSETTS."

CHAPLAINS PLANNED THANKSGIVING SERVICES FOR U.S. TROOPS WHERE EVER POSSIBLE.

AMONG THE FIGHTING MEN WHO ARE GUESTS AT THIS OLD AMERICAN HARVEST FESTIVAL ARE MOHAMMEDAN TURKS, ORTHODOX GREEKS, COPTIC ETHIOPIANS AND BUDDHIST SIAMESE AND THE FRENCH, DUTCH, BELGIAN, LUXEMBURG, COLOMBIAN, NORWEGIAN, DANISH, PHILIPPINES AND ITALIAN CONTINGENTS.

A221KX

THE ONLY EXCEPTIONS ARE THE BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH TROOPS. THANKSGIVING ISN'T A BRITISH CUSTOM. SO THEY DECIDED TO SAVE THEIR SHARE OF THE TURKEY FOR VARIOUS REGIMENTAL HOLIDAYS.

THE MENU IS TRULY LAVISH--ALMOST FANTASTIC FOR AN ARMY IN ACTION. IT BEGINS WITH STUFFED CELERY AND ENDS WITH ASSORTED NUTS.

HERE IS WHAT LIES IN BETWEEN: OLIVES AND PICKLES, SHRIMP COCKTAIL, HOT SAUCE, CRACKERS, YOUNG TOM TURKEY, DRESSING, GIBLET GRAVY, CRANBERRY SAUCE, BUTTERED PEAS AND WHOLE GRAIN CORN, FRESH SNOWFLAKE POTATOES, CANDIED YAMS, COLESLAW, HOT ROLLS, MINCE PIE, FRUIT CAKE, PUMPKIN PIE, FRESH APPLES, ORANGES, FRUIT PUNCH, COFFEE AND HARD CANDY.

TO GET THAT HUGE FEAST READY, THE EIGHTH ARMY BEGAN SURVEYING ITS NEEDS AND PLACING ITS ORDERS AS EARLY AS LAST MARCH--WHILE THE TURKEYS BEING EATEN TODAY WERE FRISKY YOUNG BIRDS.

"IT TOOK A LOT OF PLANNING," SAID LT.COL. EDWARD R. YOUNGS OF (1350 NORTHEAST 144TH ST.) MIAMI, FLA., CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S SUBSISTENCE DIVISION. "THE TURKEY ALONE WEIGHS 230 TONS AND THE WHOLE FEAST TOOK 65 RAILROAD CARS TO MOVE TO THE TROOPS."

IF IT WERE NOT FOR THOSE WHO WILL NEVER SEE ANOTHER, THIS WOULD BE A GREAT THANKSGIVING DAY IN KOREA.

B3PCS

A62FX
TKOREA THANKSGIVING (200)
BY MILO FARNETI

CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,NOV.21-(AP)-THE TRADITIONAL PUMPKIN PIES WILL BE MADE WITH SWEET POTATOES.

THE HOLIDAY WINE WILL BE CANS OF 3.2 BEER.

BATTERED MESS KITS WILL SUBSTITUTE FOR GLEAMING SILVER SERVICE AND SPOTLESS CHINA.

WITH THOSE EXCEPTIONS, MANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THIS FRONT ARE GOING TO HAVE A REAL THANKSGIVING DINNER THURSDAY--YOUNG TOM TURKEY AND ALL THE TRIMMINGS.

ONE COMPANY COMMANDER, CAPT.ROBERT R.BIRKHIMER, 234 CALIFORNIA ST., SALINAS, CALIF., IS TRYING TO BUY FLOWERS IN SEOUL FOR A TABLE SETTING. IF HE DOESN'T GET THEM, BIRKHIMER WILL PICK WILD FLOWERS.

THE BAKER, SGT.CHARLES EFFINGER, 5923 THEODOSIA ST., ST.LOUIS, KNEW HE WASN'T GOING TO FIND ANY PUMPKINS. SO HE PLANNED ON SWEET POTATO FILLING.

MESS SERGEANT 1/C ROBERT COUCH OF JACKSON, KY., IS PREPARING A MENU OF STUFFED CELERY HEARTS, OLIVES, SHRIMP COCKTAIL, BUTTERED PEAS AND CORN, CANDIED YAMS, TURKEY, HOT ROLLS, MINCE PIE, FRUIT CAKE AND FRUITS.

THE BIG TROUBLE, THE SOLDIERS AGREE, IS GOING TO BE HEAPING ALL THAT FOOD ON ONE MESS KIT.

CC311APS

NOV 21 1951

A111FX

TOKYO, NOV. 21-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GAVE THANKS TODAY "FOR THE OPPORTUNITY GIVEN US OF MEETING X X X THE CHALLENGE OF BARBARISM."

IN A THANKSGIVING DAY MESSAGE TO HIS MEN, RIDGWAY SAID:

"ON THIS THANKSGIVING DAY OF 1951, WE ASK OUR ALLIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO JOIN WITH US IN OUR OBSERVANCE OF THANKS ANNUALLY RENEWED TO ALMIGHTY GOD, FOR THE BOUNTY HE HAS PROVIDED.

"AND AS WE THANK HIM FOR HIS BOUNTY, WE THANK HIM ALSO FOR THE OPPORTUNITY GIVEN US OF MEETING AGAIN, AS MEN, THE CHALLENGE OF BARBARISM ONCE BEFORE OVERCOME BY THE PILGRIM SETTLERS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

"MY PRAYERS AND MY THANKS ALONG WITH THOSE OF ALL THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD ARE WITH YOU TODAY."

ANOTHER THANKSGIVING MESSAGE, SENT BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, SAID:

"LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO WE AS THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD LABORED UNDER THE ILLUSION THAT WE COULD REPULSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WITH A VERBAL SLINGSHOT LOADED WITH IDEALS. OUR POSTWAR HANGOVER AND A LONGING FOR PEACE CONTRIVED TO BLUNT OUR SENSE OF MILITANT VIGILANCE.

"ASSUMING WE WERE COMPLETELY PROSTRATE, THE COMMUNIST STRUCK IN KOREA WITH HIGH HOPES OF LIGHTNING VICTORY. AT ONE POINT IN HIS CAMPAIGN, HIS HOPES NEARLY WERE REALIZED. WE WERE SOFT, BUT FORTUNATELY NOT AS DECADENT AS HE HAD CALCULATED.

"HAD HE WAITED ANOTHER YEAR MILITARY DETERIORATION MIGHT WELL HAVE LEFT US EASY PREY TO HIS QUICK GAMBLE IN KOREA. FUTURE OBSERVANCES OF THANKSGIVING DAY DEFINITELY WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPERILED.

"AS A FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE WE GIVE THANKS FOR THE EARLY WARNING THE COMMUNIST GAVE US REGARDING HIS AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. AND WE SAY A PRAYER OF THANKS FOR THE MEN WHO GALLANTLY LAID DOWN THEIR LIVES THAT WE MIGHT LIVE TO FURTHER RESIST THE ENEMY AND ULTIMATELY ELIMINATE HIS THREAT."

LW621APS

A64FX

VAN FLEET (140)

SEOUL,NOV.21-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, BAREHEADED AND WEARING HIS PEARL-HANDLED PISTOL, TODAY WAS MADE HONORARY MAYOR OF SEOUL AS THIS WAR-WRECKED CITY OBSERVED A DOUBLE ANNIVERSARY.

VAN FLEET SMILED AND SALUTED AS SEOUL MAYOR KIM TAI SUN HANDED THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER A SCROLL AND A KEY TO THE CITY.

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL TOLD A PACKED AUDIENCE AT THE SUDO THEATER THAT, SPEAKING FOR HIS SOLDIERS, HE FELT "IT IS OUR DUTY AND OUR PLEASURE TO MAKE YOUR COUNTRY AND YOUR CITY FREE."

THE COLORFUL CEREMONY AT THE THEATER MARKED THE 558TH ANNIVERSARY OF SEOUL AS CAPITAL OF KOREA. THE CAPITAL WAS MOVED DURING THE REIGN OF LEE SONG KE FROM KAESONG, THE ORIGINAL KOREAN TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE THIS YEAR, TO SEOUL, THEN CALLED HANYANG OR HANSONG.

THE FETE ALSO COMMEMORATED THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF SEOUL BECOMING AN INDEPENDENT CITY AFTER IT HAD BEEN CONTROLLED FOR CENTURIES UNDER A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

A MT

A METROPOLIS OF 1,500,000 POPULATION BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, SEOUL TODAY LIES BATTERED FROM THE FIGHTING WHICH RAGED AS THE CITY CHANGED HANDS FOUR TIMES.

MAYOR KIM TAI SUN SAID IN HIS ADDRESS THAT "SEOUL IS GRADUALLY REGAINING ITS POSITION BACK TO NORMALCY."

CC318APS

A164KX

TOKYO,NOV.21-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ASSURED HIS FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL STICK BY THEM IN PEACE AND "TOGETHER WE SHALL REBUILD THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

"THE PEOPLE OF KOREA WILL NOT BE LEFT STANDING AMIDST THE ASHES OF THEIR RAVAGED HOMELAND," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER DECLARED IN A BROADCAST OVER THE VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND RADIO.

B1141ACS

B41KX Q

(230) (230)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,NOV.21-(AP)-SEVENTY-YEAR-OLD ROBERT W.MAYHEW, CANADIAN FISHERIES MINISTER, TODAY VISITED THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

"I'M REALLY OLD ENOUGH TO KNOW I SHOULD HAVE STAYED AT HOME," SAID MAYHEW, FROM VICTORIA, "BUT I'M GLAD I CAME."

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY EDWARD T.APPLEWHAITE, PRINCE RUPERT, BRITISH COLUMBIA MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

THEY CAME HERE DURING A LULL IN THE CANADIAN-U.S.-JAPAN FISHERIES TALKS IN TOKYO.

"WE HAD TO COME OUT HERE," SAID MAYHEW. "IF WE HAD GONE BACK WITHOUT SEEING THE LADS THEY WOULD THINK CANADIANS HAD FORGOTTEN THEM."

THE COMMUNISTS WELCOMED THE FISHERIES MEN WITH AN HOUR-LONG ARTILLERY BARRAGE. AS THE CHINESE SHELLS SCRAMED OVERHEAD AND EXPLODED IN THE VICINITY. MAYHEW AND APPLEWHAITE HUDDLED IN SLIT TRENCHES.

"WE WERE DULY IMPRESSED," APPLEWHAITE SAID.

ESCORTED BY BRIGADIER J.M.RICKINGHAM, THE TWO MEN VISITED THE SECOND BATTALION, ROYAL CANADIAN REGIMENT AND MET LT.COL.R.A.KEANE OF PORT ARTHUR, ONTARIO. MAYHEW COLLECTED PHONE NUMBERS, NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF OTTAWA AND VICTORIA MEN AND PROMISED TO COMMUNICATE WITH THEIR RELATIVES WHEN HE GETS HOME.

THEY ALSO VISITED THE ADVANCE DRESSING STATION OF THE 25TH FIELD AMBULANCE AND "A" ECHELON OF THE REGIMENT. AND THEY SAW "PETE'S PARADISE," AS MAJ.JACK PETERSON'S REST CAMP IS CALLED. PETERSON COMES FROM ST.THOMAS, ONTARIO.

THEY COMPLIMENTED MAJ.LT.DAVID MASSEY OF TORONTO, WELFARE OFFICER, ON THE FACILITIES AT THE RELAXATION CENTER.

AFTER LUNCHING WITH THE BRIGADIER THE TWO CANADIANS FLEW TO KURE AND VISITED A TRAINING CAMP BEFORE RETURNING TO THE FISHERIES TALKS IN TOKYO.

B732ACS

B56KX (Q)

CO

ABOARD USS LOS ANGELES IN KOREAN WATERS, THURSDAY,NOV.21 (AP)-LT. H.F. SNOWDEN, ROUTE 1, WAYNE, OHIO, LANDED HIS HELICOPTER ON AN ISLAND INSTEAD THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES YESTERDAY WHEN HE WAS RETURNING FROM A RESCUE MISSION 40 MILES INALND. HE RAN OUT OF GAS.

EARLIER IN THE FLIGHT HE HAD SURVIVED THREE ROUNDS OF SMALL ARMS FIRE WHICH STRUCK HIS 'COPTER.

THE LOS ANGELES CRUISED NEAR THE ISLAND AND SNOWDEN'S HELICOPTER SOON WAS GASSED AND SAFE ON SHIP.

P804PCS

A8KX

WEST OUT

TOKYO,NOV 21 (AP)-A SAILOR--WHO PREFERS TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS--GAVE A PINT OF BLOOD TO A MOBILE BLOOD BANK THAT VISITED NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE YESTERDAY.

ON HIS WAY BACK TO WORK HE COLLAPSED. SHIPMATES CARRIED HIM BACK TO THE BLOODBANK, WHICH RETURNED HIS PINT OF BLOOD.

GG129ACS

B32KX (Q)

(290)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV.21-(AP)-BRITAIN AND JAPAN ARE NEGOTIATING AN AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE ALLIED OCCUPATION ENDS.

LT.GEN.WILLIAM BRIDGEFORD, COMMANDER OF BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN AND BRITISH TROOPS IN KOREA, SAID BRITAIN PLANNED TO LEAVE TROOPS IN JAPAN. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THE LEGAL GROUND BY WHICH THAT WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED.

THE UNITED STATES WILL MAINTAIN TROOPS AND BASES IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ON THE BASIS OF A SECURITY PACT SIGNED WITH JAPAN IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.

DEAN RUSK, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WILL ARRIVE MONDAY TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THAT AGREEMENT.

"JAPAN NATURALLY IS THE BEST MAIN BASE FOR OUR FORCES IN KOREA," BRIDGEFORD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"DISCUSSIONS NOW ARE UNDER WAY FOR TURNING BACK JAPANESE PROPERTY," HE SAID. HE EXPLAINED THE CHANGEOVER FROM BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES (BCOF) TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA (BCFK) WOULD NOT BE FINAL UNTIL THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

"THAT'S 90 DAYS AFTER THE RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY, I UNDERSTAND," BRIDGEFORD SAID.

THE BCOF IS GETTING SMALLER AS IT IS REDUCED "GRADUALLY."

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BRIDGEFORD SAID:
"THERE REALLY ISN'T MUCH OF IT LEFT AND BY THE END OF THE OCCUPATION IT WILL BE ALL GONE."
HE SAID BCFK WAS GRADUALLY "TAKING OVER."
AN AUSTRALIAN BATTALION OF ABOUT 1,000 MEN WILL ARRIVE THE LATTER PART OF FEBRUARY TO BOLSTER COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, BRIDGEFORD SAID.
THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IS "WELL FED, WELL EQUIPPED AND RIGHT ON TOP OF THE WORLD," HE REPORTED. HE VISITED KOREA LAST WEEK.
ASKED ABOUT A BRITISH CORRESPONDENT'S DISPATCH CHARGING EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS WITH DISCRIMINATING AGAINST BRITISH TROOPS, BRIDGEFORD REPLIED, "I UNDERSTAND THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR THE CHARGE."
ERIC DOWNTON, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH, PROMPTED AN INVESTIGATION OF CENSORSHIP IN KOREA BY HIS STORY STATIN THAT AMERICAN CENSORS WOULDN'T PASS STORIES OF THE BRITISH FORCES IN ACTION.

NN635ACS NM
A27WX
(340) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-THE AMERICAN CASUALTY TOLL IN 16 MONTHS OF BATTLE IN KOREA PASSED THE 100,000 MARK TODAY, ESTABLISHING THE LIMITED ASIAN CONFLICT AS THE FOURTH COSTLIEST WAR IN U.S. HISTORY.
A NEW DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUMMARY ADDED 950 KILLED, WOUNDED AND MISSING SINCE LAST WEEK, FOR A TOTAL OF 100,176 INDIVIDUAL CASUALTI-- REPORTED TO AMERICAN FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY.
THE ACTUAL BATTLE TOLL TODAY STANDS HIGHER THAN THIS FIGURE, AS I OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS GENERALLY RUN ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEHIND THE COMBA- ACTION.
NOT UNTIL THE CAMPAIGN IS OVER WILL ALL THE KOREAN CASUALTIES BE KNOWN IN THIS COUNTRY. MILITARY REGULATIONS FORBID PUBLICATION OF TH NUMBER OF AMERICANS STRICKEN BY DISEASE OR WHO HAVE DIED FROM NON-BATTLE CAUSES.
THE NEW TOTAL INCLUDED 16,972 DEATHS AND 10,871 CURRENTLY MISSING IN ADDITION TO MORE THAN 72,000 WOUNDED.
THE FIGURES FOR DEATHS AND MISSING MAY BE RADICALLY ALTERED SHOULD SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE BE PRODUCED TO CONFIRM GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S ESTI MATE THAT SOME 6,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED BY CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS.
OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN KOREA, THE BODIES OF MORE THAN 10,000 HA BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S. FOR BURIAL IN NATIONAL OR PRIVATE CEMETERIE AND MORE CASKETS ARE ON THE WAY HOME.
THE BATTLE LOSSES SUSTAINED IN KOREA ARE GREATER THAN THOSE SUF-FERED DURING SOME OF THE BITTEREST CAMPAIGNS OF WORLD WAR II.
IN THE 12 MONTHS DURING WHICH AMERICAN TROOPS WERE CLOSELY ENGAGED IN THE HARD FOUGHT CAMPAIGNS OF SICILY AND ITALY IN THE LAST WAR THE TOTAL COMBAT CASUALTIES WERE 80,500.
THE 83 DAYS OF THE FIGHT-TO-THE-FINISH CAMPAIGN ON OKINAWA CAUSED 49,151 U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES. THE SAVAGE BATTLE ON IWO JIMA TOOK A TOLL OF 20,845 AMERICAN KILLED AND WOUNDED.
TOTAL BATTLE LOSSES FOR THE ENTIRE WAR IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC REACHED 113,991. OF THIS TOTAL ONLY 84,200 WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED. THE LARGE REMAINDER INCLUDED MORE THAN 33,000 AMERICANS WHO WERE CAP-TURED, INTERNED OR REPORTED MISSING DURING THE EARLY MONTHS OF THE WAR IN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE ISLANDS OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC.
DESPITE THE INTENSITY OF THE CONFLICT IN KOREA, THE RATE AT WHICH CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN SUFFERED HAS NOT EQUALLED THE RECORD OF WORLD WAR I. IN THE 14 MONTHS IN WHICH AMERICANS FOUGHT IN FRANCE, THEIR BATTLE LOSSES TOTALLED NEARLY 258,000.
IN WORLD WAR II THE 100,000 CASUALTY MARK WAS NOT PASSED UNTIL SOME TIME IN 1943. BY THE END OF WORLD WAR II, TOTAL U.S. COMBAT LOSSES STOOD AT 1,110,115.
IN THE CIVIL WAR, THE UNION AND CONFEDERATE ARMY DEATHS TOTALLED SOME 500,000, BUT THIS INCLUDED GREAT NUMBERS WHO DIED OF DISEASE. DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS HAVE NO OVERALL TOTAL OF THE NUMBER OF WOUNDED IN THAT CONFLICT.

ES603PES

A151WX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD CASUALTIES Yates C. McDaniel

WASHINGTON,NOV.21-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 100,176 TODAY.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY, REPORTING AN INCREASE OF 950 SINCE LAST WEEK, SENT THE TOTAL OVER THE 100,000 MARK. BY COMPARI-SON, U.S.COMBAT CASUALTIES IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THIS COUNTRY'S PARTI-CIPATION IN WORLD WAR II WERE 59,000.
HOWEVER, THE KOREAN FIGURES COVER SOME 16 MONTHS OF HARD FIGHTING. EXCEPT FOR THE STAND IN THE PHILIPPINES, U.S. GROUND FORCES DID NOT BECOME HEAVILY ENGAGED IN WORLD WAR II UNTIL THE FALL OF 1942. THE WAR BEGAN FOR THE U.S. ON DEC. 7, 1941.
OF THE 950 NEW BATTLE CASUALTIES REPORTED TODAY, 150 WERE KILLED OUT-RIGHT IN ACTION: 762 WERE WOUNDED, AND 38 ARE MISSING.
FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF THE REPORTS, COVERING CASUALTIES WHOSE FAMILIES RECEIVED NOTIFICATION THROUGH LAST FRIDAY:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	15,002	150	15,152
WOUNDED	71,642	762	72,404
MISSING	12,582	38	12,620
TOTAL	99,226	950	100,176
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	16,805	167	16,972
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,836	35	10,871

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,636 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 184 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 184 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	81,160	836	81,996
NAVY	1,129	14	1,143
AIR FORCE	910	5	915
MARINE CORPS	16,027	95	16,122

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THE FIGURE OF 16,972 BATTLE DEATHS IS FAR SHORT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS WHO HAVE DIED IN KOREA.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY REPORTED YESTERDAY THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE SLAUGHTERED AS MANY AS 6,000 CAPTURED AMERICANS.
EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL, THESE ATROCITY VICTIMS ARE NOT LISTED AMONG THE BATTLE DEATHS. MOST ARE AMONG THOSE NOW TABULATED OFFICIALLY AS MISSING.
IN ADDITION, THE CASUALTY FIGURES DO NOT TAKE ACCOUNT OF MEN WHO DIED OF ILLNESS.
BATTLE CASUALTIES, AS DEFINED BY THE ARMY, INCLUDE THOSE WHO ARE KILLED, WOUNDED, INJURED OR MISSING WHILE ENGAGING THE ENMY OR MOVING TO OR FROM COMBAT.

UNDER THAT DEFINITION, THE CASUALTY FIGURES INCLUDE FOR INSTANCE MEN WHO SUFFER FRACTURES, CONCUSSIONS OR SPRAINS IN CIRCUMSTANCES CONNECTED WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE BATTLE ZONE.

MANY OF THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS WOUNDED WERE MINOR CASES WHO RECOVERED AND HAVE RETURNED TO ACTIVE DUTY.

FIGURES ON TOTAL LOSSES BY BOTH SIDES IN KOREA ARE SO INCOMPLETE AND OUT-OF-DATE AS TO HAVE LITTLE COMPARATIVE VALUE.

ON THE ONE SIDE, THERE IS AVAILABLE THE ANNOUNCED U.S. TOTAL OF 100,176, GIVEN IN REPORTS WHICH LAG SOME TWO WEEKS BEHIND ACTUAL CASUALTIES; A FIGURE OF 5,575 FOR OTHER U.N. FORCES, RELEASED NOV. 1, AND A FIGURE OF 212,544 FOR SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY CASUALTIES THROUGH JUNE (CORRECT). THESE FIGURES ADD TO A TOTAL OF 318,295 BUT THAT IS OBVIOUSLY FAR SHORT OF TOTAL CASUALTIES TO DATE, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREAN.

ON NOV. 9, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH OCT. 31 WERE 1,442,844.

ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE SLOWED DOWN ALTHOUGH NOT STOPPING THE RATE OF U.S. CASUALTIES.

AMERICAN FAMILIES HAVE BEEN TOLD OF SOME 22,000 CASUALTIES AMONG THEIR MEN SINCE GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY FIRST OFFERED TO TALK ABOUT AN ARMISTICE ON JUNE 30.

ABOUT SEVEN OUT OF EVERY TEN AMERICAN BATTLE LOSSES HAVE BEEN SUFFERED SINCE THE CHINESE REDS POURED ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER INTO THE THEN VIRTUALLY-WON KOREAN BATTLEFIELD A LITTLE MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO.

THE 70,000 U.S. CASUALTIES REPORTED SINCE THE CHINESE ENTERED THE WAR INCLUDE NEARLY 8,000 OF THE 12,500 AMERICANS LISTED AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER AS MISSING IN ACTION. THIS MISSING FIGURE HAS BEEN REDUCED TO A CURRENT TOTAL OF AROUND 10,800. AMONG THESE ARE THE SOME 5,500 AMERICANS REPORTED BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE WAR CRIMES SECTION OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA. TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THEIR CAPTORS.

X X X GENERAL RIDGWAY SAID IN A REPORT EARLY TODAY THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT APPROXIMATELY 6,000 U.S. SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY." HE SAID THERE WAS NO "CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE" OF THE NUMBER OF ATROCITY DEATHS, AND THAT 254 VICTIMS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AND THEIR FAMILIES NOTIFIED. MOST OF THE 6,000 WHO, THE GENERAL SAID, MAY HAVE BEEN ATROCITY VICTIMS, ARE INCLUDED IN THE CURRENT MISSING CATEGORY, HIS REPORT STATED.

APPROXIMATELY HALF OF ALL U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BITTER RETREATS AND REAR GUARD WITHDRAWALS OF LAST WINTER AND DURING THE SERIES OF RED SPRING OFFENSIVES AND U.N. COUNTER BLOWS WHICH HAVE MOVED THE BATTLE LINE BACK TO THE CENTER OF KOREA.

FOR THE ARMY AND THE NAVY, THE KOREAN CONFLICT HAS BEEN THE FOURTH COSTLIEST IN U.S. HISTORY, RANKING IN HUMAN CASUALTIES AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE CIVIL WAR AND THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

CURRENT KOREAN MARINE CORPS LOSSES OF OVER 16,000 MAKE THIS UNDECLARED WAR MORE COSTLY IN KILLED AND WOUNDED THAN ALL THE WARS, CAMPAIGNS AND EXPEDITIONS WHICH THE LEATHERNECKS FOUGHT FROM THE REVOLUTION UNTIL THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

THE RECORDS SHOW THAT PROPORTIONATELY FEWER AMERICANS HAVE BEEN REDMISS

THE RECORDS SHOW THAT PROPORTIONATELY FEWER AMERICANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED MISSING IN KOREA THAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

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A22WX

THE RATIO OF THOSE KILLED AND DEAD OF WOUNDS LIKEWISE IS LOWER THAN IT WAS DURING THE LAST WAR. ABOUT 12.5 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREA FALL IN THE MISSING COLUMN. IN WORLD WAR II, THE PERCENTAGE WAS 18.5.

ABOUT 17 OUT OF EVERY 100 AMERICANS WHO HAVE APPEARED ON KOREAN CASUALTY LISTS WERE KILLED IN ACTION OR DIED OF THEIR WOUNDS. IN WORLD WAR II, WHICH LASTED NEARLY FOUR YEARS, THE RATIO WAS 21 OUT OF EVERY 100.

IN 16 MONTHS OF FIGHTING IN KOREA, AMERICAN COMBAT LOSSES HAVE EXCEEDED THE 59,000 SUFFERED FROM PEARL HARBOR DAY THROUGH THE END OF 1942 IN THE LAST CONFLICT. IT WAS NOT UNTIL WELL INTO 1943 THAT U.S. CASUALTY TOTALS IN WORLD WAR II REACHED THE 100,000 MARK.

THE TOTAL FOR THAT YEAR, WHICH SAW BITTER FIGHTING IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, IN NORTH AFRICA AND AT OTHER SPOTS AROUND THE WORLD, WAS 91,000.

DC335AES

A1WX (BJT)

NOV 21 1951

(600) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN AIR

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SPELLED OUT TODAY THE "SOBERING LESSON" OF SWIFTLY EXPANDING SOVIET AIR POWER AS REVEALED IN KOREA, WHERE AMERICAN CONTROL OF THE AIR IS BEING "SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED" BY RUSSIAN-MADE PLANES FLOWN BY RUSSIAN-SPEAKING PILOTS.

IN A REMARKABLY DETAILED AND FRANK NEWS CONFERENCE BASED ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO KOREA, GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG READ A 4,000-WORD FORMAL STATEMENT AND ANSWERED A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS. OF THE AIR SITUATION THERE, HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SIGNIFICANT AND "EVEN SINISTER CHANGE." HE CITED THESE POINTS:

1. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE HAS DEPLOYED IN NORTH CHINA AND MANCHURIA ABOUT 1,500 PLANES, APPROXIMATELY ONE-HALF OF WHICH ARE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS. THE MIG "IN MANY RESPECTS CAN OUTPERFORM OUR OWN F-86"; IT HAS OUT-CLIMBED THE BEST AIRPLANES THAT HAVE BEEN TESTED AGAINST IT AND PERFORMED IN COMBAT AT ALTITUDES APPROACHING 50,000 FEET.

2. THE MIG CAN FLY "AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF THE SPEED OF SOUND" -- 761 MILES PER HOUR AT SEA LEVEL. THUS IT IS APPARENT THE SOVIETS "ALREADY HAVE LARGE NUMBERS OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC FLIGHT."

3. "OVERNIGHT CHINA HAS BECOME ONE OF THE MAJOR AIR POWERS OF THE WORLD." VANDENBERG EXPLAINED THAT WHILE RED CHINA LACKS INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL RESOURCES SHE IS THE "DIRECT BENEFICIARY OF ANOTHER POWER" WHICH POSSESSES THOSE RESOURCES. HE WAS REFERRING TO RUSSIA.

4. THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO PUSH THEIR AIRFIELD BUILDING PROGRAM SOUTHWARD TOWARD THE PLACE WHERE THE GROUND ARMIES ARE LOCKED IN BATTLE. BY CONTINUOUS BOMBING EFFORT, THE USAF HAS MANAGED TO KEEP THREE NEW ENEMY FIELDS OF THIS TYPE INOPERATIONAL.

5. WHILE THE U.N. AIR FORCE AT PRESENT STILL RETAINS SUPERIORITY OVER THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE, ITS ACTIVITIES ARE LIMITED BY THE "GROUND RULES". IT CAN NOT GET AT THE TAKEOFF POINTS OF ENEMY FIGHTERS, DESTROY THEM IN GREAT NUMBERS AND GAIN ACTUAL AIR "SUPREMACY" (WHICH MEANS THE ENEMY BECOMES INCAPABLE OF EFFECTIVE INTERFERENCE).

A2WX.

VANDENBERG, OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE BAN ON U.N. ATTACKS ON RED AIR BASES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA, SPOKE OF THE "UNUSUAL AND

30.24- 28583

INDEED UNIQUE LIMITATION GOVERNING THE SCOPE OF THE AIR WAR." HE SAID THAT "UNDER THE GROUND RULES ESTABLISHED AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN WAR, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO GAIN AIR SUPREMACY."

THIS BROUGHT UP TWO QUESTIONS: HAS THE AIR FORCE MADE A NEW EFFORT TO GET PERMISSION TO BOMB THE MANCHURIAN BASES? DOES IT WANT TO USE ATOMIC BOMBS IN THE KOREAN WAR?

TO THE FIRST QUESTION, VANDENBERG SAID "THE CROSSING OF THE YALU RIVER IS A POLITICAL DECISION THAT MUST BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS UNITED NATIONS ALLIES."

TO THE SECOND, HE SAID THAT "ANY DECISION TO USE ATOMIC BOMBS IS A GOVERNMENTAL DECISION WITH WHICH I HAVE NOTHING TO DO." TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HE SAID THERE ARE NO SUITABLE TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA FOR ATOMIC BOMBS. MOREOVER, HE EXPLAINED, CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE BOMBS ARE BETTER FOR RIPPING UP AIR FIELDS THAN THE MASSIVE, BROAD BLAST OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

VANDENBERG THOUGHT THE SUDDEN EXPANSION OF ENEMY AIR POWER IN KOREA SIGNIFIED A TARDY RECOGNITION OF "THE TERRIBLE DISADVANTAGE" THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN OPERATING UNDER. HE SAID THE RAPID BUILD-UP IN ENEMY AIR STRENGTH REPRESENTS "A MASSIVE EFFORT ON HIS PART TO OVERCOME OUR AIR SUPERIORITY," LIFT THE PRESSURE OF U.N. ATTACK ON COMMUNIST FORCES AND REDUCE THE OVERALL FIRE POWER OF U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

THEN, AS HE NEARED THE CONCLUSION OF HIS FORMAL STATEMENT, VANDENBERG TURNED AGAIN TO RUSSIA'S EXPANDING POWER IN THE AIR. HE SAID THE LESSON OF KOREA IS A SIMPLE ONE.

"IT IS THAT NOT EVEN THE MOST POWERFUL INDUSTRIAL NATION ON EARTH NOR THE PEOPLE WITH THE HIGHEST TECHNICAL GIFTS CAN EXPECT TO MAINTAIN WITHOUT STRENUOUS EXERTION THEIR ADVANTAGES AGAINST THE POWERFUL DRIVE OF A SUPPOSEDLY BACKWARD NATION DETERMINED TO OVERCOME THESE HANDICAPS REGARDLESS OF COST AND SACRIFICE.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE GRASPED THE CENTRAL MEANING OF THE REVOLUTION IN MILITARY STRATEGY BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THEY DO NOT INTEND TO ACCEPT THE FRUSTRATION OF THEIR WORLD-WIDE AIMS WHICH OUR SUPERIOR AIR-ATOMIC POWER HAS IMPOSED UPON THEM SINCE WORLD WAR II.

A3WX.

"ON THE BASIS OF WHAT THEY HAVE ALREADY DISCLOSED IN KOREA AND OF WHAT WE KNOW OF THEIR PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY, WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT THE AIR SUPREMACY UPON WHICH WE HAVE RELIED IN THE PAST IS NOW FACED WITH A SERIOUS CHALLENGE. THIS CHALLENGE CAN BE MET ONLY BY FAR MORE SERIOUS EFFORTS THAN THIS COUNTRY HAS PREVIOUSLY CONTEMPLATED OR PLANNED."

VX416PES

A63WX

KOREAN-TRUCE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, HAD AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENNE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY HARRY FREEMAN MATTHEWS. THE ENVOY SAID IT CONCERNED THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

DC811PES NM

B97 (180) Q

LONDON, NOV.21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL REFUSED A HOUSE OF COMMONS REQUEST TODAY TO ASK THAT THE U.S. CONSULT BRITAIN BEFORE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ARE ISSUED CONCERNING BRITISH PRISONERS IN KOREA.

THE REQUEST HAD BEEN MADE BY LABORITE JOHN RANKIN WHO SAID THAT THE FIRST NEWS OF THE ATROCITY CHARGES SUPPOSEDLY AFFECTING BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR CAME IN THE NEWSPAPERS AND "CAUSED A GREAT AMOUNT OF DISTRESS AMONG THE RELATIVES OF MISSING MEN."

CHURCHILL REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT FEEL JUSTIFIED IN ASKING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDERS FOR SUCH PRIOR CONSULTATION. "I REALLY DO NOT THINK I COULD LAY DOWN THAT PRINCIPLE. THE GREAT MASS OF THE FORCES ENGAGED IN KOREA ARE PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE OVERWHELMING SACRIFICE AND BLOOD LOSS HAS FALLEN UPON THEM," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

"THE GENERAL COMMANDING, IN WHOM WE HAVE GATHERING AND GROWING CONFIDENCE, HAS HIMSELF REBUKED AN UTTERANCE WHICH HE CONSIDERED WAS CALCULATED TO CAUSE UNNECESSARY ALARM AND DESPONDENCY AND HAS HIMSELF GIVEN OUT FIGURES WHICH ARE MUCH MORE MODERATE AND MUCH MORE AUTHORITATIVE BUT NEVERTHELESS EXTREMELY PAINFUL."

JA208PES

B2 (Q)

PARIS, NOV.21-(AP)-FRANCE WILL STRIKE A SPECIAL MEDAL FOR ITS VOLUNTEERS IN KOREA.

THE CABINET DECIDED TODAY THAT THE AWARD WILL GO FIRST TO THE MEN OF THE FRENCH BATTALION NOW BEING RELIEVED "WHO HAVE TAKEN SO LARGE A PART IN THE JOINT SACRIFICE."

ML404PES

B42KX)Q)

DT, PX

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 21-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY LISTED THE NAMES OF THREE MORE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AS PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

IDENTIFIED FOR THE FIRST TIME AS PRISONERS WERE PVT. ROBERT R. WIGGLE, 29921 SOUTHFIELD, ROYAL OAK, MICH.; AND PVT. HARBERT (CQ) SCHWITY, ADDRESS NOT GIVEN, OF THE FIRST BATTALION, SEVENTH REGIMENT, U. S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.

THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ALSO IDENTIFIED FOR A SECOND TIME SGT. CHARLES B. SCHLICHTER OF 1631 N. SECOND ST., HARRISBURG, PA.SC IN A MESSAGE TO HIS WIFE, SCHLICHTER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD RECOVERED FROM A SEVERE COLD "THANKS TO GOOD MEDICAL CARE, PENICILLIN AND SULFA DRUGS."

WIGGLE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS GAINING WEIGHT ON PORK AND BREAD "AND A LOT OF SOUP."

FJ651PCS

A141BX

NE OUT

PORTLAND, ME., NOV 21-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. FRANK E. LOWE, USA-RET., WHO WAS PRESIDENT TRUMENT'S PERSONAL OBSERVER IN KOREA FOR NINE MONTHS, SAID TONIGHT THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO DOUBT OF THE TRUTH OF REPORTS THAT 5,600 U. S. TROOPS CAPTURED IN KOREA WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY."

THE GENERAL TOLD PORTLAND YOUNG REPUBLICANS HE WAS SURPRISED THE AMERIFCAN PUBLIC HAD NOT BEEN TOLD OF THE ATROCITIES BEFORE.

THE KNOWLEDGE IS GENERAL AMONG THE MEX FIGHTING IN KOREA, HE SAID, AND MILITARY COMMANDERS MAKE DESPERATE EFFORTS TO PROTECT THEIR MEN FROM CAPTURE AND EVEN TO RECAPTURE PRISONERS DEEP IN ENEMY TERRITORY.

"THIS WAR IN KOREA IS THEROUGHEST, TOUGHEST FIGHTING SINCE CUSTER'S LAST STAND," LOWE SAID.

THE GENERAL'S COMMENTS ON ATROCITIES WERE MADE IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION FROM HIS AUDIENCE.

GH112AES

A54DT

JACKSON, MICH., NOV. 21-(AP)-BLOOD SENT FROM HOME AND THE HELICOPTER ARE SAVING LIVES OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE KOREAN WARFARE.

HOME ON LEAVE FROM KOREA, CAPT. RUSSELL D. WINEGAR TOLD YESTERDAY OF THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE HELICOPTER IN GETTING BLOOD DONATIONS TO

NOV 21 1951

THE FRONT. HE FLEW NUMEROUS HELICOPTER RESCUE MISSIONS IN KOREA.
THE OFFICER SAID THE AIR FORCE USED TO LAUGH AT THE "MILLS." BUT THEY'RE NOT CONSIDERED IN A JOKING MANNER NOW, HE ADDED.
"SURGEONS TELL ME," HE SAID, "THAT IT'S WHOLE HUMAN BLOOD THAT HAS DONE IT IN THIS WAR AND THEY CAN USE ALL THEY CAN GET."
BUT THE BLOOD WOULD BE USELESS WITHOUT HELICOPTERS TO FLY IT TO MOBILE SURGERY UNITS NEAR THE FRONT LINES, CAPT. WINEGAR SAID. UP TO LAST OCTOBER, HE SAID, HELICOPTER SQUADRONS HAD SAVED MORE THAN 3,000 MEN, WOUNDED OR TRAPPED BEHIND ENEMY LINES.
AA443AES

A25
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (320)
BY EDWARD CURTIS
LONDON, NOV.21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO ASK PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR ASSURANCES THAT UNITED STATES BOMBERS WILL LAUNCH NO ATOMIC ATTACK FROM THEIR BRITISH BASES WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH BRITAIN, INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.
THE PRIME MINISTER YESTERDAY REFUSED TO PROMISE LEFT-WING LABORITES THAT HE WOULD SEEK SIMILAR ASSURANCE THAT NO ATOMIC ATTACK WOULD BE MADE IN KOREA WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THE BRITISH. HE SAID IT WAS NOT PROPER TO DISCUSS WHAT HE MIGHT TALK ABOUT WITH THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE VISITS WASHINGTON IN JANUARY.
THE INFORMANTS SAID CHURCHILL WILL LINK A DEMAND FOR ASSURANCES CONCERNING USE OF THE BRITISH BASES WITH HIS WISH FOR A FULL EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE WAR-TIME EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION STOPPED IN 1945.
CHURCHILL REJECTED TODAY A DEMAND OF EMRYS HUGHES, A LEFT-WING LABORITE, THAT BRITAIN TURN THE UNITED STATES OUT OF ITS ATOMIC BOMBER BASES IN THIS COUNTRY.
HE SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO USE ITS BASES "WILL CONTINUE SO LONG AS REQUIRED IN THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY."
HUGHES ASKED CHURCHILL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IF HE WOULD NOT CANCEL THE BASES AGREEMENT BECAUSE IT EXPOSED THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO THE DANGER OF RETALIATORY BOMBING.
CHURCHILL SAID THE CONSERVATIVES SUPPORTED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT WHEN IT AGREED IN 1948, JUST AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TO OPEN AIR BASES HERE TO THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE. HE CALLED THE DECISION AN "EXTREMELY IMPORTANT AND FORMIDABLE ACT."
THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE HAS 20,000 MEN AND 13 INSTALLATIONS IN BRITAIN, INCLUDING FIVE BIG BOMBER BASES ON THE PLANS OF EAST ANGLIA, AND FOUR MORE UNDER CONSTRUCTION FURTHER INLAND NEAR OXFORD. THESE ARE CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE TEN-ENGINED B-36 BOMBER.
A FEW DAYS AGO, CHURCHILL SAID THESE INSTALLATIONS WERE THE "PRINCIPAL ATOMIC BASE" FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND BRITAIN HAD PLACED HERSELF "IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF SOVIET ANTAGONISM" BY PROVIDING THEM.
INFORMANTS SAID CHURCHILL ALSO IS EXPECTED TO TELL PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE ARE CONCERNED OVER THE KOREAN SITUATION. SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE WONDERING IF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BRIGADE THERE COULD NOT BE BETTER USED AGAINST RED GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA.
IN ANOTHER MATTER INVOLVING RUSSIA, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL AND NIGEL BIRCH, UNDERSECRETARY FOR AIR, CLASHED OVER THE SALE OF BRITISH ROLLS-ROYCE NENE JET ENGINES TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1948.
BIRCH TOLD THE HOUSE THAT SOVIET MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS CAPTURED IN KOREA WERE POWERED BY COPIES OF THE NENE.
"IT IS THUS REASONABLE TO SUPPOSE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DERIVED SUBSTANTIAL BENEFIT FROM THE SALE TO THEM OF THE NENE ENGINES," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM BRITISH INTELLIGENCE REPORTS.
THERE WERE CRIES OF "SHAME" FROM THE LABOR SIDE, AND SHINWELL DECLARED BIRCH'S STATEMENT WAS A "TRAVESTY OF THE FACTS." HE SAID BRITISH INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS HAD TOLD HIM JUST THE OPPOSITE.
THE SALE WAS CRITICIZED IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME, AND OFFICIAL APPROACHES WERE MADE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ABOUT IT.
IN APRIL THAT YEAR THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SAID BRITAIN DELIVERED 55 AIRCRAFT ENGINES, INCLUDING JET TYPES, UNDER A TRADE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED WITH RUSSIA THE VJECEDING DECEMBER. IT DENIED THAT ANY WERE OF BRITAIN'S LATEST TYPES. THE EMBASSY SAID RUSSIA HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT IF SHE WANTED TO BUY ANY MORE BRITISH MODELS SHE WOULD HAVE TO SELL SOME OF HER JET ENGINES TO BRITAIN.
THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION OF THEIUNITED STATES REPORTED IN OCTOBER, 1950, THAT RUSSIA BOUGHT SOME 60 ROLLS-ROYCE DERWENT JET ENGINES IN 1946 AND 1947 AND THESE WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE BASIS FOR POWERPLANTS IN SOME SOVIET JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS.
THE DERWENT HAD ITS FIRST TESTS IN 1943; THE NENE IN 1944.
ME6PES

A177
(275)
LONDON, NOV 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MAY KEEP BASES FOR ATOM BOMBERS IN BRITAIN AS LONG AS "NEEDED IN THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY."
LABORITE EMRYS HUGHES ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IF THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD CANCEL THE AGREEMENT BECAUSE IT EXPOSED THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO RETALIATORY BOMBING.
"CERTAIN BASE FACILITIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WERE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE LATE GOVERNMENT TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHO ARE PARTIES TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY," CHURCHILL REPLIED.
"THESE ARRANGEMENTS WILL CONTINUE SO LONG AS REQUIRED IN THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY."
HUGHES THEN ASKED IF CHURCHILL HIMSELF HAD NOT BEEN CRITICAL AT THE TIME OF GRANTING THE UNITED STATES BOMBER BASES "BECAUSE OF THE DANGERS IT MEANT TO THE CIVIL POPULATION OF THIS COUNTRY." HUGHES ALSO ASKED IF CHURCHILL IS "PREPARED TO SACRIFICE THE CIVILIAN POPULATION TO AMERICAN STRATEGY?"
CHURCHILL SAID THAT WHEN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT GRANTED THE BASES TO THE UNITED STATES THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION HAD SUPPORTED THE MOVE.
"WE SHARE WITH THEM, HAVING REGARD TO THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION, A MEASURE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT AND FORMIDABLE ACT," CHURCHILL SAID.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE NOW HAS ABOUT 20,000 MEN STATIONED IN BRITAIN AT 13 INSTALLATIONS. THESE INCLUDE FIVE BIG BOMBER BASES AND FOUR OTHERS NEARING COMPLETION, ALL WITH RUNWAYS LONG ENOUGH TO HANDLE THE GIANT TEN-ENGINED B-36 BOMBER, AMERICA'S LONGEST RANGE ATOM BOMBER.
JJ128PES

B96 (225) Q
LONDON, NOV.21-(AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY RUSSIA DERIVED "SUBSTANTIAL BENEFIT" FROM THE SALE OF BRITISH JET ENGINES TO THE SOVIETS DURING CLEMENT ATTLEE'S LABOOR ADMINISTRATION.
THIS STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY UNDERSECRETARY FOR AIR NIGEL BIRCH LED TO AN ANGRY CLASH WITH FORMER LABOR DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL.
BIRCH, REPLYING TO A PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION, SAID AN MIG ENGINE CAPTURED IN KOREA SHOWED THAT SOVIET MIG-15 FIGHTERS ARE POWERED BY ENGINES COPIED FROM THE BRITISH ROLLS ROYCE NENE JET.
QUANTITIES OF THESE ENGINES WERE SOLD TO RUSSIA DURING

ATTLEE'S PERIOD OF RULE.
"IT IS THUS REASONABLE TO SUPPOSE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DERIVED SUBSTANTIAL BENEFIT FROM THE SALE TO THEM OF NENE ENGINES," BIRCH SAID. THERE WERE GOVERNMENT CRIES OF "SHAME, SHAME," DIRECTED AT THE SOCIALISTS.
CONSERVATIVE MEMBER WILLIAM SHEPHERD ASKED "IS IT NOT CLEAR FROM THE ANSWER JUST GIVEN THAT THE SALE OF THESE ENGINES WAS NOT MERELY AN ACT OF FOOLISHNESS, BUT STRUCK A REAL BLOW AGAINST THE FREE WORLD?"
"IT CERTAINLY WAS UNFORTUNATE," BIRCH ANSWERED.
SHINWELL ROSE AND AGRILY TOLD BIRCH HIS STATEMENT WAS "A TRAVESTY OF THE FACTS."
AMID CONSERVATIVE CRIES OF PROTEST, SHINWELL ADDED THAT "THE STATEMEN MADE TO ME BY OUR INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS IS CONTRARY TO THE STATEMENT MADE BY THE MINISTER."
BIRCH SAID HIS OWN STATEMENT WAS BASED ON INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS.
THE SPEAKER THEN STOPPED THE DISCUSSION.
THE NENE ENGINE SALE TO RUSSIA TOOK PLACE IN 1948. NOV 21 1951
JA203PES

A132
LONDON, NOV 21-(AP)-BRITAIN REJECTED TODAY AN EGYPTIAN ACCUSATION THAT EGYPTIAN WORKERS WERE BEING FORCED TO WORK FOR BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.
THE DENIAL WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT BY THE BRITISH DELEGATE, SIR GUILDHAUME MYRDDIN EVANS, TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) AT GEMEVA.
A COPY OF EVANS' STATEM

(ILO) AT GENEVA.
A COPY OF EVANS' STATEMENT WAS RELEASED HERE BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
EGYPT HAD PROTESTED TO ILO ON NOV.4 THAT THE WORKERS WERE PREVENTED FROM LEAVING THEIR JOBS.
G1038AES

A55 (240)
COVENTRY, ENG., NOV.21-(AP)-COVENTRY IS ENTERTAINING THE DEPUTY MAYOR OF STALINGRAD, MRS. TATYANA MURASHKINA. MANY PEOPLE HERE AREN'T TOO HAPPY ABOUT IT.
COVENTRY AND STALINGRAD WERE TWO OF THE WORST BOMBED CITIES OF WORLD WAR II, AND MADE A FRIENDSHIP PACT IN THOSE DAYS.
LAST AUGUST COVENTRY'S CITY COUNCIL--UNDER MAYOR HARRY WESTON--INVITED STALINGRAD TO SEED ALONG A GOODWILL DELEGATION.
THE DELEGATION TURNED UP TODAY--MRS. MURASHKINA ACCOMPANIED BY AN INTERPRETER, A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL AND A COUPLE OF RUSSIAN NEWSMEN--FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT.
WESTON WENT DOWN TO THE RAILWAY STATION TO MEET THEM. A SMALL GIRL STEPPED FORWARD AND PRESENTED MRS. MURASHKINA WITH A BUNCH OF RED CARNATIONS. THE 40 ONLOOKERS WEREN'T EXACTLY A CROSS SECTION OF COVENTRY'S CITIZENRY, THEY WERE MOSTLY NEWSMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY.
WESTON SAID "LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS OF ABUSE" ARE ARRIVING AT HIS OFFICE. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MANY OR WHAT THEY SAID.
LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY PLANS TO ENTERTAIN THE STALINGRAD VISITOR AT DINNER VVENTRY ENGIN

LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY PLANS TO ENTERTAIN THE STALINGRAD VISITOR AT DINNER IN A COVENTRY ENGINEERING WORKS WERE UPSET WHEN THE MANAGEMENT BANNED THE FUNCTION. SO THE COMMUNISTS TOOK THEIR VISITOR

30.24-28585

OFF TO A SMALL HOTEL.
MRS. MURASHKINA WAS GIVEN AN OLD-FASHIONED ENGLISH ROAST BEEF LUNCHEON AT A CITY RECEPTION. REPLYING TO THE MAYOR'S WELCOME, SHE SAID "I'M VERY GLAD TO BE ABLE TO SEE YOUR CITY'S RECONSTRUCTION AND CULTURAL LIFE."
WESTON HAD TO RECEIVE HIS VISITOR WITHOUT THE HELP OF HIS WIFE.
MRS. WESTON IS BOYCOTTING ALL FUNCTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE VISIT BECAUSE THE WESTON FAMILY HEARD YESTERDAY THAT THE 19-YEAR-OLD FIANCE OF THEIR DAUGHTER, JOYCE, HAS BEEN KILLED FIGHTING REDS IN KOREA.
RB744PES

A6
LONDON, NOV.21-(AP)-DARING PARACHUTIST REQUIRED FOR PRIVATE CONTINENTAL MISSION IN DECEMBER, SAID THE CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENT IN THE LONDON TIMES TODAY.
EXPERIENCE ESSENTIAL IN NIGHT DROPS, SMALL TARGET AREA, IT CAUTIONED.
BUT THE TIMES TOOK SOME OF ITS NEWS PAGE SPACE TO ANNOUNCE THERE WAS NO CLOAK-AND-DAGGER PLOT IN THE MAKING.
THE ADVERTISER, THE TIMES SAID, WAS GIVING A CHRISTMAS EVE PARTY IN SWITZERLAND AND WANTED A MODERN-DAY SANTA TO DROP IN.

MORE THAN 100 MEN APPLIED FOR THE JOB BY NIGHTFALL. A 25-YEAR-OLD NEWSPAPERMAN WITH NOTHING TO DO ON CHRISTMAS EVE GOT IT.
RB744PES

A195 (550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
NOV 21 1951
PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA INSISTED TODAY THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN WOULD RESULT IN A "VICIOUS CIRCLE" WITHOUT ENDING THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER ATOMIC WEAPONS.
PRAGUE'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SESSION HERE, DR.GERTRUDA SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA, LISTED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S OBJECTIONS TO THE PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE IS STILL AWAITING THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW REACTION TO BE LAID DOWN BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, PERHAPS FRIDAY.
DELEGATES OF SOME SMALL COUNTRIES CALLED THE FIRST REACTION FROM A SOVIET BLOC NATION SURPRISINGLY MILD, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE CZECH SPEECH INDICATED SOME PLAN COULD BE WORKED OUT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CANCELLED ITS AFTERNOON SESSION BECAUSE OF A LACK OF SPEAKERS. DELEGATES OF EAST AND WEST OBVIOUSLY WERE WAITING EACH OTHER OUT BEFORE MAKING DEFINITE DECLARATIONS.
SOME OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT VISHINSKY HAD GONE TOO FAR IN PICTURING HIMSELF AS CONVULSED WITH LAUGHTER OVER THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND, AFTER GETTING ADVERSE REACTION, DECIDED TO BE MORE CAUTIOUS IN APPROACHING THE SUBJECT THIS TIME.
DR.SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA, SPEAKING IN HEAVILY ACCENTED ENGLISH, SAID THE WEST'S PROPOSALS FOR INSPECTION AND VERIFICATION OF ANY ARMS CENSUS WOULD RESULT IN A VICIOUS CIRCLE IN WHICH THERE WOULD BE A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, THEN A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND THEN AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION. ALL OF WHICH SHE SAID WOULD LEAVE

THE ATOMIC ISSUE STILL A STALEMATE.
SHE INSISTED THAT THE COUNTRIES AGREE ON A DECLARATION OUTLAWING THE ATOMIC BOMB IMMEDIATELY. SHE ALSO OBJECTED THAT THE WESTERN RESOLUTION GAVE NO CLEAR ANSWER ON THE ISSUE OF MILITARY BASES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN OBJECTING TO U.S. BASES AROUND THE GLOBE.
LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA DEFENDED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS. THE CANADIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, APPARENTLY ANTICIPATING A VISHINSKY BLAST AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MEETINGS IN ROME, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS PURELY DEFENSIVE AND PLANS NO AGGRESSION.
THEN HE WENT ON TO REPLY TO THE CZECH DELEGATE, SAYING THAT A WORLD CENSUS OF ARMS COULD INCLUDE MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR BASES, "INCLUDING UNITED STATES BASES IN MY OWN COUNTRY AND SOVIET BASES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND."
"PAPER AGREEMENTS TO DISARM ARE NOT ENOUGH," PEARSON SAID.

A196
THE CANADIAN DELEGATE, WHO IS CHAIRMAN THIS YEAR OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, SAID THE CONFIDENCE WHICH CERTAIN FREE STATES ARE GAINING BY INCREASING THEIR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH THROUGH COLLECTIVE ACTION SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR THEM TO NEGOTIATE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES. SUCH SETTLEMENTS WOULD MAKE SOME OF THE MILITARY STRENGTH UNNECESSARY, HE ADDED.
THE MORNING DEBATE ENDED WITH A COMMENT BY L.N.PALAR OF INDONESIA THAT THERE WERE SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST POSITIONS, AND THAT HE THOUGHT THE SITUATION HAD REACHED A MORE FAVORABLE STAGE.
THE DEBATE WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.
ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:
RUSSIA PROPOSED IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE A GENERAL AMNESTY IN GREECE, AN "END TO UNITED STATES RULE" THERE, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.
THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT HAS DECIDED TO END THE CONFERENCE IT CALLED HERE IN AUGUST IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES. IT SAID NEITHER THE JEWS NOR THE ARABS SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS.
THE ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY CALLED UPON ALL SPECIALIZED UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES TO GIVE EMERGENCY HELP TO VICTIMS OF THE FLOODS IN NORTHERN ITALY.
KA-FD232PES

A98
U.N. (380)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA GAVE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THE FIRST SOVIET BLOC REPLY TO THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS -- A MILD, GENERALIZED STATEMENT THAT THE PLAN WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT DOES NOT CALL FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THERE WAS NO HINT WHEN RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD TAKE THE FLOOR IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO REPLY TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S OUTLINE OF THE PLAN. VISHINSKY SAT ATTENTIVELY AS MRS. GERTRUDE SEKANINOVA, HEAD OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION, CALLED THE WEST'S PROPOSALS VAGUE AND COMPLICATED.
SHE WAS FOLLOWED BY LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADA'S MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATIONS (NATO), WHO ANNOUNCED CANADA'S FULL SUPPORT FOR THE PLAN AND DEFENDED NATO AS A REGIONAL SETUP WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS NECESSARY UNTIL FEARS OF RUSSIA DIMINISH.
PEARSON ARGUED THAT THE WEST HAD TO NEGOTIATE THROUGH STRENGTH FOR PEACE UNTIL RUSSIA'S THREATS TO PEACE WERE WITHDRAWN.
MRS. SEKANINOVA'S STATEMENT REFLECTED NONE OF THE LAUGHTER VISHINSKY SAID HE HAD FOR THE WESTERN PLAN AFTER IT WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED.
INSTEAD SHE SPOKE AT LENGTH AND IN MEASURED TONS OF BOTH THE RESOLUTION AND THE STATEMENTS THAT HAVE ACCOMPANIED IT. ONLY ONCE, TOWARD THE END OF HER STATEMENT, DID SHE RAISE HER VOICE -- WHEN SHE SAID THE ONLY THING THE WORLD WANTED WAS IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND THAT THE AIM OF THE BIG THREE PLAN WAS TO CONTINUE THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND WESTERN EXTENSION OF BASES AROUND THE WORLD.
HER STATEMENT WAS THE FAMILIAR ARGUMENT OF SOVIET CRITICS.
THE PLAN, SHE SAID, WAS VAGUE BECAUSE ITS PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT BY EASY STAGES WAS NOT CLEARLY DEFINED AND BECAUSE THE MACHINERY NEEDED FOR ITS CENSUS OF WEAPONS -- INCLUDING THE ATOMIC -- AND DISARMAMENT PROMISED TO BE TOO COMPLICATED.
SHE RECALLED THAT FRANCE'S ROBERT SCHUMAN IN THE GENERAL DEBATES HAD CALLED FOR AN END TO SOVIET SECRECY. SHE CHARGED THAT THE THREE POWER RESOLUTION THREATENED TO PRESERVE SECRECY ABOUT THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS, LIKE ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"ANY PLAN THAT DOES NOTHING TO PROHIBIT ATOMIC WEAPONS IS UNACCEPTABLE," SHE SAID. "NO ONE SHOULD BE MISLED BY ANY WORDS IN THE RESOLUTION OR IN THE STATEMENTS TO BELIEVE THIS PLAN SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO SERVE UNTIL A BETTER ONE CAN BE FOUND.
"IF THEY REALLY WANTED DISARMAMENT AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, THEY COULD REFER TO THE PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET UNION MADE IN PREVIOUS ASSEMBLIES."
ACHESON WAS NOT IN THE AUDIENCE. HE WAS CONFERRING ELSEWHERE IN PARIS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
PEARSON TOLD THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE HE HOPED THE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION--ON WHICH CANADA AND THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD SERVE--COULD BEGIN WORK AT ONCE TO START A STEP-BY-STEP PROGRAM FOR DISARMAMENT.
HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS LIKELY WOULD NOT BE SUCCESSFUL UNLESS THERE WERE POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS BEFOREHAND IN KOREA, GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.
PEARSON INTERPOSED INTO HIS PREPARED ADDRESS THE COMMENT THAT THE PROPOSED THREE-POWER ARMS CENSUS COULD COVER "A COUNT OF U.S. BASES IN CANADA AS WELL AS A COUNT OF RUSSIAN BASES IN POLAND ANND CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
THE CANADIAN THUS PUT HIS FINGER ON WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN COMPLAINING ABOUT MOST STRONGLY--THE NETWORK OF BASES THE U.S. IS BUILDING UP AROUND THE WORLD.
THE COMMITTEE'S PROGRAM FOR THE DAY DWINDLED OUT THROUGH LACK OF FURTHER SPEAKERS AFTER INDONESIA'S L.M.PALAR SAID HE WANTED TO ANNOUNCE THAT HE FOUND NEW HOPE IN THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
INDONESIA HAS BEEN STEERING A MIDDLE COURSE IN THE EAST-WEST DISPUTES.
PALAR SAID THE FIRST VISHINSKY SPEECH, IN WHICH THE SOVIET DECLARED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS MADE HIM LAUGH, HAD DISCOURAGED THE INDONESIAN DELEGATION. BUT, SAID PALAR, THE SECOND VISHINSKY SPEECH, PLUS THE FACT THAT THE EAST AND WEST NOW AGREE ON SUCH ITEMS AS A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND U.N. CONTROLS, GIVE INDONESIA NEW ENCOURAGEMENT.
THE SECOND RUSSIAN SPEECH CONTAINED COUNTER-PROPOSALS FOR IMMEDIATE BANNING OF THE ATOM BOMB AND DISARMAMENT.
G1002AES

NOV 21 1951

30.24-23587

B33 (SEG)
WITH U.N. (230)
BY GUS SVENSSON
PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-RUSSIA PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY A DEMAND FOR A GENERAL AMNESTY IN GREECE, "AN END TO U.S. RULE IN GREECE," AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND COMINFORM BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.
SEMEN TSARAPKIN, DEPUTY RUSSIAN DELEGATION LEADER INTRODUCED HIS RESOLUTION IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AFTER A BITTER ATTACK ON THE PRESENT GREEK GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IT HAD TURNED GREECE INTO "AN AMERICAN MONOPOLY, OPERATED FROM OVERSEAS."
GREECE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HER GOVERNMENT FEELS STRONG ENOUGH TO COPE WITH ~~COMMUNIST GUERILLA THREATS AND PROPOSED~~ DISSOLUTION OF THE SIX-YEAR OLD U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS (UNSCOB).
THE GREEK DELEGATION ALSO JOINED THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND MEXICO IN PROPOSING TO SET UP A NEW U.N. WATCHDOG COMMISSION READY TO SEND PEACE PATROLS IN THE EVENT OF ANY EMERGENCY THREATENING ANY PART OF THE BALKANS.
TSARAPKIN OPPOSED THE RESOLUTIONS AND OFFERED HIS OWN.
HE SAID THAT THE UNSCOB REPORT, STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS, WAS PREPOSTEROUS IN CHARGING THAT GREECE'S COMINFORM NEIGHBORS HAD BEEN A THREAT TO GREECE.
TSARAPKIN TOOK THE FLOOR AFTER JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, HAD ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE WESTERN PROPOSALS. AFTER TSARAPKIN FINISHED, SALVADOR P. LOPEZ, OF THE PHILIPPINES, ALSO VOICED SUPPORT FOR THE WESTERN RESOLUTIONS.
JR749AES

A94
FIRST LEAD PALESTINE
BY MAX HARRELSON
PARIS,NOV.21-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS FAILURE TO SETTLE ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES.
THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAD CALLED OFF THE FRUITLESS TALKS BEGUN HERE AUG. 10 BECAUSE NEITHER PARTY SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS.
THE GROUP -- MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY -- NOW IS DRAFTING A REPORT OF ITS FAILURE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT THEN WILL BE UP TO THE ASSMBLY TO DECIDE WHETHER THE COMMISSION SHOULD BE LIQUIDATED OR CONTINUED IN EXISTENCE.

THE THREE-MAN COMMISSION NOTIFIED BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN CONSULTING WITH IT, THAT WIDE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES MADE IT USELESS TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATION EFFORTS AT THIS TIME.
THE COMMISSION, ORIGINALLY CREATED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1948, HAS BEEN MAKING A NEW PEACE ATTEMPT IN PARIS SINCE LAST SUMMER. IT HAS BEEN UNABLE, HOWEVER, TO GET THE TWO PARTIES TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER BECAUSE OF ARAB REFUSAL TO DEAL DIRECTLY WCTH THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES.
ACTING AS A GO-BETWEEN, THE COMMISSION HAD OFFERED ITS OWN PROPOSALS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK AND HAD FREQUENTLY MET WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB REPRESENTATIVES SEPARATELY.
THE PRINCIPAL STUMBLING BLOCK CONTINUED TO BE THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING THOUSANDS OF ARAB REFUGEES WHO FLED FROM PALESTINE DURING THE 1948 FIGHTING.
THE ARABS INSISTED THE QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE ANY OTHER PROBLEMS WERE TAKEN UP. ISRAEL CONTENDED THAT THE REFUGEE PROBLEM SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AS PART OF THE BROADER GENERAL QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY.
ALL ATTEMPTS OF THE COMMISSION TO GET THE TWO SIDES TO ACCEPT NUMEROUS COMPROMISE PLANS FOR A PEACE TREATY HAVE FAILED SINCE THE GROUP FIRST MET IN JERUSALMEM IN FEBRUARY, 1949.
OF ISRAEL'S FOUR ARAB NEIGHBORS -- EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND HASHEMITE JORDAN -- ONLY JORDAN SHOWED ANY EVIDENCE OF WISHING TO OBTAIN A QUICK SETTLEMENT. ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, JORDAN WAS CHARGED BY HER ARAB ALLIES WITH TRYING TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH ISRAEL. BUT ANY CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE JORDAN MAY HAVE HAD WAS LOST IN DEALINGS WITH THE COMMISSION.
THE COMMISSION MOVED TO LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, AFTER INITIAL MEETINGS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. FOR EIGHT MONTHS IT TRIED FRUITLESSLY TO MAP OUT A FORMULA WHICH WOULD BRING THE TWO DISPUTING FACTIONS TOGETHER.
WHEN IT REOPENED NEGOTIATIONS HERE LAST SUMMER, SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER FAYDI BEY ATASSI SAID THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAD DECIDED TO GIVE THE COMMISSION A "LAST TEST" BY ATTENDING. BUT HE ADDED THEN THAT THE BODY HAD "NEVER INDICATED ANY HOPE TO THE ARABS" FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.
ANOTHER POINT WHICH BROUGHT CONTINUED BITTER DISAGREEMENT WAS THE FATE OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM. ISRAEL OCCUPIES THE NEW PART OF THE CITY, WHILE JORDAN HOLDS THE OLD WALLED CITY. THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THAT THE ENTIRE JERUSALEM AREA BE INTERNATIONALIZED. THIS WAS ONE ISSUE WHERE BOTH SIDES AGREED -- BOTH WERE AGAINST THE IDEA.
ISRAEL AND HER FOUR NEIGHBORS STILL ARE TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH EACH OTHER. EACH OF THE FOUR ARAB STATES HAVE SEPARATE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WITH ISRAEL. BUT EVEN THESE ARE TICKLISH AFFAIRS WHICH OFTEN ARE THREATENED BY OUTBREAKS OF BORDER SHOOTINGS AND SKIRMISHES.
ALTHOUGH BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL HAVE MADE NON-AGGRESSION DECLARATIONS, THE ARAB NATIONS CONTINUE A RIGID ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAEL. MOST IMPORTANT IN THIS ARE EGYPT'S ATTEMPTS TO KEEP SUPPLIES, ESPECIALLY OIL, FROM PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI PORTS.
DA725AES

B40 Q
U.N.-ITALY (160)
PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NOT CONSIDERING ANY "HORSE-TRADE" WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO OBTAIN ITALY'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. VORYS IS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSIDERED ITS COURSE SHOULD THE RUSSIANS OFFER TO ADMIT ITALY IF THE WEST WILL ADMIT A RUSSIAN SATELLITE, VORYS SAID THE U.S. HAS NOT CONSIDERED SUCH A TRADE. HE SAID THERE "IS NO DISPOSITION TO PUT ITALY IN THAT SORT OF GROUP TO GET HER INTO THE U.N."
VORYS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT AGAIN VETO THE ADMISSION OF ITALY WHEN THE QUESTION COMES UP IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, PERHAPS NEXT YEAR.
VORYS SAID THAT FRANCE, SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, PLANS TO INTRODUCE, PERHAPS NEXT WEEK, IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE, A RESOLUTION SEEKING TO OBTAIN THE ADMISSION OF ITALY. HE SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD POINT OUT THE UNIQUE SITUATION OF ITALY IN BEING AN ADMINISTRATOR OF A U.N. TRUST TERRITORY (ITALIAN SOMALILAND) BUT AT THE SAME TIME NOT BEING A FULL, VOTING MEMBER OF THE U.N.
SS825AES

B12 (180)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TAKE UP WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE AS A NATION AND A PARTNER IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE IN A CONFERENCE HERE TOMORROW.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE WESTERNERS--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN--HAVE AGREED COMPLETELY ON THE ATTITUDE THEY WILL TAKE. HE REFUSED TO DIVULGE THE POINTS OF THE AGREEMENT.

ADENAUER TALKED WITH ACHESON FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY AND EMERGED SMILING. HE IS ACTING AS HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER.

"I AM VERY SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THIS CONVERSATION," THE GREYING ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN. "IF ALL THE SUBSEQUENT TALKS WITH MR.ACHESON AND THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE THE SAME RESULTS, ALL THE FOUR OF US MAY BE REALLY CONTENT."

IN A TALK WITH NEWSMEN THIS MORNING, ADENAUER SAID ONE OF THE POINTS HE WOULD STRESS TOMORROW IS WEST GERMANY'S DETERMINATION TO REARM "IN ~~THE INTEREST OF EUROPE" AS A CONTRIBUTER~~ TO A EUROPEAN ARMY THAT WOULD HELP GIVE THE CONTINENT UNITY.

HE SAID THE GERMANS DO NOT WANT A NATIONAL ARMY," BUT WE DEMAND ABSOLUTE EQUALITY IN THE FUTURE DEFENSE FORCE."

KA511PES

A168 (170)
FIRST LEAD ADENAUER

PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY CONFERRED FOR NEARLY THREE HOU ON GERMANY'S FUTURE PLACE AND STRENGTH IN THE WORLD.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, A SMILING ADENAUER SAID:

"I AM VERY SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THIS CONVERSATION. IF ALL THE SUBSEQUENT TALKS WITH MR.ACHESON AND THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE THE SAME RESULTS ALL FOUR OF US MAY REALLY BE CONTENT."

THE EXACT SUBJECT OF THE TALKS WAS NOT DISCLOSED. IT WAS PRESUMED IN COMPETENT QUARTERS THAT ADENAUER'S CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS ON GETTING GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY RESTORED FORMED A MAJOR PART OF THE DISCUSSION.

ANOTHER SUBJECT WHICH WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED AT GREAT LENGTH WAS THE QUESTION OF HOW MANY TROOPS WESTERN GERMANY COULD MUSTE AND HOW AND WITH WHAT EQUIPMENT THEY ARE TO USE.

OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE TALK WERE THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, JOHN J.MCCLOY; BONN'S SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WALTER HALLSTEIN, AND THE WEST GERMAN UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER, HERBERT BLANKENHORN.

ADENAUER, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING, HAD STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE HE ATTACHED TO REACHING UNDERSTANDING WITH THE AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE.

ADENAUER SAID ONE OF THE POINTS HE WILL STRESS WILL BE GERMANY'S DETERMINATION TO REARM "IN THE INTEREST OF EUROPE."

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CHANCELLOR SAID THAT TWO CHIEF PROBLEMS DEFINITELY ON HIS AGENDA FOR THE TALKS ARE:

1. A DEFINITION OF THE SECURITY CLAUSE IN THE EXPECTED ALLIED-GERMAN TREATY, WHICH IS TO ENABLE THE ALLIES TO INTERVENE IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.
2. TO WHAT EXTENT SHALL THE LIBERTIES TO BE GRANTED TO WESTERN GERMANY NOW BE APPLICABLE TO A UNITED GERMANY, IN CASE UNIFICATION IS EVER ACHIEVED IN FREEDOM.

EDEN ARRIVED IN PARIS THIS AFTERNOON FROM LONDON. HE PLANNED TO MEET WITH SCHUMAN AND ACHESON TO PLAN STRATEGY FOR TOMORROW'S MEETING.

G957AES

B10
(Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (310)

NOV 21 1951

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.21-(AP)-SENATOR HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TODAY TOLD EUROPEAN LEGISLATORS THEY MUST GIVE EUROPE'S MILLIONS A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NEW DEAL TO SAVE THE WESTERN WORLD FROM COMMUNISM.

HUMPHREY SPOKE AT A CONFERENCE OF 14 AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN AND 20 MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

HIS STATEMENT HIGHLIGHTED A SESSION WHICH INCLUDED A BLUNT WARNING FRO SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) THAT THE FAILURE OF WESTERN EUROPE TO UNITE MAY THROW AMERICA BACK INTO ISOLATION.

SECONDING AN ATTACK BY SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) ON "OUT OF DATE TRADE PRACTICES," HUMPHREY DECLARED WESTERN EUROPE NEEDS A POSITIVE PROGRAM WHICH WOULD BE "MUCH BETTER THAN PROTECTING THE ECONOMIC SITUATION AS IT WAS."

"IT MUST OFFER SOMETHING BETTER THAN WHAT I HAVE SEEN IN EUROPE WHERE THERE IS PLENTY OF FOOD IN THE SHOPS BUT NO FOOD OR LITTLE FOOD IN THE HOMES."

HUMPHREY DERIDED THE IMPRESSION IN EUROPE THAT THINGS ARE "ALL TOO EASY" IN THE U.S.

"THE WORKING MAN IN AMERICA IS PAYING DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY AS HIGH -- OR HIGHER -- A TAX AS ANY IN HISTORY," HE SAID. "AND THE BUSINESSMAN PAYS, TOO."

HE DECLARED THE KOREAN WAR HAD PROVEN "FOR ALL TIME BY BLOOD, SWEAT AND TEARS THAT THE U.S. WILL COME TO THE AID OF ANY NATION WHICH RESISTS SOVIET AGGRESSION."

IN PLAIN-SPEAKING LUMBERJACK MANNER, WILEY COMMENTED THAT WESTERN EUROPE HAD 300 MILLION CONSUMERS COMPARED WITH 154 MILLION IN AMERICA, AND YET AMERICA IS HALF THE MARKET OF THE WORLD.

"WHY DON'T YOU TAKE CARE OF YOUR OWN?" HE DEMANDED. "YOU HAVE TWICE AS MANY POTENTIAL CONSUMERS AS WE HAVE."

DISTANT PASTURES MIGHT SEEM GREENER, HE SAID, "BUT YOUR PASTURE IS HERE IN EUROPE."

WILEY SAID THE GROUP IN AMERICA WHICH BELIEVES EUROPE HAS A WILL TO RESIST SOVIET PENETRATION IS BEGINNING TO DOUBT.

"THEY SEE THAT ITALY SEEMS MORE INTERESTED IN TRIUSTE THAN IN UNITY WITH HER NEIGHBORS; THAT FRANCE IS MORE INTERESTED IN

"THEY SEE THAT ITALY SEEMS MORE INTERESTED IN TRIESTE THAN IN UNITY WITH HER NEIGHBORS; THAT FRANCE IS MORE INTERESTED IN KEEPING THE GERMANS POWERLESS; THAT THE GERMANS ARE MORE INTERESTED IN EQUALITY, AND THAT BRITAIN SEEMS MORE INTERESTED IN HER TIES WITH THE COMMONWEALTH THAN IN BUILDING THE UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPE SO ESSENTIAL TO DEFENSE.

"SOME OF US FEEL THAT UNLESS EUROPE FORGETS THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUARRELS WHICH HAVE TORN EUROPE FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS, THE U.S. MAY TURN INWARD AGAIN."

ML445PES

30.24-28589

D44

(400)

NOV 21 1951

BY JOSEPH E.DYMAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.21-(AP)-EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN DELEGATES CLASHED OVER THE ISSUE OF AMERICAN TARIFFS AT TODAY'S CONFERENCE BETWEEN CONGRESSMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

W.GLENVIL HALL, BRITISH LABORITE, CALLED FOR REDUCTIONS IN AMERICAN TARIFFS TO ENABLE EUROPEAN PRODUCERS TO BRIDGE THE DOLLAR GAP.

REP.KENNETH KEATING, (R-NY) ANSWERED THAT THE U.S. HAD ALREADY MADE AS MANY REDUCTIONS AS COULD BE REASONABLY EXPECTED.

"WE IN EUROPE HAVE LITTLE CHANCE OF CLOSING THE DOLLAR GAP," SAID HALL, "UNLESS THERE IS SOME MODIFICATION IN PRESENT AMERICAN TARIFF POLICY."

KEATING REPLIED THAT "MOST OF THE TRADE CONCESSIONS SO FAR HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE U.S." HE ACCUSED EUROPEAN MONOPOLIES OF "RIGGING THE MARKET" TO RAISE THE PRICE OF STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS LIKE TIN AND COPPER.

"IT HAS BEEN OUR EXPERIENCE," SAID KEATING, "THAT LEGISLATION IS REQUIRED TO CONTROL LARGE CORPORATE UNITS AND PREVENT THEM FROM GETTING TOGETHER TO FIX PRICES AND CONTROL MARKETS."

KEATING EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY:

IT IS DIFFICULT FOR AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS, AND FOR THEIR EMPLOYES, TO UNDERSTAND WHY THEY SHOULD PAY TAXES TO BUILD UP A COMPETING FACTORY IN EUROPE WHICH MAY LATER FORCE THE U.S. EMPLOYER TO CLOSE HIS PLANT AND PUT HIS WORKERS ON THE STREET.

HALL ALSO ASKED WHY THE U.S. COULD NOT PLACE ARMAMENT ORDERS IN EUROPE, TO BE PAID FOR IN DOLLARS, AS A STEP TOWARD SOLVING THE DOLLAR GAP TRADE PROBLEM.

REP.WALTER JUDD (R-MINN.) SAID HE FAVORED THIS, BUT "OUR OWN MILITARY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO FARM OUT CONTRACTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BECAUSE OF THE DANGER THAT ONE DAY THESE ITEMS WOULD BECOME UNAVAILABLE TO THEM."

JUDD SAID A GOOD EXAMPLE WAS JET ENGINES WHICH THE U.S. MIGHT HAVE BUILT IN BRITAIN.

"BUT WHAT IF SOMETHING HAPPENED -- IF BRITAIN WAS BOMBED? OUR MILITARY SUPPLY PROGRAM WOULD BE SERIOUSLY OUT OF BALANCE," HE SAID.

COMMENTING ON THE SHORTAGE OF MANPOWER IN BRITAIN, KEATING DEMANDED TO KNOW WHAT EFFORT BRITAIN IS MAKING TO IMPORT LABOR FROM NATIONS WITH SURPLUS POPULATIONS.

"WE HAVE GOT TO GET OUR TRADE UNIONS TO AGREE," EXPLAINED HALL. "THEY ARE CONCERNED WITH WHAT THEY CALL 'DILUTION' AND ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE THIS CONTROLLED... WE MUST BE PATIENT WITH THE TRADE UNIONISTS WHO SEE THESE 'INFILTRATIONS' AS A THREAT TO THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING."

HALL CRITICIZED AMERICAN "PANIC BUYING" WHICH HE SAID HAD SENT AUSTRALIAN WOOL PRICES SKY HIGH BEYOND THE ABILITY OF YORKSHIRE MILLS TO BUY.

"WE SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO SEE THAT WE DON' ROB EACH OTHER IN A RUSH FOR RAW MATERIALS," HALL DECLARED.

JJ1258PES

NOV 21 1951

B83 (180) Q

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.21-(AP)-SEN.ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.) URGED DELEGATES TO TWO EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER PROPOSALS FOR AN ATLANTIC UNION CONTAINED IN A RECENT PROJECTED SENATE-HOUSE RESOLUTION. THIS WOULD AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO INVITE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS TO A "FEDERAL CONVENTION."

HENDRICKSON SAID SUCH A "CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION" WOULD EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF AN ATLANTIC UNION.

"THIS WOULD BE AN EXPLORATION WITHOUT COMMITMENT," SAID HENDRICKSON, ASKING, "HOW CAN ANY OF OUR PEOPLES BE EXPECTED TO JOIN AN ATLLANTIC FEDERAL UNION UNLESS THEY KNOW WHAT IS MEANT?"

"THE PRESSURE OF NECESSITY MAY RIPEN PUBLIC OPINION SOONER THAN WE THINK," SAID HENDRICKSON, ADDING THAT WITH MORE THOUGHT ~~ON ALF-BAKED PLANS WE~~ WOULD BE LESS DANGER OF BEING "PITCHFORKED" INTO

REP.EDWARD EUGENE COX (D-GA) TOOK ISSUE WITH HENDRICKSON, AND SAI

THINK," SAID HENDRICKSON, ADDING THAT WITH MORE THOUGHT
ON THIS ISSUE THERE WOULD BE LESS DANGER OF BEING "PITCHFORKED" INTO "HALF-BAKED PLANS."

REP.EDWARD EUGENE COX (D-GA) TOOK ISSUE WITH HENDRICKSON, AND SAID IT WAS BETTER TO ENCOURAGE EUROPEAN NATIONS "TO RALLY AROUND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AND ITS SPLENDID EFFORT, RATHER THAN DISSIPATING OUR STRENGTH IN SETTING UP NEW ORGANIZATIONS."

REP.FRAZIER REAMS, OHIO INDEPENDENT, AGREED THAT A "UNITED STATES OF EUROPE" SHOULD BE "AN EARLY AND PLEASANT LANDMARK ON THE ROAD TO WORLD PEACE."

JA1243PES

B44 Q

(170)

PARIS, NOV. 21-(AP)-WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TODAY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIA MIGHT SOON JOIN THE WEST IN AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF REGULATION AND REDUCTION OF ARMS AND ARMED FORCES.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THAT THE BUILDUP OF WESTERN DEFENSES WOULD FORCE THE KREMLIN TO THIS ATTITUDE.

"WHEN OUR DEFENSIVE POSTURE IS ADEQUATE," AUSTIN SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION, "AND OUR UNITY OF PURPOSE FURTHER DEMONSTRATED AS UNSHAKEABLE, THE SOVIET RULING CIRCLE SHOULD BE READY TO NEGOTIATE TO RELIEVE THEMSELVES AND ALL OF US OF THE TREMENDOUS BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS.

"BUT AS LONG AS THEY ENTERTAIN THE VAIN HOPE THAT BY PROPAGANDA THEY CAN CONCEAL THEIR EFFORT TO KEEP A PREPONDERANCE OF POWER, THEY MAY BE EXPECTED TO EVADE OUR OFFER OF GENUINE DISARMAMENT."

THE U.S. PERMANENT DELEGATE CALLED THE LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL BUT FORWARD BY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES "AN INTEGRAL PART OF A BROAD POLICY FOR RESOLVING PRACTICAL ISSUES DISTURBING WORLD TRANQUILLITY, AND FOR ACHIEVING A SOUND BASIS FOR ENDURING PEACE."

SS856AES

NOV 21 1951

A205 (470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY DONALD DOANE

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER PERSONALLY WELCOMED THE VANGUARDS OF PENNSYLVANIA'S 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND CANADA'S 27TH BRIGADE TODAY AS REINFORCEMENTS FOR HIS EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMAND.

THESE AND OTHER TROOPS STILL TO COME IN THE NEXT SIX WEEKS WILL BUILD UP HIS FORCES ARRAYED IN WEST GERMANY TO 14 DIVISIONS. THEY WILL EXCEED 400,000 MEN. THIS COMPARES WITH SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY ESTIMATED BY ALLIED INTELLIGENCE TO RANGE FROM 325,000 TO 380,000 MEN.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FLEW FIRST TO ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, TO WATCH THE LANDING OF CANADA'S RED-BERETED FIRST INFANTRY BATTALION IN A DRIZZLING RAIN. THE BATTALION, PART OF THE 6,000-MAN STRONG 27TH BRIGADE, IS THE FIRST CANADIAN ARMY UNIT COMMITTED TO EUROPE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

"YOUR ARRIVAL HERE IS WARMLY WELCOMED BECAUSE IT MEANS THAT CANADA IS WITH US NOT ONLY WITH THE GREAT SOURCES WITHIN HER BORDERS, BUT ACTUALLY IN THE FIELD," EISENHOWER SAID. "I KNOW YOU WILL BE WORTHY REPRESENTATIVES OF YOUR GREAT COUNTRY IN THIS ENDEAVOR, WHICH IS TO SECURE PEACE."

THEN HE FLEW TO BREMERHAVEN, WHERE 2,200 SOLDIERS OF THE 28TH DIVISION--A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT--HAD JUST MARCHED OFF THE U.S. ARMY TRANSPORT GENERAL BUTNER. IT WAS RAINING HERE, TOO, AND EISENHOWER CUT SHORT HIS WELCOMING SPEECH WITH THE REMARK "I THINK THE BEST SERVICE I CAN DO YOU FELLOWS IS TO GET YOU IN OUT OF THIS WEATHER."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT PRESERVING THE PEACE "IS ALL WE WANT AND ALL WE ARE TRYING TO DO." HE PRAISED THE 28TH'S RECORD IN TWO WORLD WARS AND SAID "I KNOW THIS DIVISION WILL PERFORM AGAIN AS IT HAS IN THE PAST."

MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER OF LANCASTER, PA., THE DIVISIONS'S COMMANDER, ASSURED EISENHOWER THAT "WE WILL DO OUR BEST."

A206

SOLDIERS ECHOED THESE SENTIMENTS. MOST OF THOSE INTERVIEWED BY REPORTERS SAID THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANY WAR---LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTH THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE BUILDING UP.

ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF THE SOLDIERS ARE FROM PENNSYLVANIA AND ALMOST 10 PER CENT ARE COMBAT VETERANS. ALL LOOKED FIT AS THEY MARCHED DOWN THE GANGPLANK AND FORMED UP WITH THEIR RIFLES OVER THEIR SHOULDERS. BECAUSE THEY WILL BE RIDING TRAINS THANKSGIVING DAY, THEY HAD THEIR TURKEY DINNER AND MINCE PIE ABOARD SHIP THIS NOON.

THEY ARE ASSIGNED TEMPORARILY TO A TENT CITY NEAR MANNHEIM, ON THE RHINE RIVER 50 MILES SOUTH OF FRANKFURT. LATER THEY WILL MOVE INTO PERMANENT BILLETS IN THE STUTTGART REGION, ABOUT 60 MILES FARTHER SOUTH. THE DIVISION BECOMES A PART OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY, COMMANDED BY LT. GEN.MANTON S.EDDY.

GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, COMMANDER OF ALL U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY, WARNED THE SOLDIERS THAT "YOUR PREPAREDNESS TO FIGHT IS IMPORTANT."

"NEVER FORGET THAT YOU HAVE A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY, AS REPRESENTATIVES OF YOUR NATION IN EUROPE, TO CONDUCT YOURSELVES WITH CREDIT," HE SAID.

THE 28TH IS THE FOURTH AND LAST AMERICAN DIVISION TO BE SENT TO EUROPE THIS YEAR. TWO WERE ALREADY IN GERMANY ON OCCUPATION DUTY. THE EIGHT OTHER DIVISIONS ARE MOSTLY FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH CANADA. BELGIUM. THE NETHERLANDS. NORWAY AND DENMARK CONTRIBUTING.

THOUGH THE ALLIES EXPECT TO HAVE MORE MEN THAN RUSSIA IN UNIFORM IN GERMANY BY THE END OF THE YEAR, THE RUSSIANS WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE MORE DIVISIONS. THE COMMON ALLIED ESTIMATE IS THAT 30 TO 33 SOVIET DIVISIONS ARE ASSIGNED TO GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV'S COMMAND IN EAST GERMANY.

SOVIET DIVISIONS RANGE BETWEEN 8,000 AND 11,000 MEN. THEY NEVER HAVE BEEN NUMERICALLY EQUAL TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIVISIONS, EVEN IN THE MIDST OF THE WAR. AN AMERICAN DIVISION NOW APPROXIMATES 18,500 MEN.

WESTERN MILITARY EXPERTS ADMIT THAT, IN ANY TOTAL OF TROOP STRENGTH, THE RUSSIANS MAY AVERAGE 20 TO 30 PER CENT MORE COMBAT EFFECTIVES THAN THE AMERICANS OR BRITISH.

THIS IS BECAUSE THEY SKELETONIZE THEIR SUPPLY SERVICES, KEEP MEDICAL AID TO A MINIMUM AND NEVER ASSIGN MEN TO RECREATION, GRAVES REGISTRATION AND VARIOUS OTHER FUNCTIONS THAT MARK WESTERN ARMIES.

BUT EVERY AMERICAN AND BRITISH SOLDIER, EVEN IN A REAR ECHELON JOB, IS TRAINED TO FIGHT AND CAN BE THROWN INTO BATTLE IF NECESSARY.

ML610PES

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30.24-28591

A166 (220)

FIRST LEAD PENNSYLVANIANS

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION--"PENNSYLVANIA'S OWN" NATIONAL GUARD--ARRIVED IN GERMANY TODAY AND WERE WELCOMED PERSONALLY BY GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS REINFORCEMENTS FOR HIS EUROPEAN ARMY.

"YOU REPRESENT THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO DEVELOP THE STRENGTH NECESSARY TO PRESERVE PEACE," EISENHOWER TOLD 2,000 SOLDIERS OF THE DIVISION AFTER THEY MARCHED OFF THE TRANSPORT GENERAL BUTNER.

HE ASSURED THEM--AND THE WORLD--THAT PRESERVING THE PEACE "IS ALL WE WANT AND ALL WE ARE TRYING TO DO" IN THE EXPANSION OF ALLIED STRENGTH IN GERMANY.

EISENHOWER FLEW TO THIS BIG AMERICAN SUPPLY PORT THIS AFTERNOON FROM ROTTERDAM, WHERE HE HAD GREETED ELEMENTS OF A CANADIAN BRIGADE ARRIVING TO JOIN HIS COMMAND.

IN A COLD, DRIZZLING RAIN, THE EUROPEAN COMMANDER GAVE HIS WORDS OF WELCOME TO THE PENNSYLVANIANS AND THEN CUT IT SHORT WITH: "I THINK THE BEST SERVICE I CAN DO YOU FELLOWS IS TO GET YOU IN OUT OF THIS WEATHER."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME EISENHOWER PERSONALLY ATTENDED THE ARRIVAL OF A U.S. UNIT AT THIS PORT, BUT HE SAID "THIS IS FITTING, BECAUSE I OWN A HOME IN PENNSYLVANIA AND MY AMBITION IS TO GO BACK TO IT."

THE COMMANDER PRAISED THE 28TH'S MILITARY RECORD IN TWO WORLD WARS, ADDING THAT HE KNEW IT "WILL PERFORM AGAIN AS IT DID IN THE PAST."

MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B.STRICKLER OF LANCASTER, PA., THE 28TH'S COMMANDER, ASSURED EISENHOWER THAT "WE WILL DO OUR BEST" AND THAT "OUR PRESENCE HERE WILL HELP PRESERVE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

THE SOLDIERS CHEERED AS THE BIG TRANSPORT DOCKED HERE.

THEY ANSWERED WITH YELLS WHEN THE WELCOMING BAND PLAYED THE DIVISION'S SON, "ROLL ON, 28TH."

THE 28TH, KNOWN AS THE KEYSTONE DIVISION, IS THE LAST TO ARRIVE OF FOUR U.S. DIVISIONS POURED INTO GERMANY THIS YEAR TO BOLSTER THE FRONTLINE OF WESTERN ALLIED DEFENSES ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN.

WITH THE 28TH, THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS SIX COMBAT DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY. ALTOGETHER THE WESTERN ALLIED COMBAT FORCES IN THIS VITAL AREA NUMBER MORE THAN 12 DIVISIONS AND ARE EXPECTED TO REACH 14 BY THE YEAR'S END.

THE 28TH DIVISION'S COMMANDER, MAJOR GENERAL DANIEL B. STRICKLER, OF LANCASTER, PA., HAD ARRIVED AHEAD OF HIS TROOPS. BUT HE MET THEM AT THE DOCK AND WENT ABOARD TO GREET THEM PERSONALLY AFTER A BRIEF DOCK-SIDE CEREMONY.

BOTH THE 28TH DIVISION AND ITS COMMANDER ARE VETERANS OF EUROPEAN BATTLES. THE DIVISION, NICKNAMED THE "IRON DIVISION" IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND THE "BLOODY BUCKET DIVISION" IN THE SECOND LANDED IN NORMANDY IN JULY, 1944, AND FOUGHT ITS WAY INTO GERMANY.

STRICKLER WAS A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER WITH THE 28TH DURING THAT CAMPAIGN. HE WAS RECALLED FROM HIS POST AS LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE DIVISION WHEN IT WAS AGAIN PUT ON ACTIVE DUTY IN 1950.

THE ADVANCE ELEMENT OF THE DIVISION ARRIVING TODAY INCLUDED HEAD-QUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, THE 289TH DIVISION BAND, DIVISION ARTILLERY UNITS, A MEDICAL DETACHMENT, THE 108TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, THE 103RD ENGINEERS COMBAT BATTALION, AND THE 28TH CIC DETACHMENT.

SS904AES

B50 Q

(580)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-SOLDIERS OF PENNSYLVANIA'S 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION MARCHED ASHORE HERE TODAY CONFIDENT THAT THEIR PRESENCE IN GERMANY WILL HELP PREVENT WAR.

"THERE'S NOT GOING TO BE ANY WAR -- THE RUSSIANS ARE JUST AS SCARED AS WE ARE," SAID PFC. BART GRILLO, 22, OF 4124 AVENUE S BROOKLYN, N.Y.C.

SOLDIER AFTER SOLDIER ECHOED HIS VIEW. NEARLY ALL OF THOSE QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS PREDICTED THEY WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN A YEAR OR TWO WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT IN COMBAT.

SEVERAL ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT A RUSSIAN ATTACK WOULD BE MORE LIKELY IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE REINFORCEMENT OF ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY.

THE DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJOR GENERAL DANIEL B. STRICKLER, OF LANCASTER, PA., SAID:

"WE REALIZE WE ARE NOT COMING HERE AS OCCUPATION TROOPS BUT AS PART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ARMY TO SECURE PEACE IN EUROPE."

IF IT SHOULD COME TO FIGHTING, STRICKLER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT HIS DIVISION WOULD DO ITS SHARE.

"WE FEEL THAT NO OTHER OUTFIT IS ANY BETTER THAN OURS," HE SAID PROUDLY.

HE SAID THE DIVISION, WHICH ALREADY HAS HAD RUGGED TRAINING IN THE U.S., WILL CONTINUE AND SHARPEN ITS TRAINING HERE IN GERMANY TO BE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

THE 28TH IS A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION AND ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF ITS SOLDIERS ARE FROM THE KEYSTONE STATE. MANY OF THE FIRST 2,200 TO ARRIVE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL BUTNER CAME FROM PHILADELPHIA AND HARRISBURG, HEADQUARTERS OF THEIR OUTFIT.

SGT. ROBERT L. BUCHER, OF 451 EAST ORANGE, LANCASTER, PA. IS A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR COMBT WITH THE 28TH JIVISION.

HE IS GEN. STRICKLER'S DRIVER -- A JOB WHICH IS NOT NEW TO HIM BECAUSE HE WAS STRICKLER'S CHAUFFEUR WHEN THE GENERAL WAS LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AIT'S GOOD TO SEE GERMANY AGAIN, AND THE SPOTS WE FOUGHT OVER IN THE LAST WAR," BUCHER SAID. "I WANT TO SEE IF THE PEOPLE IN GERMANY STILL REMEMBER THE KEYSTONE DIVISION. I THINK THAT KEYSTONE DIVISION PATCH WILL OPEN A LOT OF GERMAN DOORS TO US BECAUSE THE GERMANS LIKE US WHEN WE WERE HERE BEFORE."

B51 Q

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BUCHER WAS ONE OF THE FEW WHO WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF WAR. "WE'RE NOT HERE FOR FUN," HE SAID. "IT LOOKS LIKE THERE'S GOING TO BE A WAR, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHEN."

PFC. RAY ST. JOHN, JR., 18, OF 628 WEST GIRARD AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA, SAID, "I EXPECT TO BE BACK HOME BY NEXT FALL. I DON'T THINK THERE'S GOING TO BE ANY WAR YET. THAT'S WHAT WE'RE HERE FOR -- TO MAKE THE RUSSIANS BE GOOD AND STAY HOME."

ST. JOHN HAS A SPECIAL REASON FOR WANTING TO GET BACK EARLY TO THE UNITED STATES. HIS FIRST CHILD, A SON, WAS BORN NOV. 12, JUST BEFORE HIS SHIP SAILED.

SGT. CHARLES SPANO, OF 5350 SYDENHAM STREET, PHILADELPHIA, ALSO SAID, "I DON'T THINK WAR WILL HAPPEN. I'LL BE BACK HOME NEXT SUMMER."

CPL. PAUL FOWLER, 19, OF 1610 STATE STREET, HARRISBURG, EXPECTED HIS STAY IN GERMANY TO "BE A GOOD EXPERIENCE, A REAL EDUCATION."

HE SAID HE DIDN'T LOOK FOR WAR, EITHER.

SGT. GEORGE FENICAL, OF MARYSVILLE, PA., IS ONE OF THE DIVISION VETERANS WHO SAW COMBAT IN THE LAST WAR. HE SERVED WITH THE MARINES IN THE PACIFIC. GENERAL STRICKLER ESTIMATED THAT ALMOST 10 PER CENT OF THE DIVISION WERE COMBAT VETERANS. A FEW SAW ACTION IN KOREA.

ONE KOREAN VETERAN IS MASTER SERGEANT LOWELL L.ROBINSON, OF ROME, KY., WHO HAS BEEN IN THE ARMY 17 YEARS. HE WAS A PARATROOPER IN EUROPE IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR WITH COMBAT EXPERIENCE IN AFRICA, SICILY, ITALY, FRANCE AND GERMANY.

HE SPENT 11 MONTHS FIGHTING IN KOREA. THREE TIMES WOUNDED, HE WAS RETURNED TO THE U.S., BUT HE VOLUNTEERED FOR OVERSEAS DUTY AND WON ASSIGNMENT TO THE 28TH.

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER WAR'S GOING TO COME OVER HERE," HE SAID. "BUT IF IT DOES--WELL, I'M A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER."

MOST OF THE SOLDIERS SEEMED PLEASED AT BEING ASSIGNED TO GERMANY. "THIS SHOULD BE A GOOD PLACE TO SERVE," SAID PVT NORMAN LAMOUREUX, 22, OF 19 DEARBORN STREET, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

"AS LONG AS I HAVE TO GO SOME PLACE, I DON'T MIND COMING TO GERMANY, THOUGH FRANKLY I'D JUST AS SOON BE AT HOME," SAID CPL. JAMES CREED, 24, OF 365 FOURTH STREET, SOUTH AMBOY N.J.

B52 (Q)

THE TROOPS PRAISED THE FOOD AND ENTERTAINMENT THEY RECEIVED ON THEIR VOYAGE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC. THEY HAD THEIR THANKSGIVING TURKEY ABOARD SHIP BECAUSE THEY WILL BE TRAVELING BY TRAIN TOMORROW TO A TENT CITY WHICH WILL BE THEIR TEMPORARY HOME DURING PROCESSING TO PERMANENT STATIONS.

GEN. STRICKLER, WHO HAS BEEN IN GERMANY FOR SEVERAL DAYS, SAID THE BILLET ARRANGEMENTS HE FOUND HERE FOR HIS TROOPS LOOKED VERY GOOD.

IT HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED JUST WHERE THE 28TH WILL BE LOCATED, BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO BE SOMEWHERE IN THE STUTTGART AREA.

FOR STRICKLER THIS WAS HIS THIRD TOUR OF DUTY OVERSEAS WITH THE 28TH DIVISION. HE WAS THE YOUNGEST AMERICAN CAPTAIN IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AT THE AGE OF 21.

SS/1S938AES

A130

WITH BREMERHAVEN 28TH DIVISION

ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV 21-(AP)-CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID HERE TODAY CANADA WILL BUILD FOUR OR FIVE NEW AIRSTRIPS IN WESTERN EUROPE TO FIELD AN 11-SQUADRON JET AIR DIVISION. HE ESTIMATED THE COST AT $100 MILLION.

CLAXTON CAME HERE TO GREET A CANADIAN BRIGADE THAT WILL BECOME PART OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE. THEY ARRIVED TODAY FROM QUEBEC CITY ABOARD THE 11,678-TON SHIP FAIRSEA. HE WILL HAND THEM OVER OFFICIALLY TO EISENHOWER WHO FLEW IN FROM SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS FOR THE WELCOMING CEREMONY.

CLAXTON, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THE CANADIAN AIR DIVISION, WHICH WILL BE EQUIPPED ENTIRELY WITH F-86 SABRE JETS BUILT IN CANADA, IS A FORMATION WHICH NORMALLY SUPPORTS AN ARMY OF TWO OR MORE CORPS. HE SAID PRODUCTION OF SABRE JETS AT MONTREAL IS THE BIGGEST PHASE OF CANADA'S ARMS PRODUCTION.

G1035AES

A119 (200)

WITH BREMERHAVEN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 21-(AP)-AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS IN GERMANY--SIX DIVISIONS STRONG--ARE BEING GROUPED UNDER TWO CORPS COMMANDS IN THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY, OFFICERS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE SEVENTH CORPS--WHICH EARNED THE NICKNAME "LIGHTNING JOE" FOR ITS LAST WARTIME LEADER, GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS--IS NOW ESTABLISHED AT STUTTGART.

EARLIER THIS YEAR, FIFTH CORPS WAS SET UP AT BAD NAUHEIM, NEAR FRANKFURT.

OFFICIAL IDENTIFICATION OF SEVENTH CORPS CAME AS THE VANGUARD OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVIDBON, PENNSYLVANIA'S NATIONAL GUARD, APPROACHED BREMERHAVEN BY TROOPSHIP THIS MORNING.

SEVENTH VORPS COMMANDED THE 28TH DIVISION IN MANEUVERS LAST XPRING DURING "EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE" IN NORTH CAROLINA. IT ALSO COMMANDED THE 43RD DIVISION, NEW ENGLAND NATIONAL GUARD, WHICH ARRIVED IN GERMANY LAST MONTH.

BOTH DIVISIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE PLACED AGAIN UNDER THE SEVENTH CORPS COMMANDER, MAJOR GENERAL WITHERS A.BURRESS.

BURRESS, 57-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF RICHMOND, VA., FORMERLY COMMANDED THE U.S. CONSTABULARY IN GERMANY, AN OUTFIT EQUIVALENT TO AN ARMORED DIVISION.

THE BUILDUP TO SIX DIVISIONS HAS MADE AMERICAN FORCES ON THE RHINE DEFENSE LINE STRONGER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THEIR DISINTEGRATION IN LATE 1945 THROUGH HURRIED DEMOBILIZATION.

G952AES

A110 (130)

BERLIN, THURSDAY, NOV.22-(AP)-RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN HAVE PROTESTED AGAIN TO THE AMERICANS OVER THE ALLEGED "MURDER" OF A RAILWAY WORKER BY WEST GERMAN POLICE.

A.F.SUSSIN, ACTING CONTROL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE, WROTE THE U.S. COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, THAT HE "MUST INSIST" ON PUNISHMENT FOR A WESTERN POLICEMAN WO THE COMMUNIST

"MUST INSIST" ON PUNISHMENT FOR A WESTERN POLICEMAN SKO

"MUST INSIST" ON PUNISHMENT FOR A WESTERN POLICEMAN WHO THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM CAUSED THE DEATH OF THE WORKER BY BEATING HIM.

SUSSIN DECLARED IN A LETTER WRITTEN NOV.17 AND RELEASED TODAY BY THE SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN THAT HE COULD NOT ACCEPT MATHEWSON'S STATEMENT THAT THE RUSSIAN CHARGES WERE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTEND THAT WESTERN SECTOR POLICE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO ENTERED THE RAILWAY STATION TO SEIZE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MATERIAL. WHEN THE WORKER RESISTED, THEY ALLEGE, POLICE HIT HIM ON THE HEAD AND HE DIED SEVERAL HOURS LATER.

ML11PES

NOV 21 1951

B13 Q (230)

-17-

BERLIN, NOV. 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRADE UNION LEADERS WOUND UP A WORLD CONFERENCE IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN TONIGHT BY DECIDING TO ALLOW A TIGHT LITTLE GROUP TO DRAFT ITS INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR WORLD PEACE.

THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS, SPONSORED BY THE KREMLIN AND CLAIMING TO REPRESENT 80 MILLION WORKERS, CLOSED A WEEK-LONG SESSION IN WHICH SPEAKERS PUBLICLY ADVOCATED RED INFILTRATION ABROAD TO CRIPPLE MILITARY PREPAREDNESS.

THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF THE FEDERATION VOTED SECRETLY ON A HALF-DOZEN RESOLUTIONS PLOTTING THE RED UNION COURSE, BUT DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC ANY OF THE TERMS.

INSTEAD, THE COUNCIL DECIDED TO PERMIT THE EXECUTIVE BUREAU OF 12 TO 15 TOP-RANKING MEN TO WHIP THE RESOLUTIONS INTO THEIR FINAL FORM.

WHAT THE COUNCIL VOTED AMOUNTED TO A BLANK CHECK FOR WHATEVER THE LEADERSHIP INTENDS TO PROPOSE.

IN THE PUBLIC SESSION, SPEAKERS INDICATED A DESIRE FOR RESOLUTIONS URGING:

30.24-28593

1. JOINT ACTION WITH NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS AGAINST REMILITARIZATION.
2. THE SUBMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS OF DEMANDS FOR DISARMAMENT, AIMED PARTICULARLY AT THE ATLANTIC PACT.
3. A POSITIVE PROGRAM TO FIGHT A PROPOSED BAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY.

HIGH POINT OF THE FEDERATION'S SESSION WAS A SPEECH BY BENOIT FRACHON OF FRANCE IN WHICH HE OPENLY ADVOCATED THAT MEMBERS WORK INSIDE WHATEVER ORGANIZATIONS ARE AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO FOMENT OPPOSITION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 200 DELEGATES SAID TO REPRESENT TRADE UNIONS OF 64 COUNTRIES.

KA515PES

NOV 21 1951

B92 (320) Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-REP.O.K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) DENOUNCED TODAY THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD IN GERMANY FOR ITS CONTINUED REFUSAL TO PERMIT THE REBUILDING OF DISMANTLED GERMAN STEEL PLANTS.

ARMSTRONG SAID THE BOARD, HEADED BY U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GENERALS, WAS GUILTY OF "AN ASTONISHING PIECE OF POLITICAL CHICANERY AND STUPIDITY."

HE CALLED FOR THE BOARD'S IMMEDIATE ABOLITION AND ITS REPLACEMENT BY "A PRODUCTION BOARD TO ASSIST GERMANY IN EVERY WAY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF GOODS NEEDED FOR HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING AT HOME AND ABROAD."

"AT A TIME WHEN MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS ARE IN GERMANY TRYING TO BIND UP THE WOUNDS OF WAR AND TO FIND WAYS OF COOPERATION WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE, THE DESTRUCTIVE POLICIES OF THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD ARE SHEER FOLLY," ARMSTRONG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

ARMSTRONG SAID "I HOPE TO HAVE A CONFERENCE WITH MR.CHURCHILL IN LONDON NEXT MONTH, AND I WILL URGE HIM TO JOIN WITH US IN THIS REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY."

THE CONGRESSMAN, ANSWERING A REPORTER'S QUESTION, DECLARED THAT "A LEFT WING ELEMENT HAS BEEN MAKING OCCUPATION POLICY--AND IT IS STILL ACTIVE."

ARMSTRONG SAID THE BOARD'S RECENT REFUSAL TO LET THE THYSSEN WORKS IN THE RUHR AND THE FORMER REICH WORKS AT WATENSTEDT-SALZGITTER RESTORE PART OF THEIR LOST PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IN STEEL AND IRON APPEARED TO HIM AS "UTTER INSANITY."

NOTING THAT "AT LEAST 50 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE TOURED GERMANY IN THE PAST FEW DAYS ON OFFICIAL VISITS," ARMSTRONG CONTINUED: "WE HAVE COME FROM THE HARD REALITIES OF MEETING SOVIET AGGRESSION. AND FIND HERE THAT THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ARE LIVING AS 'ALICE IN WONDER-LANDXMJZ

ARMSTRONG, WHO HAS MADE THREE POSTWAR TRIPS TO GERMANY, SAID HIS FIRST FOUR YEARS AGO HAD CONVINCED HIM THAT "MOST DISMANTLING WAS DUE A DESIRE TO ELIMINATE GERMAN COMPETITION."

THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD, IN REJECTING PROPOSALS FOR GERMAN STEEL PLANT EXPANSION, HAS MAINTAINED IT COULD NOT ACT OTHERWISE UNTIPNTHE THREE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS FORMALLY REMOVE THEIR LIMITATION ON GERMAN STEEL OUTPUT.

JA135PES

A52

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT IS PROVIDING A SNAPPY DRESS UNIFORM FOR MORE THAN 30,000 GERMANS SERVIN AS "LABOR SERVICE UNITS" (LSU) ATTACKED TO AMERICAN FORCES.

BLUE-GREY IN COLOR, THE UNIFORM IS SIMILAR IN PATTERN TO THAT OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS, INCLUDING AN EISENHOWER-TYPE JACKET BUT THE "LSU' WILL WEAR A SKI-TROOPER CAP INSTEAD OF THE GARRISON CAP OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN. UNTIL NOW THE "LSU'S" WORE SURPLUS U.S. UNIFORMS DYED BLUE-BLACK.

ALTHOUGH THEY ARE OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. ARMY, THE "LSU'S" ARE ORGANIZED ALONG MILITARY LINES UNDER FORMER GERMANY ARMY OFFICERS.

RB734PES

A23

REGENSBURG, GERMANY, NOV.21-(AP)-AN ENTIRE GERMAN FAMILY, EXCEPT ONE CHILD, WAS SENT TO PRISON TODAY FOR SPYING FOR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MRS.ANNA REISSIG, 27, LAST OF FOUR RELATIVES TO BE SENTENCED, RECEIVED A ONE-YEAR TERM FROM A U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE.

EARLIER, HER HUSBAND, HER MOTHER AND HER BROTHER WERE CONVICTED ON SIMILAR CHARGES OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON AMERICAN TROOP MOVE-MENTS AND EQUIPMENT.

ML538PES

A78

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. WILLISTON B.PALMER, COMMANDER OF THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION IN GERMANY, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND.

HE IS TO REPORT AT HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT EARLY IN DECEMBER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAVD. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

PALMER ARRIVED IN GERMANY WITH HIS DIVISION LAST JULY FROM FORT HOOD, TEXAS.

K903PES

A9

AMS BUDGET (570)

NOV 21 1951

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV.21-(-0)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES WERE REPORTED SET TONIGHT TO CREATE A FIVE-NATION NAVAL FIRE BRIGADE TO GUARD ENGLISH CHANNEL PORTS AND BASES ALONG THE BRITISH AND EUROPEAN COASTS.

WESTERN MILITARY CHIEFS SIMULTANEOUSLY CLEARED THE WAY FOR APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRALTO ORGANIZE ALLIED NAVIES TO BE COMMITTED TO DEFENSE OF THE ATLANTIC.

A THIRD QUESTION REPORTED SETTLED AFTER MONTHS OF INTERNATIONAL WRANGLING WAS ON THE STANDARDIZATION OF ARMS. INFORMANTS SAID THE ALLIES ARE READY TO ADOPT THE UNITED STATES .30-CALIBER M-1 GARAND AS THE STANDARD ARMY RIFLE.

A CHANGED BRITISH ATTITUDE APPARENTLY MADE POSSIBLE THESE TENTATIVE AGREEMENTS. THEY WERE REACHED BY THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE 12 ATLANTIC ALLIES, MEETING AT THE FORO ITALICO WHICH ONCE WAS KNOWN AS MUSSOLINI'S FORUM.

QUALIFIED OFFICIALS GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE NAVAL FIRE BRIGADE WHICH THE ALLIES ARE PLANNING AS A SEPARATE NEW ENGLISH CHANNEL COMMAND.

FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND DENMARK WILL WORK UNDER BRITISH LEADERSHIP TO KEEP THE WATERS OF THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND THE NORTH SEA SAFE IN WARTIME.

THE COMMAND AS A WHOLE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO EISENHOWER'S SHAPE. MINESWEEPERS, COASTAL COMMAND AIRCRAFT, MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND E-BOATS WILL COOPERATE TO INSURE THAT ALLIED SHIPS CARRYING FOOD AND SUPPLIES GET TO AND FROM THE GREAT PORTS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF CHIEFS OF STAFF OF 11 NATIONS

AND A CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVE OF ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMY. IT IS PREPARING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A JOINT SESSION OF THE FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE PACT PARTNERS OPENING SATURDAY.

GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, TALKED TO THE COMMITTEE TODAY ABOUT THE PROGRESS AND PROSPECTS OF THE SUPREME COMMAND, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE). IN A CONFERENCE ROOM GUARDED BY SCORES OF SPECIAL ITALIAN POLICE, GRUENTHER SET FORTH SHAPE'S RECIPE FOR WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY IN TERMS OF MEN, GUNS, PLANES, TANKS AND SHIPS.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID GRUENTHER'S 90-MINUTE SPEECH WAS OPTIMISTIC IN TONE. BY THIS ACCOUNT:

GRUENTHER EMPHASIZED THAT THE LONG-RANGE PLANS FOR A BIG NORTH ATLANTIC ARMY HAVE NOT BEEN SCALED DOWN. HE SAID THE FACT EISENHOWER WANTS TO HAVE A SMALLER ARMY COMPLETELY READY FOR COMBAT BY THE END OF 1952 DOES NOT MEAN HE HAS LOWERED HIS SIGHTS FOR 1954. FIGURES ON BOTH GOALS ARE TOP SECRET, BUT INFORMED SPECULATION HERE IS THAT EISENHOWER WANTS 30 READY-TO-GO DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1952 AND BETWEEN 70 AND 80 BY THE END OF 1954.

WHILE THE BRITISH ACCEPTED THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THE ATLANTIC OCEAN COMMAND AND ADOPTION OF THE GARAND RIFLE, THEY STOOD PAT ON THEIR DEMAND THAT A BRITON MUST BECOME SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE PROJECTED ALLIED DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AS A RESULT, INFORMANTS SAID, THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS SEEMS LIKELY TO BOG DOWN FOR SOME MONTHS OVER THE COMMAND STRUCTURE IN THE RESTIVE MOSLEM WORLD.

INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED ALLIED DIFFERENCES OVER THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLANS CENTER AROUND TURKEY WHICH IS DUE, WITH GREECE, TO ENTER THE ALLIANCE EARLY IN 1952.

BRITAIN WANTS TURKEY IN A BRITISH-LED COMMAND. TURKEY HERSELF PREFERS TO BE UNDER EISENHOWER'S WING OR, FAILING THAT, UNDER AMERICAN COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF IS KNOWN TO OPPOSE THE EXTENSION OF SHAPE TO TAKE IN THE FAR-AWAY TURKS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE'S PROPOSAL TO ADOPT THE AMERICAN GARAND AS THE STANDARDIZED RIFLE ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BE OKAYED BY THE 12 GOVERNMENTS.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SOME DAYS AGO PERSONALLY REVERSED A BRITISH DECISION TO GO INTO PRODUCTION WITH A NEW .280 CALIBER RIFLE. EMANUEL SHINWELL, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE LATE LABOR GOVERNMENT, EARLIER THIS YEAR DECLARED THE NEW BRITISH RIFLE TO BE "THE BEST IN THE WORLD." CHURCHILL'S DECISION WAS GOVERNED BY THE FACT THAT IT WOULD TAKE SOMETHING LIKE FIVE YEARS FULLY TO EQUIP ALL THE ATLANTIC ALLIED ARMIES WITH THE NEW WEAPON. HUGE STOCKS OF THE GARAND ARE AVAILABLE NOW.

CHURCHILL'S DECISION TO GO ALONG WITH THE EARLY APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ATLANTIC COMMANDER WAS A REVERSAL OF HIS OWN -- BUT NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S -- POSITION.

BRITAIN HAD ACCEPTED THE IDEA IN PRINCIPLE. BUT SHE WANTED THE APPOINTMENT ANNOUNCED WHEN A BRITON WAS GIVEN COMMAND OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SET-UP.

.II/K504PES

NOV 21 1951

A71 (WX F) (190)

FIRST LEAD NATO

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV. 21-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY WAS REPORTED READY TO AGREE TO APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL TO COMMAND THE WEST'S NAVAL FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC.

A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID THE BRITISH CONCURRENCE WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY AGREEMENT OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, MEETING HERE, ON THE EXACT RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER AND ALSO ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW ENGLISH CHANNEL COMMANDER UNDER A BRITISH ADMIRAL.

THE ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER WILL OPERATE UNDER SHARPLY DEFINED POWERS, THE INFORMANT SAID, INDICATING THAT BRITAIN WILL RETAIN CERTAIN POWERS SHE CONSIDERS VITAL.

PRESUMABLY THESE WOULD INCLUDE CONTROL OF THE WESTERN SEA APPROACHES TO THE BRITISH ISLES.

THE BRITISH PREVIOUSLY HAD BLOCKED APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN TO THE POST.

THE NEW ENGLISH CHANNEL COMMAND WILL BE UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) AND WILL DIRECT WESTERN DEFENSES IN THE CHANNEL AND THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE NORTH SEA.

FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND DENMARK WILL JOIN THE BRITISH IN THE CHANNEL COMMAND, CONTRIBUTING SMALL COASTAL SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT. ONE OF THE COMMAND'S MAIN FUNCTIONS WILL BE TO KEEP THE CHANNEL FREE AND NAVIGABLE SO THAT CARGO AND FIGHTING VESSELS CAN EASILY GET TO AND LEAVE THE GREAT THRIVING CHANNEL PORTS.

THOUGH THE MILITARY GROUP HAS AUTHORITY ONLY TO RECOMMEND, THE NATO COUNCIL WAS EXPECTED TO APPROVE QUICKLY ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE COMMANDS DURING ITS SESSION WHICH OPENS HERE SATURDAY.

MEANWHILE THE WEST'S TOP MILITARY MEN TODAY STUDIED JUST WHAT AND HOW MUCH EISENHOWER NEEDS TO CARRY OUT AN ACCELERATED BUILDUP OF HIS INTERNATIONAL ARMY.

SELECTION OF A COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC HAD BEEN DELAYED BY A CONTROVERSY TOUCHED OFF BY WINSTON CHURCHILL BEFORE THE LAST BRITISH ELECTION MADE HIM THE NEW PRIME MINISTER. THE BRUSSELS NATO COUNCIL MEETING CAME UP LAST DECEMBER WITH THE PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN ATLANTIC COMMAND AND ASKED THE U.S. TO DESIGNATE A COMMANDER.

CHURCHILL, IN PARLIAMENT, PROTESTED THAT SELECTION OF AN AMERICAN FOR THE POST WOULD SLIGHT BRITAIN AND HER SEA-FARING TRADITION. WIDE GENERAL SUPPORT DEVELOPED IN BRITAIN FOR CHURCHILL'S STAND. PARLIAMENT APPROVED NAMING OF AN AMERICAN, BUT ONLY BY A NARROW MARGIN, AND THE U.S. IS SAID TO HAVE HUNG BACK FROM ANNOUNCING A SELECTION, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE INDICATION OF STRONG OPPOSITION IN BRITAIN.

AFTER THE ELECTION, INFORMED AMERICANS SAY, THE WERE INDICATIONS CHURCHILL WAS WILLING TO HAVE AN AMERICAN NAMED, BUT THAT HE WISHED THE SELECTION DELAYED TO AVOID THE LOOK OF A QUICK ABOUT FACE IN HIS POSITION WHICH WOULD BE POLITICAL AMMUNITION FOR THE LABOR PARTY.

AN INFORMANT HERE SAID THE AGREEMENT ON A CLEAN-CUT LISTING OF THE ATLANTIC COMMANDER'S POWERS OPENED THE WAY FOR A FASTER SOLUTION. IT GUARANTEED THE AMERICAN COMMANDER "WON'T RUN AWAY WITH THINGS," AND THAT BRITAIN'S SPECIAL INTERESTS WOULD BE SAFEGUARDED. THE INFORMANT SAID THE LONG DELAY IN NAMING AN AMERICAN NOW COULD BE ENDED, BUT HE DID NOT EXTIMATE HOW SOON.

A TOP-SECRET LISTING OF FORCES, AIR FIELDS, EQUIPMENT AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS WAS MADE FOR THEM BY EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER.

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(EDS: MEETING AT 8:30 A.M., EST.)

ATTENDING THE CLOSELY GUARDED MEETING WERE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF 11 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF ARMY-LESS ICELAND--THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE.

EISENHOWER IS KNOWN TO WANT AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY OF BETWEEN 30 AND 40 DIVISIONS READY WITH THE MOST MODERN EQUIPMENT BY THE END OF 1952.

BUT INFORMED SOURCES--HERE FOR THE TOP NATO COUNCIL MEETING OPENING SATURDAY--EMPHASIZE THAT EISENHOWER HAS NOT SCALED DOWN HIS LONG-RANGE PLANS FOR A MUCH BIGGER FORCE BY THE END OF 1954.

HOW BIG AN ARMY HE ENVISAGES NEVER HAS BEEN DIVULGED, BUT INFORMED ESTIMATES PUT THE 1954 TARGET AT 70 TO 80 DIVISIONS.

"THERE IS NO CHANGE OF PLAN." A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID. "WE

30.24-23595

JUST REALIZED THAT BY TRYING A LITTLE HARDER AND UTILIZING OUR POTENTIAL, WE COULD GET A FORCE BY THE END OF 1952 WHICH WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO OVERRUN--AND SUCH A FORCE WOULD BE A REAL DETERRENT TO WAR."

"THE LONG-RANGE GOAL STANDS," THE INFORMANT ADDED. "ACTUALLY WE ARE A LITTLE AHEAD OF SCHEDULE IN BUILDING OUR FORCES EVEN UNDER THE EARLIER PLAN."

THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR A SLOWER ARMAMENT BUILDUP TO BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF 1954. TAKING MORE TIME TO ARM MEANT THAT EUROPEAN INDUSTRY COULD GET INTO FULLER ARMS PRODUCTION--THAT THE NATO POWERS, ASIDE FROM THE UNITED STATES, COULD MAKE MORE OF THEIR OWN GUNS.

A BATTLE-READY FORCE BY THE END OF 1952 IS GOING TO HAVE TO GET A MUCH HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF ITS EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HOW MUCH MORE EQUIPMENT IS NEEDED AND WHAT IT WILL COST IS NOT YET KNOWN. GRUENTHER'S REPORT MAY PROVIDE A GOOD CLUE TO THE MEMBER NATIONS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE HAS FINISHED ITS STUDY OF A 13-POINT AGENDA. ON FRIDAY, THE COMMITTEE WILL HAND OVER ITS STUDIES TO THE NATO DEPUTIES AND THE TOP COUNCIL WILL HEAR THEM NEXT WEEK.

A180 HA412AES

NATO (120)

ROME, NOV.21-(AP)-WESTERN MILITARY CHIEFS HAVE AGREED ON THE U.S. ARMY M-1 GARAND RIFLE AS THE STANDARD FOR NATO FORCES, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

A "SATISFACTORY DECISION" WAS REACHED AT A CLOSED MEETING YESTERDAY, THE INFORMANT ADDED.

THE CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO COMPRISE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY COMMITTEE, MERELY MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS--NOT FINAL DECISIONS. BUT ON MATTERS SUCH AS THIS THE NATO COUNCIL WOULD BE EXPECTED TO GIVE ITS APPROVAL AS A MATTER OF COURSE.

FOR MONTHS THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRYING TO URGE BRITAIN TO ADOPT THE .30 CALIBRE SEMI-AUTOMATIC RIFLE TO SIMPLIFY AMMUNITION SUPPLY PROBLEMS. EIGHT DAYS AGO PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL HINTED IN A PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH THAT HE WOULD PIGEON-HOLE THE BRITISH ARMY'S PLANS TO ADOPT A NEW BRITISH-DEVELOPED .280 CALIBRE RIFLE AS STANDARD FOR BRITISH INFANTRY.

JJ137PES

WITH NATO (120)

ROME, NOV.21-(AP)-CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS LEANED FORWARD WITH HUSHED CONCENTRATION.

THE EARPHONES WHICH BRING SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATIONS INTO THEIR VARIOUS LANGUAGES WERE CLAMPED ON THEIR HEADS.

GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SHAPE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID:

"NOW I WILL TELL YOU MANY AIRFIELDS WE NEED. BRACE YOURSELVES. WHAT YOU WILL HEAR WILL COME AS A SURPRISE. THE FIGURE IS --"

"BLEEP, BLEEP, BLEEP."

THE CHIEFS LOOKED ASTONISHED AND THEN BURST INTO ROARS OF LAUGHTER.

THE SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION MECHANISM HAD BROKEN JUST AT THE CRITICAL MOMENT, SENDING NOTHING BUT SQUEAKS INSTEAD OF THE SECRET FIGURE GRUENTHER PROMISED.

ONE OF THE DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSE-GUARDED SESSION RELATED THE STORY TONIGHT.

ML541PES

B7 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD FAO (230)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME,NOV.21-(AP)-ARGENTINA, JAPAN, LAOS AND NEPAL WERE ADMITTED TODAY TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ARGENTINA, THE BIGGEST FOOD PRODUCER IN LATIN AMERICA, WAS VOTED IN 53 TO 0; JAPAN BY 47 TO 0; THE FRENCH INDOCHINA KINGDOM OF LAOS BY 44 TO 2; AND THE HIMALAYAN STATE OF NEPAL OF 49 TO 1.

THEIR ADMISSION BROUGHT FAO'S MEMBERSHIP UP TO 70 NATIONS -- BUT NOT FOR LONG. TWO PRESENT MEMBERS, COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND CHINA, HAVE SUBMITTED RESIGNATIONS WHICH BECOME EFFECTIVE DEC.31.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL FOUR OF THE NEW MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE ATTENDED THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF FAO AS OBSERVERS. WITH THE VOTE OF ADMISSION THEY TOOK THEIR NEW SEATS.

JUAN JOSE BILLARD, DIRECTOR OF ECONOMY IN THE ARGENTINE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE ARGENTINA "PLEDGES ITS SUPPORT AND COOPERATION TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE WORLD FOOD PROBLEM AND TO AID IN THE FORWARD MARCH OF ALL PEOPLES."

FAO LISTS ARGENTINA AS "STILL A LARGE EXPORTING COUNTRY," ALTHOUGH IT NOTES THAT HER FOOD OUTPUT ACTUALLY HAS DECREASED SINCE THE WAR.

THE JAPANESE DELEGATE, RISAKU YAMOZOE, VICE MINISTER FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS COUNTRY HAS NOT YET FORMULATED ITS SPECIFIC PROGRAM TO BE LAID BEFORE FAO.

HE SAID JAPAN NEEDS -- AND ALWAYS HAS NEEDED -- TO IMPORT PART OF HER FOOD. PARTICULARLY NEEDED, HE SAID, ARE IMPORTS OF WHEAT AND RICE.

HE SAID JAPAN WOULD DO ALL IN HER POWER TO INCREASE HER OWN PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, AND TO MAKE SURPLUSES AVAILABLE FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.

ML430PES

NOV 21 1951

B28(SEG)

FAO (300)

ROME, NOV. 21-(AP)-ONLY FIVE COUNTRIES IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD --THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND ARGENTINA -- HAVE MORE FOOD THAN THEY NEED, THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) REPORTED TODAY.

THE REST OF THE NATIONS ARE GETTING HUNGRIER, A SURVEY PUT BEFORE THE ORGANIZATION'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE ADDED.

THE SURVEY INCLUDED NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR ANY OF ITS SATELLITES, WHICH ARE NOT FAO MEMBERS. ALL THAT IS KNOWN OF THEIR FOOD SITUATION IS THAT HARVESTS THIS YEAR HAVE BEEN REPORTED ABOVE NORMAL DUE TO EXCELLENT WEATHER.

ARGENTINA, SAID THE REPORT, STILL HAS A FOOD SURPLUS TO EXPORT THOUGH HER PRODUCTION ACTUALLY HAS DECREASED SINCE THE WAR. IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA THERE HAVE BEEN LARGE INCREASES IN FOOD OUTPUT, WHILE AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR SURPLUS AT PREWAR LEVELS AND ALSO HAVE FED CONSIDERABLY INCREASED POPULATIONS OF THEIR OWN.

THE OTHER NATIONS -- WITH NINE TIMES AS MANY PEOPLE -- NOT ONLY LACK SURPLUSES BUT PRODUCTION IS SLIGHTLY BELOW WORLD WAR TWO LEVELS AND FOOD SUPPLIES PER PERSON, DUE TO POPULATION INCREASES, AVERAGE ONLY 90 PER CENT OF THE 1934-38 OUTPUT.

THE NEAR EAST, HOWEVER, SHOWS "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT" IN ITS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND "FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IS ANTICIPATED."

THE REPORT SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND OCEANIA (AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND) PRESENT A STRIKING CONTRAST TO THE NEAR EAST, FAR EAST AND AFRICA. THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA COMBINED, WITH ONLY SEVEN PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION TO FEED AND CLOTHE, ALREADY PRODUCED 17 PER CENT OF ALL AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT BEFORE THE WAR AND NOW HAVE ADVANCED TO 22.6 PER CENT."
LATIN AMERICA'S FOOD PRODUCTION OUTSIDE OF ARGENTINA ALSO HAS BEEN EXPANDING, FAO SAID.
JR652AES

A73
(110)
ROME, NOV.21-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F. BRANNAN SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET SOLVED THE OLD WORLD WAR I PROBLEM: "HOW YOU GONNA KEEP THEM DOWN ON THE FARM?"
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT DESPITE THE CONTCNUED FLOR OF RURAL FOLKS INTO THE CITIES, SCIENTIFIC METHODS OF FARMING HAVE ENABLED THE UNITED STATES TO INCREASE ITS FOOD OUTPUT STEADILY.
"IN THE 1800S," BRANNAN SAID, "EIGHT-FIVE PER CENT OF ALL OUR POPULATION WAS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE. NOW ONLY 18 OR 19 PER CENT ARE FARMING--PRODUCING THE FOOD FOR THEMSELVES AND ALL THE OTHERS.
BRENNAN IS IN ROME FOR A MEETING OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION.
RB851PES

A207 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PLANE
BY ALEX H.SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.21-(AP)-HUNGARY AND ROMANIA CHARGED TODAY THEIR FRONTIERS WERE VIOLATED BY A U.S. MILITARY PLANE WHICH VANISHED MONDAY AFTER REPORTING IT HAD BEEN FIRED UPON BY BORDER GUARDS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES.
THE CHARGES WERE THE FIRST ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS THAT THEY KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE INCIDENT.
FOG OVER THE CRAGGY MOUNTAINS AND WOODS OF THE YUGOSLAV-ITALIAN BORDER REGION TODAY HAMPERED THE AIR SEARCH FOR THE PLANE, A C-47 TRANSPORT CARRYING DIPLOMATIC CARGO TO BELGRADE, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE MADE A CRASH LANDING IN THE AREA.
THE TWO OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN OF THE CREW SET OUT FROM ERDING AIR BASE NEAR MUNICH, GERMANY, MONDAY MORNING FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL WITH AN EIGHT-HOUR FUEL SUPPLY.
THE EMBASSY SAID A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CHECK OF ITS BORDER STATIONS AND OTHER AUTHORITIES INDICATED THE PLANE GOT LOST AND MISTOOK THE DRAVA RIVER, WHICH RUNS ALONG THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER AND CLOSE TO THE ROMANIAN, FOR THE SAVA, WHICH MARKS AN AIR CORRIDER TO BELGRADE. THE SAVA ALMOST PARALLELS THE DRAVA, BUT FLOWS 40 MILES OR SO TO THE SOUTHWEST OF THE DRAVA.
THE PILOT REPORTED HE WAS FIRED ON BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS, THE EMBASSY SAID, AND YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAID THE PLANE AGAIN WAS FIRED UPON WHEN IT GOT AS FAR EAST AS JASA TOMIC, ON THE ROMANIAN BORDER.
THE LAST REPORT FROM THE PILOT WAS AT DUSK, THE EMBASSY ADDED, WHEN HE APPARENTLY WAS TRYING TO RETRACE HIS COURSE ALL THE WAY ACROSS YUGOSLAVIA TO ITALY, THOUGH HE WAS ONLY ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF BELGRADE WHEN HE TURNED ABOUT AT JASA TOMIC.

THIS MESSAGE SAID HE WAS ABOUT OUT OF GAS AND INDICATED HE WAS TRYING TO MAKE VENICE OR UDINE FROM A POSITION WEST OF ZAGREB, IN NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA. THIS MESSAGE MADE NO MENTION OF THE PLANE HAVING BEEN DAMAGED BY THE SHOTS FIRED AT IT BY THE HUNGARIANS AND ROMANIANS.
THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN NOTES WERE DELIVERED TO THE UNITED STATES MISSIONS IN THE TWO CAPITALS AND DETAILS OF THEIR CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED HERE.
THE CHARGES WERE IN ANSWER TO OFFICIAL INQUIRIES FOR ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING THE MISSING AIRCRAFT.
THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, WHICH THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID COOPERATED FULLY IN TRACING THE MOVEMENTS OF THE LOST PLANE, GAVE PERMISSION TODAY FOR AN AIR SEARCH OVER ITS TERRITORY.
TWENTY AMERICAN PLANES WERE MOBILIZED AT ROME AND TREVISO FROM BRITISH AND GERMAN AIR BASES FOR THE HUNT OVER A YUGOSLAV AREA OF ROUGHLY 7,000 SQUARE MILES. BUT SIX C-82 "FLYING BOXCARS" AND AN AMPHIBIAN BASED AT ROME HAD TO TURN BACK BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.
THE OTHER PLANES AT TREVISO, IN NORTHERN ITALY, ALSO FOUND THE WEATHER TOO BAD TO VENTURE OVER YUGOSLAV TERRITORY. THEY SEARCHED ALONG THE ITALIAN ADRIATIC COASTLINE AND NORTH OF VENICE WITHOUT FINDING A TRACE OF THE PLANE.
AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE SEARCH WOULD BE PUSHED TOMORROW IF THE WEATHER PERMITTED.
JA320PES

A96
BULLETIN
PRECEDE ROME PLANE
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-HUNGARY AND ROMANIA COMPLAINED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT A UNITED STATES ARMY CARGO PLANE -- STILL MISSING AFTER BEING FIRED ON BY THE SATELLITE BORDER GUARDS MONDAY -- CROSSED OVER THEIR TERRITORIES ILLEGALLY.

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NOTES WERE PRESENTED TO THE AMERICAN MISSIONS IN BUDAPEST AND BUCHAREST, EVEN AS U.S. PLANES PREPARED TO SEARCH OVER YUGOSLAVIA FOR THE MISSING C-47 TRANSPORT, WHICH DISAPPEARED MONDAY WITH FOUR CREWMEN AND DIPLOMATIC CARGO ABOARD.
THE TWO COMINFORM COUNTRIES MAINTAIN A TIGHT CONTROL ALL ALONG THEIR BORDERS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.
THE NOTES WERE PRESENTED AFTER AMERICAN INQUIRIES WERE MADE CONCERNING THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE PLANE, WHOSE PILOT HAD RADIOED HIS BASE AT MUNICH MONDAY AFTERNOON THAT HE HAD BEEN FIRED UPON BY THE BORDER PATROLS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AND HAD TURNED BACK WESTWARD.
THE PILOT'S REPORTS, AS DISCLOSED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE, DID NOT MENTION ANY DAMAGE FROM THE SHOOTING.

BAD WEATHER HAMPERED THE SEARCH. FIFTEEN U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES WERE POISED AT TREVISO IN NORTHERN ITALY, AT THE JUNCTURE OF THE ITALIAN, AUSTRIAN AND YUGOSLAV BORDERS, READY FOR THE WORD THAT WOULD SEND THEM OVER AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES, MUCH OF IT CRAGGY MOUNTAINS AND WOODED HILLS.
THE PLANE, CARRYING A GENERAL CARGO FOR THE EMBASSY HERE, WAS LAST REPORTED SOMEWHERE NORTH OF BELGRADE AT DUSK MONDAY, WITH ITS GASOLINE RUNNING LOW. IT WAS ATTEMPTING TO RETRACE ITS ROUTE BACK TO UDINE, NEAR TRIESTE, IN THE HOPE OF REFUELLING THERE.
PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT GAVE THE SEARCH PLANES PERMISSION TO FLY OVER THE NORTHWEST PART OF YUGOSLAVIA, AN AREA PREVIOUSLY FORBIDDEN TO FOREIGN PLANES, WHICH HAD BEEN CONFINED TO SEVERAL WELL-DEFINED AIR CORRIDORS OVER THE COUNTRY.
YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS REPORTED SEEING THE PLANE MONDAY NEAR BOTH THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDERS, FAR OFF ITS SCHEDULED ROUTE.

30.24-23597

BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED HERE THAT THE PILOT MISTOOK THE DRAVA RIVER FOR THE SAVA RIVER, WHICH IT WAS SUPPOSED TO FOLLOW. THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID THE PILOT PROBABLY REALIZED HE WAS OFF COURSE WHEN HE WAS FIRED ON, AND THEN TURNED BACK WESTWARD. HIS LAST REPORT TO HIS BASE NEAR MUNICH, GERMANY, WAS THAT HE WAS LOW ON FUEL AND UNSURE WHETHER HE COULD MAKE VENICE FOR AN EMERGENCY LANDING.

A SEARCH WAS ALSO DIRECTED OVER THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC SEA, ON THE POSSIBILITY THE PILOT MAY HAVE COME DOWN IN THE SEA.

(NO PICKUP).

W842AES

B39 Q

(170)

KLAGENFURT, AUSTRIA, NOV. 21-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY COURT SENTENCED AUSTRIAN NATIONAL RUDOLF VALA TODAY TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AS THE THIRD MEMBER OF AN AUSTRIAN-BRITISH TRIANGLE CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE 25-YEAR-OLD VALA WAS FOUND GUILTY ON ALL 10 CHARGES OF "OBTAINING AND CONVEYING" BRITISH MILITARY INFORMATION TO A FOREIGN AGENT.

VALA ALSO WAS CONVICTED ON ONE CHARGE OF "INTIMIDATION" FOR THREATENING TO REPORT A FORMER BRITISH CORPORAL, JOHN EDWARDS, TO HIS SUPERIORS FOR DELIVERING MILITARY INFORMATION TO AN "OCCASIONAL PROSTITUTE," 23-YEAR-OLD ANNA WUKOWITZ, ALSO AN AUSTRIAN NATIONAL.

THE SAME COURT ALREADY HAS SENTENCED THE WOMAN TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON. SHE WAS DESCRIBED AS EDWARDS' SWEETHEART AND "FIANCEE" AND VALA'S LOVER. THE COURT SAID SHE WAS THE ESPIONAGE LINK BETWEEN THE BRITISH OCCUPATION SOLDIER, WHO SERVED WITH THE EAST YORKSHIRE REGIMENT IN THE BRITISH ZONE, AND VALA, WHO SPIED FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

EDWARDS WAS THE FIRST TO BE TRIED IN THE ESPIONAGE TRIANGLE. HE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON AND REDUCED TO THE RANKS BY A BRITISH COURT MARTIAL ON OCT. 8.

SS821AES

A100

SIMRISHAMN, SWEDEN, NOV.21-(AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF A POLISH TRAWLER MUTINIED, LOCKED UP THE CAPTAIN AND ANOTHER CREW MEMBER AND BROUGHT THE VESSEL INTO THIS SMALL SWEDISH PORT TONIGHT.

THE THREE GAVE THEMSELVES UP TO SWEDISH POLICE AND DECLARED THEY WERE REFUGEES FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE CAPTAIN AND THE OTHER CREW MEMBER, RELEASED BY POLICE, SAID THEY WISHED TO RETURN TO POLAND WITH THE TRAWLER.

RB1011PES

A76 (230)

CAIRO, NOV.21-(AP)-EGYPT ASKED THE WORLD HELATH ORGANIZATION (WHO) TODAY TO TAKE "URGENT" MEASURES AGAINST A THREAT TO HEALTH OF EGYPTIANS WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN CREATED BY BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A LETTER FROM THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO WHO HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, RELEASED HERE SAID THE BRITISH ARE COMMITTING "ENORMOUS AND SCANDALOUS" VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL SANITARY REGULATIONS IN THE CANAL ZONE.

IT TERMED BRITISH ACTIONS "A POLICY OF GENOCIDE (MASS EXTERMINATION OF A NATIONAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP.)"

THE LETTER LISTED THESE ALLEGED OFFENSES:

1. A MONTH AGO, THE BRITISH FORCED THE CLOSING OF A RAT CONTROL STATION IN ISMAILIA, "EXPOSING ALL EGYPT TO AN EPIDEMIC OF PLAGUE."

2. BRITISH RESTRICTIONS HAVE MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR EGYPTIAN HEALTH AUTHORITIES TO SPRAY CANAL ZONE AREAS AGAINST INSECTS CARRYING TYPHUS AND OTHER DISEASES.

3. THE BRITISH ALSO INTERFERED WITH DISTRIBUTION OF SULPHA DRUGS IN THE REGULAR SEASONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST CEREBRO SPINAL MENINGITIS.

4. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM SEASONAL VACCINATION AGAINST SMALLPOX IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE LETTER ASSERTED THAT THUS "COLDLY AND DELIBERATELY" BRITAIN IS EXPOSING 300,000 EGYPTIANS IN THE ZONE TO "THE MOST SERIOUS EPIDEMIC DISEASES KNOWN TO MAN."

LAST MONTH, EGYPT APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) TO INVESTIGATE A COMPLAINT THAT THE BRITISH WERE USING EGYPTIAN FORCED LABOR IN THE CANAL ZONE. OFFICERS OF THE ILO GOVERNING BODY RECOMMENDED IN GENEVA TODAY THAT A REPRESENTATIVE BE SENT TO THE CANAL ZONE TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGE.

ML9PES

NOV 21 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES A RUSSIAN CHARGE TONIGHT THAT THE U.S. WAS PROMOTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. IT COUNTERED THAT THE ASSERTION CAME WITH "SINGULAR ILL-GRACE" FROM A SOVIET REGIME WHICH CONSISTENTLY HAS SUPPORTED "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE RUSSIAN CHARGE WAS MADE IN A NOTE PRESENTED TO THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY. IN A STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE SOVIET NOTE "PROPAGANDA" AND "GROUNDLESS."

THE MOSCOW PRESS REPORTED THAT THE NOTE FROM THE U.S.S.R. SAID THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT RECENTLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS PROVIDED FINANCING FOR ORGANIZING PERSONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION OR ITS SATELLITES INTO ARMED UNITS SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"THUS, THE APPROPRIATIONS UNDER THIS LAW ARE INTENDED FOR FINANCING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY PERSONS OR ARMED GROUPS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER STATES X X X" THE MOSCOW REPORT ON THE NOTE SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT "THE PROVISION OF THE ACT TO WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REFERS IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WHEN SUCH ASSISTANCE IS DETERMINED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES ONLY.

THE SOVIET NOTE, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT, IS "ANOTHER OF MANY ATTEMPTS TO DISTORT PARTICULAR ASPECTS OF THE DEFENSIVE EFFORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION X X X FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES X X X"

"IT IS ALSO INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE U.S. AUTHORIZATION OF ASSISTANCE TO PERSONS WHO HAVE HAD TO ESCAPE FROM THE OPPRESSIVE SOVIET REGIME APPARENTLY CAUSES THAT REGIME CONCERN," THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUED.

THE SOVIET NOTE CALLED THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT "AN UNHEARD OF VIOLATION OF THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW X X X AN AGGRESSIVE ACT X X AN AGGRAVATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID THE TERMS OF THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOV PACT OF 1933, WHICH REOPENED U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS, OBLIGATED EACH NATION TO RESTRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER.

"THE PROVISION IN QUESTION OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF 1951 DOES NOT, AS CHARGED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOV AGREEMENT OF 1933 AND CHARGES TO THAT EFFECT COME WITH SINGULAR ILL GRACE FROM A SOVIET REGIME WHICH CONSISTENTLY HAS SUPPORTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD," THE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID.

ES1223AES NM

A204WX

PRECEDE MOSCOW

WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RECEIVED A NEW NOTE FROM RUSSIA BUT THE SUBJECT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE NOTE WAS UNDER STUDY.

IT WAS PRESENTED TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH S.CUMMING,JR., BY RUSSIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO, IN MOSCOW EARLIER TODAY. CUMMING TRANSMITTED THE NOTE TO WASHINGTON.

JK259PES

NOV 21 1951

A107 (280)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, NOV.22-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY PROTESTED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES AIMED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.

THIS, IT DECLARED, IS A VIOLATION OF THE LITVINOV-ROOSEVELT AGREEMENT OF 1933 WHICH ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND THE U.S.

THE MOSCOW PRESS TODAY PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF A NOTE CONTAINING THE ACCUSATION WHICH WAS HANDED TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH CUMMING YESTERDAY BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THE NOTE DECLARED THAT THE U.S. WAS GUILTY OF "A NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT" AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN THE PASSAGE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT DURING THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS. IT SAID THE ACT PROVIDES FUNDS FOR PERSONS AND ARMED GROUPS ACTING AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.

IT CONCLUDED WITH THE DECLARATION:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARES TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES A DETERMINED PROTEST ON THIS NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARDS THE SOVIET UNION AND A VIOLATION BY THE UNITED STATES OF OBLIGATIONS TAKEN UPON ITSELF ACCORDING TO THE AGREEMENT OF NOV.16, 1933.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO DECLARE THAT ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH ACTIONS LIES ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND EXPECTS THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL UNDERTAKE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR THE REPEAL OF THE ABOVE NAMED LAW."

THE NOTE SAID THAT ON OCT. 10, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDING FINANCING FOR "ANY SELECTED PERSONS RESIDING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION, OR PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED FROM THESE COUNTRIES, OR FOR ORGANIZING THEM IN UNITS OF ARMED FORCES SUPPORTING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OR OTHER PURPOSES."

IT CHARGED "THUS, THE APPROPRIATIONS UNDER THIS LAW ARE INTENDED FOR FINANCING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY PERSONS OR ARMED GROUPS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER STATES NAMED BY THE LAW."

THE NOTE CALLED THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT "AN UNHEARD OF VIOLATION OF THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INCOMPATIBLE WITH NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES."

IT SAID PASSAGE OF THE ACT WAS "AN AGGRESSIVE ACT DIRECTED TOWARD FURTHER COMPLICATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AND AN AGGRAVATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

AT THIS POINT IT QUOTED FROM THE 1933 AGREEMENT THAT BOTH THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R. OBLIGATED THEMSELVES NOT TO INTERFERE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND TO RESTRAIN FROM "ACTS DIRECTED AT AROUSING OR ENCOURAGING ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST THE OTHER POWER." IT ADDED:

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO CREATE DIVERSIONIST GROUPS AND ARMED ORGANIZATIONS FOR CARRYING OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. BY THIS ACT, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES ONLY EXPOSES ITSELF AS AN ENEMY OF PEACE AND A VIOLATOR OF OBLIGATIONS WHICH IT TOOK UPON ITSELF, TRAMPLING WITHOUT CEREMONY ON THE ELEMENTARY NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES."

RB1051PES

A127

MOSCOW, NOV 21-(AP)-TOP DIPLOMATS OF BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND CANADA WILL JOIN MORE THAN 125 AMERICANS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY'S THANKSGIVING DAY TURKEY DINNER TOMORROW.

HOSTS AT THE DINNER WILL BE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND MRS.HUGH S.CUMMING, JR.

THE ONLY FOREIGN GUESTS WILL BE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, AUSTRALIAN CHARGE JOHN MCMILLAN AND CANADIAN CHARGE ROBERT FORD.

AS PART OF THE THANKSGIVING DAY OBSERVANCE, TRADITIONAL INTERDENOMINATIONAL SERVICES WILL BE CONDUCTED BY REV.LOUIS ROBERT BRASSARD, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM WORCESTER, MASS.

G1022AES

A189

MOSCOW, NOV. 21-(AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SUMMONED UNITED STATES CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH CUMMING TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY AND HANDED THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT A NOTE.

CUMMING WOULD NOT SAY WHAT WAS IN THE NOTE, BUT DISCLOSED THE CONTENTS HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED TO WASHINGTON. HE SAID HIS INTERVIEW WITH GROMYKO LASTED FIVE MINUTES. HE WOULD SAY NOTHING MORE ABOUT IT.

KA204PES

NOV 21 1951

B24 Q (190)

"17"

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 21-(AP)-IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOSS, HUSSEIN MAKI, REJECTED BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN'S PROPOSALS FOR SOLUTION OF THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AND CALLED UPON IRANIANS TO TIGHTEN THEIR BELTS FOR HARD TIMES AHEAD.

MAKI, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT-HAND MAN AND AN OFFICIAL OF THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD, SERVED NOTICE THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF IRAN WOULD NOT BUDGE AN INCH FROM ITS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED POSITION.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT: "IN THE PRESENT GREAT CAMPAIGN, ULTIMATE VICTORY GOES TO THE SIDE WHICH CAN HOLD OUT LONGEST. I HOPE THE IRANIAN PEOPLE WILL MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENT MAGNIFICENT RESISTANCE UNTIL FINAL VICTORY OVER THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVES."

BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN TEHRAN GEORGE MIDDLETON HANDED TO ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI TODAY THE TEXT OF EDEN'S SPEECH ON THE OIL DISPUTE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY.

MAKI TURNED DOWN ALL THREE OF EDEN'S POINTS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THESE WERE: EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY, FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF BENEFITS BETWEEN IRAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF IRANIAN OIL, AND FAIR COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-BUILT $1,500,000,000 (B) INDUSTRY.

ME554PES

A77

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.21-(AP)-IRANIAN AUTHORITIES, TIPPED THAT COMMUNIST RIOTERS ARE READY TO CUT LOOSE WHEN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH RETURNS FROM ABROAD THIS WEEKEND, ALERTED 5,000 SOLDIERS AND POLICE TODAY TO SMASH ANY ATTEMPTED RED VIOLENCE.

SECURITY MEASURES ADOPTED WERE ABOUT THE MOST ELABORATE EVER DEVISED FOR TEHRAN. A SPECIAL SECURITY COMMITTEE OF POLICE, ARMY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IS EVEN CONSIDERING AN APPEAL TO MOSSADEGH TO POSTPONE FOR A DAY HIS ARRIVAL HOME FROM HIS SEVEN-WEEKS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES AND EGYPT. THE AGED PREMIER IS DUE TO ARRIVE FRIDAY, THE MOSLEM SABBATH.

ML/K901PES

30.24 - 28599

A114FX
HONG KONG, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS PUBLISHED THIS SAD STORY TODAY:
NINE CHINESE COMMUNIST MOTOR JUNKS COMPLETED A ROUTINE PATROL ON THE KWANGTUNG COAST. AS THEY HEADED FOR HOME THEY CAME WITHIN RANGE OF BOCA TIGRIS, MAIN RED DEFENSE OF THE CANTON WATERWAY.
THE RED SHORE BATTERIES OPENED UP. THE RED JUNKS FLED--INTO THE WAITING FIRE OF FOUR NATIONALIST GUNBOATS.
ONLY ONE OF THE NINE JUNKS ESCAPED.
LW629APS NM

A113FX
HONG KONG, NOV. 21-(AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED DISPATCH PUBLISHED BY THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS TODAY SAID CHINESE COMMUNISTS SENT AT LEAST 80 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR TO CANTON EARLY THIS MONTH. THE PAPER SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO IMPRESS SOUTH CHINESE WITH RED "VICTORIES IN KOREA." THE PAPER SAID SIMILAR HEAVILY GUARDED GROUPS WERE SENT TO SIX OTHER CHINESE CITIES.
LW627APS

Havana, Cuba, Nov. 21-(ap)-Cuba's dominant authentic revolutionary party called upon the government today to break diplomatic relations with the soviet union and other iron curtain countries and to outlaw the communist party.

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President Carlos Prio Socarras is a member of the party. The statement is said to reflect prio's views. In an address to the national assembly sunday, the president said the communist nations were "governments of [redacted] aggression."

the party's resolution said the u.s.s.r. is a "totalitarian state and an imperialistic and aggressive nation which seeks by every means to infiltrate its totalitarian doctrines," it added that such a policy endangered all democratic regimes.

The resolution recommended that "the communist party, existing in cuba under the name of the popular socialist party, be declared illegal.

Cuba, while it still has diplomatic relations with the communist countries, at present has no diplomats either in the soviet union or any other iron curtain countries.

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NOV 21 1951

Halifax, N. S., Nov. 21--(ap)--The secretary of the provincial medical board here said today that Ferdinand Waldo Demara, Jr., is registered to practice medicine in Nova Scotia under the same name he used to get into action in Korea as a Canadian Navy "surgeon."

The secretary, Dr. H. L. Scammell, said

the 29-year-old Demara whose parents live in Lawrence, Mass., ~~xxxxxxx~~ got himself registered for the Nova Scotia practice by using the credentials of Dr. Joseph Cyr of Grand Falls, ~~xx~~ N. B.

Demara is awaiting dishonorable discharge from the Canadian Navy on charges of fraudulently entering the service. During his Korean tour aboard a Canadian Navy ship, Demara won fame for a series of successful major operations he performed on wounded South Koreans. His father says, however, that as far as he knows the younger Demara has had ~~NO~~ medical experience ~~except~~ as an orderly in a Boston eye and ear infirmary.

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New Brunswick's Dr. Cyr reported his medical identification papers disappeared last winter. Demara used the credentials to get into the navy as a Surgeon Lieutenant.

Dr. Scammel said the ~~xxxxxxx~~ Nova Scotia provincial ~~xxxxxx~~ medical board will meet in the near future to decide what action to take in the case of Demara's registration here.

op oc 0220

A19WX

(530) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-AN URGENT REQUEST FROM FRANCE FOR FAST DOLLAR ASSISTANCE FROM THE U.S. TODAY HEIGHTENED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION MAY ASK CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR A SPECIAL FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION.

BRITAIN IS IN ABOUT THE SAME ECONOMIC PLIGHT AS FRANCE. IN FACT, ALMOST ALL THIS COUNTRY'S EUROPEAN ALLIES WERE DESCRIBED BY AUTHORITIES AS REQUIRING CONSIDERABLE HELP TO MAINTAIN THEIR DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND THEIR SCHEDULED CONTRIBUTIONS TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY FORCE.

OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL PROBABLY MAKE A FINAL DECISION ON HOW MUCH HELP THE FRENCH NEED. ESTIMATES RANGE FROM $200,000,000 (M) TO $400,000,000 (M). THAT WOULD BE DIRECT ASSISTANCE ASIDE FROM THE DOLLARS THE FRENCH AMY EARN FROM AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED IN THEIR COUNTRY AND FROM AMERICAN EXPENDITURES FOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS THERE.

FRANCE HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THESE INFORMED SOURCES, WHO MAY NOT BE NAMED, THAT ITS ANTICIPATED DOLLAR EARNINGS ARE SUCH THAT IT WILL HAVE TO CUT IMPORTS AND REDUCE ITS DEFENSE OPERATIONS UNLESS SPECIAL HELP IS FORTHCOMING PROMPTLY.

CONGRESS ~~LAST~~ FALL VOTED A MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATION TOTALLING $7,328,000,000 (B). WHILE THE GREAT BULK OF THAT WAS SET ASIDE FOR THE PURCHASE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BE FURNISHED TO AMERICA'S ALLIES OVER THE WORLD, $1,022,000,000 (B) WAS EARMARKED FOR ECONOMIC AID -- PRIMARILY FOR WESTERN EUROPE. THIS

OFFICIALS SAID CERTAIN REQUIRED EXPENDITURES OUT OF THIS ECONOMIC AID FUND LEAVE A NET AMOUNT FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE OF $950,000,000 (M).

CONGRESS ALSO SPECIFIED THAT UP TO TEN PER CENT OF THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT FUNDS MIGHT BE DIVERTED TO ECONOMIC AID, A NET OF ABOUT $580,000,000 (M).

THE $1,022,000,000 VOTED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WAS ALMOST $700,000,000 (M) LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED. OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THAT AS ONE OF THEIR BIG DIFFICULTIES.

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, MUTUAL SECURITY OFFICIALS MADE TENTATIVE ALLOCATIONS OF THE $950,000,000 (M) FUND FOR 13 COUNTRIES CONSIDERED ELIGIBLE AND IN NEED. NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW UNDER WAY WITH THOSE COUNTRIES TO ASSURE THAT IF THEY ARE GIVEN THE MONEY, THEY WILL USE IT TO HELP FINANCE THEIR MILITARY PROGRAMS, AS CONGRESS INTENDED.

A20WX

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ALSO TENTATIVELY, OFFICIALS HAD DECIDED THAT THE $580,000,000 (M) WHICH THEY COULD DIVERT FROM MILITARY TO ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PURPOSES SHOULD BE HELD IN RESERVE UNTIL A CURRENT SURVEY OF THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE EFFORT, NOW UNDER WAY IN PARIS, IS COMPLETED. THE REASONING WAS THAT THIS SURVEY MAY TURN UP PLACES WHERE SPECIAL ADDITIONAL HELP WAS REQUIRED.

NONE OF THE ALLOCATIONS MADE TO DATE PROVIDE HELP FOR BRITAIN. ALTHOUGH BRITAIN'S DECLINING ECONOMIC HEALTH IS A CAUSE OF CONCERN HERE AS IN LONDON, THE EXTENT OF BRITAIN'S NEEDS IS REPORTEDLY NOT YET KNOWN IN WASHINGTON. MOREOVER, THE MUTUAL SECURITY BILL MADE NO SPECIFIC PROVISION FOR AID TO BRITAIN.

THE FRENCH CRISIS WAS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST TO PRESENT ITSELF

30.24-28601

CLEARLY AND SPECIFICALLY. THE ONLY QUESTION STILL TO BE DETERMINED APPARENTLY IS NOT WHETHER THE FRENCH WILL GET U.S. AID, BUT HOW MUCH AND WHERE IT WILL COME FROM.

WHAT THE FRENCH ARE SEEKING, IT WAS SAID, IS ASSURANCE THAT THEIR TOTAL DOLLAR INCOME, INCLUDING FUNDS FROM U.S. TROOPS AND MILITARY SPENDING, WILL AMOUNT TO BETWEEN $400,000,000 AND $600,000,000 A YEAR.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S SPECIAL SURVEY COMMITTEE, IS NOW IN PARIS TOGETHER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS. THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, THEIR CONFERENCES WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES WILL RESULT IN A DETERMINATION OF HOW MUCH INCOME THE FRENCH CAN REASONABLY EXPECT FROM NON-ASSISTANCE SOURCES AND HOW MUCH HELP THEY WILL NEED IN THE FORM OF GRANTS.

DC324AES

A26WX (CZECH & CAX)

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21)

CZECH AGENT

NOV 21 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGATORS SAID TONIGHT A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DIPLOMAT TRAINED IN SPYING AND "SILENT KILLING" HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS JIRI STARY.

THEY SAID STARY, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, OLGA, LEFT FOR PARIS OCT. 31 AS A MEMBER OF THE CZECH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY THERE.

SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF AN INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE UNIT THAT HELD SECRET HEARINGS ON STARY'S ACTIVITIES, SAID THAT PRIOR TO HIS ENTRANCE INTO THE UNITED STATES STARY WAS TRAINED IN MOSCOW "IN ESPIONAGE AND ASSASSINATION".

"FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS HE WAS GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING IN CZECHOSLOVAKI IN METHODS OF SILENT KILLING AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY," THE SENATOR ADDED. HE SAID IT WAS NOTEWORTHY THAT STARY JOINED THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE BEING SENT HERE.

SWORN TESTIMONY, O'CONOR SAID, WAS THAT STARY'S MISSION IN THE UNITED STATES WAS TO DIRECT A CZECH ESPIONAGE NETWORK AND "TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE OVER THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PERSONNEL IN THE UNITED NATION AND IN THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSULATE".

O'CONOR REPORTED THAT THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS HAVE REFUSEL TO COMMIT THEMSELVES ON WHETHER THE CZECH AND HIS WIFE WILL BE READMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN HIS STATEMENT, O'CONOR SAID HE COULD NOT URGE TOO STRONGLY THAT IMMEDIATE ACTION BE TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT THE STARYS FROM REENTERING THIS COUNTRY.

O'CONOR SAID THAT STARY WAS ISSUED A VISA IN PRAGUE ON JULY 22, 1949, FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.S. AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE CZECH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE ARRIVED HERE WITH HIS WIFE THE FOLLOWING AUG. 18, THE SENATOR SAID.

O'CONOR SAID THAT MRS.STARY'S MISSION WAS "TO SPY ON CERTAIN PERSONNA118WX OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DELEGATION IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WERE UNDER SUSPICION OF DEVIATION (FROM COMMUNISM) AND TO MAKE PERIODIC REPORTS ON THESE CASES TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE."

ROBERT C.ALEXANDER, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VISA DIVISION, SAID THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT HAVE AUTHORITY TO EXCLUDE STARY FROM THE UNITED STATES IF IT HAD EVIDENCE THAT HE WAS COMING BACK HERE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES THREATENING THE PUBLIC SAFETY. ALEXANDER SAID THAT WHEN STARY ARRIVED IN AUGUST, 1949 "WE HAD NO INFORMATION AT ALL ABOUT HIM" EXCEPT THAT HE WAS COMING TO THE U.N. POST. "AFTERWARD WE RECEIVED VARIOUS REPORTS ABOUT HIM WHICH WERE UNSUBSTANTIATED AND NOT BACKED UP BY EVIDENCE BUT WHICH DID NOT LOOK TOO GOOD," ALEXANDER CONTINUED.

HE SAID STARY DOES NOT HAVE A VISA TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY AND HAS NOT APPLIED FOR ONE. "WE HAVE NO REPORT OR EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THE MAN IS AN ESPIONAGE AGENT," ALEXANDER SAID. HE DECLARED THE COMMITTEE HAD NOT FURNISHED ITS INFORMATION TO THE DEPARTMENT "EXCEPT THROUGH THE PRESS."

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT THAT STARY HAD BEEN "HARBORED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS WITH THE ACQUIESCENCE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT."

"I WONDER," HE ADDED, "HOW LONG THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL TOLERATE THE DEPARTMENT'S HOSPITALITY TO PROFESSIONAL COMMUNIST ASSASSINS WHO CAME HERE AS DIPLOMATS."

MCCARRAN SAID THE STARY CASE, LIKE TWO OTHER SIMILAR ONES ON WHICH HE AND O'CONOR RECENTLY REPORTED, WAS ONLY "ONE OF HUNDREDS" ON WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS OBTAINED INFORMATION.

"I AM DETERMINED TO EXPOSE CASES SUCH AS THESE UNTIL WE HAVE OBTAINED A VIGOROUS ENFORCEMENT OF THE LAW," MCCARRAN SAID.

"O'CONOR SAID THE TESTIMONY RECEIVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS THAT STARY CAME HERE TO DIRECT A CZECH SPY NETWORK AS SUCCESSOR TO DR.ERVIN MONK, FORMER CONSUL GENERAL AT THE CZECH CONSULATE IN NEW YORK CITY, WHO WAS DECLARED "PERSONA NON GRATA" BY THE U.S. OCT.31, 1949.

IN FURTHERANCE OF THIS MISSION, THE SENATOR SAID, STARY "CONCENTRATED ON THE PROCUREMENT OF MILITARY DATA INCLUDING SECRET INFORMATION REGARDING RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN AN AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES AND A CERTAIN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN SLOVAKIA."

AS FOR STARY'S JOB OF MAINTAINING DISCIPLINE OVER CZECH DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL AT THE U.N. AND THE NEW YORK CONSULATE, O'CONOR SAID HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE "THREATENED THE LIFE OF AT LEAST ONE PERSON SUSPECTED OF DEVIATION."

HE SAID STARY ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE CARRIED AN UNREGISTERED AUTOMATIC WEAPON.

STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WHEN ASKED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE IF VISAS WOULD BE ISSUED FOR STARY AND HIS WIFE TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY, "DECLINED TO COMMIT THEMSELVES AT THIS TIME," O'CONOR SAID.

ON NOV. 8 MC CARRAN AND O'CONOR SAID ANOTHER CZECH DIPLOMAT, WHOM THEY CALLED A SPY, HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO MAKE FREQUENT TRIPS IN AND OUR OF THIS COUNTRY. THE MAN TO WHOM THEY REFERRED IN THAT STATEMENT WAS COL. OTO (CORRECT) BIHELER, FORMER MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE OF THE CZECH EMBASSY HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT IT WAS "VIGILANT TO PREVENT IMPROPER ACTIVITIES" ON THE PART OF IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS IN THIS COUNTRY.

DC807PES

NOV 21 1951

A118WX

(280) ATROCITIES

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-MOSCOW IS USING WHAT IT DESCRIBES AS TESTIMONY OF AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS TO REPLY TO U.S. CHARGES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES IN KOREA.

ONE SUCH PRISONER WAS QUOTED IN A BROADCAST RECORDED HERE AS SAYING THAT HE WAS BETTER OFF IN A NORTH KOREAN CAMP THAN HE WAS WHEN UNEMPLOYED IN NEW YORK.

A LONG SERIES OF SUCH STATEMENTS, COMPLETE WITH NAMES AND ADDRESSES, HAS BEEN BEAMED TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES SINCE COL.JAMES M.HANLEY OF THE EIGHTH ARMY MADE HIS ESTIMATE THAT ABOUT 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE

CHINESE.
IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST REPORTED TODAY BY U.S. GOVERNMENT MONITORS, ONE AMERICAN PRISONER WAS QUOTED:
"I AM TREATED COURTEOUSLY AND LIVE IN GOOD CONDITIONS, GET PLENTY TO EAT, AND A DAILY SUPPLY OF TOBACCO. WHEN I WAS CAPTURED, MY UNIFORM WAS IN SHREDS. HERE IN THE CAMP, I WAS PROVIDED WITH NEW CLOTHES. I NOW UNDERSTAND A GOOD MANY THINGS I DID NOT UNDERSTAND: THAT THE KOREANS ARE HUMANE AND NOBLE-HEARTED PEOPLE."
THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THIS PRISONER AND OTHERS WERE DELETED FROM THE RECORD MADE PUBLIC HERE BY THE GOVERNMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH A POLICY OF PROTECTING FAMILIES AND FRIENDS IN THIS COUNTRY.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID A STATEMENT SIGNED BY 203 AMERICAN PRISONERS CONTAINED THIS PASSAGE: "WE ARE GRATEFUL TO THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS FOR OUR SALVATION AND THE FINE WAY THEY ARE TREATING US. WE REGARD THEM AS OUR FRIENDS AND NOT ENEMIES."
THE COMMUNIST RADIO USED THESE AND OTHER STATEMENTS TO SUPPORT A CLAIM THAT "CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS ARE PERFECTLY SAFE AND WELL TAKEN CARE OF." IT DECLARED:
"PLAINLY ENOUGH, THE PENTAGON IS SPREADING CLAIMS ABOUT MISTREATMENT OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA IN ORDER TO DISTRACT ATTENTION FROM THE FACT THAT IT IS OWING TO THE FAULT OF THE U.S. COMMAND THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS YIELD NO RESULTS."
VX944AES NM

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A59WX
PLANE (160)
WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THE FOUR MEN WHO WERE ABOARD THE C-47 TRANSPORT THAT DISAPPEARED MONDAY ON A FLIGHT BETWEEN GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA.
THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE SAID THE PLANE'S PILOT REPORTED THAT HE HAD BEEN FIRED ON TWICE BY HUNGARIAN AND RUMANIAN BOARDER GUARDS. THE AIR FORCE IS STILL WITHOUT FURTHER INFORMATION AND A SEARCH CONTINUES FOR THE MISSING CRAFT.
THE NAMES OF THE CREW MEMBERS AND THEIR NEXT OF KIN ARE:
CAPT.JOHN J.SWIFT, HUSBAND OF MRS.JANE ANN SWIFT, 311 RIDGE STREET, GLENS FALLS,N.Y.
SGT.JAMES A.ELAM, SON OF MR. AND MRS.KING LEO ELAM, KINGS LAND,ARK.
TECH.SGT.JESS A.DUFF, SON OF MR. AND MRS.JOHN DUFF, 2622 NORTH CRESTLINE ST., SPOKANE,WASH.
CAPT.DAVE H.HENDERSON, SON OF MR. AND MRS.DAVE H.HENDERSON, 1417 EAST WALNUT STREET, SHAWNEE,OKLA.
HY754PES

A170WX
(110) FIRST LEAD AMBASSADORS
WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB SAID TODAY ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE MCGHEE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR APPOINTMENT AS AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY.
IN DISCLOSING THIS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WEBB PRAISED MCGHEE FOR THE JOB HE HAS BEEN DOING AS DIRECTOR OF NEAR EAST, SOUTH ASIA AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS. HE SAID THE CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN MCGHEE FOR THE ANKARA POST REFLECTS THE IMPORTANCE WHICH THE UNITED STATES ATTACHES TO TURKEY AND THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.
WEBB ALSO SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUERY THAT ALAN G.KIRK, AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, IS NOT BEING CONSIDERED FOR APPOINTMENT AS THE FIRST U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY. KIRK REPORTEDLY IS ANXIOUS TO RETIRE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID YESTERDAY THAT GEORGE F.KENNAN, EXPERT ON RUSSIA AND FORMER MEMBER OF SECRETARY ACHESON'S POLICY PLANNING BOARD IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR THE MOSCOW ASSIGNMENT.
MCGHEE, IF HE WERE NAMED TO THE ANKARA POST, WOULD SUCCEED A VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, GEORGE WADSWORTH, SAID BY OFFICIALS AS PROBABLY IN LINE FOR A EUROPEAN POST.
THE CHANGE WAS SAID TO BE UNDER STUDY BECAUSE OF THE NEW PHASE IN U.S.-TURKISH RELATIONS TO BE OPENED BY TURKEY'S ADMISSION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.
SELECTION OF THE FIRST AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY ALSO WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE AMONG DIPLOMATIC TRANSFERS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY ACHESON.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY CARLYLE H.HUMELSINE WENT TO PARIS WITH THE INTENTION OF DISCUSSING WITH ACHESON SEVERAL POSSIBLE CANDIDATES FOR RECOMMENDATION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. ACHESON IS ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.
HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY REPORTEDLY HAS RULED HIMSELF OUT OF CONSIDERATION FOR THE WEST GERMAN POST. THERE WAS NO HINT WHO MIGHT BE NAMED, BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS DENIED A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT KIRK, THE RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, WAS BEING CONSIDERED.
B1 (Q) LT1106AES

WITH WASHINGTON
PARIS, NOV.21-(AP)-ADM. ALAN G.KIRK SAID TODAY THE DECISION AS TO WHEN HE WILL BE REPLACED AS AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION AND BY WHOM LIES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
IN A STATEMENT, HE ADDED IT WAS WELL KNOWN HE HAD HOPED NOT TO SPEND A THIRD WINTER IN MOSCOW. HE HAD NO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE NAMED TO REPLACE JOHN J.MCCLOY AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY.
ML402PES

A10KX
WEST OUT
SAN FRANCISCO,NOV 21 (AP)-ATTEMPTS TO STOP A FLOW OF EXTORTED MONEY THROUGH HONG KONG TO COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE BEEN STARTED BY TWO U.S. TREASURY AGENTS IN THIS CITY'S BIG CHINATOWN.
OTHER SUCH INVESTIGATING TEAMS WERE ASSIGNED TO NEW YORK, BOSTON,, CHICAGO AND DETROIT.
THE INVESTIGATIONS FOLLOWED DIWOSURES THA

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CHICAGO AND DETROIT.
THE INVESTIGATIONS FOLLOWED DISCLOSURES THAT CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN INDUCED TO SEND SUMS OF MONEY TO RED CHINA UNDER THREAT OF DEATH TO THEIR RELATIVES IN THAT COUNTRY.
GG131ACS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE FIRST AWARD BY THE PATENT COMPENSATION BOARD OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WAS MADE TODAY TO CYRIL E. MCCLELLAN OF (1306 TARRANT RD.) GLEN BURNIE, MD. THE AMOUNT: $7,500.
THE BOARD WAS SET UP IN APRIL, 1949, TO MAKE AWARDS PROVIDED FOR IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT FOR DISCOVERIES USEFUL IN PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS. THE LAW SAYS SUCH DISCOVERIES MUST BE REPORTED TO THE AEC.
MCCLELLAN IS AN ENGINEER EMPLOYED AT THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. PLANT IN ~~TOWSON~~ LANSDOWNE, MD. THE AEC SAID THE AWARD MADE TO HIM WAS BASED ON HIS DESIGN OF AN APPARATUS AND METHOD USEFUL IN SEPARATING ISOTOPES OF DIFFERENT MASS.
THE COMPENSATION BOARD, WHICH HAS CONSIDERED FIVE OTHER APPLICATIONS WITHOUT MAKING ANY AWARDS, IS MADE UP OF THREE MEN OUTSIDE GOVERNMENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21
DC451AES

30.24-28603

A90KX
(WEST OUT 200)
SAN LORENZO,CALIF.,NOV 21 (AP)-A FATHER SAYS THE ARMY VIOLATED "AT LEAST A MORAL OBLIGATION" BY FAILING TO NOTIFY HIM HIS DAUGHTER, A 20-YEAR-OLD WAC, WAS IMPRISONED AND CONVICTED IN A CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., ASSAULT CASE.

"IT'S A HELL OF A SHOCK TO HAVE A NEWSPAPER REPORTER CALL YOU SIX WEEKS AFTER IT HAS HAPPENED AND TELL YOU YOUR DAUGHTER IS ON THE WAY TO PRISON," DECLARED THE FATHER, MARITIME SERVICE LT.JOHN R.MORTON, IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS YESTERDAY.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED SATURDAY SGT.GRACE L.MORTON AND FIVE OTHER WAC SERGEANTS WERE CONVICTED NOVEMBER 8 OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY AND ORDERED DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED. THEY WERE DEMOTED TO PRIVATES, PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE, AND LATER ORDERED TO THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA.

THE CASE INVOLVED THE OCTOBER 4 BEATING OF ANOTHER WAC, BUT, MORTON SAID, HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE CASE UNTIL A NEWSPAPER REPORTER CALLED HIM LAST SATURDAY.

"EVEN IF THERE IS NO LEGAL OBLIGATION TO NOTIFY US, WE FEEL AT LEAST THERE IS A MORAL OBLIGATION," MORTON SAID. "WE ARE HER PARENTS AFTER ALL, AND SHE WAS A MINOR."

"OF COURSE OUR DAUGHTER WAS ASHAMED OF THE EPISODE AND DIDN'T NOTIFY US," MORTON CONTINUED. "BUT WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADVISED SO WE COULD HAVE PROVIDED CIVILIAN LEGAL COUNSEL, WHICH IS PERMITTED UNDER LAW."

THE VICTIM, IDENTIFIED AS PFC CAROL A.KIERCE OF MT.VERNON, O., WAS BEATEN AFTER TESTIFYING AT A PREVIOUS COURT MARTIAL INVOLVED A FRIEND OF THE SIX SERGEANTS, THE ARMY SAID. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED OFF THE MILITARY POST.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT CAMP BRECKINRIDGE SAID TODAY IT HA NO COMMENT ON MORTON'S STATEMENT AND DECLINED TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL IN FORMATION ON THE CASE.

NZ1022ACS NM

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A89KX
(240)
WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE,ARIZ.,NOV 21-(AP)-TARO, THE 14-YEAR-OLD OKINAWA WAR ORPHAN ADOPTED BY AN AIR FORCE PILOT HERE, STARTED SCHOOL TODAY AND SAYS HE LIKES BOTH IT AND FOOTBALL.

HE ALSO DISCLOSED HIS BIRTHDAY OF OCT. 25, 1937, WAS OF HIS OWN CHOICE. IT WAS KNOWN HE WAS BORN IN 1937, BUT FAMILY RECORDS OF THE EXACT DATE WERE DESTROYED IN THE WAR.

LAST FRIDAY TARO ARRIVED HERE TO JOIN HIS FOSTER PARENTS, CAPT. AND MRS.RAY L.BEGEMAN AND THEIR TWO DAUGHTERS. HE HAD ATTACHED HIMSELF TO THE CAPTAIN SIX YEARS AGO WHILE LIVING WITH U.S. SOLDIERS IN OKINAWA.

LATER MRS.BEGEMAN CAME TO THE ISLAND AND THEY ADOPTED THE BOY.

A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS FINALLY ALLOWED HIM TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY ALTHOUGH THE BEGEMAN'S HAD RETURNED THREE YEARS EARLIER.

TARO ENROLLED IN WILLIAMS' ELEMENTARY SCHOOL YESTERDAY. TODAY HE STARTED HIS FIRST CLASSES.

HE SHOWED UP FOR HIS FIRST CLASS IN TYPICAL ARIZONA JEANS BUT HIS T SHIRT, BROUGHT OVER FROM HIS FORMER HOME, HAD OKINAWA SPELLED OUT ACROSS THE FRONT. HE'D GOTTEN IT AT A MILITARY STORE.

"I LIKE SCHOOL FINE," HE SAYS. "IT'S MUCH DIFFERENT HERE. IN OKINAWA YOU ARE FORCED TO GO AND LEARN ALL THEY TEACH. BUT HERE YOU ARE LEFT SOMEWHAT TO YOURSELF. NO ONE IS PUSHING YOU TO LEARN IT ALL BEFORE YOU GO OUT TO PLAY."

IT WAS AT PLAY THAT HE LEARNED ABOUT FOOTBALL AND LIKED WHAT LITTLE HE PICKED UP ABOUT THE GAME IN A FEW MINUTES.

"I DON'T KNOW IF I'M MUCH GOOD AT IT," HE SAID.

MRS. INEZ LOWERS, PRINCIPAL OF THE SCHOOL, PUT HIM IN THE SIXTH GRADE AFTER CHECKING HIS APTITUDE.

TARO ATTENDED FIVE GRADES IN A SCHOOL ON OKINAWA AND CAPTAIN BEGEMAN SPENT AN HOUR EACH DAY FOR 27 MONTHS INSTRUCTING HIM IN ENGLISH AND OTHER SCHOOL SUBJECTS.

FJ843PCS

A129BX
BOSTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-TURKEY WILL BE THE THANKSGIVING DAY PIECE DE RESISTENCE FOR UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES, ASHORE OR AFLOAT, AT HOME OR ABROAD.

THE STANDARD MENU FOR THE NAVY EVERYWHERE FOLLOWS:

SHRIMP OR FRUIT COCKTAIL.
RELISH TRAY.
FRENCH ONION SOUP.
ROAST YOUNG TOM TURKEY WITH GIBLET GRAVY.
OYSTER OR CORNBREAD DRESSING.
CRANBERRY ORANGE RELISH.
SNOW FLAKED OR GLAZED SWEET POTATOES.
CAULIFLOWER OR BUTTERED GREEN PEAS.
WALEORF OR PERFECTION SALAD.
HOT CLOVERLEAD ROLLS AND BUTTER.
PUMPKIN, SWEET POTATO PIE OR MINCE MEAT PIE.
ICE CREAM.
ASSORTED FRUITS, CANDIES, NUTS.
COFFEE, TEA OR MILK.

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BECAUSE THE NAVY NOW IS OPERATING IN VIRTUALLY ALL TIME ZONES, THERE WILL BE A WIDE DIVERGENCE IN THE HOUR FOR CHOW DOWN.

MARINES SERVING ON NAVY VESSELS WILL SHARE NAVY FARE. ELSEWHERE THE MARINE CORPS MENU, EVEN IN THE LINES, WILL DIFFER LITTLE, ALTHOUGH TURKEY WILL BE FORTIFIED WITH BAKED HAM AND ICE CREAM WILL SUPPLEMENT DESERT WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

A MASTER MENU FOR THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WILL CLOSELY RESEMBLE THAT OF THE NAVY.

ABROAD, HOWEVER, MENUS WILL BE PREPARED BY EACH COMMAND, CONFORMING AS FAR AS POSSIBLE TO THE MASTER MENU AS LOCAL CONDITIONS AND THE EXIGENCIES OF THE SERVICES WILL PERMIT. ALL MENUS WILL BE SHAPED AROUND THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY.

MORE THAN A HALF MILLION POUNDS OF TURKEY WERE SHIPPED IN ADVANCE TO THE FAR EAST.

AS ENTERTAINMENT, FOOTBALL GAMES WILL BE BROADCAST THROUGHOUT THE SERVICES.

XA1032AES NM

A40WX
(280) NIGHT LEAD PRICES
WASHINGTON, NOV.21-(AP)-SAUSAGE-MAKERS GOT A GO-AHEAD FROM THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TO RAISE PRICES OF HOT DOGS, BOLOGNA AND PORK SAUSAGE.

IN SOME CASES THE INCREASE WILL BE 3 1/2 TO 4 CENTS A POUND. THEY GO INTO EFFECT NEXT MONDAY AND MAY BE PASSED ALONG TO HOUSE WIVES.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID THE INCREASES ARE BEING ALLOWED TO REFLECT (1) HIGHER WHOLESALE PRICES OF BEEF USED IN MAKING SAUSAGE, AND (2) HIGHER PRICES FOR SHEEP CASINGS IN WHICH SOME SAUSAGES ARE PACKED.

OPS FOUND ITS PROPOSAL TO ROLL BACK CEILINGS FOR TALLOW AND GREASE

HAD STIRRED UP A HORNET'S NEST AMONG MEMBERS OF THAT INDUSTRY'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

SEVEN MEMBERS, HALF THE 14-MAN GROUP, QUIT WITH CHARGES THAT "POLITICAL INTERESTS" ARE BEHIND THE PROPOSAL AND THAT OPS IS USING THE COMMITTEE TO "RUBBER STAMP" THE ROLL BACK. THEY SAID THERE IS NO NEED FOR THE ACTION.

EDWARD F.PHELPS, ACTING OPS DIRECTOR, ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATIONS WITH REGRET. HE CALLED THE COMMITTEEMEN'S ACTION "PRECIPITATE AND ILL-CONSIDERED," DENYING IN A STATEMENT THAT "POLITICAL INTERESTS" ARE INVOLVED.

OPS IS CONSIDERING ROLLING BACK CEILINGS FOR TALLOW AND GREASE, AS WELL AS FOR SOAPS, CLEANSERS AND DETERGENTS OF WHICH TALLOW AND GREASE ARE MAJOR INGREDIENTS.

PHELPS SAID THE ACTION IS AIMED AT MAKING "SOME TYPE OF APPROPRIATE ADJUSTMENT OF AN UNREALISTIC CEILING PRICE SITUATION."

HE SAID THE EXISTING CEILING FOR TALLOW, SET LAST MONTH, IS 15 CENTS A POUND--THREE TIMES THE PRE-KOREAN PRICE--ALTHOUGH TALLOW IS SELLING ON THE OPEN MARKET FOR 8 TO 9 CENTS A POUND.

OPS SAID THE EFFECTS OF ITS SAUSAGE ORDER AT RETAIL MAY BE TO:

1. INCREASE BY SLIGHTLY LESS THAN TWO CENTS A POUND THE PRICE OF SAUSAGES CONTAINING BEEF, DEPENDING ON THE PERCENTAGE OF BEEF CONTAINED. THIS WILL REFLECT A PENNY-A-POUND HIKE IN WHOLESALE PRICES IN SEPTEMBER.
2. INCREASE BY 2 CENTS A POUND THE PRICE FOR PORK SAUSAGE PACKED IN SHEEP CASINGS.
3. BRING AN INCREASE OF UP TO 3 1/2 TO 4 CENTS A POUND FOR SAUSAGES CONTAINING THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF BEEF AND PACKED IN SHEEP CASINGS.

VH/JK643PES

A41WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD SALARY BOARD

WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A BROAD NEW REGULATION TODAY PERMITTING CATCH-UP PAY RAISES TO SUPERVISORS, FOREMEN AND POSSIBLY OTHER SALARIED EMPLOYES IN LINE WITH PAY BOOSTS GRANTED TO PRODUCTION WORKERS.

JOSEPH D.COOPER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD, ESTIMATED THE REGULATION COULD AFFECT SOME 5,000,000 PERSONS.

EMPLOYERS MAY GRANT THE RAISES WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO THE SALARY BOARD, OFFICIALS SAID.

"THE ORDER WILL ENABLE EMPLOYERS TO PASS ON TO SALARIED EMPLOYES THE COST-OF-LIVING AND OTHER INCREASES OF A SIMILAR NATURE GIVEN TO WAGE EARNERS," COOPER TOLD NEWSMEN.

"IT EXTENDS TO SALARIED EMPLOYES IN A PARTICULAR PLANT OR INDUSTRY THE BENEFITS OF PLANT-WIDE OR INDUSTRY-WIDE INCREASES APPROVED BY THE WAGE BOARD FOR WAGE EARNERS."

OFFICIALS MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SUCH RAISES UNDER THE NEW ORDER ARE SUBJECT TO THE DISCRETION OF THE EMPLOYER. THERE IS NOTHING OBLIGATORY ABOUT THE REGULATION. IT MERELY AUTHORIZES SUCH INCREASES.

THE SALARY BOARD SAID THE REGULATION IS DESIGNED TO RESTORE THE HISTORIC RELATIONSHIP IN PAY BETWEEN SUPERVISORY EMPLOYES AND THE PRODUCTION WORKERS THEY SUPERVISE.

IF THE PRODUCTION WORKERS HAVE HAD A PAY BOOST UNDER THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD'S FORMULA, SUPERVISORS IN THE SAME PLANT OR INDUSTRY WILL NOW BE PERMITTED TO RECEIVE HIGHER SALARIES.

IN EFFECT, IT WOULD MEAN THAT THE FOREMAN'S PAY COULD BE HIKED AS MUCH AS 12 PER CENT TO CATCH UP WITH HIS PRODUCTION WORKERS IF THEY HAVE RECEIVED THE MAXIMUM ALLOWED BY THE WAGE BOARD.

COOPER SAID IT IS THE BOARD'S INTENTION TO HAVE SALARIED SUPERVISORS AND FOREMEN "GET THE FIRST CRACK" AT ANY PAY INCREASES.

IN EXPLANATION OF THE COMPLICATED FORMULA, HE SAID AN EXAMPLE MIGHT BE A FIRM THAT HAD GIVEN ITS PRODUCTION WORKERS A 10 PER CENT WAGE BOOST WHILE ITS SUPERVISORS HAD RECEIVED ONLY A SIX PER CENT INCREASE.

IN THAT CASE, THE FIRM COULD GRANT UP TO FOUR PER CENT INCREASES TO SALARIED EMPLOYES, STARTING WITH SUPERVISORS AND FOREMEN.

THEREAFTER, COOPER SAID, IF THE OVERALL PAYROLL HAD STILL NOT BEEN INCREASED BY MORE THAN THE PERCENTAGE INCREASE PAID TO PRODUCTION WORKERS, OTHER SALARIED WORKERS COULD ALSO GET RAISES.

THESE "SECONDARY" RAISES WOULD APPLY TO SALARIED OFFICE HELP AND OTHER GROUPS NOT COVERED BY THE WAGE BOARD.

JK651PES

A58WX

(310) WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON TODAY REBUKED RENT STABILIZER TIGHE E.WOODS FOR HIS OUTSPOKEN ATTACK ON THE GOVERNMENT'S "BUREAUCRATIC," "CUMBERSOME" PROCEDURES FOR RESTORING RENT CONTROL TO DEFENSE CENTERS.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DISCLOSED THAT WILSON, IN A MEETING OF HIS DEFENSE AGENCY HEADS, EXPRESSED "CONFIDENCE" IN THE PRESENT RE-CONTROL MACHINERY. WILSON INDICATED THAT WOODS' CHARGES WERE UNWARRANTED.

AT THE SAME TIME, WILSON NAMED HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR RAYMOND M. FOLEY AS HIS ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

WILSON'S MOVE THUS CURTAILED WOODS' AUTHORITY AND MADE HIM ANSWERABLE TO FOLEY ON POLICY OVER RENT CONTROL IN DEFENSE AREAS.

WOODS FORMERLY WAS RESPONSIBLE TO ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON ON DEFENSE POLICY AND HE WILL CONTINUE TO REPORT TO JOHNSTON ON NON-DEFENSE MATTERS.

WOODS STIRRED UP A HORNETS' NEST ON THE "BIG QUESTION" TELEVISION SHOW (CBS) SUNDAY. HE SPOKE OF "SECOND-ECHELON MOLES" IN THE GOVERNMENT WHO, HE SAID, HAVE MANAGED TO CERTIFY ONLY 48 DEFENSE AREAS FOR RENT CONTROL IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS.

WOODS SAID THERE SHOULD BE 250 CERTIFIED RENT CONTROL AREAS BY NOW TO PROTECT SERVICEMEN AND DEFENSE WORKERS FROM RENT-GOUGING.

WOODS CENTERED HIS ATTACK ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS, AN INTER-AGENCY BODY HEADED BY IVAN D.CARSON. CARSON REPLIED TO WOODS' CHARGES WITH THE ASSERTION THAT AREAS WERE BEING CERTIFIED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE "UNDER THE LAW."

AT A REPORTEDLY STORMY SESSION IN WILSON'S OFFICE TODAY, THE ISSUE WAS AIRED BEFORE HEADS OF ALL THE EMERGENCY AGENCIES. ODM'S ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING, RELEASED TONIGHT, SAID:

"RENT STABILIZATION DIRECTOR TIGHE WOODS EXPLAINED HIS RECENT PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE CRITICAL AREAS.

"REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE OTHER INTERESTED AGENCIES WERE OF THE OPINION THAT THE CURRENT OPERATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE DID NOT MERIT SUCH CRITICISM."

HY752PES

A140WX

95

OPS

WASHINGTON,NOV.21-(AP)-SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE TALLOW AND GREASE INDUSTRY PRICE ADVISORY COMMITTEE RESIGNED TODAY WITH A BLAST AT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FOR "SACRIFICING THE WELL-BEING OF OUR INDUSTRY TO POLITICAL INTERESTS."

COMMITTEE MEMBERS PROTESTED OPS PLANS TO ROLL BACK PRICE CEILINGS ON TALLOW AND GREASE, OPS HAS SAID THIS WOULD LOWER THE CEILINGS TO APPROXIMATELY THE PRESENT MARKET PRICE LEVELS.

THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THE PROPOSED ROLLBACK, WHICH THEY DESCRIBED AS THE SECOND FOR THE INDUSTRY, WOULD THROW THE CEILINGS

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30.24-28605

"COMPLETELY OUT OF LINE WITH THE GENERAL PRICE LEVEL." THEY ADDED IN A TELEGRAM TO PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL DISALLE THAT THEY COULD "SEE NO ECONOMIC JUSTIFICATION" FOR IT.

"IT IS OUR FEELING THAT THIS ADVISORY BOARD IS AGAIN BEING USED AS A RUBBER STAMP COMMITTEE FOR DECISIONS PREVIOUSLY ARRIVED AT BY YOU," THEY SAID.

IN REPLY, E.F.PHELPS, ACTING DIRECTOR OF OPS, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THERE IS NO "JUSTIFICATION OR BASIS" FOR CONTENTIONS THAT POLITICAL INTERESTS ARE INVOLVED OR THAT THE COMMITTEE IS BEING USED AS A RUBBER STAMP.

PHELPS SAID OPS WAS CONSIDERING A NEW REGULATION, BUT THAT NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED ON ANY PROPOSAL TO REDUCE THE CEILING PRICES ON TALLOW TO ANY PARTICULAR LEVEL.

THERE ARE 14 MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY GROUP. THE TELEGRAM TO DISALLE WAS SIGNED BY: DON HOWARD, OF KINGAN AND CO., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; HOWARD NELSEN, (CQ), PACIFIC MEAT COMPANY, PORTLAND, ORE.; RAYMOND H. NORTON, SR., OF NORTON AND COMPANY, WASHINGTON, D.C.; MARTIN RUBIN OF H.M.RUBIN, INC., LONG ISLAND CITY, N.Y.; R.C.BADGER, JR., MARION RENDERING COMPANY, OCALA, FLA.; A.C.COLLINGS, PITTSBURGH MELTING CO., PITTSBURGH, PA.; AND HAROLD PEELER OF M.A.DELPH AND COMPANY, INC., INDIANAPOLIS.

OPS OFFICIALS MET YESTERDAY WITH NINE MEMBERS OF THE TALLOW AND GREASE COMMITTEE, INCLUDING THE SEVEN WHO RESIGNED. A SIMILAR MEETING WAS HELD MONDAY WITH MEMBERS OF THE SOAP, CLEANSER AND SYNTHETIC DETERGENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

AT BOTH MEETINGS OPS TOLD COMMITTEE MEMBERS OF PLANS TO LOWER CEILINGS ON SOAPS AND CLEANSERS AND ON TALLOW AND GREASE, THE MAJOR SOAP INGREDIENTS. OPS SAID THE PROPOSED ACTION WOULD PEG CEILING PRICES FOR THESE PRODUCTS AT ABOUT THEIR CURRENT SELLING PRICES.

THE PRICE AGENCY SAID PRICES OF TALLOW AND GREASE HAVE DROPPED ABOUT 40 PER CENT BELOW THEIR CEILING PRICES, WHICH WERE SET LAST SPRING. AT THAT TIME, OPS REDUCED THE CEILING PRICES OF ALL THE PRODUCTS SLIGHTLY FROM THEIR GENERAL FREEZE LEVELS OF LAST JANUARY.

BOTH ADVISORY COMMITTEES OBJECTED TO THE OPS PLANS.

THE COAP AND CLEANSER GROUP ASKED THAT THE PRESENT CEILINGS BE LEFT ALONE AND IF THIS WERE NOT DONE SOAPS AND CLEANSERS SHOULD BE DECONTROLLED. OPS OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY RULED OUT ANY DECONTROL ACTION.

THE TALLOW AND GREASE REPRESENTATIVES ARGUED THAT BECAUSE OF THE LOW PROFIT MARGINS IN THE INDUSTRY THEY BELIEVED PRESENT CEILINGS SHOULD BE MAINTAINED.

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TWO OF THE NINE MEMBERS OF THE TALLOW AND GREASE GROUP WHO ATTENDED YESTERDAY'S MEETING BUT HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION OF THEIR VIEWS ARE WILLIAM B.TUCKER OF VAN INDERSTINE COMPANY, LONG ISLAND CITY, N.Y. AND VIRGIL A.REVERT OF DARLING AND COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.

LT110PES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-OVER LABOR MEMBERS' OBJECTIONS, PUBLIC AND INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD HAVE VOTED TO PERMIT SOME INCENTIVE PAY PLANS, DESIGNED TO PROVIDE ADDED PAY FOR INCREASED OUTPUT.

A FREEZE ON SUCH PLANS HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE JAN. 25. THE BOARD SAID ANY NEW PLAN, OR REVISION OF AN OLD ONE, WHICH INVOLVES A WHOLE PLANT OR INDUSTRY MUST BE APPROVED BY THE BOARD.

FOR INDIVIDUAL WORKERS OR GROUPS OF WORKERS, STANDARDS WERE SET UP YESTERDAY WHICH WOULD REQUIRE: AN EARNING OPPORTUNITY OF AT LEAST 15 PER CENT ABOVE NORMAL RATES, A MINIMUM WAGE GUARANTEE AGAINST LOSS OF EARNINGS. NO CEILING WAS PLACED ON THE AMOUNT OF INCENTIVE PAY WHICH MAY BE PAID.

MOST LABOR UNIONS HAVE TRADITIONALLY OPPOSED INCENTIVE PAY PLANS ON THE GROUND THEY MAY INVOLVE A SPEED-UP OF WORK WITHOUT ADEQUATE ADDITIONAL PAY.

DC644AES

0144WX

(390) WASHINGTON,NOV 21-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TODAY CUT ITS CHARGES FOR SHORT TERM CURRENCY EXCHANGES AMONG ITS 50 MEMBER NATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FUND HIKED CHARGES--IN EFFECT, INEREST RATES--ON LONG TERM CURRENCY EXCHANGES.

THE MOVE IS PART OF A BASIC PROGRAM TO MAKE THE FUND MORE ACTIVE IN INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE, TO ENCOURAGE FREER USE OF THE MONETARY POOL TO RELIEVE STRICTLY TEMPORARY CURRENCY PROBLEMS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SOME NATIONS WHICH HAVE EXCHANGED THEIR OWN CURRENCY FOR CURRENCY THAT IS MORE IN DEMAND, SUCH AS DOLLARS, HAVE BEEN SLOW TO REPAY THE FUND.

RAISING THE RATES ON LONG TERM TRANSACTIONS MAY ENCOURAGE NATIONS TO PAY BACK THEIR FUND OBLIGATIONS MORE PROMPTLY OFFICIALS SAID. ALSO, THE INCREASE WOULD DISCOURAGE ANY TENDENCY FOR THE FUND TO BECOME, IN EFFECT, A SOURCE OF LONG-TERM LOANS SUCH AS SHOULD BE MADE BY A BANK.

THE THEORY BEHIND THE FUND IS THAT IT SHOULD PROVIDE A READY SOURCE FOR A NATION TO PICK UP DOLLARS OR SOME OTHER NEEDED CURRENCY IN EXCHANGE FOR THE NATION'S OWN CURRENCY, TO TIDE THE NATION OVER A SEASONAL PROBLEM OF A FEW MONTHS OR PERHAPS A YEAR.

SINCE IT STARTED EXCHANGE OPERATIONS IN 1947, THE INTERNATIONAL FUND HAS PROVIDED THE EQUIVALENT OF $805,000,000 (M) FOR EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS. ONLY $80,000,000 (M) HAS BEEN REPAID. EACH NATION WHICH MAKES AN EXCHANGE IS SUPPOSED TO PAY IT BACK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

IN THE LAST YEAR, THE FUND HAS MADE ONLY TWO EXCHANGE OPERATIONS--A RECENT $8,750,000 (M) EXCHANGE OF DOLLARS FOR IRANIAN CURRENCY, AND A $28,000,000 (M) EXCHANGE OF BRAZILIAN CURRENCY FOR STERLING LAST JANUARY.

EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1952, THE NEW RATES PROVIDE THAT THE FLAT SERVICE CHARGE ON ALL TRANSACTIONS BE REDUCED FROM 3/4 OF ONE PER CENT TO 1/2 OF ONE PER CENT.

OTHER CHARGES VARY ACCORDING TO THE NATION'S BALANCE WITH THE FUND AND LENGTH OF TERM THE NATION HOLDS THE MONEY IT GETS FROM THE FUND.

A NATION WHICH HAS NOT PUT MORE THAN 25 PER CENT IN EXCESS OF ITS QUOTA INTO THE FUND, MAY TAKE SIX MONTHS TO REPAY EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS WITHOUT ANY ADDITIONAL CHARGE. THE "FREE" PERIOD FORMERLY WAS THREE MONTHS. BUT AFTER SIX MONTHS, THE INCREASING SCALE OF CHARGES WILL BE RAISED ONE-HALF OF ONE PERCENTAGE POINT ANNUALLY ABOVE THE PRESENT RATES.

FOR A NATION WHICH HAS EXCEEDED ITS QUOTA BY MORE THAN 25 PER CENT, THE CHARGE UP TO SIX MONTHS REMAINS AT A MINIMUM OF ONE PER CENT. BUT AFTER SIX MONTHS THE RATES GO UP ONE-HALF OF ONE PERCENTAGE POINT MORE THAN THE OLD SCHEDULE FOR EACH YEAR THE MONEY IS HELD.

JK552PES

A150FX

FOLO NEW YORK NEWSWEEK

NOV 21 1951

TOKYO,THURSDAY,NOV.22-(AP)-A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN TODAY DECLINED COMMENT ON A REPORT OF A RUSSIAN PROTEST THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER VLADIVOSTOK.

AS REPORTED BY NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, RUSSIA'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SAID THE PLANE FLEW OVER VLADIVOSTOK AND THEN DISAPPEARED OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN WHEN CHASED BY SOVIET FIGHTERS.

"I CERTAINLY DON'T HAVE ANY COMMENT TO MAKE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "AS FAR AS IS KNOWN IN THIS HEADQUARTERS NO REPORTS OF VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE.

"A FEW SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST AND PROVED TO BE GROUNDLESS."

PY1058PPS NM

A10WX

BULLETIN

NEWSPRINT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED AN ALMOST 50 PER CENT EXPANSION OF DOMESTIC NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION FACILITIES. BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE NECESSARY MATERIALS CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA), ALTHOUGH APPROVING THE EXPANSION, SAID THAT "MORE URGENT DEFENSE PROJECTS" WILL HAVE TO GET NEEDED STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM SUPPLIES BEFORE THE NEWSPRINT PLANTS CAN GET THEIR MATERIALS.

THE DPA'S OFFICE OF PROGRAM AND REQUIREMENTS APPROVED AN EXPANSION PROGRAM THAT WOULD ADD 490,000 TONS TO THE YEARLY PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT.

A12WX.

THIS COMPARES WITH TOTAL PRESENT U.S. NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION OF ABOUT 1,100,000 (M) TONS. THE U.S. IMPORTS ABOUT 5,000,000 (M) TONS A YEAR FROM CANADA.

THE DPA ORDER PUTS NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION IN THE CLASS OF DEFENSE INDUSTRIES, MAKING NEW PLANTS ELIGIBLE FOR ACCELERATED TAX AMORTIZATION AND MATERIALS PRIORITIES.

THE DPA SAID IT MADE ITS DECISION IN RECOGNIZING "THE IMPORTANCE OF PROVIDING SUFFICIENT NEWSPRINT SO THAT NEWSPAPERS WILL BE ABLE TO CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THEIR IMPORTANT FUNCTION OF KEEPING THE PEOPLE FULLY INFORMED."

OFFICIALS SAID THAT SIX NEWSPRINT COMPANIES NOW PLANNING TO BUILD NEW PLANTS MAY LEARN WITHIN A MONTH WHETHER THEY WILL BE ALLOWED THE RAPID TAX WRITE-OFFS.

THIS PRIVILEGE, GIVEN TO ENCOURAGE EXPANSION OF DEFENSE INDUSTRIES, ALLOWS THEM TO DEPRECIATE NEW PLANT COSTS FOR TAX PURPOSES IN FIVE YEARS, INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL AMORTIZATION PERIOD OF 20 TO 25 YEARS.

ONCE THE RAPID TAX WRITE-OFF CERTIFICATES ARE OBTAINED, THE NEWSPRINT COMPANIES MUST WAIT THEIR TURN FOR MATERIAL PRIORITIES.

APPLICATIONS FOR TAX BENEFITS NOW PENDING INCLUDE PROJECTS OF THE BOWATER PAPER CO.,INC., IN EASTERN TENNESSEE, $39,725,000 (M); SOUTHLAND PAPER MILLS,INC., LUFKIN,TEX., $15,040,000 (M); WEST TACOMA NEWSPRINT CO., STEILACOOM,WASH., $5,000,000 (M); GREAT NORTHERN PAPER CO., MAINE, $2,000,000 (M); MICHIGAN PAPER CO., PLAINWELL,MICH., $1,500,000 (M), AND CROWN ZELLERBACH CORP., WEST LIMA,ORE., $214,000 (T).

OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE CROWN ZELLERBACH APPLICATION HAD BEEN DENIED SOME TIME AGO, BUT THAT A REAPPLICATION WAS BEING MADE.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE WAS NO WAY OF TELLING WHEN MATERIALS FOR THE PLANTS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE. BUT THEY SAID THAT CONSTRUCTION MIGHT GET UNDERWAY SOME TIME NEXT YEAR AND THE PLANTS BE BROUGHT INTO PRODUCTION POSSIBLY LATE IN 1953.

WELL INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THAT "IT'S OUR IMPRESSION THAT BY THE TIME THESE PLANTS NEED STEEL, WE'LL BE OVER THE HUMP IN THE PRESENT DEFENSE MATERIALS JAM-UP."

THEY SAID THAT THE NEWSPRINT PLANT BUILDERS NEED TIME IN ANY CASE FOR ENGINEERING WORK, LINING UP TIMBER SUPPLIES AND OTHER PRELIMINARIES TO ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION.

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NOV 21 1951

A71

(250)

NEW YORK, NOV.21-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAYS SOVIET RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISANCE PLANE PENETRATED HER BORDERS AND FLEW OVER THE CITY OF VLADIVOSTOK.

THE MAGAZINE QUOTES ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AS SAYING SOVIET FIGHTERS IMMEDIATELY TOOK CHASE AND FIRED AT THE PLANE, WHICH WAS LAST SEEN DISAPPEARING TOWARD THE SEA.

NEWSWEEK, IN ITS ISSUE ON THE STANDS TOMORROW, RECALLS GROMYKO'S 30-MINUTE INTERVIEW NOV.7 WITH U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH CUMMING IN MOSCOW.

"ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON SPOKESMEN DISMISSED THE CALL AS "UNIMPORTANT' IT CAUSED CONSIDERABLE ANXIETY AMONG THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS," NEWSWEEK SAYS.

THEN THE MAGAZINE QUOTES ITS DIPLOMATICNCORRESPONDENT IN PARIS, EDWARD WEINTAL:

"GROMYKO INFORMED CUMMING THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISANCE PLANE HAD DELIBERATELY PENETRATED TH

THEN THE MAGAZINE QUOTES ITS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS, EDWARD WEINTAL:

"GROMYKO INFORMED CUMMING THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISANCE PLANE HAD DELIBERATELY PENETRATED THE SOVIET-MANCHURIAN BORDER AND FLOWN OVER VLADIVOSTOK IN VIOLATION OF THE ELEMENTARY RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW X X X .

"THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT PROTESTED THIS VIOLATION OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER, AND REQUESTED AN EXPLANATION AND ASSURANCES FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE AMERICAN COULD MERELY REPLY THAT U.S. PLANES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE THE STRICTEST ORDERS TO KEEP 40 MILES AWAY FROM THE SOVIET BORDERS.

"GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WAS ORDERED TO START AN INVESTIGATION. NO U.S. RECONNAISANCE PLANE WAS FOUND TO BE MISSING, HOWEVER.

"THIS INCIDENT RECALLS THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A NAVY PRIVATEER ON APRIL 8, 1950, ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT TO COPENHAGEN. NEIGHTER PLANE NOR CREW WAS EVER FOUND. A SOVIET PROTEST AT THAT TIME ALSO SAID THAT THE U.S. PLANE TURNED TOWARD THE SEA AND DISAPPEARED.

"HOWEVER, STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN EXPERTS DERIVE SOME COMFORT FROM THE 'LESS VEHEMENT' LANGUAGE OF GROMYKO'S NEW NOTE."

RB843PES

NOV 21 1951

B85

KX FOR FRISCO(400)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, NOV.21-(AP)-IN A FOUR PAGE ARTICLE DEVOTED TO THE PHILIPPINES, TIME MAGAZINE CENTERS ITS ATTENTION IN THE CURRENT ISSUE TO RAMON MAGSAYSAY WHO, IT SAYS, IS ALREADY BEING CALLED "THE EISENHOWER OF THE PACIFIC."

THE MAGAZINE'S COVER PICTURE IS A PAINTING OF MAGSAYSAY, THE REPUBLIC'S DYNAMIC SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WHO HAS WAGED UNRELENTING WAR ON THE HUKS.

TIME COMMENTS:

"FOR A COUNTRY SORELY IN NEED OF BOTH POLICEMEN AND STATESMEN, RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAS PROVED TO BE A GREAT COP. HAS HE THE MAKINGS OF A STATESMAN, TOO? IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO TELL. BUT SOME OF HIS COUNTRYMEN ARE ALREADY CALLING HIM 'THE EISENHOWER OF THE PACIFIC.'

"WHEY HE SHOWED UP ON MANILA'S DOCKS LAST WEEK TO WELCOME HOME HIS ELECTION POLICEMEN, THE CROWD MOBBED HIM AND SENT UP A CHANT: 'MABUHAY (LONG LIVE) MAGSAYSAY, OUR NEXT PRESIDENT.'

"WHATEVER HAPPENS TO RAMON MAGSAYSAY, HE IS TEACHING HIS COUNTRY AN INVALUABLE LESSON--A LESSON WHICH IS STILL BEING LEARNED IN ASIA, IN MIDDLE EAST, IN AFRICA, WHERE MILLIONS HAVE RECENTLY WON THEIR FREEDOM, SOMETIMES BEFORE THEY ARE READY FOR IT

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"THE LESSON IS THAT REAL FREEDOM CAN EXIST ONLY WITH ORDER."

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE INCLUDES A MAP OF THE PHILIPPINES AND A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY. IT TELLS OF THE RECENT ELECTIONS AND SAID THE HONESTY OF THE POLLING COULD MAINLY BE ATTRIBUTED TO MAGSAYSAY--"A TOUGH-MINDED, ENERGETIC POLITICAL PINWHEEL."

IT SAID SINCE HE WAS APPOINTED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "THE SPARKS HE HAS BEEN SHOOTING OFF XXX HAVE SINGED THE ONCE MIGHTY HUKS, IGNITED THE TEMPERS OF BIGWIGS IN HIS OWN LIBERAL PARTY, AND FIRED THE ARDOR OF THE COMMON FILIPINO ALL OVER THE ISLANDS."

"IN HIS 14 1/2 MONTHS IN OFFICE," TIME CONTINUED, "MAGSAYSAY HAS BROUGHT ABOUT GREAT CHANGES IN THE PHILIPPINES. FIRST HE REBUILT THE ARMY, UNTIL THEN A DEMORALIZED, POLITICS-RACKED CONGLOMERATION THAT COULDN'T FIGHT ITS WAY OUT OF ABAMBOO HUT WITH A HOWITZER.

"THEN HE WENT AFTER THE HUKS, WHO WRE SO STRONG AT THE TIME THAT THEY WERE THINKING SERIOUSLY OF SEIZING MANILA ITSELF.

"LAST WEEK, WITH HIS NEWLY RESPECTABLE AND RESPECTED 40,000-MAN ARMY, AND SOME 10,000 REINFORCEMENTS FROM THE R.O.T.C. AND RESERVES, HE UNDERWROTE AN ELECTION, WHICH FOR ALL THE BLOODSHED, GAVE FREE VOICE TO THE POPULAR WILL.

"TO RANK AND FILE FILIPINOS, HE HAS BECOME A NATIONAL HERO. TO HIS BOSS, PRESIDENT QUIRINO, HE HAS BECOME AT TIMES AN EMBARRASSMENT BUT, DAY IN AND DAY OUT, HIS PARTY'S BEST ASSET. TO THE OPPOSITION, HE HAS BECOME AN EXPECTED GOOD SAMARITAN FOR KEEPING THE POLLS FREE. X X X TO THE WESTERN WORLD, TOO OFTEN HANDICAPPED IN ITS OUTER REGIONS BY PROPPED-UP BAO DAIS AND SYNGMAN RHEES, HE HAS BROUGHT A GLIMMER OF HOPE FOR DEMOCRACY IN THE ORIENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, NOV.21)

NOV 21 1951

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A57BX

(300)

BOSTON, NOV.21-(AP)-THE BOSTON HERALD TODAY CARRIED A STATEMENT BY ROBERT B.CHOATE, ITS PUBLISHER, THAT HE NEVER ATTEMPTED TO SUPPRESS THE OPINIONS OF HIS EDITOR WHO RESIGNED SUNDAY WITH A CHARGE THE PAPER REFUSED TO PRINT HIS ARTICLE ON SEN. TAFT'S BOOK.

JOHN H.CRIDER, PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING EDITORIAL WRITER, CONCEDED HE FAVORED EISENHOWER OVER TAFT BUT SAID HE HAD WRITTEN WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS "A FAIR REVIEW OF TAFT'S BOOK WITH A COMMENT OR TWO OF MY OWN THOUGHTS ABOUT THE MAN."

TODAY'S HERALD ALSO CARRIED THE DISPUTED ARTICLE BY CRIDER AND DIRECTLY BENEATH IT A REVIEW OF TAFT'S BOOK WRITTEN FOR LAST SUNDAY'S NEW YORK TIMES BY LINDSAY ROGERS, PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC LAW AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

SEN. TAFT'S BOOK IS TITLED "FOREIGN POLICY FOR AMERICANS."

IN THE STATEMENT EXPLAINING HIS POSITION, CHOATE SAID:

"I HAVE NEVER ATTEMPTED TO SUPPRESS MR. CRIDER'S OPINIONS, EITHER AS EXPRESSED IN THE NEWSPAPER OR ON TELEVISION, WHERE, OF COURSE, HE WAS SPEAKING ON HIS OWN.

"ON MONDAY MR. CRIDER SAID THAT I SUPPRESSED A BOOK REVIEW HE WROTE ABOUT SENATOR TAFT'S 'A FOREIGN POLICY FOR AMERICANS'. THE FACT IS THAT MR. CRIDER EXPRESSED HIMSELF ON THE BOOK IN THE LEAD EDITORIAL IN THE HERALD ON WEDNESDAY. WHEN I DISCOVERED THAT HE INTENDED TO WRITE, UNDER HIS OWN NAME ON THE EDITORIAL PAGE, AN ATTACK ON SENATOR TAFT UNDER THE GUISE OF A BOOK REVIEW, I CALLED HIM UP AND I TOLD HIM THAT I THOUGHTIT WAS ILL ADVISED AND ILL TIMED.

"BEFORE I COULD EXPLAIN MY REASONS, HE SAID 'OKAY, OKAY,' AND HUNG UP. IT WAS ABOUT AN HOUR LATER WHEN I GOT A CALL FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES THAT HE HAD TOLD THEM OF HIS RESIGNATION. WHILE MR.CRIDER WAS GIVING INTERVIEWS TO THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS, HE DID NOT TALK TO ME PERSONALLY (ABOUT THE RESIGNATION)."

THE PUBLISHER CONTINUED THAT HAD HE "KNOWN OF ANY DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN MR. CRIDER AND MYSELF, I WOULD HAVE EXPLAINED TO HIM THAT I THOUGHT IT INADVISABLE FOR HIM TO MAKE A PERSONAL ATTACK ON SENATOR TAFT UNDER HIS OWN NAME ON THE SAME EDITORIAL PAGE IN WHICH FROM TIME TO TIME IN THE FUTURE HE MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO COMMENT RATIONALLY ON THE SENATOR'S SPEECHES AND CAMPAIGN."

CHOATE'S STATEMENT SAID ALSO "THE HERALD WILL CONTINUE TO PRINT THE NEWS ABOUT ALL CANDIDATES IMPARTIALLY AND COMMENT ON EVERY PHASE OF THE CAMPAIGN IN ITS EDITORIAL COLUMNS."

CRIDER'S ARTICLE SAID "THE MAJOR OPPOSITION TO SENATOR ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO SPRINGS FROM SERIOUS DOUBTS AS TO HIS ABILITIES AND CONVICTIONS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

CRIDER SAID ALSO HE "MUST PROFESS GENERAL APPROVAL OF HIS (TAFT'S) VIEWS ON DOMESTIC MATTERS, (BUT) IT IS WITH REGRET THAT THIS REVIEWER MUST CONFESS TO GENUINE FEAR OF TAFT BLIND SPOTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL AREA."

THE CRIDER ARTICLE CONCLUDES WITH A STATEMENT THAT "SENATOR TAFT'S BOOK SHOULD BE WIDELY READ, BUT IT SHOULD BE READ DISCERNINGLY. IT IS FULL OF BOOBY TRAPS."

THE REVIEW BY PROF. ROGERS POINTS OUT SOME DISCREPENCIES ON "WHAT THE SENATOR THINKS PRESENT POLICIES SHOULD BE."

"THOSE WHO HAVE FOUND CONTRADICTIONS IN SENATOR TAFT'S SPEECHES WILL FIND THEM IN HIS BOOK," ROGERS ARTICLE SAYS, AND ADDS:

"BUT IT IS ALL TO THE GOOD THAT, DISREGARDING THE ADVICE OF THE TAPERS AND THE TADPOLES, 'MR. REPUBLICAN' HAS OUTLINED HIS VIEWS ON A 'FOREIGN POLICY FOR AMERICANS.'"

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B77

(350)

NEW YORK, NOV.21-(AP)-A WEST COAST PUBLISHER SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM EUROPE TODAY THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OF SPAIN WANTS NO TIES WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

NORMAN CHANDLER, PUBLISHER OF THE LOS ANGELES TIMES-MIRROR, SAID FRANCO ALSO TOLD HIM THAT GIVEN MODERN EQUIPMENT, SPAIN COULD PUT 22 DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD IN FROM 18 MONTHS TO TWO YEARS.

THE SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, CHANDLER SAID, INDICATED HE WOULD SEND THE SPANISH DIVISIONS ANYWHERE NECESSARY, BUT THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE UNDER SPANISH COMMAND, AND NOT THAT OF THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE GROUP.

FRANCO THINKS THE U.N. IS GOOD IN THEORY, BUT "NOT PRACTICABLE OR WORKABLE," CHANDLER SAID, AND FRANCO SEES NO REASON WHY SPAIN CAN'T BECOME STRONG AND REMAIN OUTSIDE THE U.N.

NOV 21 1951

CHANDLER SAID THE GENERALISSIMO'S "BIG PROBLEM" IS BUILDING AIR AND NAVAL BASES AND MODERNIZING SPAIN'S 400,000-MAN ARMY.

"HE SEEMS TO HAVE GOOD, SOUND COMMON SENSE, AND HAS A VERY GOOD GRASP OF THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," CHANDLER REPORTED.

CHANDLER AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED ON THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE AFTER A SIX-WEEKS TRIP IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA.

ALSO RETURNING ON THE SHIP WERE PAUL BLOCK, JR., CO-PUBLISHER OF THE TOLEDO BLADE AND TOLEDO TIMES AND THE PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE AND MRS. BLOCK; AND EDWARD H. BUTLER, PUBLISHER OF THE BUFFALO EVENING NEWS, AND MRS. BUTLER.

BUTLER, WHO SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WERE ABROAD SIX MONTHS FOR "STRICTLY A VACATION," SAID THEY WILL RETURN TO BUFFALO AFTER A FEW DAYS IN NEW YORK.

BLOCK AND HIS WIFE VISITED ENGLAND, SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, GERMANY,

ITALY AND FRANCE. HE SAID HE VISITED GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN PARIS "FOR 10 MINUTES, MERELY TO CHECK WITH HIM SOME REACTIONS I HAD ABOUCHANDDER.SAID HE ALSO

PARIS "FOR 10 MINUTES, MERELY TO CHECK WITH HIM SOME REACTIONS I HAD ABOUT EUROPE."

CHANDLER SAID HE ALSO VISITED EISENHOWER, BUT "WE DID NOT TALK POLITICS."

"WE TALKED ABOUT EUROPE REARMAMENT AND WHILE EISZNHOWER WAS DISCOURAGED IN THE PAST HE IS NOW BEGINNING TO SEE THE LIGHT OF DAY," CHANDLER SAID.

HE SAID EISENHOWER WAS "STILL CONCERNED" BECAUSE THE EQUIPPING OF WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES IS SIX MONTHS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

AS FOR DOMESTIC POLITICS, CHANDLER SAID HIS NEWSPAPER WILL SUPPORT THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, "WHOEVER HE IS."

HIS NEWSPAPER WON'T SIDE WITH ANY CANDIDATE BEFORE THE GOP NOMINATING CONVENTION, HE ADDED.

HE AND HIS WIFE PLAN TO STOP OFF IN KANSAS CITY ON THEIR WAY HOME TO VISIT THEIR DAUGHTER, MRS. KELLOGG SPEAR.

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NOV 21 1951

B66CO (Q)
APW (240)

DAYTON, O., NOV. 21-(AP)-THE SAUDI ARABIAN DEFENSE MINISTER TODAY CALLED FOR A CONTINUED "SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES.

PRINCE MISHA' AL ABDUL AZIZ AL SAUD, EIGHTH SON OF KING IBN SAUD, TOURED WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE AND SEEMED DELIGHTED WITH AMERICN WARPLANES.

DRESSED IN AN ARMY UNIFORM AND A TRADITIONAL FLOWING ARABIAN HEADDRESS, HE CLIMBED INTO THE SEAT OF AN F-84 JET FIGHTER.

HE WALKED INTO A HUGE C-124 TRANSPORT AND THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, ASKED "YOU MEAN THERE ARE THREE FLOORS TO THIS AIRPLANE?"

HE GOT A KICK OUT OF PUNCHING A PUNCTURE-PROOF GAS TANK WITH AN ICE PICK, AND WAS STARTLED WHEN A MODEL JET ROARED TO LIFE IN A WORKING MODEL DISPLAY.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH NEWSMEN HE SAID:

"NATURALLY, IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT UNSETTLED CONDITIONS OF THE WORLD, SAUDI ARABIA IS INTERESTED IN BUILDING UP DEFENSES. WHAT WE NEED FROM AMERICA NOW IS A SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP. THIS FRIENDSHIP EXISTS TODAY, FOR BOTH OUR COUNTRIES ARE FACED WITH THE SAME PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST BOTH ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY."

HE EXPRESSED HIS ENJOYMENT OF AMERICAN FOOD AFTER EATING A TURKEY DINNER AT THE OFFICERS' CLUB TONIGHT.

TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES WERE TAKEN DURING THE VISIT. IN ADDITION TO HIS OWN FOUR BODYGUARDS, THE ARABIAN MINISTER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SPECIAL AIR FORCE POLICE. NO ONE WAS PERMITTED TO ENTER OR LEAVE ANY BUILDING WHILE THE PRINCE AND HIS PARTY WERE INSIDE.

HE WILL LEAVE EARLY TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK CITY.

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A101
(150)

NEW YORK, NOV.21-(AP)-A BITTER TRANSATLANTIC CUSTODY BATTLE OVER NINE-YEAR-OLD TOMMY KREISLER ENDED TODAY IN AN OUT-OF-COURT SETTLEMENT.

THE BOY WAS AWARDED TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. PHILINE KREISLER KIRKWOOD, 27.

THE FATHER, ENTERTAINER GEORGE KREISLER, CAN VISIT TOMMY ON SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS AND HAVE HIM ONE MONTH EACH SUMMER.

STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE NICHOLAS M. PETTE APPROVED THE AGREEMENT.

ALL CHARGES--EXCEPT A KIDNAPING COUNT AGAINST MRS. KIRKWOOD--WERE DROPPED AS A RESULT OF THE SETTLEMENT. THE KIDNAPING COMPLAINT IS EXPECTED TO GO TO A QUEENS COUNTY GRAND JURY.

MRS. KIRKWOOD WENT TO FRANCE WITH THE BOY EARLIER THIS YEAR. KREISLER CHARGED HIS EX-WIFE KIDNAPED TOMMY TO TAKE HIM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND RAISE HIM AS A COMMUNIST.

EVLMRS.SKIRWATTD

IRON CURTAIN AND RAISE HIM AS A COMMUNIST.

MRS. KIRKWOOD REPLIED SHE WAS ONLY TAKING THE BOY TO THE AMERICAN ZONE OF BERLIN TO VISIT RELATIVES. SHE SAID SHE WAS NO COMMUNIST AND WANTED TOMMY RAISED AS AN AMERICAN.

SHE WAS DETAINED IN FRANCE AND EVENTUALLY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE KREISLER CONTENDED TOMMY BELONGED IN HIS LEGAL CUSTODY AT THE TIME.

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NOV 21/51

Beginning Nov. 22, 1951

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NOV 22 1951

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS TODAY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE--A STEP THAT COULD MEAN AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA JUST BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS HELD UP FINAL APPROVAL IN ORDER TO CHECK IN THE KOREAN AND CHINESE LANGUAGES A UNITED NATIONS REVISION OF THE COMMUNISTS' OWN TRUCE PLAN.

THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS MADE SOME CONCESSIONS, APPARENTLY IN A SUPREME EFFORT TO GET A TRUCE BEFORE CHRISTMAS IN THIS BLOODY CONFLICT THAT BEGIN JUNE 25, 1950.

THE FULL DELEGATIONS STILL MUST APPROVE TODAY'S AGREEMENT AND THE PRECISE LOCATION OF THE BATTLE LINE WHICH STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES NOW ARE MAPPING.

THIS AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE SHALL BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE AGREEMENT IS RATIFIED.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE TRUCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM QUOTED MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE AS SAYING HE SAW NO REASON WHY THE LINE OF CONTACT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED BY TOMORROW.

IF THE TRUCE TALKS DRAG ON LONGER, A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE WILL BE DRAWN--BUT NOT UNTIL ALL OTHER ISSUES HAVE BEEN SETTLED. THE BATTLE LINE JUST BEFORE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE WOULD BECOME THE NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE.

MEANWHILE, HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FINAL SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE.

HODES INDICATED AFTER A 20-MINUTE AFTERNOON SESSION THAT HE HOPED THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS COULD MEET SUNDAY TO RATIFY THE PROPOSED SOLUTION TO THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

HE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, THE OTHER SUBCOMMITTEEMAN, SAID THEY HOPED THE FULL TEAM COULD THEN BEGIN WORK ON THE THIRD ITEM ON THE AGENDA--THE SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE.

HODES SAID IF THE STAFF OFFICERS NOW TRYING TO DETERMINE THE LINE OF CONTACT--THE BASIS FOR THE BUFFER ZONE--HAVE ANY DISAGREEMENTS THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL SETTLE THEM. HE ESTIMATED THE STAFF OFFICERS WERE ABOUT ONE-THIRD THROUGH WITH THE MAPPING JOB.

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT GAVE THE UNITED NATIONS "EXACTLY WHAT IT ASKED FOR AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS IN JULY."

A119FX

EVEN THOUGH AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE, THREE OTHER MAJOR ISSUES REMAIN TO BE SETTLED.

NUCKOLS PONTED OUT THAT THE AGREEMENT BY THE SUBCOMMITTEES ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE STILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE COMMITTEES OF EACH SIDE.

THE COMPROMISE SOLUTION APPARENTLY ENDED DEBATE WHICH BEGAN JULY 27 ON THE DEMARCATION LINE ISSUE.

IF THE FULL COMMITTEES APPROVE THE AGREEMENT, AS EXPECTED, THEY WILL MOVE ON TO THE THIRD ITEM ON THE AGENDA, SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.

THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT BOTH SIDES WILL DRAW A DEMARCATION LINE IMMEDIATELY AND WILL ACCEPT IT AS THE FINAL LINE IF A FULL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COMES WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY ACCEPTED THE RED DEMAND THAT IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED WITHIN THE 30 DAY LIMIT THEY WOULD WAIT TO REVISE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE UNTIL JUST BEFORE BOTH SIDES SIGN A FINAL ARMISTICE SETTLEMENT.

EARLIER, THE U.N. COMMAND HAD SHIED AWAY FROM SETTING UP ANY LINE THAT WOULD TEND TO BECOME PERMANENTLY FIXED IN THE EVENT NEGOTIATIONS DRAGGED ON INTERMINABLY.

THE ALLIES HAD FEARED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE SEEKING A CEASE-FIRE ONLY AND ONCE THIS WAS ACHIEVED, WOULD DELAY THE REST OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN ENDLESS TALK.

APPARENTLY THE U.N. COMMAND NOW WAS WILLING TO TAKE THE CHANCE IN THE HOPE OF REACHING A TRUCE SETTLEMENT BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

AFTER THE BRIEF MORNING SESSION, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE, WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE TENT AND TOLD NEWSMEN THE REDS HAD AGREED TO THE LATEST PROPOSAL.

"I'LL TELL YOU EXACTLY WHAT THEY SAID," HODES STATED. "THEY SAID, 'WE AGREE IN PRINCIPLE WITH THIS PIECE OF PAPER, BUT WE WANT TO CHECK IT IN KOREAN AND CHINESE."

THEY ASKED FOR A RECESS TO STUDY THE TRANSLATION.

A FEW MINUTES LATER IN THE PRESS TENT, NUCKOLS WAS ASKED IF THE U.N. COMMAND HAD BACKED DOWN ON ITS STAND TO OPPOSE ANY CEASE-FIRE LINE WHICH MIGHT BECOME FIXED--AT LEAST PSYCHOLOGICALLY.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO GET AHEAD ON AN ARMISTICE AT ALL THERE HAVE TO BE COMPROMISES BY BOTH SIDES," NUCKOLS SAID.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS BEGAN WORK ON A LARGE-SCALE MAP ON WHICH THEY WERE TO DRAW AN AGREED LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE TWO BATTLE FORCES.

THIS IS TO BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. NOV 22 1951

BOTH THE TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES AND STAFF OFFICERS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING THE DEMARCATION LINE MET ON SCHEDULE IN SEPARATE SESSIONS.

THE BUFFER-ZONE DEADLOCK HAD STALLED PROGRESS IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS SINCE JULY 27, WHEN TRUCE TEAMS FIRST TACKLED IT. THERE ARE THREE OTHER ISSUES TO BE SOLVED BEFORE THE FIGHTING STOPS.

THE TWO SIDES DECIDED TO "SAVE TIME" WEDNESDAY BY DESIGNATING STAFF OFFICERS WHO WILL START DRAWING THE ACTUAL DEMARCATION LINE FOR A BUFFER ZONE.

LT. COL. ALBERT M.BUTLER, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER, WAS PICKED TO MEET HIS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART TODAY FOR THE MAPPING WORK AT THE SAME TIME THE TRUCE SUB-COMMITTEE MEETS.

WHEN FINAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED, THE TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE ONLY A FORMALITY. THEN THE FULL DELEGATIONS CAN PROCEED TO THE NEXT POINT ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA -- SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.

LEFT UNSETTLED WEDNESDAY AFTER A ONE HOUR AND 55-MINUTE SESSION WAS THE SUB-COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION ON WHAT SHOULD BE DONE WITH A CEASE-FIRE LINE IF A FULL ARMISTICE PROGRAM CANNOT BE WORKED OUT INSIDE 30-DAYS.

THE U.N. COMMAND WANTED TO DRAW ANOTHER DEMARCATION LINE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 30-DAY PERIOD EXPIRED.

THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO LET THE BUFFER LINE DRAWN NOW REMAIN ON THE RECORD UNTIL SUCH TIME AS A FINAL ARMISTICE MIGHT BE READY FOR SIGNING. THEN THEY PROPOSED TO REVISE THE LINE TO REFLECT ANY CHANGES THAT MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON THE BATTLEFRONT.

THE U.N. DELEGATES OBJECTED TO THIS BECAUSE THEY FELT IT WOULD LIMIT MILITARY ACTIVITY IF TRUCE TALKS DRAGGED ON INDEFINITELY.

THE DIFFERENCE, HOWEVERENCE, HOWEVER, WAS NOT REGARDED BY THE

ALLIES AS INSURMOUNTABLE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, SAID WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WAS NOT TOO STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE RED PROPOSAL.

HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE KIND OF SPLIT THAT COULD BE COMPROMISED IN A FEW HOURS OR LESS.

A LEAST, THIS ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS FELT CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC.

THE SUB-DELEGATES AFTER ALMOST FOUR MONTHS OF ARGUMENT HAVE FOUND COMMON GROUND WITH THE REDS ON THE FOLLOWING:

A183FX

1. THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES SHOULD BE THE BASIS FOR A DEMARCATION LINE. ORIGINALLY THE REDS WANTED THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DEMARCATION LINE.

2. THAT A BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED BY PULLING BACK TROOPS TWO KILOMETERS (1.24 MILES) FROM EITHER SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE.

3. THAT THE SUB-COMMITTEE FIX THE LINE IMMEDIATELY.

4. THAT HOSTILITIES CONTINUE UNTIL THE FINAL SIGNING CEREMONY.

5. THAT THE LINE AND ZONE AGREED ON NOW SHALL NOT BE CHANGED IF THERE IS A FULL TRUCE SETTLEMENT WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE PLAN, AGENDA ITEM TWO, IS FORMALLY ADOPTED.

BESIDES AGREEING ON SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE, THE NEGOTIATORS MUST STILL REACH AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON EVENTUAL WITHDRAWL OF TROOPS.

AN AMERICAN COLONEL WHO HAS HAD ACCESS TO ALL RED BROADCASTS ANTICIPATED THAT WHEN DISCUSSION COMES UP ON RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS THE REDS WOULD AGAIN DEMAND ALLIED WITHDRAWL SOUTH TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THIS WAS GIVEN AS A POSSIBLE EXPLANATION FOR THE STATEMENTS MONDAY BY NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HON WONG AND RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI. APPARENTLY THEY SERVED NOTICE THAT ANY ATTEMPT AT A FINAL PEACE FOR KOREA MUST BE BASED ON THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDAY AND NOT ALONG THE PRESENT MILITARY LINE.

JS1135APS

NOV 22 1951

B53KX Q

(370) TEXT

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TRUCE TEAM TODAY ISSUED THIS TEXT OF THE TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS IN KOREA:

A SUB-DELEGATION OF THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION AND THE DELEGATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS HAS REACHED THE FOLLOWING AGREEMENT ON THE SECOND ITEM OF THE AGENDA, "FIXING A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN BOTH SIDES SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS THE BASIC CONDITION FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA:"

1. THE PRINCIPLE IS ACCEPTED THAT THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES (AS DETERMINED UNDER EITHER PARAGRAPH 2 OR 3, AS APPROPRIATE) WILL BE MADE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THAT AT THE TIME SPECIFIED IN THE SIGNED ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BOTH SIDES WILL WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS FROM THIS LINE SO AS TO ESTABLISH THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR THE DURATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE.

2. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE STATED PRINCIPLE, THE SUB-DELEGATIONS WILL DETERMINE IMMEDIATELY THE PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT SO AS TO FIX IT AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND AS THE MEDIAN LINE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE TWO DELEGATIONS APPROVE IN THE PLENARY SESSION THIS AGREEMENT AND THE SPECIFIC LOCATION OF THE ABOVE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE SHALL NOT BE CHANGED, REGARDLESS OF WHATEVER CHANGES MAY OCCUR IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES.

3. IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, IF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS NOT SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE TWO DELEGATIONS APPROVE IN THE PLENARY SESSION THIS AGREEMENT AND THE SPECIFIC LOCATION OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS DETERMINED IN PARAGRAPH 2 ABOVE, THE SUBDELEGATIONS SHALL REVISE, IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THE ABOVE MENTIONED DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES SO THAT THE REVISED MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WILL COINCIDE EXACTLY WITH THE LINE OF CONTACT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE SIGNING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND WILL CONSTITUTE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FOR THE DURATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE.

(END TEXT)

FR1257ACS NM

A74FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (130)

NOV 22 1951

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 22-(AP)-TRUCE NEGOTIATORS NEARED AGREEMENT AT A THANKSGIVING DAY MEETING ON A PLAN WHICH COULD OPEN THE WAY FOR AN END OF FIGHTING IN KOREA BY CHRISTMAS.

ONLY ONE POINT REMAINED TO BE SETTLED IN THE BUFNER ZONE DISPUTE. DELEGATES WERE SO CLOSE TOGETHER THEY CALLED A FRIDAY MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS TO START DRAWING THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT ACROSS KOREA.

THIS WOULD BECOME THE CENTER OF A BUFFER ZONE, 2 1/2 MILES WIDE, IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

IF THE REMAINING DISPUTE ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE IS IRONED OUT, THREE MAJOR HURDLES WOULD STILL STAND IN THE WAY OF MAKING IT EFFECTIVE AND SIGNING A TRUCE BY CHRISTMAS--(1) TERMS FOR ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE, (2) EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND (3) RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY ONE QUESTION IS HOLDING UP FULL ACCORD ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE. THAT IS HOW A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD BE FIXED IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED IN 30 DAYS.

THURSDAY WAS THE 28TH TIME TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES ASSIGNED TO THE CEASE-FIRE LINE DISPUTE HAD MET IN PANMUNJOM. THEY WILL MEET AGAIN FRIDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY) TO TRY TO REMOVE THE LAST STUMBLING BLOCK TO AN AGREEMENT.

DURING A ONE HOUR AND 55 MINUTE MORNING SESSION ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS OFFERED A REVISED VERSION OF THE THREE-POINT PLAN SUBMITTED WEDNESDAY BY THE REDS. IT INCORPORATED MUCH OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL VERBATIM.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THERE WAS ALMOST IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT ON THE F

RST TWO POINTS.

THE FIRST PROVIDES THAT THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT WILL BE THE LINE FROM WHICH BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. IN REWRITING THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL, THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS INSERTED A CLAUSE SPECIFYING THAT THERE WOULD BE NO WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS UNTIL THERE IS AN AGREEMENT ON THE FULL ARMISTICE.

THE SECOND POINT ON WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED PROVIDES THAT THE LINE OF CONTACT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY. THEN IF AN ARMISTICE

IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS THIS WOULD BECOME THE FINAL DEMARCATION LINE REGARDLESS OF CHANGES RESULTING FROM MILITARY ACTION DURING THE INTERIM.

IT WAS THE THIRD POINT WHICH CAUSED TROUBLE. IN THEIR WEDNESDAY PROPOSAL THE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED THAT IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED IN 30 DAYS, THE DEMARCATION LINE "ALREADY FIXED SHALL BE REVISED" IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHANGES IN THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT PRIOR TO THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THIS WOULD MEAN THE ORIGINAL LINE COULD BE CHANGED ONLY ONCE IF THE TALKS CONTINUE AFTER THE 30-DAY DEADLINE, AND THEN ONLY JUST BEFORE THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE U.N. COMMAND REVISION PROVIDED THAT AFTER 30 DAYS SUBCOMMITTEES WOULD AGAIN DETERMINE THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT. THIS WOULD BECOME A NEW PROVISIONAL DEMARCATION LINE FOR A PERIOD AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES.

NUCKOLS SAID THE COMMUNISTS CAME BACK THURSDAY AFTERNOON WITH A REVISED VERSION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL. IT WAS ESSENTIALLY WHAT THE REDS ASKED YESTERDAY.

A
A53FX

THEY PROPOSED THAT IF THE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE BEYOND THE 30-DAY TIME LIMIT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE REMAIN UNCHANGED UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE LINE WOULD BE REVISED AT THAT TIME TO INCLUDE BATTLE CHANGES.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED FOR A HALF-HOUR RECESS AFTER HEARING THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL. TWENTY-FIVE MINUTES LATER THE DELEGATES RETURNED TO THE CONFERENCE TENT, BUT ADJOURNED IN FIVE MINUTES.

NUCKOLS SAID DURING THIS BRIEF PERIOD THE DELEGATES AGREED THAT STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES WOULD START WORK AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY ON THE JOB OF DETERMINING THE LINE OF CONTACT.

HODES MADE THE SUGGESTION "IN ORDER TO SAVE TIME."

A SPECIAL TENT WILL BE ERECTED AT PANMUNJOM FOR THE STAFF OFFICERS. THE U.N. COMMAND GROUP WILL BE HEADED BY LT. COL. ALBERT M. BUTLER, PASADENA, CALIF., PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

NUCKOLS SAID THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CAME BACK WITH THEIR AFTERNOON PROPOSAL THURSDAY INDICATED MUCH PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE EARLIER.

AFTER THE MORNING SESSION, HOWEVER, HODES TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"IT LOOKS LIKE WE HAVE ABOUT GOT AGREEMENT ON TWO THIRDS."

WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE DISAGREEMENT ON THE REMAINING POINT WAS SERIOUS, HE REPLIED:

"IT HAS BEEN SO FAR."

IF THE SUBCOMMITTEES WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, THEIR RECOMMENDATION WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER TRUCE DELEGATIONS. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO RATIFY IT QUICKLY.

THEN THE NEGOTIATORS WOULD TRY TO SETTLE THE THREE REMAINING POINTS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA WITHIN THE 30-DAY TIME LIMIT.

STILL TO BE TAKEN UP ARE THE PROBLEMS OF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE, EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS AND FORMULATING RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

JL305APS

NOV 22 1951

A57FX
PMS BJT

CEASE-FIRE INTERPRETIVE (350)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV. 22-(AP)-NEGOTIATORS TRYING TO END THE SHOOTING IN KOREA ARE NEAR AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT. BUT YOU HAVEN'T HEARD THE LAST OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN TRUCE TALKS.

IT WAS DEBATE OVER 38 WHICH HAD UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES SHOUTING AT EACH OTHER LAST SUMMER AT KAESONG.

THE REDS INSISTED THE SHOOTING STOP ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND INSISTED IT HALT ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONTS.

THE PROBLEM WAS TURNED OVER TO SUBCOMMITTEES. THAT LEFT THE WAY CLEAR FOR SUB-DELEGATES TO SCRAP ALL THEY WANTED WITHOUT BREAKING DOWN FORMAL TRUCE SESSIONS.

THE SUB-DELEGATES ARGUED UNTIL THEY APPEARED ON THE VERGE OF AGREEING TO A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONTS.

AT THAT MOMENT CHOU EN-LAI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF RED CHINA, AGAIN DRAGGED OUT 38. HE ECHOED AND ENDORSED THE TRUCE PROPOSALS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHISKY TOSSED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS. THESE WOULD HAVE CARRIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS RIGHT BACK TO WHERE THEY STARTED.

THEN NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HON WONG CAME OUT WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO END THE WAR WAS FOR FOREIGN TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA.

THESE TWO TOP LEVEL RED BLASTS CAUSED NO LITTLE CONFUSION AROUND GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS HERE THIS WEEK.

BUT RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM SAID NOTHING ABOUT 38. THEY WENT RIGHT ON TALKING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

AN AMERICAN COLONEL WHO HAS ACCESS TO ALL RED BROADCASTS HAD THIS EXPLANATION:

"THEY MAY AGREE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AS A SOLUTION TO AGENDA ITEM NUMBER TWO, BUT WHEN THEY GET AROUND TO AGENDA ITEM NUMBER FIVE THEY ARE GOING TO START HOLLERING AGAIN FOR WITHDRAWAL TO THE 38TH PARALLEL."

ITEM TWO IS A CEASE-FIRE LINE AND DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE. ITEM FIVE DEALS WITH ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

AFTER ITEM TWO IS SETTLED, DELEGATES TACKLE NUMBER THREE (MEANS OF ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE) AND FOUR (EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.)

AND LAST IS ITEM FIVE.

THEN: WATCH OUT FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND THE SAME OLD ARGUMENTS.

JL320APS

A103FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (480)

NOV 22 1951

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SEOUL, FRIDAY, NOV.23-(AP)-TEN SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT DARED HEAVY FLAK AND COMMUNIST JETS AND LOOSED THEIR FIRST BOMBING ATTACK ON A NEW AIRFIELD WHERE THE REDS ARE BUILDING AIR POWER IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

THIS STRIKE IN THE MOUNTING BATTLE FOR AIR SUPERIORITY OVERSHADOWED GROUND FIGHTING. AGROUND UP TO 6,000 CHINESE REDS SEIZED AND THEN LOST AN ADVANCED ALLIED POSITION ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT THANKSGIVING DAY. ACTION GENERALLY TAPERED OFF AS SNOW FELL.

THE BIG BOMBERS PLASTERED THE 7,100-FOOT RUNWAY OF UIJU AIR FIELD WITH 100-POUND BOMBS AND 500-POUND AIRBURSTING BOMBS WHICH HURL JAGGED CHUNKS OF STEEL AT PLANES HIDDEN IN REVETMENTS. ALLIED SPOTTER PLANES HAD REPORTED RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS WERE BASED AT UIJU.

(GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE, HINTED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.S.MIGHT DECIDE TO FIGHT AN ALL-OUT AIR WAR IN KOREA IF CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAIL.

(IN HIS SECOND STATEMENT IN AS MANY DAYS, VANDENBERG CONFIRMED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAD DEVELOPED A BABY A-BOMB "WHICH CAN BE UTILIZED AGAINST ARMIES IN THE FIELD.")

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ALL THE SUPERFORTS RETURNED TO BASE. IT REPORTED COMMUNIST JETS PUSHED CLOSE TO THE BIG BOMBERS BUT MADE

NO FIRING RUNS. RED SEARCHLIGHTS RAKED THE SKIES.
IN THE GROUND WAR, SNOW FLUTTERED DOWN ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.
AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THAT THREE INCHES OF SNOW HAD FALLEN FRIDAY MORNING ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT "NO PENETRATION INTO THE MAIN LINES WAS MADE AT ANY POINT" IN THE THANKSGIVING DAY COMMUNIST ATTACKS. THE CHINESE REDS STRUCK WITH POSSIBLY TWO REGIMENTS AT FIVE ALLIED POSITIONS ALONG A FIVE-MILE SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE ATTACKS BEGAN IN DARKNESS. AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED FLARES TO SHOW U.N.COMMAND TROOPS WERE TO FIRE AS CHINESE SWARMED UP SLIPPERY SLOPES WEST AND SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE REDS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE."
ALLIED FLAMETHROWERS FLASHED IN THE DARKNESS AS UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN BEAT BACK WAVES OF CHINESE STORMING BARBED WIRE FORTIFICATIONS.
TWO RED TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS. THE CHINESE OVERRAN ONE ALLIED POSITION BUT UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN REGAINED IT THURSDAY MORNING WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

A104FX
THE AIR STRIKE AT UIJU WAS AIMED TO DENY THE REDS USE OF A BASE IN KOREA FOR THEIR SWIFT MIG JETS. PREVIOUSLY THE MIGS HAVE MOUNTED THEIR COMBAT FLIGHTS FROM MANCHURIAN BASES NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY.
B-29 BOMBERS HAVE BOMBED THREE OTHER NORTHWEST KOREA AIRFIELDS--NAMSI, SAAMCHAM AND TAECHON--FOR A MONTH. BUT THIS WAS THEIR FIRST STRIKE AT UIJU.
HOWEVER, F-86 SABRE JETS RECENTLY STRAFED A NEST OF MIGS CLUSTERED ON THE FIELD'S TAXI STRIP. UIJU IS NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU, ALMOST ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THE OTHER THREE FIELDS ARE FARTHER SOUTH.
OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES STRUCK AT CHINNAMPO ON THE WEST COAST AND HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST, BOTH PORTS. THE FEAF MOUNTED 465 SORTIES IN BAD WEATHER.
THE THANKSGIVING DAY FIGHTING WAS CONFINED MAINLY TO THE WESTERN FRONT.

THERE WERE THREE MAIN ATTACKS, ALL STARTING EARLY IN THE MORNING WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE AND ENDING BY DAWN.
THE MOST SUCCESSFUL WAS A TWO-BATTALION RED SMASH THROUGH ALLIED BARBED WIRE AND A HAIL OF ARTILLERY IT OVERRAN AN ADVANCED POSITION AND DROVE THE DEFENDERS BACK. DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
A WHOLE RED REGIMENT HIT TWO OTHER ADVANCED POSTS IN A COORDINATED ATTACK, BUT THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE REDS WERE STOPPED BEFORE MAKING SERIOUS GAINS.
EARLIER, ANOTHER RED BATTALION SURROUNDED AN ALLIED OUTPOST, BUT THE ADVANCE PARTY FOUGHT OFF THE ATTACK AND HELD ITS POSITION.
THE MAIN U.N. LINES WERE NEVER PENETRATED DESPITE THE SAVAGE FIGHTING, A COMMUNIQUE STATED.
WHAT THE CHINESE SOUGHT IN THE AREA WAS HARD TO SAY. WHILE HEAVY ENOUGH TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY, THE ATTACKS SEEMED LIKE LIMITED ASSAULTS TO PINCH OFF A FEW ADVANCED POSITIONS.
THE SECTORS NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE UPPER IMJIN RIVER HAVE BEEN A SENSITIVE AREA SINCE THE START OF THE ALLIES' AUTUMN OFFENSIVE EARLY LAST MONTH. THE ALLIES HAVE MADE GAINS AT ALL POINTS, BUT THE CHINESE HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THE VERDICT.
THE AREA HAS BEEN THE RALLYING POINT FOR THE CHINESE WESTERN ARMIES SINCE LAST DECEMBER MAJOR RED OFFENSIVES.
CLOUDY WEATHER THAT TURNED TO A CHILL STEADY RAIN CUT AIR ACTIVITY TO SOME 200 SORTIES THURSDAY. NEARLY HALF OF THESE WERE CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR THE INFANTRY.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE FOR THURSDAY MADE NO MENTION OF THE RED ATTACKS IN THE WEST AND CENTER, INSTEAD, IT SAID ALLIED DRIVES WERE STOPPED BY COMMUNIST DEFENSES IN THE CENTER AND EAST. BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, IT GAVE NO DETAILS.
A PEIPING BROADCAST CLAIMED, WITHOUT SUPPORTING DETAIL, THAT THE ALLIES LOST 280 TANKS DURING SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER. IT SAID MANY OF THESE WERE BLOWN UP BY BEHIND-THE-LINES RED RAIDING PARTIES.

RAIN AND HEAVY SEAS LIMITED NAVAL AIR OPERATIONS THANKSGIVING DAY.
THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES AT THE EAST END OF THE BATTLELINE GAVE CLOSE SUPPORT TO U.N. GROUNDS SOUTH OF KOSONG.
OTHER WARSHIPS HARASSED RED SUPPLY LINES ALONG THE NORTHEAST COAST OF KOREA.
OFF THE WEST COAST, THE NEW ZEALAND FRIGATE HAWEA FIRED ON RED TROOP POSITIONS ON THE NORTH SIDE OF TAEDONG BAY.
EB526PPS

A64FX
SEOUL,FRIDAY,NOV.23-(AP)-THE FIRST SNOW OF THE FIERCE KOREAN WINTER FELL TODAY OVER THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND THE WESTERN ~~FRNT. THE FALL WAS LIGHT AND TEMPERATUVV~~

FRONT. THE FALL WAS LIGHT AND TEMPERATURES WERE ABOVE FREEZING. SNOW HAS FALLEN SEVERAL TIMES RECENTLY ON THE MORE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN FRONT.
EB527PPS NM ASKT

NOV 22 1951

A59FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (400)
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 22-(AP)-TWO COMMUNIST BATTALIONS ATTACKING THROUGH BARBED WIRE AND A HAIL OF ARTILLERY FIRE OVERRAN AN ADVANCE ALLIED POSITION IN WESTERN KOREA EARLY TODAY.
AS AMERICAN TROOPS ALONG MOST OF THE RAIN-SWEPT BATTLE FRONT OBSERVED THANKSGIVING WITH TURKEY AND TRIMMINGS, THE REDS HIT THE CENTRAL SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT WITH A SERIES OF HARD JABS.
THE ATTACKS CENTERED WEST OF CHORWIN, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID.
ONE ALLIED UNIT WAS REPORTED SURROUNDED DURING THE NIGHT. BUT IT BEAT BACK THE ATTACKING REDS AND THEN REGAINED ADVANCE POSITIONS LOST EARLIER.
IN THE SAME SECTOR, ELEMENTS OF A RED REGIMENT HIT TWO U.N. POSITIONS, BUT THE ATTACK WAS BEATEN OFF.
ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID AT NO POINT DID THE ENEMY SMASH THROUGH TO THE MAIN ALLIED LINES. BY DAWN THE FRONT WAS REPORTED QUIET.
ELSEWHERE, MINOR COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS WERE BEATEN BACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AND EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THANKSGIVING DAWNED CLEAR AND CRISP. BUT RAIN FELL AS THE MORNING WORE ON, CUTTING DOWN AIR ACTIVITY AND DRENCHING MEN IN THE FOXHOLES.
HELICOPTERS BRAVED THE WEATHER TO FLY PIPING HOT TURKEY FROM ONE MESS KITCHEN TO AN INFANTRY COMPANY DUG IN ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
B-29 SUPERFORTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT DROPPED AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ON FRONT LINE RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND HIT RAIL YARDS TO THE REAR.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID NIGHT FLYING PLANES SPOTTED BIG MOTOR CONVOYS MOVING TOWARD THE FRONT. AN ESTIMATED 200

30.24-28613

TRUCKS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED.
FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY ALLIED JETS SWEPT NORTH KOREA WEDNESDAY WITHOUT CHALLENGE BY THE RED'S MIG-15S.
IN WASHINGTON, GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD NEWSMEN RED CHINA HAD BECOME A MAJOR AIR POWER THOUGH HELP "OF ANOTHER POWER." HE SAID ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY IN KOREA WAS BEING "SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED" BY RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS, BUT SO FAR "THE SITUATION IS IN HAND."
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA TOTAL 100,176, AN INCREASE OF 950 OVER A WEEK AGO.
ALLIED WARSHIPS AND CARRIER-BASED PLANES HAMMERED THE RED BASE AT HUNGNAM ON THE EASTERN COAST IN A ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACK WHICH BEGAN TUESDAY. NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID MORE THAN 140 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED OR SEVERELY DAMAGED, AND THE FINAL TOTAL WILL BE MUCH HIGHER.
PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ESSEX BLASTED COMMUNIST RAIL AND HIGHWAY ARTERIES IN THE AREA.
JL330APS

NOV 22 1951

A73
WITH MUNSAN (190)
LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-PAK HEN YEN, NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TODAY TERMED REPORTS OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES "FLAGRANT LIES" AND SAID THEIR OBJECT WAS TO STALL THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
PAK'S STATEMENT WAS REPORTED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, FROM PYONGYANG. IT WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND MONITORED HERE.
THE BROADCAST SAID PAK SENT A MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DENYING THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS "KILL WAR PRISONERS OF THE SO-CALLED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA."
PAK'S STATEMENT ADDED:
"I AM AUTHORIZED TO DECLARE THAT ALL THESE SLANDEROUS STATEMENTS ARE FLAGRANT LIES AND THEIR OBJECT IS FIRSTLY TO STALL THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS, SECONDLY TO DEFRAUD WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BY USING SLANDER AND FABRICATIONS AS A SMOKESCREEN TO COVER UP CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST THE PEACEFUL POPULATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BY AMERICAN-BRITISH INTERVENTIONIST TROOPS BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE BEGINNING OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN KAESONG."
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID TWO DAYS AGO THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE" THAT ABOUT 6,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS DIED IN RED ATROCITY KILLINGS, ALTHOUGH THE BODIES OF ONLY 365 HAVE BEEN RECOVERED.
BD744AES

A184FX
NIGHT LEAD BARKLEY
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
AN EVACUATION HOSPITAL IN KOREA, NOV.22-(AP)-"WHO'S THE OLD MAN?" ASKED A WOUNDED LIEUTENANT LYING ON A STRETCHER.
TOLD THAT HE HAD JUST CHATTED WITH THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ALBEN W. BARKLEY, THE LIEUTENANT GRINNED BROADLY.
"WELL I'LL BE DAMNED," HE SAID. "I SURE NEVER EXPECTED TO SEE BARKLEY OUT HERE. HE'S A NICE FELLA."
THE OFFICER HAD JUST ARRIVED HIMSELF. HE CAUGHT A COMMUNIST SNIPER BULLET ON A HILL NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL AND HAD BEEN FLOWN FROM THE EASTERN FRONT BY HELICOPTER.
MEANWHILE THE "VEEP," BUNDLED UP IN ARMY CLOTHES BUT STILL WEARING HIS SHINY BLACK OXFORDS, TIPTOED ON THROUGH THE ROWS OF WOUNDED MEN AT THE 121ST EVACUATION HOSPITAL THIS COLD RAINY, THANKSGIVING AFTERNOON.
ACCOMPANIED BY HIS ATTRACTIVE WIFE, THE VICE PRESIDENT PAUSED EVERY FEW STEPS BESIDE A STRETCHER OR COT. THEY BROUGHT CHEERING WORDS TO MANY AND SAW THE ANGUISH OF THOSE TOO MUCH IN PAIN TO SPEAK OR SMILE.
"IT'S TOO BAD -- SO AWFUL," MUTTERED BARKLEY AS HE TURNED AWAY FROM A TINY KOREAN GIRL, ABOUT EIGHT YEARS OLD. SHE HAD LOST AN ARM.
THEY HEARD LOUD SCREAMS FROM A SOLDIER WHO SPENT THANKSGIVING ON AN OPERATING TABLE WITH HIS RIGHT EYE SHATTERED AND BLOOD COVERING HIS FACE.
THE VEEP HAD FLOWN IN UNEXPECTEDLY FOR THIS TRIP, PAUSING ONLY 33 MINUTES IN TOKYO ON HIS WAY TO KOREA.
"THE POLITICIANS BACK HOME GOT TO BELLOWING THAT THIS WAS A FORGOTTEN WAR," HE TOLD SABRE JET FIGHTER PILOTS DURING LUNCH. "I TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE SHOULDN'T COME OVER, BUT I HAD SOME FREE TIME."
DURING HIS HOSPITAL TOUR BARKLEY HAD A LONG CHAT WITH CPL. CHARLES M. CONLEY, WHO CAME FROM THE VEEP'S HOME STATE OF KENTUCKY. THE 22-YEAR-OLD CORPORAL WAS THE SON OF A COAL MINER IN ASHLAND. HE HAD BEEN SHOT IN THE FLANK.
"YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT SON," BARKLEY TOLD HIM. HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO WRITE A LETTER TO HIS MOTHER.
THE VICE-PRESIDENT LOOKED AT TWO WOUNDED CHINESE SOLDIERS, BENT OVER THE COT OF A WOUNDED THAI, SPOKE WORDS OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO A SCOT WITH A BIG WHITE BANDAGE WRAPPED AROUND HIS HEAD. THE SCOT ROSE UP AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THE VEEP AND SAID "CHEERIO, SIR."
WHEN THE BARKLEYS LEFT THE ROOM A NURSE HANDED A PAJAMA TOP TO A BARE-CHESTED GI.
"HERE THE VICE PRESIDENT COMES TO SEE US," SHE CHIDED, "AND YOU DON'T EVEN HAVE ON A SHIRT.
BARKLEY WILL REMAIN IN KOREA SEVERAL DAYS. HIS WIFE WILL RETURN TO TOKYO SOONER.
JS1143APS NM AST

NOV 22 1951

A96FX
FIRST LEAD BARKLEY (280)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 22-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. ALBEN BARKLEY PAID A SURPRISE THANKSGIVING DAY VISIT TO KOREA AND A MILITARY EVACUATION HOSPITAL.
THEY CHATTED WITH DOZENS OF WOUNDED.
AND THEY HEARD SCREAMS OF PAIN FROM A SOLDIER WITH A SHATTERED RIGHT EYE WHO SPENT THANKSGIVING ON AN OPERATING TABLE.
BARKLEY TALKED TO AN 8-YEAR OLD KOREAN GIRL WHO LOST AN ARM. AS HE TURNED AWAY THE VICE PRESIDENT MUTTERED, "IT'S TOO BAD; SO AWFUL."
HE TALKED WITH A YOUNG LIEUTENANT WHO WAS SHOT IN THE HIP YESTERDAY NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL. AS BARKLEY WALKED AWAY, THE LIEUTENANT ASKED ANOTHER PATIENT:
"WHO'S THE OLD MAN?"
TOLD IT WAS THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE LIEUTENANT GRINNED.
"WELL I'LL BE DAMNED," HE SAID. "SURE NEVER EXPECTED TO SEE BARKLEY OUT HERE. HE'S A NICE FELLA."
A FEW MOMENTS LATER BARKLEY SHOUTED TO HIS WIFE, "HERE'S A BOY FROM KENTUCKY." THE YOUTH WAS SHOT IN THE ANKLE. "NOTHING SERIOUS," HE SAID.
BARKLEY TOOK DOWN HIS NAME AND ADDRESS: CPL. CHARLES M. CONLEY, 2961 PRITCHARD ST., ASHLAND, 22-YEAR-OLD SON OF A COAL MINER. HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO WRITE TO CONLEY'S MOTHER.
BARKLEY LOOKED AT TWO WOUNDED CHINESE, EXCHANGED SMILES WITH A WOUNDED THAI SOLDIER, AND TOLD A SCOT OF THE KINGS OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS, "WE'RE MIGHTY PROUD OF YOU."
AS THE BARKLEYS LEFT THE HOSPITAL. AN EXASPERATED NURSE HANDED A

PAJAMA TOP TO A BARE-CHESTED GI.
"HERE THE VICE PRESIDENT COMES TO SEE US," SHE SAID, "AND YOU DON'T EVEN HAVE A SHIRT ON."
BEFORE VISITING THE HOSPITAL, THE BARKLEYS HAD THANKSGIVING DAY LUNCH WITH AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOTS AT THEIR RAINSWEPT BASE.
"THE POLITICIANS BACK HOME GOT TO BELLOWING THAT THIS WAS A FORGOTTEN WAR," BARKLEY SAID. "I TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE SHOULDN'T COME OVER, BUT I HAD SOME FREE TIME."
THE BARKLEY'S WORE SEMI-BATTLE DRESS--GREEN COMBAT JACKETS, OLIVE DRAB TROUSERS, ARCTIC HATS. MRS. BARKLEY WORE COMBAT BOOTS BUT THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD ON SHINY BLACK OXFORDS.
THE VEEP WANTED TO EAT HOLIDAY TURKEY WITH FRONT LINE TROOPS. THE ARMY RULED THAT OUT. OFFICERS SAID CLOUDY WEATHER MADE IT TOO DANGEROUS FOR A FLIGHT TO THE FRONT IN A LIGHT PLANE.
THE BARKLEYS LANDED IN TOKYO THIS MORNING AND LEFT FOR KOREA 33 MINUTES LATER. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY ACCOMPANIED THEM.
A COLD RAIN FELL AS THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. BARKLEY TOURED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIR BASE.
THEY HAD LUNCH AT THE OFFICERS MESS OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, MANY OF WHOSE PILOTS FLY F-86 SABRE JETS OVER NORTH KOREA.
BARKLEY TOLD THE PILOTS:
"WE ARE ALL VERY PROUD OF YOU BACK IN OUR HOMES--YOU ARE DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB AGAINST GREAT ODDS X X X GOOD LUCK TO ALL OF YOU, GOD BLESS YOU AND GOD BLESS THE WORK YOU ARE DOING."
HE WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION.
THE VEEP SAID HIS SURPRISE TRIP TO THE FAR EAST HAD NO POLITICAL MOTIVE. HE WILL STAY SEVERAL DAYS IN KOREA. HIS WIFE WILL RETURN TO TOKYO SOONER.
JL145APS

A74FX
NIGHT LEAD
TOKYO,FRIDAY,NOV.23-(AP)-U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TODAY BEGAN A SERIES OF CONFERENCES ON PROBLEMS ARISING OVER STATIONING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.
WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER HE REACHED TOKYO BY AIR EARLY THIS MORNING, RUSK WAS CLOSETED WITH AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD. HE WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER LATER TODAY WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
EB606PPS

A164FX SE RN
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV 23-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK ARRIVED IN TOKYO BY AIR TODAY FOR DISCUSSIONS ON AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT FOR STATIONING AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATIO ENDS.
HE WAS MET BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, LT. GEN. D. O. HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHER OCCUPATION AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
RUSK ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HIS PRESENT TRIP WOULD LAST ONLY A FEW DAYS AND WAS INTENDED TO SEEK INFORMATION. ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS WILL COME LATER, HE SAID. HE PRAISED "THE DECISION BY JAPAN TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THE GREAT FREE WORLD COMMUNITY."
MH1010APS NM

A110KX
WEST OUT
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 23 (AP)-B-29 SUPERFORT PILOTS REPORTED GOOD RESULTS IN THE FIRST BOMBING STRIKE OF THE WAR LAST NIGHT AT UIJU, NEW RED JET AIRBASE CLOSE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
"WE KNOCKED OUT OUR FIRST TARGET," SAID LT. WILLIAM M. NASH, RONKONKOMA, N.Y., COMMANDER OF A JAPAN-BASED SUPERFORT. "OUR STICK OF BOMBS WAS RIGHT ON THE TARGET."
SGT. HOSEA A. PITMAN, CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., SAID, "THE WHOLE SKY WAS FULL OF SEARCHLIGHTS. IT LOOKED LIKE THEY WERE TRYING TO BRACKET US."
"WE NAILED THE TARGET AND ALSO KNOCKED OUT A FLAK BATTERY," SAID LT. ROBERT A. RUSSELL, VACAVILLE, CALIF., A RADAR OPERATOR. "WHEN OUR BOMBS EXPLODED THE SEARCHLIGHTS WENT OUT AND THE FLAK STOPPED."
JW1046PCS NM

A134FX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S CHIEF INFOORMATION OFFICER TODAY APOLOGIZED TO A RADIO CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS QUESTIONED BY MILITARY SECRET POLICE ABOUT HIS SOURCE FOR A STORY.
RICHARD RENDELL, FAR EAST CORRESPONDENT FOR THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY AND TEMPORARY CORRESPONDENT FOR THE TIMES OF LONDON, WAS QUESTIONED BY PLAIN CLOTHESMEN FROM THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATION.
THEY WANTED TO KNOW WHERE HE GOT A STORY HE CABLED HIS HOME OFFICE OCT. 29 SAYING THE AIR FORCE HAD ASKED THE NAVY AND MARINES TO JOIN IN DOG FIGHTS AGAINST ENEMY JETS. RENDELL WROTE THAT SO FAR NO REPLIES HAD BEEN RECEIVED.
RENDELL SAID HIS STORY WAS OBTAINED FROM AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AND WAS CLEARED THROUGH ARMY AND AIR FORCE CENSORS. HE ENTERED A PROTEST TO THE INTERROGATION.
BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TOLD RENDELL THE ACT WAS "REGRETTED."
"I TRUST," ALLEN SAID IN A LETTER, "THAT YOU WILL ACCEPT FOR YOURSELF AND FOR YOUR COLLEAGUES OF THE PRESS MEDIA CURRENTLY ACCREDITED TO THE THEATER MY ASSURANCE THAT THIS LAPSE IN PROCEDURE WAS NOT IN KEEPING WITH THE POLICY OF THIS OFFICE. I TRUST THAT IT WILL NOT BE REPEATED."
LW1053PPS NM

A37FX
A37FX
NOV 22 1951
OLDEST GI (150)
TOKYO, NOV. 22-(AP)-FOURTEEN HUNDRED JAPANESE HAVE ASKED THE U.S. ARMY TO LET AMERICA'S OLDEST GI AND HIS WIFE REMAIN IN JAPAN.
SGT. FIRST CLASS DELBERT W. JENKINS, 71-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF TWO WARS, IS SCHEDULED TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE U.S. NEXT MONTH. HIS COMMANDING OFFICER SAYS HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE HIM STAY.
JAPANESE IN YOKOHAMA PETITIONED MAJ. GEN. WALTER L. WEIBEL, COMMANDING THE JAPAN LOGISTICAL COMMAND, TO KEEP THE SERGEANT AND HIS WIFE.
A PETITION SIGNED BY 1,400 JAPANESE DESCRIBED MRS. JENKINS AS "ONE WHOM GOD HIMSELF HAS SENT TO HELP JAPAN.
"HER GREAT INFLUENCE THROUGH HER CHRISTIAN LIVING AND DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE IS OF SUPREME VALUE BECAUSE WE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE STRIVING NOW TO REBUILD A NEW JAPAN AND A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY. X X X
"TRULY THERE IS NONE MORE RESPECTED BY US JAPANESE, NOR IS THERE ANYONE MORE NEEDED IN JAPAN THAN MRS. JENKINS."

30.24-28615

THE PETITION LAUDED MRS. JENKINS FOR HER "MANY YOUTH MEETINGS TO PROMOTE PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL GOOD WILL," AND HER PLAN TO MAKE ATOM-BOMBED HIROSHIMA "THE PEACE CITY OF JAPAN."

MRS. JENKINS ADVOCATES ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE WORLD YOUTH TO DISCUSS PEACE AND HOW TO MAINTAIN IT. SHE SAYS: "THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD ARE THE GREATEST HOPE FOR FUTURE PEACE."

THE TIRELESS SERGEANT'S WIFE ALSO HAS FOUND TIME TO AID JAPAN'S ORPHANAGES AND SCHOOLS, ASSIST STUDENTS WHO WANT TO STUDY IN THE U.S., AND SERVE AS A GREY LADY WITH THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

JL332PPS NM

A19

NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (120)

LONDON, NOV 22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL LEAVE ENGLAND DEC.29 FOR WASHINGTON TO TALK OVER A WIDE RANGE OF CRITICAL MATTERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE SAID TO-NIGHT.

THE SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED INCLUDE:

1. A STUDY OF BRITAIN'S DIFFICULT FINANCIAL POSITION AND THE PROBLEM OF FINANCING THE BRITISH $14 BILLION, THREE-YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

2. A BRITISH REQUEST FOR FULL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION OF ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS.

3. A BRITISH PLEA THAT U.S.AIR BASES IN ENGLAND NOT BE USED FOR ANY ATOMIC ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT BRITAIN BEING CONSULTED OR GIVEN REASONABLE NOTICE.

NO.10 DOWNING STREET SAID CHURCHILL WILL SAIL ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY. WITH HIM WILL BE FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL, AND LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMON-WEALTH RELATIONS. THEY WILL BE IN THE U.S. ABOUT TWO WEEKS AND PROBABLY WILL FLY BACK TO ENGLAND. THE VISIT TO WASHINGTON IS AT CHURCHILL'S REQUEST.

P550PES

A172

-95-

LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL LEAVE ENGLAND DEC.29 FOR HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON. HE WILL SAIL TO THE UNITED STATES ON THE QUEEN MARY, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TONIGHT.

CHURCHILL AND HIS ADVISERS -- INCLUDING FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL AND LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS--WILL BE IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ABOUT TWO WEEKS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

JJ137PES

A71

(380)

NEW YORK, NOV. 22-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL SAYS HE HAD ONE SPECIAL DIFFERENCE OF OPINION WITH GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER DURING WORLD WAR II, AND TWO AFTERWARD.

"THE MOST ACUTE DIFFERENCE," REVOLVED ABOUT THE PLANS TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE AEGEAN SEA IN 1943. THE OTHER TWO RESULTED FROM MATTERS MENTIONED IN EISENHOWER'S BOOK, "CRUSADE IN EUROPE."

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER TELLS THE STORIES IN ANOTHER VOLUME OF HIS MEMOIRS, "CLOSING THE RINGS," PUBLISHED TODAY BY HOUGHTON MIFFLIN COMPANY.

CHURCHILL SAYS "THE SMALL REQUESTS" HE MADE FOR THE AEGEAN WERE "OBDURATELY RESISTED AND REJECTED" BY EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS.

CHURCHILL FELT THAT THE ISLAND OF RHODES WAS THE KEY TO CONTROL OF THE AEGEAN. HE WANTED A LARGE-SCALE ASSAULT. BUT EISENHOWER AND THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT FEARED IT WOULD HAMPER THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN AND PLANS FOR THE ALLIED INVASION OF FRANCE.

EVENTUALLY, CHURCHILL SAID, HE SUBMITTED--"WITH ONE OF THE SHARPEST PANGS I SUFFERED IN THE WAR." BUT "I REMAINED--AND REMAIN--UNCONVINCED THAT THE CAPTURE OF RHODES COULD NOT HAVE BEEN FITTED IN."

EISENHOWER'S BOOK SAID THE ALLIED INVASION OF EUROPE MIGHT HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE IF THE GERMANS HAD BEGUN USING THE "V" ROCKETS AGAINST ENGLAND SOONER.

"THIS IS AN OVERSTATEMENT," CHURCHILL SAID.

"EVEN IF THE GERMANS HAD BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN A RATE OF FIRE OF 120 A DAY AND IF NONE WHATEVERE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN, THE EFFECT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE EQUIVALENT OF ONLY TWO OR THREE ONE-TON BOMBS TO A SQUARE MILE PER WEEK."

THE OTHER POINT ON WHICH THE ENGLISHMAN DISPUTED EISENHOWER WAS ON WHEN CHURCHILL BECAME SOLD ON THE INVASION ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL.

"CHURCHILL SAID THE GENERAL'S BOOK GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE PRIME MINISTER WAS AGAINST THE OPRATION UNTIL MAY 15, 1944, THREE WEEKS BEFORE D-DAY.

THIS WAS BECAUSE CHURCHILL SAID ON THAT DAY: "I AM HARDENING ON THIS OPERATION." HOWEVER, HE SAID HE MADE THE REMARK "IN THE SENSE OF WISHING TO STRIKE IF HUMANLY POSSIBLE, EVEN IF THE LIMITING CONDITIONS WE LAID DOWN ARE NOT EXACTLY FULFILLED."

THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD OF WINNING AN ARGUMENT WITH ROOSEVELT IN OCTOBER, 1943.

ROOSEVELT WANTED TO SEND RUSSIAN PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN A MESSAGE INVITING A RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO SIT IN ON COMBINED BRITISH-AMERICAN MILITARY STAFF CONFERENCES.

BUT CHURCHILL DISAPPROVED OF THE SUGGESTION, SAYING:

"CONSIDERING THEY TELL US NOTHING OF THEIR OWN MOVEMENTS, I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD OPEN THIS DOOR TO THEM, AS IT WOULD PROBABLY MEAN THAT THEY WOUOM

THINK WE SHOULD OPEN THIS DOOR TO THEM, AS IT WOULD PROBABLY MEAN THAT THEY WOULD WANT TO HAVE OBSERVERS AT ALL FUTURE MEETINGS AND ALL DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN US WOULD BE PARALYSED."

MUCH OF THE BOOK HAD BEEN PUBLISHED PREVIOUSLY IN LIFE MAGAZINE AND THE NEW YORK TIMES.

RQ9PES

NOV 22 1951

B5 (Q)

-17-

(420)

EUROPEAN THANKSGIVING

LONDON, NOV. 22-(AP)-IT WAS TURKEY AND CRANBERRY SAUCE TODAY FOR THE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN CELEBRATING THANKSGIVING IN EUROPE.

THE MENUS AT ALL THE MESSES WERE COMPLETE WITH THE TRADITIONAL HOLIDAY FARE, INCLUDING THE PUMPKIN PIES.

GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COMMANDER, FLEW INTO MUNICH FOR A MORNING INSPECTION OF THE U.S. 43RD INFANTRY DIVISION.

"MY STAFF WAS VERY ANXIOUS THAT I VISIT THIS NEW ENGLAND OUTFIT

ON THANKSGIVING DAY," EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN.
LIKE FIVE OTHER U.S. DIVISIONS ON THE IRON CURTAIN FRONT THE 43RD IS PART OF EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN FORCE.
EISENHOWER SPENT ALMOST TWO HOURS WITH THE 172ND INFANTRY REGIMENT, THEN TOURED THE BILLETS, DINING HALL AND KITCHEN. HE SMILED BROADLY AS MESS SERGEANT JOHN ENGELHART, OF (139 STAR STREET), NEW HAVEN, CONN., PROUDLY DISPLAYED THE TURKEY AND FIXINGS MENU FOR DINNER.
IN THE KITCHEN OF THE 169TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, EISENHOWER HEARTILY MUNCHED A SLICE OF TURKEY AND ASKED CPL. MICHAEL ARAMAN, OF (780 FLUSHING AVENUE) BROOKLYN, N.Y., "WHERE ARE YOU FROM?"
"CAIRO, EGYPT, SIR," THE CORPORAL REPLIED.
"HOW COME YOU CAN PREPARE AMERICAN FOOD THIS GOOD?" THE GENERAL ASKED.
THE EGYPTIAN-BRN COOK EXPLAINED HE LEARNED IN BROOKLYN AFTER HE EMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1949.
IN OTHER PARTS OF GERMANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS ALSO CELEBRATED. MORE THAN 1,000 DEPENDENTS WHO ARRIVED EARLIER THIS WEEK ABOARD THE LINER WASHINGTON REACHED BASES JUST IN TIME TO JOIN IN THE FESTIVITIES.
THE ONLY AMERICANS IN GERMANY WHO DID NOT HAVE THEIR HOLIDAY MEAL TODAY WERE THE 2,200 SOLDIERS OF THE 28TH DIVISION WHO ARRIVED AT BREMERHAVEN PORT YESTERDAY. THEY HAD THEIR TURKEY YESTERDAY BECAUSE THEY WERE TRAVELING TODAY.

B6
IN BRITAIN, HUNDREDS OF U.S. AIRMEN WERE HOSTS AT THEIR RUISLIP BASE, OUTSIDE LONDON, TO U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS. WALTER S. GIFFORD, U.S. MINISTER AND MRS. JULIUS HOLMES, MAJ. GEN. LEON JOHN AND MAJ. GEN. JOHN P. MCCONNELL.
TURKEY WAS SERVED, TOO, AT 12 OTHER AMERICAN AIR BASES IN BRITAIN, BUT IT WAS STILL A DAY OF WORK FOR THE FLIERS, OVER HERE ON A 90-DAY ROTATION BASIS FOR INTENSIVE TRAINING.
IN LEGHORN, ITALY, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE HAD HIS TURKEY WITH OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE U.S. LOGISTICAL COMMAND STATIONED THERE.
THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL IN PARIS SERVED TURKEY TO AMERICAN PERSONNEL AND PATIENTS.
A TURKEY IS SO EXPENSIVE IN PARIS THAT IT SELDOM APPEARS ON ANY MENU. FRENCH EMPLOYES, GRUMBLING, ATE STEAK.
AMERICANS IN PARIS CELEBRATED THE DAY WITH CHURCH SERVICES AND THE TRADITIONAL BIG TURKEY DINNERS.
MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ATTENDED ONE AT REID HALL, A BUILDING FOR AMERICAN STUDENTS.
IN THE NETHERLANDS, COMMEMORATION OF THANKSGIVING DAY CENTERED MOSTLY AROUND PIETER'S CHURCH IN HOLLAND'S OLDEST UNIVERSITY TOWN OF LEYDEN WHERE U.S. AMBASSADOR SELDEN CHAPIN READ PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROCLAMATION TO A GATHERING OF AMERICANS.
THE AUDIENCE INCLUDED MORE THAN 200 AMERICAN STUDENTS STUDYING UNDER THE FULBRIGHT ACT AND A NUMBER OF AMERICAN BOYS WHO CAME HERE TO STUDY MEDICINE.
K230PES

A169
(180)
LONDON, NOV.22-(AP)-AN ARBITRATION AWARD ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY GRANTED OIL RIGHTS ON THE CONTINENTAL SHELF ALONG PART OF THE ARABIAN PERSIAN GULF COAST TO THE SUPERIOR OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA.
THE SECTION INVOLVED IS OFF THE COAST OF ABU DHABI, A PRINCIPALITY IN ARABIA RULED BY SHEIKH SHAKHBUT BIN SULTAN BIN ZA'ID. ks
PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT, A COMPANY ASSOCIATED WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY -- A BRITISH CONCERN -- CLAIMED THAT A 1939 CONCESSION COVERED PART OF THE SAME AREA IN WHICH THE SHEIKH GRANTED A CONCESSION LAST YEAR TO THE SUPERIOR OIL COMPANY.
PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT CONTESTED THE GRANT TO SUPERIOR. THE SHEIKH DISAGREED THAT THE BRITISH COMPANY'S GRANT INCLUDED OIL RIGHTS IN THE SEA BED LYING UNDER THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF ABU DHABI.
THE ARBITRATION UMPIRE, LORD ASQUITH OF BISHOPSTONE, WHO HEARD ARGUMENTS IN PARIS IN AUGUST,RULED THE CONCESSION TO PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT INCLUDES THE SUBSOIL OF THE TERRITORIAL WATERS BUT NOT THE SUBSOIL OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF. THE SHELF AREA WAS DEFINED AS THE SUBMARINE AREA ADJOINING THE ABU DHABI BUT OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL ZONE.
JJ123PES

A30
FIRST LEAD HOME GUARD
LONDON, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT APPROVED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S PLANS TO ENLIST A PEACETIME HOME GUARD OF 125,000 BRITISH MEN.
COMMONS APPROVED THE MEASURE WITHOUT FORCING A VOTE.
WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD, OUTLINING THE PROPOSAL TO REVIVE THE WORLD WAR II HOME GUARD, SAID IT IS NEEDED AS A SECONDARY DEFENSE FORCE IN CASE OF ANOTHER CONFLICT.
HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE MEASURE WAS NOT BEING BROUGHT UP BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT THOUGHT WAR WAS "ANY MORE LIKELY."
THE MINUTEMEN'S PRIME PURPOSE, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO GUARD KEY INDUSTRIAL FACTORIES AND AIRPORTS AND TO AID THE CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE IN THE EVENT OF HEAVY AIR ATTACKS.
ALL THE MINUTEMEN WILL BE VOLUNTEERS WHO WILL TRAIN FOR AN HOUR A WEEK. THEY WILL RECEIVE NO PAY BUT WILL GET EXPENSES. THE PROGRAM WILL COST THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT £2,500,000 ($7,000,000) YEARLY.
HEAD SAID THE FORCE WOULD BE OPEN TO MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 65 AND THAT ENLISTMENTS WOULD BE FOR A TWO-YEAR PERIOD.
P557PES

NOV 22 1951

A61
LONDON, NOV. 22-(AP)-A GROUP OF LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT LAUNCHED A MOVE TODAY ASKING THE HOUSE OF COMMON TO REJECT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHEN IT COMES UP FOR DISCUSSION MONDAY.
THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY PARLIAMENTARY OFFICIALS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION HOW MANY LEGISLATORS ARE SUPPORTING THE MOVE.
THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY IN GENERAL FAVORS RATIFICATION, SINCE IT WAS IN POWER WHEN THE PACT WAS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM OF THE TREATY, PARTICULARLY ON THE GROUND THAT IT FAILS TO GIVE BRITISH COTTON INTERESTS SUFFICIENT PROTECTION FROM JAPANESE COMPETITION.
RQ8178PES

A91
PORTSMOUTH, ENG., NOV 22-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND BRITISH TROOPS EMBARKED TODAY ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ILLUSTRIOUS FOR SERVICE IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.
THE WAR OFFICE SAID THE TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, WHERE SERIOUS CLASHES HAVE OCCURRED BETWEEN BRITONS

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AND EGYPTIANS.
THE CARRIER WILL SAIL TOMORROW.
THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED, MEANWHILE, THAT THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE SCOTS GUARDS IS TO BE FLOWN TO THE MIDDLE EAST BETWEEN NOV. 24 AND DEC. 1.
MK844AES

A189
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (600)

NOV 22 1951

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV.22-(AP)-RUSSIA PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT A CHARGE THAT THE $100 MILLION UNITED STATES MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IS AIMED AT BUILDING UP SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
IN A BRIEF LETTER TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY ADVISED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY RUSSIA WOULD PRESS THE CHARGE. THIS SHATTERED THE FAINT HOPES HELD BY MANY DELEGATES THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PURSUE A CALMER COURSE AT THIS ASSEMBLY.
THE RUSSIAN MOVE CAME JUST A DAY AFTER THE SOVIET PRESS PUBLISHED A NOTE RUSSIA HANDED TO THE UNITED STATES IN MOSCOW CHARGING THE SECURITY ACT VIOLATES A 1933 AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND RUSSIA'S MAXIM LITVINOFF.
THE AGREEMENT WAS PART OF THE DEAL BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. EACH COUNTRY AGREED NOT TO INTERFERE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER.
THE RUSSIAN NOTE CHARGED THE SECURITY ACT ADOPTED BY THE LAST CONGRESS PROVIDED FUNDS FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "BY PERSONS OR ARMED GROUPS."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT DENIED THE ACT WAS INTENDED AS A WEAPON AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND SAID THE RUSSIAN NOTE CAME WITH "SINGULAR ILL GRACE" FROM A COUNTRY THAT HAS SUPPORTED "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE SOVIET COMMUNICATION TO LIE NOW GOES TO THE 14-MEMBER STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT HAS POWER ONLY TO RECOMMEND WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD CONSIDER IT.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAD NO COMMENT.
VISHINSKY HAD FORESHADOWED THE COMPLAINT IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOV. 8. HE SAID THEN THAT IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS, "THE PRESIDENT, SECRETARIES, AND SO ON ARE INCITING HOSTILITY TO THE U.S.S.R. AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES DAY BY DAY."
HE DID NOT MENTION THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT AT THAT TIME BUT HE SAID THAT "CONGRESS IS PILING LAW UPON LAW TO THWART THE DESIRE FOR PEACE AND TO CREATE A NEW WORLD CONFLAGRATION."
VISHINSKY IS SLATED TO SPEAK TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE SATURDAY ON THE WESTERN POWER DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT AS TO WHEN THE STEERING COMMITTEE WOULD TAKE UP THE NEW ITEM OR WHEN IT MIGHT REACH THE ASSEMBLY OR A COMMITTEE. VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE BRIEF NOTICE WITH A EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM WHEN IT COMES TO THE STEERING COMMITTEE.
THE LATEST RUSSIAN TACTICAL MOVE CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE, SELWYN LLOYD, APPEALED TO THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT IN GOOD FAITH THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLANS AS AN HONEST START ON A LONG ROAD TOWARD ARMS LIMITATION.
MANY OTHER DELEGATES STILL HELD BACK IN DETAILED DEBATE, WAITING TO HEAR WHAT VISHINSKY WOULD HAVE TO SAY ON ARMS.

IN THE SECOND MAJOR ATTEMPT BY THE BRITISH TO SMOOTH FEELINGS IN THE U.N., LLOYD SAID THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DELIBERATIONS ALREADY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO A LESSENING OF TENSION IN THE WORLD.
HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE DIFFERENT POSITIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST ON DISARMAMENT COULD DRAW CLOSER TOGETHER IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD RECEIVE THE WESTERN IDEAS IN GOOD FAITH.
VISHINSKY NOTIFIED THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HE WILL MAKE HIS LONG-AWAITED SPEECH ON THE WESTERN ARMS PROPOSALS SATURDAY MORNING (450 A.M. EST). THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT WHILE VISHINSKY WOULD REJECT MANY POINTS OF THE WESTERN PLAN HE WOULD AGREE TO GO ALONG WITH OTHERS, PERHAPS IN THE MERGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, AND PERHAPS ON THE POINT OF A WORLD CONFERENCE OF DISARMAMENT.
VISHINSKY, IT WAS REPORTED, WOULD SEEK TO TRY TO AMEND THE WESTERN RESOLUTION, SINCE THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT ARE FAR DOWN THE LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED.
THERE WERE REPORTS ALSO-- BUT UNCONFIRMED-- THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO, OF MEXICO, HAD EMISSARIES WORKING IN BOTH THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN CAMPS TRYING TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE.

ADLY ANDRAOS, EGYPT, PLEADED THIS MORNING FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD SUPPORT ANY RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT PRO-SOVIET OR PRO-ANYTHING BUT PRO-EGYPTIAN. HE SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WOULD MEAN THE ATOMIC BOMB WOULD NOT BE OUTLAWED FOR A LONG TIME; HIS COUNTRY WANTED IT BANNED NOW.
ANDRAOS' SPEECH INDICATED A SWITCH IN EGYPTIAN POLICY. IN THE LONG TALKS IN THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PRECEDING AGREEMENT ON THE CONTROL PLAN EGYPT SIDED WITH THE WEST.
TU348PES

ORO
(260)

NOV 22 1951

PARIS, NOV. 22-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO UNDERTAKE A BROAD STUDY OF "THE REASONS FOR THE LOWERING OF THE LIVING STANDARD OF WORKERS."
SOVIET DELEGATE A.P.PAVLOU PUT THE BLAME IN ADVANCE SQUARELY ON THE UNITED STATES, AND GOT A PROMPT CALL DOWN FROM MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.
THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN THE 60 NATION SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BY PAVLOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS. HE COMPLAINED THAT THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAD FAILED IN ITS DUTY BY NOT UNDERTAKING SUCH A STUDY.
THE SOVIET DELEGATE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF COMMITTING AN "ASSAULT UPON THE LIVING STANDARDS OF WORKERS" BY "FORCING COUNTRIES UNDER U.S. CONTROL TO REARM IN PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR."
REPLYING TO THE RUSSIAN CHARGES MRS.ROOSEVELT, U.S.DELEGATE TO THE COMMITTEE, SAID:
"I THINK THE DELEGATE FROM THE SOVIET UNION FORGOT TO SAY THAT IN 1946 THE SOVIET UNION DEVOTED TWICE AS GREAT A PROPORTION OF ITS NATIONAL INCOME TO MILITARY EXPENDITURES AS DID THE UNITED STATES.
"AND IN 1947, 1948, 1949, AND 1950, THE SOVIET UNION WAS DEVOTING ALMOST THREE TIMES AS GREAT A PROPORTION OF ITS NATIONAL INCOME TO ARMAMENTS AS DID THE UNITED STATES." SHE ADDED:
"I DO NOT KNOW HOW WE ARE EVER GOING TO BREAK THIS ENDLESS ATTACK

UPON EACH OTHER, BUT I THINK THE FIGURES THAT I GAVE OF HOW WE CAME TO THE PRESENT SITUATION SHOULD GIVE US A LITTLE PAUSE, BECAUSE SOMEWHERE WE HAVE TO STOP SAYING THESE THINGS TO EACH OTHER, AND WE HAVE TO GET DOWN TO THE BUSINESS OF ACTUALLY TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO TEST EACH OTHER--IT MIGHT BE TOO MUCH TO SAY TRUST EACH OTHER--TO FIND A WAY IN WHICH WE CAN REMOVE THIS BURDEN, AND BOTH OF US--ALL OF US--SUBMIT TO SOME INTERNATIONAL METHOD WHERE WE M

NOV 22 1951

WAY IN WHICH WE CAN REMOVE THIS BURDEN, AND BOTH OF US--ALL OF US--SUBMIT TO SOME INTERNATIONAL METHOD WHERE WE WILL ALL FEEL SAFEGUARDED.
RQ734PES

A49WX
(420) RUSSIAN NOTE
WASHINGTON, NOV.22-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT, REJECTING A RUSSIAN ASSERTION THAT THE U.S. IS PROMOTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAYS THAT CHARGE COMES WITH "SINGULAR ILL-GRACE" FROM MOSCOW.
THE SOVIET REGIME, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT, HAS CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE RUSSIAN PROTEST, MADE IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY ON TUESDAY, SAID THE U.S. WAS GUILTY OF A "NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT XXX TOWARDS THE SOVIET UNION."
"GROUNDLESS XXX PROPAGANDA," THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED.
RUSSIA SAID THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, WHICH AUTHORIZED THE CURRENT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, PROVIDES FOR THE FINANCING WITH U.S. FUNDS OF UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, "OR FOR ORGANIZING THEM IN UNITS OF ARMED FORCES SUPPORTING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY XXX"
MOSCOW'S NOTE CALLED THIS "AN UNHEARD OF VIOLATIONS OF THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INCOMPATIBLE WITH NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES."
RUSSIA ALSO ACCUSED THE U.S. OF VIOLATING THE LITVINOV-ROSSEVELT AGREEMENT OF 1933 WHICH ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE U.S. THAT AGREEMENT PLEDGED THAT NEITHER NATION WOULD INTERFERE IN THE OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROVISIONS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TO WHICH MOSCOW REFERRED ARE "DESIGNED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WHEN SUCH ASSISTANCE IS DETERMINED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."
IT SAID THE ACT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND IS DESIGNED FOR DEFENSE ONLY.
RUSSIA'S NOTE, THE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT CONTINUED, IS "ANOTHER OF MANY ATTEMPTS TO DISTORT PARTICULAR ASPECTS OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION XXX FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."
"IT IS ALSO INTERESTING TO NOTE," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "THAT THE U.S. AUTHORIZATION OF ASSISTANCE TO PERSONS WHO HAVE HAD TO ESCAPE FROM THE OPPRESSIVE SOVIET REGIME APPARENTLY CAUSES THAT REGIME CONCERN. XXX

A50WX
"THE PROVISION IN QUESTION OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF 1951 DOES NOT, AS CHARGED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOV AGREEMENT OF 1933 AND CHARGES TO THAT EFFECT COME WITH SINGULAR ILL-GRACE FROM A SOVIET REGIME WHICH CONSISTENTLY HAS SUPPORTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."
SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE SAID A PENDING UNITED NATIONS AGREEMENT DEALING WITH "OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF MANKIND" MIGHT PREVENT AID TO UNDERGROUND MOVEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THEY HAVE URGED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO WORK AGAINST THE PROPOSED CODE, WHICH THEY SAID WOULD PROBABLY END THE ACTIVITIES OF SUCH AGENCIES AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" AND THE PRIVATELY-RUN RADIO FREE EUROPE.
THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVISION TO WHICH MOSCOW REFERRED WAS SPONSORED BY REP.KERSTEN (R-WISC), WHO HAS SAID IT WOULD PROVIDE AID--OF UP TO $100,000,000(M)--TO UNDERGROUND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
ES550AES

944
WITH U.N. (130)
PARIS, FRIDAY, NOV. 23-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HAS ENDED WITHOUT EXPLANATION RUSSIA'S YEAR-OLD BOYCOTT OF UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.
THE NEW RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD LIE BECAME KNOWN WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THAT VISINSKY HAD INVITED THE SEVRETARY-GENERAL AND HIS FAMILY TO A PRIVATE SHOWING LAST NIGHT OF COLOR MOVIES JUST RECEIVED FROM MOSCOW.
LIE WAS UNABLE TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION BECAUSE HE AND HIS WIFE ALREADY HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO DINNER FROM HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE, PRESIDENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.
TWO OF THEIR DAUGHTERS, HOWEVER, WENT TO THE FILM SHOW VISHINSKY PRESENTED.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT VISHINSKY OR ANY OTHER RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE HAS TAKEN PUBLIC NOTICE OF LIE SINCE VISHINSKY DENOUNCED THE NORWEGIAN SECRETARY-GENERAL ON NOV. 1, 1950, CALLING HIM A "TOOL OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."
RQ713PES

A155
BULLETIN 1ST LEAD MAX HARRISON NOV 22 1951
PARIS, NOV. 22-(AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT MOVED TO BRING BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS INTENDED TO FOSTER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE SOVIET UNION SENT A NOTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE, ASKING THAT THIS QUESTION BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA FOR ASSEMBLY DEBATE AT THIS SESSION.
THE MOVE CAME 24 HOURS AFTER MOSCOW HANDED THE UNITED STATES A NOTE CHARGING THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT VIOLATED THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT OF 1933 ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE SOVIET NOTE TO THE U.N. DECLARED PASSAGE OF THE PACT PROVIDED FUNDS FOR FINANCING ARMED GROUPS DIRECTED AGAINST RUSSIA AND CHARGED THAT THIS WAS A "NEW AGGRESSIVE ACT"AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.
THE REQUEST FOR U.N. ACTION WILL BE REFERRED TO THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE STEERING COMMITTEE WILL THEN DECIDE WHETHER IT SHOULD RECOMMEND PUTTING THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA.
THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MADE SUCH A MOVE IN THE

30.24-28619

MIDST OF CONCILIATORY WESTERN PEACE BIDS CAME AS A DISAPPOINTMENT TO SOME OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES WHICH HAD PROFESSED TO SEE SOME EASING OF THE EAST-WEST TENSION.

EGYPT, MEANWHILE, THREW IN WITH THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT IMMEDIAT PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB MUST BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT. SHE WAS THE FIRST NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY TO SUPPORT THE RUSSIAN ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

ADLY ANDRAOS, THE NILE KINGDOM'S AMBASSADOR TO GREECE, SAID HIS COUNTRY BELIEVES THE ATOMIC WEAPON SHOULD BE BARRED JUST AS POISON GAS HAS BEEN OUTLAWED.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT BY STAGES, ANDRAOS DECLARED, SEEM TO HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY THOUGHT OUT BUT HIS COUNTRY DOES NOT LIKE THEIR DELAYING CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS UNTIL THE LAST STEP.

FOLLOWING ANDRAOS, BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD ASKED RUSSIA TO GIVE A FAVORABLE RESPONSE TO PLEAS FOR AN ORDERLY WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. IN A CONCILIATORY TONE, HE LISTED THE POINTS OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PLANS OFFERED BY THE WEST AND BY THE U.S.S.R.

"WE MADE A GENUINE MOVE IN SEVERAL RESPECTS TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR AGREEMENT," HE SAID. "EACH YEAR HAS SEEN SIMILAR EFFORTS ON OUR PART. IS IT TOO MUCH TO HOPE THAT IN THE CHANGED ATMOSPHERE OF THIS ASSEMBLY THERE WILL BE A RESPONSE?"

LLOYD NOTED THAT IN THE FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY, RUSSIA OPPOSED AN ARMS CENSUS UNLESS IT PROVIDED FOR A COUNT OF A-WEAPONS. HE SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL NOW INCLUDES THEM. THE TWO SIDES ALSO AGREE, HE SAID, ON SETTING UP A NEW ATOMIC ENERGY-ARMAMENTS COMMISSION UNDER SECURITY COUNCIL CONTROL, VERIFICATION OF ARMS, AND THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF PROHIBITING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT TODAY APPEARED TO BE A SHARP CHANGE IN THAT COUNTRY'S STAND. AS A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO, EGYPT'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAD FAVORED THE WESTERN MAJORITY POSITION ON ATOMIC CONTROL.

THIS STAND--BASED ON THE U.S.-PROPOSED BARUCH PLAN--CALLED FOR FUTURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

BUT SINCE HER RECENT DIFFICULTIES WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN, EGYPT IN THE U.N. HAS DEENOPENLY CRITICAL

BUT SINCE HER RECENT DIFFICULTIES WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN, EGYPT IN THE U.N. HAS BEEN OPENLY CRITICAL OF THE WEST, ALTHOUGH ANDRAOS TODAY DISCLAIMED THAT HIS COUNTRY IS TAKING SIDES WITH RUSSIA.

"WE DON'T WANT A PAX (PEACE) AMERICANA, WE DON'T WANT A PAX BRITANNICA, WE DON'T WANT A PAX SOVIETICA," THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE SAID. "ALL WE WANT IS PEACE--SHORT, CLEAR AND NEAT."

THE FIRST REACTION FROM THE RUSSIAN BLOC TO THE WESTERN PLAN WAS EXPOUNDED YESTERDAY BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DELEGATE, DR. GERTRUDA SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY PUT HIS NAME ON THE SPEAKERS' LIST FOR SATURDAY.

NOV 22 1951

A71

THOUGH DR. SEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA HEAPED CRITICISM ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, THE TONE OF HER ADDRESS WAS CONSIDERED MILD AND SOME DELEGATIONS HOPED THAT A MIDDLE GROUND BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN VIEWS MIGHT BE FOUND.

RUSSIA'S NEWSPAPERS ALREADY HAVE TAKEN THE WESTERN PLAN TO BITS AND VISHINSKY WAS EXPECTED TO BE LENGTHILY CRITICAL OF IT. BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS PREPARED TO SEARCH CLOSELY FOR ANY ENCOURAGING HINTS HE MIGHT DROP.

THE WESTERN PLAN CALLS FOR AN INVENTORY--AND VERIFICATION--OF EACH NATION'S STOCK OF ARMS AND ARMAMENTS, FOLLOWED BY PROGRESSIVE DISARMAMENT TO AGREED LEVELS AND OUTLAWING OF THE ATOM BOMB. IT INCLUDES PROVISION FOR SUPERVISION TO SEE THAT ALL NATIONS COMPLY AT EACH STAGE.

TODAY'S SESSION BEGAN WITH AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BY THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATE, D.J. VON BALLUSECK. HE SAID RUSSIA'S ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM WITH THE SINGLE FORMULA "PROHIBIT THE ATOMIC BOMB" WAS NOT ENOUGH.

"THOSE WHO PRESENT IT IN SUCH A SIMPLE WAY EITHER MISLEAD THEMSELVES THROUGH UNDERESTIMATION OF THE REAL DIFFICULTIES OR MISLEAD OTHERS WILLFULLY FOR REASONS OF THEIR OWN," BALLUSECK COMMENTED.

BD730AES

A101FX

MANILA, NOV. 22-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE PARIS SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

CV610APS

B22 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (420)

NOV 22 1951

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.22-(AP)-DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY WARNED EUROPE THE U.S. PEOPLE EXPECT QUICK ACTION ON EUROPEAN UNITY IN RETURN FOR CONTINUED AID.

ECHOING REMARKS MADE EARLIER BY HIS COLLEAGUES IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, SEN. BOURKE M. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD THE JOINT AMERICAN-EUROPEAN CONFERENCE:

"THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE BOUND TO SAY, 'WE MUST SEE THE FRUITS OF OUR SACRIFICES.'"

REP. DONALD O'TOOLE (D-NY) IN A BLUNT, HARD-HITTING SPEECH DIRECTED AT THE EUROPEAN BENCHES, SAID:

"IF YOU DON'T DO SOMETHING ABOUT A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE AND A COMMON ARMY, THEN YOU WILL BE OFFICIAL DEATH WATCHERS AT THE DEATH OF A CIVILIZATION".

"AND THE IMPOSSIBLE MUST BE DONE IF WE ARE TO MEET THE MENACE WHICH HANGS OVER ALL OF US TODAY FROM THE KREMLIN."

ROBERT BOOTHBY, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, ASKED AMERICA'S BENEDICTION ON A "GRADUAL MERGER OF THE STERLING ZONE AND WESTERN EUROPEAN ECONOMIES."

THIS, SAID BOOTHBY, WOULD SET UP A WIDE TRADING AREA OUTSIDE OF AND INDEPENDENT OF THE DOLLAR ZONE. IT WOULD COORDINATE THE MONETARY SYSTEM OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE STERLING AREA.

"ALONE, NEITHER THE STERLING ZONE NOR WESTERN EUROPE IS A VIABLE ECONOMIC UNIT," SAID BOOTHBY. "NEITHER CAN STAND ALONE."

HE ADMITTED THIS IMPLIED AN EXTENSION OF THE EMPIRE PREFERENCE SYSTEM TO WESTERN EUROPE, AND HE URGED AMERICAN CONSENT.

"THE MOST FAVORED NATION CLAUSE IS AS DEAD AS THE DODO," BOOTHBY DECLARED.

THE BRITON ASSERTED SUCH A TRADING AREA WOULD AFFORD U.S. CAPITAL "A PROFITABLE FIELD FOR OVERSEAS INVESTMENT, SOMETHING YOU DON'T HAVE NOW--LET'S FACE IT."

HICKENLOOPER REPLIED THAT BOOTHBY'S SUGGESTION WAS "TERRIBLY INTERESTING" BUT THAT MORE INTRA-EUROPEAN COOPERATION SEEMED NEEDED.

"I DO BELIEVE," SAID THE IOWA SENATOR, "THAT BARRIERS WHICH STIFLE TRADE IN EUROPE ITSELF MUST BE ERASED SO THAT TRADE CAN FLOW FREELY. THESE DIVISIONS IN EUROPE WILL KEEP YOU FROM CLOSING THE DOLLAR GAP."

HICKENLOOPER SAID THAT IF AMERICANS FAILED TO SEE CONCRETE RESULTS OF THEIR AID PROGRAMS "THEY WILL BE GREATLY TEMPTED TO WITHDRAW FROM EUROPE--SOMETHING I HOPE I NEVER SEE."

O'TOOLE, COMMENTING ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, SAID HE FAILED TO SEE HOW THIS COULD EVER BE SOLVED WHILE EUROPE REMAINED DIVIDED. "IF YOU KEEP ON CHANGING YOUR FRONTIERS EVERY 20 YEARS, AND UNLESS YOU GET DOWN TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM OF UNIFICATION, YOU WILL NOT SOLVE IT."

THE CONGRESSMEN HAD JUST HEARD A REPORT FROM EUGEN GERSTENMAIER OF GERMANY, WHO SAID EUROPE NEEDS TO EXPORT 500,000 PERSONS A YEAR IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. HE SAID THERE ARE NOW ABOUT NINE AND A HALF MILLION REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY ALONE, A NUMBER GREATER THAN THE POPULATIONS OF MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) URGED EUROPEANS TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP IN COPING WITH REFUGEE AND MANPOWER PROBLEMS "IF YOU WANT OUR CONTINUED COOPERATION."

BB615PES

NOV 22 1951

A117 (370)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV 22-(AP)-AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY URGED BRITAIN TO TAKE THE LEAD IN FEDERATING EUROPE AND WARNED THAT ATLANTIC UNION IS NOT AN ESCAPE FROM THIS TASK.

BOTH ON THE FLOOR OF THE STRASBOURG CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, AND AFTERWARD AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE MEMBERS OF THE 14-MEN U.S. DELEGATION INSISTED ON THE NEED FOR "ACTION NOT WORDS."

SEN.BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID HE HOPED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL BE REMINDED OF HIS ROLE IN CREATING THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE WHEN HE CONFERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN NEXT YEAR IN WASHINGTON.

"I PARTICULARLY URGE THAT THE HIGH HOPES THAT COME TO THE WORLD IN HIS SPEECHES AT THE HAGUE AND AT ZURICH WILL BE REFERRED TO AND THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION WILL BE REEXAMINED AND BROUGHT TO BEAR BY HIM," THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR SAID.

SEN.HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) RECALLED THE PROVISION OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WHICH URGED THE ECONOMIC UNIFICATION AND POLITICAL FEDERATION OF EUROPE.

"THIS WAS NOT PUT IN JUST TO MAKE EXTRA LINES ON THE PRINTED PAGE. THIS IS THE LAW," SAID HUMPHREY. "THE ANSWER IS PERFORMANCE."

SEN.THEODORE F.GREEN (D-R.I.) TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD BEEN "SURPRISED" BY THE OFFICIAL ALOOFNESS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, BUT THAT HE STILL HAD HOPES THE BRITISH WOULD COME IN.

"THE ABSENCE FROM A UNITED EUROPE OF THE BRITISH AND SCANDINAVIAN GOVERNMENTS IS VERY SERIOUS, BUT IN THE FORMATION OF OUR OWN COUNTRY MANY STATES REFUSED TO COME IN UNTIL CERTAIN CONDITIONS WERE FULFILLED," SAID GREEN, ADDING:

"I THINK BRITAIN MAY JOIN LATER, AND UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS MIGHT JOIN IN NOW."

REP.KENNETH KEATING (R-N.Y.) DECLARED THAT THOSE WHO USE THEIR OPPOSITION TO A FEDERAL EUROPE AS A LEVER TO PROMOTE ATLANTIC UNION "ARE BARKING UP THE WRONG TREE."

HE SAID THERE "IS NO TIME TO BE LOST IN GETTING TOGETHER." REP. EDWARD E.COX (D-GA.), WHO PRESIDED AT TODAY'S PUBLIC SESSION, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE FULLY AGREED THAT "TIME IS RUNNING AGAINST US."

REP.WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) A SPONSOR OF THE ATLANTIC UNION RESOLUTION, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE "REFUSAL OF BRITAIN AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES TO JOIN A UNITED EUROPE WILL REDUCE RATHER THAN INCREASE SUPPORT FOR SUCH AN ATLANTIC UNION" AMONG THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

G&B1016AES

A151

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 22-(AP)-A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY JOINED HIS CONGRESSIONAL COLLEAGUES HERE FOR THE DAY TO OBSERVE THE CURRENT JOINT SESSION OF THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES AND EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN.

REP. JOHN M.VORYS (R-OHIO) WON A ROUND OF APPLAUSE WHEN REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) PRESENTED HIM TO THE STRASBOURG CONFERENCE AS "ONE WHO KNOWS AS MUCH ABOUT OUR FOREIGN POLICY AS ANY AMERICAN."

JUDD SAID VORYS HAD "FOUND THINGS A BIT DULL" AT THE U.N. MEETING, AND HAD COME HERE TO LISTEN IN ON THE EUROPEAN-AMERICAN DEBATES. VORYS IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

KA1219PES

A154 (120)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 22-(AP)-IRELAND'S JAMES CROSBIE TODAY CALLED FOR A FEDERAL UNION OF NORTHERN IRELAND AND THE DUBLIN REGIME IN RETURN FOR IRISH HELP IN WESTERN DEFENSE.

CROSBIE SPOKE ON THE PARTITION ISSUE TO A SESSION OF THE STRASBOURG CONFERENCE BETWEEN AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

"ONE SMALL CORNER OF OUR ISLAND IS STILL IN THE HANDS OF OUR BRITISH NEIGHBORS," SAID CROSBIE. "THIS IS A SUBJECT WHICH AROUSES VERY PASSIONATE FEELINGS AMONG ALL IRISHMEN.

"THIS IS THE REASON WHY WE HAVE REFUSED TO ENTER INTO A DEFENSE AGREEMENT WHICH INCLUDES BRITISH FORCES."

CROSBIE PLEADED FOR AN UNDERSTANDING WITH BRITAIN ON THIS ISSUE, SAYING "WE SUFFER FROM IT, BRITAIN SUFFERS FROM IT AND I BELIEVE EUROPE SUFFERS FROM IT."

KA1229PES

S15

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.22-(AP)-GUY MOLLET, FRENCH SOCIALIST, AND A TRIO OF AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN DIFFERED TODAY ON FRANCO SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

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SPEAKING AT THE CONFERENCE HERE OF AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN AND EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN, MOLLET CITED THE IMMINENT U.S. DEAL FOR SPANISH MILITARY BASES AS DISQUIETING TO WESTERN EUROPEANS.

BOTH SEN.BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND REP. KENNETH KEATING (R-N.Y.) PRESSED MOLLET TO EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

MOLLET MAINTAINED THAT "PERHAPS UNDER THE PRESSURE OF EVENTS

30.24-28621

THERE IS A TREND TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN YUGOSLAVIA. THERE IS HOPE OF EVOLUTION TOWARD A DEMOCRACY WAY OF LIFE." BUT SPAIN, HE DECLARED IS "STILL A RAMPANT DICTATORSHIP WHICH STUBBORNLY MAINTAINS A TOTALITARIAN REGIME."

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REP. DONALD O'TOOLE (D-N.Y.) REPLIED:

"I FIND THAT THOSE WHO WERE PUT IN PRISON IN THE DAYS WHEN TITO WAS A FRIEND OF RUSSIA ARE STILL IN PRISN I MEAN ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC AND OTHER POLITICAL PRISONERS.

"I THINK THE LEOPARD STILL HAS THE SAME SPOTS."

A2
(400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMANY
BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TODAY ON THE MAIN PRINCIPLES DESIGNED TO MAKE WEST GERMANY A NEARLY SOVEREIGN ALLIED NATION.

THEY DECIDED TO KEEP THE PRINCIPLES SECRET BECAUSE SOME DETAILS REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT.

AFTER A TWO-HOUR MEETING, THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ADENAUER, WHO SERVES AS HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER, ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING:

"....THE OCCUPATION STATUTE WITH ITS POWERS OF INTERVENTION IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WILL BE REVOKED" WHEN THE AGREEMENT COMES INTO EFFECT PROBABLY EARLY IN 1952.

THEY AGREED THE THREE WESTERN POWERS "WILL RETAIN ONLY SUCH SPECIAL RIGHTS" RELATING TO "THE STATIONING AND SECURITY OF THE FORCES IN GERMANY, TO BERLIN AND TO QUESTIONS CONCERNING GERMANY AS A WHOLE."

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND ADENAUER MADE NO MENTION IN THEIR COMMUNIQUE OF POSSIBLE RECRUITING OF GERMAN TROOPS TO JOIN THE WESTERN WORLD'S DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

BUT THEY SAID THEY CONSIDERED "THE CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS TO BE CONCLUDED BETWEEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS, AS WELL AS THE TREATIES FOR THE CREATION OF AN INTEGRATED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, AS ESSENTIAL STEPS TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THEIR COMMON AIM: A UNIFIED GERMANY INTEGRATED WITHIN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY."

THE MINISTERS REAFFIRMED THEIR INTENTION TO STRIVE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMAN UNITY. THEY AGREED TO SUPPORT PROPOSALS NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TO FIND OUT WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WESTERN GERMANY, THE SOVIET ZONE AND THE FOUR-POWER CONTROLLED CITY OF BERLIN.

THE COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE GENERAL AGREEMENT AS A DECISIVE STEP TOWARD THE INTEGRATION OF WEST GERMANY "ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY IN A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ITSELF INCLUDED IN A DEVELOPING ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE FOUR MINISTERS ALSO AGREED THAT THEIR PRINCIPLE AIM WAS "A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR THE WHOLE OF GERMANY FREELY NEGOTIATED BETWEEN GERMANY AND HER FORMER ENEMIES."

THEY LEFT THE QUESTION OF THE FINAL BOUNDARIES OF GERMANY UNTIL SUCH A SETTLEMENT. THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT SOME BOUNDARY PROBLEMS SUCH AS THE ODER-NEISSE LINE WHICH DIVIDES EASTERN GERMANY AND POLAND, MIGHT BE DEALT WITH IN TODAY'S FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE.

ON LEAVING THE CONFERENCE AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY, ADENAUER TOLD REPORTERS: "I AM VERY SATISFIED WITH WHAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED."

AT LEAST SIX TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS WILL HAVE TO BE SIGNED--ONE OF THEM THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN--BEFORE THE WESTERN POWERS CHANGE THEIR OCCUPATION LAWS TO A PEACE CONTRACT WITH WEST GERMANY.

THE RESTRICTIONS THE ALLIES STILL WILL IMPOSE ON GERMANY ARE THESE:

THE GERMAN GOVERMMENT WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO HAVE ITS OWN MILITARY FORCES EXCEPT AS MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

GERMANY WILL HAVE NO UNCONTROLLED HEAVY INDUSTRY THAT COULD MAKE MUNITIONS FOR WAR.

THE ALLIES CAN MOVE IN WHEN THERE IS AN EMERGENCY THEY FEEL MAKES IT NECESSARY TO PRESERVE ORDER OR OPPOSE INVASION.

ALLIED TROOPS, NOW AN OCCUPATION FORCE, ARE TO REMAIN ON GERMAN SOIL AND THEIR EXPENSES ARE TO BE SHARED BY GERMANY AND THE ALLIES.

ADENAUER AND AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN, IN SEPARATE NEWS CONFERENCE, CALLED THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL."

THE AMERICAN PREDICTED THAT ALL THE CONVENTIONS COULD BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN PROPOSED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO BY FRANCE, AND STILL UNDER NEGOTIATIONS, MAY BE A STICKING POINT. THE PLAN SO FAR DRAFTED CALLS FOR A 43-DIVISION ARMY, OF WHICH GERMANY WOULD SUPPLY 12, FRANCE 14, ITALY 12, WITH FIVE MORE FROM BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG TOGETHER.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE WESTERN POWERS COMMITTED THEMSELMES TO WORK WITH GERMANY FOR UNIFICATION OF THE WEST GERMAN ARE

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE WESTERN POWERS COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO WORK WITH GERMANY FOR UNIFICATION OF THE WEST GERMAN AREAS TO THE EASTERN ZONE, NOW SOVIET-OCCUPIED.

ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN THE AGREEMENT WITH THE BIG THREE "IS AN HISTORICAL EVENT WHICH HAS BROUGHT GERMANY FOREVER INTO THE WESTERN CAMP." HE DESCRIBED THE CONFERENCE AS A "TURNING POINT IN GERMAN HISTORY AND A SURE WAY TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD."

AT A SECOND NEWS CONFERENCE FOR NON-GERMAN NEWSMEN, ADENAUER SHOWED MORE PESSIMISM ABOUT THE TIME IT WOULD TAKE TO COMPLETE ALL SIX TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS.

"I HOPE IT WILL NOT DRAG ON TOO LONG," HE COMMENTED.

RQ632PES

A120 (120)
FIRST LEAD ADENAUER
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

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PARIS, NOV.22-(AP)-GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MET WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY TO DEFINE THE TERMS BY WHICH WEST GERMANY WILL GET ALMOST FULL SOVEREIGNTY.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS REACHED AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF A PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT THIS MORNING. THEY EXPECTED

ADENAUER'S APPROVAL THIS AFTERNOON.
THE AGREEMENT COVERS ONLY THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF A PEACE CONTRACT WHICH THE WESTERN WORLD IS TO SIGN WITH THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC, ABOLISHING THE PRESENT OCCUPATION STATUTE.
DETAILS OF SUCH PROBLEMS AS HOW MANY SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN ARE TO BE RECRUITED FROM AMONG GERMANS TO JOIN THE WESTERN WORLD'S ANTI-AGGRESSION FORCES-- AND WHEN -- ARE BEING LEFT TO LATER TALKS BY EXPERTS, IT WAS LEARNED.

AMERICAN SOURCES IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SAID AGREEMENT ALREADY HAD BEEN REACHED ON THE MAIN PRINCIPLES FOR GRANTING WEST GERMANY NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY SO SHE MAY PARTICIPATE AS AN EQUAL PARTNER IN EUROPE'S DEFENSE.
AMERICANS HERE WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON THE FRANKFURT REPORT. ONE OF ADENAUER'S CLOSE ASSOCIATES IN PARIS DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS PREMATURE, BUT ADDED THAT "THERE ARE THE BEST PROSPECTS FOR FULL SUCCESS." HE SAID EVERYTHING DEPENDED ON THIS AFTERNOON'S MEETING (STARTS 9:30 A.M. EST).
ADENAUER, WHO ALSO IS WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MET EARLIER TODAY WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY JOHN J. MCCLOY.
THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR LUNCHED YESTERDAY WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
THE FRANKFURT REPORT SAID MCCLOY HAD INFORMED HIS STAFF BY TELEPHONE THAT FULL AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON THE MAIN POINTS OF THE ALLIED-GERMAN CONTRACT WHICH IS TO STAND IN PLACE OF A PEACE TREATY.
THE MEETING TODAY BETWEEN ADENAUER, ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WAS CALLED TO TRY TO BRING TO A HEAD THE LENGTHY ALLIED-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS TO END OCCUPATION RULE OVER THE WESTERN HALF OF DIVIDED GERMANY.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HERE SAID TWO MAIN PROBLEMS ARE TO BE RESOLVED. ONE IS THE GERMAN INSISTENCE THAT THE ALLIES RESTORE ALMOST COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY TO WEST GERMANY BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO WESTERN DEFENSE ARE STARTED. ANOTHER IS GERMAN OPPOSITION TO ANY CONTINUATION OF OCCUPATION-IMPOSED ANTI-TRUST LAWS--THE LAWS DESIGNED TO BREAK UP THE VAST COAL AND STEEL CARTELS.
THE WEST WANTS A DEFENSE CONTRACT CONCLUDED AT THE SAME TIME OCCUPATION RULE IS ENDED. SUCH A CONTRACT WOULD REQUIRE SPECIFIC MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GERMANY--REPORTEDLY 12 DIVISIONS FOR A 43-DIVISION ALLIED ARMY--AND IMPOSE CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS TO ALLAY FRENCH FEARS OF A REVIVED GERMAN WAR MACHINE.
THE WEST ALSO IS ASKING GERMANY TO PLEDGE CONTINUATION OF SUCH POLICIES AS DECARTELIZATION, RESTITUTION TO NAZI VICTIMS AND OTHER ITEMS SET UP BY THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.
ADENAUER'S PRESENCE IN PARIS TOUCHED OFF A COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION LAST NIGHT WHICH ENDED IN RIOTS AND SLIGHT INJURY TO 19 POLICEMEN. SOME REPORTS SAID A NUMBER OF CIVILIANS ALSO WERE HURT DURING THE POLICE EFFORTS TO BREAK UP THE DEMONSTRATION. POLICE ARRESTED 816 DEMONSTRATORS, BUT RELEASED ALL BUT FIVE. THEY WERE HELD TO FACE POSSIBLE CHARGES OF ASSAULTING POLICEMEN AND INTERFERING WITH POLICE DUTIES.
BD738AES

A51 (130)
-95-
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 22-(AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN PARIS "HAVE REACHED FULL AGREEMENT" ON THE MAIN PRINCIPLES FOR RESTORING NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY TO WEST GERMANY.
THE INFORMANTS SAID U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY HAD INFORMED HIS STAFF IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM PARIS THAT THE GERMAN-ALLIED NEGOTIATIONS THERE HAD ACHIEVED SUCCESS.
ADENAUER MET IN PARIS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO DISCUSS WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE AS A NATION AND AS A PARTNER IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR HAD GONE TO PARIS IN AN EFFORT TO CUT THROUGH DIFFERENCES WHICH BLOCKED CONLUSION OF A CONTRACT TO END WESTERN RULE OVER HIS PART OF GERMANY.
MCCLOY'S PHONE CALL CAME WELL IN ADVANCE OF ADENAUER'S MEETING WITH THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS (9:30 A.M. EST). THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S REPORT INDICATED THAT THE FINAL POINTS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAD BEEN IRONED OUT AT A LUNCHEON MEETING YESTERDAY OF ADENAUER AND ACHESON.
LAST NIGHT A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ACHESON, EDEN AND SCHUMAN HAD REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT YESTERDAY ON THE ATTITUDE THEY WOULD TAKE TOWARD THE GERMAN QUESTION.
MK612AES

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A60
WITH PARIS ADENAUER (170)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 22-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TONIGHT ATTACKED AS "A LOSS OF GROUND FOR GERMANY" THE AGREEMENT ADENAUER MADE TODAY WITH THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS.
THE SOCIALISTS CLAIMED THAT THE GENERAL AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR ABOLITION OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION STATUTE ANNOUNCED IN PARIS WOULD "IN REALITY NOT LEAD TO RESTORATION OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY BECAUSE THE ALLIES RETAIN SPECIFIC SPECIAL RIGHTS."
THE SOCIALISTS' STATEMENT GAVE WARNING THAT THEIR POWERFUL PARTY-- WHICH HAS BEEN WINNING ELECTION AFTER ELECTION IN STATE CONTESTS-- WOULD BITTERLY OPPOSE PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF ANY PEACE CONTRACT ADENAUER NEGOTIATES WITH THE ALLIES ON THE PROJECTED TERMS.
THE SOCIALISTS ASSERTED ADENAUER HAD LOST GROUND IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIES BY AGREEING TO LINK THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF THE PEACE CONTRACT WITH A DEAL FOR CONTRIBUTING GERMAN SOLDIERS TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES.
THE SOCIALISTS ASSERTED THESE SHOULD HAVEEN KEPT SEPARATE IN ORDER TO GAIN GREATER CONCESSIONS FOR GERMANY.
RQ817PES

A119 (130)
PARIS, NOV.22-(AP)-AGRICULTURE MINISTER PAUL ANTIER WAS ASKED TO RESIGN FROM PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S CABINET LAST NIGHT. THE GOVERNMENT THINKS ANTIER OPPOSES ITS AUSTERITY PROGRAM, EVEN THOUGH HE VOTED FOR IT IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY.
THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID PLEVEN WILL NAME CAMILLE LAURENS AS ANTIER'S SUCCESSOR.
BOTH ANTIER AND LAURENS ARE MEMBERS OF THE PEASANT PARTY, WHICH PARTICIPATES IN THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN. ANTIER REPORTEDLY AGREES WITH A BLOC OF THE PARTY WHICH VOTED AGAINST THE PROGRAM OR ABSTAINED FROM THE VOTING.
ANTIER VOTED FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW ECONOMIC PROGRAM, CALLING FOR HIGHER TAXES AND A SLASH IN DOLLAR IMPORTS, IN TUESDAY'S VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. THE GOVERNMENT WON, 246 TO 228. BUT ANTIER'S VIEWS WERE CONSIDERED TO HAVE INFLUENCED SOME OF THE MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING, THUS WEAKENING THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION.
B1022AES

30.24-28623

A17
AMS BUDGET (410)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV 22-(AP)-BRITAIN'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WAS REPORTED READY TO PROVIDE TROOPS AND PERHAPS AIR POWER FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY IF THEY COULD BE WITHDRAWN AS NEEDED TO DEFEND BRITISH INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE CONTINENT.

THE BARE DETAILS BECAME KNOWN AS TOP AMERICAN AND OTHER DELEGATES ARRIVED FOR THE OPENING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL SATURDAY.

THE PLAN OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT CONTAINS THE KEY PROVISION THAT THE TROOPS, LIKELY TO BE DRAWN FROM THE FOUR TO FIVE BRITISH DIVISIONS NOW UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NATO COMMAND, COULD BE USED ELSEWHERE AS DECIDED BY THE BRITISH.

SIX NATIONS LED BY FRANCE NOW ARE DISCUSSING FORMATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY. THEY HAVE AGREED TENTATIVELY TO SET UP ABOUT 43 DIVISIONS OF 10,000 TO 12,000 MEN EACH BY 1954.

A BRITISH INFORMANT SAID HIS COUNTRY'S DILEMMA IS TO FIND A PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN ITS INTERESTS IN THE COMMONWEALTH AND BRITISH EMPIRE AND IN CONTINENTAL EUROPE.

HE SAID THE BRITISH ARE SHOULDERING NOT ONLY THEIR OWN BUT ALSO OVERALL WESTERN BURDENS IN EGYPT AND OTHER PARTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY EARLY NEXT WEEK AFTER FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN GIVES THE NATO A PROGRESS REPORT.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF, AS LEADER OF THE MINORITY BEFORE THE CONSERVATIVE VICTORY IN BRITAIN LAST MONTH, OFTEN ATTACKED THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT FOR WHAT HE CALLED APATHY TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY.

THE EUROPEAN ARMY, WHEN FINALLY FORMED WITH GERMAN UNITS INCLUDED, WOULD BE PLACED UNDER EISENHOWER'S COMMAND BUT WOULD HAVE ITS OWN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL, FISCAL AND MILITARY CONTROL STRUCTURE TO BE TOPPED BY A CIVILIAN EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMISSIONER AND BOARD.

THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING WAS HAILED IN ADVANCE AS A PROMOTER OF PEACE.

"THE COUNCIL'S MEETING WILL BE A SUCCESSFUL ONE AND ADVANCE THE CHANCE OF PEACE," CHARLES M.SPOFFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO DEPUTIES, SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE.

U.S.ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., ARRIVED A FEW MINUTES LATER AFTER THANKSGIVING TURKEY DINNER WITH AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT LEGHORN, AND SAID:

"MY NAME IN ITALIAN MEANS PEACE. I HAVE GREAT CONFIDENCE WE WILL ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE. THAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THIS CONFERENCE."

PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR A MEETING TOMORROW OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM BELGIUM, CANADA, ITALY, HOLLAND AND NORWAY TO DISCUSS THREE NATO NON-MILITARY OBJECTIVES: 1-HOW TO COORDINATE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE 12 NATO POWERS. 2-HOW TO ENSURE ECONOMIC STABILITY BY TIGHTENING ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND SOCIAL COOPERATION. 3-INCREASED COLLABORATION IN CULTURAL AND PUBLIC INJVCMWTION FIELDS.

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FINANCIAL AND SOCIAL COOPERATION. 3-INCREASED COLLABORATION IN CULTURAL AND PUBLIC IMFORMATION FIELDS.

THE NATO DEPUTIES ALSO WILL HAVE A PRELIMINARY MEETING TOMORROW TO HEAR TOP-SECRET RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE 12 NATO CHIEFS OF STAFF ON 13 TOP SUBJECTS.

DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT ARRIVED TODAY AFTER A QUICK INSPECTION OF ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, HEADQUARTERS AT NAPLES. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS COMING FROM PARIS FOR THE NATO OPENING.

P544PES

A63

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV.22-(AP)-ALLIED DIPLOMATS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE WORKING ON PLANS TO SET UP IN PARIS A SORT OF "SHAPE" IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, NEXT DOOR TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.

THE IDEA IS TO OVERHAUL THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND BRING ITS SCATTERED AGENCIES TOGETHER IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL SO THAT MORE EFFICIENT OPERATION CAN BE ACHIEVED.

AS THESE IDEAS WERE BEING MULLED OVER, TOP ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS TOOK THE DAY OFF FROM FORMAL CONFERENCES WHILE THE AMERICANS OBSERVED THANKSGIVING.

THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, COMPRISED OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF 11 MEMBER NATIONS AND A CIVILIAN FROM UNARMED ICELAND, PRESENTS A REPORT OF ITS FAR-REACHING RECOMMENDATIONS TOMORROW TO NATO DEPUTIES FOR STUDY BEFORE THE FULL COUNCIL MEETS HERE SATURDAY.

EVEN THANKSGIVING DINNER, HOWEVER, TOOK ON MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE AS GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DINED WITH BRIG. GEN. JOHN HARMONY, RECENTLY NAMED TO DIRECT U.S. MILITARY AID TO ANTI-COMINFORM YUGOSLAVIA. PRESUMABLY THEY WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS FACING PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IN HIS LONG DISPUTE WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

IN LINE WITH THEIR PLANS FOR A CIVILIAN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, THE NATO HIGHER-UPS WERE REPORTED PONDERING A SUGGESTION FOR CREATION OF A CIVILIAN CHIEF WHOSE POWERS AND PRESTIGE WOULD MATCH THOSE OF EISENHOWER. HIS JOB WOULD BE TO GUIDE THE MOUNTING ECONOMIC, FISCAL AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST PEACETIME ALLIANCE.

MK646AES

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A105 (300)

ROME, NOV.23-(AP)-THE NON-SOVIET NATIONS OF THE WORLD WERE CHARGED TODAY WITH HAVING SO FAR FAILED TO CARRY OUT THEIR PLEDGES TO FEED THE HUNGRY.

NORRIS E. DODDS, DIRECTOR OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE U.N., DECLARED THAT "A NEW WORLD IS COMING INTO EXISTENCE--A WORLD IN WHICH THOSE WHO NEGLECT THE COMMON MAN DO SO AT THEIR PERIL."

HE TOLD THE WORKING COMMITTEE OF FAO'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE:

1--THEIR NATIONS HAVE FAILED TO ACHIEVE ONE-TENTH OF THE GOALS SET WHEN FAO WAS ORGANIZED.

2--BEGINNING OF PROGRESS TOWARD INCREASING WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION WAS SMASHED IN MID-1950 BY THE KOREAN WAR.

3--STANDARDS OF LIVING HAVE NOT BEEN RAISED AND HAVE BARELY HELD EVEN.

4--INCREASE OF WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION FROM THREE TO FOUR PER CENT EVERY YEAR FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS ARE NEEDED TO CATCH UP.

"I THINK THAT AT THIS CONFERENCE, MEMBER GOVERNMENTS MUST RE-EXAMINE THEIR WHOLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE TASKS WHICH FACE US," DODD TOLD REPRESENTATIVES OF FAO'S 70 NATIONS, WHICH DO NOT INCLUDE THE SOVIET BLOC.

"TRUE," HE SAID, "THE LAST FIVE YEARS HAVE BEEN DIFFICULT ONES. THE WORLD HAS HAD TO RECOVER FROM ITS MOST DEVASTATING WAR. POLITICALLY IT HAS BECOME DIVIDED INTO TWO POLITICAL GROUPS AND ECONOMICALLY INTO TWO LARGE FINANCIAL GROUPS.

"BUT THESE ALONE ARE NO EXCUSE FOR THE MEAGRE ACHIEVEMENTS THE WORLD HAS TO RECORD."

HE PLACED THE BLAME UPON THE NATIONS THEMSELVES.

"MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE MADE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THEMSELVES AND EACH OTHER. THE FACT IS THAT THESE RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN CARRIED

OUT."
HE RECOMMENDED:
1--THAT THE FAO CONFERENCE SET AN OVERALL TARGET FOR INCREASED WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
2--THAT THIS BE BROKEN DOWN WITH SPECIFIC INCREASE GOALS FOR EACH NATION.
3--THAT THE NEXT WORLD FAO CONFERENCE, IN 1953, CALL UPON EACH COUNTRY TO SHOW DEFINITELY WHAT IT HAS DONE TO ACHIEVE THAT GOAL.
WB922AES

A128
ROME, NOV.22-(AP)-A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP FROM THE AREA WHERE ABRAHAM LINCOLN ONCE LIVED WAS GIVEN TODAY BY REP.PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL) TO MAYOR SALVATORE REBECCHINI OF ROME.
MACK IS ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD FRIENDSHIP TOUR WITH HIS SMALL TOURIST PLANE. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR ATHENS.
B945AES

A106
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV.22-(AP)-DIRECTOR GENERAL DAVID A.MORSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD RECEIVED NOTIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE DIET'S RATIFICATION OF THE ILO CONSTITUTION. JAPAN, FORMALLY READMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ORGANIZATION LAST JUNE PENDING RATIFICATION OF THE CONSTITUTION, BECOMES THE 65TH MEMBER OF THE ILO.

A123
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV.22-(AP)-THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO INVESTIGATE "ON THE SPOT" EGYPTIAN CHARGES THAT GREAT BRITAIN HAD FORCED EGYPTIAN WORKERS INTO "SLAVE LABOR CAMPS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITAIN HAS DENIED THE CHARGES. THE INVESTIGATION MUST AWAIT AN INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
B1030AES

B7 (Q)
KX
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV. 22-(AP)-INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ACHMAD SOEBARDJO CONFERRED TODAY WITH HIS DUTCH COLLEAGUE, DIRK U. STIKKER, AND L. PETERS, MINISTER FOR THE DUTCH-INDONESIAN UNION. THE SUBMECT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THE RECENT NOTE THE NETHERLANDS SENT TO INDONESIA REJECTING THE LATTER'S CLAIMS TO DUTCH NEW GUINEA.
RB444PES

Simrishamn, Sweden, Nov. 21--(ap)--Three Polish sailors ~~were in~~ IN SWEDEN Sweden today as refugees from their communist homeland after staging a bold ~~mutim~~ mutiny aboard a trawler, locking up the captain and another crew member and bringing it into this small swedish ~~port~~ port.

It was the latest of several ~~instances whose~~ INCIDENTS IN WHICH freedom-seeking Polish sailors have mutinied or jumped ship to ~~jain~~ GAIN political asylum in Sweden. Thousands of other Poles have come to this country since the end of the war by other means.

The three crewmen gave themselves up to Swedish police. The ~~trim~~ trawler's captain and other crew member were released and said they wished to return to Poland ~~with~~ with their boat.

NOV 22 1951

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A85
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV 22-(AP)-EIGHTEEN HUNDRED MORE SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL TAYLOR.
IT WAS THE DIVISION'S SECOND TROOPSHIP TO REACH GERMANY IN 24 HOURS.
THE VANGUARD, 2,200 STRONG, RECEIVED A PERSONAL WELCOME YESTERDAY FROM GENERAL DWIGHT. D. EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE NATO FORCE IN WHICH THEY WILL SERVE.
TODAY'S ARRIVALS INCLUDED THE 899TH ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTALION, LANCASTER; 28TH SIGNAL COMPANY, PITTSBURGH; 28TH MILITARY POLICE COMPANY, HARRISBURG; 728TH ORDNANCE COMPANY, CHAMBERSBURG, AND 28TH QUARTERMASTER COMPANY, ALTOONA.
MK825AES

A21
BERLIN, NOV 22-(AP)-EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK TODAY SENT A NEW UNITY MESSAGE TO THEODOR HEUSS, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
PIECK WROTE TO HEUSS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO SUGGESTING THAT THE HEADS OF BOTH GERMAN STATES MEET IN BERLIN TO FIND A WAY FOR REUNITING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY. HIS PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED BY HEUSS AS "USELESS."
P552PES

OTU
(120)
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY SAID TONIGHT WEST GERMANY'S COAL EXPORTS TO HER WEST EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS WILL BE CUT BY 500,000 TONS DURING THE SIX MONTHS ENDING NEXT MARCH.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SEVEN-NATION AUTHORITY HAD DECIDED THAT

30.24-28625

THE BONN REPUBLIC MUST EXPORT 6,000,000 TONS DURING THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR AND 5,900,000 TONS IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952. PREVIOUS QUATERLY EXPORT QUOTAS HAVE BEEN 6,200,000 TONS.

MOST OF GERMANY'S COAL EXPORTS GO TO FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, AND ITALY. THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY IS COMPOSED OF THESE COUNTRIES--EXCEPTING ITALY--AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND GERMANY.

THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A REDUCTION OF COAL EXPORTS. THEY ESTIMATE THERE IS A DOMESTIC DEFICIT OF ABOUT 4,000,000 TONS DURING THE PRESENT QUARTER.

RQ806PES

NOV 22 1951

A90

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 22-(AP)-IN A THANKSGIVING DAY MESSAGE TO 200,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GERMANY, THEIR COMMANDER, GENERAL THOMAS T. HANDY, DECLARED "WE SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM, WHICH WE WISH TO SHARE WITH ALL MEN OF ALL NATIONS."

MK843AES

A87

(140)

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV 22-(AP)-ATHENS NEWSPAPERS SAID LAST NIGHT TURKISH GUARDS FIRED ON AN AMERICAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION LAUNCH, APPARENTLY MISTAKING IT FOR A GREEK CRAFT. THE TURKS HAVE BEEN ACCUSING GREEK BOATS OF VIOLATING TURKISH TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE ECA MISSION BOAT, THE "DORIS", WAS NOT HIT. IT WAS RETURNING FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR YESTERDAY, AND WAS SOMEWHERE OFF THE TURKISH COAST BETWEEN CASTELLORIZO AND RHODES WHEN THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE, THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID.

ABOARD WERE JOHN T. HERMANSEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ECA FINANCE AND PROGRAM DIVISION; RUSSELL P. DRAKE, DIRECTOR OF THE ECA'S CIVIL GOVERNMENT DIVISION; JOHN P. ASHER, ECA FIELD REPRESENTATIVE. ECA OFFICES WERE CLOSED TODAY AND NO OFFICIAL WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE DECIDED TO SET UP A COMMISSIO TO CONSIDER HOW TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS, THE NEWS-PAPERS SAID.

MK835AES

A11

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (300-UP)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 22-(AP)-AN AIR PASSENGER ARRIVING IN VIENNA FROM BUCHAREST TODAY REPORTED AN UNARMED U.S. ARMY PLANE, MISSING MORE THAN 72 HOURS WITH A DIPLOMATIC CARGO, WAS SHOT DOWN IN COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA. HIS REPORT SAID HE HAD SEEN THE PLANE SHOT DOWN BY THE ROMANIAN ARMY. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT

HE REPORTED ITS CREW OF FOUR WAS INJURED BUT ALIVE AND HELD BY ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE REPORT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CONFIRMED BUT IT WAS CARRIED IN DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS FOR CHECKING. THE PASSENGER WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, A REPORT WAS RECEIVED IN ROME THAT A FARMER HEARD A VIOLENT EXPLOSION NEAR BOLZONO IN THE ITALIAN ALPS MONDAY NIGHT. U.S.AIRFORCE OFFICERS SAID THE EXPLOSION MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A CRASHING PLANE.

U.S.AIRFORCE CAPT.MARSHALL FREDERICKSON SAID AT THE TREVISO AIR-PORT NORTH OF VENICE THAT THE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING C-47 TRANSPORT WOULD BE EXTENDED TOMORROW TO THE AREA OF THE REPORTED EXPLOSION, CENTERING AT THE VILLAGE OF PIEVE DI CADORE. BAD WEATHER KEPT SEARCH PLANES FROM FLYING OVER THE ALPINE AREA TODAY.

HOWEVER, A FEW HOURS LATER, POLICE AT PIEVE DI CADORE SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD THE REPORT OF AN EXPLOSION IN THAT NEIGHBORHOOD MONDAY NIGHT.

"WE HEARD A PLANE FLYING OVER THIS AREA ON NOV. 19," AN OFFICER SAID, "BUT NO EXPLOSION WAS HEARD. IF A FARMER HEARD THE CRASH, OTHER PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE HEARD IT ALSO AND REPORTED TO THE POLICE, BUT NOTHING LIKE THIS HAS HAPPENED."

THE TRANSPORT, CARRYING CARGO FROM MUNICH, GERMANY, TO THE BELGRADE EMBASSY, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE EARLY MONDAY EVENING.

THE REPORT OF THE PASSENGER FROM ROMANIA WAS SEMT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE FROM THE EMBASSY IN VIENNA.

THE INFORMANT APPARENTLY REPORTED TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN VIENNA ON HIS ARRIVAL THERE IN ANOTHER PLANE.

THE MESSAGE TO THE EMBASSY HERE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE HAD SEEN THE AMERICAN PLANE SHOT DOWN BY THE ROMANIAN ARMY ON THE YUGOSLAV BORDER MONDAY, THAT ALL THE CREW SURVIVED AND WERE BEING HELD BY THE ROMANIANS.

HIS REPORT SAID ONE CREWMAN WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY AND THE THREE OTHERS WERE SLIGHTLY HURT.

THE VIENNA EMBASSY SAID IT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE REPORT BUT THAT A SIMILAR STORY WAS BEING CARRIED BY VIENNA NEWSPAPERS IN DISPATCHES FROM BUCHAREST, THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUCHAREST TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE BY TELEPHONE HE HAD HEARD OF THE REPORT MADE BY THE BUCHAREST-TO-VIENNA PASSENGER BUT WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM IT "ONE WAY OR ANOTHE

TITE INQUIRIES.

NOV 22 1951

BUCHAREST-TO-VIENNA PASSENGER BUT WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM IT "ONE WAY OR ANOTHER" DESPITE INQUIRIES.

IN BELGRADE, U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN CALLED ON THE SWISS LEGA-TION WITH A REQUEST FOR INTERVENTION AS THE AMERICAN "PROTECTIVE POWER" IN BULGARIA TO INSTITUTE INQUIRIES IN SOFIA, THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL, AS TO THE POSSIBLE WHEREABOUTS OF THE PLANE.

THE U.S. HAS NO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN BULGARIA AND THE SWISS SERVE ITS DIPLOMATIC INTERESTS THERE. THE SWISS WOULD SERVE AS DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN THIS CASE.

MEANWHILE, 15 AMERICAN AIR FORCE SEARCH PLANES GOT OFF FROM A BASE IN TREVISO, ITALY, NEAR THE JUNCTION OF THE ITALIAN, YUGOSLAV AND AUSTRIAN BORDERS DESPITE BAD WEATHER LATE TODAY.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA. THEY WERE CONFINED TO A LIMITED TRIANGULAR SEARCH AREA BETWEEN TRIESTE, RIJEKA AND THE AUSTRIAN BORDER--WOODED AND MOUNTAINOUS TERRITORY.

IN THE FOUL WEATHER, ONE SEARCH PLANE GOT OUT OF PATTERN AND WAS FORCED DOWN BY A YUGOSLAV ARMY PLANE NEAR PULA ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA. NO DAMAGE OR INJURIES WERE REPORTED AND THE SEARCH PLANE WAS ALLOWED LATER TO RETURN TO BASE.

AMBASSADOR ALLEN TOOK UP THE INCIDENT WITH THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE AND AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED AFTER EXPLANATIONS ON BOTH SIDES.

THE SEARCH WAS ORDERED TO CONTINUE TOMORROW WHILE THE VIENNA PASSENGER'S STORY IS BEING CHECKED.

P508PES

A190

BULLETIN

NOV 22 1951

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 22-(AP)-AN UNARMED UNITED STATES ARMY CARGO PLANE, MISSING FOR MORE THAN 72 HOURS, WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TONIGHT TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN IN ROMANIA. ITS CREW OF FOUR WAS DESCRIBED AS INJURED BUT ALIVE.

THIS INFORMATION WAS RELAYED HERE TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA, WHICH GOT IT FROM A PASSENGER FROM ~~VIENNA~~ BUCHAREST TO ~~BUCHAREST, ROMANIA.~~ VIENNA.

THE PLANE, A C-47, CARRYING DIPLOMATIC CARGO FROM MUNICH TO BELGRADE, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE EARLY MONDAY EVENING.

THE PLANE PASSENGER FROM BUCHAREST WAS UNIDENTIFIED. HE APPARENTLY REPORTED ON ARRIVAL TO THE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN VIENNA. VIENNA INFORMED BELGRADE THAT THUS FAR IT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO CHECK THE STORY.

TWENTY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES SEARCHED IN VAIN OVER NORTHEAST ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR THE DOWNED TRANSPORT.

THE MESSAGE TO BELGRADE QUOTED THE PASSENGER AS SAYING HE HAD SEEN AN AMERICAN PLANE SHOT DOWN NOV. 19 BY THE ROMANIAN ARMY ON THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND THAT ALL THE CREW SURVIVED. HE SAID THE CREW NOW WAS BEING HELD BY ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE REPORT ALSO SAID ONE MEMBER OF THE CREW WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED AND THE THREE OTHERS SLIGHTLY HURT.

BOTH ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, COMINFORMED NEIGHBORS OF YUGOSLAVIA AND HER COMMUNIST ENEMIES, HAVE OFFICIALLY PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES THAT AN AMERICAN PLANE VIOLATED THEIR TERRITORIES LAST MONDAY. THE PLANE APPARENTLY HAD LOST ITS COURSE, AND ITS PILOT RADIOED THAT ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS SHOT AT HIS CRAFT.

THE VIENNA EMBASSY REPORTED THAT WHILE IT COULD NOT NOW CONFIRM THE REPORT, THE VIENNA PRESS CARRIED A SIMILAR STORY FROM BUCHAREST.

U.S. AIR FORCE SEARCH PLANES TOOK OFF FROM A BASE IN TREVISO, ITALY, FOR THE SEARCH, UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA CONFINING THEM TO A TRIANGULAR SEARCH AREA BETWEEN TRIESTE AND THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

IN THE HAZY WEATHER, ONE OF THE PLANES DEPARTED FROM THE SEARCH PATTERN AND WAS FORCED DOWN BY A YUGOSLAV FIGHTER PLANE NEAR PULA, ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA. BUT THE SEARCH PLANE THEN WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ITS BASE.

IN BELGRADE, U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN TOOK UP THIS INCIDENT WITH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS, AND AN AMICABLE SOLUTION WAS REACHED AFTER EXPLANATIONS BY BOTH SIDES.

THE U.S. EMBASSY PLANE HERE AND A YUGOSLAV CIVILIAN PLANE AT SARAJEVO BOTH WERE GROUNDED BY POOR VISIBILITY. TWELVE U.S. PLANES WERE READY AT TREVISO, IN NORTHEASTERN ITALY, AND EIGHT MORE IN ROME SHOULD THE CLOUDS AND FOGS BREAK UP.

PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT GAVE PERMISSION YESTERDAY FOR THE SEARCHERS TO ROAM THE SKIES OVER THE NORTHWESTERN PART OF HIS COUNTRY, WHERE FOREIGN PLANES USUALLY ARE RESTRICTED TO A FEW AIR CORRIDORS INTO BELGRADE. YESTERDAY'S WEATHER CONFINED SEARCHERS TO THE ITALIAN ADRIATIC COASTLINE AND AREAS NORTH OF VENICE.

THE PLANE DISAPPEARED ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO BELGRADE. IT APPARENTLY GOT OFF COURSE AND WAS FIRED ON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS, BUT THE PILOT'S RADIO REPORT OF THE FIRING MADE NO MENTION OF ANY DAMAGE.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE PLANE HAD TURNED BACK FROM THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES AND MADE A CRASH LANDING, OUT OF GAS, EITHER IN YUGOSLAVIA OR IN THE ADRIATIC.

HUNGARY AND ROMANIA YESTERDAY DELIVERED NOTES TO THE U.S. MISSIONS IN THEIR CAPITALS CHARGING THAT THE PLANE HAD VIOLATED THEIR BORDERS.

SIMRISHAMN, SWEDEN, NOV 22-(AP)-THREE MORE POLISH SAILORS HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN SWEDEN FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND AFTER STAGING A MUTINY ABOARD A TRAWLER. THEY LOCKED UP THE CAPTAIN AND ANOTHER CREW MEN YESTERDAY AND BROUGHT THE VESSEL INTO THIS SMALL SWEDISH PORT.

IT WAS THE LATEST OF SEVERAL INCIDENTS IN WHICH FREEDOM-SEEKING POLISH SAILORS HAVE MUTINIED OR JUMPED SHIP TO GAIN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN.

THE THREE CREWMEN GAVE THEMSELVES UP TO SWEDISH POLICE. THE TRAWLER'S CAPTAIN AND THE OTHER CREW MEMBER SAID THEY WISHED TO RETURN TO POLAND WITH THEIR BOAT.

MK841AES

A197

BULLETIN

ROME, NOV. 22-(AP)-AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER DIRECTING THE SEARCH FOR A MISSING C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE REPORTED TONIGHT THE WRECKAGE OF AN AIRCRAFT WAS SIGHTED 40 MILES EAST OF BOLZANO IN NORTHEAST ITALY.

THE OFFICER, CAPT. ROBERT J. MARTIN OF MANCHESTER, CONN., SAID THE INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED BY RADIO FROM WIESBADEN, GERMANY.

THE WRECKAGE, HE SAID, WAS LOCATED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF PIEVE DI CADORE.

MARTIN SAID THE MESSAGE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE WRECKAGE HAD BEEN SIGHTED BY ONE OF THE 20 AMERICAN PLANES WHICH HAVE BEEN SEARCHING FOR THE MISSING AIRCRAFT SINCE TUESDAY OR WAS REPORTED BY RESIDENTS OF THE AREA.

MARTIN'S REPORT FOLLOWED SHORTLY AFTER IT WAS REPORTED FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE THAT UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT THE MISSING PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER ROMANIA.

EJ414PES

B8 Q (300)

-17-

NOV 22 1951

CAIRO, NOV.22-(AP)-WEEPING AS HE ADDRESSED A MEETING OF JOURNALISTS HERE, AGED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN DECLARED TODAY THAT "A UNITED IRAN AND EGYPT WILL TOGETHER DEMOLISH BRITISH IMPERIALISM."

THE PREMIER, ENDING A JOURNEY WHICH TOOK HIM TO THE UNITED STATES AND THEN TO EGYPT, TOLD THE EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN PRESENT THAT IRAN'S OIL RIGHTLY BELONGS TO IRAN AND THAT THE SUEZ CANAL RIGHTFULLY BELONGED TO EGYPT ALONE.

HE WAS REFERRING TO IRAN'S DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS, AND TO EGYPT'S TEARING UP OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.

IN ANOTHER OF THE SERIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS OF MOSLEM SOLIDARITY HE HAS GIVEN DURING HIS STAY HERE, THE EMOTIONAL IRANIAN NATIONALIST LEADER ASSERTED THAT EGYPT AND IRAN TOGETHER WOULD "CLOSE THE DOORS TO ALL FOREIGN IMPERIALISM." APPARENTLY REFERRING TO BOTH THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL AGREEMENT AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY, HE ADDED THAT AGREEMENTS "FORCED UNDER BRITISH PRESSURE, CAN ONLY BE LOOKED UPON NOW AS SCRAPS OF PAPER."

MOSSADEGH SWAYED AND TREMBLED FREQUENTLY AS HE STOOD THROUGHOUT HIS 25-MINUTE ADDRESS TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SYNDICATE, AN ORGANIZATION OF EGYPTIAN JOURNALISTS. HIS VOICE OFTEN TRAILED OFF INTO FEEBLE WHISPERS DURING HIS BITTER ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH.

30.24-28627

A FEW HOURS AFTER MOSSADEGH'S EMOTIONAL APPEAL FOR SOLIDARITY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HE AND EGYPTIAN PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT DECLARING THE INTENTION OF IRAN AND EGYPT TO STRENGTHEN THEIR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC BONDS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE TWO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES HAD DECIDED TO START TALKS SOON TOWARD EXTENDING EXISTING ACCORDS TO INCLUDE ECONOMIC, CULTURAL, COMMERCIAL, AND OTHER AGREEMENTS. THEY PROMISED TO APPLY THE "PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND OF THE U.N. CHARTER" TO THEIR RELATIONS AND ADDED THAT THE PROPOSED NEW TREATIES WOULD "SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR MULTILATERAL AND MORE GENERAL AGREEMENTS" WITH OTHER ARAB AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

THE BID FOR IRANIAN-EGYPTIAN UNITY IN THE FIGHT AGAINST "BRITISH IMPERIALISM" CLIMAXED MOSSADEGH'S VISIT TO CAIRO.

THE PREMIER IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FRIDAY WITH HIS PARTY FOR TEHRAN AFTER A THREE-DAY STOP HERE. IN TEHRAN HE FACES GROWING OPPOSITION FROM THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT, PLUS THE OMINOUS EMERGENCE OF COMMUNIST ELEMENTS. (A TEHRAN DISPATCH YESTERDAY SAID MOSSADEGH ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HOME FRIDAY, THE MOSLEM SABBATH, BUT THAT TEHRAN HAD ASKED HIM TO POSTPONE HIS DEPARTURE FROM CAIRO ANOTHER DAY, SO THAT DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD NOT BE SWELLED BY HOLIDAY CROWDS WHICH MIGHT BECOME UNMANAGEABLE.)

B243PES

NOV 22 1951

A118 (160)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.22-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT-HAND MAN, HUSSEIN MAKI, HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BUDGE AN INCH IN ITS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF OIL.

MAKI, AN OFFICIAL OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL BOARD, REJECTED BRITAIN'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR SOLUTION OF THE OIL CRISIS MADE TUESDAY BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

MAKI SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT LAST NIGHT: "IN THE PRESENT GREAT CAMPAIGN, ULTIMATE VICTORY GOES TO THE SIDE WHICH CAN HOLD OUT LONGEST. I HOPE THE IRANIAN PEOPLE WILL MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENT MAGNIFICENT RESISTANCE UNTIL FINAL VICTORY OVER THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVES."

HIS REJECTION OF THE EDEN PROPOSALS CAME EVEN BEFORE THE CABINET DELIBERATED ON THEM. A COPY OF EDEN'S SPEECH WAS HANDED TO ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI YESTERDAY.

EDEN CALLED FOR ASSURANCE OF EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY, FAIR DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN IRAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED WITH IRANIAN OIL DEVELOPMENT, AND FAIR COMPENSATION FOR THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY INSTALLATIONS, WHICH IRAN HAS SEIZED.

B1020AES

A152

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 22-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE WOUNDED LAST NIGHT WHEN THEIR ARMY TRUCK WAS FIRED ON IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TRUCK CAME UNDER AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE WHILE RETURNING FROM PORT FOUAD TO A GULF COAST CAMP. THE BRITISH RETURNED THE FIRE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN PRESS REPORTS THAT THE BODIES OF FOUR MORE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE FOUND IN THE CANAL ZONE WERE UNTRUE. HE ADDED THAT AUTHORITIES WERE INVESTIGATING A PRESS REPORT THAT A BRITISH CAMP AND GARRISON IN THE CANAL ZONE WERE BOMBED LAST NIGHT WITHOUT CASUALTIES.

KA1221PES

A107 (160)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.2-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDONESIA WILL RESUME TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN IF THE JAPANESE WILL ACCEPT POUNDS STERLING IN PAYMENT FOR PART OF THE GOODS DELIVERED.

DR.ASMAUN (NO FIRST NAME), HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC MINISTRY'S DIRECTORATE FOR OVERSEAS RELATIONS, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM JAPAN WHERE HE HAD TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ON EXTENSION OF INDONESIA-JAPAN TRADE. THE TALKS ENDED IN FAILURE. THE JAPANESE WANTED PAYMENT IN DOLLARS FOR A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF GOODS SENT TO INDONESIA.

DR.ASMAUN TOLD A REPORTER THAT WHILE THE TALKS WERE DESCRIBED AS ADJOURNED, INDONESIA WILL RESUME DISCUSSIONS ONLY IF JAPAN ACCEPTS THE INDONESIAN CONDITIONS. HE SAID HE BELIEVED JAPAN IN THE LONG RUN WOULD HAVE TO LOOK TO SOFT CURRENCY MARKETS FOR HER EXPORTS.

INDONESIAN NEWSPAPERS, QUOTING "RELIABLE SOURCES," REPORTED THAT SCAP (SUPREME COMMAND, ALLIES IN THE PACIFIC) HAD TOLD THE JAPANESE TO STICK BY THEIR CLAIM FOR DOLLARS AND THUS CAUSED THE DEADLOCK.

WB926AES

A135FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA,NOV. 22-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY EXECUTED MAJ. GEN. SUN TZE-WEN OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ON CHARGES OF BEING A COMMUNIST SPY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID SUN CAME TO FORMOSA OSTENSIBLY AS A LOYAL NATIONALIST, BUT ACTUALLY WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT. THE MINISTRY SAID IT WAS UNAWARE O THIS AT THE TIME IT GAVE HIM A JOB.

WHEN HIS TRUE ROLE WAS DISCOVERED HE WAS ARRESTED.

THE 49-YEAR-OLD GENERAL FORMERLY COMMANDED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST 31ST ARMY UNDER GEN. FU TSO-YI, NATIONALIST COMMANDER IN NORTH CHINA WHO SWITCHED HIS ARMY OVER TO THE RED SIDE.

JP811APS NM

A99FX

HONG KONG, NOV. 22-(AP)-A CATHOLIC CHURCH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE NUMBER OF CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES IN CHINA HAS BEEN REDUCED BY HALF SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER TWO YEARS AGO.

DURING THE FIRST 11 MONTHS OF THIS YEAR 1,136 MISSIONARIES HAVE BEEN FORCED TO LEAVE, MOST OF THEM BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION TO PEIPING'S STATE-CONTROLLED CHURCH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ESTIMATED THAT 2,000 TO 2,500 MISSIONARIES REMAIN IN CHINA, INCLUDING 130 AMERICANS. TWO YEARS AGO THERE WERE 5,000.

CV608APS

NOV 22 1951

A100FX

MANILA, NOV. 22-(AP)-REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN (R-MASS) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY "IF YOU ARE GOING TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM YOU MUST CONTAIN IT IN ASIA, TOO."

THE HOUSE MINORITY LEADER SAID HE BELIEVES A PACIFIC PACT, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES "IS ESSENTIAL AND DESIRABLE" IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

MARTIN AND REP. LEONARD W.HALL (R-N.Y.) ARRIVED MONDAY ON A WORLD FACT-FINDING TOUR TO CHECK ON AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

CV610APS

A41KX
WEST OUT)
VICTORIA, B. C., NOV. 22 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST EXTORTION NOTES LED TO TWO RECENT DEATHS HERE, ONE OF THEM A SUICIDE, A CHINESE CANADIAN REPORTED TODAY.
WING HOPE, PRESIDENT OF CANADIAN AID TO FREE CHINA, SAID AN 80-YEAR-OLD CHINESE TOOK HIS OWN LIFE WHEN HE WAS UNABLE TO RAISE FUNDS.DEMANDED FOR THE SAFETY OF HIS WIFE, LIVING IN CHINA.
HE SAID ANOTHER DEATH COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO A RELAPSE CAUSED BY EXTORTION DEMANDS.
HOPE SAID LOCAL MERCHANTS REPORTED A NEW WAVE OF THE THREATENING LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS CALLING FOR MONEY "URGENTLY NEEDED" FOR THE SAFETY OF LOVED ONES.
JW603PCS

NOV 22 1951

A40FX
PEARL HARBOR (180)
PEARL HARBOR, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR WILL BE OBSERVED QUIETLY HERE ON DEC. 7, IN PRAYER AND WITHOUT POMP.
A SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICE IS PLANNED AT PUNCHBOWL, A NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY SET IN THE CRATER OF AN EXTINCT VOLCANO. SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES WILL HOLD THEIR OWN SERVICES.
OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, IS FLYING FROM WASHINGTON TO DELIVER AN ADDRESS AT PUNCHBOWL.
SENIOR CHAPLAINS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY, REPRESENTING ALL FAITHS, WILL READ THE OPENING AND CLOSING PRAYERS. WREATHS WILL BE PLACED AT THE BASE OF PUNCHBOWL'S FLAGPOLE.
AT PEARL HARBOR A FEW SERVICEMEN WILL CLIMB INTO A MOTOR LAUNCH AND RIDE OUT TO THE REMAINS OF THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIPS ARIZONA AND UTAH -- AS THEY HAVE ON EVERY DEC. 7 FOR THE LAST NINE YEARS. THEY WILL PLACE WREATHS OF HAWAIIAN FLOWERS ON THE RUSTING HANEN

UTAH -- AS THEY HAVE ON EVERY DEC. 7 FOR THE LAST NINE YEARS. THEY WILL PLACE WREATHS OF HAWAIIAN FLOWERS ON THE RUSTING HULKS. A NAVY CHAPLAIN WILL READ A SHORT PRAYER.
AT THE PEARL HARBOR COMMUNITY CHURCH WHERE JAPANESE BOMBS FELL TEN YEARS AGO, REAR ADM. CHARLES H. MCMORRIS, 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT COMMANDANT, WILL GIVE THE COMMEMORATION. CHAPLAIN JOHN P. FORSANDER WILL DELIVER THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT ANOTHER MEMORIAL SERVICE. BOTH MCMORRIS AND FORSANDER WERE ON DUTY IN PEARL HARBOR 10 YEARS AGO.
JL12APS NM

A75FX
(2XX)
HONOLULU,NOV.22-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PREDICTED TODAY THE SENATE WILL REJECT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IF THERE IS ANY HINT JAPAN WILL "PLAY FOOTSIE" WITH RED CHINA.
SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY EN ROUTE TO JAPAN TO CONFER WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS. HE WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS FOR THE UNITED STATES OF THE JAPANESE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO.
REPORTERS ASKED SMITH ABOUT FREQUENTLY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT JAPAN MIGHT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA ON THE GROUNDS THAT ECONOMIC PRESSURE FORCED SUCH A STEP. CHINA LONG HAS BEEN A MARKET FOR INDUSTRIAL JAPAN.
SMITH REPLIED THAT PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAD ASSURED HIM AND THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE THAT JAPAN WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.
"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE," HE ADDED, "THAT YOSHIDA WOULD GO BACK ON HIS WORD."
SMITH THEN ADDED HIS REMARK THAT THE SENATE WOULD TURN DOWN ...
THE TREATY IF THERE WAS ANY INDICATION THAT JAPAN PLANNED TO "PLAY FOOTSIE" WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE TREATY WAS RATIFIED.
SMITH SAID JAPAN WAS CAPABLE OF BECOMING "THE LEADER FOR FREEDOM IN THE FAR EAST."
BUT HE INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST STRIVE TO INSTILL "THE SAME TRUST AND CONFIDENCE IN JAPAN AMONG HER PACIFIC NEIGHBORS THAT WE HAVE." THE FEELING AGAINST JAPAN STILL IS BITTER IN SOME AREAS OF THE PACIFIC WHICH WERE CONQUERED OR THREATENED BY THE JAPANESE.
SMITH PREDICTED THAT RED CHINA EVENTUALLY WOULD TRY "TO USE THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS TO WIN UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP."
SMITH WILL LEAVE EARLY NEXT MONTH FOR JAPAN ALONG WITH AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, MAIN ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY WITH JAPAN, AND SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA).
EB612PPS

A58FX
HONOLULU, NOV. 22-(AP)-ELEVEN SMILING ASIATIC WAR BRIDES AND THEIR AMERICAN SOLDIER-HUSBANDS STOPPED BRIEFLY IN HONOLULU LAST NIGHT ON THEIR WAY TO NEW AMERICAN HOMES.
THEIR PAN AMERICAN PLANE LEFT FOR SAN FRANCISCO AT 11:30 P.M. (4:30 A.M. TODAY EST).
THE SHY GROUP OF 10 KOREAN AND ONE CHINESE WIVES, WERE DRESSED IN AMERICAN STYLE CLOTHING.
JL321APS

NOV 22 1951

A20WX
(480) PMS BUDGET
CZECH AGENT
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, NOV.22-(AP)-TWO SENATORS SAID LAST NIGHT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO OUST FROM THE UNITED STATES A CZECH DIPLOMAT THEY ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE.
SENATORS MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID THE DIPLOMAT, JIRI STARY, HAD BEEN TRAINED IN SPY WORK AND "SILENT KILLING" TECHNIQUES BEFORE HE AND HIS WIFE, OLGA, WERE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AUG. 18, 1949.

SECURITY REPORTS WERE MADE TO APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS ON THE COUPLE'S ACTIVITIES, THE SENATORS SAID, BUT NO ACTION WAS TAKEN TO RUN THEM OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
THEY ADDED IN SEPARATE BUT SIMILAR STATEMENTS THAT STARY AND HIS WIFE LEFT FOR PARIS ON OCTOBER 31, BUT THAT STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "DECLINED TO COMMIT THEMSELVES AT THIS TIME" WHEN ASKED IF THE COUPLE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THE U.S.
ROBERT C.ALEXANDER, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VISA DIVISION, SAID THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT HAVE AUTHORITY TO EXCLUDE STARY FROM THE U.S. IF IT HAD EVIDENCE HE WAS COMING BACK HERE TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES THREATENING THE PUBLIC SAFETY.
ALEXANDER SAID STARY DOES NOT HAVE A VISA TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY AND HAS NOT APPLIED FOR ONE.
HE ADDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS "RECEIVED VARIOUS REPORTS ABOUT HIM WHICH WERE UNSUBSTANTIATED AND NOT BACKED UP BY EVIDENCE BUT WHICH DID NOT LOOK TOO GOOD." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE HAVE NO REPORT OR EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THE MAN IS AN ESPIONAGE AGENT."
ALEXANDER SAID THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, WHICH MCCARRAN HEADS, HAD NOT FURNISHED ITS INFORMATION TO THE DEPARTMENT "EXCEPT THROUGH THE PRESS." O'CONOR HEADS A SUBCOMMITTEE UNIT WHICH

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HELD SECRET HEARINGS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF STARY AND HIS WIFE.
MCCARRAN AND O'CONOR, AS THEY DID IN TWO PREVIOUS INSTANCES SAID THE ST

MCCARRAN AND O'CONOR, AS THEY DID IN TWO PREVIOUS INSTANCES SAID THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS ARE FAILING TO MAKE FULL USE OF THEIR AUTHORITY TO RID THE NATION TO SUBVERSIVE ALIENS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
O'CONOR SAID HE COULD M

IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
O'CONOR SAID HE COULD NOT URGE TOO STRONGLY THAT "IMMEDIATE ACTIO SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO PREVENT STARY AND HIS WIFE FROM RE-ENTERING THIS COUNTRY."
MCCARRAN SAID THAT STARY HAD BEEN "HARBORED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS WITH THE ACQUIESCENCE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMEN AND HE ADDED:

A21WX
"I WONDER HOW LONG THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL TOLERATE THE DEPARTMENT'S HOSPITALITY TO PROFESSIONAL COMMUNIST ASSASSINS WHO COME HERE AS DIPLOMATS."
CALLING IT "ONE OF HUNDREDS" OF CASES ON WHICH HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITEE HAS GATHERED INFORMATION, MCCARRAN SAID "I AM DETERMINED TO EXPOSE CASES SUCH AS THESE UNTIL WE HAVE OBTAINED A VIGOROUS ENFORCEMENT OF THE LAW."
O'CONOR SAID STARY ENTERED THE U.S. AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE CZECH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND LEFT FOR PARIS LAST MONTH AFTER BEING NAMED A MEMBER OF THE CZECH DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THERE.
BEFORE HIS ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY, O'CONOR SAID, "STARY WAS TRAINED IN MOSCOW IN ESPIONAGE AND ASSASSINATION." THE SENATOR CONTINUED:
"FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS HE WAS GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN METHODS OF SILENT KILLING AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY. NOTEWORTHY IS IT THAT HE JOINED THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE BEING SENT HERE."
MCCARRAN SAID THAT "SILENT KILLING INVOLVES SUCH METHODS AS GARROTTING, BREAKING THE NECK WITH A SUDDEN BLOW, JABBING A STILETTO INTO A VITAL SPOT AND FORCIBLE USE OF POWERFUL ANESTHETICS."
O'CONOR SAID STARY'S MISSION IN THIS COUNTRY WAS TO DIRECT A CZECH ESPIONAGE NETWORK AND "TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE OVER THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PERSONNEL IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSULATE." HE SAID THE DIPLOMAT "CONCENTRATED ON THE PROCUREMENT OF MILITARY DATA."
MRS.STARY, O'CONOR SAID, "WAS TO SPY ON CERTAIN PERSONNEL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DELEGATION IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WERE UNDER SUSPICION OF DEVIATION AND TO MAKE PERIODIC REPORTS ON THESE CASES TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE."
ES336AES

NOV 22 1951

A22WX
(360) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, NOV.22-(AP)-THREE DEMOCRATIC SENATORS REACTED WITH NO ENTHUSIASM TODAY TO REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY ASK CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR MORE FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR FRANCE, BRITAIN AND PERHAPS OTHER COUNTRIES.
"CONGRESS WILL BE PRETTY SLOW IN RESPONDING TO REQUESTS FOR MORE FOREIGN AID," SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) TOLD A REPORTER. THEN, TURNING TO THE LANGUAGE OF A WESTERN CATTLEMAN, HE ADDED:
"THE WEANING SEASON IS ON AND WE EXPECT TO HEAR THE CALVES DO A LOT OF BAWLING. IT'S A HEART-BREAKING SOUND, BUT THE TIME HAS NOW ARRIVED."
SENATORS GILLETTE (D-IOWA) AND MAYBANK (D-SC) GENERALLY AGREED.
STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES EARLIER THIS WEEK FORECAST AN URGENT REQUEST FROM FRANCE FOR PROMPT ADDITIONAL DOLLAR AID AND INDICATED SUCH A BID WOULD BE FAVORABLY RECEIVED BY THIS GOVERNMENT. THE AMOUNT FRANCE WILL ASK WAS ESTIMATED AT FROM $200,000,000 TO $400,000,000.
GREAT BRITAIN, ALSO TROUBLED WITH A DOLLAR SHORTAGE, IS ALSO EXPECTED TO SUBMIT A REQUEST FOR NEW U.S. ECONOMIC AID, AND INFORMED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID OTHERS OF THIS COUNTRY'S EUROPEAN ALLIES ARE ALSO IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES.
BEFORE IT ADJOURNED IN OCTOBER, CONGRESS VOTED A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TOTALING $7,328,000,000(B), THE GREAT BULK OF IT FOR ARMS AID. CONGRESS CUT BY ALMOST $700,000,000(M) THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC AID FUNDS.
IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SENATOR MAYBANK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID:
"I DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE GOING TO GET ADDITIONAL FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID WITHOUT FURTHER INJURY TO THE UNITED STATES TAXPAYERS. "I AM OPPOSED TO ANY INCREASE IN APPROPRIATIONS WHICH COULD MEAN ADDITIONAL TAXATION."
GILLETTE, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PUT IT THIS WAY TO A REPORTER:
"MY CONCEPTION IS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THROUGH THE CONGRESS ARE GOING TO LOOK VERY ASSIDUOUSLY AT ADDITIONAL REQUESTS. ONE OF THE LAST THINGS CONGRESS DID WAS SUPPLY MORE THAN SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN AID, WITH THE BULK OF THAT GOING TO WESTERN EUROPE."
GILLETTE SAID ANY SUCCESSFUL PLEA FOR MORE FOREIGN AID FROM CONGRESS "WILL REQUIRE SOLID AND DETAILED FACTS AND SKILLFUL PRESENTATION.'
"WE THOUGHT THAT THE RECENT PROGRAM REPRESENTED CAREFULL ALLOCATIONS AND ABOUT THE LIMIT OF AMERICAN OUTLAYS," GILLETTE SAID.
ES345AES

NOV 22 1951

B23WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURS.NOV. 22)
(250) METALS-BRITAIN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT BRITAIN IS DIVERTING PART OF ITS ALUMINUM SUPPLY TO THIS COUNTRY TO STAVE OFF "DISASTER" FOR MANY AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS.
THIS WAS COUPLED WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GOING PART WAY IN MEETING BRITISH REQUESTS FOR MORE AMERICAN STEEL.
NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN SAID THAT BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO DIVERT 22,045,000 POUNDS, OR ABOUT 11,000 TONS, OF ITS ALUMINUM FROM CANADIAN SOURCES. HE SAID DELIVERIES WILL START IMMEDIATELY, AT THE RATE OF 4,409,000 POUNDS MONTHLY FOR THE NEXT FIVE MONTHS.
THIS COUNTRY IS TO RETURN THE ALUMINUM TO BRITAIN BEGINNING IN THE FINAL QUARTER OF 1952. FLEISCHMANN SAID THE UNITED STATES DESPERATELY NEEDS THE ALUMINUM NOW, AND WILL HAVE ITS EXPANDED ALUMINUM PRODUCTION GOING FULL BLAST BY LATE NEXT YEAR.
"IT UNQUESTIONABLY MEANS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SURVIVAL AND DISASTER FOR THOUSANDS OF SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS WHICH COULD NOT HAVE EXISTED ON THE REDUCED ALLOCATIONS OF ALUMINUM ORIGINALLY THOUGHT NECESSARY FOR THE FIRST QUARTER," FLEISCHMANN'S STATEMENT SAID.
THE NPA ALLOTTED THE BRITISH 71,000 TONS OF STEEL INGOTS AND FIN-

ISHED STEEL PRODUCTS DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952. THIS WAS MORE THAN BRITAIN HAD BEEN GETTING, BUT NOT SO MUCH AS SHE WANTED.

IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT BRITISH ALLOTMENTS WOULD BE INCREASED IN SUBSEQUENT 1952 QUARTERLY PERIODS WHEN AMERICAN STEEL SHORTAGES FOR DEFENSE NEEDS ARE EXPECTED TO SLACKEN OFF SOMEWHAT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURSDAY NOV. 22)
DC VX623PES

A8WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURS.NOV. 22)
(400) AMS BJT
JET TRANSPORT
NOV 22 1951
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-A NEW POLICY OF BUILDING UP A JET-POWERED TRANSPORT FLEET TO SPEED TROOPS BY AIR FROM BASES IN THE UNITED STATES TO ANY THREATENED PART OF THE WORLD IS IN THE MAKING, AN AVIATION PUBLISHER SAID TONIGHT.

WAYNE W.PARRISH, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF AMERICAN AVIATION, WRITING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE, SAID THIS WOULD MEAN THAT:

"INSTEAD OF BUILDING UP HUGE, COSTLY, PERMANENT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD SURROUNDING THE COMMUNIST AREAS, THERE WILL BE A GREATER TREND TOWARD KEEPING OUR MAJOR STRENGTH AT HOME BUT HAVING IT IN READINESS TO USE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD ON SHORT NOTICE."

HE CONTENDED THERE HAS BEEN A "GAP IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE CONCEPT OF AIR POWER; THAT THE USAF HAS BEEN PREPARING FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING OF A MAJOR POWER, THE NEED FOR WHICH "MAY OR MAY NOT COME."

MEANWHILE, PARRISH WROTE, THE USAF HAS NOT PREPARED FOR MOBILITY OR FOLLOW-THROUGH ON SUCH BOMBING AND HAS "UNDER-ESTIMATED ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITIES AS THE NO. 1 MEDIUM FOR KEEPING THE WORLD PEACE BY AN ABILITY TO PREVENT OR PUT OUT SPARKS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD."

UP TO NOW MOST OF THE STUDIES FOR GREATER USE OF "AIR LIFT" HAVE BEEN BASED ON EXISTING AIRPLANES, PARRISH SAID. BUT THE NEW THINKING VISUALIZES "MANY HUNDREDS AND EVENTUALLY THOUSANDS" OF BIG TURBOJET OR TURBOPROP POWERED TROOP AND CARGO CARRIERS, HE WROTE.

HE ACCUSED THE AIR FORCE OF BEING "NEGATIVE" IN DOING ANYTHING ABOUT REPLACING THE OLD C-47, TWIN-ENGINED TRANSPORTS OF WORLD WAR II FAME WHICH ARE STILL THE BACKBONE OF THE AIR LIFT IN KOREA. IT "IS HIGH TIME, IN FACT LATE IN THE DAY, TO PLAN LARGE SCALE REPLACEMENTS OF THE C-47'S," HE SAID.

STUDIES MADE AFTER WORLD WAR II OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR MOVING ONE ARMY DIVISION CONTEMPLATED A "FANTASTIC" NUMBER OF TRANSPORT PLANES, PARRISH SAID. BUT THESE STUDIES HAD TWO THINGS WRONG ABOUT THEM: (1) THEY WERE BASED ON EXISTING TYPES OF TRANSPORTS; (2) THEY INVOLVED A STANDARD ARMY DIVISION OF 15,000 MEN.

PARRISH SAID "THE NEW PENTAGON THINKING INVOLVED STREAMLINING" DIVISIONS INTO COMPACT AIR-TRANSPORTABLE DIVISIONS OF 4,000 OR 5,000 MEN, WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT, THUS BRINGING THE AIRPLANE REQUIREMENTS "DOWN TO SOMETHING REASONABLE."

A9WX.

PARRISH SAID AMONG THE FACTORS WHICH HAD BROUGHT ABOUT THE SHIFT IN HIGH-LEVEL THINKING ON AIR POLICY WAS THE APPOINTMENT OF ROBERT A. LOVETT AS DEFENSE SECRETARY---"A STRONG BELIEVER IN THE FULL USE OF AIR POWER, I.E., THE ESSENTIAL VALUE OF 'LIFT' IN CONJUNCTION WITH AERIAL STRIKING POWER." PARRISH SAID THAT:

TOP POLICY MAKERS ARE BECOMING CONCERNED ABOUT THE COST OF ARMING BOTH THE U.S. AND THE WESTERN WORLD ALLIES AND OF "KEEPING LARGE NUMBERS OF U.S. SOLDIERS ABROAD."

MOREOVER, "THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT THE MEN AND EQUIPMENT WILL BE LOCATED WHERE THEY WILL BE NEEDED AT THE RIGHT TIME."

THEREFORE, THE NEW THOUGHT IS TO BUILD UP "HIGHLY MOBILE, U.S.-BASED FORCES BASED IN THE UNITED STATES (AND PERHAPS A FEW OTHER SUITABLE PLACES)." THERE WILL BE AIR BASES ABROAD "BUT FAR FEWER THAN PLANNED FOR EARLIER," PARRISH WROTE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURS.NOV. 22)
VX453PES

A186WX (BJTS (VANDY AHD)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, NOV. 22; V VANDENBERG REMARKS BEING BROADCAST AT 9:30 P.M.)
NOV 22 1951
(350) AIR WAR
BY WILMOT HERCHER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG INTIMATED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DECIDE TO FIGHT AN ALL-OUT AIR WAR IN KOREA IF THE PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL.

"AIR POWER HAS NOT BEEN REALLY UTILIZED IN KOREA," THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID DURING AN INTERVIEW ON MUTUAL NETWORK'S "REPORTERS' ROUNDUP".

"THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HOLDS THE KEY TO WHETHER WE WILL CONTINUE FIGHTING A WAR OF HALF-WAY MEASURES IN KOREA -- A WAR WHICH, AT PRESENT HALTS OUR AIR POWER AT THE YALU RIVER AND GIVES THE ENEMY SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA."

AIR FIGHTING IN KOREA NOW IS "A PECULIAR TYPE OF OPERATION," VANDENBERG SAID.

"WE CAN'T KNOCK OUT THE ENEMY'S POTENTIAL AT ITS SOURCE. WE ARE OPERATING MAINLY IN A TACTICAL ROLE -- THE ROLE OF AIR POWER TO ASSIST GROUND FORCES."

ONE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISAGREEMENTS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS OVER THE RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON AMERICAN AIR POWER IN KOREA. MACARTHUR WANTED TO EXTEND THE AREA OF ATTACK AND HIT AT SUPPLY BASES BEYOND THE ACTUAL BATTLEGROUND.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY IS TO LIMIT AIR STRIKES TO KOREA FOR THE PRESENT. BOMBING BEYOND ITS BORDERS, THE POLICY MAKERS HAVE FELT, MIGHT BRING RUSSIA INTO THE CONFLICT AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS NOT FULLY PREPARED.

VANDENBERG CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT A BABY A-BOMB HAS BEEN DEVELOPED. HE SAID THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT FRENCHMAN'S FLAT IN NEVADA HAVE GIVEN THE AIR FORCE "A NEW ATOMIC TACTICAL WEAPON WHICH CAN BE UTILIZED AGAINST ARMIES IN THE FIELD".

HE ADDED THERE ARE STILL SOME BUGS TO BE TAKEN OUT OF THE WEAPON, BUT THAT THESE PROBLEMS WILL BE SOLVED "BY THE TIME THE AIR FORCE IS BUILT UP IN WESTERN EUROPE".

GUIDED MISSILES, VANDENBERG REPORTED, ARE STILL "QUITE A FEW YEARS AWAY".

HE CHALLENGED REPORTS THAT AMERICAN LOSSES OF THE BIG B-29 BOMBERS ARE HEAVY IN KOREA.

"AS OF NOW," HE SAID, "WE HAVE HAD 11 LOSSES OUT OF 11,570 SORTIES. AS TO JET-TO-JET COMBAT, WE HAVE KNOCKED DOWN SIX TO THEIR ONE. THE SITUATION IS THAT IN SOME RESPECTS OUR F-86 IS SUPERIOR TO THE RUSSIAN MIG-15, WHILE IN OTHER RESPECTS THE RUSSIAN MIG IS SUPERIOR TO OUR F-86."

VANDENBERG SAID AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN IMPEDED, BUT HE DID NOT INDICATE TO WHAT EXTENT THE FACTORIES ARE BEHIND SCHEDULE.

"THE GOALS SET WERE VERY HIGH FOR THE INDUSTRY," HE STATED. "AND CERTAIN ACTS OF PROVIDENCE SUCH AS THE KANSAS CITY FLOOD, THE WATER SHORTAGE IN THE NORTHWEST ALUMINUM AREAS AND STRIKES HAVE CONTRIBUTED

30.24-28631

TO THE SLIPPAGE OF SCHEDULES."
VANDENBERG EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT "OUR AIR FORCE IS NOT SUFFERING FOR LACK OF PLANES IN KOREA".
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, NOV. 22)
DC305PES

A5WX (BJTS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, NOV. 22)
(650) AMS BUDGET
SUBVERSIVES
BY JOHN CHADWICK

NOV 22 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-SENATOR MC CARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ESTABLISHED THE NUCLEUS OF A "COURIER SYSTEM" ON AMERICAN RAILROADS FOR COMMUNICATION BETWEEN ITS UNDERGROUND LEADERS.
THE REDS HAVE GAINED A FOOTHOLD IN THE RAILROAD INDUSTRY THROUGH A SMALL INDEPENDENT UNION OF DINING CAR EMPLOYES, SAID A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY MC CARRAN.
IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, MC CARRAN SAID: "IT WILL BE OBVIOUS THAT MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNION OF THIS CHARACTER ESTABLISH FOR THE PARTY A MESSAGE CHANNEL AS EFFECTIVE AND MORE SECRET THAN THE UNITED STATES MAIL."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE IDENTIFIED THE LABOR ORGANIZATION AS THE DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOOD WORKERS UNION (CAPS) AND SAID THAT SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1947, ITS ACTIVITIES "HAVE BEEN DIRECTED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY."
AN INVESTIGATION OF THE UNION WAS MADE BY THE SUB-COMMITTEE, WHICH MADE PUBLIC MORE THAN 150 PAGES OF SECRET TESTIMONY TAKEN DURING JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER.
ALTHOUGH THE UNION IS CERTIFIED AS BARGAINING AGENT ONLY FOR DINING CAR WORKERS ON THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAS DUES-PAYING MEMBERS ON OTHER LINES AND IS PUSHING A MEMBERSHIP DRIVE.
ONE WITNESS TESTIFIED THE UNION HAS ABOUT 1,800 MEMBERS; OTHER WITNESSES INDICATED THE MEMBERSHIP TOTAL WAS NEARER 1,000.
THE REPORT WAS THE SECOND ISSUED RECENTLY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AFTER CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS. THE EARLIER ONE DEALT WITH THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION, AN INDEPENDENT UNION OUSTED FROM THE CIO AS COMMUNIST-RUN.
MCCARRAN SAID BOTH STUDIES UNDERSCORED THE NEED FOR PROTECTING "THE NATION'S KEY INDUSTRIES AGAINST SUBVERSIVE INFILTRATION OF THEIR LABOR FORCES."
AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S COMMUNICATIONS INQUIRY, MCCARRAN INTRODUCED A BILL TO PREVENT CERTIFICATION AS A BARGAINING AGENT BY THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD OF ANY COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED UNION.

A6WX.
IN ITS NEW REPORT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED PREPARATION OF SIMILAR LEGISLATION FOR RAILROAD LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.
THE RAILWAY LABOR ACT GOVERNS LABOR RELATIONS IN THE RAILROAD AND AIRLINE INDUSTRIES, WHILE LABOR RELATIONS GENERALLY ARE SUBJECT TO THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE RAILWAY LABOR ACT ALSO BE AMENDED TO REQUIRE THE FILING OF NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BY OFFICERS OF RAILROAD UNIONS, AS NOW IS REQUIRED OF OTHER UNION OFFICERS BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.
IT ALSO URGED THAT SOLON C.BELL OF CHICAGO, PRESIDENT OF THE DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOOD WORKERS UNION. BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS BECAUSE OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER NUMEROUS QUESTIONS.
BELL WAS ONE OF 14 OFFICERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THE UNION WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS BY WITNESSES AT THE HEARINGS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.
IN HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATORS LAST SEPT. 25, BELL REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE GROUND THAT THE ANSWER MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.
HE SIMILARLY DECLINED TO SAY IF HE HAD AN OCCUPATION OR IF HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOOD WORKERS UNION OR IF HE EVEN KNEW OF THE UNION.
AT THE STORMY SESSION HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING "UTTERLY CONTEMPTUOUS". HE REPLIED THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS "INSULTING" HIM AND NOT RESPECTING HIS RIGHTS.
CONVICTION FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CARRIES PENALTIES RANGING UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1.000 FINE ON EACH COUNT.
A WOMAN WHO ANSWERED THE PHONE AT THE BELL HOME IN CHICAGO, AND IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS MRS. BELL, SAID HE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

BELL FORMERLY WAS INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYES AND BARTENDERS INTERNATIONAL UNION (AFL) AND ALSO WAS CHAIRMAN OF A COUNCIL OF DINING CAR UNIONS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT BELL AND SOME OF HIS ASSOCIATES ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE AFL INTERNATIONAL IN 1947 AND THAT, FAILING IN THAT, THEY THEN MET WITH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN NEW YORK TO PLAN CREATION OF THE INDEPENDENT DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOOD WORKERS UNION.
"AT THAT MEETING," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "THE COMRADES EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF RAILROAD UNIONS TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AND HOW THE DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOOD WORKERS UNION COULD SPEARHEAD THE RECRUITMENT OF RAILROAD WORKERS INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

NOV 22 1951

A7WX.
IN 1948 THE UNION WON A REPRESENTATION ELECTION ON THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD AND NOW IS THE CERTIFIED BARGAINING AGENT FOR ABOUT 2,200 OF THE LINE'S DINING CAR WORKERS.
BY COMPARISON, ACCORDING TO THE TESTIMONY, THE DINING CAR EMPLOYEES UNION (AFL) REPRESENTS ABOUT 13,000 RAILROAD EMPLOYES.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HOWEVER, SAID THAT THE INDEPENDENT UNION HEADED BY BELL "HAS A NUMBER OF DUES-PAYING MEMBERS ON OTHER RAILROADS AND MAINTAINS A CORPS OF COMMUNISTS WHO ARE IN THE PROCESS OF ORGANIZING WORKERS ON OTHER RAILROADS."
IT SAID THESE OTHER RAILROADS INCLUDE THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, NEW YORK CENTRAL, ILLINOIS CENTRAL, CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL, CHICAGO GREAT WESTERN, ATCHISON, TOPEKA & SANTA FE, NEW YORK, NEW HAVEN & HARTFORD, WABASH, AND DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA & WESTERN.
IN ADDITION TO BELL, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID THAT THESE OTHER OFFICERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THE UNION WERE IDENTIFIED BY WITNESSES AS COMMUNISTS:

DANIEL BENJAMIN, VICE PRESIDENT OF EASTERN DIVISION; OSIE LONG, VICE PRESIDENT OF MIDWESTERN DIVISION; CHARLES MCMURRAY, VICE PRESIDENT OF WESTERN DIVISION; HOWARD MCGUIRE, SECRETARY AND TREASURER; T.E. HAYES AND LEROY WILSON, MIDWEST REPRESENTATIVES, AND THESE ORGANIZERS, L.B.CHRISTOPHER, JOSEPH GARDETTE, THOMAS GILMER, ROBERT ROLLINS, EDGAR RUFFIN, CO VAN LONG AND JOSEPH LAVANETTE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURS.NOV. 22)
DC VX434PES

A75WX
(170) WILSON-WOODS
WASHINGTON, NOV.22-(AP)-RENT STABILIZER TIGHE E.WOODS, WHO HAS SAID "SECOND-ECHELON MOLES" WERE MOVING TOO SLOWLY IN CERTIFYING DEFENSE AREAS FOR RENT CONTROLS, WAS REBUKED BY DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON.
WILSON'S OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT WOODS, AT A CLOSED MEETING, "EXPLAINED HIS RECENT PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE CRITICAL AREAS." IT ADDED:
"REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE OTHER INTERESTED AGENCIES WERE OF THE OPINION THAT THE CURRENT OPERATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE DID NOT MERIT SUCH CRITICISM."
WOODS HAD SAID OVER THE WEEKEND THAT THE PROCEDURE FOR RESTORING RENT CONTROL TO DEFENSE AREAS WAS CUMBERSOME. HE SAID 250 AREAS SHOULD HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS RATHER THAN THE 48 WHICH HE SAID HAVE BEEN. THE CERTIFICATION IS BY AN INTER-AGENCY BODY HEADED BY IVAN D.CARSON, WHO SAID THE PROCESS IS BEING CARRIED ON AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.
ODM SAID WILSON HAD EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE RE-CONTROL MACHINERY AND HAD MADE WOODS ANSWERABLE TO HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR RAYMOND M. FOLEY ON POLICY OVER RENT CONTROL IN DEFENSE AREAS.

FOLEY WAS NAMED AS WILSON'S ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

WOODS, FORMERLY RESPONSIBLE TO ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON ON DEFENSE POLICY, WILL CONTINUE TO REPORT TO HIM ON NON-DEFENSE MATTERS.
ES751

A148WX
M WASHINGTON,NOV.22-(AP)-CAPTAIN HENRY C.BRUTON, NATIVE OF LITTLE ROCK, ARK., HAS BEEN ASSIGNED COMMAND OF THE 45,000-TON BATTLESHIP, WISCONSIN, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE CAPTAIN, NOW LEGISLATIVE LIAISON OFFICER IN THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE OF NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE, EXPECTS TO LEAVE WASHINGTON IN JANUARY AND TAKE COMMAND OF THE BATTLESHIP IN THE PACIFIC IN FEBRUARY.
LT1211PESNM

A64WX
(250) VOICE-HUNGARIAN
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON, NOV.22-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" HAS TURNED DOWN AN OFFER BY HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TO SELL IT A BATCH OF "HUNGARIAN" MUSIC GLORIFYING PREMIER STALIN OF RUSSIA--AND HAD SOME FUN IN THE PROCESS.
KULTURA, A GOVERNMENT SPONSORED MUSIC HOUSE IN BUDAPEST, OFFERED TO SELL TO THE "VOICE" RECORDINGS OF HUNGARIAN MUSIC FOR USE IN BROADCASTS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO TO IRON CURTAIN LISTENERS.
THE OFFER WAS MADE, OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN, IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO "VOICE" HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, ENCLOSING A CATALOG OF RECORDINGS AND A PRICE LIST.
IF THIS WAS A TRICK, IT WASN'T A VERY SUBTLE ONE. FOR THE PAST YEAR, THE "VOICE" HAS OMITTED ALL MUSIC FROM ITS PROGRAMS FOR SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. THE REASONING IS THAT IT IS EASIER FOR THE SECRET POLICE TO SPOT CLANDESTINE LISTENERS IF THEY ARE LISTENING TO MUSIC.
THE "VOICE" HAD ITS FUN IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO BUDAPEST. KULTURA WAS TOLD IN MOCK REPLY:
"WE DO NOT DESIRE TO BUY NOW OR AT ANY TIME IN THE FUTURE THE FOLLOWING RECORDS: 'STALIN'S PRAISE,' 'STALIN'S OATH,' 'STALIN CANTATA, 'STALIN'S GREETINGS,' 'TO THE NAME OF STALIN,' 'STALIN HAS LED US,' 'THE STALIN HARVEST.'
"BE ADVISED THAT WE WANT NONE OF THESE, AND IF (AS WE CAN READILY UNDERSTAND) THERE IS NO DOMESTIC MARKET FOR SAME, WOULD NOT ADVISE YOUR SEEKING A FOREIGN MARKET FOR THEM.
"BUT, WE DO FIND LISTINGS OF SOME OLDER RECORDS IN YOUR CATALOG, MUSIC FROM A DIFERENT DAY, SHALL WE SAY, THAT IN ALL PROBABILITY NOW LIES GATHERING DUST EITHER IN YOUR WAREHOUSE OR IN THE WAREHOUSE OF SECURITY POLICE, AND WE WOULD LIKE TO ORDER THE FOLLOWING:
"'WHEN THE HOUR STRIKES,' 'TREMBLE YE TYRANTS,' 'AT THE WALLS OF THE KREMLIN.'
"UPON THE RECEIPT OF THESE RECORDINGS WE SHALL IMMEDIATELY REMIT THE AMOUNT DUE ON THE BASIS OF THE EXCHANGE RATE."
ES650AES

A178DT (ESCAPE & BJT)
AMS BUT
AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD MOTHER (310)
NOV 22 1951
LANSING, MICH.,NOV. 22-(AP)-GRIEF-STRICKEN MRS. JOSEPHINE NEEDHAM HAD WHAT SHE CALLED HER "HAPPIEST THANKSGIVING" TODAY. HER THREE SONS CAME HOME FROM BATTLE-TORN KOREA.
ONE IS DEAD, ONE CRIPPLED AND THE THIRD IS RECOVERING FROM WOUNDS.
THE OLDEST OF THE THREE, SGT. JOHN NEEDHAM, 25, WAS BROUGHT HOME FOR FINAL BURIAL. HE FELL IN KOREA IN JANUARY WHILE SERVING WITH THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.
THE OTHER TWO, WHO WERE ASSIGNED BY THE ARMY AS AN HONOR GUARD FOR THEIR FALLEN BROTHER, BORE GRIM REMINDERS OF THE GRIEVOUS WOUNDS THEY SUFFERED IN KOREAN FIGHTING.
CORPORAL HENRY NEEDHAM, 21, LOST HIS LEFT LEG AND HAD HIS LEFT ARM PARALYZED WHEN HE STEPPED ON A LAND MINE ON SUICIDE HILL. THE SHORT, SLENDERLY BUILT SOLDIER WAS AWARDED FIVE PURPLE HEART DECORATIONS AND A BRONZE STAR FOR HIS GALLANTRY IN ACTION.
CORPORAL RICHARD NEEDHAM, 23, WON TWO PURPLE HEART AWARDS FOR WOUNDS HE SUFFERED WITH THE 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA. HE WAS GIVEN A MEDICAL DISCHARGE NOVEMBER 16 AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL WEEKS IN ARMY HOSPITALS IN KOREA.
RICHARD'S HOMECOMING WAS MARKED BY A REUNION WITH HIS WIFE, THEDA, AND HIS FIRST GLIMPSE OF THEIR THREE-MONTHS-OLD SON, STEPHEN.
THE BOYS' WIDOWED MOTHER DISREGARDED ADVICE OF PHYSICIANS AND WENT TO THE RAILROAD STATION IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS TO SEE HER SONS ARRIVAL.
GOVERNOR G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, MAYOR RALPH CREGO AND A LARGE TURNOUT OF ARMY PERSONNEL AND REPRESENTATIVES OF VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS ALSO WERE ON HAND TO PAY HOMAGE TO THE BOYS.
DOCTORS HAD TOLD MRS. NEEDHAM THEY FEARED THE TRIP TO THE STATION MIGHT AGGRAVATE AN ILLNESS BROUGHT ON BY NEWS OF THE MULTIPLE MIS-FORTUNES SUFFERED BY HER SONS.
TEARFULLY, SHE INSISTED THANKSGIVING DAY WOULD NOT BE COMPLETE IF SHE DID NOT SEE THE TRAIN ARRIVE. SHE WEPT SOFTLY DURING THE BRIEF CEREMONIES AT THE TRAIN, BUT FINALLY SOBBED "I'M SO HAPPY MY BOYS ARE HOME," AS SHE COLLAPSED IN THE ARMS OF OTHER MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY.
THE FAMILY PASSED OVER PLANS FOR A THANKSGIVING OBSERVANCE TODAY. INSTEAD, IT SPENT MOST OF THE TIME AT A FUNERAL HOME WITH THE FALLEN SOLDIER WHO WILL BE PAID FINAL HONORS AT A MILITARY FUNERAL SATURDAY.
EL214PES

30.24-28633

A156AQ
(180)
ALBUQUERQUE, NOV. 22-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. THOMAS CAMPBELL, WESTERN WHEAT KING, PREDICTED TODAY THAT GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER WOULD ACCEPT THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION "SHOULD THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION DRAFT HIM."
CAMPBELL, WHO HAS RANCH INTERESTS IN MONTANA AND NEW MEXICO, HAS JUST RETURNED TO HIS ALBUQUERQUE HOME AFTER A EUROPEAN TRIP. HE SPENT AN HOUR WITH EISENHOWER, A PERSONAL FRIEND, IN PARIS LAST WEEK.
THE WHEAT RANCHER STRESSED THAT HE DID NOT TALK POLITICS WITH EISENHOWER. CAMPBELL SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT PARTICIPATE PERSONALLY IN ANY CAMPAIGN FOR HIS NOMINATION.
"THE GENERAL SEES ONLY ONE CONCEPTION OF DUTY BEFORE HIM NOW--TO FINISH HIS PRESENT JOB IN EUROPE" (AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE FORCES), CAMPBELL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ALBUQUERQUE TRIBUNE.
"IT IS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT TO PRESS HIM FOR POLITICAL STATEMENTS NOW OR TO NEEDLE HIM IN REGARD TO HIS IDEAS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HOME PROBLEMS OR POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS."
CAMPBELL SAID HE FLEW TO EUROPE AND BACK "AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN" TO STUDY THE WORLD WHEAT SITUATION AND DISCUSS IT WITH ED DODD, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD SUPPLY ADMINISTRATION IN ROME.

THE RANCHER SERVED WITH THE ARMY AIR CORPS IN NORTH AFRICA AND BURMA DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE AP
FM1125AMS NM

NOV 22 1951

TMO
A91DN
NIGHT LEAD (170)
MIDLAND, TEX., NOV.22-(AP)-ALEXANDER RANEZAY AND HIS FAMILY CELEBRATED THANKSGIVING FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.
RANEZAY, THE ONE MILLIONTH REFUGEE TO BE RESETTLED BY THE INTERNATIONA REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, ATE TURKEY AND PUMPKIN PIE IN HIS NEW HOME.
"IT IS, I THINK, A WONDERFUL THING," THE 47-YEAR-OLD NATIVE CZECH SAID.
"IN THE OLD COUNTRY WE HAD OUR HARVEST FESTIVALS AND WE BROUGHT OUR CROPS INTO THE CHURCH TO HAVE THEM BLESSED BY THE PRIESTS," HE SAID.
"BUT IT WAS NOT LIKE THIS."
HE PAUSED TO WATCH HIS DAUGHTER, 21-YEAR-OLD LYDIA, HELP MRS. WILLIAM Y.PENN BASTE A 20-POUND TURKEY.
THE FORMER FARM MANAGER CAME HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS TO WORK FOR PENN, MIDLAND CONSULTING GEOLOGIST.
LYDIA PLANS TO BECOME A DRESS DESIGNER AND "PERHAPS FIND A NICE AMERICAN HUSBAND."
"IN THE OLD COUNTRY WE DO NOT HAVE YOUR THANKSGIVING DAY," CONTINUED RANEZAY, CAREFULLY CHOOSING THE AMERICAN WORDS HE HAS MASTERED.
"AT THE HARVEST FESTIVAL WE HAVE OUR FEAST OF THE THINGS WE GROW IN THE FIELDS. BUT TURKEY, NO.
"IT IS HARD EVEN NOW TO REALIZE THAT I AM HERE. I THINK IT IS A GOOD REASON TO GIVE THANKSGIVING.
"YOU PEOPLE HAVE SO MUCH HERE BUT MOST OF ALL YOU HAVE YOUR FREEDOM. FOR THAT YOU SHOULD BE MOST THANKFUL."
RW916PCS NM

B38KX (QQ)
DT BA (ASKED)(210)
TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE,CALIF.,NOV.22-(AP)-TEN KOREAN WAR BRIDES, THEIR ARMY HUSBANDS, AND THREE CHILDREN LANDED HERE TODAY ON THE LAST LEG OF A TIRING 44-HOUR FLIGHT FROM THE FAR EAST.
THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORTATION SERVICE SAID THE GROUP WAS THE LARGEST NUMBER OF WAR BRIDES RETURNED FROM KOREA AT ONE TIME.
THE FAMILIES IMMEDIATELY BEGAN PROCESSING. THEY ARE TO BE SENT TO NEARBY CAMP STONEMAN AND FORT MASON, IN SAN FRANCISCO, FROM WHERE THEY WILL GO TO THEIR HOMES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BY PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION, MATS SAID.
THE SOLDIERS AND THEIR SHY WIVES--ALL OF WHOM SPEAK AT LEAST SOME ENGLISH--APPEARED WEARY FROM THE TRIP AS THEY FILED FROM THE MATS-CHARTERED PLANE.
THE GROUP INCLUDED:
SGT. AND MRS. LESTER E. BUSE AND THEIR NINE-MONTH SON, EAU CLAIRE, MICH. (CQ).
SGT. AND MRS. FLOYD E. PRIM, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.
1/SGT. AND MRS. WILLIAM LOWE, JR., HYATTSVILLE, MD.
SGT. AND MRS. PAUL R. DILLMAN, SOUTH MOUNTAIN, PA.
SGT. AND MRS. DONALD M. KELLER, JR., AND THEIR 20-MONTH SON, CHICAGO.
CPL. AND MRS. EUGENE N. CARBAUGH, SOUTH MOUNTAIN, PA.
SFC AND MRS. ADAM C. BRYCHEL, JR., CHICAGO.
SGT. AND MRS. GIFFORD W. MCLAUGHLIN, ONAWA, IOWA.
SGT. AND MRS. RAYMOND W. RAAB, NESHKARO, WIS.
SGT. AND MRS. JAMES R. EVANS, JR., AND THEIR 10-MONTH DAUGHTER, REDWOOD, MISS.
AN 11TH COUPLE, SGT. AND MRS. JAMES TAKAMOTO OF HONOLULU, LEFT THE FLIGHT AT HAWAII.

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JW840PCS

A94SE
NIGHT LEAD ALLEN
SEATTLE, NOV 22-(AP)-DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN SAID TODAY HE HAS RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON TO ACCEPT AN APPOINTMENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD.
THE UNIVERSITY HEAD, WHO HAS SERVED IN A NUMBER OF ADVISORY POSITIONS WITH THE U.S.GOVERNMENT, SAID HE WILL TAKE OVER HIS NEW DUTIES JAN. 2. HE WILL LEAVE SEATTLE LATE IN DECEMBER.
DR.ALLEN CAME TO THE UNIVERSITY IN 1946 AT THE AGE OF 43. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN EXECUTIVE DEAN OF THE CHICAGO COLLEGES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AND DEAN OF THE SCHOOL'S COLLEGE OF MEDICINE. HE HOLDS BOTH DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY AND DOCTOR OF MEDICINE DEGREES FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.
THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD DIRECTS THE GOVERNMENT'S COLD WAR AGAINST RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES. IT NOW IS HEADED BY GORDON GRAY, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY. GRAY IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ANXIOUS TO RETURN TO HIS UNIVERSITY POST.
DR.ALLEN WILL TAKE A PAY CUT TO ACCEPT THE $16,000 A YEAR GOVERNMENT POST. HE RECEIVED $18,000 ANNUALLY AS UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT.
HE SAID TODAY THAT HE HAD CONSIDERED THE QUESTION OF TAKING A LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO ASSUME HIS NEW DUTIES BUT HAD CHOSEN TO RESIGN INSTEAD.
THE APPOINTMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN BUT AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THAT DR.ALLEN IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR THE APPOINTMENT.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE SITUATION EXPLAINED THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT MAKE THE APPOINTMENT PUBLIC UNTIL THE PRESENT CHAIRMAN RESIGNS.
DURING HIS PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY, DR.ALLEN ALSO HELD THREE NATIONAL POSITIONS. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE EBERSTADT COMMITTEE OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION; WAS FIRST DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL SERVICES FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND LAST SUMMER ACTED AS FIRST CHAIRMAN OF THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY.
HE CURRENTLY IS SERVING ON A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN

COUNCIL OF EDUCATION INVESTIGATING THE PROBLEMS OF INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORTS. DR.ALLEN IS ONE OF 10 COLLEGE PRESIDENTS ON THE COMMITTEE WHICH HAS NOT YET CONCLUDED ITS STUDIES.

JOHN L.KING, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY BOARD OF REGENTS, SAID THE SELECTION OF A SUCCESSOR TO ALLEN WILL BE TAKEN UP IMMEDIATELY.

DURING DR.ALLEN'S TENURE THE UNIVERSITY EXPERIENCED ITS GREATEST GROWTH SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1861, DOUBLING ITS FLOOR SPACE AND SERVING MORE THAN 20,000 STUDENTS A YEAR.

HIS RESIGNATION LEAVES BOTH OF WASHINGTON'S MAJOR STATE-SUPPORTED COLLEGES WITHOUT A PRESIDENT. DR.WILSON COMPTON RESIGNED EARLY IN THE YEAR AS HEAD OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE AFTER FRICTION WITH THE BOARD OF REGENTS. HIS SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN CHOSEN.

BA734PPS NM

A5BX

PORTLAND, ME., NOV 22-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. FRANK E. LOWE, USA-RET., PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL OBSERVER IN KOREA FOR NINE MONTHS, YESTERDAY TERMED AS TRUE REPORTS THAT 5,600 U. S. TROOPS CAPTURED IN KOREA WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY."

DECLARING THIS KNOWLEDGE IS GENERAL AMONG THE MEN FIGHTING IN KOREA, GEN. LOWE TOLD THE PORTLAND YOUNG REPUBLICANS HE WAS SURPRISED THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HAD NOT BEEN TOLD OF THE ATROCITIES BEFORE.

HE SAID MILITARY COMMANDERS MAKE DESPERATE EFFORTS TO PROTECT THEIR MEN FROM CAPTURE AND EVEN TO RECAPTURE PRISONERS DEEP IN ENEMY TERRITORY.

HIS COMMENTS ON ATROCITIES WERE MADE IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION FROM THE AUDIENNE.

HE DESCRIBED THE WAR IN KOREA AS THE "ROUGHEST, TOUGHEST FIGHTING SINCE CUSTER'S LAST STANJ."

GH226PES

NOV 22 1951

B52KX Q

FIRST LEAD DR.PHELPS

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 22-(Q-)STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY PICKED UP THE PASSPORT OF DR. DRYDEN L. PHELPS, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY, ACCUSED BY CHURCH GROUPS OF WRITING THAT SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE WAR.

DR.PHELPS AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY SHIP FROM RED CHINA.

PASSENGERS ABOARD THE VESSEL SAID DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES WENT ABOARD THE SHIP IN THE BAY AND TOOK THE PASSPORT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE CONFIRMED THAT THE PASSPORT HAD BEEN TAKEN, BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT.

NEWSMEN WHO MEN PHELPS AND HIS WIFE ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON, WERE HANDED A STATEMENT READING:

"WE ARE MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL WORK. WE ARE NOW RETURNING FOR CONSULTATION WITH OUR BOARD, AND DEEM IT WISE TO MAKE NO STATEMENT UNTIL AFTER THE CONFERENCE WITH THE BOARD."

THE ONLY OTHER COMMENT HE WOULD MAKE WERE THAT IT HAD TAKEN ABOUT TEN WEEKS TO TRAVEL FROM HIS STATION AT CHENGTU, IN WEST CHINA, AND THAT HE INTENDED TO VISIT FRIENDS IN BERKELEY, CALIF., BEFORE GOING TO NEW YORK TO CONSULT THE AMERICAN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY BOARD.

THE MISSION SOCIETY ANNOUNCED LAST DEC. 19 THAT IT HAD ASKED HIM TO RETURN TO CONSULT ABOUT A LETTER WHICH APPEARED OVER HIS NAME IN THE MAGAZINE "SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY," PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK. THE LETTER SAID "GOD IS WORKING ALONGSIDE THESE COMMUNISTS" AND "THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FIRST ATTACKED NORTH KOREA."

IN REPLY TO THE BOARD'S CALL, THE MISSIONARY WROTE IN JANUARY THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND THAT COMPLICATED COMMUNIST TRAVEL REGULATIONS MIGHT DETAIN HIM IN CHINA FOR MONTHS.

LAST MARCH UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CIRCULATED IN FOREIGN QUARTERS IN TAIPEH, CHINESE NATIONALIST CAPITAL, THAT PHELPS WAS IN TROUBLE WITH THE REDS. THESE REPORTS SAN AN ANTIQUATED PISTOL HAD BEEN FOUND IN HIS HOME AND THE REDS HAD DENOUNCED HIM AS AN AMERICAN SPY.

THE MISSIONARY, WHO FIRST WENT TO CHINA IN 1921, IS A NEPHEW OF THE FAMED LATE YALE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WILLIAM LYON PHELPS. HE RECEIVED A DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN 1929.

JW623PCS

A76FX

U(125)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 22-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY INDICATED THE COMMUNIST LAND RE-DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IS MEETING FIERCE RESISTANCE IN SOUTHERN CHINA.

A RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, DECLARED "AN ALL OUT BATTLE TO UPROOT FEUDALISM IS RAGING IN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF CHINA WHERE LAND DISTRIBUTION IS BEING EFFECTED IN A REGION WITH OVER 90,000,000 POPULATION."

THE REDS HAVE REFERRED FREQUENTLY IN THE PAST TO THEIR LAND PROGRAM, BUT RARELY IN SUCH MILITANT TERMS.

THE BROADCAST SAID "THIS BATTLE TO FREE ENSLAVED PEASANT MASSES WAS BEGUN WHERE IT LEFT OFF DURING BUSY SPRING AND SUMMER SEASONS." THERE WAS NO OTHER EXPLANATION WHY THE PROGRAM HAD LAPSED. THE REDS PREDICTED LAND RE-DISTRIBUTION WOULD BE COMPLETED BY SPRING OF 1952, AND SAID A TRAINED CORPS OF 360,000 COMMUNIST WORKERS WERE CARRYING OUT THE PROGRAM.

JW/EB615PPS NM

NOV 22 1951

B15KX (Q)

(150) BA APW

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 22-(AP)- PEIPING RADIO TODAY MENTIONED TWO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR PREVIOUSLY IDENTIFIED AS BEING HELD IN KOREA.

MESSAGES PURPORTING TO BE FROM THE PRISONERS TO THEIR FAMILIES WERE CARRIED ON A BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE PRISONERS WERE CPL. ROBERT LEE WYATT, 212 N. DALLAS COURT, BALTIMORE, MD., WHO ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF TWO LETTERS FROM HIS MOTHER AND SGT. ALAN B. ROBERTSON, PHOENIX, ARIZ.

ROBERTSON, LAST IDENTIFIED APRIL 3, SAID IN A MESSAGE TO HIS WIFE "DON'T LET YOUR WORRIES ABOUT ME INTERFERE WITH YOUR CHRISTMAS AND MAKE IT AN EXTRA SPECIAL CHRISTMAS FOR THEM IN THE ABSENCE OF THEIR FATHER. GOD WILLING, I SHALL BE HOME FOR THE NEXT ONE."

WYATT SAID HE WAS BEING WELL TREATED AND HAD OPPORTUNITY "TO LEARN SOME NEW KNOWLEDGE."

THE BROADCAST ALSO IDENTIFIED CPL. GEORGE RICHARD RICHARDS OF THE BRITISH ROYAL MARINES, 34 HAWTHORN RD., BOGNOR REGIS, SUSSEX, ENG. HE ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIVING SIX LETTERS FROM HOME, THE LAST ONE DATED SEPT. 3, 1951.

TR430PCS

A115 (230)

NEW YORK, NOV 22-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE PLANE VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY BY FLYING OVER THE CITY OF VLADIVOSTOK.

THE MAGAZINE, QUOTING ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, SAID RUSSIAN FIGHTERS GAVE CHASE AND FIRED AT THE CRAFT, WHICH DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SEA.

IN TOKYO, A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

"AS FAR AS IS KNOWN IN THIS HEADQUARTERS NO REPORTS OF VIOLATIONS

30.24- 28635

HAVE BEEN MADE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
"A FEW SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST AND PROVED TO BE GROUNDLESS."
THE NEWSWEEK REPORT RECALLED GROMYKO'S NOV.7 INTERVIEW WITH U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH CUMMING IN MOSCOW.
"ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON SPOKESMEN DISMISSED THE CALL AS "UNIMPORTANT', IT CAUSED CONSIDERABLE ANXIETY AMONG THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS," THE MAGAZINE SAID.
QUOTING ITS PARIS CORRESPONDENT, EDWARD WEINTAL, NEWSWEEK DECLARED:
"GROMYKO INFORMED CUMMING THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISANCE PLANE HAD DELIBERATELY PENETRATED THE SOVIET-MANCHURIAN BORDER AND FLOWN OVER VLADIVOSTOK IN VIOLATION OF THE ELEMENTARY RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. X X X
"THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT PROTESTED THIS VIOLATION OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER, AND REQUESTED AN EXPLANATION AND ASSURANCES FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE AMERICAN COULD MERELY REPLY THAT U.S. PLANES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE THE STRICTEST ORDERS TO KEEP 40 MILES AWAY FROM THE SOVIET BORDERS.
"GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WAS ORDERED TO START AN INVESTIGATION. NO U.S. RECONNAISANCE PLANE WAS FOUND TO BE MISSING HOWEVER. X X X"
G1005AES

NOV 22 1951

A67 (250)
NEW YORK, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL ANNOUNCE "IN THE NEAR FUTURE" THE LIBERATION OF ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIUS STEPINAC.
IN A DISPATCH FROM ROME, C.L.SULZBERGER, THE TIMES' CHIEF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, SAID:
"THE ARCHBISHOP WILL BE SENT BACK TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE OF KRASIC, WHERE HE WILL BE PERMITTED TO LIVE AS A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND CLERGYMAN WITH FULL RESTORATION OF HIS CIVIL RIGHTS ON THE CONDITION THAT HE DOES NOT ENGAGE IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY CONSIDERED TO BE AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE STATE."
ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, NOW IN LEPOGLAVA PRISON HAS SERVED FIVE YEARS OF A 16-YEAR SENTENCE ON CHARGES INCLUDING WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE AXIS POWERS.
SULZBERGER SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE WOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED AS THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF YUGOSLAVIA BY THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT.
"FOR THIS REASON," SULZBERGER SAID, "THE FORTHCOMING ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S FREEDOM IS NOT LIKELY TO SETTLE THE STATUS EITHER OF THE FORMER PRIMATE HIMSELF OR OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE EYES OF THE VATICAN."
SULZBERGER ADDED:
"OFFICIALLY SPEAKING, ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC IS TO BE RELEASED ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAS SERVED A CONSIDERABLE PORTION OF HIS SENTENCE UNDER CONDITIONS OF GOOD BEHAVIOR AND THUS IS ELIGIBLE FOR WHAT WOULD BE TERMED 'PAROLE' IN THE WESTERN WORLD.
"IT APPEARS OBVIOUS, HOWEVER, THAT MARSHAL TITO IN FACT WISHES TO RID HIMSELF OF A SOURCE OF CONSIDERABLE EMBARRASSMENT IN HIS RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE DEMOCRATIC POWERS, AND THAT BELGRADE FEELS ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC OUT OF PRISON WILL BE REGARDED LESS AS A MARTYR AND A HERO OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT OPINION, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE YUGOSLAVIA."
EW&BD706AES

A117 (380)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EST, TOMORROW, THURSDAY,NOV.22)--NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, NOV.22-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY CALLED UPON THE UNITED STATES TO BUTTRESS THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA WITH "MORAL SUPPORT, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, POLITICAL SUPPORT COMBINED WITH ARMS AND FINANCIAL AID."
REPORTING IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE ON HIS RECENT 41,000-MILE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID AMERICA MUST "BECOME AT LEAST AS INTELLIGENT AS THE KREMLIN, FOR ONCE."
"LET US KEEP OUR FRIENDS, BACK THEM UP AND MAKE THEM STRONG," HE SAID.
"...EVERY DAY THE DANGER GROWS GREATER THAT RED CHINESE SOLDIERS MAY INVADE THE CRITICAL AREA OF INDOCHINA. BUT THEY WILL NOT INVADE INDOCHINA IF THEY ARE BUSY AT HOME, AND I PROPOSE THAT WE ALLOW THEIR FREE COUNTRYMEN WHO WANT TO LIBERATE CHINA TO KEEP THEM BUSY AT HOME."
DEWEY SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE WILL BE INVOLVED IN WAR ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. HE EXPLAINED:
"RUSSIA IS WAGING WARS--VIOLENT WARS--THROUGH NATIVE COMMUNISTS IN FIVE OF THE COUNTRIES I VISITED...YET STALIN IS SMUGLY POINTING OUT TO HIS PEOPLE THAT NOT ONE RUSSIAN HAS BEEN KILLED IN KOREA, IN THE PHILIPPINES, IN MALAYA, IN INDOCHINA OR IN INDONESIA."
DEWEY SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN'T RISK HAVING ITS DEFENSE "SHRINK BACK TO HAWAII OR THE COAST OF CALIFORNIA."
"WE CAN LIVE--WE CAN EVEN AVOID WORLD WAR III--IF WE ACT FAST ENOUGH AND WITH SUFFICIENT STRENGTH," HE SAID.
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DESPITE ITS DEFECTS, DEWEY SAID, NATIONALIST CHINA MUST BE SUPPORTED AS "ONE OF THE FORCES NECESSARY TO KEEP THE REDS FROM OVER-RUNNING THE PACIFIC." HE ADDED:
"IF CHIANG KAI-SHEK WERE AS BAD AS HIS ENEMIES CLAIM, HE WOULD STILL BE A THOUSAND TIMES BETTER THAN MAO TSE-TUNG, WHO HAS KILLED AMERICAN BOYS FOR A YEAR IN KOREA."
DEWEY CONTENDED THAT THE 600,000 CHINESE TROOPS ON FORMOSA MIGHT BE "DECISIVE" IN PREVENTING OR WINNING A THIRD WORLD WAR.
"WHERE ELSE CAN SUCH LARGE FORCES BE FOUND AND SUPPORTED AT SUCH LITTLE COST?" HE ASKED. "THE CHINESE SOLDIER IS PAID $2 A MONTH AND IT COSTS ONLY $10 MORE TO FEED AND CLOTHE HIM."
DEWEY SAID THE UNITED STATES NEEDS OVERWHELMING STRENGTH TO WIN THE PEACE AND, IN THE EVENT OF WAR, "I PROPOSE THAT WE HAVE STRONG ALLIE SO THAT AMERICAN BOYS DO NOT HAVE TO DO ALL THE DYING."
IN FORMOSA, HE SAID, HE FOUND THAT HALF OF THE 600,000 TROOPS THERE ARE TRAINED AND ALL ARE CAPABLE OF BEING TRAINED.
"ALL THEY NEED IS LEADERSHIP AND ARMS," DEWEY SAID. "ARMS HAVE BEEN PROMISED BY WASHINGTON FOR MANY, MANY MONTHS, BUT WHEN I WAS IN FORMOSA, ARMS THAT WERE DUE SIX MONTHS BEFORE HAD NOT ARRIVED."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EST, TOMORROW, THURSDAY, NOV.22--SENT NOV.21)
RB1123PES

B4 Q (550)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22)
(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, NOV. 22-(AP)-THIRTY THREE PROMINENT AMERICANS APPEALED TO THE PUBLIC TODAY TO WORK FOR A TIGHTER UNION OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS IN BOTH FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ECONOMIC

POLICIES.
IN A LETTER RELEASED ON THE EVE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETING IN ROME, THEY ASKED FOR "ALL OUT SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES" FOR A MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE STUDYING COORDINATION OF THESE POLICIES OF NATO MEMBERS.
SIGNERS OF THE APPEAL INCLUDED FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GENERAL GEORGE C.MARSHALL AND THREE FORMER UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE: WILL L.CLAYTON, JOSEPH C.GREW AND WILLIAM PHILLIPS.
THE GROUP, CALLING THEMSELVES "CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES AND AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TRANSATLANTIC COOPERATION," SUGGESTED THREE BROAD GOALS AS "ESSENTIAL TO THE PREVENTION OF WAR AND THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM."
THESE ARE:
"1. TO GIVE GEN. EISENHOWER A SINGLE POLITICAL AUTHORITY--INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 12--TO WHICH HE CAN REFER FOR DECISIONS WITH ASSURANCE THAT A REPLY WILL BE FORTHCOMING IN TIME TO PERMIT HIM TO ORGANIZE THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.
"2. TO CREATE A SINGLE ATLANTIC AGENCY FOR THE FORMULATION AND EXECUTION OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.
"3. TO COORDINATE THE ECONOMIC POLICIES OF MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IN SUCH A FASHION AS TO FACILITATE THE LEAST COSTLY AND MOST EFFICIENT MANUFACTURE AND DISTRIBUTION OF ARMS AND THE MOST REASONABLE ALLOCATION OF RAW MATERIALS NEEDED FOR DEFENSE, AND TO PLAN FOR CONTINUOUS EXPANSION OF OPPORTUNITY FOR THE EXCHANGE OF CONSUMER GOODS IN A WAY THAT WILL ENCOURAGE CREATIVE INVESTMENT OF CAPITAL, SUPPLY MORE JOBS, UTILIZE AND DEVELOP THE RESOURCES OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS AND RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING AROUND THE WORLD."
PRESENTLY, THE LETTER STATED, NATO MEMBERS "HAVE DISAGREED ON SUCH FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES AS THE SIZE, SUPPORT AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE COALITION'S MILITARY FORCES, ASSIGNMENTS FOR ARMS PRODUCTION, THE DIRECTION OF FOREIGN POLICY, THE NATURE OF TRADE RELATIONSHIPS."
OTHER SIGNERS OF THE LETTER WERE:
THOMAS J.ANDERSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, THE ARKANSAS FARMER; NORMAN ARMOUR, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE; JOSEPH CLARK BALDWIN, FORMER CONGRESSMAN FROM NEW YORK; WAYNE CHATFIELD-TAYLOR, FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE;
FRANK R.CROSSWAITH, CHAIRMAN, NEGRO LABOR COMMITTEE; CLYDE T.ELLIS, EXECUTIVE MANAGER, NATIONAL RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION; MARSHALL FIELD, PRESIDENT, CHICAGO SUN-TIMES; RABBI NORMAN GERSTENFELD, WASHINGTON, D.C.; CLINTON S.GOLDEN, LABOR ADVISOR TO ECA; CONRAD N.HILTON, PRESIDENT, HILTON HOTELS CORPORATION;

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B5 Q
THE RT. REV. HENRY W.HOBSON, BISHOP OF SOUTHERN OHIO; ROBERT L.JOHNSON, PRESIDENT, TEMPLE UNIVERSITY; DR.HENRY T.MOORE, PRESIDENT, SKIDMORE COLLEGE; MALCOLM MUIR, PUBLISHER, NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE; DR.JOHN W.NASON, PRESIDENT, SWARTHMORE COLLEGE; PHILIP D. REED, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, GENERAL ELECTRIC;
WILLIAM STERN, PRESIDENT, THE DAKOTA NATIONAL BANK, FARGO, N.D.; DR.HAROLD C.UREY, INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR STUDIES, CHICAGO; JAMES W.WADSWORTH, FORMER CONGRESSMAN FROM NEW YORK; JOHN HAY WHITNEY, FINANCIER, NEW YORK;
W.T.WYNN, DIRECTOR, NATIONAL COTTON COUNCIL OF AMERICA; LUTHER W.YOUNGDAHL, FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, NOW JUDGE OF THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; DARRYL F.ZANUCK, 20TH CENTURY FOX FILM CORPORATION; DR.J.FREDERICK DEWHURST, 20TH CENTURY FUND; GEN. WILLIAM DRAPER; A.J.HAYES, PRESIDENT, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS; THE HON. GARRISON NORTON, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE; HARRY SCHERMAN, PRESIDENT, BOOK-OF-THE-MONTH CLUB; DEWITT (CAP D.W.) WALLACE, PUBLISHER, READER'S DIGEST.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22)
KA432PES

A196WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED THANKSGIVING

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BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(WX) RISING HOPES FOR AN "ARMISTICE BY CHRISTMAS" IN THE KOREAN WAR LIFTED THE HEARTS OF AMERICANS YESTERDAY (THURSDAY) AS THE NATION OBSERVED THE TRADITIONAL DAY OF THANKSGIVING WITH PRAYERS FOR LASTING PEACE.
DISPATCHES FROM THE BATTLEFRONT SAID TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WERE NEAR AGREEMENT ON A PLAN WHICH COULD OPEN THE WAY FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING.
AT HOME, AMERICANS FEASTED ON TURKEY WITH ALL THE TRIMMIN'S -- MAKING HUGE INROADS INTO THE YEAR'S RECORD CROP OF 52,000,000 BIRDS -- AND COUNTED THEIR BLESSINGS IN A TROUBLED AND HUNGRY WORLD.
RAILROADS, BUSSES AND AIRLINES STRUGGLED TO COPE WITH THE HOLIDAY RUSH AS TENS OF THOUSANDS JOURNEYED TO FAMILY REUNIONS.
IN NEW YORK, TWO CONNECTICUT-BOUND TRAINS JAMMED WITH HOLIDAY TRAVELERS SMASHED TOGETHER IN A TUNNEL UNDER PARK AVENUE, INJURING AT LEAST [redacted] PERSONS. NO FATALITIES WERE REPORTED.
AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLAYED THANKSGIVING HOST TO THE MAN MANY POLITICAL SEERS BELIEVE HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE STEP INTO HIS SHOES IF MR. TRUMAN SHOULD DECIDE NOT TO RUN AGAIN.
CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M. VINSON OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT AND MRS. VINSON WERE GUESTS OF THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. TRUMAN AT A WHOPPING BIG TURKEY DINNER AT 2 P.M., E.S.T.
MR. TRUMAN HAS NOT SAID YET WHETHER HE WILL SEEK RE-ELECTION IN 1952, BUT THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT IF HE DECIDES NOT TO RUN, HE WOULD RATHER SEE VINSON SUCCEED HIM THAN ANY DEMOCRAT HE KNOWS.
ON THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY AND HIS WIFE HAD THANKSGIVING DAY DINNER WITH AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOTS AT A RAIN-SWEPT BASE.
"THE POLITICIANS BACK HOME GOT TO BELLOWING THAT THIS WAS A FORGOTTEN WAR," BARKLEY TOLD NEWSMEN. "I TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE SHOULDN'T COME OVER, BUT I HAD SOME FREE TIME."
THE VEEP, WHO WILL BE 74 YEARS OLD TOMORROW (SATURDAY), WANTED TO EAT HOLIDAY TURKEY WITH COMBAT TROOPS AT THE FRONT. THE ARMY RULED THAT OUT. BAD FLYING WEATHER MADE IT TOO DANGEROUS.
ENEMY TROOPS, ATTACKING THROUGH BARBED WIRE AND A HAIL OF ARTILLERY FIRE, HIT SEVERAL AMERICAN SECTORS WITH STIFF JABS. THE ATTACKS WERE BEATEN OFF, AND MOST GI'S -- SOME OF THEM CROUCHING IN RAIN-DRENCHED FOXHOLES -- MANAGED TO GET TURKEY DINNERS.
HELICOPTERS BRAVED THE WEATHER TO FLY HOT TURKEY TO AN INFANTRY COMPANY DUG IN ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
IN SAN FRANCISCO, IT WAS CHRISTMAS ON THANKSGIVING DAY AT THE HOME OF CAPT. HARRY STAID, COMPLETE WITH A GAILY DECORATED XMAS TREE AND PRESENTS.
CAPT. STAID REPORTS TO CAMP SATURDAY FOR OVERSEAS DUTY, AND EXPECTS TO BE IN KOREA BY CHRISTMAS.
"IT WAS MY WIFE'S IDEA," HE EXPLAINED. "WE'VE NEVER BEEN APART ON CHRISTMAS BEFORE..."
AND AT LANSING, MICH., THANKSGIVING DAY MARKED THE HOMECOMING OF MRS. JOSEPHINE NEEDHAM'S THREE SOLDIER SONS FROM KOREA: ONE DEAD, ONE CRIPPLED, THE THIRD RECOVERING FROM WOUNDS.
"I'M SO HAPPY," MRS. NEEDHAM SAID, AND WEPT A LITTLE, "MY BOYS ARE HOME."
DC

END NOV. 22, 1951

Beginning November 23rd, 1951

30.24-28637

A141FX (DN FOLO)
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.24-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED STAFF OFFICERS TODAY REPORTED PROGRESS IN DRAWING A CEASE-FIRE LINE WHERE THE SHOOTING IN KOREA MIGHT STOP BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

THE STAFF OFFICERS TOOK AN HOUR OUT FOR LUNCH, THEN WENT BACK TO THE DRAFTING TABLE AT 2 P.M. THEY HOPED TO HAVE THE FINAL LINE MAPPED LATE TODAY.

THEY FIRST WENT TO WORK YESTERDAY AFTER TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED ON A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE TO FLLOW THE BATTLE LINE. THIS AGREEMENT CAME AFTER NEARLY FOUR MONTHS OF WRANGLING.

THE ALLIES AIMED FOR APPROVAL OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BY THE SUB-COMMITTEES AND THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS BY SUNDAY. THEN BOTH SIDES COULD LEAVE BEHIND THIS FIRST OBSTACLE -- AND MOVE ON TO THREE MORE WHICH COULD PROVE JUST AS TROUBLESOME.

HOPES FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT ON THE FULL CEASE-FIRE PROGRAM WERE NEVERTHELESS RIDING HIGH IN THE UNITED NATIONS CAMP.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES FRIDAY REACHED FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE FORMULA FOR SETTLING THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM -- AN ISSUE THAT HAD STALLED THE TRUCE TALKS SINCE JULY 27. THE TALKS ACTUALLY OPENED JULY 10 BUT REQUIRED THE FIRST 17 DAYS TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA.

THE ALLIES STEPPED UP THEIR DRIVE FOR AN EARLY TRUCE A WEEK AGO. CONCESSIONS BY BOTH SIDES BROUGHT FRIDAY'S ACCORD.

IN THE MAIN, IT PROVIDES:

1. THE PRESENT POINTS OF BATTLE CONTACT WILL MARK THE CENTER OF A TWO AND ONE-HALF MILE BUFFER ZONE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED IN 30 DAYS. ANY CHANGES CAUSED BY BATTLE ACTION IN THE INTERIM WOULD BE DISREGARDED.

2. IF MORE THAN 30 DAYS ARE REQUIRED TO AGREE ON ALL ARMISTICE MATTERS, ANY BATTLE LINE CHANGES WILL BE INCORPORATED JUST BEFORE THE SIGNING.

FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL A FULL ARMISTICE IS REACHED.

FRIDAY NIGHT, AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAD REACHED THEIR ACCORD, A CHINESE REGIMENT STORMED THROUGH RAIN AND MUD UP TO A KEY PEAK 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AND DROVE OFF ALLIED DEFENDERS IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

ON THE MAP THAT THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY USES FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING, THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE GOES ROUGHLY LIKE THIS FROM EAST TO WEST:

IT STARTS ON THE EAST COAST THR

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ON THE MAP THAT THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY USES FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING, THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE GOES ROUGHLY LIKE THIS FROM EAST TO WEST:

IT STARTS ON THE EAST COAST THREE MILES SOUTH OF KOSONG, AT A POINT MORE THAN 40 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

IT TRACES SOUTHWEST 10 MILES TO A POINT NEAR THE VILLAGE OF SACHON; THEN WEST-SOUTHWEST FOR 18 MILES TO JUST BELOW MUNDUNG; WEST-NORTHWEST 15 MILES TO THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER; NORTHWEST TWO TO THREE MILES, THEN DUE WEST FOR ABOUT 10 MILES JUST SOUTH OF KUMSONG; SOUTHWEST 10 MILES TO A POINT ABOUT THREE MILES NORTH OF KUMHWA; WEST 15 MILES TO A POINT ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON; SOUTHWEST FOR 35 MILES DOWN TO AND SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 TO THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER WHERE IT JOINS THE HAN; THEN ALONG THE NORTH SHORE OF THE HAN ESTUARY TO THE YELLOW SEA.

THIS LINE IS ONLY AN APPROXIMATION BASED ON MAJOR FRONTS. THE ACTUAL LINE WINDS AND TWISTS BETWEEN THESE MAJOR POINTS.

A212KX

WHILE THE FINAL WORDING FOR THE BUFFER ZONE FORMULA WAS BEING WORKED OUT IN THE MAIN TENT AT PANMUNJOM FRIDAY, TWO U.N. AND TWO RED STAFF OFFICERS WENT TO WORK NEXT DOOR TO DRAW THE LINE EXACTLY. BY EVENING, THEY HAD COMPARED THEIR TWO LINES OF BATTLE CONTACT ACROSS THE ENTIRE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE ACTING U.S. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, SAID THERE WERE ONLY "TWO OR THREE PLACES WHERE THERE ARE MAJOR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION."

THE STAFF OFFICERS PLANNED TO ELIMINATE THOSE DIFFERENCES TODAY. LEVIE SAID A "MAJOR DIFFERENCE" WAS DEFINED AS ONE INVOLVING A MILE OR MORE OF TERRITORY OR AN IMPORTANT TACTICAL POSITION.

IF THE STAFF OFFICERS SHOULD BE UNSUCCESSFUL, THE JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE WILL GET THE JOB.

ONCE THE TWO SIDES ARE AGREED ON A LINE, THE FULL DELEGATIONS WILL MOVE TO THE THREE REMAINING ISSUES THAT STAND BETWEEN THEM AND A FINAL TRUCE.

THE NEXT ITEM CALLS FOR "CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REALIZATION OF CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE IN KOREA," INCLUDING REAR AREA INSPECTIONS AND A BUFFER ZONE POLICING SYSTEM. NEXT IS THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

THE LAST ITEM PROVIDES FOR RECOMMENDATIONS TO ITS HOME GOVERNMENT--SUCH AS WHEN TO WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS ALL SET TO GIVE THE REDS ITS FULL PROGRAM FOR SEETTLING THE NEXT ITEM AS SOON AS THE TRUCE DELEGATES TAKE UP THE MATTER. THE U.N. COMMAND INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO MAKE REASONABLE CONCESSIONS IN ORDER TO BREAK DEADLOCKS.

IF THE REDS SHOULD SHOW THE SAME SPIRIT, THERE WAS HOPE A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE COULD BE A REALITY BY CHRISTMAS.

BUT EVEN THE MOST HOPEFUL WERE KEEPING THEIR FINGERS CROSSED.

GG305PCS NM

A66FX (CX.F)
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.23-(AP)-TRUCE NEGOTIATORS REACHED AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE TODAY, OPENING THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE ARMISTICE IN KOREA BY CHRISTMAS.

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"WE HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT IN SO FAR AS THE WORDING IS CONCERNED," REAR ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEEMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS. "THE ONLY THING LEFT NOW IS FOR THE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO ARE WORKING ON THE MAP TO FINISH."

AGREEMENT ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE CAME AT THE 29TH SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN PANMUNJOM.

IF THE AGREEMENT IS APPROVED BY THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS, AS EXPECTED, NEGOTIATORS WOULD HAVE 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO SOLVE THREE OTHER TOUGH PROBLEMS--SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE, EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE IN THE WAR, NOW 17 MONTHS OLD, UNTIL ALL OF THESE POINTS ARE SETTLED.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, CHIEF U.N. COMMAND SUBCOMMITTEEMAN INDICATED THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS COULD MEET SUNDAY TO APPROVE THE BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT BY SUBCOMMITTEES.

LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ALLIES WILL PRESENT A FULL PROGRAM FOR SOLVING THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISION CLAUSE AS SOON AS THE FULL DELEGATIONS APPROVE THE BUFFER ZONE PLAN.

LEVIE SAID HODES HAS SUGGESTED THAT TWO SUBCOMMITTEES BE PUT TO WORK SIMULTANEOUSLY ON SEPARATE PROBLEMS TO SPEED A TRUCE AGREEMENT.

STAFF OFFICERS STARTED MAPPING THE ACTUAL LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT FRIDAY. LEVIE SAID ONLY TWO OR THREE MAJOR DIFFERENCES DEVELOPED ALONG THE ENTIRE BATTLEFRONT. HODES SAID THEY MAY COMPLETE THE JOB SATURDAY.

THE LINE THEY DRAW IS TO BECOME THE FORMAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

"WE ARE WAITING UNTIL WHATEVER TIME IS APPROPRIATE TO MEET AGAIN AND MAKE--WE HOPE SOMETIME TOMORROW (SATURDAY) AFTERNOON--THE FINAL SETTLEMENT ON THE LINE," HODES SAID.

THE STAFF OFFICERS MEET AGAIN AT 10 A.M. SATURDAY (8 P.M. FRIDAY, EST).

HODES SAID THAT IF THE STAFF OFFICERS DISAGREE ON JUST WHERE THE BATTLE LINE IS, THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

FINAL APPROVAL OF THE BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT WAS DELAYED DURING FRIDAY'S 50 MINUTE SESSION BECAUSE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WANTED TO CHECK THE TRANSLATION INTO CHINESE AND KOREAN OF THE U.N. COMMAND REVISION OF THE REDS' OWN CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS.

THEY CALLED FOR A RECESS TO COMPARE THE VERSIONS. LATER A SPOKESMAN SAID THE "WORDING" WAS APPROVED.

THE PLAN PROVIDES THAT THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE SHALL BE THE FORMAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED BEFORE THE DEADLINE, A NEW DEMARCATION LINE INCORPORATING CHANGES RESULTING FROM MILITARY ACTION WILL BE DRAWN JUST BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THEN BOTH ARMIES WILL PULL BACK TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE.

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A60FX

THE PLAN STATES SPECIFICALLY THAT THE WAR WILL CONTINUE DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD GIVE THE ALLIES "EXACTLY WHAT THEY ASKED FOR AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS IN JULY."

FRIDAY'S AGREEMENT FOLLOWED A U.N. COMMAND CONCESSION ON ONE POINT.

IN THEIR ORIGINAL 30-DAY PLAN THE ALLIES PROPOSED THAT IF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED BEFORE THE DEADLINE, A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE BE DRAWN. THE REDS SUGGESTED THAT INSTEAD THE LINE BE REVISED JUST BEFORE THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED TO INCLUDE CHANGES WHICH MAY RESULT THROUGH BATTLE ACTION. THE U.N. DELEGATES ACCEPTED THIS.

NUCKOLS WAS ASKED WHETHER THE ALLIES HAD ABANDONED THEIR OPPOSITION TO ANY CEASE-FIRE LINE WHICH MIGHT BECOME FIXED--AT LEAST PSYCHOLOGICALLY. U.N. SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID THEY FEARED THE REDS WOULD STALL THE ARMISTICE TALKS INTERMINABLY IF SUCH A LINE WERE SET.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO GET AHEAD ON AN ARMISTICE AT ALL THERE HAVE TO BE COMPROMISES BY BOTH SIDES," NUCKOLS REPLIED.

IN A SEPARATE TENT FROM THE NEGOTIATORS, STAFF OFFICERS BEGAN DRAWING THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT ON A LARGE-SCALE MAP. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO CALL IN THE STAFF OFFICERS TO SAVE TIME.

LT.COL.ALBERT M.BUTLER, PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, REPRESENTED THE U.N.

LT. COL. ALBERT M. BUTLER, PASADENA, CALIF., PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, AND COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, A CAREER MARINE OFFICER FROM ATLANTA. REPRESENTED THE U.N.

THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE WRANGLED SINCE JULY OVER A SINGLE POINT ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA--THE CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE.

EACH OF THE THREE REMAINING POINTS COULD DERAIL THE TRUCE TALKS.

FORMAL APPROVAL OF THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE WOULD SEND THE DELEGATIONS ON TO A DISCUSSION OF HOW THE ARMISTICE WOULD BE ENFORCED. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INDICATED IT WILL INSIST ON INSPECTION BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES BY AN INTERNATIONAL TEAM OF EXPERTS. THE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAVE ALLOWED A UNITED NATIONS MISSION TO VISIT NORTH KOREA.

RECENT ALLIED CHARGES THAT THE REDS KILLED PRISONERS OF WAR, AND SIMILAR RED COUNTERCHARGES COULD CREATE SERIOUS COMPLICATIONS WHEN NEGOTIATORS TAKE UP PLANS FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS. SOME ALLIED OBSERVERS HAVE SAID THEY DOUBT THE COMMUNISTS WILL WANT TO ANSWER QUESTIONS THE U.N. COMMAND WILL ASK.

ANOTHER POSSIBLE STUMBLING BLOCK IS THE FACT THAT THE ALLIES HOLD FAR MORE PRISONERS THAN THE REDS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL PROPOSE A FLAT EXCHANGE, WHILE THE ALLIES ARE EXPECTED TO INSIST ON A MAN-FOR-MAN TRADE.

A61FX

THE MAIN RECOMMENDATION TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS WILL COVER THE ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM KOREA. A HIGH ALLIED OFFICER WITH ACCESS TO RED BROADCASTS HAS PREDICTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN WOULD DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED TROOPS TO PARALLEL 38.

CC318APS

A72FX

WITH CEASE-FIRE (150)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 23-(AP)-A LEAKY 16-FOOT BALLOON ALMOST BROKE UP TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

THE HUGE BALLOON, FILLED WITH HIGHLY-EXPLOSIVE HYDROGEN GAS, BOUNCED OFF A HOT STOVE PIPE IN THE ROOF OF THE MAIN CONFERENCE TENT, CAROMED INTO A TELEPHONE POLE, THEN ROLLED AROUND THE AREA WHIPPING ITS STEEL ANCHOR CABLE.

TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HAD RECESSED ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEOFRE. BUT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS MAPPING THE BATTLE LINE IN A NEARBY TENT RAN FOR SAFETY.

THE BALLOON WAS ONE OF SEVERAL ANCHORED OVER THE NEUTRAL CONFERENCE SITE TO WARN PLANES AWAY FROM THE AREA.

A CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIER WHO GRABBED THE SWINGING CABLE WAS FLIPPED ABOUT LIKE A FLY ON THE END OF A BULL WHIP. TWO FELLOW COMMUNISTS RESCUED HIM AND HELPED HOLD THE BALLOON UNTIL THE OFFICIAL CREW ARRIVED. THE BALLOON BECAME DOCILE UNDER THEIR PROFESSIONAL TOUCH.

NOV 23 1951

CV356APS

A71FX

CEASE-FIRE AT A GLANCE (200)

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.23-(AP)-KOREAN TRUCE SITUATION IN BRIEF:

1. ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TODAY ON A BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE.

2. STAFF OFFICERS BEGAN CHARTING THE FIGHTING LINE ON A MAP. THIS WILL BE THE PROPOSED MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE CENTER OF A PLANNED 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.

3. THE MAP DRAWING IS EXPECTED TO BE FINISHED SATURDAY AFTERNOON (FRIDAY NIGHT IN THE U.S.). THE SUBCOMMITTEE MUST THEN APPROVE IT.

4. THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS MUST OK BOTH THE CLAUSE AND THE MAP. THIS IS EXPECTED QUICKLY.

5. THE FULL DELEGATIONS THEN MOVE ON TO THE THREE REMAINING ARMISTICE CLAUSES: (A) SUPERVISING THE TRUCE, (B) EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, (C) RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

6. IF THE WHOLE JOB IS DONE WITHIN 30 DAYS, THE LINE WHICH STAFF OFFICERS ARE DRAWING WILL BE THE LINE WHERE THE SHOOTING STOPS. IF IT TAKES MORE THAN 30 DAYS, THE LINE WILL BE CHANGED TO THE BATTLE LINE EXISTING WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED.
7. THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
8. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS FIRST MET JULY 10. THE BUFFER ZONE IS THE ONLY ARMISTICE CLAUSE THEY'VE NEGOTIATED.

CC352APS

A153FX

--95--

NOV 23 1951

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS, OUTNUMBERED TWO TO ONE, DAMAGED THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS TODAY IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL THE SABRE JETS RETURNED SAFELY.

THE BATTLE RAGED FROM 36,000 FEET DOWN TO 20,000 FEET BETWEEN 18 SABRES AND ABOUT 35 MIGS.

SABRES USUALLY DO NOT FIGHT ABOVE 30,000 FEET, WHERE THE SPEEDY RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS HAVE AN ADVANTAGE.

ON THE GROUND ALLIED INFANTRYMEN RECAPTURED A STRATEGIC HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT EARLY TODAY, 14 HOURS (CORRECT) AFTER THEY LOST IT TO A REGIMENT OF CHINESE REDS.

SUB-FREEZING WEATHER BLANKETED THE FRONT AS FRESH UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS PUSHED PAST EXHAUSTED ALLIES STILL PULLING BACK FROM THE "LITTLE GIBRALTER," WEST OF YONCHON AND ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

THE MERCURY DIPPED TO 14 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO, FREEZING THE COLD RAIN WHICH FELL ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT FRIDAY.

IN A SECOND ACTION, TWO CHINESE COMPANIES ATTACKED AN ALLIED POSITION SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. THEY MOVED IN BEHIND A HEAVY BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY, BUT THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HELD THEIR GROUND AND HURLED THE REDS BACK ABOUT 4 A. M.

FARTHER NORTH, THE REDS IN THE "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" ACTION ATTACKED THE HILL JUST AS DARKNESS FELL FRIDAY NIGHT.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD LEVIE, SAID THE STAFF OFFICERS WORKED OVER THE EASTERN HALF OF THE BATTLE LINE IN THE MORNING SESSION. HE REPORTED THEY REACHED AGREEMENT ON SOME POINTS, BUT SAID SOME OTHERS STILL REMAINED TO BE SETTLED.

THE TWO U.N. COMMAND STAFF OFFICERS WERE MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY AND ARMY LT. COL. ALBERT M. BUTLER.

THERE WAS NO CHANCE THAT THE FULL DELEGATIONS COULD GET TOGETHER BEFORE SUNDAY AT THE EARLIEST (SATURDAY NIGHT IN THE UNITED STATES).

BEFORE THE FULL DELEGATIONS COULD MEET, ALLIED AND RED SUBCOMMITTEES WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT AS DRAWN UP BY THE STAFF OFFICERS.

THE ALLIES CLOSED IN AND ROUTED THE LAST-DITCH DEFENDERS IN A 45 MINUTE BATTLE.

SNOW AND RAIN FELL INTERMITTENTLY FRIDAY MORNING, FOLLOWED BY SUNSHINE AND FREEZING TEMPERATURES IN THE AFTERNOON.

THE WEATHER SLOWED THE GROUND WAR ELSEWHERE. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS MADE MINOR PROBES OF THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT WEST OF KORANGPO AND SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT AN UNIDENTIFIED ALLIED UNIT GAINED ONE MILE NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE FROM A RED BATTALION (POSSIBLY 600 TO 800 MEN). IN THE SAME SECTOR ABOUT 200 REDS WERE REPULSED IN AN HOUR AND A HALF FIGHT NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL.

IN COLD SUNLIGHT AT HIGH ALTITUDE FRIDAY AFTERNOON, AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS FOUGHT A NEW BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED TWO MIG JETS WERE DAMAGED OUT OF ABOUT 30 WHICH FOUGHT FOR 15 MINUTES WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF F-84 THUNDERJETS SOUTH OF SINANJU.

THREE OTHER GROUPS OF MIGS WERE SIGHTED LATER BUT AVOIDED COMBAT.

GG224PCS NM

30.24-28639

A111FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (120)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 23-(AP)-JETS CLASHED OVER KOREA TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FIVE DAYS. THE FIGHT CAME JUST 12 HOURS AFTER SUPERFORTS BOMBED A NEW RED JET BASE TWO MILES FROM RED CHINA'S MANCHURIAN FRONTIER.

TWO MIG-15S WERE DAMAGED IN A BATTLE IN BRIGHT SUNLIGHT BETWEEN ABOUT 30 RED JETS AND 30 AMERICAN F-84 THUNDERJETS, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED. IT SAID ALL THUNDERJETS RETURNED SAFELY.

DURING THE NIGHT TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS IGNORED AN ANGRY CORDON OF RED JETS AND ROARED THROUGH INTENSE FLAK IN THE FIRST BOMBING RAID ON THE COMMUNISTS' UIJU JET BASE.

THE STRIKE WAS EFFECTIVE, FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID. IT REPORTED ALL B-29S RETURNED FROM THE RAID TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY.

AGROUND, A CHINESE RED REGIMENT ATTACKED IN RAIN AND MUD AS DARKNESS FELL LATE TODAY AND DROVE ALLIED SOLDIERS OFF AN IMPORTANT PEAK IN THE WESTERN SECTOR. ALLIED TROOPS USED BAYONETS IN THE CLOSE FIGHTING.

IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING AFTER A TREMENDOUS RED ARTILLERY BARRAGE, THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED ONE OF THE HIGHEST HILLS WEST OF YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

AN ALLIED STAFF OFFICER SAID THE ATTACKERS MADE A SLIGHT PENETRATION OF THE ALLIED LINES.

UIJU, TARGET FOR THE B-29S, IS 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF ANTUNG.

THIS STRIKE SO CLOSE TO THE "SANCTUARY OF MANCHURIA" POINTED UP THE MOUNTING ALLIED EFFORT TO BLOCK OFF THE GROWING COMMUNIST AIR THREAT AND KEEP THE REDS FROM SETTING UP BASES IN NORTH KOREA CLOSER TO THE BATTLE LINE.

GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WARNED IN WASHINGTON THAT RED CHINA HAS EMERGED SUDDENLY AS A MAJOR AIR POWER. HE SAID THIS NEW-BORN AIR FORCE WITH RUSSIAN TYPE JETS AND RUSSIAN SPEAKING PILOTS HAS BROKEN ALLIED AIR SUPREMACY IN KOREA ALTHOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS STILL HOLDS SUPERIORITY.

ALLIED SPOTTER PLANES RECENTLY REPORTED MIGS NESTING IN KOREA FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR. THE FIELD WAS UIJU. F-86 SABRE JETS STRAFED THE FIELD SUNDAY, CAUGHT 11 MIGS ON A TAXI STRIP AND REPORTED EIGHT DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

THEN THE BIG SUPERFORTS HIT LAST NIGHT.

THE B-29S SPILLED 100-POUND BOMBS AT THE 7,100 FOOT RUNWAY AND DROPPED QUARTER-TON AIRBURSTING BOMBS WHICH HURL JAGGED CHUNKS OF STEEL AT PLANES HIDDEN IN REVETMENTS.

COMMUNIST JETS SNARLED AROUND THE B-29S BUT FEAF SAID THEY MADE NO FIRING RUNS.

"THE WHOLE SKY WAS FULL OF SEARCHLIGHTS," ONE CREWMAN SAID. "IT LOOKED LIKE THEY WERE TRYING TO BRACKET US."

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A43FX

"WE NAILED THE TARGET AND ALSO KNOCKED OUT A FLAK BATTERY," ANOTHER SAID. "WHEN OUR BOMBS EXPLODED THE SEARCHLIGHTS WENT OUT AND THE FLAK STOPPED."

ALMOST EVERY NIGHT FOR A MONTH, RADAR-GUIDED B-29S HAVE BOMBED THREE NEW RED AIRFIELDS FARTHER SOUTH--AT NAMSI, TAECHON AND SAAMCHAM.

THEY DROP 100-POUND BOMBS WHICH CRATER THE RUNWAYS AND FORCE THE REDS TO FILL EACH HOLE. VANDENBERG SAID THE CONTINUOUS RAIDS HAVE PREVENTED THE REDS FROM USING THE THREE FIELDS.

RADAR-CONTROLLED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS PROTECT THE AIR FIELDS. SOME

ALLIED OFFICERS ASSERT THE GUNS POSSIBLY ARE MANNED BY CAUCASIAN SPECIALISTS FROM COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE. THEY UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE DAMAGED SOME B-29S.

VANDENBERG ESTIMATED THE CHINESE REDS HAVE ABOUT 1,500 PLANES IN NORTH CHINA AND MANCHURIA OF WHICH HALF ARE MIG JETS. HE SAID THE MIG "IN MANY RESPECTS CAN OUTPERFORM OUR OWN F-86" SABRE JET, THE TOP ALLIED FIGHTER OPERATING IN KOREA.

THE AIR CHIEF COMPLAINED THAT ALLIED "AIR POWER HAS NOT BEEN REALLY UTILIZED IN KOREA" BECAUSE U.N. PLANES CANNOT STRIKE ACROSS THE KOREAN BORDER AT MANCHURIAN BASES WHERE THE REDS MOUNT THEIR JET FLIGHTS.

HE HINTED THAT IF TRUCE TALKS FAIL, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DECIDE TO FIGHT AN ALL-OUT AIR WAR.

GROUND ACTION ALONG THE SNOW-SWEPT BATTLE FRONT QUIETED AFTER A THANKSGIVING DAY ATTACK IN THE WEST BY POSSIBLY 6,000 CHINESE.

ONE ALLIED UNIT PLOWED A MILE AHEAD THROUGH SIX INCHES OF SNOW AND A RED BATTALION ON THE EASTERN FRONT OF YANGGU. OTHER U.N. UNITS BEAT BACK TWO COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS NEAR THE PUNCHBOWL.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THERE WAS NO OTHER SIGNIFICANT ACTION FRIDAY MORNING EXCEPT A SERIES OF SMALL CHINESE PROBING ATTACKS ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT, WEST OF KORANGPO AND SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.

IT WAS IN THE CHORWON AREA WHERE THE CHINESE STRUCK THANKSGIVING MORNING. THEY HIT FIVE ALLIED STRONGPOINTS.

THE REDS STORMED BARBED WIRE FORTIFICATIONS BEHIND AN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE. U.N. INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT THEM OFF WITH FLAME-THROWERS, MACHINEGUN AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE REDS OVERRAN ONE ALLIED POSITION BUT U.N. INFANTRYMEN REGAINED IT WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

CY159APS NM

B75KX (Q)
MP (ASKT)
(290)

NOV 23 1951

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-A B-29 TAIL GUNNER FROM MINNESOTA SAID TODAY HE OWES HIS LIFE TO THE FACT THAT HE IS NOT A SMALL MAN.

CPL. RICHARD J. GANNAWAY OF (1878 JAMES STREET) ST. PAUL, FLEW HIS SIXTH SUPERFORT MISSION FROM HIS OKINAWA BASE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA RECENTLY.

AFTER THE BOMBS HAD BEEN DROPPED ON THEIR TARGET, A FIRE BROKE OUT IN THE CABIN.

FIRST LT. GENE F. LINDSTORM OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF., RADIOED THE AIR RESCUE SQUADRON AND ALERTED THE THE CREW TO GET READY TO BAIL OUT.

"I OPENED THE HATCH DOOR IN THE TAIL COMPARTMENT AND THREW THE DOOR OUT," GANNAWAY SAID. "I LEANED BACK TO TIGHTEN MY CHUTE STRAPS AND I MUST HAVE TRIPPED THE CUTE.

"THE NEXT THING I KNEW, THE CHUTE FLEW OUT THE TAIL HATCH AND PULLED ME UP AGAINST THE HATCH DOOR. MY HEAD HIT THE TOP OF THE HATCH AND I BLACKED OUT."

LINDSTORM CHECKED WITH THE CREWMEN TO SEE IF THEY WERE READY TO JUMP. THEY ALL ANSWERED EXCEPT GANNAWAY. LINDSTORM SENT THE RADAR OPERATOR BACK TO SEE WHAT HAPPENED. THE RADAR MAN FLASHED HIS LIGHT AROUND THE TAIL COMPARTMENT BUT COULDN'T SEE GANNAWAY BECAUSE THE FORCE OF THE CHUTE HAD PULLED GANNAWAY OUT OF POSITION.

LINDSTORM REPORTED THAT GANNAWAY HAD BAILED OUT. THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER, WITH THE FIRE UNDER CONTROL, HEADED FOR KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL.

GANNAWAY SAID "WHEN I CAME TO I WAS CAUGHT STANDING UP ACROSS THE HATCH DOOR. MY RIGHT ARM WAS HANGING OUT. I TRIED TO PULL IN THE CHUTE TO FREE MYSELF, BUT I WAS SO WEAK, I COULDN'T DO ANYTHING."

MEANWHILE, LINDSTORM WAS MAKING HIS FINAL APPROACH AT KIMPO. THE LEFT GUNNER REPORTED HE THOUGHT SOMETHING WAS DRAGGING ON THE TAIL. THE RIGHT GUNNER CHECKED AND FOUND THAT THE CHUTE HAD PULLED GANNAWAY'S HEAD AND SHOULDERS THROUGH THE ESCAPE HATCH. THE RIGHT GUNNER HELPED HIM TO GET BACK INTO THE PLANE AND RELEASED HIS HARNESS.

GANNAWAY, WHO IS RECOVERING AT TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL AND EXPECTS TO BE BACK AT DUTY SOON, SAID:

"IF I HAD BEEN A SMALL MAN, I'D HHAVE BEEN PULLED RIGHT THROUGH THAT HATCH."

FJ1011PCS

A35FX
(150)

TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S INFORMATION OFFICER TODAY APOLOGIZED TO RICHARD RENDELL, AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. CORRESPONDENT, WHO WAS QUESTIONED BY AIR FORCE SPECIAL POLICE.

RENDELL, WHO ALSO IS TEMPORARY CORRESPONDENT FOR THE TIMES OF LONDON, PROTESTED WHEN HE WAS ASKED FOR THE SOURCE OF A STORY HE WROTE OCT. 29 SAYING THE AIR FORCE HAD REQUESTED THE NAVY AND MARINES TO JOIN IN DOG FIGHTS AGAINST ENEMY JETS.

RENDELL WROTE THAT NEITHER THE NAVY NOR MARINES HAD REPLIED. HE DECLARED HIS STORY WAS OBTAINED FROM AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AND WAS CLEARED THROUGH CENSORSHIP.

BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, SENT REGRETS IN A LETTER WHICH SAID:

"I TRUST THAT YOU WILL ACCEPT FOR YOURSELF AND FOR YOUR COLLEAGUES OF THE PRESS MEDIA CURRENTLY ACCREDITED TO THE THEATER MY ASSURANCE THAT THIS LAPSE IN PROCEDURE WAS NOT IN KEEPING WITH THE POLICY OF THIS OFFICE. I TRUST THAT IT WILL NOT BE REPEATED."

CY131APS

A36FX

TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TODAY HELD TWO CONFERENCES WITH LT. GEN. DOYLE HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ON U.S. BASES IN JAPAN.

HICKEY, IN THE ABSENCE OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER WHO IS IN KOREA, BRIEFED RUSK ON U.S. BASES IN JAPAN.

RUSK IS WORKING OUT DETAILS OF THE JAPAN-U.S. SECURITY PACT. UNDER THE PACT, THE UNITED STATES WILL MAINTAIN GROUND, SE AND AIR FORCES IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

CY132APS

A129KX
(WEST OUT)
PRECEDE TOKYO DAY BARKLEY

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, NOV.24-(AP)-SNOW AND RAIN SQUALLS PREVENTED VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY FROM MAKING AN AIR TOUR OF THE KOREAN FRONT FRIDAY, BUT HE PLANNED TO TRY AGAIN TODAY.

MRS. BARKLEY, WHO VISITED A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN KOREA WITH HER HUSBAND THANKSGIVING DAY RETURNED TO TOKYO FRIDAY.

KK1111PCS

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A38FX

TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-MRS. ALBEN BARKLEY, WIFE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY FROM A THANKSGIVING DAY VISIT TO KOREA. HER HUSBAND REMAINED IN KOREA FOR FURTHER VISITS TO ALLIED UNITS.

CY135APS NM

B48 Q

LONDON, NOV 23-(AP)-THE BRITISH RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT HAS LARGE QUANTITIES OF RELIEF SUPPLIES IN JAPAN FOR THE USE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRISONERS OF WAR IF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS SUCCEED.

THE SOCIETY SAID FOOD AND MEDICAL AID PARCELS, PREPARED IN HONG KONG, HAD BEEN SHIPPED TO KURE, JAPAN, LAST MAY, BUT THAT NO DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS HAVE BEEN OPEN.

FURTHER SUPPLIES FROM HONG KONG AND AUSTRALIA ARE READILY AVAILABLE, THE SOCIETY SAID.

ME11122AES

A130

MARSEILLE, FRANCE, NOV. 23-(AP)-FIVE HUNDRED AND 33 FRENCH VOLUNTEERS FOR KOREA SAILED TODAY ON THE NORWEGIAN SHIP, SKAUGUM. THEY ARE REPLACEMENTS FOR THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA. ALSO ABOARD THE SHIP WERE 1,540 TROOPS HEADED FOR INDOCHINA.

TU1030AES

NOV 23 1951

A93WX

EIDST LEAD ATROCITIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS WEEKS AGO HIS HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED AND WAS INVESTIGATING REPORTS THAT 8,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE MURDERED BY CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT.

C. HERSCHEL SCHOOLEY, CHIEF OF THE PENTAGON PRESS SECTION, TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT THE RIDGWAY REPORT IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES.

GEN. RIDGWAY, WHO IS UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, INFORMED THE U.N. THAT THE ATROCITY REPORTS COVERED A PERIOD UP TO JULY 20.

RIDGWAY WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING SAID THAT WHILE THE TOTAL OF REPORTS RECEIVED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES AND IN VARIOUS FORMS ADDED UP TO ABOUT 8,000, THE NUMBER OF ATROCITY CASES UPON WHICH EXACT EVIDENCE HAD BEEN OBTAINED UP TO JULY 20 NUMBERED ABOUT 400.

THE GENERAL'S STATEMENT ON THE WAR CRIMES WAS CONTAINED IN AN OTHERWISE ROUTINE U.N. REPORT FOR THE PERIOD OF THE LAST TWO WEEKS OF AUGUST. RELAYED THROUGH VARIOUS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, IT APPEARED TO HAVE REACHED PARIS, WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY WAS MEETING, ABOUT NOV. 12.

IN LIGHT OF THIS, SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE NOW IS ATTACHED TO THE COLD AND ANGRY STATEMENT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO THE ASSEMBLY ON NOV. 13 THAT RED CHINA WAS FAR BELOW "THE GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM." ACHESON PRESUMABLY RECEIVED THE RIDGWAY REPORT BEFORE HE MADE HIS SUCCESSFUL BID TO HAVE COMMUNIST CHINA BARRED FROM A U.N. NATIONS SEAT.

AS NOW DISCLOSED, RIDGWAY'S REPORT TO THE U.N. ON ATROCITIES WAS MADE DAYS, AND PERHAPS WEEKS, BEFORE AN AMERICAN ARMY COLONEL HANDED OUT TO WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA HIS OWN STATEMENT THAT ABOUT 5,500 AMERICAN AND 290 OTHER ALLIED WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN EXECUTED BY THE COMMUNIST ENEMY. THIS WAS ON NOV. 14.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS FOUR DAYS LATER, RIDGWAY CONFIRMED IN GENERAL THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY COL. JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE 8TH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATING SECTION. HOWEVER, RIDGWAY IN THAT CONFIRMATION USED NO FIGURES.

MEANWHILE, SOME OFFICIALS HERE HAD INDICATED SKEPTICISM OF THE FIGURES USED BY HANLEY.

AMONG OTHERS, SOME ARMY OFFICIALS AT FIRST TENDED TO DISCOUNT THE MORE THAN 5,000 TOTAL MENTIONED BY HANLEY. THEY INDICATED THAT DEFINITE PROOF UP TO THEN HAD BEEN OBTAINED FOR ONLY A FEW HUNDRED ATROCITY CASES. THEY DID NOT DENY THAT REPORTS FROM A MULTITUDE OF

30.24-2864

SOURCES DID MOUNT INTO THE THOUSANDS.

TO ADD TO THE CONFUSION, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DID NOT SEEM TO BE AWARE OF THE RIDGWAY REPORT. THE ARMY FIRST CABLED A REQUEST TO RIDGWAY FOR INFORMATION ON THE HANLEY REPORT. THEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ITSELF SENT ANOTHER URGENT REQUEST FOR INFORMATION.

MEANWHILE, THE FIGURES AND OTHER DETAILS SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN REPOSING IN THE FILES OF UNITED NATIONS.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION TONIGHT OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE FIGURES RIDGWAY SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. AND THOSE COL. HANLEY GAVE OUT.

IN TOKYO, A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS PRESS OFFICER SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THERE MAKES MONTHLY REPORTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE OFFICER, COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, SAID THE REPORTS ARE DELIVERED TO THE U.N. THROUGH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THEY LEAVE TOKYO IN CLASSIFIED--OR SECRET--FORM. SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN IN TOKYO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IS THE ONLY AGENCY WHICH RELEASES RIDGWAY'S REPORTS TO THE PUBLIC.

JL904PPS

NOV 23 1951

A71

(NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAYS GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAS REPORTED TO THE AMERICAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS MURDERED 8,000 AMERICAN TROOPS UP TO JULY 20.

IN A DISPATCH BY PETER KIHSS FROM UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., THE NEWSPAPER SAYS THE DELEGATION SENT THE REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN A NOTE DATED NOV. 12--TWO DAYS BEFORE COL. JAMES M. HANLEY ANNOUNCED HIS ESTIMATE OF THE ATROCITIES.

THE NEWSPAPER SAYS RIDGWAY ALSO REPORTED THAT 126 SUSPECTS IN THE ATROCITIES ARE IN CUSTODY ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.

THE REPORTED ESTIMATES, DESPITE THEIR JULY 20 LABEL, WERE 2,500 HIGHER THAN THE LIST--5,500 RELEASED BY HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE 8TH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES SECTION. IN PUSAN.

IN ADDITION, THEY WERE 2,000 ABOVE THE POSSIBLE TOTAL ESTIMATED BY RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS THREE DAYS AGO. THIS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EVIDENCE JUSTIFIED A PRESUMPTION OF 6,000 DEATHS BY ATROCITY.

THE STATEMENT FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AT THAT TIME EMPHASIZED THAT "THERE IS NO CONCLUSIVE PROOF AS TO THE NUMBER OF DEAD" AMONG THE 10,836 AMERICANS STILL CARRIED AS MISSING. IT SAID THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE," HOWEVER, THAT 6,000 WERE VICTIMS OF "DEATH BY ATROCITY."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID IT LEARNED THE AMERICAN U.N. DELEGATION HAD FILED THREE NEW REPORTS WITH THE COUNCIL IN PARIS IN BEHALF OF RIDGWAY AS U.N. COMMANDER.

IT LISTED THE DATES AS NOV. 12, COVERING OPERATIONS FROM AUG. 16 TO 31, AND OTHERS ON NOV. 13 AND NOV. 15, COVERING SEPTEMBER.

IT QUOTED THE AUGUST REPORT AS FOLLOWS:

"DOCUMENTATION AND INVESTIGATION OF REPORTED WAR CRIMES INCIDENTS ARE CONTINUING. AS OF JULY 20, 1951, APPROXIMATELY 8,000 UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AS WAR CRIMES VICTIMS. OF THIS NUMBER, APPROXIMATELY 7,000 WERE REPORTED KILLED BY NORTH KOREANS AND THE REMAINDER BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"APPROXIMATELY 15,000 SOUTH KOREANS, OF WHOM 14,000 WERE CIVILIANS, HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN OTHER REPORTED INCIDENTS."

THE REPORT CONTINUED:
"AS OF 31 JULY, 1951, A TOTAL OF 400 ACTIVE CASES WERE ON FILE WITH THE U.N. COMMAND AND 126 SUSPECTS WERE IN CUSTODY. DOCUMENTATION AND INVESTIGATION OF SOME CASES HAVE PROGRESSED TO THE POINT WHERE THESE CASES ARE READY FOR TRIAL IN THE EVENT SUCH IS DIRECTED."
THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID:
"NOT THE LEAST STRANGE PART OF THE WHOLE SITUATION WAS THE FACT THAT GEN.RIDGWAY'S ESTIMATES SAID 7,000 AMERICANS HAD BEEN KILLED BY NORTH KOREANS AND THE OTHER 1,000 BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
HANLEY'S REPORT SAID NORTH KOREAN REDS HAD KILLED ABOUT 3,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR UP TO OCT.31, 1950, ABOUT THE TIME RED CHINA ENTERED THE FIGHTING. SINCE THENW, HE SAID, MOST OF THE ATROCITIES WERE COMMITTED BY CHINESE REDS.
HANLEY'S NEWS CONFERENCE CAUSED A STIR IN WASHINGTON AND AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS. HIGH OFFICERS SAID THEY HAD NO PRIOR KNOWLEDGE THAT HE WAS GOING TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT.
HANLEY WAS SUMMONED TO TOKYO AS RIDGWAY WENT INTO AN INVESTIGATION OF THE MATTER. AND WHEN RIDGWAY DID GIVE SOME VERIFICATION TO THE FIGURES, HE EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE WAY THEY WERE RELEASED.
HANLEY HAD TOTALLED REPORTS AND ESTIMATES FROM CAPTURED REDS, CIVILIANS, ESCAPED U.N. PRISONERS AND FROM ALLIED AGENTS.
THE PEIPING RADIO DENIED THE REPORT AND SAID HANLEY MADE HIS DISCLOSURE AS A DELIBERATE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT POLICY "TO STIR UP NEW WAR HYSTERIA IN THE UNITED STATES" AND TO BLOCK AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.
THE HERALD TRIBUNE ALSO QUOTED FROM RIDGWAY'S REPORT FOR THE PERIOD SEPT.1-15 IN WHICH HE TOLD OF HOW U.N. FORCES TREAT RED PRISONERS. THE REPORT SAID:
"IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 38 OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS RELATIVE TO THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR, INTELLECTUAL, EDUCATIONAL AND RECREATIONAL PURSUITS OF NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCE PRISONERS OF WAR HAVE BEEN ACTIVELY ENCOURAGED.
"INSTRUCTIONAL CENTERS HAVE BEEN ERECTED IN EACH COMPOUND, AND FOUR HOURS PER WEEK OF CLASSROOM INSTRUCTION ARE PROVIDED FOR ALL PRISONERS UPON A VOLUNTARY BASIS. ATTENDANCE FOR THE WEEKLY REPORTING PERIOD ENDING 7 SEPT. WAS 68.9 PER CENT."
JM952PES

NOV 23 1951

A56WX
(375)
NIGHT LEAD AIR WAR
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG BELIEVES THE OUTCOME OF THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WILL HAVE A GREAT BEARING ON WHETHER U.S. AIR WAR POLICY IS CHANGED TO PERMIT STRIKES AGAINST ENEMY SANCTUARIES IN MANCHURIA.
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF AGREED THIS IS SO IN A RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT.
BUT SOME OFFICIAL CONCERN DEVELOPED TODAY OVER JUST WHO USED THE ACTUAL WORDS. HERE IS WHAT HAPPENED:
VANDENBERG WAS INTERVIEWED ON TUESDAY BY A GROUP OF NEWSMEN APPEARING ON THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S PROGRAM, "REPORTERS' ROUNDUP." THE INTERVIEW WAS TAPE-RECORDED FOR BROADCAST LAST NIGHT.
YESTERDAY, MUTUAL DISTRIBUTED AN ADVANCE PRESS RELEASE ON THE PROGRAM. IT QUOTED VANDENBERG AS HAVING SAID:
"THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HOLDS THE KEY TO WHETHER WE WILL CONTINUE FIGHTING A WAR OF HALF-WAY MEASURES IN KOREA -- A WAR WHICH, AT PRESENT, HALTS OUR AIR POWER AT THE YALU RIVER AND GIVES THE ENEMY SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA."
TODAY THE AIR FORCE DISTRIBUTED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE EXACT QUESTIONS AND VANDENBERG'S ANSWERS ON THE POINT. THEY READ:
REPORTER: "GEN.VANDENBERG, CAN WE GO ON FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR WITH HALF-WAY MEASURES - THAT IS STOPPING OUR AIR ACTION THIS SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER, AND GIVING THE ENEMY AIR FORCE SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA?"
VANDENBERG: "I WOULD BELIEVE THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION WOULD DEPEND UPON WHETHER OR NOT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE AGREED UPON SOON."
REPORTER: "YOU THINK THE OUTCOME OF THESE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS AT THIS POINT MAY DETERMINE THAT WHOLE QUESTION?"
GEN.VANDENBERG: "I WOULD THINK THEY WOULD HAVE A GREAT BEARING ON IT, YES."
STILL LATER, MUTUAL ISSUED A STATEMENT, SAYING:
"IN AN ADVANCE PRESS RELEASE DISTRIBUTED TO THE PRESS IN WASHINGTON, A SERIOUS ERROR WAS MADE IN ATTRIBUTING TO THE GENERAL A STATEMENT WHICH HE IN FACT DID NOT MAKE. OBVIOUSLY THE MUTUAL NETWORK REGRETS EXCEEDINGLY THIS ERROR XXX."
THE STATEMENT THEN LISTED THE OFFENDING QUOTATION AND THE ACTUAL QUESTION AND ANSWER EXCHANGE.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON WEDNESDAY, VANDENBERG READ A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SPOKE OF THE "UNUSUAL AND INDEED UNIQUE LIMITATION GOVERNING THE SCOPE OF THE AIR WAR" IN KOREA. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION HE SAID "THE CROSSING OF THE YALU RIVER IS A POLITICAL DECISION THAT MUST BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS UNITED NATIONS ALLIES."
CZ811PES

A139WX
WASHINGTON, NOV.23-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH NOV.14 AT 1,467,407, AN INCREASE OF 9,941 OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK.
THE TOTAL INCLUDED 1,068,644 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 246,394 NON BATTLE LOSSES AND 152,369 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR.
THE FIGURE FOR COUNTED PRISONERS DECREASED 16,603 DURING THE WEEK, THE ARMY SAID, BECAUSE FURTHER SCREENING OF CAPTIVES HAS SEPARATED SOME 16,685 SUSPECTED CIVILIANS, GUERRILLAS AND OTHER NON-REGULAR TROOPS FROM MEMBERS OF ORGANIZED ENEMY ORGANIZED UNITS.
LT1104AES

A203WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY NOV. 23)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 71 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 446) INCLUDES 11 DEAD, 53 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING AND THREE INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY NOV. 23)
VX317PES

317KX (Q)
(240)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS CLAIMED TODAY THAT THEY HAD A MESSAGE FROM AN AMERICAN PRISONER CONFIRMING THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE ALLIES IN KOREA MURDER PRISONER WHILE THE COMMUNISTS TREAT THEM WELL.
THE PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ATTRIBUTED THE MESSAGE TO OTHO G. BELL, SERIAL RA-18276618, HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE COMPANY, SECOND ENGINEERS COMBAT BATTALION, U. S. SECOND DIVISION. HIS RATING WAS NOT GIVEN. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO HIS WIFE, MRS. JEWELL J. BELL, OLYMPIA, WASH.
THE REDS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING AN ANGRY CAMPAIGN, CHARGING THE ALLIES WITH ATROCITIES, EVER SINCE AN ALLIED REPORT OF NOV. 14 CITED THE COMMUNISTS FOR WHOLESALE SLAUGHTER OF PRISONERS.

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AT OLYMPIA, WASH., BELL'S SISTER-IN-LAW LABELED THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM AS RED "PROPAGANDA."
"THAT DOESN'T SOUND LIKE OTHO UNLESS THEY ARE FORCING HIM TO SAY IT," MRS. BERNARD GRIFFIN SAID. "THAT'S PROBABLY MORE RED PROPAGANDA THAN ANYTHING ELSE."
SHE SAID BELL'S WIFE HAS RECEIVED THREE LETTERS BY WAY OF CANTON, CHINA, SINCE HE WAS CAPTURED.
"HE TOLD HER NOT TO WORRY; THAT HE WAS ALL RIGHT, WAS TREATED WELL, HAD PLENTY OF CLOTHES AND PLENTY TO EAT."
MRS. BELL HAS BEEN VISITING HER HUSBAND'S FAMILY IN HILLSBORO, MISS. SHE IS NOW ENROUTE TO HER HOME IN OLYMPIA.

30.24- 28643

TODAY'S BROADCAST QUOTED BELL AS CHARGING THAT ON NOV. 31, 1950, HE SAW 200 CHINESE AND KOREAN PRISONERS "SHOT IN COLD BLOOD BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BETWEEN SUNCHON AND KUNU."

IT ALSO CHARGED THAT "OVER 200 INNOCENT PEOPLE" WERE KILLED IN AN ALLIED ATTACK ON A NORTH KOREAN TOWN SEPT. 29, 1950.

IN CONTRAST, IT SAID, BELL WAS CAPTURED LAST DEC. 1 BY FIVE CHINESE WHO SHOOK HIS HAND, FED AND WARMED HIM.

THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY ALSO REPORTED MESSAGES FROM THREE OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS. ALL FOLLOWED THE RED PROPAGANDA LINE ABOUT GOOD TREATMENT AND URGING AN END OF THE WAR, BUT DID NOT MENTION ATROCITIES.

AUTHORS WERE SAID TO BE CPL. ALBERT DIXON, WRITING TO HIS WIFE, MRS. ANNIE M. DIXON, MANCHESTER, GA.; PFC. FREDERICK D. BRAZEE OF TERRVILLE, CONN., TO MISS PATRICIA FERRY, RT. 2, GRAYSTONE RD., TERRYVILLE AND CAMILO ROSARIO TO HIS SISTER, HERMINIA ROSARIO, OF LUQUILLO, PUERTO RICO.

FJ447PCS

A62FX

FX LCLS OUT

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.23-(AP)-TEN KOREAN WAR BRIDES AND THEIR SOLDIER HUSBANDS HOPE TO LEAVE FOR THEIR NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY, ANXIOUS YET A BIT APPREHENSIVE ABOUT MEETING IN-LAWS THEY'VE NEVER SEEN.

THE GROUP ARRIVED YESTERDAY. THE SOLDIERS, HOME UNDER THE ROTATION PLAN, ARE BEING PROCESSED AT FORT MASON.

"I'M HAPPY TO BE IN AMERICA BECAUSE I'M WITH MY HUSBAND," SAID 19-YEAR-OLD KANG SUN PRIM. "I MUCH HOPE HIS FAMILY WILL LIKE ME."

SGT.FLOYD E.PRIM OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH., ASSURED HER, "MOTHER WROTE AND SAID I WAS OLD ENOUGH TO PICK MY OWN WIFE. WE'LL GET ALONG OK."

THREE OF THE COUPLES HAVE YOUNG CHILDREN AND THREE OTHERS ARE EXPECTING.

CC320APS

NOV 23 1951

A136DN

EP (280)

DALLAS, NOV. 23 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS HAVE HESITATED TO ATTACK COMMUNIST AIRPLANE BASES IN MANCHURIA BECAUSE THE ENEMY HASN'T BOMBED OUR TROOPS IN KOREA, A U. S. OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.

JOHN D. HICKERSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS, MADE THE STATEMENT DURING A QUESTION PERIOD AFTER A SPEECH BEFORE THE DALLAS COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

"OUR PEOPLE HAVE ENJOYED A PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY," HE TOLD A MAN WHO ASKED WHY THE U. N. HAS LIMITED ITS ATTACKS.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BOMBED OUR TROOPS. AND OUR COMMANDERS THINK THAT'S WORTH WHILE," HICKERSON SAID.

BEFORE REPLYING, HICKERSON ASKED WHETHER THE MEETING WAS OFF THE RECORD.

THE MODERATOR, GLEN COSTIN, POINTED OUT NEWSMEN WERE PRESENT.

"WHY SHOULDN'T IT BE ON THE RECORD?" A MAN IN THE AUDIENCE YELLED. "THESE ARE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

HICKERSON THEN PROCEEDED WITH HIS EXPLANATION.

HICKERSON CONCEDED THAT THE RED CHINESE HAD ATTACKED THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES BUT QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF ATTACKING CHINA.

"THEY'VE ASKED FOR IT," HE SAID. "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF OUR RIGHT. BUT I'M ONE OF THOSE WHO FEEL THAT THERE IS NOTHING THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE BETTER THAN FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GET MIRED DOWN IN CHINA. THEY'VE SET A BOOBY TRAP. WE'D BE PRIZE SUCKERS IF WE WALKED IN."

WHEN A QUESTIONER LATER ASKED HIM IF THE UN COULD GET ALONG BETTER WITHOUT RUSSIA, HICKERSON SAID:

"PROBABLY YES. BUT A MEMBER CAN'T BE EXPELLED UNLESS THE SECURITY COUNCIL DOES IT AND THAT IS SUBJECT TO THE VETO. THE SOVIET UNION COULD LEAVE UNDER ITS OWN STEAM.

"BUT THERE ARE ADVANTAGES TO OUR NOT TRYING TO FORCE THEM OUT. IT IS HIGHLY DOUBTFUL THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD LIFT A FINGER TO RELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION OF THE OBLIGATIONS TO WHICH IT IS COMMITTED UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

JJ1136PCS NM

B79KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (200)

BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV. 23-(AP)-BAPTIST MISSIONARY DR. DRYDEN L. PHELPS ADMITTED TODAY HE WROTE THAT SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE WAR, BUT NOT FOR PUBLICATION.

DR. PHELPS WAS RECALLED FROM RED CHINA AFTER THE CONTROVERSIAL STATEMENT APPEARED OVER HIS SIGNATURE IN THE MAGAZINE "SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY."

HE AND HIS WIFE MARGARET ARRIVED YESTERDAY IN SAN FRANCISCO BY SHIP FROM THE ORIENT.

HE TOLD REPORTERS IN THE PHELPS FAMILY HOME IN BERKELEY THAT HE MADE THE STATEMENT OVER A YEAR AGO IN A LETTER TO A FELLOW CHURCH MEMBER HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY, AND WHO "HAD NO AUTHORITY TO PUBLISH IT IN ANY MAGAZINE."

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THE STATEMENT READ:

"NINETY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES PRESS ON THE FAR EAST IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE. BELIEVE THE OPPOSITE AND YOU WILL BE CLOSE TO THE FACTS. THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FIRST ATTACKED NORTH KOREA....GOD IS WORKING ALONGSIDE THESE COMMUNISTS."

ASKED IF HE STILL HOLDS THE VIEWS EXPRESSED IN THE LETTER, DR. PHELPS REPLIED, "I'M AFRAID I CAN'T MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THAT NOW."

HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING MORE TO SAY ON THE MATTER UNTIL HE HAS CONFERRED IN NEW YORK WITH THE AMERICAN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY BOARD. THE BOARD SAID LAST DECEMBER 19 IT HAD ASKED HIM TO RETURN FOR A CONSULTATION ON THE LETTER. HE PLANS TO LEAVE IN A FEW DAYS.

THE MISSIONARY ANSWERED HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND BLAMED THE LONG DELAY ON COMPLICATED COMMUNIST TRAVEL REGULATIONS.

HE IS A NEPHEW OF THE NOTED LATE YALE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WILLIAM LYON PHELPS. HE FIRST WENT TO CHINA IN 1921.

FJ1027PCS

B31 (Q)

(250)

LONDON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION INVTHE HOUSE OF COMMONS DECIDED TODAY TO VOTE FOR RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHEN THE TREATY BILL IS CALLED UP FOR SECOND READING MONDAY.

THE DECISION WAS MADE DESPITE THE ANNOUNCED OPPOSITION OF 14 LABOR MEMBERS WHO OFFERED A MOTION TO REJECT THE BILL.

LABOR PARTY LEADERS SAID AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE MONDAY BEFORE THE COMMONS SESSION TO DXTER THE 14 FROM FORCING A ROLL-CALL VOTE ON THE TREATY SO THAT IT CAN BE APPROVED WITHOUT QUESTION.

TECHNICALLY, THE ACT OF RATIFYING IS A FUNCTIONOF THE CROWN AND PARLIAMENT CANNOT VOTE FOR OR AGAINST IT. IN EFFECT, HOWEVER, THE DEBATE ON THE BILL--WHICH "PROVIDES FOR CARRYING INTO EFFECT THE TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN"--WILL BE A DEBATE FOR AND AGAINST RATIFICATION.

THE 14 LABOR PARTY CRITICS DID NOT SET OUT THE REASONS FOR THEIR HOSTILITY. BUT OTHER MEMBERS SAID IT WAS LARGELY ECONOMIC, THAT THEY FEARED INCREASED JAPANESE COMPETITION FOR BRITAIN'S TEXTILE AND POTTERY INDUSTRIES ONCE THE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

THE SIGNERS OF THE MOTION, MOST OF WHOM REPRESENT POTTERY OR TEXTILE AREAS, ARE:

ELLIS SMITH, DR. BARNETT STROSS, HAROLD DAVIES, STEPHEN SWINGLER, NORMA SMITH, WILLIAM H. OLDFIELD, MRS. BARBARA CASTLE, TOM BROWN, LESLIE LEVER, SYDNEY SILVERMAN, HAROLD BOARDMAN, JACK JONES AND DR. H.B. MORGAN.

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S ORIGINAL PLAN WAS TO ALLOW DEBATE ON THE BILL UNTIL 9 P.M. MONDAY. BUT MANY MEMBERS PROTESTED HOTLY AT THIS CURTAILMENT OF DEBATE--WHICH USUALLY ENDS AT 10 P.M.--AND APPARENTLY WILL GET THE ADDITIONAL HOUR OF DEBATING TIME.

AMONG THOSE WHO PRESSED FOR MORE TIME WAS AIR COMMODORE ARTHUR HARVEY, CONSERVATIVE, WHO MENTIONED THE FEARS OF THE MACCLESFIELD TEXTILE INDUSTRY ONCE THE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

H.A. NUTTING, UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN THE DEBATE MONDAY. PETER THORNEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, AND SIR ARTHUR SALTER, MINISTER OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO SPEAK.

KENNETH YOUNGER, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE IN THE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT, AND ANTHONY GREENWOOD WILL SPEAK FOR THE OPPOSITION.

CLEMENT DAVIES, LEADER OF THE LIBERALS, SAID HE EXPECTS TO MAKE THE CASE THAT HOWEVER PAINFUL THE HAZARDS MAY BE IN RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, THEY ARE PART OF THE PRICE THAT OUGHT TO BE PAID TO SECURE THE REVIVAL OF JAPAN'S ECONOMY AND THE WELL-BEING OF HER PEOPLE.

KM-JR812AES

NOV 23 1951

A154 (225)

LONDON, NOV 23-(AP)-BRITAIN MAY SOON MOVE FOR CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THEY PREDICTED THAT BRITAIN PROBABLY WILL ESTABLISH A PERMANENT MISSION TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN HEADQUARTERS AFTER IT IS SET UP. THIS MISSION WOULD ENABLE BRITAIN TO WORK CLOSELY WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION.

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF GREATER COOPERATION WITH EUROPE THAN THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT, WHICH BALKED AT JOINING IN THE ORIGINAL TALKS SETTING UP THE SCHUMAN PLAN. LABOR OBJECTED TO ACCEPTING THE PRINCIPLE OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY WHICH WOULD DIRECT THE POOLED STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES.

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS SIMILAR OBJECTIONS, BUT MANY CONSERVATIVES FEEL THAT IF BRITAIN HAD TAKEN PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS SOME WAY AROUND THE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOUND.

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT EXPECT THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO BE CHANGED TO MEET BRITAIN'S OBJECTIONS, BUT IT IS PREPARED TO CO-OPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITY.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN PROPOSES TO TIE TOGETHER THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY OF WESTERN EUROPE, AND TO GIVE FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAD SUFFERED FROM GERMAN INVASIONS A VOICE IN THE FUTURE USE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRY IN WESTERN GERMANY.

P1147AES

A40

LONDON, NOV. 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S PLAN TO FORGE A 125,000-MAN PEACETIME HOME GUARD RECEIVED HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVAL LAST NIGHT. COMMONS OKAYED THE MEASURE UNANIMOUSLY, ON A VOICE VOTE.

WAR MINISTER ANTONY H. HEAD SAID THE PRIME PURPOSE OF REVIVING THE WORLD WAR II GUARD WOULD BE TO PROTECT KEY FACTORIES AND AIRPORTS AND TO AID THE CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE IN CASE OF ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

HEAD STRESSED THAT THE MEASURE WAS NOT BEING BROUGHT UP BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT THOUGHT WAR WAS "ANY MORE LIKELY."

KM443AES

A143

LONDON, NOV 23-(AP)-VEGETARIANS ARE ON THE INCREASE IN THIS CAPITAL OF MEAT-SHY BRITAIN, A CHECKUP ON RATION BOOKS DISCLOSED TODAY.

IT WAS ESTIMATED THERE ARE NOW 140,000 VEGETARIANS AMONG LONDON'S EIGHT MILLION PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH 117,000 TWO YEARS AGO.

VEGETARIANS GET SPECIAL RATION BOOKS WHICH ENTITLE THEM TO EXTRA PORTIONS OF CHEESE IN LIEU OF THE SKIMPY MEAT RATION. THIS NOW AMOUNTS TO ONE SHILLING FIVE PENCE (ABOUT 20 CENTS) WORTH OF MEAT PER PERSON PER WEEK.

THE TOTAL OF VEGETARIANS DOES NOT INCLUDE THE MANY THOUSANDS OF VEGIANS, WHO SCORN EVEN DAIRY PRODUCTS IN THEIR MEAGER DIET. VEGIANS DO NOT GET SPECIAL RATION BOOKS.

P1113AES

NOV 23 1951

A181

LONDON, NOV 23-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED U.S. AIR FORCE MEN BECAME ILL AFTER EATING THANKSGIVING DINNER AT BUSHY PARK, AN AMERICAN BASE NEAR LONDON, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

DOCTORS SAID THE MEN SUFFERED A "MILD CASE" OF FOOD POISONING. ALL BUT SIX WERE RELEASED LAST NIGHT THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE SIX WERE NOT SERIOUSLY ILL BUT WERE BEING KEPT FOR OBSERVATION.

WD132PES

A151 (110)

LONDON, NOV 23-(AP)-THOSE FOUR PELICANS FROM GALVESTON JUST DON'T SEEM TO BE THE ROOTIN', TOOTIN' TEXAS KIND.

"I NEVER SAW SUCH SLEEPYHEADS," HEAD KEEPER ARTHUR GREGORY, OF LONDON ZOO'S AVIARY, SAID TODAY. "I HAVE TO GO AROUND JUST LIKE A NURSEMAID TO WAKEN THEM."

PERHAPS THEY DON'T LIKE THE LONDON WEATHER. PERHAPS THEY ARE A LITTLE BIT HOMESICK. WHATEVER IT IS SEEMS TO HAVE NO SCIENTIFIC EXPLANATION. PELICANS DO NOT HIBERNATE.

THE FOUR, NAMED GAL, VES, TON AND TEX, HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN SPECIAL QUARTERS.

THEY ARE REGARDED AS TOO PRECIOUS TO FACE THE WINTER IN ST.JAMES'S PARK, OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE. THEY WILL EVENTUALLY REPLACE PETER AND PAUL, THE AGED PELICANS WHO DIED RECENTLY IN THE PARK.

P1135AES

B49 Q

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., NOV 23-(AP)-MORE THAN 800 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN ARRIVED HERE BY SHIP TODAY FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE GROUP WAS THE LARGEST TO BE EVACUATED SINCE TROUBLE FLARED IN THE ZONE BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE EGYPTIANS.
ME1123AES

A188 570
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF PAYING AND ARMING RED TRAITORS. HE DECLARED THESE ACTS CONSTITUTE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND UNPRECEDENTED INTERFERENCE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN AN EXPLANATORY NOTE PUBLISHED TO BOLSTER THE BARE NOTICE YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD ATTACK THE 1951 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE NEW BLAST CAUSED SOME U.N. DELEGATES TO SPECULATE THAT VISHINSKY WAS ATTEMPTING TO DRAW ATTENTION FROM THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. HE IS BILLED TO GIVE MOSCOW'S ANSWER IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW TO DETAILED WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR ARMS LIMITATION AND A CENSUS OF ALL WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS.

INFORMED SOURCES SPECULATED HE WILL REJECT MOST OF THE WESTERN IDEAS, BUT WILL NOT CLOSE THE DOOR AGAINST CONTINUED DEBATE.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON EXPRESSED HOPE THAT VISHINSKY WOULD GIVE A "SERIOUS AND COOPERATIVE RESPONSE THAT WILL LEAD TO PROGRESS IN THIS IMPORTANT FIELD." ACHESON MADE THIS COMMENT IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AS HE LEFT PARIS FOR THE MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IN ROME.

THE AMERICANS SAID THEY WOULD NOT OPPOSE THE RUSSIAN MOVE TO BRING UP THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IN THE ASSEMBLY. AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS ON THE RECEIVING END LAST YEAR OF CHARGES OF ACTIVE AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA AND THE LATEST VISHINSKY ALLEGATION "DOES NOT EXCITE US GREATLY."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED THE ORIGINAL PROTEST YESTERDAY AS GROUNDLESS PROPAGANDA AND SAID IT CAME WITH ILL-GRACE FROM A REGIME WHICH HAS CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE TARGET ACT WAS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OCT.10. IT PROVIDES UP TO $100 MILLION TO FINANCE SELECTED PERSONS RESIDING IN OR ESCAPES FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES "EITHER TO FORM SUCH PERSONS INTO ELEMENTS OF MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

VISHINSKY'S COMMUNICATION SAID:

"THIS ACT PROVIDES FOR THE FINANCING BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OF PERSONS AND ARMED GROUPS IN THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A NUMBER OF OTHER STATES FOR THE PURPOSE OF CARRYING OUT SUBVERSIVE AND DIVERSIONARY ACTIVITIES WITHIN THOSE STATES.

"THE ACT PROVIDES FOR THE FINANCING OF TRAITORS TO THEIR NATIVE LANDS AND OF WAR CRIMINALS WHO HAVE FLED FROM THEIR COUNTRIES AND ARE HIDING IN THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND A NUMBER OF OTHER STATES, FOR THE FINANCING OF ARMED GROUPS FOR THE PURPOSE OF FIGHTING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE FINANCING BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AS PROVIDED BY THE ACT PASSED IN THE UNITED STATES, OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND DIVERSIONIST GROUPS, BOTH IN THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES AND BEYOND THE FRONTIERS OF THEIR TERRITORY, FOR THE PURPOSE OF FIGHTING AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES, CONSTITUTES AN ACT OF AGRESSION TOWARDS THE SOVIET UNION AND THE STATES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES.

NOV 23 1951

30.24-28645

"SUCH ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CONSTITUTES AN UNPRECEDENTED INTERFERENCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE SAID STATES."

HE ALSO CHARGED IT VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND FOREIGN MINISTER M. M. LITVINOV IN 1933, WHEN THE UNITED STATES ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED, OVER BITTER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS, TO SET UP A BALKANS "PEACE PATROL" TO REPLACE THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS. THE VOTE WAS 50 TO FIVE (SOVIET BLOC), WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS. THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE ACTION, WHICH CALLS FOR A SUB-COMMISSION OF THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION TO SIT IN NEW YORK, READY TO MOVE INTO THE BALKANS TO OBSERVE ANY OUTBREAK. THE PEACE OBSERVATIONS COMMISSION IS A 14-NATION BODY CREATED BY THE 1950 ASSEMBLY TO CHECK POINTS OF TENSION. THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE MEMBERS.

2. FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE 60-NATION TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE IN PROTEST AGAINST CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION. FRENCH DELEGATE LEON PIGNOM INSISTED THE COMMITTEE HAD NO AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS. THE INCIDENT AROSE WHEN EGYPTIAN DELEGATE FOUAD EL PHARAONY ATTACKED FRANCE FOR REFUSING TO GIVE MOROCCO INDEPENDENCE.

3. THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION CONTINUED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. DELEGATES OF NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND LEBANON WELCOMED THE PROPOSALS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE AS A GOOD START ON THE PROBLEM.

CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON SAID THE SMALL AND MILITARILY WEAK NATIONS COULD AND SHOULD PLAY A ROLE IN INFLUENCING "THE MORAL TONE" AND CHARACTER OF ANY SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT THAT MIGHT EMERGE.

REFERRING TO THE HUGE COST OF ATOMIC BOMBS, HE SAID THAT IF THE MONEY DEVOTED TO FIVE ATOMIC BOMBS WERE SPENT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST THE WHOLE COURSE OF THE HISTORY OF THAT REGION COULD BE CHANGED.

REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN U.N. CORRIDORS THAT SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INDIA, WAS WORKING ON A SORT OF COMPROMISE PEACE PLAN IN AN EFFORT TO BRING THE EAST AND WEST CLOSER TOGETHER.

RAU SAID HE HAD NOT CRYSTALLIZED ANY IDEAS. HE IS A MEMBER OF A 12-NATION ARAB-ASIAN GROUP WHICH LAST WINTER VAINLY TO FIND A COMPROMISE FOR THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

JA538PES

A46

--95-- UN Bourcup - By Stanley Johnson

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)--THE SOVIET UNION FIELD A FORMAL COMPLAINT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING ARMED GROUPS ON HER TERRITORY AIMED AT THE OVERTHROW OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S GOVERNMENT.

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THE SOVIET UNION LAST NIGHT ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO LOOK INTO CHARGES THAT THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS INTENDED TO FOSTER SUBVERSIVE ACTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

IN AN EXPLANATORY NOTE TODAY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SAID U.S. FINANCING THROUGH THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT "OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND DIVERSIONIST GROUPS X X X CONSTITUTES AN ACT OF AGGRESSION TOWARDS THE SOVIET UNION AND THE STATES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES."

THE NOTE TO THE U.N. FOLLOWED A SIMILAR RUSSIAN COMMUNICATION TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON TUESDAY. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED THE PROTEST AS "GROUNDLESS PROPAGANDA" AND SAID IT CAME WITH "SINGULAR ILL-GRACE" FROM A REGIME WHICH HAS CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE U.S. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE LATEST RUSSIAN BLAST AGAINST THE WEST CAME AS THE ASSEMBLY MARKED TIME ON ITS PEACE PROGRAMS, WITH SOME HOPE -- SLIM, BUT EXISTING -- THAT VISHINSKY IN A SCHEDULED APPEARANCE BEFORE THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW WOULD ANSWER THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WITH A SPEECH SPELLING REAL PEACE.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS SHOWED SIGNS OF A LESSENING IN THE EAST-WEST TENSION.

ALTHOUGH SOME BELIEVED HE WAS ONLY ECHOING HIS OWN AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S CONCILIATORY WORDS, LLOYD EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD FURTHER RELAX THE TENSION BY ACCEPTING THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

RUSSIA'S CHARGE AGAINST THE U.S. CAME A FEW HOURS LATER. THE SOVIETS ASKED THAT IT BE PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA FOR FULL DISCUSSION.

THE MOVE WAS SEEN BY MANY AS A MOSCOW MANEUVER TO BOLSTER VISHINSKY'S ARGUMENTS WHEN HE TAKES THE FLOOR IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW. VISHINSKY HAS BEEN HOLDING UP HIS ANSWER ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL. NOW HE IS EXPECTED TO ALLUDE TO THE LATEST CHARGE AGAINST THE WEST AS "EXPOSING" ANOTHER U.S. WARLIKE ACT.

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THE LATEST RUSSIAN NOTE QUOTED THE AMERICAN LAW, WHICH AUTHORIZED THE CURRENT U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, AS PROVIDING $100 MILLION TO SUPPORT "ANY SELECTED PERSONS WHO ARE RESIDING IN OR ESCAPE FROM THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA X X X EITHER TO FORM SUCH PERSONS INTO ELEMENTS OF MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATIONS OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT SUCH ACTION "CONSTITUTES UNPRECEDENTED INTERFERENCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF SAID STATES."

M THE STATE DEPARTMENT PREVIOUSLY SAID THE U.S. ACT IS "DESIGNED TO

FERENCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF SAID STATES."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PREVIOUSLY SAID THE U.S. ACT IS "DESIGNED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WHEN SUCH ASSISTANCE IS DETERMINED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."

IT SAID THE ACT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE U.N. CHARTER AND IS DESIGNED FOR DEFENSE ONLY.

THE RUSSIANS GAVE GROUND ON ONE POINT, HOWEVER, WHEN VISHINSKY ENDED WITHOUT EXPLANATION A YEAR-OLD SOVIET BOYCOTT OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

VISHINSKY INVITED LIE AND HIS FAMILY TO A PRIVATE SHOWING WEDNESDAY NIGHT OF SOME COLOR MOVIES JUST ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW. LIE WAS UNABLE TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION BECAUSE OF A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT, BUT TWO OF HIS THREE DAUGHTERS WENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE HAS TAKEN PUBLIC NOTICE OF LIE SINCE VISHINSKY DENOUNCED HIM ON NOV. 1, 1950, LABELING HIM "A TOOL OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID HE HOPED VISHINSKY'S SPEECH WOULD DISPLAY A "SERIOUS AND COOPERATIVE" RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TO THE WEST'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, ADDING THAT HE WAS "ENCOURAGED BY THE INITIAL RESPONSE OF MANY NATIONS" TO THE THREE-POWER PLAN. ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN WENT TO ROME TODAY FOR THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

AS FOR THE NEW SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE U.S. WAS FOSTERING SUBVERSION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THESE MUST GO TO THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY WILL DEBATE THE MATTER.

IN THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE, FRANCE WALKED OUT IN PROTEST AGAINST AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON THE FRENCH RULE OF MOROCCO. FRENCH DELEGATE LEON PIGNON AND HIS STAFF LEFT WHEN EGYPTIAN DELEGATE FOUAD EL PHARAONY MADE THE ATTACK. THE FRENCH SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS. THE QUESTION OF MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE IS NOT ON THE COMMITTEE AGENDA, ALTHOUGH THE ARAB BLOC WANTS TO PUT IT THERE.

THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE SUPPORTED ITS CHAIRMAN TODAY AFTER HE RULED OUT OF ORDER A URUGUAYAN PROPOSAL TO ASK GREECE TO STAY EXECUTION OF A NUMBER OF CONVICTED PERSONS.

THE COMMITTEE TOOK THE ENTIRE MORNING ARGUING PROCEDURAL MATTERS DURING WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN A DEBATE ON "THREATS TO THE INDEPENDENCE OF GREECE."

CHAIRMAN SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY RULED THAT THE URUGUAYAN RESOLUTION HAD NO PLACE IN THE AGENDA. HE HAD RULED OUT A SIMILAR SOVIET PROPOSAL FOUR DAYS AGO.

AFTER A BITTER FIGHT LED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND, THE COMMITTEE VOTED 26 TO 11, WITH 19 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING TO KEEP THE URUGUAYAN PROPOSAL OUT OF THE COMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER SEMYON TSARAPKIN CHALLENGED SARPER'S RULING. THE LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES SPLIT ON THE VOTE, ARAB STATES GENERALLY ABSTAINED.

KA945AES

A69

-95-

WITH U.N. — By Gustav Svensson

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST AN EGYPTIAN SPEECH BLASTING FRENCH CONTROL OF MOROCCO.

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EGYPTIAN DELEGATE FOUAD EL PHARAONY ATTACKED FRANCE IN THE COMMITTEE MEETING TODAY FOR REFUSING TO GIVE MOROCCO ITS INDEPENDENCE.

AT THIS, FRENCH DELEGATE LEON PIGNON AND HIS STAFF OF ADVISERS LEFT THE ROOM AFTER INSISTING THE COMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS.

THE MOROCCAN QUESTION WAS NOT ON THE AGENDA OF THE COMMITTEE, ALTHOUGH THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL SEEK TO PLACE IT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LATER IN THE CURRENT SESSION.

THE EGYPTIAN REMARKS WERE MADE DURING A SPEECH ON INFORMATION REPORTS FROM GOVERNMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRUST TERRITORIES AND OTHER NON-SELF-GOVERNING AREAS.

WITH FRANCE PROTESTING, THE COMMITTEE ARGUED OVER WHETHER IT HAD A RIGHT TO DEAL WITH POLITICAL QUESTIONS OR WHETHER IT MUST STICK TO ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF DEPENDENT TERRITORIES.

A FRENCH MOTION TO ADJOURN THE DISCUSSION ON THE GROUND THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO DECIDE SUCH A QUESTION WAS DEFEATED 24 TO 17, WITH FOUR COUNTRIES ABSTAINING. THE MAJORITY WAS MADE UP MOSTLY OF LATIN AMERICAN, COMMUNIST AND ARAB COUNTRIES.

30.24-28647

IN THE SPEECH WHICH PROVOKED THE INCIDENT, THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE STATED THAT IN THE VIEW OF HIS GOVERNMENT MOROCCO WAS A SOVEREIGN STATE.

PRIOR TO 1912, HE SAID, WHEN SHE "FELL VICTIM OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF HER OWN IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES, SHE HAD BEEN FULLY CAPABLE OF HANDLING HER OWN AFFAIRS." FRANCE NOW UNJUSTLY CLAIMS THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE STATED, THAT MOROCCO HAD NOT YET REACHED THE STAGE OF BEING ABLE TO TAKE CARE OF HERSELF.

EL PHARAONY ACCUSED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF FLAGRANT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE NATIVE POPULATION OF MOROCCO.

"WHY IS IT," THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE ASKED, "THAT AFTER 39 YEARS OF FRENCH RULE THE ARAB POPULATION OF MOROCCO IS STILL BEING DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT OF ASSEMBLY. WHY ARE THE MOROCCANS FORBIDDEN BY LAW TO FORM TRADE UNIONS? WHY IS THE MOROCCAN PRESS SO HEAVILY CENSORED? WHY IS IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO GET PERMISSION TO PUBLISH NEW NEWSPAPERS IN THE ARAB LANGUAGE?"

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT FRANCE INTERVENED TO ASK THE CHAIRMAN MAX HENRIQUES - URANIA, OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, TO CALL THE EGYPTIAN SPEAKER TO ORDER.

W809AES

NOV 23 1951

A161

U-N.-BALKANS

PARIS, NOV 23-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY OVER BITTER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS TODAY TO SET UP A BALKANS "PEACE PATROL" TO REPLACE THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS.

THE VOTE WAS 50 TO FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS. RATIFICATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY WAS THUS ASSURED.

PREVIOUSLY THE COMMITTEE HAD VOTED 50 TO FIVE, WITH ONE ABSTENTION, TO DISSOLVE UNSCOB WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTS THE RESOLUTION.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE THANKS UNSCOB FOR ITS FOUR-YEAR TASK OF GUARDING GREECE'S POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY.

A RUSSIAN AMENDMENT TO WITHHOLD ANY COMMENDATION FOR UNSCOB WAS VOTED DOWN. THE SOVIET BLOC MUSTERED ONLY FIVE VOTES AGAINST 47 AGAINST IT, WITH SIX ABSTAINING.

INDIA'S DR.S.K.PANNIKAR VOTED ALONG WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON THIS PROPOSAL.

THE PEACE PATROL IDEA WAS PROPOSED BY FRANCE, GREECE, MEXICO, BRITAIN AND THE U.S. THE SUBCOMMISSION WOULD CONSIST OF THREE TO FIVE MEMBERS LOCATED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS READY TO MOVE INTO ANY BALKAN TROUBLE SPOT.

THE OBSERVERS COULD MOVE INTO THE AREA ONLY ON THE REQUEST OF ANY STATE OR STATES CONCERNED, AND ONLY IN THE TERRITORY OF ANY STATE GIVING CONSENT.

IT WOULD MAKE REPORTS ON ITS OBSERVATIONS TO THE FULL 14-MEMBER PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSIN SET UP BY LAST YEAR'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER ITS "UNITING FOR PEACE" PROGRAM. A REPORT WOULD ALSO GO TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

A LONG PROCEDURAL WRANGLE, IN WHICH SOVIET BLOC SPOKESMEN ATTACKED THE IMPARTIALITY OF CHAIRMAN SELIM SARPER, TURKEY, TOOK UP MOST OF THE MORNING SESSION.

IN THE AFTERNOON MEETING, JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, POLAND, TOOK MORE THAN AN HOUR AND A HALF TO REITERATE OLD RUSSIAN BLOC CHARGES THAT GREECE'S GOVERNMENT TERRORIZES ITS PEOPLE AND THAT IT IS AN AMERICAN COLONY.

HE SAID AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT TURKISH TROOPS EN ROUTE TO KOREA HAD MUTINIED AND THAT THE DETACHMENT HAD BEEN WIPED OUT AFTER IT GOT THERE.

ILHAN SAVUT, TURKISH DEPUTY DELEGATE, ANSWERED THE POLISH CHARGES. "THEY ARE A FALSE SLANDER," HE SAID.

ADLY ANDRAOS, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO GREECE, TOLD KATZ-SUCHY THAT HE KNEW PERSONALLY THAT "RESISTANCE IN GREECE BEGAN WITH GENERAL METAXAS AND ENDED WITH MARSHAL PAPAGOS -- AND NEITHER IS LEFT-WING. THE RESISTANCE THOUGHT OF THEMSELVES AS GREEKS. I WISH THAT THE RIGHT AND THE LEFT WOULD LET THE GREEK PEOPLE GET ON WITH THEIR JOB OF RESTORING THEIR RIGHTFUL PLACE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN."

WD126PES

A105

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE DELEGATION (NATIONALIST) TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY DENOUNCED S. K. PANIKKAR, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING, AS A PROPAGANDIST FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHINESE DELEGATION TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF ATTACKING PERSONALLY A MEMBER OF ANOTHER DELEGATION "BECAUSE THE ACTIVITIES OF MR. PANIKKAR NEED SOME REFUTATION."

HE CHARGED THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR IS LOBBYING IN PARIS IN FAVOR OF PEIPING AND SAID "THE MOTIVE EVIDENTLY IS THE ADMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME INTO THE U.N."

W914AES

A115

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN ASKED BY THE SOVIET UNION TO SUPPORT THE CANDIDACY OF WHITE RUSSIA FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THE AMERICAN RESPONSE WOULD BE, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT THE U.S. WILL BACK GREECE FOR THE SEAT THE SOVIET REPUBLIC WANTS.

KA941AES

NOV 23 1951

A98

WITH PARIS (160)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 23-(AP)-INDIA IS PLANNING TO PUSH A COMPROMISE DISARMAMENT FORMULA IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EVENT NEITHER THE AMERICAN NOR SOVIET PLANS APPEAR TO HAVE ANY CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INDICATED TODAY.

THE INDIAN THREE-POINT PEACE PLAN, AS ALREADY OUTLINED BY SIR BENEGAL N. RAU, INDIA'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. CALLS FOR: 1. KOREAN ARMISTIVE; 2. ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF COORDINATED REDUCTION OF BOTH ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS; 3. A CLOSED DOOR SESSION OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND CHINA TO WORK OUT A "NO WAR" DECLARATION AND A COMPROMISE DISARMAMENT SCHEME.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THE INDIAN PEACE PLAN WOULD NOT BE ADVANCED FORMALLY UNTIL IT IS CLEAR WHAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL DO CONCERNING THE SOVIET AND WESTERN PROPOSALS. THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE INDIAN PLAN IS NOT LIKELY TO BE OFFERED WITHIN 10 DAYS UNLESS A KOREAN TRUCE COMES QUICKER THAN EXPECTED.

INDIA, THESE SOURCES SAID, IS HOPEFUL HER PLAN WILL CAPTURE MORE AND MORE ATTENTION AND SUPPORT AS THE RIVAL SOVIET AND WESTERN PLANS BOG DOWN IN STALEMATE. THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE MIGHT ENDORSE THE RAU PLAN.

W845AES

A206

A206

AMS BUDGET (380)

NOV 23 1951

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED NEW, IMMEDIATE AND SIZEABLE DOLLAR AID TO FRANCE TO FEND OFF A THREATENING ECONOMIC CRISIS THAT COULD DISRUPT THIS COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT EFFORTS.

AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAID THE AMOUNT OF THE IMMEDIATE GRANT, WHICH WILL BE A PART OF THE SUM FRANCE WOULD GET UNDER A NEW MUTUAL AID BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS, WILL NOT BE DECIDED FOR SOME WEEKS.

FRANCE NEEDS ABOUT $650 MILLION IN ASSISTANCE THIS YEAR TO KEEP UP THE PACE THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD IS SETTING IN REARMING ITSELF AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION -- AND TO DO IT WITHOUT THROWING THE COUNTRY'S WHOLE PRECARIOUS ECONOMIC SYSTEM OFF BALANCE.

SOME INFORMED QUARTERS PREDICT THE AMOUNT OF IMMEDIATE AID WILL BE ABOUT $200 MILLION. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO FORMAL REQUEST FOR THIS OR ANY OTHER AMOUNT, THESE SOURCES SAID, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN INFORMAL CONFERENCES AT HIGH LEVEL IN WHICH THIS AND EVEN MENTIONED.

HAND-IN-HAND WITH THE INFORMAL REQUESTS FOR MORE DOLLAR AID, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS STARTED TWO OTHER PROJECTS TO INCREASE ITS DOLLAR WEALTH.

ONE IS TO ORDER A CUT OF ALMOST HALF IN THE AMOUNT OF IMPORTS FOR WHICH DOLLARS WOULD HAVE BEEN SPENT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30, HOLDING THE TOTAL TO $500 MILLION.

ANOTHER IS TO START NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON THE PROMPT PLACING OF CONTRACTS WITH FRENCH FACTORIES FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTS THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO BUY WITH DOLLARS FOR DISTRIBUTION TO OTHER EUROPEAN PARTNERS OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE DOLLAR IMPORT REDUCTION, HOWEVER, CAN BE DISCARDED OR HELD TO A MINIMUM IF THE NEW U.S. GRANT IS BIG ENOUGH IN SIZE AND FAST ENOUGH IN ARRIVING. THE FRENCH WOULD LIKE NOTHING BETTER THAN TO FORGET THEIR PLANS FOR REDUCING DOLLAR IMPORTS, FOR SUCH A MOVE NOT ONLY THREATENS TO CLOSE SOME FACTORIES BUT THE RESULTING AUSTERITY WOULD CAUSE A POLITICAL UPRISING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, ALREADY NERVOUSLY BALANCED ATOP A MULTI-PARTIED COALITION.

THE EMERGENCY GRANT OF DOLLARS IS EXPECTED TO COME FROM A $5,788,000,000 (B) MILITARY AID APPROPRIATION, 10 PER CENT OF WHICH CAN BE CONVERTED TO DOLLAR AID IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN THINKS IT NECESSARY TO KEEP EUROPE IN BUSINESS.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY WHICH IS TO DISTRIBUTE THE FUND, IS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO TRUMAN EARLY IN DECEMBER WITH FACTS THAT WILL ALLOW THE PRESIDENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS NECESSARY.

HARRIMAN HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A MINUTE SURVEY OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY RESOURCES FROM A PARIS OFFICE. HE WILL LEAVE FOR ROME SUNDAY TO MAKE A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE SURVEY TO THE 12 FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

MK/TU334PES

A78

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BY CARTER DAVIDSON

PARIS, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. WILL RUSH EMERGENCY DOLLAR AID TO FRANCE TO FORESTALL A LOWERING ECONOMIC CRISIS, BUT THE EXACT AMOUNT OF IT WON'T BE KNOWN FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS.

THIS BECAME KNOWN HERE TODAY AS REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT HELP WAS ON THE WAY. THE FIGURE OF $200,000,000 (M) WAS MENTIONED FREQUENTLY BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON THE SCENE SAID IT WAS ONLY A GUESS.

THE MONEY LIKELY WILL COME IN AN EMERGENCY TRANSFER FROM A $5,788,000,000 (B) CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION TO SEND MILITARY HELP TO EUROPEAN PARTNERS IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE CONGRESSIONAL ACT PROVIDES THAT 10 PER CENT OF THIS FUND CAN BE TRANSFERRED FROM MILITARY TO FINANCIAL AID IF NECESSARY.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY WHICH IS TO PARCEL OUT THE FUND, HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY SURVEY OF THE NEEDS AND CAPABILITIES OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY NATIONS, AIDED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMITTEE.

HARRIMAN IS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN ROME MONDAY WITH A REPORT ON HIS FINDINGS, INCLUDING HIS ESTIMATE OF WHAT FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES NEED IN CASH.

AFTER THAT, HARRIMAN AND HIS COMMITTEE ARE TO DRAFT A FINAL REPORT OF THEIR FINDINGS WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL SEE BEFORE RECOMMENDING WHETHER OR NOT TO ADVANCE DOLLAR AID AND IF SO, HOW MUCH. THIS FINAL REPORT IS DUE ABOUT DEC. 1.

SOME INTERNATIONAL ECONOMISTS HERE ESTIMATE THAT FRANCE WILL NEED AT LEAST $650,000,000 (M) DURING THE NEXT YEAR. OF THIS, THE FRENCH SAY, SOME $200,000,000 IS NECESSARY AT ONCE TO PREVENT A BREAKDOWN IN THE FRENCH ECONOMY THAT WOULD BE PROMPTLY REFLECTED IN THIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO HOLD UP HER END OF THE REARMAMENT BURDEN.

UNLESS THIS GRANT IS FORTHCOMING, AND SHORTLY, SAY THE FRENCH, THERE WILL HAVE TO BE CUTBACKS IN SUCH DOLLAR PURCHASES AS PETROLEUM AND COAL. A REDUCTION IN COAL PURCHASES WOULD HAVE AN IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON FRENCH INDUSTRY, PROBABLY CURTAILING SOME OF THE MUNITIONS PRODUCTION THAT IS VITAL TO THE ARMING OF NEW FRENCH DIVISIONS BEING CREATED FOR GEN. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC ARMIES.

A REDUCTION OF PETROLEUM PURCHASES WOULD HAVE AN EVEN WORSE IMMEDIATE EFFECT, SOME QUARTERS FEAR, SINCE IT PROBABLY WOULD MEAN A RESTRICTION ON PLEASURE DRIVING -- WITH AN IMMEDIATE AND LOUD OUTCRY FROM THE FRENCH CITIZENRY.

FRENCH LIVING STANDARDS HAVE BEEN ON A SLOW BUT GRADUAL INCREASE IN RECENT YEARS AND THE FRENCH, WITH MEMORIES OF THEIR SACRIFICES AND SUFFERINGS UNDER GERMAN OCCUPATION STILL FRESH, WILL BROOK NO TAMPERING WITH THEM WITHOUT LOUD PROTESTS.

SS748AES

NOV 23 1951

A170MR

TO

FOLLOW PARIS FINANCES (A78)

KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 23-(AP)-A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN INDICATED TODAY THAT A DECISION ON EMERGENCY DOLLAR AID TO FRANCE IS IN THE HANDS OF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF MUTUAL SECURITY.

REPORTS FROM PARIS SAID THE U.S. WILL RUSH FINANCIAL HELP TO FORESTALL A LOWERING FRENCH ECONOMIC CRISIS, BUT THAT THE EXACT AMOUNT WON'T BE KNOWN FOR TWO WEEKS.

THE MONEY LIKELY WOULD COME IN AN EMERGENCY TRANSFER FROM A $5,788,000,000 (B) CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION TO SEND MILITARY HELP TO WESTERN EUROPE. THE ACT PERMITS TRANSFER OF UP TO TEN PER CENT OF

30.24-28649

THESE FUNDS FROM MILITARY TO FINANCIAL AID.
ROGER TUBBY, ASSISTANT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THAT MR.TRUMAN DELEGATED AUTHORITY TO HARRIMAN TO DEAL WITH CRISES OF THIS NATURE WHEN HE NOMINATED HIM TO BE DIRECTOR OF MUTUAL SECURITY.
THE FIGURE OF $200,000,000 (M) WAS MENTIONED FREQUENTLY IN PARIS AS THE AMOUNT THAT MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE.
JT1245PES NM

B14 (400) Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD

NOV 23 1951

STRASBOURG, NOV. 23-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION TODAY EXPRESSED "DEEP REGRET" AT THE LACK OF "REALISTIC PROGRESS" TOWARD EUROPE'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNIFICATION.
IN A JOINT STATEMENT TO THE STRASBOURG CONFERENCE OF CONGRESSMEN AND EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN, THE 14 AMERICANS SAID THAT SUCH UNIFICATION IS THE DECLARED POLICY OF THE U.S. CONGRESS IN ITS AID PROGRAMS.
THE AMERICANS ISSUED THE STATEMENT SHORTLY BEFORE PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM OFFICIALLY CLOSED THE PUBLIC MEETINGS WHICH BEGAN LAST MONDAY.
THE STATEMENT QUOTED THE MUTUAL KECURITY PACT OF 1951 ON AMERICAN ENCOURAGEMENT TO EUROPEAN POLITICAL FEDERATION, AND SAID:
"WE AGREE XXX WITH EXPRESSIONS OF DEEP REGRET THAT MORE REALISTIC PROGRESS HAS NOT BEEN MADE TOWARDS EUROPEAN UNION, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL."
THE AMERICANS SAID THEY HOPED EUROPEANS WOULD BEGIN TO EMPHASIZE THE ADVANTAGES OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION RATHER THAN THE DIFFICULTIES OF ACHIEVING IT.
THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED WARNINGS FROM SEVERAL OF THE AMERICANS IN OPEN SESSION THAT THE FAILURE OF EUROPE TO UNITE, AND SWIFTLY, WILL ENDANGER SUPPORT FOR FUTURE U.S. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
IN A SUBSEQUENT NEWS CONFERENCE, SPAAK DECLARED THAT THE SIGNS ARE CLEAR FOR EUROPEANTO READ: IF THE U.S. BELIEVES LEUROPE IS NOT DOING ENOUGH FOR ITS OWN INTEGRATION, AID WILL BE REDUCED IF NOT ALTOGETHER WITHHELD.
IN A SPEECH SEN. HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CARRIED ON THE AMERICAN DELEGATES' CRITICISM OF BRITAIN'S ALOOFNESS FROM EUROPEAN UNIFICATION PLANS, AND TOLD BRITAIN TO TAKE UNITY NOW WHILE IT IS STILL AVAILABLE.
"TO THOSE WHO ARE RELUCTANT," HE WARNED, "I SAY THERE MAY COME A DAY WHEN FRANCE AND GERMANY MAY NOT WANT TO JOIN A FEDERATION. THE TIME TO WRAP IT UP IS NOW. IF YOU WAIT TOO LONG, ONE OR THE OTHER WILL BE THINKING OF NOTHING EXCEPT THEIR ANCIENT ENMITY."
ROBERT BOOTHBY, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, CONCEDED THAT THE EUROPEAN STATES HAD FAILED TO FIRE THE IMAGINATION OF THEIR PEOPLES.
HE SUGGESTED THAT WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS MIGHT BECOME ASSOCIATED WITH THE XRITISH COMMONWEALTH THROUGH A PACT OF MUTUAL DEFENSE AND JOINT PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
BOOTHBY ASSERTED THAT A GROWING SENS OF COMMUNITY INTEREST WAS NEEDED TO INJECT LIFE INTO THE UNITY CAMPAIGN. HE SAID A LINK BETWEEN THE STERLING BLOC AND WESTERN EUROPE WAS ANOTHER MEANS OF ACHIEVING THIS.
GH525PES

A124 (430)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 23-(AP)-AMERICAN SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES FRAMED A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE U.S. WANTS SWIFT ACTION ON A EUROPEAN FEDERATION IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN AID.
THE STATEMENT, TO BE PRESENTED IN THE STRASBOURG CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, EXPRESSES REGRET AT THE LACK OF PROGRESS TO DATE AND REMINDS EUROPE OF THE PROVISION IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT FOR POLITICAL FEDERATION AND ECONOMIC UNITY.
THIS MOVE, SPEARHEADED BY SEN. BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), BACKED UP ASSERTIONS ON THE CONFERENCE FLOOR FROM REP. KENNETH KEATING (R-NY) AND REP. HOWARD SMITH (D-VA) THAT THE U.S. WILL NOT FINANCE A DIVIDED EUROPE INDEFINITELY.
"WE WHO HAVE SUPPORTED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, AND WHO DID SO THOUGH THEY WERE NOT ALWAYS POPULAR, MUST HAVE HELP FROM YOU," SAID KEATING IN A REVIEW OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION'S VIEW OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE. "WE MUST BE ABLE TO TELL OUR PEOPLE THAT EUROPE WILL ACT."
KEATING CITED THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT'S LANGUAGE, AND SAID:
"THIS IS THE POLICY OF OUR GOVERNMENT. WE PLEAD WITH YOU TO SET ASIDE YOUR DIFFERENCES AND GET TOGETHER TO SOLVE YOUR MUTUAL PROBLEMS. THERE HAS BEEN TOO LITTLE ACTION THUS FAR."
KEATING CLASHED WITH FINN MOE OF NORWAY ON THE ISSUE OF ATLANTIC UNION, WHICH THE NORWEGIAN CONTENDED WAS NECESSARY AS A PARALLEL DEVELOPMENT TO EUROPEAN UNITY.
"THERE SEEMS TO BE A FEELING," SAID KEATING, "THAT IF YOU HOLD BACK ON EUROPEAN UNITY, THIS MAY ASSIST A PROGRAM INVOLVING THE U.S. AND CANADA.
"NOTHING COULD BE FARTHER FROM REALITY. AN ATLANTIC UNION WILL NEVER BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY THESE TACTICS.
"IF ATLANTIC UNION IS YOUR ULTIMATE AIM IT WILL ONLY BE ADVANCED BY YOUR WILLINGNESS TO GET TOGETHER AMONG YOURSELVES, AND NOW," SAID KEATING, EMPHASIZING THE WORD "NOW."
KEATING SAID THE PROSPECTS OF THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL SEEM "UNLIMITED" PROVIDED SOME FORMULA IS DEVISED FOR RECONCILING THE VIEWS OF THE ANGLO-NORDIC BLOC AND THE CONTINENTAL COUNTRIES.

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A125
"THIS CAN BECOME THE DYNAMIC ORGAN LEADING EUROPE INTO GLORIES YET UNKNOWN, OR IT CAN BECOME JUST ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH A SECRETARIAT, AND TRANSLATORS, AND ALL THAT," HE SAID.
SMITH PUT IT THIS WAY:
"ALL I CAN SAY IS, IT'S TIME FOR YOU FELLOWS TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS AND DO THIS JOB."
"IF THE UNITED KINGDOM GOES INTO A EUROPEAN UNION, SHE MUST HAVE SOME AMERICAN ASSURANCES AS TO THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS ON BRITAIN," SAID MOE. HE DREW A SHARP REJOINDER FROM REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN).
"WHO'S GOING TO HELP OUT THE U.S. IF WE GO IN?" ASKED JUDD. "IF YOU ALL ARE NOT WILLING TO TAKE RISKS, I'M AFRAID-- I HATE TO SAY IT-- THAT THE U.S. JUST WON'T GO ALONG.
"THE (AMERICAN) TAXPAYERS' DOCILITY IS REACHING A BREAKING POINT. THE INITIATIVE MUST COME FROM EUROPE AND WE CAN ONLY SUPPORT OR ENCOURAGE."
REP. EDWARD E. COX (D-GA) SAID HE WAS "FRETFUL AND VEXED" AND THAT HE WAS GOING HOME "SOMEWHAT DISAPPOINTED."

COX ADMITTED THAT HE COULD NOT MAKE UP HIS MIND BETWEEN THE ARGUMENTS OF THE ANGLO-NORDICS AND THE CONTINENTAL FEDERALISTS, BUT HE WARNED:

"THIS WHOLE EFFORT TO REALIZE THE AIMS OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE WILL BE DESTROYED UNLESS THE CHASM WHICH SEEMINGLY EXISTS BETWEEM THE ENGLISH GROUP AND THE FRENCH GROUP CAN BE SPEEDILY NARROWED.

"NOTHING WOULD BE SO DISCOURAGING TO THE FREE WORLD AS THE UPROOTING AND ANNIHILATION OF THIS COUNCIL WHOSE AIM IS WHAT WE ALL KNOW MUST BE DONE FOR US TO SURVIVE," SAID COX.

SMITH ASSAILED BRITAIN AND WINSTON CHURCHILL IN PARTICULAR FOR PROMOTING VARIOUS EUROPEAN UNITY SCHEMES AND THEN NOT JOINING THEM.

"I RECALL," HE SAID, "THAT YOUR GREAT PRIME MINISTER WAS THE PRINCIPAL INITIATOR IN THIS MOVEMENT FOR A UNITED EUROPE AND GAVE ITS CHIEF IMPETUS.

"BUT WHAT HAS BEEN THE ATTITUDE OF GREAT BRITAIN?

"THEY SAID, NO, WE CAN'T GO IN. IT WAS THE SAME ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, AND THE PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY.

"THEY SAID," CONTINUED SMITH, "WE THINK IT'S A FINE THING-- FINE FOR YOU. THEY SAID, WE'RE WILLING TO GIVE LOTS OF GOOD FATHERLY ADVICE BUT THAT'S AS FAR AS WE WANT TO GO."

SMITH ALSO CRITICIZED FRANCE FOR NOT HAVING YET RATIFIED THE SCHUMAN PLAN, WHICH IT ORIGINATED. FRANCOIS DE MENTHON OF FRANCE ASSURED SMITH THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WILL TAKE IT UP THIS MONTH.

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A21

(300)

PRECEDE PARIS DAY

NOV 23 1951

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 23-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT A PEACE SETTLEMENT GRANTING THE GERMANS FULL PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WEST AND A SHARE IN ITS DEFENSE WILL BE COMPLETED BY JANUARY.

"THE WORLD WILL BE PROTECTED BY THIS AGREEMENT FROM A THIRD WORLD WAR," HE SAID.

THE GERMAN LEADER SAID THAT WHEN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT HAS RATIFIED THE NEW AGREEMENT "GERMANY WILL HAVE DECLARED HERSELF IRREVOCABLY FOR THE WEST AND ENTERED ITS RANKS."

"ALL FURTHER ATTEMPTS THEN TO PULL HER FROM THIS COURSE ARE SURE TO FAIL," HE SAID.

ADENAUER APPEARED BEFORE MORE THAN 200 GERMAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE CHAMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT A FEW HOURS AFTER RETURNING FROM A MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IN PARIS.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS REACHED AN AGREEMENT THERE WITH ADENAUER ON THE BROAD PRINCIPLES OF THE PEACE CONTRACT WHICH WILL END WEST GERMANY'S STATUS AS AN OCCUPIED STATE.

BUT THEY ANNOUNCED THAT MANY DETAILS OF THE SETTLEMENT, INCLUDING SUCH CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES AS OCCUPATION COSTS AND THE RIGHTS OF ALLIED TROOPS, MUST STILL BE WORKED OUT.

IN HANNOVER, KURT SCHUMACHER, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, ATTACKED THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS. HE CALLED THE CHANCELLOR'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GERMANY WILL REGAIN HER FULL SOVEREIGNTY "THE BIGGEST ATTEMPT TO MISLEAD THE GERMAN PEOPLE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR."

SCHUMACHER EMPHASIZED THAT UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT WHICH WILL REPLACE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION STATUTE THE ALLIES RETAIN THE RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY AND ADDED:

"THOSE WHO HAVE THE RIGHT TO PROCLAIM A STATE OF EMERGENCY STILL HAVE THE POWER."

SCHUMACHER DECLARED THAT THE SOCIALISTS WILL APPEAL TO THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT IF THE BONN GOVERNMENT INTRODUCES IN PARLIAMENT A BILL CALLING FOR GERMAN REARMAMENT.

RQ/JB756PES

A76 (420)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV.23-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER GOES HOME TODAY TO TELL WEST GERMANY THE WAY IS OPEN FOR HER TO BECOME A JUNIOR PARTNER WITH HER WESTERN CONQUERORS--BUT ONLY IF SHE FURNISHES TROOPS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY.

ADENAUER AND THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED HERE YESTERDAY ON THE MAIN PRINCIPLES OF A CONTRACT TO END THE OCCUPATION OF WEST GERMANY AND GIVE ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT MORE FREEDOM. BUT THE AGREEMENT FALLS SHORT OF THE FULL INDEPENDENCE THE GERMANS WANT.

THE AGREEMENT -- DRAFTED LARGELY DURING NEGOTIATIONS AT BONN -- WAS APPROVED BY ADENAUER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

DETAILS WERE KEPT SECRET, BECAUSE FIVE SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENTS MUST FIRST BE DRAFTED BEFORE WEST GERMANY GETS HER NEW STATUS. AMONG THEM IS ONE COVERING GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROPOSED ARMY WHICH WILL SERVE UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC COMMAND.

NINE MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GERMANS ON THEIR ARMY CONTRIBUTION HAVE FAILED TO BRING AN ACCORD. THE BIG THREE TOLD ADENAUER YESTERDAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULDN'T GET THE INDEPENDENCE CONTRACT UNTIL IT AGREED TO SUPPLY THE TROOPS.

ONE PART OF YESTERDAY'S AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT "THE OCCUPATION STATUTE WITH ITS POWERS OF INTERVENTION IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL BE REVOKED."

THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS NOW GO TO A ROME SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TO DEAL WITH THE DEFENSE PROBLEMS THAT MADE THE GERMAN AGREEMENT NECESSARY.

A COMMUNIQUE ON YESTERDAY'S MEETING EMPHASIZED THAT THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME ADENAUER HAD CONFERRED JOINTLY WITH THE BIG THREE. THIS, IT SAID, "MARKED IN ITSELF A NOTABLE ADVANCE ON A BASIS OF EQUAL PARTNERSHIP."

ADENAUER DECLARED HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE PROGRESS MADE. HE CALLED THE SESSION "AN HISTORICAL EVENT WHICH HAS BROUGHT WESTERN GERMANY FOREVER INTO THE WESTERN CAMP."

A77

"MY COUNTRY," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "IS READY AND DETERMINED TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN THE WESTERN WORLD. WE WILL SHOULDER THE SAME OBLIGATIONS AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY, BUT WE WILL ALSO HAVE EQUAL TREATMENT."

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THE SAME OBLIGATIONS AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY, BUT WE WILL ALSO HAVE EQUAL TREATMENT."

THE GERMANS SAY THEY CAN FURNISH 12 DIVISIONS OF TROOPS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR AND SOME BEFORE THAT. THERE IS STRONG GERMAN OPPOSITION, HOWEVER, PARTICULARLY FROM KURT SCHUMACHER'S SOCIALISTS, TO GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

ANOTHER OF THE FIVE AGREEMENTS STILL TO BE DRAFTED IS TO COVER THE TRUST BUSTING ANTI-CARTEL PROGRAM LONG PRESSED BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AND RESISTED BY MANY INFLUENTIAL GERMANS.

THE WESTERN ALLIES ALSO WILL MAINTAIN THEIR RIGHTS TO:

STATION TROOPS IN GERMANY AT GERMAN EXPENSE AND LOOK AFTER THEIR SECURITY.

SAY THE LAST WORD ABOUT BERLIN AND GERMANY'S EVENTUAL BORDERS.

CONGROL GERMAN HEAVY INDUSTRY.

IT WAS TO EMPHASIZE THIS LAST POINT THAT THE WEST GERMAN CABINET HELD A SPECIAL MEETING LAST NIGHT TO DEAL WITH THE ALLIED REFUSAL TO REBUILD THE BIG WATENSTEDT--SALZGITTER STEEL PLANT.

MANY OF THOSE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY SAID AN EFFORT

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WOULD BE MADE TO GET ALL THE AGREEMENTS WRITTEN BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THIS INCLUDED AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN.

VETERAN DIPLOMATS TENDED, HOWEVER, TO AGREE WITH DR. WALTER HALLSTEIN, GERMAN SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHO CAUTIOUSLY OPINED THAT SUCH THINGS USUALLY TAKE "SEVERAL MONTHS."

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B77 (Q) (260)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV 23-(AP)-A LIE-DETECTOR TEST BACKFIRED TODAY AGAINST THE MAN WHO DEMANDED IT.

FEDERICK C.WHETZEL OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, WAS CONVICTED OF EMBEZZLING U.S. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY AFTER SUBMITTING HIMSELF VOLUNTARILY TO A TEST OF HIS VERACITY BY A LIE-DETECTOR MACHINE.

THE TEST INDICATED THAT WHETZEL LIED WHEN HE DENIED SELLING PAPER FOR HIS OWN PROFIT FROM THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION WAREHOUSE WHICH HE SUPERVISED.

WHETZEL HIMSELF HAD DEMANDED THE TEST AND CHALLENGED THE CHIEF PROSECUTION WITNESS TO TAKE THE SAME TEST. ACCORDING TO THE TEST, THE WITNESS ALSO HAD LIED--BUT NOT AS MUCH AS WHETZEL. WHETZEL WAS SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR IN PRISON BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT.

THE WITNESS, A GERMAN NAMED RUDOLPH STOHRER, WILL NOW ALSO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL, THE PROSECUTION ANNOUNCED.

WHETZEL WAS ACCUSED OF ONLY ONE PAPER SALE, AND STOHRER HAD TESTIFIED HE TOOK HIS PAY IN GERMAN MARKS.

WHEN THE LIE DETECTOR INDICATED STOHRER WAS LYING, STOHRER CHANGED HIS TESTIMONY TO SAY THAT WHETZEL SOLD PAPER TWICE INSTEAD OF ONCE AND TOOK HIS PAY IN DOLLARS INSTEAD OF MARKS.

"HOW CAN YOU CONVICT A MAN ON THE TESTIMONY OF A SELF-CONFESSED PERJURER?" DEMANDED DEFENSE ATTORNEY ELMO GOWER OF CUMBERLAND, MD.

"JUST BECAUSE A WITNESS IS DECEPTIVE, THAT DOES NOT MEAN HE IS ALWAYS LYING," RULED JUDGE ROBERT L.GUTHRIE.

JUDGE GUTHRIE CONCEDED ALSO THAT SEVERAL OTHERS OF THE GERMAN WITNESSES IMPRESSED HIM AS "DISHONEST." BUTHHE SAID THEY AGREED TOO CLOSELY ABOUT DETAILS OF THE PAPER DEALS TO DISBELIEVE THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR TESTIMONY.

PROSECUTOR JEROME L.SILVERSTEIN OF NASHUA, N.H., ANNOUNCED IN COURT THAT "CHARGES WILL BE PREFERRED AGAINST STOHRER" BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE CHARGES WOULD BE.

STOHRER ADMITTED ON THE STAND THAT HE ALSO TOOK SOME PAY IN THE PAPER DEALS.

P207PES

B42 Q

MI

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV 23-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CPL. DONOVAN LEE INGEBRITSON OF RIVER FALLS, WIS., WAS DECAPITATED BY THE PROPELLOR OF HIS PLANE AT MARSEILLE, FRANCE, ON NOV. 15. A FAULTY ENGINE ON A C-82 WAS BEING CHECKED WHEN THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED.

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S76

VOLFSBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 23-(AP)-THREE LOCAL LEADERS OF THE NAZI-TYPE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY WERE FINED IN DISTRICT COURT TODAY FOR DEFAMING GERMAN WAR DEAD AND THE IRON CROSS.

THE TRIO LAID A WREATH AND AN IRON CROSS AT THE VORSFELD MONUMENT TO GERMANS WHO DIED FOR THE FATHERLAND IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR. ATTACHED TO THE WREATH WAS A RIBBON INSCRIBED: "TO THE FALLEN AND THE HANGED."

THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE A DAY AFTER SEVEN NAZIS CONVICTED OF MASS WAR CRIMES WERE HANGED LAST JUNE BY THE U.S. ARMY AT LANDSBERG PRISON.

IN LEVYING FINES OF 80 TO 100 MARKS ($19.04 TO $23.80) THE PRESIDING JUDGE SAID, "THOSE HANGED CAN NEVER BE LINKED WITH OUR FALLEN AND THE IRON CROSS."

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B13 (530) Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES--OPENING ANOTHER COUNCIL MEETING HERE TOMORROW--SOON WILL HAVE TO SET UP A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS AND "SETTLE DOWN IN ONE PLACE" TO SAVE MONEY.

CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, PEARSON TOLD REPORTERS THE INCREASING FREQUENCY OF THE WESTERN LEADERS MEETINGS IS MAKING THE PERIODIC MOVEMENT OF THE SECRETARIAT TOO EXPENSIVE. THE NEXT MEETING AFTER ROME IS DUE IN LATE JANUARY IN EITHER LISBON OR COPENHAGEN.

PEARSON REFUSED TO SAY JUST WHERE THE HEADQUARTERS MIGHT BE SET UP, BUT CONFIRMED THAT THERE IS NO IDEA TO MOVE GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S SUPREME COMMAND--THE MILITARY NERVE CENTER OF THE 12-NATION ALILIANCE--FROM ITS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.

STATESMEN AND SOLDIERS WILL TRY TO FIGURE OUT AT THE ROME SESSIONS HOW THE ALLIANCE CAN KEEP THE PEACE AND YET WIN ANY WAR THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

TOP SECRET REPORTS BY PLANNING OFFICERS WERE EXPECTED TO TELL THE FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS THAT:

1--THE ATLANTIC ALLIES WILL HAVE 24 DIVISIONS UNDER EISENHOWER'S COMMAND BY THE END OF THE YEAR, BUT THE EFFORT TO EQUIP THESE DIVISIONS WITH UP-TO-DATE WEAPONS HAS LAGGED SERIOUSLY.

2--EVERY MEMBER OF THE PARTNERSHIP WILL HAVE TO WORK HARDER AND FASTER IF THE 1952 TARGET OF 40 BATTLE-READY DIVISIONS IS GOING TO BE HIT.

3--MOST OF THE ALLIES--INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WILL BE UNABLE TO CARRY OUT THEIR ARMS PROGRAMS WITHOUT QUICK AND SUBSTANTIA AMERICAN HELP.

4--THE UNITED STATES ITSELF WILL NEED TO BETTER THE PACE AND QUALITY OF THE MILITARY SUPPLIES IT HAS BEEN SENDING TO EUROPE. THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ALLIED COMPLAINTS.

THE MINISTERS MEET AS THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL AT NOON (6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME) TOMORROW. THE TALKS WILL LAST FIVE DAYS.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS--NUMERICALLY THE STRONGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN EUROPA OUTSIDE RUSSIA--HAVE SCRAWLED HUGE PAINTED SLOGANS ON WALLS THROUGHOUT THE CITY.

AMONG THEM:

"DOWN WITH THE ATOMIC CRIMINALS!"

"GO HOME, YANKEES!"

SPECIAL ANTI-RIOT SQUADS OF THE ITALIAN POLICE ARE STANDING BY JUST IN CASE THE REDS GET TOO NEAR THE GARISH FORO ITALICO ON THE BANKS OF THE STORIED RIVER TIBER, WHEE THE PARLEY IS BEING HELD.

THE COUNCIL'S EIGHTH CONFERENCE SINCE IT WAS FORMED 30 MONTHS AGO WILL DWELL MAINLY ON THE NEED TO BALANCE THE CONFLICTING DEMANDS OF SECURITY AND SOLVENCY.

SINCE THE MINISTERS MET IN OTTAWA LAST SEPTEMBER, EXPERT GROUPS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE PROBLEM.

OFFICIAL SOURCES LISTED THESE ISSUES WHICH NEED MINISTERIAL APPROVAL:

APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL TO HEAD A NEW NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND. PRESIDENT TRUMAN LIKELY WILL BE ASKED TO NAME THE MAN SOON. HE IS EXPECTED TO BE ADM. LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, WHO TOOK OVER FROM ADM. WILLIAM M.FECHTELER RECENTLY AS U.S. NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF. THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE ATLANTIC COMMAND--AND THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL'S SPHERE OF RESPONSIBILITY--WILL BE DEFINED.

ADOPTION OF THE AMERICAN .30 CALIBER GARAND AS THE STANDARD RIFLE FOR THE ALLIED ARMIES.

TRANSFER OF MORE AUTHORITY TO THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES.

BETTER COORDINATION OF ALLIED FOREIGN POLICIES.

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A179 (280)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV 23-(AP)-WESTERN MILITARY AND POLITICAL PLANNERS APPROVED PROPOSALS TODAY FOR GETTING 40 ALLIED DIVISIONS READY FOR BATTLE BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, IIT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE 12 CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, MET IN JOINT SESSION WITH THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES THIS AFTERNOON TO COMPARE THEIR IDEAS BEFORE MAKING SEPARATE REPORTS TO THEIR MINISTERS.

FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS BEGIN A FIVE-DAY PARLEY HERE TOMORROW. REPORTS OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE AND THE DEPUTIES WILL FORM THE BASIS OF THE MINISTERIAL DISCUSSIONS.

EARLIER THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON, MET WITH THE DEPUTIES TO FINALIZE THE MINISTERS' AGENDA. AT LEAST ONE NEW ITEM WAS ADDED. IT CONCERNED A PLAN WORKED OUT BY ATLANTIC PACT EXPERTS TO GIVE EMERGENCY HELP TO THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ITALIAN FLOOD VICTIMS. THE ALLIES REPORTEDLY ARE THINKING OF GIVING MONEY, MACHINERY, LIVESTOCK, FOOD, CLOTHING TO MAKE UP IN PART FOR THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WHICH THE ITALIAN NATION HAS LOST IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE UNDER PEARSON'S CHAIRMANSHIP STUDIED PROPOSALS TO UNIFY ALLIED FOREIGM POLICIES JUST AS THEY ARE DOVETAILING THEIR DEFENSE POLICIES.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM CANADA, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, NORWAY AND ITALY DRAFTED PROPOSALS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE MINISTERS WHICH AIM AT SPURRING THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITIES IN NON-MILITARY SPHERES.

DURING THE DAY LEADING WESTERN STATESMEN AND MILITARY LEADERS REACHED THIS CITY FOR THE FIRST MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PARLEY STAGED HERE SINCE THE MUSSOLINI REGIME.

AMONG THEM: SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A. LOVETT OF THE UNITED STATES, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT OF FRANCE.

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NOV 23 1951

A25

(120)

ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TONIGHT ON THE TANGLED TRIESTE SITUATION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DISCUSSION RANGED AROUND BACKSTAGE ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV EFFORTS TO REACH A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF RIVAL CLAIMS TO THE FREE TERRITORY. THE BASIS SEEMS TO BE SOME SORT OF TERRITORIAL PARTITION.

ACHESON ARRIVED HERE FROM PARIS TODAY FOR A SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS. HE SPENT AN HOUR WITH DEGASPERI.

INFORMANTS SAID TWO OTHER TOPICS ALSO WERE DISCUSSED. THEY LISTED THESE AS ITALY'S CLAIM FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP, VETOED BY RUSSIA, AND THE AMOUNT OF AMERICAN HELP ITALY CAN EXPECT FOR HER REARMAMENT.

A92

ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS TODAY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETINGS STARTING TOMORROW.

"I BELIEVE OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE WILL STRENGTHEN, EVEN MORE THAN THEY HAVE ALREADY BEEN STRENGTHENED, THE FOUNDATIONS OF PEACE IN THE WORLD," ACHESON TOLD ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, WHO MET HIM.

DE GASPERI TOLD ACHESON HE WAS HAPPY THAT THE NATO COUNCIL SESSIONS ON THE TIBER BANK "WILL SHOW ONCE MORE OUR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE EXPRESSED HIS "DEEP SYMPATHY WITH THE SUFFERING OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR DISASTROUS FLOODS."

"I HOPE ITALY'S FRIENDS CAN BE OF HELP TO HER IN THIS DISASTER,"

A122 (160)

ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-THREE WORKING COMMISSIONS OF THE FAO BEGAN MAPPING A TEN-YEAR-PROGRAM TODAY FOR THE GREATEST INCREASE IN FOOD PRODUCTION THE WORLD HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN.

OUTLINE OF THE PLAN WAS LAID DOWN BY NORRIS E. DODD, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION. HE TOLD DELEGATES FROM 70 NATIONS WORLD FOOD OUTPUT MUST BE INCREASED FROM THREE TO FOUR PER CENT EVERY YEAR FOR THE NEXT TEN YEARS.

THAT WOULD EQUAL THE RECENT RATE OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION IN THE WORLD. BUT WHILE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN EXPANDING THREE TO FOUR PER CENT A YEAR, AGRICULTURAL INCREASE HAS BEEN BARELY ONE PER CENT, AND HAS LAGGED BEHIND THE WORLD'S RATE OF POPULATION INCREASE.

WORKING COMMISSION ONE HAD BEFORE IT THE BROAD PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE SUCH AN INCREASE; COMMISSION TWO WAS WORKING ON SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, COUNTRY BY COUNTRY. COMMISSION THREE WAS CONCERNED WITH THE FINANCING OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM.

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(290)

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NIGHT LEAD PLANE

ROME, NOV. 23-(AP)-AIR AND GROUND SEARCH PARTIES LOOKED IN VAIN TODAY FOR SOME TRACE OF THE U.S.AIR FORCES C-47 CARGO PLANE THAT DISAPPEARED WITH FOUR MEN MONDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM MUNICH TO BELGRADE.

A MYSTERY WOMAN'S REPORT IN VIENNA YESTERDAY THAT SHE HAD SEEN THE PLANE SHOT DOWN BY ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS WAS DISCOUNTED AS "VERY DOUBTFUL" BY A U.S.LEGATION SPOKESMAN IN VIENNA AND THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH INCIDENT.

SHE TELEPHONED HER STORY TO THE LEGATION, BUT COULD NOT BE TRACKED DOWN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID SHE TELEPHONED THE LEGATION AGAIN LATER, SAYING SHE HAD TO FLY BAC TO ROMANIA TODAY.

HER REPORT, DISCLOSED AS THE VERSION OF AN AIR PASSENGER ARRIVING IN VIENNA FROM BUCHAREST, WAS RELAYED ALONG DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS FOR CHECKING. IT HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED IN ANY QUARTER.

ANOTHER UNCONFIRMED REPORT TO SEARCH HEADQUARTERS AT TREVISO AIRPORT IN NORTHEAST ITALY SAID A FARMER HEARD A VIOLENT EXPLOSION NEAR PIEVE DI CADORE IN THE ITALIAN ALPS MONDAY AND BELIEVED IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A PLANE CRASH.

DETAILS WERE VAGUE BUT AMERICAN OFFICERS, ITALIAN POLICE AND CARABINIERI SEARCHED THE AREA FROM THE AIR AND ON THE GROUND.

TWENTY PLANES AND A HELICOPTER HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE SEARCH.

A C-47 SEARCH PLANE THAT STRAYED FROM ITS PRESCRIBED ROUTE IN FOUL WEATHER YESTERDAY AND WAS FORCED BY A YUGOSLAV FIGHTER PLANE TO LAND AT POLA AIRFIELD RETURNED TODAY TO TREVISO. THE INCIDENT WAS IMMEDIATELY SMOOTHED OVER LAST NIGHT WHEN U.S.AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN EXPLAINED THE PLANE GOT LOST ACCIDENTALLY.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS GIVEN PERMISSION FOR AERIAL SEARCHING OVER A PRESCRIBED TRIANGULAR AREA, BUT MAINTAINS A CONSTANT LOOKOUT AGAINST AGGRESSION BY HER SOVIET-SATELLITE NEIGHBORS.

MAJ.ROBERT HARTY, A U.S.SEARCH DIRECTOR,REPORTED AT TREVISO THE SEVEN MEN IN THE FORCED DOWN SEARCH PLANE WERE "FAIRLY TREATED," BUT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

CAPT. MARSHAL FREDERICKSON OF LITTLE FALLS, MINN., SAID A LAND RESCUE PARTY IN A RADIO EQUIPPED TRUCK CRUISED TODAY AROUND CORTINA D'AMPEZZO, AN ITALIAN ALPINE SKI RESORT, TO RUN DOWN A RUMOR SOME OF THE INHABITANTS HEARD AN EXPLOSION MONDAY NIGHT.

"NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED SO FAR THAT WOULD INDICATE THE MISSING PLANE WAS IN THE AREA," HE SAID BY TELEPHONE FROM THE TREVISO AIRPORT. "WE HAVE A COUPLE OF MORE RUMORS WHICH THE LAND PARTY WILL TACKLE TOMORROW."

AUTURO DAGAI, AN INNKEEPER, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HEARD THE NOISE OF A PLANE'S ENGINES MONDAY AFTERNOON AND HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THE PLANE WAS IN DIFFICULTY, BUT IT WAS SNOWING HEAVILY AND HE DID NOT GO OUTSIDE.

THE SEARCH OVER THE SNOW-COVERED PEAKS AND VALLEYS OF THE ITALIAN ALPS IS BASED IN THE SUPPOSITION THE PLANE HEADED BACK IN THAT DIRECTION, DESPITE A LOW FUEL SUPPLY, AFTER IT WAS SHOT AT BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN GUARDSON YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN FRONTIER.

A4 DY725PES

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(150)

FIRST LEAD PLANE SEARCH

ROME, NOV. 23--(AP)--CLEARING SKIES SENT GROUND AND AIR SEARCHERS OUT IN FORCE TODAY TO PIN DOWN REPORTS ON A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE MISSING SINCE MONDAY WITH FOUR MEN ABOARD.

ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID WRECKAGE HAD BEEN SIGHTED AMONG THE JAGGED PEAKS OF NORTHEAST ITALY'S DOLOMITE MOUNTAINS, 40 MILES EAST OF BOLZANO.

ANOTHER REPORT, FROM A TRAVELER ARRIVING IN VIENNA, SAID THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY ROMANIAN ARMY BORDER GUARDS AS IT TOUCHED THE IRON CURTAIN ON ITS FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO BELGRADE.

NEITHER REPORT COULD BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.

CLOUDS AND FOGS WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD HAMPERED THE SEARCH CLEARED TODAY. TWENTY U. S. PLANES BASED ON TREVISO AIR FIELD, IN NORTHEAST ITALY, SWEPT THE SKIES ABOVE THAT SECTION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ITALIAM POLICE AND U.S. GROUND SEARCHERS WERE WORKING IN THE DOLOMITES. TRYING TO CHECK THE REPORT OF THE SIGHTED WRECKAGE.

THE LATTER SITE IS ABOUT 400 MILES FROM THE POINT WHERE THE TRAVELER IN VIENNA SAID ME SAW THE PLANE SHOT DOWN. THE NAMES OF THOSE ABOARD HAVE NOT BEEM RELEASED IN EUROPE AS YET.

(THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON IDENTIFIED THE PILOT AS CAPT.DAVE H. HENDERSON. A REPORT FROM SYRACUSE, N.Y., CALLED CAPT. JOHN J.SWIFT THE PILOT. THE SUPPOSITION IS THAT THEY WERE CO-PILOTS.)

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE SAID TUESDAY THAT THE PILOT OF THE C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE REPORTED BEING FIRED ON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS.

BUT THE EMBASSY REPORT SAID HE APPARENTLY REALIZED HE WAS LOST AND TURNED BACK. IN TWO LATER REPORTS HE SAID HE WAS NEAR THE CROATIAN CAPITAL OF ZAGREB, HEADED TOWARDS UDINE, ITALY, WHICH LIES AT THE FOOT OF THE ALPINE DOLOMITES.

AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER DIRECTING THE SEARCH FROM AN ITALIAN AIR BASE SAID INFORMATION RECEIVED BY RADIO FROM WIESBADEN, GERMANY, REPORTED THE WRECKAGE OF A PLANE HAD BEEN SIGHTED NEAR THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF PIEVE DI CADORE.

HOWEVER, U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE REPORTED SIGHTING OF THE WRECKAGE.

POLICE AT PIEVE DI CADORE SAID THEY HEARD A PLANE FLYING OVER THE AREA MONDAY EVENING. A ROME REPORT SAID A FARMER IN THE AREA HEARD A VIOLENT EXPLOSION THAT NIGHT. THE POLICE SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF THE EXPLOSION.

BAD WEATHER HAS HAMPERED THE AIR SEARCH FOR THE PLANE, WHICH WAS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE.

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ONE OF THE AMERICAN PLANES WHICH TOOK OFF FROM TREVISO, ITALY, GOT LOST OVER YUGOSLAVIA IN THE HAZE YESTERDAY AND STRAYED FROM THE TRIANGULAR SEARCH AREA SPECIALLY OUTLINED BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

A YUGOSLAV FIGHTER PLANE FORCED IT DOWN NEAR THE PORT CITY OF PULA, 40 MILES FROM TRIESTE AT THE TIP OF THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA.

THE PLANE WAS NOT DAMAGED AND WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ITS BASE. U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN TOOK UP THE INCIDENT WITH THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE AND AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED AFTER BOTH SIDES GAVE THEIR EXPLANATIONS.

A U.S. LEGATION SPOKESMAN IN VIENNA TERMED "VERY DOUBTFUL" THE REPORT THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OVER ROMANIA. HE SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED ROMANIAN WOMAN HAD CALLED THE LEGATION YESTERDAY ASSERTING SHE HAD SEEN THE MISSING PLANE CRASHING ON ROMANIAN TERRITORY CLOSE TO THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

THE WOMAN FAILED TO GIVE AN EXACT LOCATION OF THE CRASH. ATTEMPTS BY U.S. AGENTS TO LOCATE THE WOMAN WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. LATER SHE CALLED THE LEGATION AGAIN TO APOLOGIZE FOR NOT BEING ABLE TO MEET U.S. OFFICIALS PERSONALLY. SAYING SHE WAS RETURNING TO ROMANIA TODAY.

IN BELGRADE, AMBASSADOR ALLEN ASKED THE SWISS LEGATION TO INSTITUTE INQUIRIES IN THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL OF SOFIA AS TO ANY POSSIBLE INFORMATION ON THE PLANE. SWITZERLAND IS THE "PROTECTIVE POWER" WHICH HAS HANDLED AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC INTERESTS IN BULGARIA SINC THE U.S. BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE EARLY LAST YEAR.

417AES

A140WX
(160) MISSING PLANE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22-(AP)-THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AT BUCHAREST HAS TOLD THE AMERICAN LEGATION THERE THAT IT HAS NO INFORMATION INDICATING THAT A MISSING AMERICAN CARGO PLANE IS ON ROMANIAN SOIL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO SAID, ACCORDING TO A REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE, THAT IT KNEW OF NO BASIS FOR VIENNA REPORTS THAT THE PLANE HAD GONE DOWN IN ROMANIA.

FROM BELGRADE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS INFORMED THAT YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES HAD EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE FORCING DOWN OF ONE OF THE AMERICAN SEARCH PLANES YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. A YUGOSLAV FIGHTER FORCED DOWN THE SEARCH CRAFT WHEN IT STRAYED FROM THE OUTLINED TRIANGULAR SEARCH AREA. THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS NOT DAMAGED AND WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ITS BASE.

YUGOSLAVIA AUTHORIZED CONTINUING SEARCH OF ITS TERRITORY, THE DEPARTMENT WAS INFORMED, BUT BELGRADE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE MISSING CRAFT WAS NOT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

LT1107AESNM

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A136 (250)

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 23-(AP)-VATICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJO STEPINAC WOULD BE "THE FIRST TO REFUSE TO BARTER HIS DIGNITY FOR HIS FREEDOM."

THEY WERE COMMENTING ON A NEW YORK TIMES REPORT FROM ROME THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO PLANS TO SEND THE JAILED ARCHBISHOP BACK TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE OF KRASIC BUT THAT HE WOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED BY TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AS YUGOSLAVIA'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE.

IN BELGRADE, THE YUGOSLAV INFORMATION MINISTRY, TAKING NOTE OF THE REPORT, SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE REMAINS THE SAME-- THE ARCHBISHOP CAN HAVE HIS FREEDOM IF HE AGREES TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE VATICAN HAS REJECTED THIS OFFER.

STEPINAC WAS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES IN 1946 AND SENTENCED TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY REQUESTS TO TITO THAT THE ARCHBISHOP BE RELEASED. THESE HAVE INCREASED SINCE TITO'S SPLIT WITH THE COMINFORM AND HIS CLOSER ASSOCIATION WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

THE VATICAN EXCOMMUNICATED ALL WHO HAD PART IN HIS ARREST AND TRIAL. TODAY THE VATICAN SOURCES SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAS NO LEGAL WAY OF DEPRIVING THE ARCHBISHOP OF HIS CHURCHLY DUTIES.

"THE MANDATE ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC RECEIVED UPON HIS CONSECRATION REMAINS INTACT EVEN IF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT RECOGNIZE IT," THESE SOURCES SAID. "CATHOLIC FAITHFUL WOULD STILL BE REQUIRED TO OBEY HIM IN SPIRITUAL MATTERS."

TU1057AES

A127

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 23-(AP)-POPE PIUS TODAY RECEIVED GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT U.S. CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE.

TU1018AES

A64 (KX FOLO)
~~SECOND LEAD EXPLOSION~~

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 23-(AP)-A SERIES OF VIOLENT EXPLOSIONS IN THE DANISH NAVY'S COPENHAGEN HARBOR ARSENAL KILLED AT LEAST 15 PERSONS AND INJURED 70 OTHERS TONIGHT. MOST OF THE DEAD WERE FIREMEN.

FIVE BUILDINGS COLLAPSED, BURYING SEVERAL DEAD AND INJURED FIREMEN. THEN THE FLAMES CAUGHT AMID THE WRECKAGE, MAKING THE ARSENAL AREA A HORRIFYING SCENE OF FIRE AND DEATH AS DYNAMITE CHARGES EXPLODED.

PANIC BROKE OUT IN THE NEARBY QUARTERS OF 1,100 DANISH MARINES WHO WERE ASLEEP WHEN THE ROOF OVER THE DORMITORIES COLLAPSED. THE YELLING MARINES FOUGHT TO GET OUT, KNOCKING THEIR BUDDIES DOWN RIGHT AND LEFT.

AMBULANCE SIRENS WAILED THROUGH THE STREETS OF DOWNTOWN COPENHAGEN FOR HOURS AFTER THE BLASTS, TAKING THE DYING AND INJURED FIREMEN, MARINES AND BYSTANDERS TO THREE HOSPITALS. DOCTORS WERE CALLED IN FROM ALL OVER THE CITY TO PERFORM OPERATIONS IN EMERGENCY OPERATING ROOMS.

ONLY A FEW FIREMEN WERE AVAILABLE AT THE SPOT AFTER THE EXPLOSIONS TO TELL WHAT ACTUALLY HAD OCCURRED. THE OTHERS WHO SAW IT WERE INJURED OR DYING IN HOSPITALS.

ONE EYEWITNESS WHO WAS STILL ON THE JOB, FIGHTING THE FLAMES, WAS GUNNAR POULSEN OF THE KLOEVERMARK FIRE STATION. HE WAS THE ONLY FIREMAN LEFT ON THE JOB FROM HIS STATION'S WHOLE SQUAD. THE 22 OTHERS WERE EITHER DEAD OR IN HOSPITALS.

"WE WERE THE FIRST ON THE SPOT," POULSEN SAID. "THERE WAS A MARINE GUARD ON THE PREMISES WHEN WE ARRIVED, BUT NOBODY TOLD US THERE WAS ANY DANGER. THE INSPECTOR DETACHED TWO GROUPS OF 10 MEN EACH TO ENTER THE MINEYARD QUINTUS, WHICH HAD JUST CAUGHT FIRE. THE OTHER GROUP WAS DEPLOYING TOWARD THE BUILDING WHEN THE BLAST CAME.

"I WAS BEHIND A LADDER VAN UNROLLING A HOSE WHEN AN EXPLOSION BLEW ME 10 YARDS THROUGH THE AIR ONTO A WHARF. I WAS KNOCKED ALMOST UNCONSCIOUS, BUT I REMEMBER I SAW AT LEAST FOUR OF MY COMRADES BLOWN RIGHT OUT OF THEIR UNIFORMS.

"THE POOR MEN WHO WENT INTO THE MINE DEPOT, DID NOT HAVE A CHANCE. THEY WERE BLOWN SKYWARDS, AND WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND ALL OF THEM. SOME WE WILL NEVER FIND. THEY JUST VANISHED.

"I WILL NEVER FORGET THIS NIGHT. CRIES OF AGONY OF THE DYING BOYS I HAVE WORKED WITH FOR 10 YEARS WILL GIVE ME NIGHTMARES FOR THE REST OF MY DAYS."

AFTER TWO HOURS OF FIGHTING THE FIREMEN HAD THE FLAMES UNDER CONTROL.

ONE FIREMEN COLLAPSED IN TEARS WHEN HE FOUND ONE OF HIS BUDDIES BURNED ALMOST BEYOND RECOGNITION UNDER A HEAP OF SCORCHED DEBRIS.

MARINES AND FIREMEN WEARING STEEL HELMETS DUG AND CUT THEIR WAY THROUGH A JUNGLE OF RUBBLE AND CROOKED STEEL SEARCHING FOR THE DEAD AND INJURED.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED FEAR THAT SOME NAVY PERSONNEL HAD BEEN BLOWN OUT INTO THE HARBOR.

AFTER A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION A FIRE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE FIRE WHICH LED TO THE EXPLOSIONS STARTED IN A GASOLINE TANK BEHIND A BUILDING IN WHICH MINES WERE STORED.

THOUSANDS OF WINDOW PANES AROUND THE WHOLE HARBOR AREA WERE BLOWN OUT BY THE BLASTS. TWO MILES FROM THE ARSENAL HUNDREDS OF BURGLAR ALARMS WERE SET OFF.

THE EXPLOSIONS WERE SET OFF BY A FIRE WHICH BROKE OUT AT THE NAVAL STATION IN COPENHAGEN HARBOR. THE FLAMES SOON REACHED A STOCK OF MINES, AND THE WHOLE DEPOT BLEW UP.

THE WHOLE AREA WAS ROPED OFF BY NAVY PERSONNEL AGAINST POSSIBLE EXPLOSIONS IN OTHER NEARBY MUNITIONS DEPOTS.

HUNDREDS OF FIREMEN FOUGHT THE FIRE. AFTER TWO HOURS THEY REPORTED IT UNDER CONTROL. HOWEVER, THE DANGER OF ANOTHER SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS CONTINUED.

~~FORT QUINTUS~~ BASTION QUINTUS, A FORTIFICATION AT THE ENTRANCE OF COPENHAGEN HARBOR, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP WHEN EIGHT MINES CONTAINING A HALF TON OF DYNAMITE EACH EXPLODED. OTHER MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE NAVAL YARD WERE VIRTUALLY DESTROYED. THE NAVY'S NEW OFFICERS' SCHOOL ALSO WAS DAMAGED.

CAUSE OF THE FIRE HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

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30.24- 28655

THE NAVY'S GASOLINE STORES ARE SITUATED ABOUT 125 YARDS FROM THE FLAMES.

OWNERS OF BURMAISTER AND WAIN, DENMARK'S BIGGEST SHIPYARD WHICH IS IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE FIRE, WERE ORDERED TO EVACUATE SOME 1,500 WORKERS.

AMONG THOSE REPORTED KILLED IN THE BLAST WAS CIVIL ENGINEER MOENSTED, CHIEF OF THE FIRE FIGHTING SQUADS. HIS HELMET, RIDDLED WITH SCORES OF SPLINTERS, WAS FOUND NEAR THE FIRE. MOST OF THE OTHER DEATH VICTIMS WERE FIREMEN AND MARINES.

RQ750PES

A24

NOV 23 1951

(110)

VIENNA, NOV.23-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY HAS ANNOUNCED A CUT IN THE LEGAL CHRISTMAS BONUS FOR HIS COUNTRY'S WORKERS.

IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S "RUDE PRAVO," THE PRAGUE-EDITED CENTRAL ORGAN OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, ZAPOTOCKY SAID CHRISTMAS BONUSES THIS YEAR WILL ONLY BE PAID OUT TO EMPLOYEES IN THE LOWEST BRACKET, AND TO PENSIONERS AND CHILDREN.

THE "INCORRECTIONS" OF THE CHRISTMAS BONUS, WROTE THE COMMUNIST PREMIER, WILL BE ABOLISHED GRADUALLY, BECAUSE "IT IS NOT RIGHT, AND NOT SOCIALIST TO GRANT SUPPORT TO ALL IRREGARDLESS OF THEIR INCOME."

LS606PES

A110

(200)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 23-(AP)-THREE YOUNG POLES ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF A POLISH UNDERGROUND WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE LODZ REGIONAL MILITARY COURT YESTERDAY. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE CONDEMNED WERE JAN KUBERA, 19; WLODZIMIERZ WOZNIAK, 21, AND ZYGMUNT LUCZAK, 27. THE COURT ACCUSED THEM OF COMMITTING ARMED ROBBERIES AND MURDERS.

THE THREE YOUNG MEN WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING FORMED A "TERRORIST DIVERSIONIST BAND" TO ACT ACCORDING TO "ANDERS AIMS." (LT. GEN. WLADISLAW ANDERS WAS THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF POLISH FORCES IN EXILE DURING WORLD WAR II.)

WOZNIAK, THE PROSECUTION, SAID, WAS ATTEMPTING TO ESTABLISH CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN WARSAW.

THE ACCUSED CONFESSED TO HAVING BEEN "UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP." AND PLANNED TO ESCAPE ABROAD IN AN AIRCRAFT TO BE SEIZED FROM ITS CREW.

(AN INCREASING NUMBER OF POLES HAS BEEN FLEEING THE COMMUNIST RULED COUNTRY BY SEIZING PLANES AND SHIPS FROM THEIR CREWS.)

THE GROUP, THE PROSECUTION CHARGED, INTENDED TO GET ITS FIREARMS BY ATTACKING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT MILITIA. THE PROSECUTION SAID THE THREE, "FASCISTIZED BY AMERICAN PROPAGANDA BANDITS," MURDERED AN INNKEEPER, THREE GUESTS AT THE INN, A MILITIAMAN AND THE MILITIAMAN'S WIFE ON SEPT. 29. THEY WERE ARRESTED NOV. 10.

W926AES

A19 (420)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, NOV.23-(AP)-RUSSIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE HAS WARNED MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AGAINST JOINING THE DEFENSE COMMAND WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY PROPOSE TO SET UP IN THAT REGION.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TOLD DIPLOMATS OF SIX ARAB NATIONS AND THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EAST ARM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION "HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH MAINTAINING PEACE AND SECURITY."

ANY WHO JOIN WILL DAMAGE THEIR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, HE SAID.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL VIEWED THE DECLARATION AS A PART OF A GENERAL RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC DRIVE AGAINST NATO AND ITS AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS.

STIFF NOTES SENT RECENTLY TO NORWAY AND TURKEY, WHICH BORDER ON SOVIET TERRITORY, WERE REGARDED AS PART OF THIS DRIVE. RUSSIA CHARGED THAT NORWAY WAS VIOLATING HER TREATY OBLIGATIONS AND MAKING SPITZBERGEN AND BEAR ISLANDS, IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN NORTHWEST OF MURMANSK, AVAILABLE TO ATLANTIC PACT FORCES. TURKEY'S ADHERENCE TO THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS PROTESTED.

(NORWAY DENIED THE ISLANDS ARE TO BE MILITARIZED. TURKEY TOLD RUSSIA THAT AN EXAMINATION OF THE SOVIET CONSCIENCE SHOULD SHOW WHY THE TURKS ARE JOINING THE ATLANTIC PACT.)

GROMYKO HANDED NOTES ON THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WEDNESDAY TO THE ENVOYS OF ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS RELAYED THURSDAY THROUGH CAIRO TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

ALL THESE AND THE BRITISH-SPONSORED ARAB KINGDOM OF JORDAN HAVE BEEN ADVISED BY WESTERN AUTHORITIES OF PLANS FOR THE COMMAND, WHICH PROVIDE---AMONG OTHER THINGS---FOR AN INTERNATIONAL MILITARY FORCE TO REPLACE THE PRESENT BRITISH GARRISON IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY TOLD HIS NATIONAL ASSEMBLY NOV.1 THAT ALL FRIENDLY NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BENEFIT FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMAND, BUT EGYPT OPPOSES IT AND SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS ARE KNOWN TO SHARE THE EGYPTIAN VIEWS.

THE RUSSIAN NOTES MAINTAINED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY PURSUED A POLICY OF PEACE AND THAT ITS RECORD IN THIS REGARD "SHOWS HOW ABSURD ARE ALL TYPES OF STATEMENTS ABOUT SOME KIND OF THREAT TO COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

THEY REITERATED THE CHARGE, DENIED BY WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT HAS AGGRESSIVE AIMS DIRECTED AGAINST COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"REALIZATION OF THE PLAN OF SETTING UP THE SO-CALLED MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND WOULD LEAD TO ACTUAL MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST BY TROOPS OF THE COUNTRIES WHO ARE ORGANIZERS OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC, FIRST AND FOREMOST BY TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN," THE NOTES SAID.

"WHAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD MEAN FOR THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST IS NOT DIFFICULT TO SEE FROM THE EXAMPLE OF THESE COUNTRIES WHICH DECADES AGO WERE SUBJECTED TO OCCUPATION BY FOREIGN TROOPS WHO CONTINUE TO REMAIN THERE."

JA/LS548PES

A79 (300)

LONDON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS WARNED THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST JOINING THE AMERICAN-BRITISH BACKED PLAN FOR MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE.

PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN, THE BROADCAST SAID, "WILL CAUSE SERIOUS DAMAGE TO RELATIONS" EXISTING BETWEEN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN LONDON, SAID DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HANDED NOTES TO THE ENVOYS OF EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ AND ISRAEL IN MOSCOW ON WEDNESDAY.

THE FOLLOWING DAY THE SOVIET POSITION WAS RELAYED THROUGH CAIRO TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

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THE GOVERNMENTS OF SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

THE NOTES MARKED A SHARP RUSSIAN REACTION TO THE PLAN PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY FOR A MID-EAST DEFENSE SETUP LINKED WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE PLAN, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD PROVIDE AN INTERNATIONAL MILITARY FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO REPLACE THE PRESENT BRITISH GARRISON WHICH EGYPT IS SEEKING TO FORCE OUT OF THAT AREA.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE WESTERN PLAN AND STEPPED UP HER CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BRITISH. OTHER MID-EAST COUNTRIES APPROACHED ON THE SUBJECT OF THE JOINT COMMAND HAVE NOT TAKEN A STAND FOR OR AGAINST IT.

THE RUSSIAN NOTES MAINTAINED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY PURSUED A POLICY OF PEACE AND THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT GROUPING -- TO WHICH THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WOULD BE LINKED -- "PURSUES AGGRESSIVE AIMS AND IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES (COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE SOVIET SPHERE."

DECLARING THAT THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PROPOSAL "HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH MAINTAINING PEACE AND SECURITY" THE NOTES STATED:

"REALIZATION OF THE PLAN OF SETTING UP A SO-CALLED MID-EASTERN COMMAND WOULD LEAD TO ACTUAL MILITARY OCCUPATION OF COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MID-EAST BY TROOPS OF ORGANIZERS OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC, FIRST AND FOREMOST BY TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN X X X.

"WHAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD MEAN FOR COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MID-EAST IS NOT DIFFICULT TO SEE FROM THE EXAMPLE OF CERTAIN OF THESE COUNTRIES WHICH DECADES AGO WERE SUBJECTED TO OCCUPATION BY FOREIGN TROOPS WHICH CONTINUE TO REMAIN THERE."

SS732AES

A95

FOLO LONDON (A79)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 23-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL NOT MAKE FORMAL, WRITTEN REPLY TO THE NEW SOVIET NOTE WARNING MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AWAY FROM THE PROJECTED MIDEAST COMMAND OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS OF A "DECLARATIVE NATURE." THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, HE ADDED, THAT ISRAEL'S REACTION MAY BE GIVEN ORALLY TO SOVIET DIPLOMATS HERE OR IN MOSCOW.

NOV 23 1951

WS31AES

A100

(170)

MOSCOW, NOV. 23-ALL MOSCOW FRONT PAGES TODAY CARRIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT -- WITHOUT EXPLANATION -- THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD DECORATED TWO NAVY FLIERS WITH THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER FOR "EXEMPLARY FULFILLMENT OF THEIR SERVICE DUTIES."

THE AWARDS WERE MADE TO LT. IVAN LUKASHEV AND LT. MOISEI SHCHUKIN BY SPECIAL ACTION OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT). THE ACCOUNTS DID NOT SAY WHAT THE TWO LIEUTENANTS DID TO MERIT THE MEDALS.

WHILE THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER IS OFTEN AWARDED, IT IS RARE WHEN ALL THE NEWSPAPERS RECORD THIS ON THEIR FRONT PAGES. IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THE TWO FLIERS PARTICIPATED IN SOME OUTSTANDING SERVICE.

--DASH---

THE LAST SIMILARLY PUBLICIZED AWARD WAS IN APRIL, 1950, WHEN THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER WAS GIVEN TO FLIERS WHO SHOT DOWN AN UNARMED AMERICAN PATROL PLANE OVER THE BALTIC SEA, WITH THE LOSS OF 10 CREWMEN.

THERE IS NOT NECESSARILY ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE AWARDS AND THE RECENT DISAPPEARANCE OF AN AMERICAN PLANE WHICH WAS FIRED ON OVER THE ROMANIAN AND HUNGARIAN BORDER AREAS. THE AWARD MAY EVEN HAVE SOME CONNECTION WITH THE KOREA FIGHTING. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT SOVIET PILOTS WERE BECOMING MORE AND MORE ACTIVE IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

W850AES

A1

AMS BUDGET (430)

NIGHT LEAD MOSSADEGH

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 23-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH RETURNED HOME TODAY TO A FLOWERY AND LYRICAL MASS WELCOME AFTER 47 DAYS ABROAD IN QUEST OF MONEY AND IN DEFENSE OF HIS NATIONAL OIL POLICIES.

THRONGS ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 250,000 HAILED HIM AS A HERO FOR RESISTING EFFORTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO BUDGE HIM FROM THE DECISION TO PRODUCE OIL ON AN ALL-IRANIAN BASIS.

MOSSADEGH WAS THEN RUSHED TO THE ROYAL PALACE, WHERE HE CONFERRED FIVE AND A HALF HOURS WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI. WITH THEM WAS THE SHAH'S PRO-WESTERN MINISTER OF COURT, HOSSEIN ALA. THE UNPRECEDENTED LENGTH AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE MEETING STIRRED SPECULATION THAT THE FATE OF MOSSADEGH'S REGIME MAY BE IN THE BALANCE OVER THE FINANCIAL SITUATION.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

THE LONG SHUTDOWN OF THE OLD ROYALTY-PRODUCING ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS NEARLY DEPLETED IRAN'S TREASURY. IN WASHINGTON, AFTER VISITS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS, THE FRAIL OLD PREMIER WON A PROMISE OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION ON HIS APPEAL FOR A BIG U.S. GOVERNMENT LOAN. OTHERWISE, HE GOT A RELATIVELY SMALL CREDIT OF $8,750,000 FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

MOSSADEGH STOPPED OVER IN EGYPT FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT ON THE WAY HOME AND CEMENTED A NEW ERA OF FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP WITH THE HOMELAND OF IRAN'S FORMER QUEEN, A SISTER OF EGYPT'S KING FAROUK, NOW DIVORCED FROM THE YOUNG SHAH OF IRAN.

THE NEW BOND BETWEEN IRAN AND EGYPT IS BASED ON THE INCREASING COMMON HATRED OF BRITISH INFLUENCE AND IMPERIALISM IN THE MOSLEM WORLD.

MOSSADEGH STEPPED DOWN FROM HIS EGYPTIAN PLANE INTO AN ALMOST OVERWHELMING DEMONSTRATION. HE NEARLY FAINTED AT THE OVATION, AS HE OFTEN DOES IN TIME OF EMOTIONAL STRESS.

TONS OF FLOWERS WERE LAID ALONG HIS TRIUMPHAL ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT INTO THIS CAPITAL OF 1,000,000 AND VERSES SPECIALLY PENNED FOR MOSSADEGH'S RETURN BY PERSIAN POETS IN TRADITIONAL METER WERE BLARED OUT OVER MODERN LOUDSPEAKERS.

A CHORUS SANG HIM THE OIL ANTHEM, WRITTEN IN PRAISE OF HIS NATIONALIZATION THAT HAS DRIVEN OUT THE BRITISH AND TEMPORARILY IMPOVERISHED THE IRANIAN TREASURY. IRAN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED SMALL-SCALE PRODUCTION HAD BEGUN AT THE ABADAN REFINERY.

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A2

"I AM PROUD TO SEE YOU TODAY AND RETURN TO MY DEAROMOTHERLAND AFTER SIX WEEKS AND I THANK MY COUNTRYMEN WHO ARE HERE TO WELCOME ME," MOSSADEGH TOLD THE AIRPORT CROWD.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT WERE IN THE RECEPTION LINE. U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR ILIAS ISMAIL BEY WERE THERE, BUT THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR WAS NOT.

ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI OFFICIALLY WELCOMED MOSSADEGH WITH THE WORDS: "YOU ARE THE ANTI-IMPERIALIST HERO."

THE CROWD WHOOPED: "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH."

THE RADIO SAID "THE WELCOME FOR PREMIER MOSSADEGH IS A BLOW TO HIS LOCAL FOREIGN ENEMIES." THESE INCLUDE THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY MEMBERS WHO EMERGED FROM UNDERGROUND TO DEMONSTRATE DURING HIS ABSENCE.

A MOBILE BROADCASTING UNIT TOLD THE CROWD MOSSADEGH DID NOT GO TO THE UNITED STATES TO SETTLE THE OIL QUESTION, BUT ONLY TO DEFEND IRAN'S INTERESTS IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. HE TOLD THE COUNCIL THERE WOULD BE NO COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH AND KEPT THE SAME ATTITUDE THROUGH HIS LONG TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

TROOPS WITH RIFLES READY AND JEEP-LOADS OF POLICE WITH TOMMY-GUNS GUARDED AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION.

THERE WAS NO MAJOR DISORDER.

TU417PES

A101

~~PRESSED CAIRO~~ (350)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 23-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF IRANIANS ROARED A HERO'S WELCOME TODAY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH UPON HIS RETURN FROM A LENGTHY BUT FRUITLESS MISSION TO WASHINGTON AND A BRIEF BUT TRIUMPHAL STAY IN CAIRO.

POLICE ESTIMATED THAT 250,000 THRONGED THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE FRAIL NATIONALISTIC LEADER WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS FACING A FINANCIAL CRISIS THREATENING THE NATION WITH BANKRUPTCY. TRUCKS WITH LOUDSPEAKERS HAD MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS OF TEHRAN FOR HOURS EXHORTING THE PEOPLE TO MARCH TO THE AIRPORT.

MOSSADEGH WAS SPED TO THE PALACE FOR AN URGENT CONSULTATION WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND THE SHAH'S PRO-WESTERN COURT MINISTER, HOSSEIN ALA.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE NATURE OF THE CONVERSATIONS, WHICH MAY AFFECT THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE OF IRAN. AFTER FIVE HOURS, THE TALKS WERE STILL GOING ON.

THE CITY WAS UNDER STRICT MILITARY GUARD. RIFLE BEARING TROOPS WERE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC POINTS TO FOIL ANY ATTEMPT TO STAGE A REVOLT AGAINST MOSSADEGH'S REGIME, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER GROWING CRITICISM AT HOME FOR FAILURE TO SOLVE THE FINANCIAL CRISIS STEMMING FROM IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF HER OIL RESOURCES.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON, WERE AMONG THE OFFICIALS WHO GREETED MOSSADEGH AS HE STEPPED FROM THE EGYPTIAN PLANE WHICH BROUGHT HIM HOME. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR DID NOT ATTEND.

THE FRAIL PREMIER SWAYED AND ALMOST FAINTED AS HE EMERGED FROM THE PLANE. HE APPEARED WAN AND WARN FROM HIS MISSION OF ALMOST SEVEN WEEKS.

IN A BRIEF TALK TO HIS WELCOMERS, HE SAID: "I AM PROUD TO SEE YOU TODAY AND TO RETURN TO MY DEAR MOTHERLAND. I THANK MY COUNTRYMEN WHO ARE HERE TO GREET ME."

THE FRENZIED CROWD PRESSED AGAINST THE POLICE LINES AT THE SIGHT OF THE PREMIER AND ROARED OUT "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH."

A CHORUS BROKE OUT INTO IRAN'S NEW "OIL ANTHEM," PRAISING THE NATIONALIZATION OF OIL, WHICH HAS CLOSED DOWN THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE GREAT TASK FACING MOSSADEGH IS HOW TO KEEP HIS COUNTRY SOLVENT UNTIL OIL REVENUES BECOME AVAILABLE.

ACTING PREMIER BAGHER KAZEMI IN OFFICIALLY WELCOMING MOSSADEGH SAID "YOU ARE AN ANTI-IMPERIALIST HERO." THE RADIO STRESSED THIS THEME IN EXHORTATIONS TO THE CROWDS, ASSERTING "A WELCOME FOR MOSSADEGH IS A BLOW TO HIS LOCAL AND FOREIGN ENEMIES."

THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT AT THE AIRPORT LINED THE FOUR AND A HALF MILE HIGHWAY INTO THE CITY AS THE PROCESSION ROLLED ALONG IN BRIGHT SUNSHINE. TONS OF FLOWERS WERE STREWN ALONG THE ROAD BEFORE THE PREMIER'S CAR.

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IN CAIRO, MOSSADEGH HAD URGED EGYPT AND IRAN TO WORK CLOSER TOGETHER IN A JOINT FIGHT AGAINST "BRITISH IMPERIALISM." DURING HIS CAIRO STAY HE AND PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA OF EGYPT DECIDED TO BEGIN TALKS SOON ABOUT TIGHTER ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PACTS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE TWO MIDDLE EAST LEADERS SAID THE PROPOSED NEW TREATIES WOULD "SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR MULTILATERAL AND MORE GENERAL AGREEMENTS" WITH OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

ALTHOUGH MOSSADEGH'S STAY HERE WAS A SUCCESS, MARKED BY STORMY DEMONSTRATIONS OF WELCOME FROM THOUSANDS OF BRITISH-HATING EGYPTIANS, THE AILING PREMIER RETURNS EMPTY-HANDED SO FAR FROM HIS WASHINGTON MISSION. THERE HE SOUGHT U.S. FINANCIAL AID AND TECHNICAL HELP ON IRAN'S PROBLEMS IN RUNNING HER VAST BUT IDLE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY.

MOSSADEGH TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT IRAN'S OILD, WHICH SHE SEIZED FROM BRITISH OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL, RIGHTFULLY BELONGS TO IRAN;

30.24-28657

AND THAT THE SUEZ CANAL, FROM WHICH EGYPT IS TRYING TO OUST THE BRITISH, RIGHTFULLY BELONGS TO EGYPT.

THE EMOTIONAL PREMIER WEPT AS HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT EGYPT AND IRAN TOGETHER WOULD "CLOSE THE DOORS TO ALL FOREIGN IMPERIALISM."

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL AGREEMENT HIS COUNTRY TORE UP WHEN SHE NATIONALIZED HER PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, AND TO THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH EGYPT REPUDIATED IN AN EFFORT TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ, MOSSADEGH DECLARED THAT AGREEMENTS "FORCED UNDER BRITISH PRESSURE CAN ONLY BE LOOKED UPON NOW AS SCRAPS OF PAPER."

SS628AES

A29

(250)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

NOV 23 1951

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23-(AP)-BRITAIN LAID THE BLAME ON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT FOR ALL THE KILLINGS AND PROPERTY DAMAGES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SINCE EGYPT ACTED OCT. 15 TO KICK OUT THE BRITISH.

THE COUNT OF BRITISH SOLDIER DEAD ROSE TO NINE WITH THE DISCOVERY OF TWO BATTERED BODIES THAT HAD BEEN DUMPED INTO THE SWEET WATER CANAL NEAR ISMAILIA. THE EGYPTIAN DEAD ARE ESTIMATED BETWEEN 30 AND 40 SINCE MID-OCTOBER.

THE BRITISH CHARGED IN A FORMAL NOTE DELIVERED TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT EGYPT NOT ONLY FAILED TO MAINTAIN ORDER, BUT "PERMITTED AND EVEN ENCOURAGED AGITATION AND DISORDER."

THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING OVER TRAINING AND ARMING OF "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" FORMED UNDERGROUND TO FIGHT THE BRITISH WITH GUERRILLA TACTICS.

THE BLOODIEST BATTLE OF THE CANAL DISPUTE WAS FOUGHT BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND CITY POLICE LAST WEEKEND AT ISMAILIA, MID-CANAL CITY OF 100,000 NORMAL POPULATION NOW REDUCED TO GHOST TOWN PROPORTIONS.

FIVE BRITISH OFFICERS AND 13 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND MANY OTHERS INJURED. HOSTILITIES WERE STOPPED MONDAY BX AN AGREEMENT TO DISARM THE ISMAILIA POLICE UNTIL ALL BRITISH FAMILIES COULD BE EVACUATED FROM THE CITY. THE EVACUATION WAS COMPLETED TODAY, A DAY AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

THE BRITISH SAID 1,250 FAMILIES HAD BEEN MOVED OUT TO SAFER AREAS FOR PROBABLE SHIPMENT HOME. MANY EGYPTIAN FAMILIES HAD ABANDONED ISMAILIA AFTER THE FIRST OUTBREAK THERE LAST MONTH.

MORE THAN 300 WIVES AND CHILDREN FROM THE CANAL ZONE ARRIVED IN ENGLAND BY SHIP TODAY.

THE BRITISH NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO SIX NOTES FROM THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHICH THE BRITISH SAID MADE "A GREAT MANY VIOLENT AND TENDENTIOUS ALLEGATIONS ABOUT THE ACTIONS OF BRITISH FORCES IN EGYPT."

RQ631PES

A142

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV 23-(AP)-BODIES OF TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS BELIEVED KILLED BY EGYPTIAN ZEALOTS HAVE BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE SWEET WATER CANAL NEAR ISMAILIA, A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE DISCLOSURE BRINGS TO NINE THE NUMBER OF BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL KILLED IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SPLIT OCT.15.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE BODY WAS RECOVERED LAST NIGHT. HE SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE THE SOLDIER WAS STABBED IN THE BACK, HIS SKULL CRUSHED AND ONE LEG BROKEN. THE BODY OF HIS COMPANION WAS FOUND WEDNESDAY. THE MEN HAD BEEN REPORTED MISSING SINCE SUNDAY.

P1111AES

A113 (110)

CAIRO, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT DR. MARUF DAWALBI, WHO URGES CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE ARAB WORLD AND RUSSIA, HAD FAILED IN HIS EFFORTS TO FORM A CABINET IN SYRIA.

PREMIER HASSAN EL HAKEEM RESIGNED TWO WEEKS AGO BECAUSE OF A SPLIT IN HIS CABINET OVER THE WESTERN PROPOSALS THAT ARAB STATES JOIN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. HAKEEM FAVORED ARAB COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

DAWALBI IS A MEMBER OF THE POPULIST PARTY, WHICH HAS A PLURALITY BUT NOT A MAJORITY IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. HIS INABILITY TO FORM A CABINET DID NOT STEM FROM HIS FOREIGN POLICY, BUT FROM DISSATISFACTION OVER FAILURE OF POPULISTS TO CARRY OUT PROMISES TO LOOSEN THE ARMY'S POLITICAL CONTROL OVER THE GOVERNMENT, THE NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS SAID.

KA937AES

A65KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE NATIONALISTS (225)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

NOV 23 1951

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 23-(AP)-A SPECIAL TRAINING PROGRAM FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE HAS ALREADY SENT 3,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICERS TO THE RED MAINLAND, AND "MANY" OTHERS ARE TAKING THE COURSE, NATIONALIST PREMIER CHEN CHENG REPORTED TODAY.

CHEN MADE HIS DISCLOSURE IN A REPORT ON THE "STATE OF THE NATION" TO THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN, THE NATIONALIST PARLIAMENT.

HIS REPORT APPARENTLY COVERED THE PAST 12 MONTHS, FOR HE MENTIONED THAT PERIOD IN SAYING 30,000 REDS HAD BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED BY GUERRILLAS ON THE MAINLAND.

THIS PROGRAM IS BEING PUSHED, HE DECLARED, WITH REORGANIZATION OF VARIOUS GUERRILLA UNITS, A DIVISION OF OPERATING AREAS AND CREATION OF SEPARATE COMMANDS.

HE SAID THAT IN THE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN, WHERE THE NATIONALIST GEN. LI MI HAS BEEN ACTIVE, GUERRILLAS HAD RAIDED 18 RED-HELD CITIES.

ADMITTING THAT THE STRUGGLE WILL BE LONG AND HARD, PREMIER CHEN NOTED THAT FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD, IS ONLY THREE-THOUSANDTHS AS BIG AS THE RED-HELD MAINLAND AND HAS ONLY ONE-SIXTIETH OF THE POPULATION.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ALL PERSONS HERE MUST KEEP IN SIGHT THE MAIN OBJECTIVE: A COUNTEROFFENSIVE AGAINST THE MAINLAND, "WHERE 450,000,000 PEOPLE ARE ON THE VERGE OF STARVATION, WAITING FOR US TO COME TO THEIR RESCUE."

TO THIS END, HE SAID, 80 PER CENT OF THE NATIONALIST BUDGET IS GOING FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, AND THE BEST POSSIBLE USE IS BEING MADE OF AMERICAN AID. THE NATIONALIST FORCES NOW ARE SUPERIOR IN FIGHTING STRENGTH, EQUIPMENT AND MORALE TO THOSE WHO WERE DEFEATED BY REDS ON THE MAINLAND, CHEN STATED.

ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, HE SAID FORMOSA'S ECONOMY WAS STABLE AND IMPROVING.

KK745PCS

A177KA

(150)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV 23 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST PREMIER CHEN CHENG REPORTED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 3,000 SPECIALLY-TRAINED OFFICERS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE RED MAINLAND FOR GUERRILLA OPERATIONS.

HIS REPORT, A 10,000-WORD "STATE OF THE NATION" MESSAGE TO THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN, APPARENTLY COVERED THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

CHEN SAID "MANY" OTHER OFFICERS ARE BEING TRAINED NOW IN GUERRILLA TACTICS FOR SIMILAR MAINLAND MISSIONS.

HE CREDITED GUERRILLAS WITH KILLING OR WOUNDING MORE THAN 30,000 RED TROOPS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

HE DISCLOSED THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAVE REORGANIZED VARIOUS GUERRILLA UNITS ON THE MAINLAND, REASSIGNED GUERRILLA AREAS AND SET UP SEPARATE COMMANDS FOR THEM. HE GAVE NO DETAILS WHICH MIGHT AID THE REDS.

"OUR GUIDING PRINCIPLE," SAID CHEN, HAS BEEN TO BUILD UP FORMOSA AND PREPARE FOR A COUNTER-OFFENSIVE ON THE MAINLAND."

REPORTING THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE NATIONALIST BUDGET WAS DEVOTED TO MILITARY PURPOSES, THE PREMIER SAID PRESENT NATIONALIST FORCES ARE SUPERIOR, BOTH IN EQUIPMENT AND MORALE, TO THOSE THE COMMUNISTS DEFEATED ON THE MAINLAND.

GG1208PCS NM

B71KX (Q) 130

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, NOV. 24 (AP)-SIXTY-EIGHT PAKISTANI DEPORTEES FROM THE UNITED STATES STAGED A SUCCESSFUL SIT-DOWN STRIKE ABOARD THE AMERICAN LINER PRESIDENT CLEVELAND FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AND REFUSED TO TRANSFER TO A CALCUTTA-BOUND SHIP.

THE CLEVELAND SAILED FOR KOBE, JAPAN, SATURDAY MORNING WITH THE PAKISTANIS STILL ABOARD.

THE DEPORTEES, MOSTLY SEAMEN WHO JUMPED SHIP IN THE UNITED STATES, WERE SUPPOSED TO TRANSFER TO THE BRITISH PASSENGER-FREIGHTER TAKSANG, BOUND FOR CALCUTTA.

THEY BALKED AT LANDING IN CALCUTTA AND DEMANDED DIRECT AIR PASSAGE FROM HONG KONG TO KARACHI. THEY SAID THEY WERE AFRAID OF GETTING INVOLVED IN COMMUNAL RIOTS IN CALCUTTA.

CAPTAIN HOBART J. EHMAN OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINE SHIP WARNED THE DEPORTEES THAT FROM HERE ON THEY WOULD BE TRAVELLING "AT SHIP'S CONVENIENCE"--MEANING THEY WOULD GET FOOD AND ACCOMMODATIONS ONLY IF AND AS AVAILABLE.

P918PCS

A123 (120)

SINGAPORE, NOV. 23-(AP)-BRITISH DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY LEADERS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA MET TODAY IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION TO MAP NEW PLANS AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS IN THIS STRATEGIC AREA.

THE TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO END NEXT TUESDAY BUT THE BRITISH REGIONAL LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN HERE TO GREET COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON, WHO ARRIVES ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR NEXT WEEK.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IS REPORTED TO BE WORRIED BY THE COMMUNIST SHOWING IN MALAYA'S CIVIL WAR AND HAS CALLED FOR MORE EFFECTIVE ACTION. COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS SUFFERED 1,130 CASUALTIES IN 1950 BUT A GOVERNMENT REPORT SHOWS IT COST BRITAIN AND THE MALAYAN FEDERATION MORE THAN $100,000 TO INFLICT EACH CASUALTY WHILE BRITISH FORCES SUFFERED 1,940 CASUALTIES INCLUDING 940 KILLED.

BESIDES THE RED-THREAT IN MALAYA, THE CONFERENCE, WHICH BEGAN TODAY AT THE RESIDENCE OF MALCOLM MACDONALD, COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE WAR IN INDOCHINA, CIVIL WAR IN BURMA AND OTHER ASIAN TROUBLE SPOTS.

TU1006AES

NOV 23 1951

A109

(150)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV. 23-(AP)-AN INDOCHINESE DELEGATION LEFT TODAY FOR PARIS TO ASK FOR THE SAME INDEPENDENCE FOR THEIR WAR-TORN NATION THAT COUNTRIES HAVE IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY TRAN VIN HUU, PREMIER OF THE VIET NAM CABINET, WHO SAID:

"THE FRENCH UNION MUST BE A GROUP OF FREE PEOPLES, EQUAL AND SOVEREIGN. WE WILL DEMAND IN PARIS THAT THE FRENCH UNION BE BUILT ON THE MODEL OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH."

THE INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIET NAM HAS SHOWN IT IS READY FOR INDEPENDENCE OF BUILDING UP A COMPLETELY INDOCHINESE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COUNTRY AND FORMING A NATIONAL ARMY OF 60,000 MEN. TO HELP

30.24- 28659

FIGHT THE COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALISTS, THE PREMIER SAID.
SINCE THE WAR FRANCE HAS CREATED A LOOSE FRAMEWORK FOR ITS OVERSEAS TERRITORIES KNOWN AS THE "FRENCH UNION." THESE TERRITORIES HAVE DELEGATES IN AN ASSEMBLY AT VERSAILLES, BUT THE ASSEMBLY HAS NO POWERS. THE FRENCH MAKE ALL THE DECISIONS, REGARDLESS OF THE ASSEMBLY OR THE COUNCIL.
W921AES

A155FX
TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 24-(AP)-DOCUMENTS OF RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT WILL BE TAKEN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.
THEY WILL BE CARRIED BY KEIICHI TATSUKE, NEWLY APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE JAPAN OVERSEAS AGENCY IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. THE U.S. WILL HOLD THE DOCUMENTS UNTIL THE PEACE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE, KYODO SAID.
HW1050PPS NM

A37FX
TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA MET YESTERDAY WITH LEADING JAPANESE MILITARY EXPERTS AND DISCUSSED REARMAMENT IN GENERAL TERMS.
THE PREMIER'S OFFICE DENIED THE REPORT, BUT THE MANAGEMENT OF THE NEWSPAPER STOOD FIRMLY BEHIND THE STORY. IT ADDED THAT EXPERTS, BELIEVED TO BE FORMER HIGH RANKING JAPANESE MILITARY MEN ATTENDED.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID YOSHIDA PLANS TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF REARMING FOR DEFENSE AT ONCE BY INCREASING THE PRESENT 75,000-MAN NATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND THE MARITIME BOARD SAFETY UNITS WHICH PATROLS THE COAST.
NOV 23 1951
CY134APS

A160KX
TOKYO, NOV. 23-(AP)-HIDEKI TOJO'S DAUGHTER TRIED TODAY TO GIVE BLOOD FOR ALLIED SOLDIERS, BUT STAGE FRIGHT SENT HER PRESSURE SO HIGH THAT IT WAS DECIDED NOT TO TAKE HER BLOOD.
THE 19-YEAR-OLD GIRL, KIMIE, FOURTH DAUGHTER OF JAPAN'S "PEARL HARBOR" PREMIER WHO WAS EXECUTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL, WAS SURROUNDED BY JAPANESE PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS WHEN SHE APPEARED AT THE UNITED NATIONS BLOOD BANK.
"PLEASE DON'T," SHE PLEADED, TREMBLING AND NEAR HYSTERIA AT ALL THE ATTENTION SHE WAS GETTING.
ATTENDANTS WHISKED HER INSIDE BUT SENT HER HOME AFTER CHECKING HER BLOOD PRESSURE.
A COLLEGE CLASSMATE WHO ACCOMPANIED HER SAID THE DONATION WAS MISS TOJO'S OWN IDEA.
JQ1106ACS NM

A91
(180)
OTTAWA, NOV.23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT DENIED TODAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON HAD SAID IN ROTTERDAM THAT CANADA WOULD SPEND $100,000,000 (M) ON EUROPEAN AIRFIELDS.
CLAXTON WAS QUOTED IN A CANADIAN PRESS DISPATCH FROM ROTTERDAM WEDNESDAY TO THE EFFECT THAT CANADA WOULD BUILD FOUR OR FIVE NEW AIRSTRIPS IN WESTERN EUROPE TO BASE THE 11-SQUADRON JET AIR DIVISION THIS COUNTRY IS CONTRIBUTING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE DEFENSE MINISTER ALSO WAS QUOTED IN THE DISPATCH AS ESTIMATING THE COST OF THE FIELDS AT $100,000,000.
(THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISTRIBUTED IN THE UNITED STATES WEDNESDAY A STORY BASED ON THE CANADIAN PRESS DISPATCH ABOUT CLAXTON'S ROTTERDAM NEWS CONFERENCE, INCLUDING THE $100,000,000 FIGURE.)

GEORGE DREW, LEADER OF THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION, CRITICIZED CLAXTON IN COMMONS WEDNESDAY, SAYING ANY SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT AS THE COST OF THE FIELDS SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE FIRST TO PARLIAMENT.
TODAY ST. LAURENT SAID THAT HE GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTER IN ROME, WHERE NATO IS HOLDING A SERIES OF MEETINGS, AND THAT CLAXTON HAD SAID HE DID NOT GIVE ANY FIGURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION COST OF THE AIR FIELDS AT THE ROTTERDAM NEWS CONFERENCE.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IT WAS ALREADY KNOWN THAT THE COST OF CONSTRUCTING THE AIRFIELDS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET AND THAT CANADA WOULD HAVE TO BEAR HER SHARE.
BD1028PES

Victoria, B.C., Nov. 23--(AP)---A former "surgeon-lieutenant" in the

Royal Canadian Navy has admitted that his real name is Ferdinand Waldo Demara, Jr., Immigration Inspector John Dorman said today.

As "Dr. Joseph Cyr" Demara served aboard a Canadian destroyer in Korean waters. He was credited with having performed "brilliant" operations on wounded South Koreans but was suspended recently when his identification was challenged. He was discharged from the Canadian navy Wednesday after naval authorities previously had announced they had learned who he is, that he comes from Lawrence, Mass., and that he is not a doctor.

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At that time, the navy did not say Demara had admitted his identity.

"We know the other names he has used, such as 'Dr. Cyr,', 'Cecil Hamann,' and 'Dr. French' and others, but he admits he is Demara," Dorman said. "He appears to be a very brilliant man. It is odd that his service

to Canada was his undoing."

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Demara has been held at immigration detention quarters since his discharge from the navy. Dorman emphasized that the Immigration department is interested in only one thing: Demara's entry into Canada. A three-man board headed by Dorman himself, will issue a statement on the case soon.

Demara's identification ~~XX~~ was challenged when it was learned that the real Dr. Joseph Cyr is now practicing in Grand Falls, N.B. The doctor said his medical identification papers had disappeared last winter. ~~XXXXX~~

Demara's father in Lawrence said the only previous medical experience he knew his son had ~~X~~ had was as an orderly in a Boston eye and ear infirmary.

cp. t24. reh 536p.

A10WX (BJT)
(850) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA--PLANE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY A TWIN-ENGINED WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE NOV. 6 WITH ITS CREW OF 10. THERE ARE SIGNS THAT IT WAS SHOT DOWN INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS.
A SHORT TIME BEFORE THE NAVY ISSUED ITS REPORT, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT RUSSIA PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES NOV. 7 THAT AN AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE-TYPE PLANE CROSSED THE SIBERIAN BORDER, WAS CHASED AND FIRED UPON BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS, AND WAS LAST SEEN DISAPPEARING TOWARD THE SEA.
IN ANSWER TO PRESS INQUIRIES ABOUT THE SOVIET PROTEST, THE NAVY SAID A TWIN-ENGINED BOMBER ON UNITED NATIONS WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PATROL WAS MISSING AND PRESUMED LOST. THE NAVY DID NOT SAY THE AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS. NOR DID IT SAY IN WHAT AREA IT WAS LOST.
IT DESCRIBED THE PLANE AS A NEPTUNE P2V LOCKHEED, A LONG-RANGE PATROL BOMBER DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR WEATHER AND OTHER RECONNAISSANCE AND FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE WORK.
PRESUMABLY IT WAS BASED IN JAPAN, ABOUT 600 MILES FROM VLADIVOSTOK. THE BIG RUSSIAN NAVAL PORT LIES ABOUT 70 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE SHORT STRIP OF BORDER BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND SIBERIA.
"THE MATTER IS STILL UNDER SEARCHING INVESTIGATION," THE NAVY STATED.
ANOTHER INDICATION THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE MAY HAVE BEEN SHOT INTO THE SEA WAS THE DECORATIONS JUST AWARDED IN MOSCOW TO TWO SOVIET NAVY FLIERS FOR "EXEMPLARY FULFILLMENT OF THEIR SERVICE DUTIES".
THE AWARD OF THE MEDALS WAS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED IN THE MOSCOW PRESS WITHOUT DISCLOSING WHAT THE PILOTS DID TO GET THEM.
INQUIRY HERE, DESPITE RESTRICTIONS OF OFFICIAL SECRECY IN EFFECT FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS, BROUGHT OUT EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIET PROTEST ABOUT THE ALLEGED BORDER INCIDENT.
RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THEY BELIEVE THE VLADIVOSTOK PROTEST ALMOST CERTAINLY CONCERNS THE ACTION FOR WHICH THE PILOTS WERE DECORATED.

A11WX
THE WHOLE AFFAIR BEARS A STRIKING RESEMBLANCE TO SOVIET FIGHTER DESTRUCTION OF A U.S. NAVY "PRIVATEER" PLANE 20 MONTHS AGO. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO CLAIMED THAT PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER ITS TERRITORY, BUT THE UNITED STATES SAID THE SHIP HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY RED FIGHTERS WHILE ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT OVER THE OPEN BALTIC SEA.
IN THE PRESENT CASE

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WHILE ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT OVER THE OPEN BALTIC SEA.
IN THE PRESENT CASE, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SUMMONED AMERICAN COUNSELLOR HUGH S.CUMMING, JR., TO HIS MOSCOW OFFICE AND ON NOV.7 AND PROTESTED (IT WAS LEARNED LATER) THAT AN AMERICAN PLANE HAD VIOLATED RUSSIA'S SIBERIAN BORDER AND FLOWN OVER VLADIVOSTOK.
GROMYKO SAID THE FLIGHT WAS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THAT SOVIET FIGHTERS PURSUED THE PLANE AND OPENED FIRE ON IT. THE AMERICAN CRAFT, HE SAID, WAS LAST SEEN DISAPPEARING TOWARD THE SEA.
WHEN CUMMING RELAYED THE PROTEST TO WASHINGTON WITHOUT MAKING IT PUBLIC, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ALSO KEPT THE SECRET IN THE FACE OF INQUIRIES AND WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE MATTER WAS NOT ONE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.
BUT NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE REPORTED FROM PARIS LAST WEDNESDAY THAT A RUSSIAN PROTEST HAD BEEN MADE. NEWSWEEK GAVE DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INCIDENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE BELIEF AT THAT TIME THAT WHATEVER THE ALLEGED AERIAL INCIDENT PROVED TO BE--AND ASSUMING IT HAD OCCURRED AT ALL--IT WAS NOT A MATTER INVOLVING SERIOUS LOSS OF LIFE OR PROPERTY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ORIGINAL ESTIMATE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INCIDENT WAS BASED ON A MISTAKEN BELIEF THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS NOT SHOT DOWN BUT ESCAPED UNHARMED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK UP THE RUSSIAN CHARGE WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, WAS ASKED TO INVESTIGATE. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT RIDGWAY HAS ASSEMBLED ALL THE AVAILABLE FACTS AND IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A FULL REPORT SOON.
MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, IT WAS NOTED HERE THAT HE HAS TAKEN ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO LOOK INTO THAT MATTER--INDICATING THAT IT WAS OF SUCH SERIOUSNESS AND COMPLEXITY AS TO MAKE A CAREFUL CHECK NECESSARY.
ONE OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE WHOLE AFFAIR WHICH DREW COMMENT AMONG OFFICIALS HERE WAS THE DECORATION OF THE TWO SOVIET FLIERS--LT.IVAN LUKASHEV AND LT.MOISE SHCHUKIN. THE COMMENDATION GIVEN THEM WAS SIMILAR TO THE PRAISE BESTOWED THE RUSSIAN FLIERS WHO SHOT DOWN THE NAVY PRIVATEER IN THE BALTIC AREA ON APRIL 8, 1950.
THE SOVIETS THEN OFFICIALLY CLAIMED VIOLATION OF THEIR TERRITORY AND SAID THE AMERICAN CRAFT WAS CHASED AND FIRED UPON WHEN IT DIS-

30.24-28661

OBEYED SOVIET ORDERS TO LAND. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SEA.

A12WX

AFTER INVESTIGATION OF AVAILABLE EVIDENCE--SOME OF WHICH WAS NEVER DISCLOSED IN DETAIL--THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE BALTIC FAR BEYOND RUSSIA'S TERRITORIAL WATERS AND THAT THE SOVIETS ENGINEERED THE ATTACK AS PART OF A DELIBERATE EFFORT TO CONVERT THE BALTIC INTO A RUSSIAN SEA.

WHEN CUMMING RECEIVED THE PROTEST FROM GROMYKO IN CONNECTION WITH THE FAR EASTERN INDICENT HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIM THAT UNITED STATES PLANES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE RIGID ORDERS TO KEEP WELL AWAY FROM THE SOVIET BORDERS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PATROL PLANES OPERATING OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN ALSO ARE UNDER INSTRUCTION TO STEER CLEAR OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

THE MISSING FAR EASTERN PLANE WAS PILOTED BY LT.(JG) JUDD CLARENCE HODGTON, DAKOTA, ILL. THE CO-PILOT WAS LT.(JG) SAM ROSENFELD, 1746 41ST AVE., SAN FRANCISCO. A THIRD OFFICER AND SEVEN ENLISTED MEN ALSO WERE ABOARD.

LT510PES

B86WX

-95-

PLANE CREW

NOV 23 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE NAMES OF 10 CREWMEN WHO WERE ABOARD A PATROL PLANE WHICH HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE NOV. 6. THE PLANE POSSIBLY WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FLIERS IN THE SEA OF JAPAN.

OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING, THE CREWMEN ARE:

LT. (JG) JUDD CLARENCE HODGTON, SON OF CLARENCE E. HODGTON, DAKOTA, ILL.

LT. (JG) SAM ROSENFELD, SON OF FRANK ROSENFELD, 1746 41ST AVE., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

ENSIGN DONALD ALLEN SMITH, HUSBAND OF MRS. CHARLOTTE VIRGINIA SMITH, 2910-3 DATE ST., HONOLULU. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. HENRY A. SMITH, 21 SUNNYSIDE AVENUE, CAMP BELL, CALIF.

AVIATION ORDNANCE MAN, REUBEN SAMUEL BAGGETT, HUSBAND OF BEATRICE G. BAGGETT, QUARTERS 937, NAVAL AIR STATION, NAVY 14, FLEET POST-OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. MARTHA E.MANNESS, NARA VISA, N.M.

AVIATION MACHINIST'S MATE PAUL RILEY FOSTER, HUSBAND OF MRS. GLADYS LILLIAN FOSTER, QUARTERS 942 EWA NAVAL AIR STATION, NAVY 14, FLEET POSTOFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO. HIS PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. HARRY L. FOSTER, TROY GROVE, ILL.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN PAUL GUS JURIC, SON OF GUS JURIC, 361 TENTH STREET, SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF. HIS MOTHER IS MRS. LETTIE A. JURIC, 610 HUDSON AVE., NEWARK, OHIO.

AVIATION MACHINIST'S MATE JACK LIVELY, SON OF MR. SHAM CLIFFORD LIVELY, BOX 123, PAX, W.VA.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN WILLIAM SAMUEL MEYER, SON OF MRS. RUTH MEYER, 1111 FRANKLIN ST., CARLYLE, ILL. HIS FATHER IS SAMUEL T.MEYER, RICHVIEW, ILL.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN ERWIN DOYLE RAGLIN, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARY E.RAGLIN, 1010 EWA NAVAL AIR STATION, NAVY 14, FLEET POSTOFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO. HE IS THE SON OF MR. THEODORE RAGLIN, FLORIS, IOWA.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN RALPH ANDREW WIGERT, JR., HUSBAND OF MRS. LORRAINE DORIS WIGERT, 1755A NAKULAWAHIAWA, OAHU, HAWAII. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. RALPH A.WIFERT, 3008 SAN ANTONIE (CQ) ST., SOUTH GATE, CALIF.

SU253PES

A106CX (140)

WITH PLANE

FREEPORT, ILL., NOV. 23-(AP)-PARENTS OF THE PILOT OF A MISSING NAVY PATROL PLANE WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FLIERS IN THE SEA OF JAPAN SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE THEIR SON SPENT MOST OF HIS MISSIONS ON ANTI-SUBMARINE PATROL.

THE PILOT, LT. (JG) JUDD CLARENCE HODGSON (CQ) OF DAKOTA, ILL., HAS BEEN MISSING ABOARD A TWIN-ENGINE NAVY BOMBER SINCE NOV. 6. NINE OTHER CREWMEN WERE ABOARD THE MISSING CRAFT, WHICH THE NAVY SAID WAS "ON UNITED NATIONS WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE."

HODGSON'S PARENTW, MR. AND MRS. CLARENCE E. HODGSON OF DAKOTA, SAID TODAY THEIR SON, A VETERAN OF SIX YEAR'S NAVY SERVICE, WAS STATIONED WITH A PATROL SQUADRON AT ATSUIGI, JAPAN.

WHILE THE NAVY DID NOT ANNOUNCE THE TYPE PLANE MISSING, HODGSON'S PARENTS SAID HE FLEW A TWIN-ENGINE P2V-3 NEPTUNE BOMBER, PRIMARILY ON ANTI-SUBMARINE PATROL.

THE FLIER'S PARENTS SAID THE NAVY HAD INFORMED THEM SEARCHERS HAD "EXHAUSTED EVERY POSSIBILITY" IN EFFORTS TO FIND THE MISSING PLANE.

JT1009PCS

A31WX (TRADE)

(340) ~~PRECEDE KEY WEST TRUMAN TRADE A3~~

WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED AN END TO TRADE CONCESSIONS FOR SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST-RUN POLAND. HE ALSO DIRECTED AN EMBARGO ON IMPORTS OF SEVERAL TYPES OF FURS FROM RUSSIA AND RED CHINA (CORRECT).

THE ORDER IS EFFECTIVE JANUARY 5. CONGRESS REQUIRED THE ACTION IN LEGISLATION EXTENDING THE RECIPROCAL TRADE ACT, WHICH CALLED IN ONE SECTION FOR SUSPENSION OF TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

THE CONCESSIONS, GIVING SEVERAL OF THESE THE BENEFIT OF TARIFF REDUCTIONS GRANTED TO OTHER COUNTRIES, ALREADY HAVE BEEN ORDERED WITHDRAWN FROM BULGARIA, COMMUNIST CHINA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

TREATY PROVISIONS REQUIRING SIX MONTHS ADVANCE NOTICE HAD DELAYED ACTION AGAINST RUSSIA AND POLAND. WITHDRAWAL OF CONCESSIONS FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY WILL BE DELAYED UNTIL NEXT JULY 5 BECAUSE OF A TREATY PROVISION FOR ONE YEAR ADVANCE NOTICE.

CONGRESS DIRECTED THAT, AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD WITHDRAW BENEFITS OF TRADE AGREEMENTS WHICH HAD MADE CONCESSIONS "TO IMPORTS FROM THE USSR AND TO IMPORTS FROM ANY NATION OR AREA DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED BY THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR FOREIGN ORGANIZATION CONTROLLING THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT," AND ALSO SHOULD PREVENT IMPORTATION OF CERTAIN FURS PRODUCED IN RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE FURS SPECIFIED ARE ERMINE, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MINK, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL, EITHER DRESSED OR UNDRESSED. THE BAN ON THE FUR IMPORTS IS COMPLETE; THEY MAY NOT BE BROUGHT IN AT ANY RATE OF DUTY.

Y MR.TRUMAN'S ACTION WAS FORMAL NOTIFIED TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS CHARGE OF THE CUSTOMS SERVICE.

THE U.S.AND RUSSIA HAVE A TRADE AGREEMENT DATING BACK TO AUGUST 4, 1937, PROVIDING FOR "MOST-FAVORED NATION" TARIFF TREATMENT IN THEIR TRADE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE THE REQUISITE ADVANCE NOTICE OF TERMINATION IN A NOTE DELIVERED LAST JULY 6 TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

UNDER THE MOST FAVORED NATION PROCEDURE, THE U.S.BINDS ITSELF TO GRANT A PARTICULAR NATION THE SAME BENEFITS IT GRANTS TO ANY OTHER NATION.

THE TREATY WITH POLAND WAS SIGNED JUNE 15, 1931, AND CONTAINED SIMILAR MOST-FAVORED NATION PROVISIONS. POLAND WAS NOTIFIED LAST JULY 6 THAT THE U.S.WANTED TO TERMINATE THESE PROVISIONS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT SINCE THE POLISH GOVERNMENT DID NOT AGREE TO THE PROPOSED MODIFICATION, IT IS EXPECTED THE ENTIRE TREATY WILL EXPIRE ON JANUARY 5.

LT546PES

NOV 23 1951

(100)

NIGHT LEAD AIR CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-FORTY CONTRACTS INVOLVING ABOUT $19,000,000 HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE CANCELLED BECAUSE OF ALLEGED PROCUREMENT IRREGULARITIES, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONTRACTS, INVOLVING SIX FIRMS, WERE MADE FOR THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON FIELD, DAYTON, OHIO.

HE ADDED THAT SOME CASES OF IRREGULARITIES ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE AIR FORCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. ONLY A FEW EMPLOYES APPEAR TO BE INVOLVED, HE ADDED.

LAST MONTH A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT DAYTON INDICTED LAWRENCE A. ROZETE, HEAD OF A CINCINNATI ELECTRONICS BUSINESS, AND LUTHER M. KRATZ OF EAU CLAIRE, WIS., FORMERLY A BUYER OF ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF GIVING AND RECEIVING GIFTS, AND OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT FRAUD.

CZ813PES

NOV 23 1951

B52WX Q

(120)

WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT ABOUT 5,000 ENLISTED RESERVISTS, CALLED UP SINCE KOREA, HAD ELECTED TO EXTEND THEIR DUTY TOURS OR HAD VOLUNTEERED FOR FURTHER SERVICE.

OF THE 23,000 MEN CALLED INVOLUNTARILY FROM THE RESERVE, SOME 16,000 ALREADY HAVE COMPLETED THEIR ONE YEAR DUTY AND HAVE BEEN RELEASED, THE AIR FORCE ADDED. ABOUT 2,000 MORE AIRMEN WILL BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT IT HAS BEEN ABLE TO DISCHARGE ITS INVOLUNTARY CALLED ENLISTED RESERVISTS IN THESE NUMBERS BECAUSE OF THE SUCCESS OF THE VOLUNTEER CAMPAIGN FOR NEW RECRUITS.

SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY SAW THE POSSIBLE NECESSITY OF TAKING A SHARE OF THE MONTHLY DRAFT QUOTAS TO MEET EXPANDING MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS. BUT THE CURRENT RATE OF VOLUNTEERING MAKES THIS UNLIKELY IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, A SPOKESMAN ADDED.

JA1145AES NM

B81WX

(470) WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-THE U.S.ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS SAID TONIGHT THAT HE THINKS IT IS "INEVITABLE" THAT BRITAIN AND IRAN WILL SOLVE THEIR OIL DISPUTE, BUT SAID DISTRUST NOW HOLDS UP A SOLUTION.

GEORGE C.MCGHEE, SPEAKING ON CBS'S CAPITOL CLOAKROOM RADIO PROGRAM DID NOT, IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS, SAY WHEN HE THOUGHT THE TWO NATIONS WOULD GET TOGETHER. IRAN HAS EXPROPRIATED LARGE BRITISH OIL HOLDINGS IN THAT COUNTRY, AND THE TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS OVER IT.

MCGHEE SAID THAT DURING THE RECENT VISIT OF IRAN'S PREMIER MOSSADEGH TO THE U.S., AMERICA TRIED TO ACT AS AN "HONEST BROKER" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, AND FAILED. BUT, HE ADDED:

"OVER A PERIOD OF TIME, PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE. BOTH SIDES HAVE CHANGED THEIR POSITIONS TOWARD A POSITION COMMONG TO THE TWO.

"THE INEVITABLITY OF THEIR MAKING A DEAL" IS SEEN IN VARIOUS THINGS, MCGHEE SAID. "ONLY THE BRITISH CAN PURCHASE THIS AMOUNT OF OIL FROM IRAN, AND THERE IS AN INCREASING REALIZATION IN IRAN, I BELIEVE, AS THE ECONOMIC SITUATION DETERIORATES, THAT THEY MUST MAKE A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT TO START THE OIL FLOWING AGAIN." LACK OF THE NORMAL OIL ROYALTIES HAS PUT A SERIOUS CRIMP IN IRANIAN ECONOMY, AND IRAN IS SEEKING A LOAN FROM THE U.S.

MCGHEE SAID THAT THE "PRINCIPAL DIFFICULTY THAT THE TWO PARTIES FACE RIGHT NOW IS THE PROBLEM OF MUTUAL TRUST BETWEEN THEM.

"BOTH SIDES, BECAUSE OF THE EXPERIENCES OF THE PAST, DO NOT HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE OTHER X X X."

ASKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN IRAN MCGHEE SAID THAT IN AN AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY SUCH AS IRAN, ECONOMIC STRAIN WOULD NOT SHOW ITSELF AS SOON AS IT WOULD IN A MORE INDUSTRIALIZED NATION.

WHILE IN THE U.S.PREMIER MOSSADEGH, HOWEVER, GOT THE RELATIVELY SMALL CREDIT OF $8,750,000 FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

MCGHEE SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT MADE MUCH DIFFERENCE WHO DID THE MEDIATING BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN.

ASKED BY A REPORTER IF PRIME MINISTER OF NEHRU OF INDIA, WHO IS ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THE BRITISH--BUT AT THE SAME TIME HAS FOUGHT A LIFE-TIME BATTLE FOR NATIONALISM--WOULD BE A GOOD MEDIATOR, MCGHEE RESPONDED THAT HE HAD NOT HEARD OF THE PRIME MINISTER OFFERING TO MEDIATE BUT "WE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO ENCOURAGE ANYONE."

CMGHEE SAID THAT IRAN AND EGYPT--WHICH IS CALLING FOR REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA--HAVE NEVER HAD A STRONG COMMUNITY OF INTEREST. THEIR PRESENT TIE IS THAT THEY BOTH HAVE A QUARREL WITH BRITAIN, AND MCGHEE CHARACTERIZED THEM AS HAVING AN "ARTIFICIAL ASSOCIATION."

SPEAKING OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND, NOW BEING SET UP BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN EUROPE, MCGHEE SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF SENDING AMERICAN TROOPS INTO THE AREA "HAD NOT ARISEN."

B82WX

"IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN ANTICIPATED," MCGHEE SAID, THAT ISRAEL WOULD BE ABLE TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF SOME WAY WITH THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, EVEN THOUGH THAT STATE IS STILL OFFICIALLY AT WAR WITH SOME ARAB NATION NEIGHBORS.

MCGHEE, WHO HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS THE UNITED STATES' NEXT AMBASSADOR TO ANKARA, DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON WHETHER HE WILL GET THE POST. HE SAID, HOWEVER, "I'D BE VERY PROUD TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES IN TURKEY. IT'S A GREAT COUNTRY." AT ANOTHER JUNCTURE IN THE DISCUSSION, HE COMMENTED THAT ALTHOUGH TURKEY HAS A LONG BORDER TOUCHING THE SOVIET UNION "THE TURKS ARE NOT ONE BIT AFRAID OF THE RUSSIANS."

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NOV 23 1951

A145WX

(160) CHURCHILL

WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, EXPECTED HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN BEGINNING JAN.3, M Y REMAIN IN WASHINGTON FOR A WEEK.

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT HE WOULD BE HERE WHEN CONGRESS REASSEMBLES. BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS EXPECT HE WILL BE INVITED TO ADDRESS THE LEGISLATORS.

THE PRIME MINISTER IS PLANNING TO VISIT CANADA DURING HIS TRIP TO NORTH AMERICA. TENTATIVELY, IT HAS BEEN ARRANGED THAT HE SHOULD GO TO OTTAWA AFTER HIS STAY IN WASHINGTON.

HOWEVER, SHOULD AN INVITATION TO ADDRESS CONGRESS BE SO TIMED AS TO MEAN HE WOULD HAVE A VERY LONG STOPOVER HERE THERE IS SOME BELIEF AMONG OFFICIALS THAT HE WOULD GO TO CANADA THEN RETURN TO WASHINGTON FOR A DAY OR SO.

U.S.OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN TALKS WOULD EMBRACE ANY SUBJECTS THE BRITISH LEADER WANTS TO BRING UP. THESE ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE THE WHOLE RANGE OF U.S.-BRITISH RELATIONS AND COMMON INTERESTS IN WORLD AFFAIRS WITH EMPHASIS ON TRYING TO TIGHTEN THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE TWO POWERS.

LT1122AESNM

D122WX

95

(160) BEEF

WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED THE MEAT INDUSTRY TO SET ASIDE BEEF FOR THE ARMED FORCES.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION DIRECTED THAT THE 1,725 FEDERALLY-INSPECTED SLAUGHTERERS MUST GIVE THE MILITARY FIRST CHANCE

30.24-28663

TO BUY THE EXCESS OF BEEF SLAUGHTERED IN ONE MONTH OVER THE KILL IN THE SAME MONTH A YEAR EARLIER.

IN DECEMBER, FOR INSTANCE, A SLAUGHTERER MUST MAKE AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY PURCHASE A QUANTITY OF BEEF EQUAL TO HIS ADDITIONAL CATTLE KILL IN NOVEMBER OVER HIS SLAUGHTER OF NOVEMBER 1950.

NEXT JANUARY, THE MILITARY PRIORITY WILL COVER THE EXCESS BETWEEN DECEMBER 1951 OVER DECEMBER 1950.

THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS RECENTLY ESTIMATED THAT IT NEEDS 48,000,000 POUNDS OF BEEF IMMEDIATELY TO BUILD UP ITS RESERVES.

THE CORPS SAID ITS STOCKS WOULD BE LOW THROUGH NEXT MARCH, UNLESS IT GOT MORE BEEF. THE PRINCIPAL MILITARY SUPPLY SHORTAGE IS IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID THEY DO NOT EXPECT THE PRIORITY PROGRAM TO CURTAIL CIVILIAN BEEF SUPPLIES. THEY SAID THEY ANTICIPATE INCREASED CATTLE SLAUGHTERING WHICH WILL TAKE CARE OF BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY NEEDS.

THE PRIORITY WILL APPLY ONLY IN THE CASE OF A SLAUGHTERER KILLING IN ONE MONTH AN EXCESS FROM A YEAR EARLIER. SOME SLAUGHTERERS ARE KILLING LESS, SO NO PRIORITY WOULD APPLY TO THEM UNTIL THEY EXCEED YEAR-AGO OUTPUT.

BEEF PRODUCTION HAS ONLY RECENTLY STARTED TO GO ABOVE 1950 LEVELS. LAST AUGUST IT WAS 90 PER CENT OF AUGUST 1950; SEPTEMBER WAS 80 PER CENT OF A YEAR AGO, AND OCTOBER 98 PER CENT. THIS MONTH PRODUCTION HAS BEEN EXCEEDING NOVEMBER A YEAR AGO.

HOWEVER, EVEN IN MONTHS WHERE TOTAL BEEF PRODUCTION IS DOWN FROM A YEAR AGO, SOME SLAUGHTERERS WILL BE KILLING IN EXCESS OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL LEVELS, AND THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO THE MILITARY PRIORITY FOR THAT EXCESS.

THE OPS, IN DIRECTING THE BEEF PRIORITY FOR THE ARMED FORCES, ALSO TIGHTENED ITS REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR SLAUGHTERERS. HEREAFTER, THEY MUST SUBMIT DATA FASTER AND IN MORE DETAIL.

THE AGENCY SAID THIS IS NECESSARY TO SEE THAT THE MILITARY PRIORITY IS ENFORCED.

THE OPS IS REQUIRING THE EXPANDED REPORTS ON ALL TYPES OF LIVESTOCK, NOT ONLY BEEF. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT ALTHOUGH THE PRIORITY APPLIES INITIALLY ONLY TO BEEF, THE ARMED FORCES LATER MAY BE GIVEN PRIORITY ON HOGS, CALVES, SHEEP AND LAMBS.

THE ARMED FORCES BUY MEAT ONLY FROM FEDERALLY-INSPECTED SLAUGHTERERS. THE OPS SAID IT IS REQUIRING THE NEW DETAILED REPORTS FROM THE NON-FEDERALLY-INSPECTED SLAUGHTERERS, HOWEVER, TO INSURE AGAINST DIVERSION OF SUPPLIES FROM FEDERALLY-INSPECTED SLAUGHTERERS.

LTALLPES

NOV 24 1951 NOV 26 1951

B87WX Q (WSB PAY)
(150) WAGES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY ACCUSED A CONSTRUCTION FIRM OF VIOLATING ITS CONTROLS PROGRAM BY PAYING WORKERS TOO MUCH. IT WAS THE BOARD'S FIRST MAJOR COMPLAINT OF THAT KIND.

IT WAS ISSUED AGAINST THE J.D.HEDIN CONSTRUCTION CO., INC., OF WASHINGTON, D.C., AND ALLEGED THAT ILLEGAL WAGE PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE BUILDING OF A $7,152,000 (M) VETERANS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AT ANN ARBOR, MICH.

THE COMPANY WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE PAID 60 BRICKLAYERS $3 AN HOUR ALTHOUGH THE LAWFUL WAGE RATE FOR BRICKLAYERS IN ANN ARBOR WAS $2.75.

A HEARING WILL BE HELD IN DETROIT ON DEC.6 BEFORE THE DETROIT REGIONAL ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION.

POSSIBLE PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION OF WAGE CONTROLS INCLUDE A $10,000 FINE OR ONE YEAR IN JAIL OR BOTH; ALSO DENIAL OF THE ILLEGAL WAGE PAYMENTS AS AN ALLOWABLE EXPENSE FOR INCOME TAX PURPOSES, OR IN DETERMINING COSTS UNDER ANY GOVERNMENT CONTRACT.

CZ316PES

B54WX Q
(170) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-BOB SMITH, FIRST QUADRUPLE AMPUTEE OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, IS NOW A CORPORAL.

BOB AND TWO OF HIS BUDDIES FROM WALTER REED GENERAL HOSPITAL WERE THANKSGIVING DAY GUESTS AT THE HOME OF MR. AND MRS. JULIUS SELLS WHERE ATTRACTIVE JEAN SELLS, A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT, SEWED THE CHEVRONS OF A CORPORAL ON HIS SHIRT.

BOB SAID THANKSGIVING DAY, 1951, WAS "JUST ANOTHER THANKSGIVING" TO HIM. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE HAS "A LOT" TO BE THANKFUL FOR.

HE MADE NO MENTION OF THANKSGIVING, 1950, WHEN HE WAS ON THE KOREAN FRONT--JUST BEFORE HE WAS WOUNDED. AFTER BEING WOUNDED HE LAY UNATTENDED FOR THREE DAYS, THEN WAS CAPTURED AND SUFFERED FROST BITE THAT FORCED AMPUTATIONS OF BOTH ARMS AND LEGS.

HE WAS A GUEST OF A GUEST YESTERDAY. THE SELLS ARE FRIENDS OF THE FAMILY OF PVT. JOHN CONNALLY, 21, OF BROOKLYN. THEY INVITED CONALLY TO BRING ALONG SOME FRIENDS WHEN HE CAME TO DINNER. HE PICKED BOB AND CPL. DANIEL FLOYD, 20, OF HAZELHURST, GA.

THERE WAS LITTLE TALK OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING DURING THE DAY. INSTEAD ONE OF THE MAJOR DISCUSSIONS WAS BETWEEN CONNALLY AND SMITH ABOUT THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR.

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A44AX
M
(320)
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY FORMALLY ANNOUNCED SELECTION OF 49-YEAR-OLD DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, AS DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD EFFECTIVE JAN.1.

HE DID SO IN ACCEPTING, "WITH RELUCTANCE AND GENUINE REGRET" THE RESIGNATION OF DR.GORDON GRAY, WHO IS RETURNING AT THE END OF THE YEAR TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA FROM WHICH HE IS ON LEAVE.

ALLEN DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT HE IS LEAVING THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF COORDINATING OVERALL PHYSHOLOGICAL OBJECTIVES, POLICIES AND PROGRAMS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

GRAY WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE ON A PART-TIME BASIS AS A CONSULTANT TO THE BOARD AS LONG AS ALLEN NEEDS HIM.

MR.TRUMAN CALLED GRAY "A TRUE AND TRIED PUBLIC SERVANT" AND SAID HE HAD DISCHARGED HIS DUTIES AS THE FIRST DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD "WITH TACT, DISCRETION, JUDGMENT AND AN UNDERSTANDING OF HUMAN NATURE."

TO THE FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, HE ADDED:

"FOR ALL THAT YOU HAVE DONE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN THESE YEARS OF CRISIS I BESPEAK FOR THE GRATITUDE OF THE NATION."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THAT PRESIDENTIAL ACTION STILL IS "UNDER CONSIDERATION" ON RELEASING FILES OF TAX FRAUD PROSECUTIONS TO A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU SCANDALS.

SOME PUBLISHED REPORTS OUT OF WASHINGTON SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD DECIDED TO BACK THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN ITS REFUSAL TO RELEASE THE FILES.

CHAIRMAN KING (D-Calif) OF A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING TAX SCANDALS HAS SENT A MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT FORMALLY OUTLINING HIS REQUEST FOR ACCESS TO THE FILES BY HOUSE INVESTIGATORS.

THE REQUEST WAS FOLLOWED BY THE PRESIDENT'S OUSTER OF T.LAMAR CAUDLE, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TAX DIVISION, FOR "OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES" THE PRESIDENT CONSIDERED "INCOMPATI-

BLE" WITH HIS OFFICE DUTIES.
THE COMMITTEE IS RESUMING ITS PUBLIC HEARINGS MONDAY AND A PRESIDENTIAL DECISION IS LIKELY TO BE FORTHCOMING SHORTLY.
THE PRESIDENT SAID GOODBYE TO CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M.VINSON, AND MRS. VINSON WHO WERE THANKSGIVING GUESTS OF THE TRUMANS. THE CHIEF JUSTICE FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON WITH OUT REPORTERS HAVING AN OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO HIM.

RY718PES NM

A134WX
(210) [redacted] (AS)
WASHINGTON,NOV.23-(AP)-GORDON, GRAY, DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTED TO LEAVE THE POST ABOUT JAN.1 TO RESUME FULL TIME DUTIES AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.
GRAY SAID HE PRESUMES PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL NAME HIS SUCCESSOR SOON. DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SAID IN SEATTLE YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT THE $16,000 A YEAR GOVERNMENT POST, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HERE.
THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD IS THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP PLANNING AGENCY IN THE COLD WAR WITH COMMUNISM.
GRAY, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TOOK ON LAST JUNE THE JOB OF ORGANIZING THE AGENCY. THE UNDERSTANDING THEN WAS THAT HE WOULD SERVE ONLY TEMPORARILY. ON THAT BASIS, THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL, N.C., GRANTED HIM A LEAVE.
GRAY TOLD A REPORTER, "THERE IS NOTHING NEW ABOUT MY PLANS TO RETURN TO CHAPEL HILL ABOUT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. THAT WAS THE TERMINAL POINT THE TRUSTEES PUT ON MY LEAVE FOR SERVICE HERE.
"OF COURSE IF I AM NEEDED, I WILL BE AVAILABLE ON A LIMITED TIME BASIS IN A CONSULTATIVE CAPACITY IN WASHINGTON."
ASKED IF HIS JOB HERE HAS BEEN COMPLETED, HE REPLIED:
"I DON'T THINK YOU CAN EVER SAY ANY JOB IS ALL DONE. BUT THIS ONE IS IN REASONABLY GOOD SHAPE."

NOV 26 1951

LT1047AES

B89
COLUMBUS,GA.,NOV 23-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL RICHARD E.BYRD, FAMED POLAR EXPLORER, SAID TODAY HE HOPED TO RETURN TO AMERICA AFTER THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS PASSES.
THE 63-YEAR OLD ADMIRAL NOW IS ON ACTIVE DUTY AS AN ADVISOR TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ON COLD WEATHER WARFARE.
BYRD SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO RETURN AND MAP THE VAST AREA, LARGER THAN THE UNITED STATES, DISCOVERED ON HIS 1946-47 EXPEDITION. HE ADDED HE ALSO WOULD LIKE TO EXPLOIT ANY MATERIAL RESOURCES IN THE 6,000,000 SQUARE MILE AREA.
BYRD CAME HERE TO SPEAK AT A CELEBRATION OF THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE EAGLE AND PHENIX MILLS.

DN1258AES

NOV 24 1951

B57CX (100) (Q)
APW
CHICAGO, NOV. 23-(AP)-AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WAS RESTORED TODAY TO A FORMER NAZI POLICE OFFICER WHO CLAIMED HE WAS FORCED TO BECOME A NAZI IN BELGRADE IN 1941.
FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE PHILIP L. SULLIVAN RESTORED CITIZENSHIP TO MICHAEL P. HOLLANGER, 32, OF CHICAGO, AFTER HEARING HIS SUIT AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH HAD REVOKED IT.
HOLLANGER TESTIFIED HE WAS HELPING A RELATIVE OPERATE A FARM AND LUMBER MILL IN BELGRADE WHEN THE GERMANS FORCED HIM TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE NAZI POLICE, ALTHOUGH HE PROTESTED HE WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.
JUDGE SULLIVAN RULED THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO PROVE THAT HOLLANGER INTENDED TO RENOUNCE ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

JT8PCS

A62KX
(300)
HELENA, MONT., NOV.23-(AP)-SEVEN-YEAR OLD TERRY WAYNE ELLIS, A FRECKLE-FACED YOUNGSTER WITH A WIDE GRIN DESPITE A "TERRIFIC PHYSICAL DISABILITY," WON THE HEARTS OF THE MEN OF THE NAVY CRUISER NAMED AFTER THIS CITY.
CAPT.L.H.MARTIN OF THE USS HELENA, NOW IN THE PACIFIC, TODAY NOTIFIED THE LOCAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE THAT TERRY WAS CHOSEN TO RECEIVE ABOUT $6,500.
THE MEN OF THE HELENA MADE UP THE PURSE, SAYING THEY WANTED TO CELEBRATE GETTING BACK FROM THE KOREAN AREA DEC.8 BY "HELPING A YOUNGSTER DEPRIVED OF A PROPER START IN LIFE."
TERRY, A WARD OF THE STATE WHO IS BEING CARED FOR BY MR. AND MRS. RALPH SAMSON OF HELENA, WILL RECEIVE THE PURSE FROM GOV.JOHN W. BONNER AT LONG BEACH DEC.8.
THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE COMMITTEE, WHICH SENT BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES AND PICTURES OF SIX CHILDREN TO THE USS HELENA, NOTED THAT TERRY WAS BORN WITHOUT A RECTUM, WITHOUT AN ANUS, WITH CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF THE URINARY TRACK, WITH ONLY ONE KIDNEY.
ABANDONED BY HIS PARENTS "WHEN HE WAS JUST A FEW DAYS OLD," TERRY HAD HIS FIRST OPERATION WHEN HE WAS TWO DAYS OLD. THE SERIES OF OPERATIONS STILL IS GOING ON.
IN 1949 HE UNDERWENT MAJOR SURGERY AT BOSTON CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL. MRS.SAMSON, A NURSE, WAS HIRED TO TAKE TERRY BACK TO BOSTON. SHE WAS TO HAVE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY. BUT SHE WAS SO ATTRACTED TO THE BOY THAT SHE STAYED WITH HIM IN BOSTON.
WHEN THEY CAME BACK TOGETHER, THE SAMSONS DECIDED TO TAKE TERRY HOME WITH THEM. THEY WANT TO ADOPT HIM, THE CHAMBER COMMITTEE WROTE, "BUT HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL BECAUSE OF HIS PHYSICAL CONDITION."
TERRY, WHO IS IN THE SECOND GRADE, "HAS NEVER KNOWN WHAT IT IS TO BE A NORMAL CHILD," THE CHAMBER COMMITTEE WROTE. "HE HAD UNDERGONE MAJOR SURGERY, HAS A DAY-BY-DAY EMBARRASING SITUATION TO CONTEND WITH, AND WILL HAVE TO UNDERGO ADDITIONAL SURGERY IN THE FUTURE. IN SPITE OF THIS, HE MAINTAINS A CHEERFUL OUTLOOK ON LIFE."
BONNER WILL LEAVE HERE MONDAY FOR HONOLULU, WHERE HE WILL BOARD THE USS HELENA AND RIDE BACK TO THE STATES FOR THE CEREMONY.

KK734PCS

NOV 26 1951

A63KX
PRECEDE BERLIN DAY (ASO) NOV 24 1951
LONGVIEW, WASH., NOV.23-(AP)-THREE LONGVIEW JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS, EACH 12 YEARS OLD, WERE "BREATHLESS, EXCITED AND THRILLED TO PIECES" TODAY.
THEY LEARNED THROUGH AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM BERLIN THAT THE PRODUCTS OF THEIR LITTLE BOX CAMERA HAD ARRIVED THERE AND STOOD A GOOD CHANCE OF FILTERING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE GIRLS ARE JULIE DAVIES (CQ) SHARON STUART AND JEANNIE COX.
"WE GOT MAD," DECLARED JULIE, "AT THE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA THAT THINGS WERE SO TERRIBLE IN THIS COUNTRY.
"SO WE DECIDED TO AIM THE TRUTH--WITH PICTURES--RIGHT AT THE RUSSIAN KIDS."
THE GIRLS GOT THEIR LITTLE BOX CAMERA AND TOOK PICTURES OF FOOTBALL GAMES, CHURCHES AND SCHOOLS. THEY CLIPPED OTHER PICTURES FROM NATIONAL MAGAZINES. ON THE BACK OF THE PICTURES THEY PENNED THE FOUR FREEDOMS.
ON OCT.16 THEY SENT A LETTER TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA.
"WE HAVE TAKEN PICTURES OF PARTS OF OUR TOWN. WE WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF YOU WOULD SEND THEM IN BALLOONS TO THE U.S.S.R. ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN," THEY WROTE. THEY ASKED THAT THEIR MESSAGES BE TRANSLATED INTO RUSSIAN AND GERMAN.
THE GIRLS SAID THEY GOT THEIR IDEA DURING A CURRENT EVENTS CLASS IN SCHOOL IN MID-SEPTEMBER. THEIR ONLY CONFIDANTE WAS THEIR TEACHER, MISS EVELYN DRAKE, WHO HELPED THEM.

30.24- 28665

"WE HOPE THE IDEA WILL SPREAD TO OTHER KIDS IN THIS COUNTRY," THEY SAID. "UNTIL WE GROW OLDER, THIS IS THE ONLY WAY WE CAN WORK FOR FREEDOM."
KK737PCS

A90
BERLIN, NOV. 23-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN GIRLS TOOK IT ON THEMSELVES TODAY TO TRY TO ENLIGHTEN THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.
THE LONGVIEW, WASH., SCHOOL GIRLS SENT THEIR FORMULA TO THE U.S. RADIO STATION RIAS IN BERLIN WITH A NOTE SAYING:
"WE HAVE TAKEN PICTURES OF PARTS OF OUR TOWN. WE WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF YOU WOULD SEND THEM IN BALLOONS TO THE U.S.S.R. ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN."
THE SIGNERS WERE JULIE DAVIS, SHARON STUART AND JEANIE COX (OF 22ND AVE).
FOUR SCENES OF URBAN AND RURAL LIFE, INDUSTRY, EDUCATION AND THE OUTDOORS BORE THE INSCRIPTIONS:
"FREE RECREATION," "SCHOOLING FOR EVERYONE," "THE RIGHT TO LIVE IN THE CITY OR THE COUNTRY" AND "THE FREEDOM TO WORK."
RIAS OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD DO THEIR BEST TO CARRY OUT THE ASSIGNMENT.
W813AES

B90KX QQ
(200) (APW)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 23-(AP)-"WITHOUT THE THINGS AMERICA HAS DONE FOR US, WE WOULD NOT BE AS FAR ALONG THE ROAD OF RECOVERY AS WE ARE NOW," FRENCH INDUSTRIALIST GEORGES VILLIERS SAID HERE TODAY.
VILLIERS, PRESIDENT AND GENERAL DIRECTOR OF FRANCE'S SOCIETE DE CONSTRUCIONE METALLIQUES ET ENTERPRISES, ADDRESSED A MEETING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. HE AND SEVEN OTHER EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS, DESCRIBED BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM) AS "THE MOST INFLUENTIAL MEN IN EUROPEAN INDUSTRY TODAY, ARE TOURING THE U.S.
VILLIERS SAID HE SPOKE FOR ALL OF FREE EUROPE, WHEN HE SAID, "THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS DONE MUCH, MUCH MORE FOR US THAN MOST AMERICANS REALIZE, I THINK."
OTHERS IN THE GROUP ARE:
FRITZ BERG, PRESIDENT, BUNDESVERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN INDUSTRIE (GERMANY); GERHARD REDIBERG, MEMBER SECRETARIAT, COUNCIL OF EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL FEDERATION; QUINTO QUINTIERI, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, BANCA DE CALABRIA, "VICTORIA" SOCIETA PER LE CONSERVE ALIMENTARI (ITALY); M.MORISOT, ADVISOR TO VILLIERS; S.H.VISSER, DIRECTOR GENERAL, FEDERATION OF NETHERLANDS INDUSTRIES; JOHN O'BRIEN, GENERAL SECRETARY, ALL-IRELAND UNION OF EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATIONS; KNUT HALD, PRESIDENT, FEDERATION OF NORWEGIAN INDUSTRIES, AND PAUL HERBIN, INTERPRETER.
THE GROUP ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO TODAY AND PLANS TO LEAVE FOR THE EAST SUNDAY AFTER INSPECTIONS OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA INDUSTRY.
RA1208ACS NM

A67KX
(280)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 23-(AP)-MAYOR-ELECT ARSENIO LACSON OF MANILA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO FOREIGN POLICY AND HAS LOST ITS LEADERSHIP IN ASIA.
HE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE NEWLY-ELECTED PHILIPPINE SENATE WOULD RATIFY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WHOSE REPARATIONS CLAUSE HE DESCRIBED AS TOO VAGUE.
"A JAPAN POWERFUL ENOUGH TO BE AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES (is a Japan powerful enough to double-cross the U.S.") LACSON WARNED.
HE ADDED THAT THE FILIPINO PEOPLE DO NOT BELIEVE THE JAPANESE CAN BE TRUSTED.
LACSON WAS ASKED WHETHER GENERAL MACARTHUR REALLY HAD "DEMOCRATIZED" THE JAPANESE, AND HE REPLIED SHARPLY: "HE SHOULD HAVE FIRST DE-ANIMALIZED THEM."
LACSON, ELECTED IN THE RECENT NACIONALISTA PARTY VICTORY SWEEP IN THE ISLANDS, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY TO STUDY MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT BEFORE HE TAKES HIS NEW OFFICE.
HE SAID HE PLANNED TO CARRY OUT REFORMS IN MANILA'S GOVERNMENT.
"OUR CITY HALL DOWN THERE STINKS," HE COMMENTED. "IT'S WORSE THAN TAMMANY HALL." HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD REORGANIZE THE POLICE DEPARTMENT, AND DECLARED IT PRESENTLY "HAS ALLIANCES WITH THE UNDERWORLD."
LACSON DESCRIBED JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO PREPARED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AS "VERY DULL INDEED."
"IN THE BEGINNING -- IN 1945 -- YOU COULD HAVE HAD ASIA FOR THE ASKING," LACSON SAID. "THIS LEADERSHIP, HOWEVER, WAS DISSIPATED BECAUSE OF A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH WAS NO FOREIGN POLICY AT ALL. TO BE BRUTAL ABOUT IT, YOU HAVE NO FOREIGN POLICY."
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT LEADERSHIP STILL COULD BE REGAINED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH HE SAID "COULD STILL TURN THE TRICK."
BUT IF THERE IS ANOTHER WAR, HE SAID, "YOU WOULD FIND US ON YOUR SIDE."
THE 38-YEAR OLD FILIPINO LEADER, FORMERLY A NEWSPAPERMAN AND RADIO COMMENTATOR, ENTERED POLITICS TWO YEARS AGO.
HE WILL STUDY MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS HERE FOR A WEEK, THEN WILL GO TO LOS ANGELES, AND MEXICO. HE SAID HE MIGHT VISIT WASHINGTON, D.C., BEFORE RETURNING TO MANILA LATE IN DECEMBER.
KK757PCS

A66KX
~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY~~ (250)
OAKLAND, CALIF., NOV.23-(AP)-A RAILROAD DINING CAR UNION, DESCRIBED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL REVENUE COMMITTEE AS CONTROLLED BY COMMUNISTS, HAS SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN OAKLAND IN AN ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD WORKERS, A RIVAL UNION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
LEADING THE ORGANIZATIONAL DRIVE IS SOLON C.BELL, PRESIDENT OF THE DINING CAR AND RAILROAD FOODWORKERS UNION (IND), SAID THOMAS W.ANDERSON SECRETARY OF OAKLAND LOCAL 456, AFL DINING CAR COOKS AND WAITERS' UNION.

ANDERSON MADE THE STATEMENT A SHORT TIME AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE LABELED BELL'S UNION AS RUN BY COMMUNISTS. THE UNION IS RECOGNIZED AS BARGAINING AGENT FOR ONLY ABOUT 2,200 DINING CAR EMPLOYES ON THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.
BELL, CONTACTED AT HIS UNION'S OAKLAND HEADQUARTERS, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON ANY PORTION OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY CONCERNING THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT.
ANDERSON, WHO HAS HELD HIS POST FOR 14 YEARS, DECLARED "SURE, EVERYTHING IN THAT STORY IS TRUE. I FOUGHT THEM (THE COMMUNISTS) FOR MONTHS AND OUR UNION IS HAVING THE SAME FIGHT IN LOS ANGELES, BUT THEY'VE MADE MORE HEADWAY THERE THAN THEY HAVE HERE."
(IN WASHINGTON, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SENATOR PATRICK MCCARRAN, (D-NEV) SAID THE INDEPENDENT UNION IS CARRYING ON AN INTENSIVE MEMBERSHIP CAMPAIGN TO ESTABLISH ITSELF FROM COAST TO COAST.)
ANDERSON SAID BELL'S GROUP HAD RECRUITED ABOUT 100 MEMBERS IN OAKLAND "MAINLY BY PROPAGANDIZING ON THE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION ISSUE. THEY HAVE ABOUT THREE OR FOUR MEN IN OUR UNION WHO TRY TO BREAK UP EVERY MEETING. WE KNOW WHY THEY ARE.
"THE REASON BELL HAS SPENT SO MUCH TIME HERE, IS THAT HE'S TRYING TO ORGANIZE THE SP. HE IS AN OLD-TIME EMPLOYE OF THE UNION PACIFIC WHOSE TRACKS CARRY SP'S TRANSCONTINENTAL TRAINS TO THE EAST."
ANDERSON WENT ON TO SAY THAT BELL KNOWS A LOT OF UNION PACIFIC EMPLOYES, MANY OF WHOM LIVE IN THE OAKLAND AREA.

"BEING HERE, HE CAN CONTACT THEM AT HOME AND KEEP UP A STEADY PROPAGANDA BARRAGE," ANDERSON SAID.

KK751PCS

A21LA

HOLLYWOOD, NOV 23-(AP)-SCREEN WRITER MARGUERITE S.ROBERTS, WHO DECLINED TO TELL A RECENT CONGRESSIONAL HEARING WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST, AND METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER STUDIO HAVE DISSOLVED THEIR CONTRACT.

THE STUDIO SAID THE PACT WAS ENDED "ON A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY BASIS." SHE SCRIPTED MGM'S PRODUCTION OF "IVANHOE," FILMED IN ENGLAND.

DB1230APS NM

End Nov. 23, 1951

STARTING November 24, 1951

30.24-28667

A144FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (140)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED STAFF OFFICERS TODAY AGREED ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE--WITH A FEW MINOR DIFFERENCES--IN A MAJOR STEP TOWARD AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

THEY TURNED THE PROJECT OVER TO TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES, WHO HOPED TO ERASE THE LAST 11 POINTS OF DIFFERENCE BEFORE ADJOURNING THIS AFTERNOON.

IF THEY SUCCEED, A SESSION OF THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS WILL BE HELD MONDAY, PRESUMABLY TO APPROVE THE LINE AND START WORK ON THE NEXT ITEM ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.

ONE OF THE STAFF OFFICERS, MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, SAID NONE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE DIFFERENCES WERE "IRRECONCILABLE OR MAJOR."

THERE WAS HOPE THE SUBCOMMITTEES, WITH THEIR GREATER LATITUDE, COULD REACH SPEEDY AGREEMENT.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE WERE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS FOR THE U.N. THEY MET THEIR RED COUNTERPARTS IN THE TRUCE TENT AT PANMUNJOM AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M., EST).

THE STAFF OFFICERS WERE UP TO FIVE MILES APART WHEN THEY BEGAN THEIR SUNDAY DISCUSSIONS WHICH LASTED NEARLY FOUR HOURS. ON THE BATTLEFIELD, BOTH ARMIES WERE TRYING TO CHANGE THE PRESENT LINE IN THE WEST.

THE BATTLE FOR "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," A KEY HEIGHT NEAR YONCHON MAY FIGURE IN THE DELAY AT AGREEMENT ON JUST WHERE THE "LINE OF CONTACT" IS. THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES CALLED THE HILL "ARMISTICE HEIGHTS."

NOV 25 1951

ONCE DURING SATURDAY'S SESSION, RED CLAIMS OF A KILL IN THE EAST PROMOTED AN ALLIED TELEPHONE CALL TO THE FRONT.

AMERICANS ON THE HILL WERE REPORTED "HIGHLY INSULTED" BY THE RED CLAIM.

OTHER RED CLAIMS OF POSITIONS BEHIND ALLIED OUTPOSTS BROUGHT AN OFFER BY THE ALLIES TO FLY THEM OVER THE POSITIONS TO LOOK. THE REDS SAID NO.

THERE WAS NEAR AGREEMENT ON THE EASTERN HALF OF THE 145-MILE FRONT, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID. BUT HE SAID THERE WERE "MAJOR" DIFFERENCES IN THE WEST. HE DESCRIBED A MAJOR DIFFERENCE AS ONE UP TO FIVE MILES.

UNTIL THE LINE IS FIXED THERE CAN BE NO FURTHER PROGRESS ON AN ALLIED PROPOSAL AIMED AT COMPLETING THE FULL SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS. THE 30 DAYS MUST DATE FROM THE TIME THE FULL TRUCE COMMITTEES APPROVE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

AN ARMISTICE BY CHRISTMAS THUS SEEMED UNLIKELY.

ONE BIG REASON FOR DELAY IN AGREEING ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS THAT THE OLD WORLD WAR I CONCEPT OF A FRONT -- SOLDIERS FACING EACH OTHER IN PARALLEL LINES ACROSS A NARROW NO-MAN'S LAND-HAS NO COUNTERPART.

IN THE TRUCE DISCUSSIONS, THE TWO SIDES HAVE ACCEPTED THE "LINE OF CONTACT" AS THE BASIS FOR THEIR TALKS. FOR EACH SIDE, THAT IS THE AREA WHERE ITS PATROLS AND BIGGER UNITS GET SHOT AT BY THE ENEMY.

THERE ARE OFTEN BIG DIFFERENCES IN THE CONTACT LINES. ALLIED INFANTRYMEN MAY MOVE OUT ACROSS A WIDE NO-MAN'S-LAND VALLEY. FINALLY, AS THEY NEAR THE BASE OF A HILL, THE REDS OPEN UP WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE AND MORTARS. THAT IS THE POINT OF CONTACT--WHERE THE SHOOTING STARTS.

A188KX

COMMUNIST SOLDIERS MIGHT MOVE SOUTH ACROSS THE SAME VALLEY SEVERAL MILES BEFORE BEING FIRED ON. THAT WOULD BE THE PLACE INDICATED BY COMMUNIST MAP MAKERS AS THEIR LINE OF CONTACT.

THE TWO LINES MIGHT BE MILES APART.

IN OTHER CASES, AN IMPORTANT HILL COULD CHANGE HANDS EVERY DAY, OR SEVERAL TIMES A DAY. IF ONE SIDE IN THE CONFERENCE TENT HAD LATER INFORMATION THAN THE OTHER, BOTH SIDES COULD CLAIM THEY HELD THE HILL.

ONCE AGREEMENT IS REACHED, THE TWO SIDES WILL PASS ON THEIR WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS AND A MAP SHOWING THE DEMARCATION LINE TO THE FULL DELEGATIONS FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

ONLY THEN CAN THE TRUCE CONFERENCES TURN THEIR ATTENTION TO THE REMAINING ITEMS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. THESE ARE: ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPERVISING THE CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE, EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS AND "RECOMMENDATIONS" TO HOME GOVERNMENTS ABOUT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THAT THE FULL DELEGATIONS COULD NOT GET INTO SESSION BEFORE MONDAY. AT THE PRESENT RATE, THAT SEEMED OPTIMISTIC.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. WAS PRESSING FOR A QUICK SOLUTION, HOWEVER.

GG207PCS

CLR 1001AES 129 NX

NOV 25 1951

A129FX

VFIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (330)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY PINPOINTED HALF THE 145-MILE CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID ALLIED MILITARY EXPERTS HOPE TO COMPLETE THE JOB TOMORROW BUT "COULDN'T MAKE ANY GUARANTEES."

THE SPOKESMAN, LT.COL.HOWARD LEVIE, INDICATED THAT IF THE STAFF OFFICERS ARE UNABLE TO MAP THE ENTIRE BATTLE LINE SUNDAY, THE JOINT CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL TAKE OVER. THIS APPARENTLY MEANS THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS CANNOT APPROVE THE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE BEFORE MONDAY.

THE STAFF OFFICERS MEET IN PANMUNJOM FOR THE THIRD TIME AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

IF THEY FAIL TO REACH COMPLETE AGREEMENT "IT'S NOT TO BE CONSIDERED A FAILURE," LEVIE SAID. HE EXPLAINED THAT SUBDELEGATES HAVE FAR MORE LATITUDE AND WOULD BE ABLE TO MAKE QUICK DECISIONS.

THE STAFF OFFICERS MET FOR MORE THAN FIVE HOURS SATURDAY. LEVIE SAID THEY AGREED ON 65 TO 70 MILES OF CEASE-FIRE LINE.

LEVIE SAID PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE WHEN THE SESSION ADJOURNED.

"OUR STAFF OFFICERS EXPECT TO GO BACK TOMORROW AND MAKE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS RIGHT FROM THE BEGINNING BECAUSE BOTH SIDES WILL HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET THE LATEST INFORMATION FROM THE FRONT LINES," HE SAID.

WHILE PROGRESS WAS MADE SATURDAY, LEVIE ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WERE "CERTAIN AREAS OF MAJOR DIFFERENCE."

THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT MOST OF THESE AREAS ARE ON THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE WHERE THE CHINESE HAVE HURLED ATTACK AFTER ATTACK AT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS DUG IN ON STRATEGIC HILLS WEST OF YONCHON.

LEVIE SAID A "MAJOR" DIFFERENCE WOULD INVOLVE FIVE MILES OF TERRITORY OR A STRATEGIC TERRAIN POINT.

ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE STALLING, LEVIE REPLIED: "ONLY FROM THE CLAIMS TO SOME PLACES WELL BEHIND OUR OUTPOST LINES."

SEVERAL TIMES DURING SATURDAY'S SESSION THE ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS AGREED TO FLY THE COMMUNISTS OVER DISPUTED AREAS FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION.

LEVIE SAID THE REDS REFUSED EACH TIME.

A130FX

AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IS APPROVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEES, THE ENTIRE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO ADOPT IT SPEEDILY. THEN THE NEGOTIATORS WILL MOVE ON TO THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE.

UNDER TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT BY THE SUBCOMMITTEES, THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREED UPON WILL BECOME THE FINAL DEMARCATION LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

LEVIE SAID THE STAFF OFFICERS WORKED OVER THE EASTERN HALF OF THE BATTLE LINE DURING THEIR MORNING SESSION AND IRONED OUT SOME POINTS OF DISAGREEMENT. OTHERS REMAINED UNSETTLED, HOWEVER. THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES CHECKED THROUGHOUT THE DAY WITH FRONT LINE UNITS FOR LAST MINUTE INFORMATION ON POINTS OF BATTLE CONTACT.

THE U.N. ALLIES AND THE REDS BOTH CLAIMED ONE EAST KOREAN HILL, LEVIE SAID, AND TO BRING THE U.N. CASE UP TO DATE LT.COL.ALBERT M. BUTLER, ONE OF TWO U.N. STAFF OFFICERS, TELEPHONED EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS FROM PANMUNJOM.

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HEADQUARTERS, IN TURN, CALLED THE AMERICAN BATTALION HOLDING THE HILL AND REPORTED BACK THAT THE DOUGHBOYS WERE "HIGHLY INSULTED" WHEN THEY LEARNED THERE WAS SOME DOUBT AS TO WHO OWNED IT.

LEVIE SAID THE STAFF OFFICERS WERE TRYING FOR FULL AGREEMENT ON THE BATTLE LINE SO THERE WOULD BE NOTHING FOR THE SUBDELEGATES TO DO BUT APPROVE IT AND CALL FOR A SESSION OF THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS.

IF THEY ARE UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT, HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL TRY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION.

THE BATTLE LINE BEGINS ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE EAST COAST AND RUNS WESTWARD ABOVE SUCH HARD-WON UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS AS THE PUNCHBOWL, HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND SOME OF THE REDS' FORMER IRON TRIANGLE AREA. IN THE WEST, THE LINE DIPS SOUTH A FEW MILES BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL, JUST NORTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER AT A POINT SOME 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, THEN FOLLOWS THE HAN ESTUARY TO THE YELLOW SEA.

SETTLEMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ISSUE HAS STALLED THE TRUCE TALKS FOR ALMOST FOUR MONTHS--SINCE JULY 27. THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE THREE MORE KNOTTY PROBLEMS TO SOLVE, ANY ONE OF WHICH COULD DEADLOCK THE CONFERENCES AGAIN.

THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA IS SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE, INCLUDING INSPECTIONS BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES AND POLICING A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE NEUTRAL BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. IF THE NEGOTIATORS CLEAR THIS HURDLE, THEY WILL COME TO THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS. THEN THEY MUST FORMULATE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN THE WAR, INCLUDING PLANS FOR WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

LEVIE SAID FRIDAY THE U.N. COMMAND WILL SUBMIT A FULL PROGRAM FOR SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE WHEN THE DELEGATES TAKE UP THIS ISSUE. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INDICATED IT WILL MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS TO KEEP THE TRUCE TALKS ROLLING. IF THE NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT BOG DOWN AGAIN, ALLIED OFFICIALS ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE SHOOTING IN KOREA WILL END BY CHRISTMAS, EVEN THOUGH THE 30-DAY DEADLINE HAS BEEN PUSHED BEYOND CHRISTMAS BY THE DELAY IN FIXING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

INDICATIONS THAT THE STAFF OFFICERS HAVE ENCOUNTERED SERIOUS DIFFERENCES OF OPINION IN MAPPING THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE RAISED THE QUESTION OF JUST WHAT THE COMMUNISTS HOPE TO DO ON THE FRONT WEST OF YONCHON.

THE REDS NEVER HAVE ACCEPTED UNITED NATIONS GAINS ROLLED UP BY THE EIGHTH ARMY'S FALL OFFENSIVE IN THE WEST. THEY HAVE HURLED AN UNENDING SERIES OF COUNTERATTACKS AGAINST A COMMANDING RANGE OF HILLS IN WHAT ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE REDS' FAVORITE BUILDUP AREA FOR A DRIVE ON SEOUL.

ONLY FRIDAY NIGHT ELEMENTS OF A COMMUNIST REGIMENT KNOCKED ALLIED TROOPS OFF ONE PEAK IN A "HUMAN SEA" ATTACK. THE REDS FINALLY WERE DRIVEN OFF BY FRESH ALLIED TROOPS AFTER A 14-HOUR BATTLE. THE REDS RENEWED THEIR ATTACKS SATURDAY AND HEAVY FIGHTING RAGED AT NIGHTFALL.

SIMILAR ATTACKS FLARED ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT SATURDAY. SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG IN CENTRAL KOREA ALLIED TROOPS WERE PUSHED OUT OF TWO ADVANCE POSITIONS, BUT THEY REOCCUPIED BOTH IN LATER COUNTER-ATTACKS.

A HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS LOST FOR A SECOND TIME TO A RED BATTALION.

THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS, PARTICULARLY ON THE WESTERN FRONT, HAVE RESULTED IN SPECULATION THAT THE RED STAFF OFFICERS MAY BE PLAYING A WAITING GAME AT PANMUNJOM, HOPING THEIR TROOPS CAN SEIZE TERRITORY THEY ALREADY CLAIM.

CC546APS NM

NOV 25 1951

A134FA

~~BULLETIN~~

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND RED STAFF OFFICERS TODAY SETTLED ON A LINE OF CONTACT IN KOREA WITH 11 "MINOR DIFFERENCES" AND REFERRED THEIR REPORT TO TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED AN AFTERNOON SESSION.

LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEES WOULD TRY TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES BEFORE ADJOURNING LATE TODAY.

HW1033PPS

A137FX

~~KMWITH MUNSAN CEASE-FIRE (110)~~

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY GRANTED CONDITIONAL SAFE CONDUCT GUARANTEES TO COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION CONVOYS BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG.

PYONGYANG IS THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL. KAESONG IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF RED NEGOTIATORS.

THE REDS FIRST ASKED FOR IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK ALONG THE ROAD LAST AUGUST. THE U.N. TURNED IT DOWN BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH FOUR ALLIED REGULATIONS.

IN REVIVING THEIR DEMAND SATURDAY, THE COMMUNISTS FINALLY COMPLIED. THEY TOLD THE U.N. THE HOUR AND ROUT OF TRAVEL AND THE SIZE OF THEIR CONVOYS. THEY ALSO AGREED TO MARK THEIR VEHICLES WITH WHITE PANELS.

THE REDS GAVE NO REASON FOR THEIR RENEWED REQUEST. PRESUMABLY ALLIED AIR STRIKES WERE DISRUPTING THEIR MOTOR CARAVANS.

THE AGREEMENT GOES INTO EFFECT MONDAY, KOREAN TIME.

HW1037PPS NM

30.24- 28669

A107KX
2ND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR 260
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN TODAY GRAPPLED HAND-TO-HAND WITH UP TO A DIVISION OF CHINESE REDS IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THEIR PRECARIOUS HOLD ON TWO VITAL SNOW-SWEPT PEAKS IN WESTERN KOREA.

THE BATTLE FOR "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" AND ANOTHER PEAK NEARBY WAS DEEP IN ITS SECOND DAY AND STILL "50-50" IN THE WORDS OF AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN.

THE RIDGE LINE DOMINATES THE STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT AREA 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. IT APPEARED THAT STAFF OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO DRAW THEIR CEASE-FIRE LINE ON THE WESTERN FRONT UNTIL THE BATTLE IS DECIDED.

BOTH ARMIES, REALIZING THAT THEY WERE PLAYING FOR KEEPS IF AN ARMISTICE LINE IS DRAWN WITHIN 30 DAYS, RUSHED FRESH TROOPS TO THE LINE.

THE CHINESE WERE USING AT LEAST TWO REGIMENTS AND POSSIBLY A DIVISION. THE ALLIES KEPT THE SIZE OF THEIR FORCE SECRET, BUT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE BATTLE MIGHT FORCE THEM TO MATCH THE REDS.

FIERCE FIGHTING RAGED ON THE EASTERN PEAK, A GIBRALTAR-LIKE CONICAL CREST THAT DOMINATES THE MAIN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN THE SENSITIVE AREA WEST OF YONCHON.

LESS THAN A MILE TO THE EAST, ACROSS A SHALLOW SADDLE, ANOTHER FIGHT ALMOST AS SAVAGE LASTED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT. AFTER A SEE-SAW BATTLE THE U.N. TROOPS WERE STILL HOLDING THE PEAK AT MID-MORNING.

THE FIGHTING, ALTHOUGH ON ONLY MEDIUM-HEIGHT HILLS, WAS OF THE SAME TYPE AND INTENSITY AS THAT ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE SIX WEEKS AGO.

AS DUSK FELL SATURDAY THE REDS THREW IN THEIR BIGGEST ATTACK YET--PROBABLY A FULL DIVISION. THE COMMUNISTS WERE BACKED BY THE DIRECT FIRE OF HIGH VELOCITY RIFLES FROM TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS.

THE BATTLE ROSE TO ITS GREATEST PITCH YET, AND DURING THE NIGHT THE ISSUE WAS IN DOUBT.

BUT THE ALLIES HELD.

HEAVY ALLIED ARTILLERY SUPPORT HELPED THE INFANTRY. MORE THAN 15,000 ROUNDS WERE FIRED SATURDAY NIGHT ALONE.

TODAY THE HILL BATTLE SCENE AND THE WHOLE WESTERN FRONT WERE BLANKETED BY FOUR INCHES OF OVERNIGHT SNOW, AND SNOW WAS STILL FALLING AT MID-MORNING, WHIPPED BY A NORTH WIND.

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IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT BOTH ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS WANTED THIS HILL TO BE IN THEIR FINAL SECTOR. BOTH WERE WILLING TO PAY A STIFF PRICE FOR IT.

THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES STRESSED THIS BY DUBBING THE HILL "ARMISTICE HEIGHTS." THE SOLDIERS THEMSELVES CALLED IT "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" AFTER THE FAMED GUARDIAN OF THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE SAVAGE BATTLE BEGAN AT 4 P.M., FRIDAY WITH A HEAVY CHINESE ATTACK.

AT MIDNIGHT SATURDAY IT HAD PASSED ITS 32ND HOUR OF CONTINUOUS ACTION, WITH NO END IN SIGHT.

UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS A CRACK OUTFIT, HELD THREE OF THE FOUR PEAKS ON THE CREST ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. CHINESE HELD THE FOURTH PEAK AND WERE ATTACKING THE OTHERS.

THE MEDIUM-SIZED HILL, VAGUELY RESEMBLING GIBRALTAR, WAS HIT AT DUSK FRIDAY BY A CHINESE REGIMENT (2,000 TO 3,000 MEN) AFTER HEAVY ARTILLERY PREPARATION.

OVERWHELMED BY NUMBERS, U.N. TROOPS PULLED BACK AND THE REDS OVERRAN THE POSITION.

A QUICK ALLIED COUNTER ATTACK FAILED FRIDAY NIGHT. SATURDAY MORNING FRESH ALLIED TROOPS CAME IN AND STORMED BACK UP THE CREST, RETAKING THREE PEAKS IN CLOSE ACTION.

FIGHTING RAGED ALL DAY FOR THE FOURTH PEAK, BUT AS DUSK FELL THE REDS THREW IN MORE BATTALIONS, BRINGING UP THEIR TOTAL STRENGTH TO NEARLY TWO REGIMENTS (POSSIBLY 6,000 MEN).

IN THE LAST ATTACK, THE REDS OVERRAN ANOTHER ALLIED POSITION AND OPENED A GAP PERILLING ONE ALLIED HILL FLANK.

LATE SATURDAY NIGHT AN ALLIED DIVISIONAL SPOKESMAN SAID HIS TROOPS HAD COUNTED NEARLY 800 CHINESE DEAD HANGING ON THE BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS AGAINST WHICH THEY HAD CHARGED AGAIN AND AGAIN IN "HUMAN SEA" TACTICS.

LOW-FLYING AMERICAN MARAUDER PLANES SUPPORTED THE ALLIES BY REPEATED BLASTS AT THE RED-HELD PEAK SATURDAY NIGHT.

AT THE MOMENT THIS APPEARED TO BE THE ONLY POSITION ON THE 145-MILE-LONG KOREAN FRONT THAT WAS IMPORTANT ENOUGH FOR BOTH SIDES TO INSIST ON A BATTLEFIELD SOLUTION.

A190KX

ITS POSSESSION GIVES THE HOLDER STRATEGIC CONTROL OF A LONG RIDGE LINE WITH SWEEPING ATTACK POSSIBILITIES IN EITHER DIRECTION.

IN ALLIED HANDS IT WOULD BE A GUARANTEE AGAINST AN EFFECTIVE RED BUILDUP FOR A DRIVE TOWARDS SEOUL.

IN CHINESE HANDS IT WOULD MAKE THE ALLIED POSITIONS IN WESTERN KOREA EXTREMELY PRECARIOUS.

THE CONFLICT FOR IT COULD STALL THE WHOLE ARMISTICE SOLUTION UNTIL THE TROOPS HAMMER OUT A DECISION. OR IT COULD EXPAND INTO A REALLY MAJOR ACTION BY DRAWING IN MORE AND MORE RESERVES FROM BOTH SIDES. THIS LATTER TREND ALREADY WAS IN FULL SWING.

ACTIONS ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT SATURDAY WERE MOSTLY LIGHT PROBES AND PATROL CLASHES.

IN THE AIR, FOUR COMMUNIST MIG JETS WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED IN A FIGHT WITH AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

GC217PCS

NOV 25 1951

A137FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (400)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV 24-(AP)-REDS HURLED THOUSAND-MAN ATTACKS AT UNITED NATIONS OUTPOSTS IN FOUR SECTORS BUT TODAY HAD MADE NO MAJOR CHANGE IN THE FIGHTING FRONT THAT MAY BECOMTHE BASIS FOR

CHANGE IN THE FIGHTING FRONT THAT MAY BECOME THE BASIS FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.

AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE ATTACKS WERE DESIGNED TO CIPE OUT SMALL U.N. OUTPOSTS IN FRONT OF THE MAIN UNITED NATIONS LINE.

"THEY CAME AT US TWO OR THREE TO ONE, TO SURROUND SMALL UNITS ON HILLS, THEN TRIED TO KILL AS MANY AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID.

HE CALLED IT A CHANGE FROM THE REDS' "HUMAN SEA" WAVE ATTACKS OF THE PAST.

THE RED TACTICS APPARENTLY WERE TO BLEED THE U.N. FORCES AT NIGHT, THEY PULL BACK BEFORE DAYLIGHT OUT OF RANGE OF ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES AND ARTILLERY.

"BUT EVEN IN THE DARK FIREPOWER STILL CHEWS THEM UP," THE OFFICER SAID. "THAT'S WHY YOU CAN HEAR OUR ARTILLERY GOING SO HARD."

THE HEAVIEST RED ATTACK CAME ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEST OF YONCHON.

TWO CHINESE BATTALIONS KNOCKED U.N. FORCES OFF A HILL ON "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" RIDGE FRIDAY NIGHT BUT FRESH ALLIES COUNTERATTACKED IN SUB-FREEZING TEMPERATURES AND BY DAWN SATURDAY HAD REGAINED THE PEAK. AT THE END OF THE DAYLIGHT HOURS SATURDAY THE ALLIES HELD THREE OF THE FOUR HILLS ON THE CREST THAT LOOKS SOMETHING LIKE THE ROCK THAT GUARDS THE WESTERN ENTRANCE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE REDS THREW IN A BATTALION OF RESERVES SATURDAY AT NIGHTFALL AND THE FIGHTING RAGED ON IN THE DARKNESS.

RED BATTALIONS OF ABOUT 1,000 MEN EACH HURLED HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS IN DARKNESS EARLY SATURDAY AT UNITED NATION OUTPOSTS NORTH OF YANGGU, NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL AND SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

WITH A CEASE-FIRE LINE UNDER STUDY AT PANMUNJOM, IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT BOTH SIDES WERE MAKING AN EXTREME EFFORT TO WIN "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," WHICH DOMINATES A LARGE SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT AND GUARANTEES THE SAFETY OF THE LINE IT DEFENDS.

A138FX

IT IS THE FLUID WESTERN FRONT THAT IS CAUSING DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN STAFF OFFICERS TRYING TO DETERMINE THE ACTUAL LINE OF CONTACT. THEY HAVE AGREED ON LOCATION OF ABOUT HALF THE PENINSULA-WIDE FRONT.

IT SEEMED PROBABLE THAT SATURDAY'S DELAY IN NAILING DOWN THE LINE IN THE WEST WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO THE CONTINUING BATTLE ON "LITTLE GIBRALTAR." IT ALSO SEEMED POSSIBLE THAT THE LINE-FIXING MIGHT WELL SPIN OUT UNTIL ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER WINS A BATTLEFIELD DECISION.

IN RENEWED AIR WARFARE, 18 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH ABOUT 35 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS SATURDAY SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER AND DAMAGED THREE. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL ALLIED WARPLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE SCORE FOR THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY (KOREAN TIME) WAS 18 MIGS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AND SIX (CORRECT) ALLIED WARPLANES SHOT DOWN.

SATURDAY'S JET BATTLE WAS FOUGHT OVER THE SINANJU SECTION OF MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

A SERIES OF DOGFIGHTS SWIRLED FROM 36,000 FEET DOWN TO 20,000 FEET. SABRE JETS RARELY VENTURE ABOVE 30,000 FEET, WHERE THE MIGS HAVE A DECIDED ADVANTAGE.

NOV 23 1951

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST A WEEK THAT SABRE JETS HAVE TANGLED WITH MIGS. FRIDAY TWO RED PLANES WERE DAMAGED BY F-84 THUNDERJETS.

THE INFANTRY BATTLE WAS FOUGHT IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER.

REDS SMASHED AT ELEMENTS OF A CRACK UNITED NATIONS BATTALION AS DUSK FELL FRIDAY NIGHT. THE U.N.TROOPS WITHDREW AFTER A BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHT WITHDREW BUT COUNTER-ATTACKED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

THEIR FIRST EFFORT TO RETAKE THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT FAILED - FRESH TROOPS WERE CALLED IN, AND THEY SHOT THEIR WAY TO THE SUMMIT AS A BONE-CHILLING DAWN BROKE. LAST-DITCH CHINESE DEFENDERS WERE ROUTED IN A CLOSE-QUARTER BATTLE THAT LASTED 45 MINUTES.

SIMILAR SEE-SAW FIGHTING FLARED ON OTHER SECTORS OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT SATURDAY AS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS IN PANMUNJOM AGREED ON HA

BATTLEFRONT SATURDAY AS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS IN PANMUNJOM AGREED ON HALF A CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

U.N. UNITS LOST AND REGAINED TWO ADVANCE POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG IN THE PRE-DAWN HOURS SATURDAY. U.N. FORCES THREW BACK AN ATTACK BY A RED COMPANY ON THIS FRONT EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER ON FRIDAY.

A U.N. UNIT ON THE EASTERN FRONT SATURDAY LOST A HILL FOR THE SECOND TIME TO AN ATTACKING RED BATTALION. OTHER U.N. UNITS ON THE EASTERN FRONT THREW BACK THREE ATTACKS OF BATTALION STRENGTH.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 515 SORTIES FRIDAY, MOST OF THEM AGAINST COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD ARTERIES. B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND MARINE PILOTS ROARED THROUGH THE KOREAN SKIES FRIDAY NIGHT IN ATTACKS AGAINST ENEMY VEHICULAR TRAFFIC. FLARES LIGHTED THE HIGHWAYS AND PILOTS CLAIMED AT LEAST 200 COMMUNIST TRUCKS DESTROYED.

IN ITS WEEKLY SUMMARY, FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE F-84 THUNDERJET WAS LOST IN A DOGFIGHT WITH COMMUNIST MIGS. RED GROUND FIRE ACCOUNTED FOR FIVE OTHER ALLIED PLANES LOST.

U.N.PILOTS INFLICTED ABOUT 1,400 CASUALTIES ON RED TROOPS, THE SUMMARY SAID.

THE BIGGEST RED PLANE BAG WAS REPORTED SUNDAY. TWO SABRE JETS MADE A DARING STRAFING RUN ON 12 MIGS PARKED ON A NORTH KOREAN AIRSTRIP, AND THUNDERJETS TANGLED WITH MIGS IN THE AIR. THE DAY'S SCORE WAS FIVE MIGS DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND EIGHT DAMAGED.

U.N.NAVAL OPERATIONS FRIDAY WERE HAMPERED BY RAIN, SNOW AND HEAVY SEAS OFF BOTH KOREAN COASTS.

LIMITED ATTACKS WERE MOUNTED AGAINST ENEMY SUPPLY LINES, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, GUN POSITIONS AND BARRACKS.

EB-BP104APS

A58KX

(110)

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, NOV 24-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL THAT CREPT THREE MILES INTO ENEMY TERRITORY EARLY TODAY REPORTED IT KILLED AT LEAST 52 NORTH KOREANS BY ACTUAL COUNT AS THEY HUDDLED AROUND FIRES IN 12-ABOVE-ZERO WEATHER.

PLODDING THROUGH SIX INCHES OF SNOW, THE PATROL ARRIVED AT 5:30 A.M., UNDETECTED, AMID A GROUP OF NORTH KOREAN BUNKERS.

ON SIGNAL, THE MEN DROPPED GRENADES DOWN THE FLUES. THE EXPLOSIONS AND THE EXULTANT YELLS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN PATROLMEN AROUSED A RED COMPANY ON A HILL. THIS COMPANY CHARGED IN THE HALF-LIGHT OF DAWN, BUT PATROL MEMBERS SAID IT WAS "SLAUGHTERED" BY TWO MACHINE GUNS WHICH THE RAIDERS HAD SET UP IN ADVANCE.

THE PATROL'S ONLY CASUALTIES WERE LISTED AS 11 WOUNDED.

HU655PCS

NOV 25 1951

A1KX BARKLEY&SHORTS

(230)

(PRECEDE CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA DAY)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY RESTED TODAY AFTER A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT WHICH INCLUDED PERSONAL FIRING OF AN AUTOGRAPHED ARTILLERY SHELL AT THE REDS IN CELEBRATION OF HIS 74TH BIRTHDAY.

WEARING A PARKA TO PROTECT HIM AGAINST THE WINTRY COLD, HE AIR-HOPPED OVER SNOWY TERRAIN SATURDAY TO MEET BATTLEFRONT UNITS AND GATHER INFORMATION TO REPORT BACK TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

TOMMIES AND AUSSIES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, TURKISH RIFLEMEN WITH THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION AND COLOMBIAN INFANTRYMEN WITH THE U.S. 24TH WERE AMONG THOSE WHO MET HIM AND WISHED HIM A HAPPY BIRTHDAY.

TIRED BUT OPTIMISTIC OVER WHAT HE SAW, HE ARRIVED IN TOKYO BY PLANE LAST NIGHT WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDEER AND JOHN MUCCIO, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO KOREA.

MRS. BARKLEY, WHO HAD GONE WITH HIM TO KOREA THURSDAY, HAD PRECEDED HIM HERE FRIDAY.

"THE CEASE-FIRE SITUATION LOOKS ENCOURAGING," BARKLEY TOLD NEWSMEN. "THAT'' ALL I CAN SAY."

HE ADDED THAT "IF AND WHEN THERE IS A SETTLEMENT, THE QUESTION THAT WILL PRESENT ITSELF WILL BE RETAINING TROOPS IN KOREA UNTIL SUCH TIME AS PEACE IS ASSURED. I CAN'T PREDICT HOW LONG THAT WILL BE"

ASKED HIS REACTION TO REPORTS OF WIDE SCALE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES AGAINST ALLIED WAR PRISONERS, THE VICE-PRESIDENT SAID THERE WAS SOME UNCERTAINTY AS TO THE NUMBER BUT "IF IT WERE ONLY ONE IT WOULD BE AN OUTRAGE."

MH1235PPS NM

30.24-28671

(AT WASHINGTON, PENTAGON LEGAL EXPERTS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION SAID THAT BARKLEY WAS IN AN ENTIRELY LEGAL POSITION WHEN HE FIRED THE ARTILLERY PIECE, THAT HE WAS NOT JUST AN ORDINARY NON-MILITARY CIVILIAN.

(AS EXPLAINED BY ONE LEGAL OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH THE RULES OF LAND WARFARE, THE INTERNATIONAL CODE MAKES A PROVISION FOR OFFICIALS OF STATE, GIVING THEM, BY INTERPRETATION, THE STATUS OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES. THUS, BARKLEY, AS VICE PRESIDENT, WOULD BE CONSIDERED AS SECOND IN COMMAND TO THE PRESIDENT, THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.)

GG602PES

A75FX

BARKLEY (300)

BY MILO FARNETI

NOV 25 1951

CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,NOV.24-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY CELEBRATED HIS 74TH BIRTHDAY TODAY BY FIRING AN AUTOGRAPHED ARTILLERY SHELL AT THE CHINESE REDS.

HE SAID HE WAS COMING THROUGH HIS LONG TRIP TO KOREA "IN GOOD SHAPE," THEN ADDED, "IT'S NOT TOO ROUGH."

WHEN HE LANDED AT THE FORWARD AIRSTRIP OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION, THE DIVISION BAND BROKE INTO "HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO YOU."

"I EXPECT TO LIVE TO 105, ESPECIALLY AFTER THIS EXHILERATING TRIP TO KOREA," HE SAID WITH A BROAD GRIN.

BARKLEY REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THE 25TH DIVISION'S COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. IRA P. SWIFT.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF, ACCOMPANIED BARKLEY ON A SWING ALONG THE FRONT IN AN AERIAL CARAVAN OF LIGHT PLANES.

BARKLEY RETURNED TO TOKYO BY AIR SATURDAY NIGHT. TIRED BY HIS THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT, HE SLEPT MOST OF THE WAY. RIDGWAY, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AND MILITARY LEADERS ACCOMPANIED HIM BACK TO TOKYO.

FROM THE 25TH DIVISION THE GROUP FLEW TO THE 24TH DIVISION WHERE THE VEEP PRESENTED A PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION TO COMPANY "K" OF THE 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.

BATTERY "C" OF THE 52ND FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION GREETED BARKLEY WITH A 19-GUN SALUTE AND GAVE HIM A POLISHED SHELL CASE BEARING THE VICE PRESIDENT'S SEAL AND THIS INSCRIPTION:

"FIRED FOR FREEDOM BY THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA--1951."

SNOW LAY IN PATCHES ON THE GROUND AND THE MERCURY HAD RISEN TO ONLY 25 DEGREES FROM A LOW OF 14 SATURDAY MORNING. BARKLEY CAME BUNDLED UP FOR THE COLD.

BARKLEY PULLED THE LAYNARD ON A 105 MILLIMETER HOWITZER TO CELEBRATE HIS BIRTHDAY.

THE VEEP WROTE HIS NAME ON THE SHELL WITH A RED CRAYON BEFORE FIRING IT AT THE CHINESE IN THE HILLS TO THE NORTH.

HE SIGNED IT SIMPLY, "ALBEN BARKLEY."

BACK IN SEOUL LATER HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE SITUATION "LOOKS ENCOURAGING AND HOPEFUL THAT THERE MAY BE A FINAL AGREEMENT."

BARKLEY SAID HIS REMARS WERE "NOT BINDING ON THE UNITED STATES OR THE UNITED NATIONS." BUT HE DECLARED THAT "IF AND WHEN THERE IS A SETTLEMENT, THE QUESTION THAT WILL PRESENT ITSELF WILL BE RETAINING TROOPS IN KOREA UNTIL SUCH TIME AS PEACE IS ASSURED.

WHILE AT THE FRONT BARKLEY PAID A 30-MINUTE VISIT TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. SOLDIERS CHEERED HIM WHEN HE PRAISED THEIR "BRILLIANT EFFORTS" IN KOREA.

THE PARTY ALSO VISITED THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION.

AT AN AIRSTRIP THE VEEP BORROWED A MESS KIT, GOT IN A CHOW LINE AND WOULD HAVE SWEATED OUT HIS TURN. BUT A GENERAL GUIDED HIM TO THE FOOD TRAYS.

HE SAT DOWN ON A BOX NEAR MASTER SGT.CARL WOLFRAM, 3353 SAFFER, CINCINNATI, OHIO, AND ATE HIS WAY TO THE BOTTOM OF A MESS KIT.

RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET SAT NEARBY, BUT BARKLEY DID HIS CHATTING WITH THE SERGEANT.

CINCINNATI IS ACROSS THE RIVER FROM BARKLEY'S HOME STATE OF KENTUCKY, AND THE TWO "VALLEY" MEN TALKED ABOUT THE HOME FOLKS.

THE VEEP TOLD WOLFRAM MRS.BARKLEY ALSO WANTED TO FLY TO THE FRONT FROM SEOUL, BUT HAD TO GO BACK TO TOKYO FOR A "WOMAN'S MEETING" ARRANGED BY MRS.RIDGWAY.

MRS.BARKLEY FLEW TO KOREA WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT THURSDAY, BUT RETURNED TO JAPAN FRIDAY.

RA645ACS

A91FX

CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,NOV.24-(AP)-FLYING OUT HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES, VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY HAD THE SAME TROUBLE OTHER PEOPLE HAVE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE.

"I LOST A DAY SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE," BARKLEY SAID. "I WENT TO BED TUESDAY AND I WOKE UP THURSDAY MORNING. I HOPE TO FIND IT ON THE WAY BACK--I WOULDN'T WANT TO LOSE THAT WEDNESDAY."

AS A RESULT IN THE SWITCH OF DAYS, BARKLEY CELEBRATED HIS BIRTHDAY TODAY, A DAY EARLIER THAN HE WOULD HAVE BACK HOME.

NOV 25 1951

B29KX (SEG)

CC451APS NM

(160)

TOKYO, NOV.24-(AP)-"PARENTS BACK HOME SHOULD KNOW THE SOLDIER WOUNDED IN KOREA GETS THE BEST TREATMENT IN THE WORLD," MRS.ALBEN BARKLEY, WIFE OF THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENT, SAID TODAY.

MRS.BARKLEY VISITED KOREA THURSDAY AND FRIDAY AFTER SHE AND HER HUSBAND ARRIVED IN TOKYO BY PLANE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"IT'S ABSOLUTELY FANTASTIC THE WAY THOSE BOYS ARE WHIPPED OFF THE BATTLEFIELD TO EVACUATION HOSPITALS AND THEN TO JAPAN," SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IN MANY CASES THEY ARE ON THEIR WAY BACK TO AMERICA TEN DAYS AFTER THEY ARE WOUNDED."

MRS.BARKLEY TOURED AN EVACUATION HOSPITAL IN KOREA WITH HER HUSBAND. TODAY SHE VISITED TOKYO GENERAL HOSPITAL WHERE MANY OF THE WOUNDED ARE BROUGHT.

"IN KOREA," SHE SAID, "I SAW ONE GROUP OF AMERICAN BOYS WHO HAD BEEN WOUNDED LESS THAN FOUR HOURS. SOME ALREADY WERE ON OPERATING TABLES. AND TODAY I SAW THE SECOND STEP IN THE HANDLING OF WOUNDED--THE BIG HOSPITAL HERE. THERE I SAW BOYS WITH THE SAME TYPE OF TERRIFIC HEAD WOUNDS I SAW IN KOREA--LAUGHING, TALKING, SITTING UP IN BED AND SMOKING CIGARETTES.

"THE SPIRIT AND MORALE OF THE MEN IN KOREA WAS JUST MARVELOUS."

ONE OF THE PATIENTS MRS.BARKLEY SPOKE TO AT TOKYO GENERAL HOSPITAL WAS PVT.BILLY J.DAVIS, SON OF MRS.E.W.ANDREWS, 4604 MICHIGAN AVE., NASHVILLE, TENN.

SHE TOLD DAVIS: "YOU KNOW, YOU'RE A NEIGHBOR OF OURS. NASHVILLE IS ONLY 150 MILES FROM OUR HOME IN PADUCAH, KENTUCKY. I'VE BEEN THROUGH NASHVILLE OFTEN."

"I SURE WISH I WAS THERE NOW, MA'AM," DAVIS SAID.

"I'LL BET YOU DO," MRS.BARKLEY RESPONDED. "AND I HOPE YOU ARE THERE, VERY SOON."

GG[illegible]OACS NM

A8SFX

TOKYO, NOV.24-(AP)-KIMIE TOJO, 19-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF THE PRIME MINISTER WHO LED JAPAN INTO WORLD WAR II, SLIPPED QUIETLY INTO A UNITED NATIONS BLOOD BANK TODAY AND DONATED A PINT OF BLOOD FOR WOUNDED SOLDIERS.

THE SHY, RETIRING GIRL APPEARED AT THE BLOOD BANK YESTERDAY, BUT WAS FRIGHTENED BY A CROWD OF JAPANESE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS. HER BLOOD PRESSURE WAS SO HIGH DOCTORS SENT HER HOME.

NO ONE WAS AROUND THE HOSPITAL WHEN SHE APP[illegible]RED TODAY.

CC437APS

NOV 25 1951

A92 (270)

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON~~

PARIS, NOV 24-(AP)-THE POSSIBLE TOTAL OF AMERICAN PRISONERS SLAIN BY COMMUNISTS IN KOREA HAS BEEN RAISED TO 8,000 IN A NEWLY DISCLOSED REPORT FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THAT IS 2,000 MORE THAN PREVIOUSLY INDICATED.

THE DISCLOSURE, MADE IN ONE OF THE U.N. COMMANDER'S REGULAR SEMI-MONTHLY REPORTS, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. BY THE U.S. DELEGATION ALONG WITH TWO OTHER REPORTS ON NOV.12. IT COVERS THE PERIOD FROM AUG.16 TO AUG.31.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT, DECLARING THAT AS OF JULY 20, 1951, "APROXIMATELY 8,000 UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AS WAR CRIMES VICTIMS," APPARENTLY WAS DELIVERED TWO DAYS BEFORE COL.JAMES M.HANLEY SAID THE REDS HAD KILLED ABOUT 5,500 AMERICAN AND 290 OTHER ALLIED PRISONERS. COL.HANLEY IS CHIEF OF THE 8TH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATION SECTION.

THE REPORT, AS DISCLOSED IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT, WAS DESCRIBED AS SAYING EXACT EVIDENCE OBTAINED THROUGH JULY 20 NUMBERED SOME 400 KILLINGS. THE 8,000 TOTAL WAS DESCRIBED AS UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES AND IN VARIOUS FORMS.

HERE IS WHAT THE RIDGWAY REPORT SAID ABOUT THE ATROCITIES:

"DOCUMENTATION AND INVESTIGATION OF REPORTED WAR CRIMES INCIDENTS ARE CONTINUING. AS OF JULY 20, 1951, APPROXIMATELY 8,000 UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AS WAR CRIMES VICTIMS. OF THIS NUMBER, APPROXIMATELY 7,000 WERE REPORTED KILLED BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE REMAINDER BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"APPROXIMATELY 15,000 SOUTH KOREANS, OF WHOM 14,000 WERE CIVILIANS, HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN OTHER INCIDENTS. THIS FIGURE DOES NOT INCLUDE DEATHS REPORTED IN SEOUL, TAEJON AND OTHER PLACES OCCUPIED BY ENEMY FORCES. OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DEATHS, APPROXIMATELY 200 HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE REMAINDER BY THE NORTH KOREANS.

"AS OF JULY 31, 1951, A TOTAL OF 400 ACTIVE CASES WERE ON FILE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND 126 SUSPECTS WERE IN CUSTODY. DOCUMENTATION AND INVESTIGATION OF SOME CASES PROGRESSED TO A POINT WHERE THESE CASES ARE READY FOR TRIAL IN THE EVENT SUCH IS DIRECTED."

SIX DAYS AFTER COL.HANLEY GAVE HIS FIGURES TO WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA, GENERAL RIDGWAY RESPONDED WITH FIGURES TO URGENT PENTAGON REQUESTS FOR CONFIRMATION AND CLARIFICATION.

HE SAID ON NOV. 20 THE TOTAL MIGHT BE AS HIGH AS 6,000, OF WHICH 365 WERE CONFIRMED ATROCITY KILLINGS, 294 OF THEM IDENTIFIED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF THESE LOWER FIGURES GIVEN, APPARENTLY, AT A LATER DATE THAN THAT OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS. RIDGWAY'S NOV. 20 STATEMENT DID NOT DEFINITELY SAY WHAT PERIOD THE FIGURES COVERED.

COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS PRESS OFFICER IN TOKYO, ADDED TO THE MYSTERY OF THE APPARENT SURPRISE CAUSED BY HANLEY'S ATROCITY SUMMARY.

HE SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MAKES MONTHLY REPORTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THAT THEY ARE DELIVERED TO THE U.N.THROUGH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A8WX

WELCH SAID THE REPORTS LEAVE TOKYO IN CLASSIFIED--SECRET--FORM, AND THAT SO FAR AS IS KNOWN IN TOKYO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IS THE ONLY AGENCY THAT RELEASES RIDGWAY'S REPORTS TO THE PUBLIC.

HIS STATEMENT INDICATED, NEVERTHELESS, THAT RIDGWAY'S REPORTS TO THE U.N. WOULD AT LEAST BE KNOWN TO THE PENTAGON AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

AFTER HANLEY MADE HIS FIGURES PUBLIC--AND WHILE THE PENTAGON WAS AWAITING INFORMATION FROM RIDGWAY--SOME ARMY OFFICERS TENDED TO DISCOUNT HANLEY'S TOTAL OF 5,790, SAYING THERE WAS DEFINITE PROOF IN NO MORE THAN A FEW HUNDRED CASES. HOWEVER, THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT REPORTS FROM MANY SOURCES ADDED UP TO THOUSANDS OF CASES.

RIDGWAY'S ATROCITIES SUMMARY TO THE U.N.--A POSSIBLE 8,000 PRISONER KILLINGS THROUGH JULY 20--APPARENTLY REACHED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS ABOUT NOV. 12. IT MAY HAVE INSPIRED THE TONE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S SUCCESSFUL SPEECH, ON NOV. 13, AGAINST SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. ACHESON DESCRIBED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME AS FAR BELOW THE "GENERAL LEVEL OF BARBARISM."

THE U.N. REPORT SAID RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WAS INVESTIGATING THE ATROCITY REPORTS--IT ADDED THAT OVER 100 SUSPECTED ATROCITY KILLERS WERE IN CUSTODY. THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED, BUT THE REPORT SAID THEY WERE CONNECTED WITH THE APPROXIMATELY 400 CONFIRMED CASES.

ES237AES

A162

(170)

PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS WERE SURPRISED TODAY TO LEARN OF PUBLISHED REPORTS IN NEW YORK THAT THEY HAD TRIED TO HUSH UP A REPORT ON KOREAN ATROCITIES SENT IN BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER.

THEY SAID THE DOCUMENT IN WHICH THE REPORT WAS CONTAINED HAD BEEN ON THE DOCUMENTS COUNTER FOR A WEEK AND WAS AVAILABLE FOR ALL THE 1,800 CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED TO COVER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE.

THE SURPRISING THING IS THAT NO ONE FOUND THE PASSAGE ON ATROCITIES UNTIL PETER KIHSS (CORRECT) OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE DUG IT UP AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY.

CORRESPONDENTS HERE EXPLAINED THE SLIP-UP IN THIS WAY:

SOME OF THEM FAILED TO SEE THE REPORT -- AND TWO OTHER REPORTS ISSUED AT THE SAME TIME -- BECAUSE OF THE HUNDREDS OF DOCUMENTS WHICH COME OUT DAILY DURING AN ASSEMBLY SESSION; OTHERS SAW THE THREE RIDGWAY REPORTS, BUT EITHER GLANCED THROUGH THEM HURRIEDLY OR TOSSED THEM ASIDE UNREAD BECAUSE IN THE PAST THE REPORTS HAVE USUALLY CONTAINED ONLY INFORMATION PUBLISHED WEEKS EARLIER FROM KOREA.

K1253PES

30.24-28673

A197WX BJT
(520) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT SATURDAY NOV.24)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.24-(AP)-THE "ERRORS AND CONTRADICTIONS" AND THE "BOTCHED HANDLING" OF THE KOREA ATROCITY CHARGES DEMAND A COMPLETE STATEMENT OF FACTS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, REP.EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS) DECLARED TODAY.

"THE PRESIDENT OWES THE PARENTS OF OUR SERVICEMEN A CLEAR AND UNMISTAKABLE STATEMENT OF THE FACTS AT THE EARLIEST MOMENT," SHE SAID.

MRS. ROGERS' STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY THE DISCLOSURE LAST NIGHT THAT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY HAD REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS EARLY AS NOV. 12 THAT HIS HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED AND WAS INVESTIGATING REPORTS THAT 8,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN DONE TO DEATH BY THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

NOV 25 1951

ON NOV. 14 COL. JAMES M.HANLEY OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES SECTION ANNOUNCED THAT 5,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS HAD BEEN SLAUGHTERED AFTER CAPTURE.

FOUR DAYS LATER HANLEY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CONFIRMED IN PART BY GEN.RIDGWAY IN A STATEMENT THAT GAVE NO ESTIMATED NUMBER, HOWEVER, AND DEPLORED THE METHOD HANLEY USED IN MAKING HIS FIGURES PUBLIC.

STILL LATER--ONLY FOUR DAYS AGO--RIDGWAY SAID THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE THAT 6,000 AMERICAN CAPTIVES HAD BEEN PUT TO "DEATH BY ATROCITY" BUT "NO CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE" AS TO THE ACTUAL NUMBER.

"THE APPALLING ASPECT OF THIS SEQUENCE OF EVENTS IS THE FACT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY ARE BEING HOODWINKED AND DECEIVED," MRS.ROGERS SAID.

SHE NOTED THAT THE LATEST CASUALTY REPORTS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOW 16,972 AMERICANS KILLED IN ACTION OR DEAD OF WOUNDS AND 10,871 MISSING. SHE SPECIFICALLY ASKED THAT THE PRESIDENT "RELATE THE DEATH AND MISSING FIGURES TO THE FIGURES MADE PUBLIC BY GENERAL RIDGWAY SO THAT THE MOTHERS AND FATHERS OF THIS COUNTRY MAY KNOW WHETHER GENERAL RIDGWAY'S FIGURES ARE INCLUDED IN THE REPORT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPORT THAT 8,000 ALLEGED CASES OF MURDERING PRISONERS WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION ALSO MENTIONED THAT 126 SUSPECTS IN THE CASES WERE IN CUSTODY. THE REPORT WAS PUT ON THE DOCUMENTS TABLE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS A WEEK AGO, BUT IT WENT UNNOTICED BY THE 1,800 CORRESPONDENTS THERE.

A198WX

ONLY LAST NIGHT DID IT COME TO LIGHT, WHEN A NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTER FOUND IT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE PENTAGON, WHICH HADN'T SEEMED AWARE OF THE REPORT EITHER, CONFIRMED THEN THAT IT HAD BEEN RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER TODAY IT WAS "UNFORTUNATE" THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NOT TAKEN ANY ACTION TO PROTEST THE MASSACRES. HE SAID:

"THE NUMBER OF OUR BOYS TORTURED AND SLAIN IS IMMATERIAL EXCEPT AS IT EMPHASIZES THE HORROR. EVEN IF JUST ONE OF THE AMERICAN PRISONERS HAS BEEN SO MISTREATED IT WOULD JUSTIFY THE MOST VIGOROUS AND SEARCHING DEMANDS AND PROTESTS. OUR FORCES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN OPERATING UNDER THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT IS CERTAINLY INCUMBENT UPON THE U.N. TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE PROTEST. I CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY THE U.N. HASN'T ACTED."

SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) TOLD A REPORTER HE DIDN'T THINK THERE WAS ANY CHANCE OF EVER DETERMINING AN EXACT FIGURE BUT THOSE RESPONSIBLE "SHOULD BE CALLED TO ACCOUNT." HE RECALLED THAT WAR CRIMES TRIALS WERE HELD IN GERMANY AND JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II BUT WAS NOT SURE WHETHER A SIMILAR ARRANGEMENT WOULD BE POSSIBLE AFTER THE FIGHTING STOPS IN KOREA.

REP.MADDEN (D-IND) HAS PROPOSED THAT A HOUSE GROUP HE HEADS BE EMPOWERED TO COLLECT EVIDENCE ON KOREAN ATROCITIES THAT WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR POST-KOREAN WAR TRIALS.

MADDEN IS CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE SET UP TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED RUSSIAN MASSACRE OF 11,000 POLISH OFFICERS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II IN THE KATYN FOREST OF WEST RUSSIA. HE PROPOSES THAT ITS INQUIRY INTO THIS REPORTED BARBARITY BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE ATROCITIES IN KOREA.

LT553PES

NOV 25 1951

A121 (920)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 25)
BY RELMAN MORIN

(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, NOV. 24-(AP)-A FEW DAYS AGO, A NEW REPORT ON MASS MURDER CAME FROM KOREA.

THE ARMY CITED EVIDENCE INDICATING THAT SOME 2,500 AMERICAN PRISONERS HAVE BEEN PUT TO DEATH. THIS FIGURE, COUPLED WITH PREVIOUS ESTIMATES, BROUGHT A TOTAL OF NEARLY 6,000 MEN.

THE ARMY STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REPORT FROM COL.JAMES M. HANLEY, CHIEF OF THE 8TH ARMY'S WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATING SECTION, THAT SOME 5,500 PRISONERS WERE KILLED.

GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, MENTIONED THE 6,000 FIGURE IN COMMENTING ON THE HANLEY REPORT.

HOWEVER, FRIDAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID RIDGWAY HAD REPORTED TO THE U.N. WEEKS AGO THAT HIS HEADQUARTERS WAS CHECKING REPORTS THAT 8,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE SLAUGHTERED UP TO JULY 20.

THERE HAS BEEN NO EXPLANATION FOR THE CONFLICT IN FIGURES.

IN ADDITION, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SLAUGHTERING MORE THAN 250,000 CIVILIANS, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

THE FULL STORY IS NOT YET KNOWN.

BUT ENOUGH IS KNOWN TO INDICATE THAT THE LONG, PAINFUL EFFORT OF CIVILIZED NATIONS TO "HUMANIZE" WAR HAS COME TO A COMPLETE FAILURE IN KOREA. INTERNATIONAL LAW HAS BECOME A GHASTLY JOKE, AND HARDLY A PARAGRAPH IN THE VAST BODY OF AGREEMENTS ON THE TREATMENT OF NON-COMBATANTS HAS ESCAPED VIOLATION.

TWO YEARS AGO, SOVIET RUSSIA WAS ON OF 59 NATIONS THAT SIGNED

TWO YEARS AGO, SOVIET RUSSIA WAS ONE OF 59 NATIONS THAT SIGNED A CONTRACT CONTAINING THIS CLAUSE:

"PERSONS TAKING NO ACTIVE PART IN THE HOSTILITIES, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHO HAVE LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS....SHALL IN ALL CIRCUMSTANCES BE TREATED HUMANELY, WITHOUT ANY ADVERSE DISTINCTION FOUNDED ON RACE, COLOR, RELIGION OR FAITH, SEX, OR BIRTH OR WEALTH, OR ANY OTHER SIMILAR CRITERIA."

IT IS IN THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949. IT REPRESENTS THE CLIMAX OX CENTURIES OF DISCUSSION, BETWEEN CIVILIZED NATIONS, ON THE METHOD OF ELIMINATING UNNECESSARY SUFFERING IN WARTIME.

A PRISONER OF WAR--AND THIS CORRESPONDENT SPEAKS FROM EXPERIENCE--LIVES IN FEAR AND WALKS WITH ANXIETY. HE IS COMPLETELY AT THE MERCY OF HIS GUARDS, HELPLESS EXCEPT FOR THE PROTECTION THAT EXISTS, OR USED TO EXIST, IN AN EPHEMERAL IDEA, THE LAW OF NATIONS.

IT HAS A LONG HISTORY, AND UNTIL RECENTLY, THERE WAS MEANING IN THE WORDS.

ABOUT 100 YEARS AGO, THE FIRST FEEBLE EFFORTS WERE MADE TO MINIMIZE UNNECESSARY SUFFERING IN TIME OF WAR. SOME OF THE REASONS, IN THE

LIGHT OF COMBAT TODAY, SEEMS ALMOST COMIC. ONE WAS THE INVENTION OF A BULLET THAT EXPLODED AFTER IT ENTERED A SOLDIER'S BODY.

IT SO HORRIFIED THE PEOPLE OF THE 19TH CENTURY THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS GOT TOGETHER TO AGREE TO OUTLAW IT.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THE ORDEALS OF PRISONERS IN THE FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR AND THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR SHOCKED THE REST OF THE WORLD.

A SPECIAL REPORT TO THE 40TH CONGRESS, IN 1866, STATED THAT 30,000 UNION PRISONERS AND 36,000 CONFEDERATES DIED IN CAMPS.

ONE SOLDIER'S DIARY NOTED--"SEPT. 28TH. WE LOST TWO BY DEATH TODAY; ARTERIES BURST; SURGEON ABSENT; BLED TO DEATH. WE HAVE NOTHING TO EAT TODAY."

AND ANOTHER, ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE, WROTE: "THE CATCHING AND EATING OF RATS HAS BECOME A COMMON THING..HORRIBLE TO RELATE, THE HOSPITAL IS FULL AND MEN ARE NO LONGER TAKEN OUT UNTIL DEAD OR DYING."

A SERIES OF CONFERENCES MET, IN THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, TO WRITE A CODE OF RULES THAT WOULD MAKE SUCH CONDITIONS IMPOSSIBLE. CZARIST RUSSIA, THE PREDECESSOR OF THE RED GOVERNMENT, WAS A PRIME MOVER IN CALLING THEM.

A CONCEPT WAS DISTILLED FROM ENDLESS AND OFTEN CYNICAL NEGOTIATIONS. IT IS THE BASIS TODAY FOR CIVILIZED TREATMENT OF PRISONERS. THE CONCEPT WAS THIS:

THAT A NATION, A GOVERNMENT, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRISONERS ITS ARMIES CAPTURED. THEY WERE NOT TO BE LEFT TO THE MERCIES OF THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIER, OR OFFICER, OR CAMP COMMANDER.

THE "DETAINING POWER" AGREED TO SEE THAT PRISONERS WERE PROPERLY FED, CLOTHED, HOUSED, PAID, AND GIVEN MEDICAL ATTENTION. THE CAPTURE OF A SOLDIER WAS TO BE REPORTED, THROUGH A SPECIAL INFORMATION AGENCY, TO HIS HOME GOVERNMENT. HE COULD RECEIVE MAIL AND PARCELS.

SIMILAR RULES WERE DRAFTED TO APPLY TO INHABITANTS OF AN OCCUPIED AREA. THESE PEOPLE--PRISONERS AND NON-COMBATANTS--WERE RECOGNIZED AS THE CHIEF VICTIMS OF USELESS CRUELTY AND SUFFERING IN THE WARS OF THE PAST. THE 19TH CENTURY SET ABOUT TO REMEDY THAT FACT.

OVER THE YEARS, THE NUMBER OF NATIONS JOINING IN SUCH AGREEMENTS GREW STEADILY.

WITH SOME SERIOUS EXCEPTIONS, THE LAW WAS OBSERVED FAIRLY WELL DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR. IN THE SECOND, HOWEVER, CIVILIZATION SLID BACKWARD AGAIN.

TERRIBLE VIOLATIONS TOOK PLACE IN THE NAZI MURDER CAMPS, AND IN THE TREATMENT OF CIVILIANS BY HITLER'S S.S. UNITS. IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH THE WEST, HOWEVER, THE GERMANS CONFORMED WITH SOME OF THE RULES, REPORTING THE NAMES OF MEN CAPTURED AND PROVIDING GOOD TREATMENT TO SOME MILITARY PRISONERS.

THE RECORD INDICATES THAT THE RUSSIANS MADE SMALL EFFORT TO LIVE UP TO LEGAL COMMITMENTS. NO REPORTS WERE MADE, NOR WAS THE RED CROSS PERMITTED TO SUPERVISE POW CAMPS. AND WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS REACHED BERLIN, THEY UNLEASHED AN ORGY OF RAPE, PILLAGE AND MURDER.

APPARENTLY, THE RUSSIANS TO THIS DAY HAVE NOT RETURNED ALL THEIR PRISONERS. JAPAN CLAIMS NEARLY 300,000.

JAPAN, IN HER TURN, DID NOT COME OUT OF THE WAR WITH CLEAN HANDS. SOME 31,000 AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS DIED IN THE BATAAN "DEATH MARCH," AND THOUSANDS OF BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS DIED IN THE BUILDING OF THE MALAYAN RAILWAY.

NO COMPLAINTS ON SUCH A SCALE WERE BROUGHT AGAINST ANY OF THE OTHER COMBATTING NATIONS.

THERE WERE SEVERAL MAJOR REASONS FOR THESE CRIMES AGAINST RECOGNIZED LAW. THE SYSTEMATIC DESTRUCTION, IN GERMANY UNDER THE NAZIS, OF ALL MORAL CONCEPTS WAS SOMETHING NEW IN GOVERNMENT. THE NAZIS HAD BEEN TAUGHT TO BELIEVE IN EXPEDIENCY, AND IT WAS EXPEDIENT FOR THEM TO MASSACRE THEIR PRISONERS AT MALMEDY.

A127

THE RUSSIAN ACTIONS IN BERLIN MIGHT HAVE BEEN RETALIATION FOR HITLER'S "POLICY OF TERROR" IN RUSSIA. HOWEVER, SIMILAR HORRORS WERE ENACTED WHEN RED TROOPS REACHED THE CAPITALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

AND ANOTHER FACTOR WAS THE REFUSAL, BY SOME GOVERNMENTS, TO PERMIT ANY SUPERVISION BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. THERE WERE NO OBSERVERS, LET ALONE IMPARTIAL "POLICEMEN" TO ENFORCE THE LAW. ONCE, IN AN ARGUMENT OVER OUR RIGHTS, A JAPANESE GUARD PHRASED THE PROBLEM WITH A SNEER: "RIGHTS? WHO IS GOING TO MAKE ME GIVE YOU ANY RIGHTS?"

NOBODY COULD THEN. BUT NOT MANY YEARS LATER, THE LAW REASSERTED ITSELF IN THE WAR CRIMES TRIALS AT NURENBERG AND TOKYO. THE EFFORT WAS RESUMED TO APPLY A CODE OF CONDUCT AND WRITE A WARNING FOR THE FUTURE.

IT HAS NOT BEEN HEEDED IN KOREA.

THIS WAR, IN PROPORTION TO ITS SIZE, MAY GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE MOST SAVAGE AND LEAST CIVILIZED OF ALL MODERN CONFLICTS. KOREA IS PITTED WITH MASS GRAVES. NOBODY CAN SAY HOW MANY HELPLESS SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN EXECUTED. RED ACTIONS CONSTITUTE A LONG BACKWARD STEP.

THEY INDICATE, AS WELL, THAT IF A BIGGER WAR COMES, THE AGREEMENTS, THE PROMISES, AND THE CONTRACTS, MAY AGAIN BE REDUCED TO A SET OF EMPTY PHRASES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 25--MOVED NOV. 22)

RQ114AES

A34WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.24)

(300) AIR SUPPORT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.24-(AP)-A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AIR SAID TODAY THAT THE ONE MARINE DIVISION FIGHTING IN KOREA HAD DEMANDED--AND BEEN REFUSED--AIR SUPPORT WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED HALF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES AVAILABLE FOR THAT PURPOSE ON THE ENTIRE BATTLEFRONT.

DESCRIBING THE PURPORTED MARINE REQUEST AS "FAR OUT OF LINE WITH THE MILITARY SITUATION," HAROLD C.STUART SAID IT WAS TURNED DOWN BY GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, AND THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN.JAMES V. ~~BOOTEE~~ VAN FLEET.

STUART IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION BACKING THE AIR FORCE. HE REPORTED ON THE SITUATION IN AN ARTICLE PREPARED FOR THE ASSOCIATION'S MAGAZINE "AIR FORCE." STUART RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A SURVEY TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

STUART, WHO HAS A LAW FIRM IN TULSA,OKLA. RESIGNED FROM THE AIR FORCE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. HE BECAME HEAD OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION IN SEPTEMBER.

HIS COMMENTS ON THE MARINES WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH AN ANALYSIS OF THE USE OF AIR POWER IN KOREA.

"TODAY IN KOREA," STUART SAID, "THE ENTIRE MILITARY OFFENSIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS BEING APPLIED THROUGH THE AIR."

THE OBJECTIVE IS THE INCREASED ATTRITION OF ENEMY GROUND FORCES, HE ADDED, BUT SINCE ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT WERE AVAILABLE, IT MEANT LIMITING CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS TO AID U.N. GROUND TROOPS UNLESS AN EMERGENCY AROSE IN THE BATTLE AREA.

"TO MY KNOWLEDGE THE ONLY MAJOR REACTION AGAINST THE NEW PROGRAM," STUART SAID, "HAS COME FROM LEADERS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION."

STUART NOTED THAT THE MARINES WERE DESIGNED AND TRAINED AS A SEPARATE FORCE FOR SPECIFIC SHORT RANGE MISSIONS AND INSTEAD HAVE HAD TO SETTLE DOWN TO PROLONGED DUG-IN WARFARE AND INTEGRATE THEIR ACTIONS WITH THOSE OF OTHER DIVISIONS ALONG THE FRONT. .

30.24-28675

"THE TRANSITION HAS NOT BEEN EASY," STUART SAID.

LEADERS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, STUART DECLARED, HAVE INSISTED ON A SET NUMBER OF CLOSE SUPPORT SORTIES EACH DAY, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE TACTICAL SITUATION.

"TO ASSIGN AN ESTABLISHED NUMBER OF SORTIES TO ANY ONE DIVISION REGARDLESS OF BATTLE, WOULD DEPRIVE OTHER DIVISIONS OF SORELY NEEDED AIR SUPPORT AND WOULD CAUSE UNNECESSARY SACRIFICE OF AMERICAN LIVES," STUART ASSERTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, NOV.24)
LT642PESNM

HE SAID RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET HAD AGREED THAT THE DAILY AVERAGE OF CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS IN KOREA (TO PROVIDE BOMBING AND STRAFING OF ENEMY TROOPS) SHOULD BE ABOUT 100 A DAY, EXCEPT UNDER EMERGENCY CONDITIONS.

THE "OFFICIAL MARINE REQUEST" FOR A DAILY TOTAL OF ABOUT 50 SORTIES ALONG THE SECTION HELD BY THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, STUART CONTENDED, WOULD MEAN THAT AN AVERAGE OF ONLY FIVE SORTIES WOULD BE LEFT FOR EACH OF THE REMAINING NINE U.N.DIVISIONS IN THE LINE.

"THIS MARINE REQUEST WOULD HAVE PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR ONE UNIT AT THE TRAGIC EXPENSE OF ALL OTHER UNITS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," STUART WROTE. "IT WOULD HAVE WRECKED THE OVERALL MILITARY PROGRAM. BOTH GEN.VAN FLEET AND GEN.RIDGWAY DISAPPROVED IT, I UNDERSTAND, IN STRONG TERMS.

STUART EMPHASIZED THAT HIS REPORT "IN NO WAY--DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY--REFLECTS UPON THEIR (THE MARINES') GREAT COURAGE AND SKILLR AND THEIR FINE COMBAT RECORD IN KOREA." "THE PROBLEM," HE SAID, "HAS BEEN ONE OF CONCEPT, CONFINED TO (THE MARINE CORPS) COMMAND LEVEL" IN KOREA.

STUART SAID THAT FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE MAN IN THE FOXHOLE, FRIENDLY PLANES GUARDING AND HELPING HIM OVERHEAD "ARE INCIDENTAL OR VITAL DEPENDING UPON HIS PERSONAL SITUATION." HE DECLARED COMMANDERS "NEED A BROADER VIEWPOINT" BUT "WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, THEY HAVE FAILED TO RISE ABOVE THE FOXHOLE PHILOSOPHY."

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A51WX

(180) VANDENBERG

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING COMPANY LAST NIGHT EXPRESSED "REGRETS" FOR AN ERROR IT SAID IT MADE IN REPORTING GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG'S REMARKS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS ON U.S. AIR WAR POLICY TOWARD ENEMY SANCTUARIES IN MANCHURIA.

IN ADVANCE OF A BROADCAST THURSDAY NIGHT OF A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, MUTUAL DISTRIBUTED PRESS RELEASE QUOTING VANDENBERG AS HAVING SAID:

"THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HOLDS THE KEY TO WHETHER WE WILL CONTINUE FIGHTING A WAR OF HALF-WAY MEASURES IN KOREA-A WAR WHICH, AT PRESENT, HALTS OUR AIR POWER AT THE YALU RIVER AND GIVES THE ENEMY SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA."

THE AIR FORCE FOLLOWED THIS UP WITH WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE EXACT QUESTIONS AND VANDENBERG'S ANSWERS ON THE POINT. THEY READ:

REPORTER: "GEN.VANDENBERG, CAN WE GO ON FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR WITH HALF-WAY MEASURES--THAT IS STOPPING OUR AIR ACTION THIS SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER, AND GIVING THE ENEMY AIR FORCE SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA?"

VANDENBERG: "I WOULD BELIEVE THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION WOULD DEPEND UPON WHETHER OR NOT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE AGREED UPON SOON."

REPORTER: "YOU THINK THE OUTCOME OF THESE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS AT THIS POINT MAY DETERMINE THAT WHOLE QUESTION?"

VANDENBERG: "I WOULD THINK THEY WOULD HAVE A GREAT BEARING ON IT, YES."

ES519AES NM

B11WX (SCEG) (350)

MORSE-KOREA

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, NOV.24-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES STILL LACKS THE AIR POWER NECESSARY TO RISK SPREADING THE KOREAN WAR BY STRIKING AT RED CHINA BASES IN MANCHURIA.

A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, MORSE SAID THAT "TOP MILITARY ADVISERS HAVE TOLD US FOR MONTHS PAST THAT WE DO NOT HAVE AIR SUPREMACY EITHER IN ASIA OR IN EUROPE."

HE ADDED THAT IT WILL BE TWO OR THREE YEARS BEFORE THIS COUNTRY DOES ACHIEVE AIR SUPREMACY.

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MORSE TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS WERE "VERY MUCH CONCERNED" ABOUT THE GROWING ATOMIC STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND THAT THIS WAS A FACTOR IN THE CURRENT KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

WHILE OPPOSED TO BOMBING MANCHURIAN BASES UNTIL U.S. AIR STRENGTH IS GREATER, MORSE SAID HE FAVORED USING ATOMIC "FIELD WEAPONS" IN KOREA AS SOON AS THEY ARE AVAILABLE.

GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, THREW OUT A HINT THURSDAY NIGHT OF A POSSIBLE CHANGE IN AIR TACTICS IF THE COMMUNISTS FAIL TO COME TO TERMS WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA. HE SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW THAT HE BELIEVES THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA "WOULD HAVE A GREAT BEARING" ON WHETHER THE U.S. CAN CONTINUE HALTING ITS AIR ACTION AT THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC ADVOCACY OF BOMBING MANCHURIAN BASES AND OTHER STEPS CONTRARY TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S "LIMITED WAR" POLICY IN KOREA LED TO HIS DISMISSAL FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST APRIL.

MORSE SAID THAT PROPONENTS OF MACARTHUR'S POLICY "REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE" THAT THIS COUNTRY LACKED AIR SUPREMACY IN ASIA IF RUSSIA SHOULD HURL HERSELF INTO THE KOREAN FIGHTING ON AN ALL-OUT BASIS.

"I AM OPPOSED TO EXPANDING THE WAR UNTIL WE CAN CONTROL THE AIR," THE SENATOR ADDED.

BUT HE SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW SOME INTEREST IN A TRUCE NOW THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DEVELOPING MORE POWER, PARTICULARLY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

MORSE SAID HE FEARED THAT IF A TRUCE IS REACHED IN KOREA, MANY PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WILL FEEL THAT "WE CAN START CUTTING MILITARY PREPAREDNESS."

B12WX (SCEG)

"WE MUSN'T MAKE SUCH A FALSE ASSUMPTION," HE SAID, ADDING THAT A TRUCE IN KOREA WOULD NOT LESSEN THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THE FIRST PROBLEM CONGRESS SHOULD TACKLE WHEN IT RETURNS IN JANUARY, MORSE SAID, IS A REVIEW OF THE NATION'S MILITARY PROGRAM, IN THE LIGHT OF A POSSIBLE KOREAN TRUCE, "TO SEE WHAT FURTHER NEEDS TO BE DONE TO REDUCE THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

MORSE SAID HE THOUGHT THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE AN EARLY TEST ON WHETHER THE NATION IS TO FOLLOW WHAT HE CALLED AN ISOLATIONIST CONCEPT BASED ON A "PERIMETER" DEFENSE OF EUROPE OR "WILL STAND WITH OUR ALLIES THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN MUTUAL DEFENSE."

ES332AES

B6KX (Q) 120
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 24 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING TODAY BROADCAST MESSAGES TO RELATIVES OF THREE AMERICANS IT IDENTIFIED AS WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GAVE THEIR NAMES:
EDWARD M. GAITHER, RA-33838610 (MESSAGE TO FOUR SISTERS, CARE OF MRS. EDWARD GRESSEL, 245 EAST WILDEY ST., PHILADELPHIA.)
MANSON M. JOHNSON 32357211 (MESSAGE TO MOTHER AND FATHER CARE OF JOHNSON'S FOOD CENTER, 967 GATES AVEM, BROOKLYN, N.Y.)
CPL. CLIFFORD E. BENOIT RA-11172601 (MESSAGE TO MOTHER, FATHER AND SISTER 20 COPLEY ST., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.)
ALL THE PURPORTED MESSAGES FOLLOWED THE STANDARD RED PROPAGANDA LINE, URGING AN END TO THE WAR AND SAYING THE PRISONERS WERE WELL TREATED.
P346PCS

B26KX
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 24 (AP)-TWO TRANSPORTS LOADED WITH COMBAT VETERANS FROM KOREA WILL DOCK HERE IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.
MORE THAN 1,100 MARINES WILL ARRIVE SUNDAY MORNING. MOST WILL BE GRANTED LEAVES OF ABSENCE AND THEN WILL REPORT TO NEW DUTY STATIONS. A FEW ARE SCHEDULED FOR DISCHARGE OR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY.
ON MONDAY ANOTHER TRANSPORT WILL RETURN 4,414 ARMY COMBAT VETERANS FROM KOREA. THEY ARE COMING HOME FOR REASSIGNMENT.
"EDITORS:--LISTS BY STATES, COVERING BOTH TRANSPORTS, ARE BEING AIRMAILED TODAY TO BUREAUS REPRESENTS IN THE PASSENGER LISTS.)
P520PCS

B59KX (Q)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV.24-(AP)-A TOTAL OF 1,231 MARINE AND NAVY VETERANS OF KOREAN FIGHTING ARE DUE TO ARRIVE HERE TUESDAY AT 9 A.M. (PACIFIC STANDARD TIME) ABOARD THE TRANSPORT LENAWEE, THE MARINE RECRUIT DEPOT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE RETURNING VETERANS INCLUDE 1,095 ENLISTED MEN OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND MARINE AIR WING VMF 214; 94 NAVY ENLISTED MEN; 40 MARINE OFFICERS, AND TWO NAVY OFFICERS.
NINETY OF THE VETERANS ARE RESERVISTS WHO WILL BE SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICE HERE. THE REMAINDER WILL BE PROCESSED FOR NEW DUTY STATIONS AND THEN GO ON LEAVE.
PR804PCS

A40
OTTAWA, NOV.24-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 76TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, LISTING THREE MEN KILLED IN ACTION AND FOUR OTHERS WOUNDED.
THE LIST BROUGHT CANADA'S TOTAL CASUALTIES IN KOREA TO 491, INCLUDING 99 DEAD, 352 WOUNDED, 38 INJURED AND TWO MISSING.
JB652PES

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A113
(170)
LONDON, NOV.24-(AP)-BRITAIN SAID TODAY IT ISN'T HER FAULT THAT EGYPTIAN RATCATCHERS ARE NEGLECTING THEIR JOB OF CATCHING RATS.
EGYPT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION AT GENEVA ON WEDNESDAY THAT THE ACTIONS OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE HAD UPSET HER RODENT CONTROL PROGRAM THERE AND WAS "EXPOSING ALL EGYPT TO AN EPIDEMIC OF PLAGUE."
THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE TODAY DENIED THAT CHARGE AS "A BASELESS FABRICATION" CONTAINING "NOT ONE WORD OF TRUTH."
THE FACTS ARE, THE MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID, THAT THE OFFICIAL RATCATCHER AT ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE HAS REFUSED TO WORK SINCE AN OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE THERE NOV.17 AND 18. HE IS SITTING OUTSIDE HIS TENT AND REFUSING TO GET ON WITH THE JOB OF CATCHING RATS DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF BRITAIN AND EGYPTIAN HEALTH AUTHORITIES TO GET HIM BACK INTO ACTION, IT ADDED.
IT SUGGESTED THAT EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH "CHANGE THE RATCATCHER AT ISMAILIA FOR ONE SHOWING MORE COOPERATION AND ZEAL FOR HIS WORK."
LS907AES

A159
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY REJECTED THE WESTERN BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PLAN TODAY AND SUBMITTED A DOZEN AMENDMENTS INTENDED TO SUBSTITUTE MOSCOW'S BRAND OF ARMS LIMITATION, WITH AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON THE ATOMIC BOMB.
FOR AN HOUR AND 47 MINUTES, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER LAMBASTED THE FORMULA SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATESN BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE 60-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
HE COMPLAINED THE WESTERN PLAN DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH TOWARD REDUCING THE DANGERS OF WAR. HE SAID IT "CANNOT, IN THE PRESENT FORM, SERVE ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE." THEN HE PRESENTED HIS AMENDMENTS, BY WHICH THE PLAN WOULD BE REWRITTEN ALMOST COMPLETELY TO CONFORM TO SOVIET IDEAS.
AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, U.S. DELEGATE WHO REPLACED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE, EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT VISHINSKY STILL USED INVECTIVE INSTEAD OF PRACTICAL WORDS. JESSUP AND SPOKESMEN FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE INDICATED THEY WILL GO AHEAD WITH WORK ON THE PLAN IN THE HOPE SOME PROGRESS TOWARD A GENUINE SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT IS STILL POSSIBLE.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION FELT VISHINSKY, BY HIS AMENDMENTS, WAS TRYING TO INJECT INTO THE THREE-POWER RESOLUTION THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROGRAM MADE UP OF ALL THE OLD RUSSIAN THEMES. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE VIEW VISHINSKY HAD LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO NEGOTIATION.
THE NET EFFECT OF THE SPEECH, EAGERLY AWAITED ALL WEEK, WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD REITERATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AND HAD NOT MOVED ONE INCH TOWARD ACCEPTING THEM, BUT HAD SHOWN THEY WERE WILLING TO KEEP TALKING.
ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:
1---THE UNITED STATES FORMALLY ACCUSED RUSSIAN FIGHTERS OF INTERCEPTING AND ATTACKING A U.S. NAVY PATROL BOMBER OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE PLANE, WITH 10 MEN ABOARD, FAILED TO RETURN FROM A WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT NOV. 6.
2---A STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY THAT 8,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD DIED IN KOREA AS WAR CRIMES VICTIMS UP TO JULY 20 TURNED UP AMONG THE HUNDREDS OF PAPERS ON THE U.N. DOCUMENT COUNTER. THE 8,000 FIGURE, ABOUT 2,000 MORE THAN PREVIOUSLY INDICATED IN COL. JAMES M. HANLEY'S CONTROVERSIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN KOREA, WAS CONTAINED IN ONE OF THE U.N. COMMANDER'S REGULAR SEMI-MONTHLY REPORTS, SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION NOV. 12. THE REPORT COVERS THE PERIOD OF AUG. 16 TO AUG. 31. IT WAS REPORTED PLACED ON THE DOCUMENT COUNTER A WEEK AGO.

A160
3---SOUTH AFRICA INFORMED THE U.N. IT WILL NOT ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE UNTIL THE COMMITTEE CANCELS AN INVITATION TO NATIVE SOUTHWEST AFRICA CHIEFS TO APPEAR BEFORE IT. THE COMMITTEE DID NOT MEET TODAY.
IN THE DISARMAMENT FIGHT, VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS WOULD WIPE OUT OR RADICALLY CHANGE EVERY PART OF THE WESTERN PLAN EXCEPT THE FIRST AND LAST PARAGRAPHS. THE FIRST STATES THE AIM OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IS TO LIFT FROM THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THE BURDEN OF INCREASING ARMAMENTS AND THE FEAR OF WAR. THE LAST DIRECTS THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TO FURNISH A STAFF FOR A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

30.24-28677

VISHINSKY'S PLAN, CONTAINING NOT ONE NEW MAJOR ELEMENT, CALLS FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL BAN NOW ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF A STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN TO CARRY OUT THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATIONS TO THAT EFFECT, AND FOR A CUT BY ONE-THIRD IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ACCEPTS THOSE PROVISIONS.

VISHINSKY ALSO WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY DIRECT THE COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, TO BE CREATED BY MERGER OF THE OLD ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE U.N. COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, TO DRAW UP A CONVENTION CARRYING OUT THE ASSEMBLY DECISIONS. THIS WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY FEB. 1, 1952.

FINALLY, ALL COUNTRIES, IN OR OUT OF THE U.N. WOULD BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT WITHIN ONE MONTH AFTER ACCEPTANCE BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE PROVISIONS FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, COMPLETE INFORMATION ON THE STATE OF THEIR ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

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THIS WOULD MEAN, IN THE OPINION OF SOME DELEGATES, THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO OPEN THE SECRETS OF ITS WHOLE ATOMIC PROGRAM AND ATOMIC STOCKPILE BEFORE FOOL-PROOF CONDITIONS FOR CHECKS AND GUARANTEES WERE IN EFFECT.

THE AMERICAN AND MOST OTHER DELEGATES WHO HAVE SPOKEN SO FAR IN THE DRAGGING DEBATE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY PLAN THAT DOES NOT PROVIDE GENUINE, TRUSTWORTHY DISARMAMENT, WITH A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND DISCLOSURE.

VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS CALL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN TO CARRY OUT INSPECTIONS, BUT HE DOES NOT ELABORATE ON THE TYPE OF INSPECTION HE MEANS. HIS POSITION SO FAR HAS BEEN THAT INSPECTORS SHOULD MAKE CHECKS ON ATOMIC FACILITIES REPORTED BY A COUNTRY TO THE CONTROL ORGAN AND AT TIMES KNOWN TO THE COUNTRY INVOLVED.

IN HIS SPEECH, SOME OF WHICH COVERED OLD GROUND, VISHINSKY SAID THE THREE-POWER RESOLUTION DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WHILE HIS PLAN DOES.

"THIS IS THE FUNDAMENTAL DISTINCTION OF OUR PROPOSALS," HE SAID.

SECRETARY ACHESON, IN LAYING DOWN DETAILS OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE LAST MONDAY, SAID THAT PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH ADEQUATE CHECKS AND GUARDS WAS THE AIM OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES. HE CITED RECORDS OF THE PAST FIVE YEARS TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED TO PROHIBITION OF THE BOMBS AFTER A FULL SYSTEM OF CONTROL WAS IN EFFECT.

BEFORE TURNING LOOSE HIS AMENDMENTS, VISHINSKY ASKED A SERIES OF FOUR LONG QUESTIONS WHICH PHRASED THE RUSSIANS PROPOSALS IN ANOTHER MANNER. HE SAID A POSITIVE REPLY TO THOSE QUESTIONS WOULD SERVE AS THE BEST PROOF OF THE WESTERN POWERS' READINESS TO PROHIBIT THE BOMB AND ESTABLISH SATISFACTORY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"WE WOULD BE HAPPY, AND NOT ONLY WE BUT ALSO ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES WOULD BE HAPPY, IF WE RECEIVED A POSITIVE, CLEAR AND PRECISE ANSWER TO THESE QUESTIONS," VISHINSKY SAID.

THE COMMITTEE ROOM WAS JAMMED WHEN VISHINSKY BEGAN SPEAKING. HE LOST NO TIME IN HITTING AT THE WEST, JUMPING FIRST ON THE BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH AND TURKISH PLAN FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. HE SAID THIS COMMAND WAS DEVISED ONLY TO DRAG STATES INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC AND WOULD LEAD TO MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

A168

HE CRITICIZED ACHESON'S SPEECHES IN THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO BUILDING SITUATIONS OF STRENGTH AND TOLD THE COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER THOSE DECLARATIONS IN THE LIGHT OF ACHESON'S PROPOSALS HERE FOR DISARMAMENT.

HE STRUCK AT ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN FOR GOING TO ROME FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETINGS, WHILE LEAVING "SECOND-RATE REPRESENTATIVES" HERE. HE APOLOGIZED TO JESSUP, SITTING NEARBY, AND SAID JESSUP IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID ACHESON AND EDEN "HAVE NO TIME TO WASTE HERE WITH US."

HE SAID ACHESON HAD DECLARED THE KOREAN WAR MUST END BEFORE ARMAMENTS CAN BE REDUCED. HE SAID ACHESON HAD TOLD CONGRESS EARLIER THAT, WHATEVER HAPPENED IN KOREA, THE MILITARY PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE CONTINUED. HE CHARGED THE WEST IS DOING ITS BEST TO DRAG OUT THE WAR IN KOREA, EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF PUTTING UP NEW CONDITIONS ON AN EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS. HE SAID ONE SIGNAL FROM THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD END THE WAR AND HE DEMANDED THAT THE AMERICAN END IT WITHOUT UNFOUNDED CONDITIONS.

HE QUOTED ACHESON AS SAYING INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS HIGH AND THEN ATTACKED THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AVT AS BEING ONE REASON FOR SUCH TENSION. VISHINSKY LASHED AT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT ON CHARGES IT WOULD FINANCE SUBVERSIVES IN RUSSIAN BLOC COUNTRIES. HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE WANTED THE U.N. TO ACT ON THIS MATTER.

ACHESON HAS CALLED FOR A SYSTEM OF STAGES TO LEAD UP TO A CENSUS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND TO CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY. VISHINSKY SAID THIS SYSTEM COULD BE USED IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO POSTPONE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMBS "FOREVER."

K122PES

A101

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(370)

FOURTH LEAD U.N. (ROUNDUP)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS REWRITE THEIR DISARMAMENT PLAN ALMOST COMPLETELY TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO RUSSIA.

SPOKESMEN FOR BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISCOURAGEMENT WITH VISHINSKY'S LONG AWAITED REPLY TO THE ARMS REDUCTION PLAN SUBMITTED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE. SOME SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY THOUGHT VISHINSKY HAD LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATION.

THE SOVIET DEMANDS FOR REVISION OF THE WESTERN PLAN WERE INCORPORATED IN A SERIES OF 12 AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED TO THE 60-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE AMENDMENTS, TO ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, WOULD TRANSFORM THE WESTERN PLAN INTO THE ONE THE RUSSIANS SUBMITTED TWO WEEKS AGO.

AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, UNITED STATES DELEGATE WHO IS HANDLING THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE NOW, MADE THIS COMMENT:

"WE ARE VERY MUCH DISAPPOINTED. MR.VISHINSKY STILL SEEMS TO PREFER DENUNCIATION TO NEGOTIATION. SECRETARY ACHESON'S SPEECH MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE DESIRE TO FORSAKE INVECTIVE AND GO TO WORK. WE WILL PROCEDE IN THE HOPE THAT PROGRESS TOWARD A GENUINE SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT IS STILL POSSIBLE."

A LEADING SCANDINAVIAN DELEGATE SAID HE FOUND VISHINSKY'S ADDRESS "LESS BELLIGERENT THAN PREVIOUS ONES," HE SAID HE THOUGHT "THE SOFT TONES AT THE END OF THE SPEECH MIGHT BE AN OPENING FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

"THE AMERICANS CAN NOW COME WITH DETAILED QUESTIONS TO THE RUSSIANS ON WHAT THEY MEAN."

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AT THE U.N. TODAY:

1. GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, SUBMITTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL A REPORT BOOSTING TO 8,000 THE POSSIBLE NUMBER OF AMERICAN PRISONERS SLAIN BY COMMUNIST FORCES. THE PREVIOUS FIGURE WAS

2,000 LESS.

2. THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED SOVIET RUSSIA OF INTERCEPTING AND FIRING ON AN AMERICAN NAVAL PLANE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF SIBERIA. THE PLANE HAS BEEN MISSING, "PRESUMED LOST," WITH 10 MEN ABOARD SINCE NOV.6.

3. VISHINSKY, IN HIS TALK TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, CHARGED THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED A BARGAIN--A SEAT FOR WHITE RUSSIA ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN RETURN FOR CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST ON DISARMAMENT--BUT REFUSED. WHITE RUSSIA IS THE SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATE FOR THE SEAT NOW HELD BY YUGOSLAVIA. THE PHILIPPINES AND GREECE ARE OTHER CANDIDATES FOR THE SEAT. WITH GREECE LEADING NOW.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SUBMITTED HIS AMENDMENTS TO THE 60-MEMBER U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE AT THE END OF A ONE-HOUR AND 46-MINUTE SPEECH.

VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL; AN IMMEDIATE ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF ARMS BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA; EMPHASIZED THAT THE CONTROL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS BE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE RUSSIA HAS A VETO, AND CUT OUT ALL REFERENCE TO A STEP-BY-STEP CENSUS OF ARMS.

THE WEST CONTENDS THAT A FOOL-PROOF DISCLOSURE OF ARMS BY STAGES AND VERIFICATION OF FIGURES SUBMITTED BY VARIOUS COUNTRIES ARE THE KEYSTONES OF ITS PLAN.

THE EXPECTED SOVIET REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PLAN WAS SOMEWHAT SOFTENED BY THE OFFER OF AMENDMENTS. AT LEAST IT MEANT THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS WOULD BE USED AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION.

IT WAS RECALLED, HOWEVER, THAT VISHINSKY USED THE SAME TECHNIQUE LAST YEAR IN PRESENTING AMENDMENTS TO AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR STRENGTHENING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE AMENDMENTS WERE CALLED AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE ENTIRE CHARACTER OF THE PLAN AND WERE REJECTED.

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION CONSIDERS THAT THE DRAFT RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE DELEGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CANNOT IN THE PRESENT FORM SERVE ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE," VISHINSKY SAID IN HIS ADDRESS TODAY.

"THIS DRAFT NEEDS SERIOUS AMENDMENTS, WHICH THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS SIMULTANEOUSLY SUBMITTING FOR CONSIDERATION ON THE FIRST (POLITICAL) COMMITTEE."

HE URGED ACCEPTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS, WHICH HE SAID WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO "AGREEMENT ON SUCH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AS REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER IMPLEMENTATION OF PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS."

"FINALLY," VISHINSKY SAID, "WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK THE AUTHORS AND SUPPORTERS OF THE THREE-POWER RESOLUTION TO ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:

"DO THEY AGREE THAT THE (U.N.) GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD PROCLAIM UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PROHIBITION?

"DO THEY AGREE THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD INSTRUCT THE COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS TO PREPARE AND SUBMIT TO CONSIDERATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY JAN.2, 1952, A DRAFT OF THE CORRESPONDING CONVENTION?

"DO THEY AGREE THAT THIS CONVENTION SHOULD PROVIDE MEASURES FACILITATING THE FULFILLMENT OF THE DECISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, CESSATION OF THEIR PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION OF ALREADY PRODUCED BOMBS EXCLUSIVELY FOR CIVILIAN PURPOSES, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER IMPLEMENTATION OF SAID CONVENTION?"

VISHINSKY ALSO ASKED THE WEST IF IT AGREED THAT, ONCE A DISARMAMENT CONVENTION WAS CONCLUDED, THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN SHOULD IMMEDIATELY "CARRY OUT INSPECTION OF ALL ESTABLISHMENTS FOR THE PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS" WITH A VIEW TO CARRYING OUT THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID A "POSITIVE REPLY" TO THESE QUESTIONS BY THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD PROVE THEIR SINCERE DESIRE TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS. HE SAID THEIR REPLY WOULD SHOW WHO REALLY WAS TO BLAME FOR THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE.

THE FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN AND THE ONE RUSSIA RECENTLY HANDED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS AN ANSWER, SAID VISHINSKY, IS THAT THE WESTERN PLAN DOES NOT CALL FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE WEST PREVIOUSLY HAS SAID THAT SUCH PROHIBITION CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY UNDER "FOOL-PROOF" CONDITIONS WHICH GUARANTEE THAT ALL COUNTRIES WOULD COMPLY TO SUCH AN ORDER.

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE OPENING TODAY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONFERENCE IN ROME, VISHINSKY SAID:

"TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS FOR REDUCTION OF ARMS AND, AT THE SAME TIME, TO ENGAGE IN STRENGTHENING AGGRESSIVE BLOCS AND BUILD NEW ONES SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND MEANS THAT AN ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO COVER UP ONE'S OWN AGGRESSIVE PLANS."

HE CRITICIZED ACHESON FOR "RUNNING OFF" TO THE NATO CONFERENCE INSTEAD OF WAITING HERE TO HEAR THE RUSSIAN ANSWER TO HIS PEACE PROPOSALS.

SINCE ACHESON SPOKE LAST MONDAY, VISHINSKY HAS BEEN STUDYING DOCUMENTS, PREPARING HIS SPEECH AND WAITING FOR THE RIGHT PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT TO PRESENT HIS VIEWS.

IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT THAT HE WAITED UNTIL TODAY WHEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL OPENS ITS MEETINGS IN ROME.

WHEN VISHINSKY FIRST SPOKE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HE DECLARED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS MADE HIM LAUGH SO HARD HE COULDN'T SLEEP AT NIGHT. HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS HAD PRODUCED A "DEAD MOUSE."

HOWEVER, RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS ELIMINATED REFERENCES TO HIS HILARITY. THIS LED TO SPECULATION VISHINSKY HAD BEEN GIVEN A DRESSING DOWN BY THE KREMLIN FOR TREATING PEACE PROPOSALS LIGHTLY. MANY OF THE SMALLER NATIONS IN THE U.N. SAID THEY WERE UPSET BY HIS JESTING REJECTION OF POSSIBILITIES FOR EASING EAST-WEST TENSION.

SO VISHINSKY CAME BACK ON NOV. 16 WITH A SPEECH THAT WAS MORE SERIOUS AND CONCILIATORY IN TONE, BUT STILL FIRM IN ITS REJECTION OF THE PLAN. ALL THIS WAS BEFORE ACHESON OUTLINED THE PLAN POINT-BY-POINT IN A NON-INFLAMATORY SPEECH BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE COMPARATIVELY QUIET TONE OF VISHINSKY'S SECOND SPEECH HAD LED TO HOPES THE EASTERN BLOC MIGHT BE SHOWING SIGNS OF A SOFTENING ATTITUDE AND MIGHT BE WILLING TO ENTER INTO A SERIOUS NEGOTIATION OF DIFFERENCES.

THIS HOPE WAS SOMEWHAT DASHED BY THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION ON WEDNESDAY CALLING ON THE U.N. TO TAKE UP RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FOSTERING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN COMINFORM COUNTRIES.

BRIEFLY, THE PROPOSALS PUT FORTH BY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALL FOR:

A22

1. INTERNATIONAL INVENTORY AND CHECKUP OF ARMS AND ARMAMENTS.
2. DISARMAMENT TO AGREED LEVELS AFTER A WORLD CONFERENCE.
3. PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.
4. CREATION OF SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE CERTAIN ALL NATIONS ARE COMPLYING.

THE RUSSIANS MADE THE FOLLOWING COUNTER-PROPOSALS:

1. IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND USE OF EXISTING ATOMIC MATERIAL "FOR CIVILIAN PURPOSES ONLY."
A. A FLAT REDUCTION OF 33 1/3 PER CENT OF ARMS AND ARMAMENTS BY RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
3. REPORTS TO THE U.N. BY ALL NATIONS ON THE STATE OF THEIR ARMED FORCES AND WEAPONS AND A GENERAL REDUCTION OF BOTH.
4. CREATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OF AN ORGAN TO CHECK TO SEE WHETHER MEMBER NATIONS HAVE COMPLIED IN OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB.
TA348AES

A97
WITH VISHINSKY (1SO)
PARIS, NOV.24-(AP)-RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY MADE A SACKHANDED REFERENCE TO WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NOW IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DURING HIS SPEECH IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.
VISHINSKY WAS TURNING DOWN WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENTS WHEN HE SAID:
"AS FOR THE INSPECTION, THIS WOULD BE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH ALL THE CONSEQUENCES THIS IMPLIES. THE 'HONEST PROFESSION' OF THE OATISES, TO WHICH MR.ACHESON (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE) REFERRED HERE, WOULD NO DOUBT ENJOY GREAT PROTECTION ALSO IN THE WORK OF THIS INSPECTION."
OATIS WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING AND ESPIONAGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. OATIS' SUPERIORS IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED THE TRIAL A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE AND SAID THAT OATIS COULD NOT POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN SPYING.
LS813AES

A134 NOV 25 1951
VISHINSKY BOX
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-SUDDENLY, IN THE U.N. CHAMBER TODAY, THERE WERE SOUNDS LIKE A SUCCESSION OF RIFLE BOLTS BEING THROWN HOME.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, THE SPEAKER, FROZE IN HIS CHAIR AND STOPPED TALKING. HIS BODYGUARDS MOVED FORWARD IN THEIR CHAIRS TO COVER HIM. U.N. GUARDS WHIRLED TOWARD THE PHOTOGRAPHERS' GALLERY FROM WHICH THE SOUNDS CAME.
IT WAS ONLY A STUCK MECHANISM ON A RAPID SEQUENCE CAMERA. AS SOON AS IT WAS FIXED, THE SESSION WENT ON.
K252PES

A71
95
FIRST LEAD PLANE PRECEDE WASHINGTON
PARIS, NOV 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET RUSSIA OF INTERCEPTING AND ATTACKING AN AMERICAN NAVAL PLANE WITHOUT WARNING WHILE IT WAS FLYING OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF SIBERIA.
THE PLANE HAD BEEN MISSING AND WAS "PRESUMED LOST" SINCE NOV.6, WHEN IT SET OUT ON A WEATHER REPORTING MISSION. IT WAS UNDER U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.
THE AMERICAN PROTEST WAS SENT TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOR SUBMISSION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE CHARGE WAS BASED ON A REPORT FROM THE U.N. FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA. THE NOTE DID NOT ASK FOR ACTION ON THE REPORT AND WAS BELIEVED INTENDED TO FORESTALL ANY RUSSIAN INITIATIVE ON THE CASE.
THE NOTE SAID THE ROUTE OF THE PLANE DID NOT APPROACH CLOSER THAN 40 MILES TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY AND THAT THE PILOT HAD BEEN BRIEFED NOT TO APPROACH CLOSER THAN 20 MILES TO SOVIET TERRAIN UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.
RUSSIA NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES IN A NOTE ON NOV. 7 THAT AN AMERICAN PLANE HAD VIOLATED RUSSIAN TERRITORY AND SAID RUSSIAN PLANES HAD FIRED UPON IT.
THE U.S. NAVY CONFIRMED YESTERDAY THAT A TWO-ENGINED P2V NEPTUNE PATROL PLANE WAS MISSING WITH THREE OFFICERS AND SEVEN ENLISTED MEN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANE WAS MISSING SINCE NOV. 6 AND IS "PRESUMED TO BE LOST."
LOSS OF THE TWIN-ENGINE BOMBER HAD BEEN KEPT SECRET UNTIL YESTERDAY, WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON.
THE FIRST HINT CAME WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED RUSSIA HAD PROTESTED TO THE U.S. ON NOV.7 THAT A RECONNAISSANCE TYPE AIRCRAFT HAD FLOWN OVER SIBERIAN TERRITORY.
PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE SAID THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR VLADIVOSTOK, THAT RUSSIAN INTERCEPTO PLANES FOLLOWED THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT AND THAT IT WAS SEEN DISAPPEARING TOWARDS THE SEA.
LS727AES

NOV 25 1951
B36 (SEG)
WITH U.N. PLANES
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE U.S. PROTEST NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CHARGING RUSSIA INTERCEPTED AND ATTACKED AN AMERICAN PLANE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS (250).
THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PRESENTS HIS COMPLIMENTSCNLTHNSECRETARY-GENERAL

THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PRESENTS HIS COMPLIMENTS TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND HAS THE HONOR TO REPORT THE FOLLOWING FROM THE UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER THE UNITED STATES, FOR SUBMISSION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL:
"A UNITED NATIONS PLANE, A TWO-MOTORED P2V BOMBER OPERATING UNDER GENERAL RIDGWAY'S COMMAND IN CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS IN KOREA, FAILED TO RETURN FROM A WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN ON NOVEMBER 6, 1951. AN INTENSIVE SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS PROVED FRUITLESS.
"FROM THE LAST REPORTED POSITION OF THIS PLANE AT 0850 XXX ON NOVEMBER 6, IT IS UNDOUBTEDLY THIS PLANE THAT WAS THE SUBJECT OF A SOVIET STATEMENT TO THE UNITED STATES CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW ON NOVEMBER 7, ADMITTING THAT TWO SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES FIRED ON A TWO-ENGINE BOMBER AT 1010 NOVEMBER 6 IN THE VICINITY OF CAPE OSTROVNAYA.
"THE ROUTE THIS PLANE WAS FOLLOWING DID NOT APPROACH CLOSER THAN 40 MILES TO U.S.S.R. TERRITORY, AND THE PLANE CREW HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY BRIEFED NOT TO APPROACH CLOSER THAN 20 MILES TO U.S.S.R. TERRITORY UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.
"IT CAN ONLY BE CONCLUDED THAT AN INTENTIONAL OR UNPLANNED APPROACH TO THE RUSSIAN COAST WAS NOT MADE, AND THAT THE PLANE WAS INTERCEPTED AND ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING WHILE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATER, AND FURTHERMORE, WHILE WELL OUTSIDE OF 20 MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN COASTLINE."
(END TEXT)
KS737AES

A174WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PLANE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGED TODAY THAT A MISSING NAVY NEPTUNE BOMBER WAS "ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING" BY SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES OVER THE FREE INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN ON NOV. 6. THE PLANE WITH TEN MEN ABOARD IS PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN.

IN MAKING THIS FORMAL ACCUSATION IN A REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES REJECTED AS UNTRUE A RUSSIAN COMPLAINT THAT THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT HAD "VIOLATED THE SOVIET STATE FRONTIER" BEFORE IT WAS APPROACHED BY TWO RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES. THE RUSSIANS ALSO ALLEGED THAT THE AMERICAN PLANE OPENED FIRE FIRST.

IN THE CONFLICTING VERSIONS OF THE AFFAIR MADE PUBLIC TODAY, ABOUT THE ONLY THING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AGREED ON WAS THAT APPARENTLY THE INCIDENT HAD OCCURRED IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF CAPE OSTROVNAYA, ABOUT 80 MILES EAST OF THE BIG SOVIET SIBERIAN PORT CITY OF VLADIVOSTOK AND ACROSS THE SEA OF JAPAN FROM THE NORTHERN JAPANESE ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE WAS SUPPORTING EVIDENCE FOR THE AMERICAN ASSERTION THAT THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED OVER THE OPEN SEA WITHOUT HAVING IN ANY WAY VIOLATED RUSSIAN TERRITORY. BUT THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THIS EVIDENCE WAS ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS INFORMATION CLASSIFIED SECRET BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE PLANE'S POSITION AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK HAD BEEN TRACKED BY RADAR, EITHER LAND OR SEA BASED.

THE OFFICIAL UNITED STATES REPORT ON THE INCIDENT WAS MADE NOT TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT MOSCOW, WHICH HAD FILED ON NOV. 7 A PROTEST AGAINST THE ALLEGED ORDER VIOLATION, BUT TO THE UNITED NATIONS' SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE, AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS.

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THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED THAT THIS WAS THE PROPER PROCEDURE BECAUSE THE PLANE WAS OPERATING AS PART OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S U.N. KOREAN COMMAND. THE UNITED STATES HAD ALREADY REFUSED BECAUSE OF THIS FACT TO ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN PROTEST NOTE ON ANY BASIS OTHER THAN AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION.

FROM THIS IT APPEARED, AND OFFICIALS HERE SO STATED, THAT NO FORMAL REPLY WILL BE MADE TO THE RUSSIAN CHARGE. HOW OR WHETHER CLAIMS MAY BE MADE AGAINST THE SOVIETS BECAUSE OF THE LOSS OF THE TWO-ENGINE BOMBER AND PRESUMABLY THE LIVES OF ITS TEN CREWMEN IS A QUESTION WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROFESSED TO BE UNABLE TO ANSWER TODAY.

THE SOVIET VERSION OF THE AERIAL CLASH WAS SET FORTH IN RUSSIA'S NOVEMBER 7 NOTE WHICH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRE GROMYKO PRESENTED TO AMERICAN DIPLOMAT HUGH CUMMING IN PARIS, BUT WHICH MOSCOW HAD NOT MADE PUBLIC. TODAY IT WAS GIVEN OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAD INITIALLY PLAYED DOWN THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INCIDENT, ALSO MADE AVAILABLE HERE COPIES OF THE REPORT FILED BY THE UNITED STATES AS THE NATION EXERCISING THE UNIFIED COMMAND IN KOREA. IT WAS IN THESE TWO DOCUMENTS THAT THE SWEEPING CONTRADICTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET VERSIONS BECAME APPARENT.

A175WX
THE U.S. REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID THAT THE TWO-MOTORED P2V BOMBER FAILED TO RETURN FROM A "WEATHER RECONNAISANCE OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN ON NOVEMBER 6, 1951" AND ADDED THAT "AN INTENSIVE SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS PROVED FRUITLESS."

THE ROUTE OF THE PLANE DID NOT GO CLOSER THAN 40 MILES TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THE REPORT CONTINUED, AND THE CREW HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY BRIEFED NOT 'TO APPROACH CLOSER THAN 20 MILES TO U.S.S.R. TERRITORY UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

"IT CAN ONLY BE CONCLUDED," THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS, "THAT AN INTENTIONAL OR UNPLANNED APPROACH TO THE RUSSIAN COAST WAS NOT MADE, AND THE PLANE WAS INTERCEPTED AND ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING WHILE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS, AND FURTHERMORE, WHILE WELL OUTSIDE OF 20 MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN COASTLINE."

THE GROMYKO COMPLAINT WAS THAT THE TWIN-ENGINE CRAFT "VIOLATED THE STATE BORDER OF THE U.S.S.R. IN THE AREA OF CAPE OSTROVNAYA."

TWO SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES APPROACHED THE AMERICAN CRAFT TO FORCE IT TO LAND ON A RUSSIAN AIRPORT, GROMYKO TOLD CUMMING, BUT "THE AMERICAN AIRPLANE OPENED FIRE ON THEM." THIS, THE RUSSIAN CLAIMED, "FORCED" THE RUSSIAN FIGHTERS "TO OPEN RETURN FIRE, AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN AIRPLANE WENT OFF IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA AND DISAPPEARED."

THE RUSSIAN NOTE CONCLUDED WITH A DEMAND THAT THE U.S. BRING "THE PERSONS GUILTY OF VIOLATION" TO STRICT ACCOUNT AND ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES "IMMEDIATELY TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES" TO PREVENT FURTHER VIOLATIONS OF RUSSIA'S FRONTIERS.

AT THE TIME CUMMING RECEIVED THIS NOTE FROM GROMYKO, AUTHORITIES SAID HERE TODAY, HE DECLARED THAT HE COULD NOT ACCEPT IT AS A PROTEST BUT WOULD PASS IT ALONG TO WASHINGTON FOR INFORMATION. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABO
KY SUCH U

DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT ANY SUCH INCIDENT BUT THAT IN ANY CASE IT WAS A MATTER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE AND THE AMERICAN INFORMATION ABOUT THE AFFAIR HAD BEEN KEPT CLOSELY GUARDED UNTIL THE INFORMATION LEAKED OUT AT AMERICAN U.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS AND WAS PARTIALLY PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE ASKED TODAY WHY THE WHOLE MATTER HAD BEEN HUSHED UP. THEIR REPLY WAS THAT UNITED STATES HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT AND SEARCHING FOR SURVIVORS.

ASKED WHETHER THERE WERE ANY CHANCE THAT ANY OF THE CREWMEN MIGHT HAVE SURVIVED A CRASH LANDING ON RUSSIA TERRITORY ASHORE, AUTHORITIES SAID THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF IT. THEY SAID THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE IS THAT THE PLANE DID NOT GO CLOSE ENOUGH TO ~~SOVIET TERRITORY TO ENABLE IT TO REACH LAND.~~

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SOVIET TERRITORY TO ENABLE IT TO REACH LAND.

~~WXEZSREXXXX VL~~ DC207PES
B73WX (TEXT QUE CA FW
(200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT, AS RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OF A RUSSIAN NOTE PROTESTING OVER AN ENCOUNTER BETWEEN SOVIET PLANES AND AN AMERICAN PATROL BOMBER, MISSING SINCE THE INCIDENT IN THE FAR EAST NOV. 6: (ABOUT 180)

"ACCORDING TO VERIFIED INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. ON NOVEMBER 6, 1951, AT 10:10 A.M., VLADIVOSTOK TIME, AN AMERICAN TWO-MOTORED BOMBER OF THE NEPTUNE TYPE VIOLATED THE STATE BORDER OF THE U.S.S.R. IN THE AREA OF CAPE OSTROVNAYA.

"UPON THE APPROACH OF TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS WITH THE INTENTION OF FORCING THE AMERICAN PLANE WHICH HAD VIOLATED SOVIET STATE FRONTIER TO LAND ON A SOVIET AIRPORT THE AMERICAN AIRPLANE OPENED FIRE ON THEM. THE SOVIET AIRPLANES WERE FORCED TO OPEN RETURN FIRE, AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN AIRPLANE WENT OFF IN THE DIRECTION OF SEA AND DIS-

30.24-28681

APPEARED.
"BRINGING THIS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE U.S. A. GOVERNMENT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATES A DECISIVE PROTEST AGAINST THIS NEW, RUDE VIOLATION OF THE STATE FRONTIER OF THE U.S.S.R. BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY PLANE AND INISTS THAT PERSONS GUILTY OF VIOLATION BE BROUGHT TO STRICT RESPONSIBILITY AND ALSO EXPECTS GOVERNMENT OF U.S.A. WILL IMMEDIATELY TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES (SO) THAT IN FUTURE AMERICAN PLANES WILL NOT VIOLATE FRONTIERS OF U.S.S.R."
SU1247PES

A136
(WPPL
U.N.-SOUTH AFRICA
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA SERVED NOTICE ON THE U.N. TODAY THAT IT WILL NOT ATTEND U.N. ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE MEETINGS UNTIL THE COMMITTEE CANCELS AN INVITATION TO NATIVE SOUTHWEST AFRICA CHIEFS TO APPEAR BEFORE IT.
THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION OPPOSED APPROVAL OF THE INVITATION SPONSORED BY A COMBINED LATIN-AMERICAN AND ARAB COUNTRY BLOC IN THE COMMITTEE. THE GROUP INSISTED INITS RESOLUTION THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD "FACILITATE" THE CHIEFTAINS' TRIP TO PARIS TO COMPLAIN ABOUT SOUTH AFRICAN ADMINISTRATION IN SOUTHWEST AFRICA TERRITORIES.
UP UNTIL YESTERDAY, SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION LEADERS SAID IT WAS TOUCH-AND-GO WHETHER THE DELEGATION WOULD WALK OUT OF THE COMMITTEE.
THERE WAS NO COMMITTEE MEETING TODAY AND NO ACTUAL WALKOUT TOOK PLACE. BUT THE DELEGATION NOTIFIED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO BY LETTER THAT IT WILL NOT SIT AGAIN IN ANY TRUSTEE-SHIP COMMITTEE SESSIONS UNTIL THE RESOLUTION IS RESCINDED.
FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY IN PROTEST AT A MOVE TO FORCE FRANCE TO REPORT ON POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN MOROCCO AND OTHER TERRITORIES WHICH IT ADMINISTERS. IT SAID THE CHARTER DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR REPORTS ON OTHER THAN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CONDITIONS.
FD&ME1046AES

A36 (110)
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-ALEXEI P.PAVLOV, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, TODAY SHOWED THE UNITED NATIONS A COPY OF AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE WHICH HE SAID PROVED THE WARLIKE INTENTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.
PAVLOV, WHO WEARS A LONG BLACK BEARD, WAVED A COPY OF THE MAGAZINE (COLLIERS) BEFORE THE SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N., AND SAID THIS COULD "HARDLY BE TAKEN AS A TOKEN OF FRIENDLY INTENTIONS."
THE MAGAZINE CONTAINED A FICTIONAL ACCOUNT OF WAR AGAINST AND VICTORY OVER RUSSIA. HE DESCRIBED THE TEXT AND ILLUSTRATIONS, INCLUDING ONE OF ATOM BOMBS EXPLODING OVER RUSSIA, AS "CANNIBALISTIC."
JB647PES

32 (260) Q
PARIS, NOV. 24-(AP)-MRS. HERMAN FIELD SAID TODAY SHE HAS ASKED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO BRING BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HER HUSBAND IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1949. SHE ADDED THAT SHE WAS "SOMEWHAT DISCOURAGED" ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF ACTION.
HERMAN FIELD WAS ONE OF FOUR PERSONS WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITHOUT TRACE. THE OTHERS WERE NOEL FIELD, OLDER BROTHER OF HERMAN, WHO DROPPED FROM SIGHT MAY 12, 1949, FROM HIS HOTEL IN PRAGUE; HERTA FIELD, NOEL'S WIFE, WHO DISAPPEARED FROM HER HOTEL IN PRAGUE AUG. 26, 1949; AND ERIKA WALLACH, A GERMAN REFUGEE WHO HAD BEEN BEFRIENDED BY NOEL FIELD. SHE VANISHED IN BERLIN, AUG. 26, 1950.
HERMAN FIELD WAS LAST SEEN AUG. 22, 1949, WHEN FRIENDS TOOK HIM TO THE AIRPORT IN WARSAW FOR A FLIGHT TO PRAGUE. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT SAYS HE LEFT WARSAW, BUT THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOVERNMENT CLAIMS HE NEVER ARRIVED IN PRAGUE, ALTHOUGH THE PLANE FLEW NON-STOP.
MRS. FIELD SAYS SHE IS CERTAIN THAT HER HUSBAND "WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND HAD NEVER BEEN CONNECTED WITH ANY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE." SHE SAID HE WAS IN EASTERN EUROPE TO STUDY ARCHITECTURAL CONVENTION IN PARIS. HE WAS EMPLOYED IN CLEVELAND AS DIRECTOR OF BUILDING PLANS FOR CLEVELAND COLLEGE.
MRS. FIELD SAID SHE HAD TALKED WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND BENJAMIN COHEN, BOTH U.S. DELEGATES TO THE U.N. ABOUT THE CASE BUT THEY HAD TOLD HER THERE WAS NO PROVISION IN THE U.N. CHARTER FOR BRINGING UP INDIVIDUAL CASES. MRS. FIELD IS LIVING IN LONDON WITH HER PARENTS AND SAID SHE WOULD CONTINUE TO TRY TO HAVE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PUT DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON THE POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENTS.
TU428PES

B39 Q (400)
PARIS, NOV.24-(AP)-TEXAS OILMAN GLENN MCCARTHY SAID TODAY HE HAD SIGNED A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DEAL TO TAKE CONTROL OF A COMPANY WHICH WOULD EXPLOIT MORE THAN 7,000 SQUARE MILES OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY FOR OIL.
EXACT TERMS OF THE DEAL WERE NOT DISCLOSED, EXCEPT THAT UNDER THE AGREEMENT MCCARTHY WOULD HAVE A 51 PERCENT INTEREST IN THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY. THE REMAINING 49 PER CENT IS OWNED BY VARIED INTERESTS, MOSTLY EGYPTIANS.
SOME SOURCES SAID PREVIOUSLY THE DEAL WOULD INVOLVE "BETWEEN SIX AND TEN MILLION DOLLARS", BUT ONE OF MCCARTHY'S AIDES SAID TODAY "THE EXACT AMOUNT OF THE INVESTMENT CAN'T BE KNOWN UNTIL WE SEE JUST HOW MUCH AND WHAT TYPE OF EXPLOITATION WILL BE NECESSARY."
THE OIL LANDS OF EGYPT RANGE OVER MOST OF THE NORTHERN SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY, FROM THE SINAI DESERT WESTWARD TO AN AREA ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SOME 300 MILES WEST OF CAIRO.
ACCORDING TO MCCARTHY, THE MOST FAVORABLE LOOKING AREA FOR OIL IS IN THE SINAI, ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE GULF OF SUEZ, AN ARM OF THE RED SEA.
VERY LITTLE OF THE TERRITORY, WHICH IS MADE UP OF 121 LOTS OF 60 SQUARE MILES EACH, HAS BEEN EXPLOITED PREVIOUSLY. THE MOST WESTERLY AREA WAS TAPPED BEFORE WORLD WAR TWO BY A GERMAN COMPANY WHOSE SEISMOGRAPH TESTS INDICATED THE PRESENCE OF HUGE OIL POOLS BENEATH THE SURFACE.

B40 Q
ALTHOUGH THE DEAL GIVING MCCARTHY CONTROL WAS SIGNED TODAY BY THE TEXAN AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY, ACTUAL EXPLOITATION DEPENDS UPON WHETHER THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT CHANGES LAWS RESTRICTING THE CONTROL OF EGYPTIAN COMPANIES BY FOREIGNERS AND THE EXPORT OF PROFITS ~~FROM THE UNDERTAKING~~.
THE AMENDING LAWS ALREADY HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, MCCARTHY7S AIDE SAID, AND HAVE RECEIVED "FAVORABLE REPORTS" FROM PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES.
MCCARTHY SAID HE WOULD GO TO NEW YORK TUESDAY MORNING, AND PLANS TO RETURN TO EGYPT AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.
"IF THE LAWS HAVE BEEN CHANGED BY THEN", SAID AN AIDE, "WE'LL START MOVING IN EQUIPMENT RIGHT AWAY AND GO TO WORK.
AN EGYPTIAN OIL SOURCE SAID PLANS FOR EXPLOITATION OF THE 121 LOTS WOULD DOUBLE EGYPT'S OIL PRODUCTION FROM 2,500,000 TONS ANNUALLY TO 5,000,000 WITHIN THREE YEARS. THE COMPANY WOULD PAY ROYALTIES TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ON EACH BARREL OF OIL EXPORTED.

MCCARTHY ALSO HAS DEMANDED, AS A PART OF THE DEAL, THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT GIVE GUARANTEES AGAINST CONFISCATION OF THE PROPERTIES OR EQUIPMENT USED TO EXPLOIT THEM, AND PLEDGE ITSELF NOT TO RAISE THE AMOUNT OF ROYALTIES AGREED ON.

MD840AES

B84 GUE IN

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(30)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV 24-(AP)-A U.S. DELEGATION OF SEVEN SENATORS AND SEVEN REPRESENTATIVES HEADED FOR HOME TODAY CLEARLY DETERMINED TO PROPOSE THAT EUROPEAN FEDERATION BE MADE A CONDITION FOR FUTURE AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE.

THIS VIEW EMERGED FROM A WEEK OF PUBLIC MEETINGS HERE BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND A 20-MAN CROSS SECTION OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN "THE CONFERENCE OF STRASBOURG."

THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IS THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, FORMED THREE YEARS AGO ON THE LINES--BUT WITHOUT THE POWER--OF AN INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT. THE ASSEMBLY IS LITTLE MORE THAN A DEBATING SOCIETY. IT CAN, HOWEVER, MAKE TO THE UPPER HOUSE, THE VETO-HOLDING COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, FOR RELAY TO NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS.

THE EUROPEAN DELEGATION WILL REPORT ON THE MEETING TO THE AUTUMN SESSION OF THE FULL 15-NATION ASSEMBLY WHICH OPENS HERE MONDAY FOR A THREE-WEEK STRETCH.

IN A JOINT STATEMENT TO THEE CLOSING SESSION, THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL GROUP, INCLUDING INFLUENTIAL MEN OF BOTH PARTIES, FORMALLY EXPRESSED ITS REGRET AT THE LACK OF "REALISTIC PROGRESS" TOWARD A EUROPEAN POLITICAL FEDERATION AND ECONOMIC UNITY.

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THIS ONLY BACKED UP MORE OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM FROM THE AMERICANS ON THE CONFERENCE FLOOR DURING THE WEEK, COUPLED WITH BLUNT WARNINGS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT FINANCE A DIVIDED EUROPE INDEFINITELY. SPEAKER AFTER SPEAKER CITED THE 1951 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT CLAUSE WHICH STATES FEDERATION TO THE U.S. POLICY FOR EUROPE.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WEEK-LONG SESSIONS:

1-PRESSURE ON BRITAIN TO JOIN A FEDERATED EUROPE.

2-PRESSURE ON THE CONTINENTAL NATIONS TO GO AHEAD WITHOUT BRITAIN, IF NECESSARY, ON THE THEORY THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE FORCED TO JOIN LATER IN HER OWN SELF-INTEREST.

3-PLEAS FROM SOME EUROPEANS THAT THE UNITED STATES DEMAND FEDERATION AS THE PRICE OF AID.

4-A CONVICTION AMONG BOTH AMERICANS AND EUROPEANS THAT THE SESSIONS SHOULD BE REPEATED, PERHAPS ON AN ANNUAL BASIS. CONGRESSMEN SAID THEY WOULD INCLUDE SUCH A RECOMMENDATION IN THEIR REPORTS TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

5-THE DIVISION IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE BETWEEN THE CONTINENTAL PROPONENTS OF FEDERATION AND THE BRITISH-NORDIC BLOC WAS BROUGHT TO A HEAD. THE NEAR FUTURE WILL EITHER BRING BRITAIN AROUND TO EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY OR SPLIT THE COUNCIL INTO A CONTINENTAL FEDERATION, WITH BRITAIN AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AS SOME SORT OF ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

6-U.S.ATTACKS ON EUROPEAN CARTELS, RIGGED MARKETS, AND THE LACK OF SOCIAL JUSTICE--"FOOD IN THE SHOPS AND NONE IN THE HOMES."

OFF THE CONFERENCE FLOOR SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN PREDICTED THAT NEXT YEAR THE AMERICAN LAW WILL GO BEYOND A MERE STATEMENT OF POLICY AND WILL INCLUDE UNITY AS A DEFINITE REQUIREMENT.

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM AND PAUL REYNAUD OF FRANCE GAVE A GREEN LIGHT TO SUCH A USE OF AID FUNDS.

SPAAK SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD THE RIGHT TO IMPOSE "REASONABLE CONDITIONS" AND ADDED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS BEING OVERLY TIMID IN FEARING SOVIET PROPAGANDA MIGHT TWIST THISM REYNAUD SAID THE SITUATION WAS HOPELESS UNLESS THE UNITED STATES INTERVENED.

OBSERVERING THAT BRITAIN SEEMED MORE INTERESTED IN TIES WITH THE COMMONWEALTH THAN IN A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPE, SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WISC) DECLARED "THE COOKIE JAR HAS A BOTTON TO IT."

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WARNED BRITAIN THAT FRANCE AND GERMANY MAY NOT WANH TO FEDERATE LATER, AND SAID: "THE TIME TO WRAP UP THIS PACKAGE IS NOW."

SEN. BRIEN MC MAHON (D-CONN) TOLD THE CONFERENCE HE HOPED WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL BE REMINDED OF HIS ROLE IN CREATING THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE WHEN HE CONFERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON.

SEN. THEODORE F. GREEN (D-RI) DELEGATION CHAIRMAN, SET THE PACE FOR THE AMERICANS WHEN HE SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED" AT BRITISH ALOOFNESS, BUT THAT HE HOPED BRITAIN WOULD STILL COME INTO A UNITED EUROPE--LATER ON IF NOT IMMEDIATELY.

REP. EDWARD E. COX (D-GA) ASSERTED THE "CHASM" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE CONTINENTAL COUNTRIES MUST BE "SPEEDILY NARROWED." WHILE REP. HOWARD SMITH (D-VA) OBSERVED BRITAIN SEEMED WILLING TO "GIVE LOTS OF GOOD FATHERLY ADVICE," BUT NO MORE.

REP. KENETH KEATING (R-NY) BACKED BY REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) AND SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) SAID THE ANGLO-NORDIC BLOC WAS "BARKING UP THE WRONG TREE" IF IT THOUGHT REFUSAL TO ENTER A EUROPEAN FEDERATION WOULD SPEED AN ATLANTIC UNION.

"ATLANTIC UNION WILL NEVER BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY THESE TACTICS," SAID KEATING.

HUMPHREY SAID THAT THE FEDERATION POLICY IN THE SECURITY BILL "WAS NOT JUST TO MAKE EXTRA LINES ON THE PRINTED PAGE," AND HE URGED NATIONS WILLING TO FEDERATE TO GO AHEAD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

ROBERT BOOTHBY, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, MAINTAINED THAT BRITAIN'S WORLD ECONOMIC POSITION PREVENTED HER FROM JOINING ANY PURELY EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION. BUT HE GOT LITTLE SYMPATHY ON THE AMERICAN SIDE.

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD EUROPEANS "WE MUST SEE THE FRUIT OF OUR SACRIFICES." REP. JUDD WARNED THAT "THE DOCILITY OF THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER IS REACHING A BREAKING POINT."

BOOTHBY ADMITTED EUROPEANS NEEDED SOME IDEAL SINCE "NO ONE IS GOING TO LIVE, MUCH LESS DIE, FOR THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION."

WILEY AND SMITH SUMMED IT UP BLUNTLY.

"IT'S TIME," SAID SMITH, "FOR YOU FELLOWS TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS AND DO THIS JOB."

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"WE'RE FROM MISSOURI," SAID WILEY. "WE WANT ACTION, NOT WORDS."

DY226PES

A111 140

NANCY, FRANCE, NOV. 24-(AP)-GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE URGED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY BE ALLOWED TO HAVE HER OWN ARMY. HE PLACED HIS FRENCH PEOPLES RALLY (RPF), LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT, SQUARELY AGAINST THE IDEA OF A EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS OFFICIALLY THE SPONSOR OF THE IDEA FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY OF FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN, DUTCH, BELGIAN AND LUXEMBOURG TROOPS ALL IN ONE UNIFORM AND UNDER A JOINT WEST EUROPEAN COMMAND.

SPEAKING AT A PARTY CONVENTION HERE, DE GAULLE ATTACKED THIS IDEA AS "EITHER MEANING THE END OF THE FRENCH ARMY, OR IT'S A JOKE AND MEANS THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE GERMAN ARMY WITHOUT ANY GUARANTEES WHATSOEVER."

DE GAULLE SUGGESTED THAT FRANCE OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT WITH A VIEW TO SETTING UP A "EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION" IN WHICH FRANCE AND GERMANY WOULD AGREE ON EQUAL ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE "SIDE BY SIDE AND NOT MERGED."

WD/LS902AES

30.24-28683

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A112

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.24-(AP)-SMILING LARRY GROSS 6, OFFICIAL 1952 POSTER BOY FOR THE NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR INFANTILE PARALYSIS, WILL FLY FROM GERMANY TOMORROW TO THE UNITED STATES TO APPEAR IN THE FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN. → NEXT WEDNESDAY

HE IS THE SON OF CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER JAMES GROSS, ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE WEATHER SERVICE AT WIESBADEN. THE FAMILY'S HOME ADDRESS IS 207 EMERALD STREET, PENNSIDE, READING, PENNSYLVANIA.

LS903AFS

A199 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO

NOV 25 1951

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV. 24-(AP)-ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS APPARENTLY HAVE DECIDED AGAINST SWITCHING TROOPS FROM THE FAR EAST TO THE WEST EVEN IF A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAI TONIGHT.

THESE INFORMANTS REPORTED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS "SEEMS TO HAVE AGREED" THERE IS NO CHANCE OF MOVING THE KOREAN-BASED FORCES TO EUROPE IN THE ABSENCE OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT IN ASIA WITH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA.

THE 12 NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS STUDIED POTENTIAL FLASHPOINTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TODAY. INFORMANTS SAID THEY CONCLUDED A GLOBAL WAR WILL BE AVOIDED, AT LEAST IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

THEY MET IN THIS EIGHTH CONFERENCE OF THE NATO COUNCIL IN THE GUARDED FORO ITALICO--ONCE KNOWN AS THE MUSSOLINI FORUM--IN SUBURBAN ROME. A BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED VIRTUALLY EVERY FOREIGN MINISTER TOOK PART IN THE DISCUSSION.

THE COUNCIL HEARD REPORTS FROM:

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ON THE PROSPECTS OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ON THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN INDOCHINA.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ON THE TURMOIL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH IS OCCUPYING NEARLY 50,000 BRITISH TROOPS.

THE MINISTERS WERE SAID TO HAVE GIVEN CONSIDERATION TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT, IF A TRUCE IS SIGNED, THE CHINESE REDS THEMSELVES MIGHT SHIFT SOME OF THEIR ARMIES FROM KOREA TO THE INDOCHINESE FRONT.

SCHUMAN WAS REPORTED CONCERNED OVER SUCH A PROSPECT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID HE SERVED NOTICE ON HIS COLLEAGUES THAT, IF THE FRENCH EFFORT IN INDOCHINA HAS TO BE INCREASED, FRANCE WILL NEED FURTHER AID FROM HER FRIENDS.

PLOTTED ON A WORLD MAP, TROUBLESPOTS FORM A WIDE ARC AROUND THE COMMUNIST THIRD OF THE WORLD. THE ARC STRETCHES FROM NORWAY'S NORTHERN REACHES THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST TO KOREA, WHICH LEADS INTO THE BACKYARDS OF RED CHINA AND RUSSIA.

SOVIET DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON LITTLE NORWAY, THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE FOR GERMANY; THE COMINFORM CAMPAIGN AGAINST "BLACK SHEEP" YUGOSLAVIA; BRITAIN'S FESTERING QUARRELS WITH EGYPT AND IRAN; THE PROSPECTS OF PEACE--OR FURTHER WAR--IN KOREA; THESE WERE SOME OF THE ISSUES WHICH DREW MINISTERIAL ATTENTION.

DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS, TOGETHER WITH SENIOR DIPLOMATS AND SOLDIERS, WERE IN THE ORNATE CONFERENCE ROOM.

IN 30 MONTHS, THE ALLIES HAVE WORKED OUT THEIR BLUEPRINT FOR WORLD SECURITY. THEY BEGAN TO TRANSLATE IT INTO REALITY LESS THAN A YEAR AGO. TODAY A REPORT WAS PRESENTED BY THE MILITARY COMMITTEE SAYING THE ALLIES WILL HAVE A 24 SEMI-EQUIPPED DIVISIONS STANDING GUARD IN EUROPE AT THE END OF 1951.

A200

BY THE END OF 1952, THE ALLIED GOAL IS TO HAVE 40 DIVISIONS BATTLE-READY IN EVERY SENSE OF THE WORD.

THE MINISTERS' BIGGEST WORRY--AS IT EMERGED FROM THE HUSH-HUSH REPORTS--CLEARLY WAS THE BIG TIME-LAG ON THE PROBLEM OF EQUIPMENT.

GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S MAIN COMPLAINTS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND TO THE MINISTERS HAVE CENTERED AROUND THE JERKY WESTERN ARMS DRIVE.

MUCH OF THE MINISTERS' ATTENTION, ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS REPRESENTING VARIOUS MAIN COUNTRIES, IS BEING DEVOTED TO ESTABLISHING JUST HOW ALLIED PROMISES CAN BE TRANSLATED INTO PRACTICE.

THE COUNCIL, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA, ADOPTED AN AGENDA AND A WORKING TIME-TABLE TODAY.

A123

KA405PES

(220)

SECOND LEAD NATO (A90)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV.24-(AP)-FIVE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY SOLEMNLY REAFFIRMED THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' RESOLVE TO WIN PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

ALL SAID THAT MUSCLING EUROPE WITH DEFENSIVE MILITARY POWER IS THEIR MOST URGENT OBJECTIVE.

THE FIVE SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF THE EIGHTH MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. THEY ARE: PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY, WHO IS ALSO FOREIGN MINISTER; LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA; ANTHONY EDEN OF BRITAIN; PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM; AND OLE KRAFT OF DENMARK.

ONE AFTER ANOTHER THEY AROSE AT THE GREEN FELT CONFERENCE TABLE IN THE FORMER MUSSOLINI FORUM TO HAMMER AWAY AT A SINGLE THEME: "PEACE."

BESIDE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SAT FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

SITTING IN ON THE PLENARY SESSION WERE TWO OBSERVERS FROM GREECE AND TURKEY, WHO ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME FULL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE EARLY IN 1952. UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS EANGHELOS AVEROFF REPRESENTED GREECE AND AMBASSADOR HUSSEIN RASIF BAYOUR, TURKEY.

COMMUNIST THREATS TO HOLD ANTI-WEST DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE MEETING PLACE FIZZLED OUT.

A SOVIET GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, TASS CORRESPONDENT ALEXANDRE VISHNEVSKY, ATTENDED TODAY'S SESSION TO COVER THE PROCEEDINGS. ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY QUESTION RAISED WHEN HE REQUESTED CREDENTIALS, VISHNEVSKY SAID: "WHY, OF COURSE NOT."

EDEN, MAKING HIS FIRST SPEECH TO NATO, WAS THE CENTER OF INTEREST. THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID "OUR PURPOSE IS PEACE."

"WE HAVE NO AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS, NO TERRITORIAL AMBITIONS, NO QUARRELS," HE SAID.

EDEN REPEATED WHAT HE TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THE WEST, HE SAID, CAN BE TESTED BY THE NATIONS OF THE EAST THROUGH THE ESTABLISHED CHANNELS OF NEGOTIATION.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE, BEYOND SAYING ONCE AGAIN THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD OUGHT TO SET OUT TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS "ONE BY ONE."

THE NATO COUNCIL MET AMIDST SOLEMN PLEDGES OF WESTERN LEADERS TO INTENSIFY EFFORTS TO ASSURE PEACE.

VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH ITALY'S VOMMUNIST PARTY HAD THREATENED WOULD ACCOMPANY THE OPENING FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.

PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AROSE IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL, CROWDED BY 90 DELEGATES AND 120 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, TO WELCOME THE WESTERN ALLIES AND SOUND THE KEYNOTE OF THE MEETING.

DE GASPERI CALLED FOR "A WORKING AND DYNAMIC PEACE WHICH WILL BE FOR THE BENEFIT AND LEGITIMATE SATISFACTION OF ALL CLASSES OF PEOPLE."

AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE WERE GROUPED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF 12 NATO POWERS. FLANKING DE GASPERI AT THE HEAD OF THE GREEN FELT-COVERED TABLE WERE BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND AND CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN.

THERE WAS A NOTE OF IRONY IN THE ASSEMBLY PLACE--ONE-TIME "MUSSOLINI FORUM" BUILT BY THE LATE ITALIAN DICTATOR AS A MONUMENT TO FASCISM.

TODAY IT IS CALLED THE ITALIAN FORUM, BUT THE FASCIST SLOGANS STILL REMAIN CHISELED IN THE STATUES WHICH CLUSTER THE GROUNDS.

LS711AES

A35

ROME, NOV.24-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RESIGNATION OF WILLIAM R.HEROD AS COORDINATOR OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION FOR THE NATO DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD.

HEROD WILL RETURN TO HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. HE HAD BEEN ON LEAVE SINCE LAST JANUARY.

CANADIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER PEARSON, IN ANNOUNCING THE RESIGNATION, HIGHLY PRAISED HEROD FOR HIS SERVICES DURING THE LAST YEAR. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF A SUCCESSOR.

JB545PES

NOV 25 1951

A34 (210)

ROME, NOV 24-(AP)-A TOP-LEVEL INFORMANT SAID TODAY GENERAL EISENHOWER'S SUCCESSOR AS SHAPE COMMANDER--IF HE QUITS TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT--WILL BE ONE OF THREE HEADLINE AMERICAN GENERALS.

HE NAMED GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, NOW THE U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, AS THE MOST LIKELY CHOICE, BUT SAID GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, HEAD OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF AT SHAPE, ALSO ARE IN THE RUNNING.

THE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, HINTED STRONGLY THAT HE EXPECTS EISENHOWER TO STEP DOWN FROM SHAPE (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE) SOON BUT DECLINED TO VENTURE AN OFFICIAL OPINION AS TO WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD BE A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. PERSONALLY, HE SAID, HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER WOULD RUN.

IN ANY EVENT, HE ADDED, EISENHOWER PROBABLY WOULD NOT WANT TO REMAIN AS SHAPE COMMANDER ONCE THE TREMENDOUS INITIAL ORGANIZATION JOB IS DONE AND THE COMMAND FUNCTION SHIFTS OVER TO ROUTINE. HE HINTED THAT IN HIS OPINION THE SHAPE ORGANIZATION NOW HAS ACHIEVED ENOUGH MOMENTUM SO THAT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT CHOOSE TO REMAIN "MUCH LONGER."

AN AMERICAN IS CERTAIN TO SUCCEED EISENHOWER WHEN THE TIME COMES, THE INFORMANT SAID. IT WILL BE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S JOB TO SELECT THE MAN. THE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE.

BUT THE MAN MUST BE OF INTERNATIONAL CALIBER, SINCE THE JOB OF OVERCOMING NATIONAL PREJUDICES IS A TRICKY ONE, DEMANDING IMMENSE PRESTIGE. GEN. RIDGWAY, THE INFORMANT SAID, SEEMS THE MOST LIKELY MAN AT THIS STAGE BECAUSE HE HAS GAINED INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE BY HIS WORK IN KOREA.

DA/K106PES

A36

(150)

WITH ROME NATO

MOSCOW, NOV.24-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE MEETING IN ROME OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL HAS BEEN CALLED TO CONCLUDE "A TREATY FOR WAR," AND NOT ONE OF SECURITY.

"THE BOSSES OF THIS AGGRESSIVE PACT," SAID THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, "PLAN TO DICTATE READY-MADE DECISIONS AT REGULAR SESSION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AT ROME."

"AS IS WELL KNOWN," IZVESTIA SAID, "THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED FROM ITS SATELLITES X X X THAT WESTERN GERMANY, IN THE SHORTEST TIME, SHALL BECOME THE CHIEF BASE AND FORGE OF WEAPONS FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID THE PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY WAS BEING PRESENTED AT ROME FOR "RUBBER STAMPING."

IT IS OBVIOUS, SAID THE PAPER, THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD NO REGRETS ABOUT SAYING GOODBYE TO THE PALAIS CHAILLOT (WHERE THE U.N. IS MEETING).

"FOR HIS IDLE CHATTER ABOUT PEACE," SAID THE LITERARY GAZETTE, "HE HAS ONLY AN HOUR; BUT IN THE CAUSE OF PREPARING FOR WAR HE HAS PLENTY OF TIME."

LS810AES

A120

NOV 25 1951

(140)

ROME, NOV.24-(AP)-JACK BEGON OF SAN FRANCISCO, FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT WHO STAYED ON IN ITALY AFTER THE WAR TO GIVE THE COUNTRY ITS ONLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY NEWSPAPER, TODAY ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION AS PUBLISHER OF THE ROME DAILY AMERICAN.

BEGON SAID HE WOULD BE REPLACED BY LOUIS CORTESE OF NEW YORK CITY, WHO WITH BEGON AND ANOTHER FORMER G.I. FOUNDED THE PAPER. BEGON AND CORTESE WERE STAFF MEMBERS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN STARS AND STRIPES DURING THE WAR.

WITH THEIR SAVINGS AND MONEY LENT THEM BY HEIRESS DORIS DUKE, THEY ESTABLISHED THE PAPER AS A PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AFTER THE WAR. MANY STARS AND STRIPES REPORTERS REMAINED IN ITALY AND JOINED THE STAFF.

RECENTLY CORTESE FILED A SUIT IN WILMINGTON, DEL., MAKING VARIOUS CHARGES AGAINST BEGON'S MANAGEMENT OF THE PAPER. BEGON WILL REMAIN IN ROME AS NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT.

LS932AES

A150

TREVISO, ITALY, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE CONTINUED ITS SEARCH TODAY OVER THE NORTH ADRIATIC SEA AND MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS OF THE ALPS FOR AN AMERICAN C-47 TRANSPORT MISSING SINCE MONDAY.

THE MISSING AIRCRAFT HAD LEFT ERDING AIR BASE, GERMANY WITH A CREW OF FOUR TO CARRY SUPPLIES TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT BELGRADE. IT REPORTEDLY WAS FIRED ON BY BORDER GUARDS WHEN IT CROSSED OVER THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN FRONTIER.

K-FD1158AES

A32

MILAN, ITALY, NOV.24-(AP)-POLICE FOUND 30 BOXES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION HIDDEN DEEP IN A TUNNEL UNDER ISOTTA FRASCHINI MOTOR FACTORY HERE LAST NIGHT.

THE CACHE INCLUDED AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN, 50 RIFLES AND 80,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

POLICE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT A SMALLER HIDDEN ARMS STORE WAS FOUND AT NEARBY VEDANO. IT INCLUDED 100 HAND GRENADES AND 5,500 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

MD420AES

B72
--17--
(350)
BY ALFRED CHEVAL
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS STEPPING IN AGAIN NEXT WEEK TO HELP SOLVE ANOTHER OF EUROPE'S MANY PROBLEMS--OVER-POPULATION AND REFUGEES.
AT THE UNITED STATES' REQUEST, THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT HAX CALLED A MIGRATION CONFERENCE TO OPEN HERE MONDAY.
GEORGE WARREN, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE EXPIRING INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO), WILL ARRIVE WITH A $10 MILLION APPROPRIATION TO HELP SET UP A NEW AGENCY TO MOVE TOWARD NEW HOMES AND NEW JOBS SOME OF THE FIVE MILLION EUROPEANS STILL AWAITING A CHANCE TO GET OUT OF THE CROWDED CONTINENT.
THE CONFERENCE WILL OPEN WITH A SMALL EXPERIMENTAL AIM--TO MOVE ABOUT 115,000 EUROPEANS OUT OF EURPE WITHIN A YEAR.
SOME 20 COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY PROMISED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES.
THEY CAN BE DIVIDED IN THREE GROUPS:
THOSE SUFFERING FROM OVER-POPULATION OR REFUGEE PROBLEMS: MC

ISVMU
&34.-.6, GREECE, ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS. NOV 25 1957
THOSE INTERESTED IN THE PROBLEM FROM THE STANDPOINT OF EUROPEAN PROSPERITY AND STABILITY: BELGIUM, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND BRITAIN.
THOSE INTERESTED IN WELCOMING NEW MANPOWER: AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLUMBIA, GUATEMALA, PERU, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA.
ATTENDING AS OBSERVERS: THE

THOSE SUFFERING FROM OVER-POPULATION OR REFUGEE PROBLEMS: AUSTRIA, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS.
THOSE INTERESTED IN THE PROBLEM FROM THE STANDPOINT OF EUROPEAN PROSPERITY AND STABILITY: BELGIUM, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND BRITAIN.
THOSE INTERESTED IN WELCOMING NEW MANPOWER: AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLUMBIA, GUATEMALA, PERU, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA.
ATTENDING AS OBSERVERS: THE HOLY SEE, THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, THE UNITED NATIONS OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES AND THE IRO, WHICH WILL BE DISSOLVED AT THE END OF THE YEAR.
THE IRO WAS CONCERNED ONLY WITH REFUGEES OR DISPLACED PERSONS. IT STILL HAS 400,000 AWAITING HANDLING.
THE $10 MILLION APPROPRIATION VOTED BY CONGRESS IS TO BE GIVEN TO AN ORGANIZATION EXEMPT FROM COMMUNISTS. SUCH WILL BE THE NEW ORGANIZATION WHICH, IT IS BELIEVED HERE, WILL TAKE OVER FROM IRO ON A STREAMLINED, SIMPLIFIED SCALE.
ITS BUDGET, TO BE CONTRIBUTED BY MEMBER COUNTRIES, IS PLANNED FOR THE FIRST YEAR AT SOME $34 MILLION.
ACCORDING TO IRO STATISTICS, THE AVERAGE COST OF RESETTLING ONE INDIVIDUAL AMOUNTS TO $276.30.
THE AMERICAN ALTERNATE DELEGATE IS REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE IMMIGRATION SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.
DY1239AES

A42 (150)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.24-(AP)-A BLIND AMERICAN WAR VETERAN AND AN AUSTRIAN GIRL DISABLED AS A RESULT OF WORLD WAR II SHOOK HANDS IN VIENNA TODAY TO SHOW THE WORLD THERE CAN BE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FORMER ENEMIES IN THE TWO WORLD WARS.
THE AMERICAN IS JOSEPH GOLDYN, 26, OF (6740 S.LAWNDALE AVE.) CHICAGO. GOLDYN WAS BLINDED BY AN EXPLODING ANTIAIRCRAFT SHELL OVER A GERMAN WAR PLANT AT MOOSBIERBAUM, EAST AUSTRIA, MARCH 23, 1945. HE WAS A CORPORAL AND CREW GUNNER IN A BOMBER BELONGING TO A SQUADRON OF THE U.S. 15TH AIR FORCE, STATIONED IN FOGGIA, ITALY.

30.24- 28685

THE PRETTY, DARK BLONDE AUSTRIAN GIRL WITH WHOM HE SHOOK HANDS AT THE AUSTRIAN PRESS CLUB HERE IS MISS HELGA HAYDN, 17, A PENNILESS AUSTRIAN GIRL FROM MOOSBIERBAUM. IN AUGUST, 1945, WHEN SHE WAS ONLY 11, SHE WAS GATHERING WOOD NEAR HER HOMETOWN WHEN SHE FOUND A GRENADE, A LEFTOVER FROM THE AMERICAN BOMBERS. THE GRENADE EXPLODED, PUTTING OUT ONE OF THE GIRL'S EYES AND DISABLING ONE LEG.
THE MEETING OF THE TWO WAS ARRANGED BY THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, REPRESENTING 30,000,000(M) WAR VETERANS IN 19 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
JB658PES NOV 25 1957

91
NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION (280)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 24-(AP)-MILITARY COURT INVESTIGATORS TODAY PROBED IN SECRET THE CAUSE OF A FIRE AND EXPLOSION THAT WRECKED NDEMARK'S MAIN NAVY YARD LAST NIGHT AND KILLED 17 MEN.
A BLACKOUT ON NEWS CONCERNING THE PROBE LED TO SPECULATION THAT SABOTAGE WAS INVOLVED. IT WAS THE NATION'S WORST PEACE TIME DISASTER.
THE NAVY'S ARSENAL BECAME A CHARRED TANGLE OF DEATH AND WRECKAGE AFTER A FIRE IN A GAS TANK TOUCHED OFF A CHAIN REACTION OF EXPLOSIONS IN 10 MINES WHICH, AN AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL SOURCE SAID, HAD JUST ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES.
VICE ADM. AAGE H.VEDEL, THE DANISH NAVY'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SAID THE PRIMERS WERE NOT IN THE MINES AND THEY SHOULD, CONSEQUENTLY, HAVE BEEN SAFE FROM DETONATION. THERE IS NO REASON SO FAR TO BELIEVE SABOTAGE CAUSED THE DISASTER, HE SAID, BUT THE POSSIBILITY CANNOT BE EXCLUDED.

A NAVY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER SAID IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THE CAUSE WILL EVER BE DETERMINED BECAUSE NOTHING BUT RUBBLE IS LEFT OF THE YARD, SITUATED IN THE CENTER OF COPENHAGEN.
THE BLAST KILLED 14 COPENHAGEN FIREMEN, TWO NAVAL OFFICERS AND A MEMBER OF THE NAVY'S FIRE SQUAD. THIRTY-FOUR FIREMEN AND MARINES WERE INJURED SERIOUSLY. FIFTY PERSONS WERE TREATED FOR MINOR INJURIES.
UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE DAMAGE RAN AS HIGH AS $14 MILLION.
KING FREDERICK, NOMINAL COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NAVY, VISITED THE DISASTER SCENE TODAY. GRIM-FACED, HE HEARD WITNESSES TELL OF THE DISASTER. THE KING HAD BEEN CONSTANTLY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS THROUGH THE NIGHT.
THE BLAST SET OFF HUNDREDS OF BURGLAR ALARMS IN COPENHAGEN AND STARTLED PERSONS OUT OF THEIR BEDS AS FAR AWAY AS SWEDEN, 30 MILES ACROSS THE STRAITS.
FIREMEN WHO FIRST WERE CALLED TO BATTLE THE GASOLINE FIRE WERE CAUGHT BY THE BLASTS AND ONLY ONE OF THEM ESCAPED. THE OTHER 22 ARE EITHER DEAD OR IN THE HOSPITAL.
COPENHAGEN FIRE CHIEF P. VINDING SAID THAT SOME FIREMEN'S LIVES COULD HAVE BEEN SAVED IF NAVY AUTHORITIES HAD INFORMED THE FIRE INSPECTOR THAT EXPLOSIVES WERE STORED NEXT TO THE BURNING BUILDING. BECAUSE OF NAVAL SECURITY REGULATIONS, THE FIRE SQUAD IS NOT TOLD WHERE OR HOW EXPLOSIVES ARE STORED IN THE NAVAL YARD.
TU338PES

A35
PMS BUDGET (500)
EXPLOSION

BY BIRGER FARUP

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV.24-(AP)-EXPLODING HALF-TON MINES LAST NIGHT BLASTED THE DANISH NAVY'S ARSENAL HERE INTO A CHARRED TANGLE OF DEATH AND WRECKAGE.

AT LEAST 18 FIREMEN AND NAVY ENLISTED MEN WERE KILLED. OTHERS POSSIBLY WERE BLOWN INTO THE HARBOR OR STILL MAY BE LYING UNDER THE TANGLE OF CONCRETE AND METAL DEBRIS. SEVENTY-NINE OTHERS WERE INJURED.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PUT THE DAMAGE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 75,000,000 AND 100,000,000, KRONER (ABOUT $1,100,000 TO $1,400,000).

THE VIOLENT CHAIN REACTION OF FIRE AND EXPLOSION, WHICH DESTROYED FIVE BUILDINGS AND HEAVILY DAMAGED OTHER NAVY INSTALLATIONS, SHATTERED WINDOWS THROUGHOUT COPENHAGEN, SET OFF HUNDREDS OF BURGLAR ALARMS AND KNOCKED PEOPLE OUT OF THEIR BEDS AS FAR AWAY AS SWEDEN, 30 MILES ACROSS THE STRAITS.

FIRE IN A GASOLINE TANK BEHIND THE HEAVY CONCRETE MINE ARSENAL TOUCHED OFF SEVEN OF 10 MINES WHICH AN AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL SOURCE SAID HAD JUST ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE BLAST MADE A CRATER ABOUT 10 YARDS DEEP AND 30 YARDS WIDE AND COMPLETELY DISINTEGRATED THE WORKSHOP WHERE THE MINES HAD BEEN TAKEN FOR INSPECTION.

FIREMEN WHO FIRST WERE CALLED TO BATTLE THE GASOLINE FIRE, WERE CAUGHT BY THE BLAST AND ONLY ONE OF THEM WAS ABLE TO TELL WHAT HAPPENED. THE OTHER 22 WERE EITHER DEAD OR IN THE HOSPITAL.

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THE RESULTING FIRES WERE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL TWO HOURS AFTER THE BLAST AND THE GRIM WORK OF SEARCHING FOR BODIES BEGAN.

THE ROOF OVER THE DORMITORIES OF THE DANISH MARINES COLLAPSED, CAUSING PANIC AMONG THE 1,100 MEN WHO WERE ASLEEP WHEN THE MINES WENT OFF. THE NAVY'S NEW OFFICERS' SCHOOL ALSO WAS HEAVILY DAMAGED.

SPECULATION ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE WAS AROUSED WHEN POLICE COMMISSIONER J. ODMAR IMPOSED A COMPLETE BLACKOUT OF INFORMATION ON INVESTIGATION OF THE DISASTER. MILITARY COURT INVESTIGATIONS ALSO OPENED THIS MORNING IN SECRECY AFTER DEFENSE MINISTER HARALD PETERSEN HAD COMPLETED A TOUR OF THE ROPED-OFF YARD.

IT WAS THE COUNTRY'S WORST PEACETIME DISASTER. BUT IT BROUGHT TO MIND A SIMILAR DISASTER IN 1944, WHEN SCORES OF DANES AND GERMANS WERE KILLED IN THE EXPLOSION OF A GERMAN MUNITIONS SHIP AT AARHUS, DENMARK'S SECOND BIGGEST CITY.

A36
OF THE KNOWN DEAD, 12 WERE FIREMEN AND FOUR WERE SERVICEMEN FROM THE NAVY'S FIRE SQUAD. THEIR BODIES WERE MUTILATED BEYOND RECOGNITION. THE EXPLOSIONS HURTLED SEVERAL MARINES INTO THE HARBOR AND IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER ALL HAD BEEN RECOVERED. ONE MARINE WAS THROWN 20 YARDS INTO THE AIR, BUT HE LANDED SAFELY ON A BEACH.

KING FREDERICK, NOMINAL CHIEF OF THE NAVY, STAYED UP ALL NIGHT TO KEEP UP WITH DEVELOPMENTS. SOME OF THE WINDOWS IN THE ROYAL AMALIENBORG CASTLE WERE SHATTERED.

HEAVY POLICE CORDONS WERE THROWN AROUND THE AREA AS THE INVESTIGATION GOT UNDER WAY. TRAFFIC WAS BANNED ON ALL STREETS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD.

STEEL-HELMETED RESCUE WORKERS CONTINUED TO DIG INTO THE DEBRIS AND CUT THROUGH TWISTED BEAMS IN SEARCH FOR OTHER VICTIMS.

GUNNAR POULSEN--ONE OF THE SURVIVING FIREMEN FROM THE FIRST CREW TO BE SENT OUT--SAID HE WAS BLOWN 10 YARDS INTO THE AIR AND ONTO A WHARF. BUT HE WAS ONLY DAZED AND RETURNED TO FIGHT THE FIRE.

"WE WERE THE FIRST ON THE SPOT," POULSEN SAID. "THERE WAS A MARINE GUARD ON THE PREMISES WHEN WE ARRIVED. BUT NOBODY TOLD US THERE WAS ANY DANGER. THE INSPECTOR DETACHED TWO GROUPS OF 10 MEN EACH TO ENTER THE MINEYARD QUINTUS (THE NAME OF THE MINE ARSENAL), WHICH HAD JUST CAUGHT FIRE. THE OTHER GROUP WAS DEPLOYING TOWARD THE BUILDING WHEN THE BLAST CAME.

"THE POOR MEN WHO WENT INTO A MINE DEPOT DID NOT HAVE A CHANCE. THEY WERE BLOWN SKYWARDS, AND WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND ALL OF THEM. SOME WE WILL NEVER FIND. THEY JUST VANISHED."

KM441AES

A176
(640)

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BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 24-(AP)-HUNGARY CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO LIVE UP TO THE BARGAIN BY WHICH ROBERT A.VOGELER WAS RELEASED FROM A HUNGARIAN PRISON ON APRIL 28.

IN RETURN FOR THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN'S FREEDOM, THE UNITED STATES PROMISED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO RETURN HUNGARIAN PROPERTY LOOTED BY THE NAZIS AND HELD IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

TODAY'S ACCUSATION SAID ONLY AN "INSIGNIFICANT" PART OF THESE GOODS ACTUALLY HAVE BEEN RETURNED, WHILE THOSE REPRESENTING "SERIOUS VALUE" HAVE BEEN WITHHELD. THE EXACT NATURE OF THE ARTICLES HAS NOT BEEN DESCRIBED.

THE APRIL AGREEMENT ALSO GRANTED PERMISSION FOR REOPENING HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN CLEVELAND AND NEW YORK AND GAVE APPROVAL FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS TO TRAVEL IN HUNGARY. THE CONSULATES HAD BEEN CLOSED AND TRAVEL PERMISSION WITHDRAWN BECAUSE OF THE JAILING OF VOGELER.

HE WAS ARRESTED ON NOV. 18, 1949 AND CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. HE PLEADED GUILTY AND CONFESSED DURING A FOUR-DAY TRIAL AND WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON FEB. 21, 1950. EDGAR SANDERS, A BRITISH OTASSOCIATE IN IN

TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON FEB. 21, 1950. EDGAR SANDERS, A BRITISH ASSOCIATE IN INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY FOR WHICH VOGELER WORKED, WAS SENTENCED AT THE SAME TIME TO 13 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. HE STILL IS IN JAIL.

(AFTER HIS RELEASE, VOGELER SAID HE WAS COERCED, MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY, TO CONFESS. HE SAYS HE NOW WISHES HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO REPUDIATE HIS CONFESSION AT THE TRIAL.)

TODAY'S CHARGE IN THE VOGELER CASE WAS INCLUDED IN A 3,000-WORD "DECLARATION" ISSUED TO PROVE "BEFORE THE WHOLE WORLD" THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENDANGERING "THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

THE DECLARATION CHARGED THE UNITED STATES BY "RUDELY VIOLATING HUNGARY'S RIGHTS, INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY, INTERFERES WITH HER INTERNAL AFFAIRS, HINDERS HER ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND TRIES TO OVERTHROW HER DEMOCRATIC EXISTENCE, THUS ENDANGERING THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

IT SUMS UP THE MANY PROTESTS HUNGARY HAS MADE SINCE DIPLOMATIC CONNECTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES DETERIORATED. THE ACCUSATION CONNECTED WITH THE VOGELER CASE WAS THE ONLY NEW ONE.

THE DECLARATION WAS FORWARDED THIS MORNING TO THE UNITED STATES BUDAPEST LEGATION. ACCORDING TO THE LEGATION SPOKESMAN IT ENUMERATED ALL MAJOR POLITICAL TRIALS HELD IN BUDAPEST IN RECENT YEARS, STARTING WITH THE "CONSPIRACY" OF FORMER PREMIER FERENC NAGY IN 1947, CONTINUING WITH CARDINAL MINDZSENTY, MINISTER LASZLO RAJK, ARCHBISHOP JULIUS GROSZ, THE RIGHTWING SOCIALIST, THE "SABOTAGE" OF THE HUNGARIAN SUBSIDIARY OF STANDARD OIL (N.J.) AND ENDING WITH THE CASE OF ROBERT E. VOGELERUK THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHOM THE DECLARATION CALLED "COLONEL."

A177

IN THE CONSEQUENCE OF ALL THESE CASES TEN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) AND A FURTHER 12 INCLUDING MINISTER SELDEN CHAPIN, NOW AMBASSADOR AT THE HAGUE, WERE RECALLED "BEFORE THEY WERE UNMASKED", THE DECLARATION SAID.

APART FROM THE "SPYING ACTIVITY" OF THESE DIPLOMATS AND AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN THE HUNGARIAN GRIEVANCES AS RECOUNTED IN THE DECLARATION WERE:

1. AMERICA DID NOT MEET HER OBLIGATION TO EXTRADITE WAR CRIMINALS; MOREOVER SHE SUPPORTS "HUNGARIAN XASCISTS," DRAFTS THEM INTO MILITARY UNITS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK "OF THE REGULAR U.S. ARMY."

2. FURTHERMORE, THE U.S. CARRIES OUT A "REGULAR WAR OF LIBEBL" THROUGH THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE; IT DENOUNCED THE COMMERCIAL PACT OF 1925 AND PREVENTED THE DELIVERY OF VARIOUS GOODS INCLUDING 15 KILOS OF STREPTOMYCIN.

3. APART FROM HUNGARIAN PROPERTY IN THE AMERICAN ZONES OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, THE UNITED STATES IS UNWILLING TO RETURN THE "HOLY CROWN", THE RELIC WITH WHICH HUNGARY'S KINGS WERE CROWNED IN THE PAST, WITHHOLDING IT FOR "POLITICAL PURPOSES."

(THIS IS A REFERENCE TO THE CROWN OF ST. STEFAN, A BEJWELLED RELIGIOUS RELIC WHICH FOR 1,000 YEARS HAS BEEN A SYMBOL, OF HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE. AMERICAN TROOPS RECOVERED IT FROM THE NAZIS, WHO CARRIED IT OFF IN 1944, AND IT IS PRESUMABLY NOW IN AMERICAN HANDS IN GERMANY. IT WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE RANSOM FOR VOGELER. THE CROWN ALSO FIGURED IN THE TRIAL OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO PREVENT ITS RETURN TO HUNGARY.)

4. HINDERS HUNGARY'S ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

ALL THIS IS "RUDE VIOLATION OF THE PEACE TREATY," CONTRADICTORY TO THE U.N. CHARTER AND A FACTOR "ENDANGERING COOPERATION, PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE NATIONS," THE DECLARATION STATED.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED THAT "ALL PEACE AND FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS WILL CONDEMN AND REJECT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARDS HUNGARY," IT CONCLUDED.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL AN OFFICIAL COPY OF HUNGARY'S COMPLAINT HAD BEEN RECEIVED THERE.

LT510PES

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A29

(370)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, NOV.24-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WARNED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY TODAY AGAINST PURSUING THEIR PLANS FOR A MIDDLE EAST MILITARY COMMAND.

A NOTE PRESENTED ENVOYS OF THE FOUR NATIONS BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO CONTENDED THE PROPOSED REGIONAL ARM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS DIRECTED AGAINST BOTH RUSSIA AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT IGNORE THESE NEW AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS WHICH ARE EMBODIED IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IN REGIONS CLOSE TO THE BOUNDARIES OF THE U.S.S.R.," THE NOTE SAID.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT IN WASHINGTO THAT THE NOTE HAD BEEN RECEIVED HERE AND THAT THE RUSSIAN CHARGES AGAINST THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PLAN "ARE NONSENSE".

("THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS STRICTLY DEFENSIVE IN INTENTION AND WILL BE FULLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER," DECLARED PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

(WHITE SAID THAT IF AND WHEN THE UNITED STATES DECIDES TO MAKE A FORMAL REPLY TO RUSSIA, IT WILL CONSULT WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS ON THE CONTENT OF THE REPLY.)

30.24-28687

GROMYKO WARNED ARAB NATIONS AND THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL LAST WEEK THAT THEY WOULD HARM BOTH THEIR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THEY JOINED THE COMMAND.

THE NEW NOTES STATED THAT PROPOSALS OF THE FOUR POWERS TO THE EIGHT NATIONS OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST PROVIDE FOR:

SUBJUGATION OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THOSE EIGHT NATIONS TO THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

GARRISONING OF FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES ON THE TERRITORY OF THE EIGHT NATIONS.

THE USE BY FOREIGN FORCES OF MILITARY BASES, COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES, PORTS AND INSTALLATIONS.

AFFILIATION WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC.

THE NOTES THEN DECLARED THAT THE PLANS FOR THE COMMAND ARE IN FACT "AN EFFORT TO DRAW NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST INTO MILITARY ENTERPRISES BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC."

IT WAS DECLARED THAT CERTAIN OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS ARE ALREADY STRENGTHENING THEIR ARMED FORCES AND BASES IN THE AREA AND SOLICITING REGIONAL SUPPORT IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE MIDDLE EAST "A SPRINGBOARD FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC," CONTRARY TO THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE THERE.

"THIS MEANS OCCUPATION OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST BY FOREIGN ARMIES," IT WAS CHARGED, WHICH WOULD GIVE THE ORGANIZERS "A CHANCE FOR CONTINUAL INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MIDDLE AND NEAR EASTERN NATIONS" AND TO DEPRIVE THEM OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

DISMISSING A WESTERN CHARGE THAT THE COUNTRIES ARE THREATENED, THE NOTE SAID THE ONLY THREAT TO THE MIDDLE EAST IS FROM THE FOUR POWERS ORGANIZING THE COMMAND.

EGYPT HAS REJECTED A WESTERN INVITATION TO JOIN THE COMMAND, WHICH WOULD BASE AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SHE IS NOW SEEKING TO CLEAR OF BRITISH TROOPS. THE EGYPTIANS ARE BIDDING FOR SUPPORT FROM OTHER NATIONS OF THE AREA. THE REACTION ON THE ISSUE STILL APPEARS DIVIDED. RB605PES

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A156

MOSCOW, NOV. 24-(AP)-ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SUMMONED THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND HANDED THEM NOTES OF SIMILAR CONTENT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD IMMEDIATELY AS TO THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTES, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY CHARGED THE FOUR COUNTRIES WITH TRYING TO DEPRIVE MIDDLE AND NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE. BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE PROPOSED A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND SETUP, WHICH RUSSIA BITTERLY OPPOSES.

K108PES

B43

MOSCOW, NOV.24-(AP)-PRAVDA DEVOTED AN ENTIRE PAGE TODAY TO THE NEW PROGRAM OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE ARTICLE ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA FOR ITS "POLITICAL SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION" AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER LEAVE ITS POST "WITHOUT A STRUGGLE."

MD847AES

A182
AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD MOSSADEGH

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 24-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH -- RICH IN OIL POTENTIAL BUT HARD UP FOR CASH -- SAID TODAY IT WOULD DEMAND NATIONAL ELECTIONS IMMEDIATELY FOR A BOLD TEST OF ITS POPULAR STRENGTH.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME THE DAY AFTER THE FRAIL OLD PREMIER RETURNED TO A ROARING WELCOME HOME FROM 47 DAYS SPENT ABROAD IN EFFORTS TO GET MONEY AND IN DEFENDING HIS NATIONAL OIL POLICIES.

THE MOVE TO HOLD ELECTIONS "AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY" WAS LOOKED UPON AS A MANEUVER TO CAPITALIZE ON A WAVE OF POPULAR ENTHUSIASM FOR MOSSADEGH'S RESISTANCE TO EFFORTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO LOOSEN UP ON HIS ALL-IRANIAN OIL PLANS.

THE CRUCIAL ISSUE, HOWEVER, IS THE LOW STATE OF IRAN'S TREASURY, WHICH MISSES THE OIL ROYALTIES PAID FOR YEARS BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

ON HIS REQUEST FOR A BIG U.S. GOVERNMENT LOAN TO TIDE IRAN OVER UNTIL NATIONAL OIL PRODUCTION CAN RETURN A PROFIT, MOSSADEGH GOT NOTHING BETTER THAN A PROMISE OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AFTER CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHERS.

THE DEMAND FOR ELECTIONS SOON WAS POSED AS A CHALLENGE TO A DECISION IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLCAMENT) ON OCT. 15 TO POSTPONE THE START OF VOTING FROM NOV. 21 TO DEC. 18.

IT ALSO APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE OPPOSITION LESS TIME TO CONSOLIDATE FORCES TO UNSEAT MOSSADEGH AND TO DEPRIVE THE OPPOSITION OF ADDED TIME IN THE WORSENING FINANCIAL CRISIS.

THE CAMPAIGN FOR EARLY ELECTIONS WAS ANNOUNCED BY DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, WHO WENT WITH MOSSADEGH ON HIS TRIP ABROAD. ON HIS RETURN, THE PREMIER SPENT 5 1/2 HOURS YESTERDAY WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, AND APPARENTLY GOT A ROYAL GO-HEAD.

FATEMI MADE NO SUGGESTION AT A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE AS TO WHEN MOSSADEGH WANTED THE VOTING TO START. IT USUALLY TAKES AS LONG AS THREE WEEKS TO COMPLETE THE ELECTIONS. THE BYPASSED NOV. 21 DATE WAS ORIGINALLY SET IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRACTICE OF HOLDING ELECTIONS TO THE MAJLIS THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE MEMBERS' TWO-YEAR TERMS EXPIRE.

VARIOUS REASONS WERE GIVEN FOR THE MAJLIS VOTE FOR POSTPONEMENT, AMONG THEM MOSSADEGH'S ABSENCE AND DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY WHILE HE WAS AWAY.

A183
FATEMI CONTENDED THE POSTPONEMENT IS NOT EFFECTIVE BECAUSE THE MAJLIS VOTE WAS NOT FOLLOWED BY SENATE APPROVAL. THE SENATE MET TODAY AND SHUNTED THE QUESTION OFF TO A COMMITTEE.

MOSSADEGH IS EXPECTED TO GO BEFORE THE MAJLIS TOMORROW WITH AN OUTLINE OF HIS FUTURE PLANS AND PERHAPS TO DEMAND A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. HE EXPECTS TO APPEAR IN THE SENATE MONDAY.

THE PREMIER, WHOSE REGIME HAS BEEN SPECTACULAR AND DRAMATIC THROUGH THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PERIOD, HAS LITTLE FORMAL PARTY SUPPORT IN THE MAJLIS.

HE HAD ONLY SEVEN NATIONAL FRONT PARTY MEMBERS AMONG THE 136 IN THE MAJLIS WHEN THE SHAH WAS FORCED TO APPOINT HIM PREMIER LAST APRIL 29 ON THE HEELS OF UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM. THAT VOTE UNSEATED HIS MORE MODERATE PREDECESSOR, HOSSEIN ALA.

UNDER MOSSADEGH, IRAN OUSTED THE BRITISH OPERATORS OF THE AIOC. OIL OPERATIONS WERE HALTED.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THEY BELIEVED IF MOSSADEGH WERE DEFEATED THE MOST LIKELY CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIM WOULD BE AHMAD QAVAM. A TOUGH OLD CONSERVATIVE WHO WAS PREMIER WHEN WESTERN POWER PRESSURE IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCED RUSSIAN TROOPS TO LEAVE NORTHERN IRAN IN 1946 AFTER THEY HAD OVERSTAYED WARTIME OCCUPATION TREATY LIMITS.
K250PES

A108
(110)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.24-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WAS THE VICTIM OF A PICKPOCKET YESTERDAY IN THE SWARMING CROWD OF A QUARTER MILLION IRANIANS AT THE WELCOME HOME FOR PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

BUT HE GOT HIS MONEY BACK, HE SAID TODAY IN A RUEFUL ACCOUNT OF HOW HE GOT CROWDED OUT OF A HANDSHAKE WITH MOSSADEGH.

HENDERSON FELD THE PICKPOCKET'S TOUCH BUT WAS UNABLE TO GRAB HIM IN THE DENSE CROWD. HE TOLD POLICE ABOUT IT.

"THEN THE FUR BEGAN TO FLY," HENDERSON SAID, "AND BEFORE I HARDLY KNEW WHAT HAPPENED POLICE HANDED MY WALLET TO ME."

NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE PICKPOCKET WAS ARRESTED. HENDERSON SAID HE WOULD TRY LATER TO HAVE A HANDSHAKE WITH MOSSADEGH, WHO HAD BEEN AWAY SIX WEEKS, MOSTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.
WD852AES

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A133
IRANIAN (380)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 24-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD CALL FOR IMMEDIATE NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND CHALLENGE PARLIAMENT'S DECISION TO DELAY THEM UNTIL DEC. 18.

THE SURPRISE MOVE CAME A DAY AFTER THE AGED PREMIER'S RETURN FROM A 47-DAY FLYING TOUR TO THE UNITED STATES AND BACK BY WAY OF EGYPT. HE CONFERRED FIVE AND A HALF HOURS YESTERDAY WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND PRESUMABLY GOT ROYAL SUPPORT FOR HIS NEW DECISION.

THE BIG ISSUE IS THE IRANIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS ARISING FROM THE LOSS OF ROYALTIES THAT FORMERLY CAME IN FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, NOW NATIONALIZED BY MOSSADEGH'S REGIME AND IDLE.

MOSSADEGH FAILED TO GET MORE THAN A PROMISE OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION ON HIS REQUEST FOR A LOAN ON A VISIT IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE DECISION TO CALL FOR IMMEDIATE ELECTIONS WAS ANNOUNCED BY DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, WHO ACCOMPANIED MOSSADEGH ON HIS FOREIGN TOUR. AT THE SAME TIME FATEMI DISPELLED ANY NOTION THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD VOLUNTARILY RESIGN UNDER PRESSURE OF MOUNTING OPPOSITION.

THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) VOTED OCTOBER 15 TO POSTPONE UNTIL DEC. 18 THE ELECTIONS THAT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO START NOV. 21, THREE MONTHS BEFORE EXPIRATION OF THE PRESENT MAJLIS MEMBERS' TWO-YEAR TERM.

THOSE FOR POSTPONEMENT SAID DELAY WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF MOSSADEGH'S ABSENCE, THE FINANCIAL CRISIS AND THE SHOW OF TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY STRENGTH IN DEMONSTRATIONS WHILE HE WAS AWAY. BUT PRIVATELY SOME ADMITTED THE DELAY WOULD GIVE THE NON-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION TIME TO RALLY FORCES AGAINST MOSSADEGH AND PROLONG HIS TREASURY EMBARRASSMENT WITH A CONSEQUENT DETRIMENT TO HIS POLITICAL FATE.

A134
MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY HELD ONLY SEVEN OF THE 136 MAJLIS SEATS WHEN PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF HIS LONG-TIME CAMPAIGN TO NATIONALIZE IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTION FORCED THE SHAH TO ACCEPT HIM AS PREMIER LAST APRIL 29. MOSSADEGH SUCCEEDED HUSSEIN ALA, WHO HAD FAVORED A MORE MODERATE OIL POLICY.

MOSSADEGH'S STRENGTH LIES MOSTLY IN POPULAR SUPPORT WHIPPED UP BY EXTREME NATIONALIST AND MOSLEM RELIGIOUS FACTIONS IN DEMONSTRATIONS

GEARED TO THE ANTI-IMPERIAL AND ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS. HIS RETURN TO IRAN YESTERDAY WAS HAILED BY A QUARTER OF MILLION IRANIANS RALLIED BY TOURING LOUD-SPEAKER ANNOUNCEMENTS.

THE DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE ELECTIONS WAS LOOKED UPON AS A BOLD EFFORT TO CAPITALIZE ON THE POPULAR DEMONSTRATION AT HIS HOMECOMING AND TO FORESTALL OPPOSITION CAMPAIGNS.

BY IMPLICATION, FATEMI ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF STIRRING UP "INTRIGUES" AGAINST MOSSADEGH WHILE HE WAS AWAY. THE BRITISH LONG AGO INDICATED PLAINLY THEY HAD GIVEN UP HOPE OF RENEWING OIL NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANY GOVERNMENT HEADED BY MOSSADEGH.

MOSSADEGH IS EXPECTED TO GO BEFORE THE MAJLIS TOMORROW TO OUTLINE HIS FUTURE PROGRAM AND POSSIBLY DEMAND A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AND APPEAR IN THE SENATE MONDAY.

THE MOST PROMINENTLY MENTIONED POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO MOSSADEGH---IF HIS GOVERNMENT FALLS IN THE ELECTIONS---IS THE TOUGH, WEALTHY OLD CONSERVATIVE AHMAD QAVAM, HE WAS PREMIER IN 1946 WHEN WESTERN POWER PRESSURE IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCED RUSSIA TO WITHDRAW OCCUPATION TROOPS WHO HAD OVERSTAYED THEIR WARTIME TREATY LIMITS IN NORTHERN IRAN.

FD1037AES

A24

(400)

NOV 25 1951

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.24-(AP)-THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED TODAY MILITARY GUARDS KILLED FOUR EGYPTIANS AND WOUNDED ANOTHER AS THEY TRIED A SWIMMING ESCAPE AFTER BEING CAUGHT CUTTING BARBED-WIRE AROUND A MUNITIONS PIER AT PORT SAID.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EGYPTIANS YESTERDAY IGNORED PIER GUARDS' COMMANDS TO HALT AND JUMPED INTO THE SUEZ CANAL BASIN, WHERE THEY WERE SHOT. THE BODIES WERE RECOVERED.

EGYPTIANS KILLED SINCE THE MID-OCTOBER OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THE DISPUTED CANAL ZONE NOW TOTAL 42 BY UNOFFICIAL COUNT. NINE BRITISH MILITARY MEN HAVE BEEN KILLED.

THE BRITISH, IN A FORMAL NOTE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, SAID TPE BLOODY BATTLES AT ISMAILIA LAST WEEKEND WERE TOUCHED OFF BY THE SUDDEN AWAKENING OF A SLEEPING EGYPTIAN POLICEMAN SATURDAY NIGHT.

SIX BRITISH ARMY OFFICERS, SEVEN EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN THE VIOLENCE THAT FOLLOWED.

THE BRITISH NOTE REJECTED EGYPT'S DECLARATION THAT THE ISMAILIA FIGHTING WAS BROUGHT ON BY BRITISH "CRIMINAL ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST "THE PEACEFUL POPULATION AND POLICE OFFICERS IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH SAID EGYPT'S VERSION WAS " SO ENTIRELY DEVOID OF FOUNDATION" THAT THEIR EMBASSY FELT OBLIGED TO "SET FORTH THE TRUTH IN DETAIL."

THE NOTE SAID A BRITISH PATROL IN ISMAILIA ABOUT 10 P.M. LAST SATURDAY SAW WHAT APPEARED TO BE A BODY ON THE PAVEMENT.

"THIS PROVED TO BE A POLICEMAN LYING ASLEEP," THE NOTE SAID.

"ON THE APPROACH OF THE PATROL THE POLICEMAN IMMEDIATELY AWOKE AND STARTED TO RUN IN PANIC FOR THE POLICE STATION, FIRING HIS RIFLE AND SHOUTING AS HE WENT. IN SPITE OF THE EFFORTS OF THE BRITISH OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE PATROL TO REASSURE HIM, SOME 60 RESERVE EGYPTIAN POLI TURNED OUT OF THE POLICE STATION AND BEGAN FIRING INDISCRIMINATELY."

THE BRITISH PATROL, THE NOTE SAID, WAS FORCED TO RETURN THE FIRE, AND "SPORADIC FIRING BY THE EGYPTIAN POLICE THEN BROKE OUT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE TOWN, AND FOR THE NEXT TWO HOURS THEY CONTINUED TO SHOOT WILDLY IN ALL DIRECTIONS."

ORDER WAS RESTORED ABOUT 2 A.M. SUNDAY, THE NOTE SAID, AFTER THE BRITISH FOUND A SENIOR EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIAL TO TOUR THE TOWN WITH THEM IN A LOUD-SPEAKER TRUCK CALLING OUT IN ARABIC AND ENGLISH FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

30.24- 28689

THE SHOOTING STARTED AGAIN SUNDAY AFTERNOON AND CONTINUED UNTIL EARLY MONDAY. THE BRITISH SAID THAT, CONTRARY TO EGYPTIAN CLAIMS, THEY HAD NO ORGANIZED BODIES OF TROOPS OR TANKS OR OTHER ARMORED VEHICLES IN ISMAILIA SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

THE BRITISH CHARGED THAT THE EGYPTIAN PROTEST OVER THE ISMAILIA FIGHTING WAS DRAFTED "PRIMARILY AS PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION IN EGYPT AND THE WORLD AT LARGE."

CALM WAS RESTORED AT ISMAILIA MONDAY AT A MEETING BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR AND THE BRITISH.

RB542PES

A81

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.24-(AP)-BRITAIN CHARGED IN A FORMAL NOTE LAST NIGHT THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS TO BLAME FOR ALL THE KILLINGS AND DAMAGE IN THE ZUEZ CANAL ZONE SINCE OCT.15, WHEN EGYPT ACTED TO OUST THE BRITISH.

THE NOTE DECLARED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY FAILED TO KEEP ORDER, BUT "PERMITTED AND EVEN ENCOURAGED AGITATION AND DISORDER."

SINCE THE TROUBLE BEGAN, NINE BRITISH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED. THE EGYPTIAN DEAD ARE ESTIMATED BETWEEN 30 AND 40.

THE BRITISH NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO SIX COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WHICH THE BRITISH SAID MADE "A GREAT MANY VIOLENT AND TENDENTIOUS ALLEGATIONS ABOUT THE ACTIONS OF BRITISH FORCES IN EGYPT."

LS724AES

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Ismailia, Egypt, Nov. 24-(AP)-The British announced today four egyptions were killed and one was wounded yesterday as they tried to escape from British guards by swimming [redacted] the Suez canal basin at Port Said [redacted]

Unofficial tabulations showed this made a total of 42 Egyptians killed since [redacted] violence started in the canal zone in Mid-October. Nine British military personnel are officially listed as killed for the same period.

A British spokesman said the victims at Port Said yesterday were surprised by [illegible] guards while [illegible] cutting barbed-wire around a [illegible] munitions pier and [illegible] jumped into the water, disregarding commands to halt.

He said the bodies were recovered.

chaks 0165 gag 228pes

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B42
KX FOR FX WS
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.24-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND TWELVE PERSONS WERE KILLED THREE WEEKS AGO IN FIGHTING BETWEEN RADICAL AND CONSERVATIVE GROUPS ON THE ISOLATED ISLAND OF FLORES, EAST OF JAVA, ACCORDING TO DELAYED REPORTS REACHING HERE.
SOME 3,500 PERSONS HAVE BEEN EVACUATED FROM THE SCENE OF THE FIGHTING AND ARMY AND POLICE REINFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE ISLAND, WHOSE POPULATION IS PREDOMINANTLY ROMAN CATHOLIC. SEMI-OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID 50 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, MANY HOMES WERE RAZED AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED.
THE INDONESIAN NEWS AGENCY ANTARA SAID THE FIGHTING WAS BETWEEN RADICAL FORCES WHO WANTED TO ABOLISH THE FEUDAL SYSTEM OF LAND-HOLDING ON THE ISLAND AND CONSERVATIVES WHO CLING TO DUTCH COLONIAL WAYS.
MD846AES

A46 280
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES GOT A VIGOROUS DEFENSE TODAY FROM ITS CHIEF, THE ELDER SON OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
LT. GEN. CHIANG CHING-KUO ISSUED A STATEMENT TO CORRESPONDENTS, APPARENTLY TO ANSWER UNNAMED FOREIGN CRITICS WHO HAVE CALLED HIS DEPARTMENT A POLITICAL COMMISSARIAT WITH SINISTER SIGNIFICANCE.
(THE POLITICAL COMMISSAR SYSTEM ORIGINATED IN RUSSIA AND IS STANDARD IN COMMUNIST-BLOC ARMIES. RED COMMISSARS ARE REPUTTED TO SERVE AS SPIES AGAINST THEIR OWN OFFICERS AND MEN AND TO HAVE POWER TO COUNTERMAND THE ORDERS OF MILITARY COMMANDERS.)
CHIANG'S STATEMENT SAID HIS DEPARTMENT CONDUCTED COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AND SECURITY WORK BUT ALWAYS UNDER REGULAR COMMANDERS AND NEVER INTERFERED WITH THE POWERS OF COMMANDERS.
CHIANG SAID HIS DEPARTMENT WAS FOUNDED IN 1924 BY DR. SUN YAT-SEN, FATHER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC. ITS MAIN OBJECTIVE SOON BECAME THE WEEDING OUT OF COMMUNISTS.
IN 1946, WHEN EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO SETTLE WITH THE REDS, BOTH SIDES AGREED TO DISBAND THEIR MILITARY POLITICAL SET-UP, HE SAID, BUT ONLY THE NATIONALISTS ACTUALLY DID SO.
THE DEPARTMENT WAS RESTORED ONLY IN 1950, HE STATED, AFTER BITTER EXPERIENCE HAD PROVED FRESH COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES.
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN WHO HANDED OUT CHIANG'S STTATEMENT WAS ASKED IF THE DEPARTMENT'S WORK HAD THE APPROVAL OF MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP. HE REPLIED THAT CHASE HAD RECOMMENDED AN AMERICAN OFFICER TO BE ADVISER TO THE DEPARTMENT.
LAST JULY, AFTER RUMORS CIRCULATED CRITICIZING THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT, CHASE ISSUED A STATEMENT INDIRECTLY DENYING THAT HE SOUGHT TO HAVE CHIANG CHING-KUO RELIEVED.
P616PCS

A138KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 25-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, RATIFIED AND SIGNED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, WERE BEING FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY. KEIICHI TATSUKE, HEAD OF JAPAN'S OFFICE AT GENEVA, IS THE CUSTODIAN. THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.
RA138ACS

A139KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TODAY VISITED THE MAJOR PORT OF YOKOHAMA ON HIS TOUR OF ALLIED INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN. HE IS HERE ON A FACT-FINDING MISSION DEALING WITH BASES THE U.S. WILL RETAIN AFTER RATIFYING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
RA1239ACS NM

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A27FX
TOKYO, NOV. 24-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO WILL RETURN TO TOKYO TOMORROW, WINDING UP HIS TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE NAGOYA AREA SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO. THERE HAS BEEN NO REPETITION OF THE HECKLING GIVEN THE EMPEROR BY LEFTIST STUDENTS ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS TOUR.
BP115APS

B56KX
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.25-(AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE 45,000 TON BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN ARRIVED AT YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE NOV.21 AND WAS THE THEN-UNIDENTIFIED WARSHIP WHICH JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA VISITED SATURDAY.
THE SHIP, WHICH RECENTLY HAS BEEN AT PEARL HARBOR, IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. THOMAS BURROWES OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND WASHINGTON, D.C.
THE SEVENTH FLEET COMMANDER, VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, TRANSFERRED HIS FLAG TO THE WISCONSIN SHORTLY AFTER SHE REACHED YOKOSUKA.
THE BATTLESHIPS MISSOURI AND NEW JERSEY PREVIOUSLY HAVE SERVED IN THE KOREAN WAR.
(WHEREABOUTS OF THE NEW JERSEY, WHICH REPLACED THE MISSOURI, WERE NOT DISCLOSED BY THE NAVY.)
PR753PCS

B27KX (IQ)
(170)
TOKYO, NOV. 24-(AP)-A CHRISTMAS GIFT CASH DONATION FROM AIRMEN OF A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SQUADRON IN JAPAN WILL SOON BE ON ITS WAY TO A YOUNG AMERICAN FIGHTING TO KEEP HIS EYESIGHT.
ARNIE BICKFORD IS THE LAD. HE LIVES WITH HIS MOTHER ON HANORAH STREET, DETROIT, MICH. IN 1947 HE CONTRACTED SERIOUS EYE TROUBLE. DOCTORS WERE UNABLE TO SAVE THE SIGHT OF ONE EYE.
PVT.ADOLPH MACZOROWSKI (7660 PIEDMONT ST.) DETROIT, SERVING WITH THE 1955TH AIRWAYS AND AIR COMMUNICATIONS SERVICE SQUADRON NOW IN JAPAN, WAS HOSPITALIZED AT DETROIT AT THE TIME AND READ OF ARNIE'S PLIGHT.
ALTHOUGH CRITICALLY ILL HIMSELF, MACZOROWSKI OFFERED ARNIE ONE OF

HIS OWN EYES. MEDICAL COMPLICATIONS RULED OUT MACZOROWSKI'S OFFER SO HE SENT ARNIE SEVERAL CHRISTMAS GIFTS.

MACZOROWSKI RECOVERED FROM HIS ILLNESS, RETURNED TO HIS AIRFORCE JOB AND WAS SHIPPED TO THE FAR EAST THEATER. RECENTLY HE RECEIVED WORD THAT ARNIE WAS LOSING THE SIGHT OF HIS REMAINING EYE.

HE TOLD HIS BUDDIES ABOUT ARNIE AND SUGGESTED THEY "ADOPT" THE LAD WHO LOST HIS FATHER DURING THE LAST WAR.

THE AIRMEN DONATED $250 WHICH IS BEING SENT TO JACK PICKERING OF THE DETROIT TIMES.

RA535ACS

B27KX 100

HONOLULU, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE BATTLESHIP IOWA, REJOINING THE FLEET AFTER NEARLY THREE YEARS IN MOTH BALLS, GOT A BIG HAWAIIAN WELCOME, INCLUDING HULA GIRLS AND LEIS, WHEN SHE ARRIVED TODAY AT PEARL HARBOR.

THE NAVY SAID THE BATTLESHIP WOULD BE HERE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS WHILE ENGAGING IN FIRING PRACTICE. THE NAVY WOULDN'T SAY WHERE THE IOWA WOULD GO FROM HERE.

ABOARD IN ADDITION TO A CREW OF 1,800 WERE 14 PROMINENT IOWANS WHO HAD TALKED BY RADIO-TELEPHONE TO RELATIVES BACK HOME WHILE THE IOWA WAS IN MID-PACIFIC. THE IOWA'S CREW LATER WILL BE INCREASED TO 2,600.

THE 14 IOWANS, BUSINESS, CIVIC AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS, MADE THE TRIP AS GUESTS OF SECRETARY OF NAVY DAN A. KIMBALL AND WILL RETURN BY NAVY FLYING BOAT.

P522PCS

NOV 25 1951

?55KX

PRECEDE ~~NEWS~~ Vancouver

VICTORIA, B.C., NOV.24-(AP)-FERDINAND DEMARA JR., THE MAN WHO POSED AS A NAVAL SURGEON IN THE ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY FOR EIGHT MONTHS, IS BACK IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

DEMARA WAS ORDERED DEPORTED BY CANADIAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES, AND CROSSED INTO THE U.S. AT BLAINE, WASH., YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

THE DEPORTATION ORDER WAS MADE AFTER AN INQUIRY BOARD SAT ON DEMARA'S CASE AND DECIDED HIS ENTRY INTO CANADA WAS ILLEGAL, SAID JOHN A. DORMAN, CHIEF CANADIAN IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR HERE.

HE WAS RELEASED BY THE AUTHORITIES HERE TO MAKE A "VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE" TO THE U.S., DORMAN SAID.

U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT BLAINE SAID TODAY DEMARA INFORMED THEM HE WAS GOING TO HIS HOME IN LAWRENCE, MASS., WHERE HIS FATHER LIVES.

UNDER THE NAME OF "DR.JOSEPH CYR" AND THE RANK OF "SURGEON-LIEUTENANT," DEMARA WAS CREDITED WITH PERFORMING A SERIES OF "BRILLIANT" OPERATIONS ON WOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS ABOARD THE CANADIAN DESTROYER CAYUGA IN KOREAN WATERS. IT LATER DEVELOPED THAT THE REAL DR.CYR IS PRACTIGING MEDICINE IN CANADA, AND THE "SURGEON-LIEUTENANT" WAS ORDERED BACK TO THIS COUNTRY FOR INVESTIGATION.

HE ADMITTED THIS WEEK THAT HE IS DEMARA, AND WAS DISCHARGED AT ESQUIMALT, B.C.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT SAID DEMARA HAD BEEN GIVEN THE REGULAR 10 DAYS TO TWO WEEKS FOR VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE FROM CANADA.

RQ632PES

30.24-2869I

B7KX (Q)

VANCOUVER, B.C., NOV. 24 (AP)-THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED THE IMMEDIATE DEPORTATION TO THE UNITED STATES OF THE MAN KNOWN AS THE ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY'S "MYSTERY SURGEON."

"WE HAVE EXAMINED THE MAN AND ORDERED HIS DEPORTATION. HE HAS BEEN RELEASED FOR VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE," D. N. MCDONELL, PACIFIC REGIONAL SUPERINTENDENT, CANADIAN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCED.

MCDONELL REFUSED TO GIVE A NAME TO "THE MAN" OR SAY HOW HE INTENDS TO RETURN TO THE U.S.

THE SURGEON, WHO CONDUCTED AMAZING FEATS OF SURGERY ON SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS ON BOARD THE H. M. C. S. CAYUGA UNDER THE NAME OF DR. JOSEPH CYR OF NEW BRUNSWICK, GAVE HIS NAME AS WALDO DEMARA TO IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS.

P349PCS

NOV 25 1951

A81KX

VANCOUVER, B.C. NOV. 24 (AP)-BONES OF MEMBERS OF THE VANCOUVER CHINESE BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION NO LONGER WILL BE BURIED IN THEIR NATIVE CHINA.

"THE OUTLOOK OF OUR PEOPLE HAS CHANGED BECAUSE OF EXTORTION LETTERS," SAID FOON SIEN, HEAD OF THE SOCIETY, TODAY. "WE USED TO COLLECT BONES OF OUR DEAD EVERY SEVEN YEARS FOR TRANSPORT BACK TO CHINA--BUT NOT ANY MORE."

HE ANNOUNCED THAT PLANS FOR BURIAL HERE ARE BEING MADE FOR LEONG GUN, 71. GUN HANGED HIMSELF THURSDAY OVER THREATS TO HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN NEAR CANTON, CHINA.

LAST SHIPMENTS OF BONES TO CHINA WAS IN 1932 AND THE WAR STOPPED SHIPMENTS IN 1939. THERE ARE 860 SACKS OF BONES IN THE STOREHOUSE OF THE CHINESE CEMETERY HERE.

SIEN SAID THAT THE DISPOSAL OF THE BONES WOULD HAVE TO BE DECIDED AT SOME FUTURE DATE.

P815PCS

B9WX (SCEG)

(440) ARNOLD-LINDBERGH

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, NOV.23-(AP)-THE LATE "HAP" ARNOLD--GENERAL OF THE ARMY H.H.ARNOLD, WHO WAS WORLD WAR TWO U.S. AIR LEADER--SAID THAT CHARLES LINDBERGH NEVER RECEIVED CREDIT ARNOLD BELIEVED WAS DUE HIM FOR FERRETING OUT INFORMATION ABOUT PRE-WAR GERMANY'S AIRCRAFT.

THIS WAS RECALLED HERE TODAY BY REPORTS FROM PARIS THAT A FORTHCOMING BOOK TELLS OF VISITS BY LINDBERGH IN 1935 TO REICHSMARSHAL HERMANN GOERING "AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXPANDING LUFTWAFFE." THE BOOK, TO BE PUBLISHED IN LONDON, DEC. 6, IS "MARSHAL WITHOUT GLORY", A STUDY OF GOERING BY TWO BRITISH JOURNALISTS, EWAN BUTLER AND GORDON YOUNG. THEY PRAISE LINDBERGH FOR GETTING AN "EXTREMELY FULL REPORT ON THE LUFTWAFFE" AND SAY HE HAS NEVER RECEIVED, PUBLICLY, CREDIT DUE TO HIM.

HAP ARNOLD TOO, IN HIS BOOK "GLOBAL MISSION," PUBLISHED IN 1949, SAID "NOBODY GAVE US MUCH USEFUL INFORMATION ABOUT HITLER'S AIR FORCE UNTIL LINDBERGH CAME HOME IN 1939."

ADDITIONALLY, BEFORE HIS DEATH IN 1950, ARNOLD TOLD REPORTERS LINDBERGH HAD DONE MORE FOR THE UNITED STATES, IN AIR INTELLIGENCE REPORTING, THAN ANYONE ELSE--AND "AT A TIME WHEN HE WAS CONSTANTLY BEING

CRITICIZED FOR ASSOCIATING WITH AND SYMPATHISIZING WITH THE NAZIS."
LINDBERGH, QUERIED AT THE TIME OF THOSE REMARKS, DECLINED COMMENT.
ARNOLD SAID IN HIS BOOK THAT GOERING GAVE LINDBERGH A LOOK AT THE GERMAN AIR FORCE "SUCH AS PROBABLY NO OTHER FOREIGNER HAD EVER HAD."
HE SAID LINDBERG WAS CRITICIZED HERE AS HAVING FURTHERED APPEASEMENT BY TELLING THE BRITISH CABINET THAT THE GERMAN AIR FORCE AND WAR MACHINE WERE VERY STRONG.
ARNOOLD WROTE THAT HE RECEIVED "STRIKING INFORMATION" BY MAIL FROM LINDBERGH, AND IN MAY, 1939, CONFERRED PERSONALLY WITH HIM AT WEST POINT, N.Y.
"LINDBERGH GAVE ME THE MOST ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE LUFTWAFFE, ITS EQUIPMENT, LEADERS, APPARENT PLAN, TRAINING METHODS, AND PRESENT DEFECTS THAT I HAD SO FAR RECEIVED," ARNOLD SAID IN HIS BOOK.
"CHIEF OF THE GERMAN AIR FORCE'S SHORTCOMINGS AT THAT TIME SEEMED TO BE ITS LACK OF SUFFICIENT TRAINED PERSONNEL TO MAN THE EQUIPMENT ALREADY ON HAND, A FACT WHICH MIGHT MAKE UNLIKELY POWERFUL SUSTAINED OPERATIONS THROUGH 1940."

B10WX (SCEG)
ARNOLD WROTE THAT HE ASKED LINDBERGH TO SERVE ON A BOARD TO DETERMINE WHAT CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE IN U.S. AIRPLANE DEVELOPMENT.
ARNOLD SAID THE BOARD'S FINDINGS WERE OF "INESTIMABLE" VALUE. HE ADDED THAT AFTER THE BOARD HAD COMPLETED ITS WORK, LINDBERGH REMAINED A "VALUABLE TECHNICAL AIDE TO THE AIR CORPS THROUGHOUT THE WAR, THOUGH THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLIC CRITICISM OF HIS SPEECHES OPPOSING OUR INTERVENTION IN WORLD WAR II LED HIM, IN APRIL 1941, TO RESIGN HIS RESERVE COMMISSION."
ARNOLD SAID THAT THREE DAYS AFTER PEARL HARBOR LINDBERGH AGAIN VOLUNTEERED HIS SERVICES TO THE AIR CORPS, "BUT BY THEN HIS ACTIVITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF THE AMERICA FIRST COMMITTEE HAD ALIENATED HIM PERMANENTLY FROM PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S GOODWILL AND THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT HAVING HIM COMMISSION."
"IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT WHEN LINDBERGH TESTED P-38'S FOR US IN COMBAT IN THE PACIFIC, AND SHOT DOWN TWO JAP ZERO'S, HE WAS STILL A CIVILIAN," ARNOLD ADDED.
SINCE THE WAR, LINDBERGH HAS MAINTAINED INTEREST IN MILITARY AIR DEVELOPMENTS AND HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH FRIENDS IN THE AIR FORCE.
ES323AES

A154WX (BJTS)
(480) AMS BUDGET
GI BILL
BY HARRY P. SNYDER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24-(AP)-REP. TEAGUE (D-TEXAS) PLANS TO START A FIGHT FOR DRASTIC CHANGES IN THE SCHOOLING PROVISION OF THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS AT THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS.
"IT WAS A WONDERFUL DREAM," TEAGUE SAYS OF THE TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL PROVISIONS OF THE BILL, "BUT IT JUST HASN'T WORKED."
FOR THE LAST 15 MONTHS TEAGUE HAS HEADED A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED ABUSES IN THE VETERANS' TRAINING PROGRAM.
THE NINE-MAN COMMITTEE, SET UP IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WILL HOLD THE LAST OF ITS FIELD HEARINGS EARLY IN DECEMBER, AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF. THEN IT WILL BE READY TO MAKE ITS FINAL REPORT.

AFTERWARD TEAGUE WILL AWAIT A FAVORABLE POLITICAL CLIMATE IN WHICH TO BEGIN PUSHING A BILL TO REVISE THE PROGRAM WHICH SO FAR HAS COST THE TAXPAYERS $14,000,000,000 (B).
A PURPLE HEART VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, TEAGUE WANTS TO SEE THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) PROGRAM PUT INTO OPERATION AND THE KOREAN WAR ENDED BEFORE CONGRESS TACKLES THE REVISION JOB.
THEN THE LAWMAKERS WILL HAVE A BETTER LINE ON THE NUMBER OF VETERANS WHO WOULD QUALIFY FOR THE NEW PROGRAM. AND ONCE UMT IS IN FOCUS, THEY WILL HAVE AN IDEA ABOUT WHAT THE VETERAN LOAD OF THE FUTURE WILL AMOUNT TO.
A REVIEW OF THE COMMITTEE'S HEARING RECORD SHOWS EVIDENCE APLENTY OF SHORTCOMINGS IN THE VETERANS' TRAINING PROGRAMS FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II.
EXAMPLES OF STORIES TOLD IN THE FILES:
VA AND STATE EDUCATION OFFICIALS FELL DOWN ON THE JOB OF REQUIRING PRIVATE SCHOOLS TO MEET AND KEEP UP TO REASONABLE STANDARDS;
SOMETIMES THE FAILURE RESULTED FROM CONNIVANCE BETWEEN OFFICIALS AND SCHOOL OPERATORS;
THERE WERE CASES WHERE OFFICIALS RECEIVED FINANCIAL GAIN FROM FRAUDULENT OPERATIONS;
IN SOME PLACES SCHOOLS WERE OPERATED UNDER THE BOUNTY OF THE GOVERNMENT BUT DIDN'T REQUIRE THE VETERANS TO ATTEND CLASSES;
SOMETIMES THE SCHOOLS WERE APPROVED OFFICIALLY BY VA EMPLOYES WHO THEN QUIT THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS AND BECAME OPERATORS UNDER PROFITABLE CONTRACTS.
ALL IN ALL, TEAGUE IS CONVINCED THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION HAS BORNE FRUIT.
HERE ARE SOME OF HIS PROPOSALS FOR THE FUTURE:
1. LIMIT THE BENEFITS TO FUNDS FOR THE PAYMENT OF TUITION, THE PURCAHSE OF BOOKS AND SUPPLIES, AND A MINOR AMOUNT FOR PERSONAL EXPENSES, REQUIRING THE VETERAN, HIMSELF, TO PAY PART OF HIS WAY;
2. ELIGIBLE VETERANS WOULD PAY THEIR BILLS PERSONALLY, THUS DOING AWAY WITH THE NEED FOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TO HAVE CONTRACTS WITH SCHOOLS;
3. THE PROGRAM WOULD BE REORIENTED FROM A SUBSIDIZED EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM TO AN EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, GIVING A MODEST AMOUNT OF HELP TO VETERANS WHO WANT TO HELP THEMSELVES INSTEAD OF A LARGE AMOUNT OF HELP TO A LIMITED NUMBER OF VETERANS;
4. STRICT PENALTIES WOULD BE SET UP FOR CRIMINAL ACTS; AND VETERANS WHO ABUSED THEIR BENEFITS WOULD BE DEPRIVED OF THEM. VA AND STATE OFFICIALS WOULD BE BARRED FROM HAVING FINANCIAL INTERESTS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS AND SUCH OFFICIALS WOULD ALSO BE PROHIBITED FROM MOVING FROM GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT TO THE SCHOOLS WITHIN A STIPULATED PERIOD OF TIME;

A155WX
5. HOBBY COURSES WOULD BE PROHIBITED AND COURSE CHANGES WOULD BE RESTRICTED;
6. NEW SCHOOLS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO OPERATE FOR AT LEAST ONE YEAR BEFORE BEING APPROVED FOR VETERAN ENROLLMENT.
DC/SU1227PES

30.24-28693

A15WX
(360)
WASHINGTON, NOV.24-(AP)-A CHINESE GENERAL AND HIS AIDE TODAY CHALLENGED IN AN AMERICAN COURT THE AUTHORITY OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO ACT FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME.

THE OFFICERS, LT.GEN.P.T.MOW, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICE HERE, AND COL.V.S.HSIANG, HIS AIDE, HAVE BEEN FIRED BY CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT IN A ROW OVER THE HANDLING OF MORE THAN $24,000,000.

LAST TUESDAY MOW AND HSIANG BOYCOTTED A FEDERAL COURT HEARING ON THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST THAT THEY BE REQUIRED TO ACCOUNT FOR THE FUNDS. THE NATIONALIST REGIME SAID THE TWO OFFICERS HAD FAILED TO FURNISH PROPER VOUCHERS FOR THE SPENDING. IT ALSO ASKED FOR CONTROL OF AN UNSPENT BALANCE ESTIMATE AT $7,000,000 (M).

THE MONEY IS PART OF $49,000,000 SENT TO THIS COUNTRY IN THE LAST SIX YEARS FOR THE PURCHASE OF AMERICAN PLANES AND SUPPLIES FOR THE NATIONALIST FORCES.

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MOW HSIANG TODAY ASKED THE COURT TO DISMISS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT SUIT. IN A MOTION FILED BY THEIR LAWYERS THEY SAID A DETERMINATION OF THE LAWFUL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA IS INVOLVED.

ONLY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS EMPOWERED TO MAKE SUCH A DETERMINATION, THEY SAID. AN ACCOMPANYING NEWS RELEASE ISSUED BY THEIR LAWYER, WILLIAM A.ROBERTS, SAID THE TWO OFFICERS HAVE "RELUCTANTLY CONCLUDED" THAT THE REGIME ON FORMOSA "CAN NEVER EARN THE RESPECT OF THE MASS OF CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE OFFICERS, IN THE MOTION, CONTENDED CHIANG KAI-SHEK RESIGNED THE CHINESE PRESIDENCY IN FAVOR OF VICE PRESIDENT LI TSUNG-JEN IN JANUARY, 1949, AND UNLAWFULLY TOOK BACK THE POST AFTER GENERAL LI HAD GONE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT A YEAR LATER.

THE OFFICERS CLAIMED THEY ARE OPERATING WITH GENERAL LI'S APPROVAL. GENERAL LI, NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK, SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING AFFIDAVIT THAT ALL CHIANG'S ORDERS ARE "ILLEGAL AND NULL AND VOID."

MOW AND HSIANG HAVE SAID THE DISPUTE AROSE OVER THEIR EFFORTS TO CURB CORRUPTION IN THE NATIONALIST REGIME.

ROBERTS' STATEMENT SAID THE SUIT CULMINATES A "CONSPIRACY" IN WHICH CHIANG HAS HAD THE SUPPORT OF "NUMEROUS AMERICANS WHO WERE ANXIOUS TO RESUME CONTROL OF THE SUPPLIES TO FORMOSA FROM AMERICAN FUNDS AT A SUITABLE PROFIT."

FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES R.KIRLAND ON TUESDAY EXTENDED FOR 10 DAYS A TEMPORARY ORDER FORBIDDING MOW AND HSIANG FROM SPENDING ANY OF THE REMAINING FUNDS.

ROBERTS TOLD REPORTERS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MOW AND HSIANG ARE "OUT OF THE CITY" AND WON'T RETURN "UNTIL THEY CAN PERFORM THEIR DUTIES WITHOUT HARASSMENT."

LT507PES

A121WX (BRINES ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY NOV. 25--EDS NOTE DATE) (920)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE WRITER OF THIS STORY HAS RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 24-(AP)-EUROPE'S IRON CURTAIN HAS BECOME AN UNEASY FRONT LINE FOR NEARLY 2,000,000 ARMED MEN OF EAST AND WEST.

SLOWLY ENLARGING FORCES OF THE WEST FACE MASSED RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE TROOPS AT KEY POINTS FROM THE NORTH SEA TO THE BLACK SEA.

BORDER PATROLLING IS CONSTANT. CLASHES ARE PERIODIC IN THE BALKANS. TENSION FREQUENTLY INCREASES.

BEHIND THIS FRONT, THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO ACCELERATE REARMAMENT BY NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE BUILDUP IS CONTINUING SLOWLY BUT DEFINITELY, UNDER THE WATCHFUL KREMLIN.

YET TOP WESTERN OFFICIALS OF SEVERAL NATIONALITIES AGREE THERE IS NO EVIDENCE NOW THAT THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO LAUNCH THE ATTACK WHICH WOULD START WAR.

THE BIG QUESTION HANGING OVER WESTERN EUROPE IS: "WILL RUSSIA LET THE WEST GET STRONG ENOUGH TO TALK BUSINESS?"

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAY THE NEXT YEAR MIGHT BE CRITICAL. IF THE BUILDUP CONTINUES ON SCHEDULE, THEY ADD, THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE TO DECIDE FINALLY WHETHER TO HIT BEFORE THE WEST BECOMES TOO STRONG.

THE ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BACK DOWN AND DEPEND UPON A SLOWER TIMETABLE OF CONQUEST.

FOR NEARLY ONE YEAR, THE RUSSIANS WATCHED WESTERN EUROPE OVERCOME ALMOST COMPLETE MILITARY IMPOTENCY TO TAKE THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEPS TOWARD REARMAMENT. THEY TRIED TO DISRUPT THE PROGRAM WITH SABOTAGE AND PROPAGANDA. BUT THEY LIMITED MILITARY COUNTERACTION MAINLY TO THE CONTINUAL WAR OF NERVES.

YET EVEN NOW, IT IS ACKNOWLEDGED SOVIET TROOPS COULD DRIVE TO THE ENGLISH CHANNEL IN 35 DAYS.

WHY DID RUSSIA AVOID WAR?

NOV 25 1951

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EUROPE SAY THEY HAVE NO SPECIFIC ANSWER, ONLY INFORMED GUESSES. THEIR VIEWS ARE DIVERSE:

A122WX
1. THE KREMLIN NEVER INTENDED TO GO TO WAR BUT USED ITS GIGANTIC ARMIES AS A THREAT BACKING ITS DEMANDS.

2. RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE DECIDED THERE IS NO NEED FOR WAR WHILE STANDARD COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES CONTINUE TO GAIN, AS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

3. THEY REALIZE THAT, WHILE THEY COULD TAKE EUROPE EASILY, THEY LACK THE POWER TO WIN A TOTAL, PROTRACTED GLOBAL WAR.

4. COMMUNIST PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, FAR OVERSHADOWED BY THE WEST'S POTENTIALITIES, HAS FAILED EVEN TO REACH THE MINIMUM LEVELS CONSIDERED NECESSARY FOR WAR.

5. RUSSIA LACKS SUFFICIENT ATOM BOMBS AND LONG-RANGE BOMBERS TO COUNTERBALANCE THE WEST.

6. THE KREMLIN EXPECTS REARMAMENT TO PRODUCE WESTERN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE.

AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS SAY THE FRONTLINE TROOPS OF RUSSIA'S 4,000,000 MAN ARMY ARE COMPETENT AND WELL-EQUIPPED. BUT THEIR GUESS IS THAT THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN KEPT IN CHECK BY THE POTENTIALITIES OF WORLDWIDE WAR.

FOR ONE THING, THEY SAY, THE CONQUEST OF EUROPE WOULD BE ONLY THE FIRST PHASE OF PROTRACTED COMBAT. AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT WOULD BRING RUSSIA UNDER "DEVASTATING" AIR ATTACK.

THE SOVIET HAVE BUILT THEIR POWER CHIEFLY ON LAND AND AIR POWER. THEIR NAVY, COMPOSED LARGELY OF SUBMARINES, IS INADEQUATE TO WIN CONTROL OF THE SEA. THIS WOULD BE A BASIC WEAKNESS IN GLOBAL CONFLICT, THESE OFFICERS SAY.

PRODUCTION WOULD BE ANOTHER VITAL FACTOR. FIVE YEARS AGO, THE INFORMANTS SAID, STALIN ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA NEEDED TO PRODUCE 60,000,000 BARRELS OF OIL, 60,000,000 TONS OF STEEL AND 500,000,000 TONS OF COAL TO WIN A WAR.

COMMUNIST PRODUCTION TODAY IS FIGURED AROUND 28,000,000 TONS OF STEEL--LESS THAN PITTSBURGH ALONE--HALF OF THE COAL FIGURE AND TWO THIRDS OF THE OIL.

THESE FIGURES ARE NOT CONSIDERED AS A BASIC RUSSIAN BLUEPRINT. BUT THE KREMLIN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE THEM CLEARLY IN MIND.

ONE COMPETENT SOURCE SAID RUSSIA LACKED SUFFICIENT OIL SUPPLIES TO FIGHT A PROTRACTED MECHANIZED WAR.

A123WX

NO ONE KNOWS HOW IMPORTANT THE ATOM BOMB HAS BECOME IN KREMLIN PLANNING.

BUT COL.GEN.PEKO DEPCEVIC, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, TOLD ME IN BELGRADE THAT ONLY FEAR OF THE BOMB FORESTALLED A RUSSIAN ATTACK ON HIS COUNTRY IN 1948. THAT WAS THE YEAR OF THE TITO-STALIN BREAK.

IN WEST GERMANY, WHERE AMERICAN OFFICERS ARE SOMEWHAT MORE DISDAINFUL OF SOVIET POWER THAN ELSEWHERE, ONE SUGGESTED:

"MAYBE THE RUSSIANS DON'T HAVE THE POWER THEY WANT US TO THINK THEY HAVE."

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE NON-STOP FLIGHT OF B-36 BOMBERS FROM TEXAS TO ENGLAND SOME MONTHS AGO WAS THE KIND OF CHALLENGE THE RUSSIANS SELDOM OVERLOOK.

"IF THEY HAD JUST ONE PLANE CAPABLE OF FLYING FROM MOSCOW TO PEIPING," HE SAID, "THE CHANCES ARE THEY WOULD HAVE DONE IT TO SHOW THE WORLD THEY COULD."

NEVERTHELESS, RUSSIA'S GIGANTIC ARMIES PERMIT HER TO RETAIN THE INITIATIVE IN EUROPE. THE WAR OF NERVES CONTINUES ALONG ALMOST THE ENTIRE FRONTLINE.

THOUSANDS OF SOVIET TR

ENTIRE FRONTLINE

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ENTIRE FRONTLINE.

THOUSANDS OF SOVIET TROOPS MASSED IN EAST GERMANY FOR MANEUVERS LAST MONTH. THEY SENT A SHIVER OF APPREHENSION ACROSS EUROPE. AT PRESENT, THERE IS NO WAY OF KNOWING WHEN THESE FORCES SENT INTO BATTLE EXERCISES MIGHT CONTINUE WESTWARD--INTO WAR.

IN ANOTHER YEAR, IF THE BUILDUP CONTINUES, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THE RUSSIANS WILL LOSE MUCH OF THIS ADVANTAGE FOR A DEVASTATING SURPRISE ATTACK. BY THEN, DEFENSE FORCES SHOULD BE SUFFICIENTLY STRONG SO THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE TO MUSTER TOO LARGE AN ASSAULT FORCE TO HIDE UNDER THE GUISE OF WAR GAMES.

BY THE MIDDLE OF 1954, THE GOAL IS TO HAVE A EUROPEAN ARMY POWERFUL ENOUGH TO MAKE A RED ATTACK TOO COSTLY TO ATTEMPT.

ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AND OTHER UNCERTAINTIES ARE BEGINNING TO THREATEN THESE PLANS AND MIGHT, IF UNCHECKED, DELAY THE TIMETABLE.

THE BUILDUP IN EUROPE IS NOT EXPECTED TO MATCH THE MANPOWER THAT RUSSIA HAS KEPT UNDER ARMS SINCE 1945. THE PURPOSE, SAY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, IS TO HARNESS THE MEN, PRODUCTIVE CAPACITIES AND RESOURCES OF THE FREE WORLD TO CONFRONT THE RUSSIANS WITH ENOUGH POWER TO CONVINCE THEM TO SERIOUSLY TRY SOLVING EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AGREE THAT, TO ACHIEVE THIS, TO BUILDUP OF STRENGTH MUST CONTINUE. THEY SAY THE ONLY WAY TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIETS IS THROUGH STRENGTH.

THERE IS SOME HOPE THAT THE KREMLIN WILL SIT OUT THE REST OF THE BUILDUP. BUT NO ONE KNOWS FOR SURE.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS OF NOV. 25--SENT NOV. 21)

HY1159PES NM

B56 (Q)

BOSTON, NOV 24-(AP)-THE POST SAYS A GOVERNMENT CONTRACT FOR 200,000 PAIRS OF MILITARY SHOES HAS BEEN AWARDED THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEAVENWORTH, KAN., "WHILE MANY NEW ENGLAND SHOE WORKERS ARE EITHER WORKING ONLY PART TIME OR ARE UNEMPLOYED."

THE NEWSPAPER SAYS IT LEARNED OF THE CONTRACT AFTER DISCOVERING THAT ARDEN RAYSHINE CO. OF WATERTOWN, IS MANUFACTURING 200,000 THERMOPLASTIC BOX TOES FOR GARRISON OXFORD SHOES AND SHIPPING THE TOES TO THE PRISON.

PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS EXPLAINED EARLIER WHEN A SIMILAR SITUATION AROSE WITH REGARD TO ARMY BLANKETS THAT THEY ARE REQUIRED BY LAW TO AWARD CONTRACTS TO FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC., THE PRISON FACTORY ORGANIZATION, TO THE LIMIT OF THE PRISON'S PRODUCTION CAPACITY.

THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER PROCUREMENT OFFICE IN NEW YORK WAS CLOSED FOR THE WEEKEND AND RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS COULD NOT BE REACHED.

THE POST PRINTED "RELIABLE REPORTS" THAT NEW ENGLAND SHOE MANUFACTURERS "MAY BE BY-PASSED BY THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS IN THE PLACING OF CONTRACTS FOR 1,050,000 PAIRS OF ARMY SHOES SOON TO BE AWARDED. IT SAID NO NEW ENGLAND FIRMS, WITH ONE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION, WOULD SHARE IN THE CONTRACT, ALTHOUGH THIS REGION PRODUCES ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S ANNUAL SHOE OUTPUT. THE PAST SAID THAT IN NEW YORK A QUARTERMASTER PROCUREMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO DECISION REACHED YET ON ANY CONTRACT AND ADDED THAT THE NEW ENGLAND INDUSTRY "MIGHT BE PREMATURE IN ITS FEARS."

U.S. REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK (D-MASS.) TELEGRAPHED MAJ. GEN. GEORGE A. HORKAN, ARMY QUARTERMASTER GENERAL, ASKING "A FAIR SHARE" OF THE CONTRACTS. MCCORMACK REQUESTED THE GENERAL TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT THE FACTS TO HIM.

IN WASHINGTON, JAMES V. BENNETT, DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF PRISONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID HE COULD NOT CONFIRM NOR DENY THAT LEAVENWORTH PRISON HAD BEEN AWARDED A PARTICULAR CONTRACT FOR MILITARY SHOES.

HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE UNUSUAL, HOWEVER, SINCE THE PRISON'S FACTORY HAS BEEN IN BUSINESS FOR NEARLY 25 YEARS, UNDER SPECIFIC DIRECTION FROM CONGRESS, MAKING SHOES FOR THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

FEDERAL PRISONS ALSO MAKE TEXTILES, DUCK, TENTAGE, POSTOFFICE BAGS AND EQUIPMENT, BRUSHES, BROOMS, AND METAL PRODUCTS FOR VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

"THERE IS REALLY NOTHING NEW ABOUT THIS," BENNETT TOLD A REPORTER. "IT IS DONE IN ORDER TO PROVIDE OUR PRISONERS WITH EMPLOYMEN, A USEFUL

"IT IS DONE IN ORDER TO PROVIDE OUR PRISONERS WITH EMPLOYMENT, A USEFUL WAY OF EARNING A LIVING TO PREVENT COMPLETE IDLENESS.

"OUR OPERATIONS ARE DIVERSIFIED, SO AS TO PROVIDE NO GREAT AMOUNT OF COMPETITION FOR ANY PARTICULAR INDUSTRY."

BENNETT SAID THE LEAVENWORTH PRISON'S SHOE OUTPUT OF ABOUT 60,000 PAIR A MONTH, OR ABOUT 700,000 A YEAR, COMPARES WITH A TOTAL PRODUCTION OF SHOES FROM ALL SOURCES IN THIS COUNTRY OF ABOUT 550,-000,000 (M) PAIR A YEAR.

DC1154AES

NOV 25 1951

A75AX

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(350)

NIGHT LEAD

BATON ROUGE,LA.,NOV.24-(AP)-A FRAIL, FILIPINO HEROINE DECORATED FOR HELPING AMERICAN TROOPS SLIP THROUGH JAPANESE MINE FIELDS AT MANILA, SOUGHT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HELP TODAY.

MRS.JOSEFINA GUERRERO, 34, VICTIM OF HANSEN'S DISEASE (LEPROSY), IS FACED WITH A DEPORTATION HEARING WEDNESDAY.

SHE IS A PATIENT AT THE U.S. MARINE HOSPITAL AT CARVILLE, 20 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

A TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT, SENT BY THE LEGAL AID COMMITTEE OF THE BATON ROUGE BAR ASSOCIATION URGED:

"BELIEVE YOUR PERSONAL INTERVENTION TO PREVENT GROSS INJUSTICE AND RETAIN GOOD WILL OF PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC IS URGENT."

IT SAID MRS.GUERRERO -- JOEY TO ALL WHO KNOW HER -- WAS A SPY FOR U.S. FORCES IN WORLD WAR TWO, RECEIVED THE "HIGHEST CIVILIAN DECORATION BY THIS COUNTRY FOR HER HEROISM."

SHE HAS THE MEDAL OF FREEDOM WITH SILVER PALM, HIGHEST WAR SERVICE AWARD FOR A CIVILIAN.

30.24-28695
NOV 25 1951

A FEDERAL IMMIGRATION WARRANT WAS SERVED ON THE 100-POUND PATIENT AT CARVILLE OCT.31, SETTING A DEPORTATION HEARING AT THE HOSPITAL.

ACCORDING TO ATTORNEYS, THE WARRANT APPARENTLY RESULTED WHEN SHE FAILED TO RENEW HER VISITOR'S PERMIT, WHICH EXPIRED AUG.20.

BUT, THEY STRESSED, SHE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY AN IMMIGRATION OFFICER THAT SINCE A CITIZENSHIP BILL WAS PENDING IN CONGRESS, THERE WAS NO NEED TO ACT ON THE VISITOR'S PERMIT.

REP.JIMMIE MORRISON (D-LA) INTRODUCED THE BILL.

THE LITTLE FILIPINO, WHOSE DISEASE SCARS ENABLED HER TO FIGHTEN OFF ENEMY GUARDS AS SHE WORMED HER WAY THROUGH THE LINES TO MANILA, CARRYING A MAP OF MINED AREAS, HAS PINNED HER HOPES ON THE PRESIDENT.

"I LOOK AT THE GOOD SIDE OF THINGS," SHE SAID CHEERILY AT CARVILLE.

WHEN THE WARRANT WAS SERVED, "I ALMOST FELL DEAD TO MY FEET -- IT SOUNDED SO BELLIGERENT."

HER CITIZENSHIP BILL, SHE SAID, MAY BE AWAITING ACTION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY.

"I WROTE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN MYSELF. I TOLD HIM IT WAS MY HEART'S DESIRE TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN."

SHE WANTS HER 12-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER IN MANILA TO JOIN HER AND RECEIVE AN AMERICAN EDUCATION.

"I WOULD LOVE TO GO TO COLLEGE, WHEN I AM DISCHARGED," SHE CONFIDED.

HER HUSBAND, DR.RONATO GUERRERO, IN MANILA, WAS A MEMBER OF THE FILIPINO UNDERGROUND.

AT CARVILLE, "I DON'T LOSE A MOMENT OF TIME," SHE SAID. "I'M GOING TO HIGH SCHOOL, I WORK IN A CARPENTRY SHOP -- IT'S A USEFUL TRADE -- I STUDY PLASTIC ART, I PLAY GOLF WHEN I CAN."

HOW LONG A PATIENT? SHE'S NOT SURE. HOSPITAL ATTENDANTS SAID SHE HAS "IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY."

RY905PES

A10DT

NIGHT LEAD FUNERAL (400)

BY JAMES A.O.CROWE

LANSING, MICH., NOV.24-(AP)-THE CHANTS OF THE BLACK-ROBED PRIESTS AND THE SAD NOTES OF TAPS TODAY SAID THE FAREWELLS OF CHURCH AND STATE TO SGT. JOHN NEEDHAM WHO WAS KILLED IN KOREA LAST WINTER.

HIS BODY, WHICH HAD BEEN ESCORTED HOME THANKSGIVING DAY BY HIS TWO WOUNDED SOLDIER-BROTHERS, WAS LOWERED INTO THE GRAVE IN LANSING'S "LITTLE ARLINGTON" CEMETERY ALONGSIDE MANY BROTHERS-IN-ARMS-WHO HAD DIED IN TWO WORLD WARS.

A COLD WIND CHASED WISPY CLOUDS ACROSS THE SUN AS A DETACHMENT OF MICHIGAN'S NATIONAL GUARDSMEN FIRED A VOLLEY OVER THE GRAVE.

SGT. NEEDHAM'S DRY-EYED LITTLE MOTHER, MRS. JOSEPH NEEDHAM, STOOD BOWED IN THE WIND. HER REMAINING SEVEN CHILDREN SURROUNDED HER.

UNIFORMED PALLBEARERS AND AN HONOR GUARD, ALL MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD, STOOD AT ATTENTION.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, LANSING MAYOR RALPH W. CREGO, MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL, POLICE DEPARTMENT AND VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AND MORE THAN 100 FAMILY FRIENDS STOOD WITH BOWED HEADS.

THE REV. LEO J.KALINOWSKI, PASTOR OF ST. CASIMIR'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, OFFICIATED AT THE GRAVESIDE SERVICES AND CELEBRATED A REQUIEM HIGH MASS AT THE CHURCH.

THE MOST REV. JOSEPH H.ALBERS, BISHOP OF LANSING, ATTENDED THE CHURCH SERVICES AND PREACHED THE FUNERAL SERMON IN THE FULL VESTMENTS OF HIS OFFICE.

"WE ARE HERE TO PAY A LAST EARTHLY TRIBUTE," HE SAID, "TO A YOUNG MAN WHO HAS DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY.

"THE NATION PAYS TRIBUTE TO THIS YOUNG MAN BY THE PRESENCE OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES. WE OF THE CHURCH FEEL WE SHOULD HONOR HIM, TOO, FOR WHAT HE HAS DONE FOR COUNTRY AND FOR GOD."

THE BISHOP SAID THAT PATRIOTISM WITH CATHOLICS IS A VIRTUE AND THAT "WE ARE TAUGHT TO GIVE OUR BEST WHEN OUR COUNTRY CALLS."

EXPRESSING HIS SYMPATHY FOR THE FAMILY, THE BISHOP URGED THEM "NOT TO LOOK ON THE MATERIAL LOSS ONLY."

THROUGHOUT THE AGE-OLD LITURGY, MRS. NEEDHAM SHOWED HER EMOTION ONLY IN HARD-SET LIPS AND PAIN-FILLED EYES.

A11DT

THE TWO SOLDIER BROTHERS, RICHARD, 21, AND HENRY, 23, WHO HAD TRAVELED ALL THE WAY FROM KOREA WITH THE BODY, NEVER LEFT HER SIDE. ON THE SLEEVES OF THEIR FRESHLY PRESSED UNIFORMS EACH WORE A BLACK ARMBAND.

A WIDOW FOR EIGHT YEARS, MRS. NEEDHAM HAS BEEN WORKING AS A WAITRESS TO KEEP HER FAMILY TOGETHER.

A THANKSGIVING DAY REUNION MARKED THE FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS THAT THE FAMILY HAS ALL BEEN IN ONE PLACE.

THROUGHOUT THE HOUR AND A HALF FUNERAL SERVICE, THE OLDEST SON, WALTER, 26, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II; BARBARA, 18; THOMAS, 16, ROBERT, 12, AND RUTH, 8, CLUSTERED CLOSE TO THEIR MOTHER.

RICHARD, WHO WAS WOUNDED TWICE ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELD, HAS BEEN DISCHARGED AND PLANS TO SETTLE DOWN IN LANSING WITH HIS WIFE AND SEVEN-MONTHS-OLD SON WHOM HE SAW FOR THE FIRST TIME THURSDAY.

HENRY WAS WOUNDED FIVE TIMES IN KOREA AND MUST RETURN TO AN ARMY HOSPITAL FOR ADDITIONAL SURGERY ON A PARALYZED RIGHT ARM. HIS LEFT LEG HAS BEEN AMPUTATED.

MU447PES

A45KX (120)

IDAHO FALLS,IDAHO,NOV.24 (AP)-REP. JAMES VAN ZANDT (R-PA), SAID HERE LAST NIGHT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION BY NEXT SPRING WILL BE IN A POSITION TO MASS PRODUCE "SOME ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTS" UNLESS THE PROGRAM IS INTERRUPTED.

VAN ZANDT MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER INSPECTING THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION WEST OF IDAHO FALLS AND OTHER AEC INSTALLATIONS OVER THE NATION.

THE IDAHO SITE IS NOT A BOMB PRODUCING INSTALLATION.

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM IS NOT ALL BOMBS," HE SAID.

HE LABELED AS IRRESPONSIBLE STATEMENTS BY SOME OFFICIALS THAT "FANTASTIC NEW WEAPONS" ARE AVAILABLE. "THEY ARE MAKING IMPOSSIBLE STATEMENTS. WE ARE NOT GOING TO HAVE ANY SUCH FANTASTIC WEAPONS FOR MONTHS OR MORE LIKELY FOR YEARS."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER, TALKED ABOUT "FANTASTIC" NEW WEAPONS THAT COULD "WIPE OUT CIVILIZATION," REFERRING TO PLANES AND GUIDED MISSILES OF INCREDIBLE SPEEDS.

IT TOUCHED OFF A RASH OF HINTS BY VARIOUS CONGRESSMAN ABOUT WEIRD ATOMIC WEAPONS. AND SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, HAS SPOKEN ABOUT THEM GUARDEDLY, SAYING, AT ONE TIME, THE UNITED STATES IS "ON THE THRESHOLD OF A REVOLUTION IN PRODUCTION AND PROFITABLE MILITARY USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

JA854PES

END NOV. 24, 1951

Beginning Nov. 25, 1950

30.24-28697

A136FX

--95--

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (150)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS TODAY WERE REPORTED NEARER AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA, WHERE OPPOSING FORCES HUDDLED IN 12-DEGREE WEATHER, LASHED BY WINTRY GALES.

FOR A TIME THERE WERE SIGNS THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MIGHT GO ALOFT FOR AN AERIAL LOOK ACROSS THE 145-MILE FRONT IN EFFORTS TO IRON OUT THE FEW REMAINING DIFFERENCES.

BUT AFTER A HELICOPTER HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STAND BY FOR SUCH A TOUR, THE ARRANGEMENTS WERE CALLED OFF.

MAP-CHARTING STAFF OFFICERS MET FOR TWO HOURS AND 15 MINUTES AT PANMUNJOM, STARTING AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST, SUNDAY) AND REACHED AGREEMENT ON FOUR OF 10 REMAINING DISPUTED TERRAIN FEATURES.

THE TWO SIDES THEN RECESSED BUT PLANNED AN AFTERNOON SESSION, STARTING AT 3 P.M. IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE OTHER SIX.

AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES TODAY CONCEDED COMMUNIST CLAIMS TO ONE TERRAIN FEATURE--BECAUSE OF A BATTLE CHANGE BROUGHT ABOUT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

NUCKOLS SAID THE REDS ADMITTED THE U.N. TROOPS HOLD DISPUTED TERRAIN IN THREE OTHER DISPUTED PLACES.

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AMPLIFYING THE HELICOPTER REPORT, NUCKOLS SAID THE ALLIES AGAIN OFFERED TO FLY THE REDS OVER DISPUTED AREAS BUT THE REDS DECLINED.

THE REDS DID AGREE TO CHECK THEIR FRONT LINE UNITS AGAIN BUT SAID THEY WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY CONTACTING SOME UNITS IN THE EAST.

THE REDS ARE CONTINUING TO CLAIM A LOW HILL IN THE WEST NORTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER, ALTHOUGH AN ALLIED UNIT HAS BEEN ON THE HILL FOR SEVERAL DAYS, NUCKOLS SAID.

DIFFERENCES REMAINED IN THE CENTER AND THE WEST DOMINATING SOME 30 TO 35 MILES OF THE 145-MILE FRONT LINE. UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WON A SAVAGE 41-HOUR FIGHT TO RESTORE THEIR WESTERN "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" POSITIONS SOME 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

THE FIGHTING APPEARED CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, WHERE STAFF OFFICERS HELD A FOUR-HOUR SESSION SUNDAY.

TODAY (MONDAY) THE RED AND ALLIED MAP-MAKERS MET AT PANMUNJOM AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST, SUNDAY) FOR THE FOURTH TIME IN AS MANY DAYS, SEEKING TO IRON OUT THE LAST DIFFERENCES.

ALTHOUGH MORE FIGHTING MAY ERUPT, THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO BE PESSIMISTIC ON CHANCES FOR AN EARLY BUFFER ZONE SETTLEMENT.

"I THINK THERE WILL BE FAR FEWER THAN 10 PLACES IN DISPUTE MONDAY NIGHT," HE SAID.

AT BEST IT APPEARED THE LINE WOULD NOT BE AGREED ON FINALLY BEFORE TUESDAYM THAT WOULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE NEXT MEETING OF THE FULL FIVE MAN ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES TO RATIFY THE STOP-SHOOTING LINE. UNTIL THE LINE IS DRAWN, FURTHER PROGRESS ON THE ARMISTICE WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE.

AFTER RATIFICATION OF THE LINE, IT WILL BECOME THE FINAL BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA PROVIDED THE TWO SIDES AGREE WITHIN 30 DAYS ON ALL REMAINING ARMISTICE ISSUES. IF NO 30-DAY AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON SUPERVISING THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS, THE BUFFER LINE WILL BE REVISED WHEN A FULL ARMISTICE FINALLY IS SIGNED.

THE U.N. COMMAND MADE CLEAR THAT IT WAS PUTTING THE FULL BLAME ON THE REDS FOR THE CURRENT DELAY.

"THERE ARE SOME HILLS WE HAVE HELD FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS," SAID A SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE. "THEY ARE STILL CLAIMING THEM."

THE ALLIES OFFERED TO FLY THE REDS TO THE DISPUTED ZONES BY HELICOPTER BUT THIS WAS REJECTED. THE REDS MADE A COUNTER-OFFER TO INSPECT THE AREAS ON FOOT OR BY HORSEBACK, BUT THIS WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE ALLIES.

LEVIE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON A COMMANDING WESTERN RIDGE POSITION NICKNAMED "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," WHICH THE REDS ASSAULTED WITH A FULL DIVISION BETWEEN FRIDAY AND SUNDAY. WHEN FIGHTING DIED DOWN SUNDAY MORNING EXHAUSTED ALLIED TROOPS WERE IN FULL POSSESSION.

THE GIBRALTAR-LIKE CRESTS DOMINATE THE FRONT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. ITS POSSESSION GIVES THE ALLIES A MASSIVE DEFENSE LINE AGAINST THE MAIN RED BUILDUP AREA. IF THE COMMUNISTS COULD TAKE THE HILL MASS, THEY WOULD CONTROL THE GATEWAY FOR AN ATTACK THAT COULD DRIVE THE U.N. BACK ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER, CUT THE NORTH RAILROAD AND OPEN UP THE NORTHERN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL.

AN ALLIED DIVISIONAL OFFICER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT THE "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" FIGHT HAD "AN OBVIOUS TIE-IN" WITH THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

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A36FX

HE SAID THE CHINESE ATTACK "WAS APPARENTLY A PART OF THE ENEMY PATTERN TO SECURE KEY TERRAIN FEATURES AND FORCE THE U.N. TROOPS TO WITHDRAW TO A LESS DESIRABLE LINE."

THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN AGREED THAT THE RED TRUCULENCE MIGHT BE EITHER A STALL UNTIL THE MILITARY SITUATION COULD CHANGE IN COMMUNIST FAVOR, OR PERHAPS MERELY THE RESULT OF POOR INFORMATION. THE ALLIES WERE DETERMINED NOT TO YIELD HARD-WON POSITIONS IN ANY CASE.

IT LOOKED TO SOME OBSERVERS LIKE A REPETITION OF THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TACTICS IN NEGOTIATIONS--MAKE STIFF DEMANDS AND WAIT OUT THE OPPOSITION IN HOPES OF CONCESSIONS.

THE REDS GREW TIRED OF WAITING ON ONE POINT, HOWEVER. WHEN THE STAFF OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF FIXING THE FIGHTING LINE ENDED THEIR FOUR-HOUR SUNDAY SESSION THERE WERE 11 POSITIONS IN DISPUTE. THEY ASKED FOR A MEETING OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE OF CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES. AFTER A ONE-HOUR, 35-MINUTE SESSION THE REDS CONCEDED ONE POSITION.

JUST WHAT IT WAS, NEITHER SIDE DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED ON AFFORDING CONDITIONAL SAFE CONDUCT TO COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG.

EFFECTIVE TODAY THE RED TRUCE CONVOYS WILL NOT BE ATTACKED FROM THE AIR PROVIDED:

1. THEY LEAVE PYONGYANG OR KAESONG AT 6 A.M.;
2. THEY TRAVEL ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY THROUGH SARIWON AND NAMCHONJOM;
3. THEY CONSIST OF THREE TO SIX VEHICLES;
4. THE VEHICLES ARE MARKED BY WHITE PANELS.

THE REDS HAD ASKED SAFE CONDUCT LAST AUGUST, BUT REFUSED AT THAT TIME TO MEET THE ALLIED CONDITIONS.

HF1201PPS NM

AP6FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 25-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THREE-QUARTERS OF A 145-MILE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THERE STILL WERE 10 POINTS OF ~~WAR~~ DISAGREEMENT COVERING ABOUT 35

MILES ON SCATTERED SECTIONS OF THE FRONT.
LT. COL. HOWARD LEVIE, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID VIRTUALLY ALL DISPUTED SECTORS ARE IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL KOREA.
STAFF OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO WORK OUT THE LINE MET FOR ALMOST FOUR HOURS SUNDAY. THEY ADJOURNED WITH 11 POINTS IN DISPUTE. THE JOINT CEASE-FIRE SUBCOMMITTEE THEN TOOK OVER, AND IN A SESSION WHICH LASTED AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES THE NEGOTIATORS SETTLED ONE OF THE POINTS.
THE STAFF OFFICERS WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY AT PANMUNJOM TO TRY FOR AN AGREEMENT ON THE REMAINING 1.
LEVIE SAID THE OFFICERS CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ABOUT 15 TIMES SUNDAY.
HE REFUSED TO BE PESSIMISTIC OVER CHANCES FOR AN EARLY AGREEMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, WHICH WILL BECOME THE CENTER OF A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.
"I THINK THERE WILL BE FAR FEWER THAN 10 PLACES IN DISPUTE TOMORROW NIGHT," LEVIE SAID.
IT APPEARS NOW THAT AT BEST THE LINE WILL NOT BE PINPOINTED FINALLY BEFORE TUESDAY, CLEARING THE WAY FOR A MEETING OF THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS TO RATIFY IT.

THE LINE FINALLY AGREED UPON WILL BECOME THE PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE ONLY IF A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS. IN THE MEANTIME, THE WAR WILL GO ON, AND IF NEGOTIATORS ARE UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT BEFORE THE DEADLINE, REVISIONS INCORPORATING CHANGES RESULTING FROM BATTLE ACTION WILL BE MADE JUST BEFORE THE TRUCE IS SIGNED.

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THE U.N. COMMAND SUNDAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF BLOCKING AGREEMENT ON THE LOCATION OF THE LINE BY CLAIMING POSSESSION OF GROUND HELD BY ALLIED TROOPS.
A U.N. COMMUNIQUE PUT IT THIS WAY:
"THE COMMUNISTS MADE CLAIMS WHICH, IN MANY AREAS OF DISPUTE WOULD PLACE THE LINE OF CONTACT WELL BEHIND ORGANIZED U.N. COMMAND POSITIONS. DURING THE MEETING OF THE SUB-DELEGATIONS, THE COMMUNISTS DISPLAYED AN INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE AND ARBITRARILY CONTESTED U.N. STATEMENTS WHICH WERE BASED UPON FACTS. THEY REFUSED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE DISPUTED AREAS BY HELICOPTER."
THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE STALLING FOR TIME WHILE AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF A MAJOR BATTLE ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THE CHINESE HURLED PERHAPS A DIVISION AGAINST A HILL MASS WEST OF YONCHON DUBBED BY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN "LITTLE GIBRALTAR."
THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THAT RED TROOPS WHICH SEIZED TWO OF FOUR PEAKS EARLY IN THE 41-HOUR BATTLE HAD BEEN ROUTED BY ALLIED FORCES WHICH NOW HOLD THE STRATEGIC HILL MASS.
LEVIE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE STALLING TO IMPROVE THEIR FRONT POSITIONS OR TO FORCE THE U.N. COMMAND TO AGREE TO THEIR LINE. THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT IN NO CASE WILL THE ALLIES CONCEDE POSITIONS THEY NOW HOLD.
(NO PICKUP).
CV510APS

A134FX
MUNSAN, MONDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-BERSERK BALLOONS PLAGUED THE KOREAN TRUCE TALK SITE FOR THE THIRD TIME LAST NIGHT.
TWO OF THE BALLOONS MARKING PANMUNJOM -- TO WARN AIRMEN AGAINST ATTACKING THE SITE -- SNAPPED THEIR CABLES DURING HIGH WINDS AND SOARED AWAY. NO ONE WAS INJURED.
A BALLOON BLEW UP OCT. 28, INJURING 13 AMERICANS. A BALLOON FELL ON A CONFERENCE TENT FRIDAY, SENDING THE TRUCE DELEGATES SCURRYING TO SAFETY BUT CAUSING NO INJURIES.
JS611PPS NM

AP5FX
-----95-----
CEASE-FIRE
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 25 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY AGREED ON 75 PER CENT OF THE LINE WHICH WILL BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE MARK IN KOREA IF AN ARMISTICE IS DRAWN BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES WITHIN 30 DAYS.
POINTS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE STAFF OFFICERS WERE REFERRED TO SUB-COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO MET THIS AFTERNOON.
TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS SAID:
"THE COMMUNIST MADE CLAIMS WHICH WOULD PLACE THE LINE OF CONTACT WELL BEHIND U.N.C. POSITIONS."
IN THE DISCUSSION COMMUNIST OFFICERS "DISPLAYED AN INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE AND ARBITRARILY CONTESTED UNC STATEMENTS WHICH WERE BASED UPON FACTS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
WHEN ALLIED OFFICERS INVITED THE ARGUING REDS TO VISIT THE DISPUTED AREAS BY HELICOPTER, THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
LF321APS NM....

AP2NXT
-----95-----
KOREAN WAR
SEOUL, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID ALLIED DOUGHBOYS OCCUPIED A GIBRALTAR-LIKE CONICAL CREST WEST OF YONCHON AT 9A.M. TODAY (7 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).
THE POSITION DOMINATES THE MAIN DEFENSES ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT AND HAS BEEN NICKNAMED "LITTLE GIBRALTAR." THE CREST HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF SAVAGE, SEE-SAW BATTLES.
THE REDS SUDDENLY ABANDONED THE TWO VITAL PEAKS WHICH COMPRISE THE CREST OF THE STRONG POSITION AT 3:40A.M.
BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS PULLED OUT THERE HAD BEEN BUNKER-TO-BUNKER FIGHTING BETWEEN ALLIED TROOPS AND FANATICAL CHINESE INFANTRYMEN. THREE INCHES OF WET, CHILLING SNOW HAD ADDED TO THE HORRORS OF THE CLOSE-IN FIGHTING.
UNITED NATIONS FORCES ON THE CREST FOUGHT OFF A NIGHT ATTACK AGAINST THE HILL POSITION, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, AND AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER IDENTIFIED THE POSITION AS "LITTLE GIBRALTAR."
LF125APS NM.

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A141FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (230)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS, VICTORIOUS IN A 41-HOUR SNOW-SWEPT BATTLE, FIRMLY HELD "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" PEAK IN WESTERN KOREA TODAY AFTER BLOODILY SMASHING ATTACKS BY UP TO 24,000 CHINESE REDS.
A DIVISIONAL STAFF OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THAT THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF A CHINESE RED ARMY CORPS OF THREE DIVISIONS WAS DESTROYED. A CHINESE RED DIVISION TOTALS SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 6,000 AND 8,000 MEN.
"IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT THE ENEMY EMPLOYED MOST OF A CORPS TO TAKE THE HILL (MASS) AND THAT CORPS IS NO LONGER AN EFFECTIVE ATTACKING FORCE," HE SAID.
FIRST ESTIMATES WERE THAT 1,500 REDS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 3,000 WERE WOUNDED. ALLIED OFFICERS SAID ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE "REMARKABLY LOW" IN VIEW OF THE FEROCITY OF THE RED GROUND ATTACK

30.24- 28699

AND THE THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF MORTARS AND ARTILLERY FIRED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

RED PRISONERS SAID THEY WERE TOLD TO TAKE THE HILL MASS, NEAR YONCHON, AND "THEN THE WAR WOULD SOON BE OVER."

SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED THE NAMSI AND SAAMCHAM AIRFIELDS IN THEIR CONTINUOUS CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT THE REDS FROM BASING MIG-15 JETS ON THE NORTHWEST KOREAN STRIPS.

SUMMERLIN SAID A WELCOME QUIET SETTLED OVER THE COLD AND SNOWY LITTLE GIBRALTAR SECTOR TODAY. LAST NIGHT THE HILL MASS GUARDIANS HUDDLED AGAINST WINDS WHICH IN GUSTS HIT 65 MILES AN HOUR.

SOME OF THE FIGHTING WAS IN 20 DEGREE WEATHER. THE WINTER'S FIRST CASES OF FROST BITE AND TRENCH FOOT AFFLICTED SOME ALLIED SOLDIERS.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY POUNDED LITTLE GIBRALTAR DURING LAST NIGHT.

THIS MORNING INFANTRY OF BOTH SIDES SHIVERED IN 12-DEGREE WEATHER AND THE WIND CONTINUED TO BLOW. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ALL FRONTS RELATIVELY INACTIVE.

FROM SEA TO SEA, THERE WAS NOTHING HEAVIER THAN AN OCCASIONAL COMPANY ATTACK BY THE REDS. NO ALLIED ATTACKS WERE REPORTED.

A PALE WINTER SUN SHONE ON THE SNOWY TERRAIN.

THE ICY, BRILLIANT WINTER WEATHER BROUGHT OUT THE ALLIED AIR FORCE AGAIN IN STRENGTH. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE REDS STILL ARE CONTINUING TO BASE MIG-15 JETS IN NORTHWEST KOREA ON THE UIJU AIRFIELD DESPITE ATTACKS ON THAT BASE.

THE 41-HOUR GROUND ACTION FOR "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" WAS ONE OF THE HEAVIEST IN RECENT WEEKS.

"IT'S ALL OURS AGAIN," SAID A DIVISIONAL BRIEFING OFFICER. HE DESCRIBED THE BATTLE, WHICH BEGAN AT 4 P.M., FRIDAY WITH A SUCCESSFUL CHINESE ASSAULT, AS "AN OBVIOUS TIE-IN WITH THE EFFORTS OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE."

THE CHINESE EVIDENTLY WANTED THIS 1,000-FOOT-HIGH HILL TO BE INCLUDED ON THEIR SIDE OF ANY LINE THAT IS FIXED. THEIR FIRST SURPRISE RUSH TOOK THE WHOLE HILL.

THE ALLIES WERE JUST AS DETERMINED TO GET IT BACK. THIRTY-FIVE MILES NORTH OF SEOUL ON THE FRONT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, THE FOUR-CROWNED HEIGHT DOMINATES THE SURROUNDING VALLEYS AND IS A GOOD KICKOFF POINT FOR AN ATTACK EITHER SOUTH OR NORTH.

ONE BY ONE THE ALLIES, WHOSE NATIONALITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED, REGAINED EACH OF THE TOP PEAKS. PARTS OF THEM CHANGED HANDS FOUR TIMES BEFORE THE ALLIES MADE IT STICK.

THE FOURTH AND FINAL ONE WAS DECLARED SECURED AT 9 A.M., SUNDAY. HAVING DEFENDED IT TO THE DEATH THROUGHOUT SATURDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHT, THE CHINESE FADED AWAY. THE LAST ALLIED CHARGE WAS MADE WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

FROZEN RIGID ON THE BARBED WIRE IN GROTESQUE ATTITUDES, OR HALF BURIED IN THE NEW SNOW LAY THE BODIES OF AN ESTIMATED 1,500 CHINESE WHO DIED IN THIS HARDEST WESTERN FRONT ENGAGEMENT IN RECENT MONTHS. THERE MIGHT BE MANY MORE, FOR THE ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, "WE PRACTICALLY DESTROYED THREE CHINESE REGIMENTS."

THIS OFFICER THEORIZED THAT THE REDS' "TREMENDOUS CASUALTIES" CAUSED THEM TO QUIT AT LAST. WHETHER THEY WOULD TRY AGAIN REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

THE SNOW STILL PELTED DOWN ALONG THE WHOLE 145-MILE-LONG KOREAN FRONT, WITH MUCH LOWER TEMPERATURES EXPECTED TO FOLLOW.

EXCEPT AT LITTLE GIBRALTAR, THE WEATHER HELD WARLIKE ACTIVITY TO A MINIMUM.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE ALLIES TOOK A HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHWEST OF PYONGGANG WITHOUT OPPOSITION, REPULSED SOME MINOR ENEMY PROBES ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AND PATROLLED QUIETLY ELSEWHERE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTERS MADE 77 NIGHT SORTIES AGAINST RED POSITIONS, BUT DAYTIME FLIGHTS WERE LIMITED TO WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE.

ON SATURDAY NIGHT AMERICAN B-29S DROPPED 400 BOMBS OF 100 POUNDS EACH ON AIRFIELDS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO COMPLETE IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FLIERS REPORTED INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT OPPOSITION BUT NO LOSSES IN THIS CONTINUING CAMPAIGN.

A26FX

DIFFERING AS USUAL FROM ALLIED ACCOUNTS, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID NOTHING OF THE WESTERN FRONT BATTLE BUT ASSERTED THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION AND TWO SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE REPULSED ON THE EASTERN FRONT NORTH OF YANGGU. THE COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG AND HEARD IN TOKYO, ALSO CLAIMED FOUR AMERICAN GRUMMAN NAVY FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN WHILE ATTACKING CHINNAMPO, WONSAN AND OTHER NORTH KOREAN COASTAL CITIES.

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HF1106APS

AP4FX

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV 25 (AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN TODAY WON A BITTER 41-HOUR BATTLE FOR "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," A SNOW-SWEPT MASS OF WEST KOREAN HILLS GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO SEOUL.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT THE LAST OF FOUR PEAKS COMPRISING "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" WAS SECURED AT 9 A.M. (7 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

DOUGHBOYS FIGHTING IN FOUR INCHES OF FRESH SNOW SWEPT TO THE TOP OF THE CREST SATURDAY, BUT IT TOOK ANOTHER 24 HOURS TO KNOCK THE REDS COMPLETELY OFF THE HILLS.

THE CHINESE THREW UP TO A DIVISION OF TROOPS INTO THE BATTLE, APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE RIDGE BEFORE STAFF OFFICERS MEETING AT PANMUNJOM AGREED ON A BATTLE LINE WHICH COULD BE THE FINAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IF TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SIGN AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS. THE SIDE WHICH HOLDS "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" WILL OCCUPY THE DOMINATING POSITION ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED OFFICERS SAID.

LF155APS.

A138FX

RED ARTILLERY (250)

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-THERE IS A GROWING BELIEF ON THE WESTERN FRONT AT RUSSIAN SATELLITE OFFICERS HAVE TAKEN COMMAND OF THE RED CHINESE ARTILLERY.

STAFF OFFICERS AND COMMANDERS GIVE TWO REASONS:

1. SINCE NOV. 1 THE RED ARTILLERY HAS SHOWN AN AMAZING INCREASE IN SPEED OF FIRE AND ACCURACY.

2. AT LEAST ONE ALLIED RADIO MAN HAS HEARD "PURE RUSSIAN" ARTILLERY ORDERS.

IT WAS HEARD, (TWO WORDS CENSORED) MADE BY A FORMER POLISH SOLDIER NOW IN THE BRITISH SERVICE, WAS PICKED UP EIGHT DAYS AGO.

THE BRITISH POLE SAID HE HEARD A VOICE ADJUSTING THE COMMUNIST GUNFIRE "IN PURE RUSSIAN."

SIR GUY LOWTHER, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH HUSSARS, BRITAIN'S

CENTURIAN TANK OUTFIT IN KOREA, SAID AN ENTIRELY NEW WAR BEGAN IN NOVEMBER WITH A STARTLING IMPROVEMENT IN RED ARTILLERY.

OTHER OFFICERS SAID THAT INSTEAD OF THE WILD AND SCATTERED FIRE THAT HAS BEEN TYPICAL OF THE CHINESE, THE COMMUNISTS RECENTLY HAVE BEEN PUMPING IN HIGHLY ACCURATE FIRE THAT SOMETIMES AMOUNTS TO TWO OR THREE SHELLS A SECOND FOR A PERIOD OF UP TO ONE HOUR.

THIS MARKED THE FIRST NEW DEVELOPMENT IN RED ARTILLERY SINCE THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN TO USE FIELD GUNS IN NUMBERS LAST MAY.

SOME ALLIED OFFICERS SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS RUSSIAN SATELLITE OFFICERS WOULD BE CALLED IN TO STEP UP CHINESE EFFICIENCY--ESPECIALLY AS THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES ARE AMONG THE WORLD'S BEST ARTILLERYMEN, AND HAVE PROVIDED THE CHINESE WITH GUNS.

HW1021PPS NM

A179FA
(2800)

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-THE WOMAN IN BLACK IS DEAD.

A CANADIAN BATTALION CORPORAL SAID HE KILLED HER EARLY YESTERDAY AS SHE LED CHINESE INFANTRY UP THE SLOPES OF AN ALLIED HILL.

SEARCH PARTIES TODAY WERE LOOKING FOR HER BODY.

HER DEATH CAME EXACTLY WEEK AFTER SHE FIRST WAS REPORTED ON THE SAME HILL BY KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY. IN THAT ATTACK, TOO, SHE WAS LEADING THE CHINESE INFANTRY UP THE SLOPES AND BRANDISHING A PISTOL AND SHOUTING.

AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, SHE LIVED THROUGH A HAIL OF BRITISH FIRE AND ESCAPED WHEN THE RED ATTACK WAS THROWN BACK.

THE LATEST ATTEMPT, TOLD BY CPL. BUTCH BOUCHARD OF JONQUAERE, QUEBEC, CAME WHEN ABOUT 300 CHINESE HIT THE HILL AGAIN ABOUT 1 A.M. YESTERDAY.

BOUCHARD WAS NURSING HIS MACHINE GUN WHEN HE SAW THE WOMAN IN BLACK CHARGING TOWARD HIM, SHOUTING "COME ON, CANADA."

THE CHINESE FOOT SOLDIERS WERE SWARMING BEHIND HER.

UNSENTIMENTALLY, BOUCHARD SWUNG HIS AUTOMATIC WEAPON STRAIGHT AT HER AND CUT HER DOWN WITH ONE LONG BURST.

"IT MUST HAVE CUT HER ALMOST IN TWO," ANOTHER OF THE BATTALION SAID.

IN A FEW MOMENTS THE REDS WAVERED AND FELL BACK IN THE FACE OF THE ALLIED FIRE. THE INFANTRYMEN WANTED TO FIND HER BODY FOR PROOF, BUT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE--STILL COMING SPORADICALLY MADE IT TOO RISKY.

JS934PPS

A172KX (PG F)
K(WEST OUT)

PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV. 26 (AP)-AN AMERICAN EMBASSY EMPLOYE AND A KOREAN WERE MISSING AFTER FIRE TODAY DESTROYED A THREE STORY U.S. EMBASSY BUILDING IN PUSAN.

AN EMBASSY EMPLOYE SAID THE BUILDING CONTAINED PAYROLL AND OTHER RECORDS.

THE BUILDING FORMERLY WAS THE YMCA STRUCTURE.

THE NAME OF THE MISSING AMERICAN WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

P1055PCS

A166FX

FIRST LEAD BARKLEY (240)

BY O.H.P.KING

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY, 74, IS WILLING TO GO TO MOSCOW OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD IN THE INTERESTS OF PROMOTING PEACE, HE SAID TODAY.

THE SEPTUAGENARIAN, WHO ONLY LAST WEEK MADE AN ARDUOUS THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, WAS ASKED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO GO TO MOSCOW AS A U.S.REPRESENTATIVE TO AID PEACE EFFORTS.

"IF I THOUGHT I COULD DO SOME GOOD IN THE WAY OF GOOD WILL OR UNDERSTANDING OR ANY OTHER THING," HE SAID, "I WOULD BE WILLING TO GO ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

HE TOLD INTERVIEWERS HE TOOK A "GENERALLY OPTIMSTIC VIEW" ON THE PROSPECTS OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA BUT "WOULDN'T LIKE TO FIX AN ARMISTICE TIME LIMIT."

"THE SITUATION FLUCTUATES," HE SAID.

"IT IS ENCOURAGING ONE DAY AND THERE SEEM TO BE HANDICAPS THE NEXT. OF COURSE, ALL OF US ARE HOPING FOR AN HONORABLE AND EQUITABLE AGREEMENT. I TAKE A GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW."

HE PRAISED MORALE OF THE ALLIED TROOPS IN KOREA, AND SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE INTEREST OF MILITARY LEADERS IN THE MEN'S WELFARE.

WHILE IN KOREA, THE VICE-PRESIDENT CELEBRATED HIS 74TH BIRTHDAY BY FIRING A HOWITZER AT THE REDS. THE SHELL WAS AUTOGRAPHED IN RED CHALK.

TODAY HE WAS ASKED ABOUT SUCH ACTION BY A CIVILIAN.

"I CERTAINLY WAS NOT NEUTRAL WHEN I FIRED THAT HOWITZER," HE SAID.

"BEING A SORT OF KENTUCKY SHARPSHOOTER, I HOPE MY AIM WAS GOOD AND I HIT THE MARK."

(NO PICKUP)

BP815PPS NM

A158FX

TOKYO, NOV.26-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY, WHO LAST WEEK MADE A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONTS, SAID TODAY, "I TAKE A GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW" ON EFFORTS TOWARD OBTAINING A CEASE-FIRE ON THE WAR TORN PENINSULA.

BUT HE TOLD THE INTERVIEWERS "I WOULDN'T LIKE TO FIX AN ARMISTICE TIME LIMIT."

"THE SITUATION FLUCTUATES," HE SAID.

"IT IS ENCOURAGING ONE DAY AND THERE SEEM TO BE HANDICAPS THE NEXT. OF COURSE, ALL OF US ARE HOPING FOR AN HONORABLE AND EQUITABLE AGREEMENT. I TAKE A GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW."

BP743PPS

A27FX

TOKYO, NOV 25-(AP)-THE FIRST COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT ACCREDITED TO COVER THE KOREAN WAR FROM THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE LEAVES FOR KOREA TODAY. HE IS JAKOV LEVI, 30, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV PAPER "BORBA."

AS AN ANTI-SOVIET COMMUNIST, HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE SOVIET-BLOC CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM TO IGNORE HIM, AS THEY DID WHEN HE FORMERLY COVERED THE UNITED NATIONS.

HF1107APS

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30.24- 28701

A133FX (NA FW)
(170)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-THE REDS, DESPITE RECENT ALLIED ATTACKS, ARE BASING MORE MIG-15 JETS ON NORTH KOREAN SOIL, AT UIJU, JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA.
A FAR EAST AIR FORCES RELEASE, SUMMARIZING THE RESULTS OF AERIAL PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE, MADE THAT CLEAR TODAY.
UIJU WAS ATTACKED THURSDAY NIGHT BY B-29 SUPERFORTS WHICH OBSERVED MIG-15S IN REVETMENTS AROUT THE FIELD. THE ATTACK CRATERED RUNWAYS AND REVETMENTS AND PROBABLY DAMAGED SOME MIGS, THE AIR FORCE SAID. BUT THE PHOTOS DID NOT REVEAL THE EXTENT.
PHOTOS AFTER THE ATTACK SHOWED THE REDS ALREADY HAD FILLED IN MANY OF THE CRATERS AND WERE RESTORING THE FIELD FOR OPERATIONS.
THE FIELD, WHICH HAS A 7,100 FOOT CONCRETE RUNWAY 210 FEET WIDE, FIRST WAS ATTACKED NOV.18 BY TWO F-86 SABRE JETS. THE SABRES STRAFED AT LOW LEVEL. THE PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED FOUR MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED ANOTHER AND DAMAGED THREE.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID B-29 ATTACKS FOR THE PAST MONTH HAVE PREVENTED THE REDS FROM PUTTING THREE MORE NORTHWESTERN KOREAN AIRFIELDS INTO USE. THEY ARE AT TAECHON, NAMSI AND SAAMCHAM, ALL FARTHER SOUTH THAN UIJU.
JS610PPS

NOV 26 1951

A140FX
TOKYO, NOV.26-(AP)-FOUR OF 15 CREWMEN OF A TWIN-ENGINED U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE WERE MISSING AFTER THE PBM MARINER PLUNGED INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN LAST NIGHT.
THE MARINER, RETURNING FROM A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT TO ITS SOUTHERN JAPAN BASE, CRASHED AT 7:10 P.M. (5:10 A.M., EST, SUNDAY) AND SANK WITHIN THREE MINUTES.
NAVY CRASH BOATS PICKED UP 11 CREW MEMBERS, ONE INJURED. THE OTHER 10 SUFFERED FROM EXPOSURE.
NAMES OF ALL PERSONNEL WERE WITHHELD.
JS630PPS

A72KX (WEST OUT)
TOKYO, NOV. 25 (AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO RETURNED TODAY FROM A TWO-WEEKS' VISIT TO SOUTH CENTRAL HONSHU ISLAND, HIS 17TH PROVINCIAL TOUR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
P424PCS

A29FX
(120)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV 25-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST TATO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT IN A SINGLE SOUTH CHINA TOWN 5,000 FAMILIES ARE BEING HELD HOSTAGE BY THE REDS FOR RANSOM BY THEIR RELATIVES OVERSEAS.
THE AGENCY, WHICH DID NOT GIVE ITS SOURCE, SAID THE TOWN WAS CHUNGSHAN, BIRTHPLACE OF DR. SUN YAT-SEN, IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, 70 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CANTON.
CHUNGSHAN AND NEARBY TOISHAN ARE THE HOME TOWNS OF LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE WHO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.
THE TATO AGENCY SAID MANY PERSONS IN BOTH TOWNS HAD COMMITTED SUICIDE RATHER THAN WRITE THEIR RELATIVES FOR MONEY.
IT ASSERTED THAT 500 TO 600 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE TWO TOWNS TO PRESS THE RANSOM RACKET.
HF1111APS NM

A71KX (CK)
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 25 (AP)-JAPAN'S RISING SUN FLAG FLEW OVER FORMOSA TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS HAULED DOWN UPON THE SURRENDER IN 1945.
THE OCCASION WAS THE OPENING OF A TWO-WEEKS EXHIBITION OF JAPANESE PRODUCTS. THE FLAG WAS HOISTED OVER THE TAIPEH CITY HALL, ONE OF THREE BUILDINGS HOUSING THE 20,000 ITEMS DISPLAYED.
CROWDS WERE SO LARGE THAT THOUSANDS COULD NOT GET IN.
P424PCS

A28FX
(110)
HONG KONG, NOV 25-(AP)-PADDING THE EXPENSE ACCOUNT IS A POPULAR PASTIME IN RED CHINA, COMMUNIST NEWS ORGANS INDICATED TODAY IN DISCLOSING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRACTICE.
A SPECIAL CONFERENCE OF "WORKING PERSONNEL" OF THE EAST CHINA COMMUNIST PARTY BUREAU, WARNED OFFICIALS TO PUT AN IMMEDIATE STOP TO SUCH CUSTOMS AS THESE:
1. SUBSCRIBING TO PAPERS AND MAGAZINES TO OFFICE EXPENSE;
2. CHARGING THE GOVERNMENT FOR HOME FURNISHINGS;
3. GIVING DINNER PARTIES AND GIFTS TO VISITING OFFICIALS AND CHARGING THEM TO THE GOVERNMENT.
HENCEFORTH, NOT EVEN FREE CIGARETTES MAY BE FURNISHED AT OFFICIAL MEETINGS, THE BUREAUCRATS WERE WARNED.
HF1109APS

A154FX
HONGKONG, MONDAY, NOV. 26-(AP)-POLICE AUTHORITIES HAVE TIGHTENED TRAFFIC CONTROLS BETWEEN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY AND RED CHINA.
CHINESE ARE NOT PERMITTED TO ENTER THE COLONY UNLESS THEY HAVE COMMUNIST PERMITS AUTHORIZING THEIR RE-ENTRY INTO RED CHINA.
UNTIL LAST FEBRUARY, THERE WERE NO CONTROLS AT ALL ON CHINESE ENTERING THE COLONY.
THE NEWEST RESTRICTION IS AIMED AT FREEZING THE COLONY'S POPULATION, SWOLLEN FROM A PREWAR 800,000 TO MORE THAN 2,500,000 (M).
HW737PPS

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B48KX (G)
HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE HONG KONG STANDARD REPORTED TODAY THAT LEO H.LAMB, BRITAIN'S TOP DIPLOMAT IN RED CHINA, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO HONG KONG FOR HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

G. W. ALDINGTON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, DENIED THE REPORT.

LAMB WENT TO PEIPING LAST MARCH TO REPLACE SIR JOHN HUTCHINSON AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.
THE BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, BUT THE RED GOVERNMENT HAS NOT COOPERATED IN SETTING UP NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
P838PCS

A98 (550)

(ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, NOV. 26)

BY ED CURTIS

(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV. 25-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL WOUND UP HIS FIRST MONTH AS PEACETIME PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN TODAY WITH THE BUSTLE AND VIGOR OF A FRESHMAN TRYING TO MAKE THE VARSITY SQUAD.

THE OLD MAN, WHO WILL BE 77 ON FRIDAY, IS RUNNING A TAUT SHIP OF STATE. HIS MINISTERS ARE PUSHED TO KEEP UP WITH HIM. THE SPRAWLING OFFICIALDOM OF WHITEHALL IS IN A STATE OF ALERT.

THERE ARE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT CHURCHILL WILL NOT OPEN HIS MAJOR ATTACKS ON THE COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS UNTIL AFTER HE VISITS PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN JANUARY.

TO GIVE HIS MINISTERS TIME TO KNOCK TOGETHER NEW POLICIES, CHURCHILL IS SENDING PARLIAMENT OFF ON A LONG CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY DESPITE THE LABOR PARTY'S OUTCRIES. THE RECESS WILL EXTEND FROM DEC. 7 TO JAN. 29.

CHURCHILL'S VIGOROUS PACE KEEPS FIVE SECRETARIES WORKING IN RELAYS ON THE HOP DAY AND NIGHT. HE LIVES IN A 10-ROOM APARTMENT OVER HIS OFFICES AT 10 DOWNING STREET. HE LIKES TO WORK LATE AT NIGHT AND EARLY MORNING, OFTEN PROPPED UP IN BED.

AT PRESENT HE IS CARRYING THE HEAVY BURDEN OF TWO OFFICES, PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SUGGESTION THAT CHURCHILL MAY TURN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY OVER TO A TRUSTED AIDE AFTER HE GETS A GOOD PICTURE OF BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRESS.

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CHURCHILL ALSO IS THE KIND OF A PRIME MINISTER WHO WANTS TO KNOW ALMOST EVERYTHING OF IMPORTANCE HAPPENING IN THE DAY TO DAY RUNNING OF THE COUNTRY.

THIS ATTITUDE PUTS HIS MINISTERS ON THEIR TOES, AND AS LORD WOOLTON, A YOUNGSTER OF 68, SAID WRYLY IN A SPEECH THIS WEEK:

"THIS BUSINESS OF BEING A MINISTER IS THE VERY DEVIL.

"I HAVE NOT BEEN TO BED BEFORE MIDNIGHT SINCE I TOOK OVER THE SWEETS OF OFFICE."

WOOLTON IS LORD PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL AND CHARGED WITH COORDINATING THE WORK OF THE MINISTRIES OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE.

CHURCHILL HAS REVIVED HIS WARTIME PRACTICE OF STARTING MEMOES TO MINISTERS AND AIDES WITH THE PHRASE:

"PRAY LET ME KNOW BY NOON TODAY. . . "

A99

SO FAR HIS GOVERNMENT HAS SLAPPED ON STOPGAP MEASURES OF MORE AUSTERITY TO COMBAT THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC CRISIS. MORE SEVERE ECONOMIES ARE EXPECTED. IMPORTS HAVE BEEN CUT BY ALMOST A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, WITH ALMOST HALF OF IT A SLASH OF FOOD IMPORTS, MAINLY FROM EUROPE.

CREDIT HAS BEEN TIGHTENED BY UPPING THE INTEREST RATE. THERE IS TALK OF FURTHER RESTRICTIONS ON CREDIT, PARTICULARLY ON INSTALMENT BUYING.

THE BIG PINCH ON CONSUMERS IS STILL TO COME AFTER THE COUNTRY'S $13,160,000,000 (B) THREE-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM GETS ROLLING.

CHURCHILL ALSO HAS ORDERED A SPEEDUP IN BRITAIN'S WORK ON THE ATOM BOMB. BRITAIN MAY ASK TO TEST ANY BOMB IT MAKES AT FRENCHMAN'S FLATS IN NEVADA.

CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WANT CLOSER ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. BUT THEY WANT IT ON THE BASIS OF FULL PARTNERSHIP. THEY WANT THE UNITED STATES TO RECOGNIZE THAT ON SOME PROBLEMS THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS BRITAIN MIGHT BE FORCED TO SHIFT ITS VIEWS IN ORDER TO GET AGREEMENT.

ON THEIR TRIP TO WASHINGTON IN JANUARY, CHURCHILL, EDEN AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO DO SOME PLAIN TALKING TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THEY WILL PROBABLY HEAR SOME PLAIN TALKING FROM TRUMAN, TOO.

CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR TRUMAN'S ASSURANCES THAT BRITAIN WILL BE CONSULTED BEFORE U.S. BOMBERS BASED HERE TAKE OFF ON ANY ATOM ATTACKS. THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXCHANGE ATOM SECRETS WITH BRITAIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 26--MOVED NOV. 24)

TA1037PES

A34

U.N. BUDGET (650)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

NOV 26 1951

PARIS, NOV. 25-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION LEADERS SPENT THE SUNDAY RECESS TRYING TO DREDGE SOME HOPE OF A RUSSIAN COMPROMISE ON WESTERN BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS FROM SATURDAY'S SPEECH BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

THE OUTLOOK WAS GLOOMY. THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE PREPARED TO BUCKLE DOWN TO MANY DAYS OF DEBATE, TRYING TO EVALUATE RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS WHICH HAULED SOVIET PLANS UP TO THE TOP OF THE HEAP INSTEAD OF LETTING THEM REMAIN UNTIL LAST.

ONE-FOURTH OF THE U.N.'S MEMBERSHIP OF 60 NATIONS HAD LINED UP BEHIND THE WESTERN PLAN IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S LAGGING DEBATE LAST WEEK.

MANY ANOTHER DELEGATION WANTED FIRST TO HEAR WHAT VISHINSKY HAD TO SAY. TONIGHT, U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS WERE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO ARRANGE A SPEAKERS' LIST TO INSURE TWO FULL COMMITTEE SESSIONS TOMORROW. SOME DELEGATIONS HAD TO FORWARD VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS TO THEIR CAPITALS FOR STUDY AND NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

INDIA'S LEADERS HERE AND IN NEW DELHI WERE WATCHING CAREFULLY FOR ANY NEW RUSSIAN PROPOSALS.

THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS WERE THE SAME MIXTURE AS BEFORE -- IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, A BIG FIVE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, AN IMMEDIATE ONE-THIRD CUT OF ALL CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES AND WEAPONS -- HELD NO PROMISE THAT ANY COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO CAMPS COULD BE SPEEDED UP. INDIA HAS ATTEMPTED COMPROMISES BEFORE IN THE U.N. AND USUALLY TAKES ITS TIME DRAFTING CAREFUL PROPOSALS.

UP UNTIL NOW, SUPPORT FOR THE RUSSIAN POSITION HAS BEEN NEGLIGIBLE. THERE WAS VISHINSKY HIMSELF, THE CZECHOSLOVAK WOMAN DELEGATION LEADER WHO PRECEDED HIM, AND THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE WHO WENT ALONG WITH THE RUSSIAN IDEA THAT PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS OUGHT TO PRECEDE ANY OTHER DISARMAMENT MOVE.

THE WESTERN IDEA IS FOR AN ORDERLY, STAGE-BY-STAGE PROCESS, STARTING WITH A CENSUS OF ALL EXISTING ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC, AND OF ARMED FORCES; A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO PREPARE FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD DECIDE ON ARMAMENTS LIMITATIONS; REAL INSPECTION AND VERIFICATION OF ANY ARMS CUTS; AND ULTIMATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. IT ALSO CALLS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONTROL ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION FOR CIVILIAN, INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES.

A35

VISHINSKY'S HARSH STRICTURES ON THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH ARMS PLAN LEFT SOME DELEGATES DEPRESSED.

30.24- 28703

THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE INITIAL U.S. REACTION THAT VISHINSKY'S ANSWER WAS A BLOW TO HOPES FOR SOME AGREEMENT. THE BRITISH FELT THAT THEIR CONCILIATORY APPEAL HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN FLAT.

ONLY THE FRENCH APPEARED TO AGREE WITH ONE APPRAISAL THAT "VISHINSKY HAS CLOSED THE DOOR -- BUT NOT SLAMMED IT SHUT." THEIR FEELING WAS THAT SOME MIRACLE MIGHT MAKE HIM OPEN THE DOOR AGAIN.

IT WAS ONE OF THE RARE OCCASIONS THAT VISHINSKY SPOKE FROM AND FOLLOWED CLOSELY A PREPARED TEXT IN A U.N. COMMITTEE DEBATE. THE TEXT WAS OBVIOUSLY STRAIGHT FROM THE KREMLIN'S TEXT-WRITERS.

HE HAD DELAYED HIS LONG-AWAITED ANSWER TO ACHESON THROUGHOUT THE WEEK, GIVING THE KREMLIN TIME TO ISSUE FORMAL NOTES PROTESTING THE U.S. SECURITY ACT AND THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN, AND TO ASK THE U.N. TO DEBATE THE U.S. SECURITY ACT AS AN AGGRESSIVE MOVE AIMED AT THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS ANSWER, REVEALING THE ACUTE RUSSIAN FEARS OF THE STRENGTH THE U.S. HAS BUILT BOTH MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WAS GIVEN AT THE MOMENT THAT A NEW AGGRAVATION WAS BEING REVEALED -- THE U.S. WAS REPORTING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT RUSSIA HAD SHOT DOWN A U.S. NAVY PLANE IN NEUTRAL WATERS OFF VLADIVOSTOK.

VISHINSKY MANAGED TO PLACE HIS AMENDMENTS SO AS TO INSURE DEBATE ON THE RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLAN AT THE SAME TIME AS THE WESTERN PLAN. AND WHEN IT COMES TO ACTUAL VOTING, THE PROCEDURAL SETUP WILL CALL FOR THE COMMITTEE AND THE ASSEMBLY TO VOTE FIRST ON ADOPTION OR REJECTION OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, RATHER THAN ON THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

THE VOTING MAY BE A FORTNIGHT AWAY AS THE DEBATES DRAG ON.

SS245PES

NOV 26 1951

A64 (150)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.25-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM 15 NATIONS STREAMED INTO STRASBOURG TODAY FOR THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY'S AUTUMN SESSION.

THE 125-MAN ASSEMBLY, LOWER HOUSE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, CONVENES TOMORROW. THE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO RUN ABOUT THREE WEEKS. THE ASSEMBLY IS LITTLE MORE THAN A DEBATING SOCIETY; IT HAS NO ACTUAL AUTHORITY.

THE MEETING COINCIDES WITH THE EVIDENT DETERMINATION OF THE U.S. CONGRESS TO INSIST ON FEDERATION AS THE PRICE FOR FUTURE AMERICAN AID. THIS WAS CLEARLY EXPRESSED HERE LAST WEEK BY 14 MEMBERS OF THE BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION WHICH MET IN SPECIAL JOINT SESSIONS WITH A GROUP OF EUROPEAN ASSEMBLYMEN. THESE ASSEMBLYMEN ARE TO REPORT BACK TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

ASSEMBLYMEN ALSO WILL HAVE BEFORE THEM A REPORT FROM THE COUNCIL'S UPPER HOUSE, THE COMMITTEE OF (FOREIGN) MINISTERS, ENDORSING THE PRINCIPLE OF "PARTIAL AGREEMENTS" AMONG SOME MEMBER STATES ON SPECIFIC PROJECTS SUCH AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN STEEL AND COAL POOL AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

JA458PES

A50

NATO BUDGET (700)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV.25-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FLEW IN FROM PARIS TODAY TO LAY SPEED-UP DEFENSE PLANS BEFORE THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL AS INFORMANTS DISCLOSED A FRENCH PLAN TO RAISE A EUROPEAN ARMY OF NEARLY 1,000,000 MEN.

WITH EISENHOWER WAS W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL AID AGENCY, WHO HOPES TO GET FROM THE ALLIES AN ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH AMERICAN AID THEY WILL NEED IN THE COMING YEAR.

AIDES SAID EISENHOWER WILL GIVE THE EIGHTH ASSEMBLY OF THE 30-MONTH-OLD ALLIANCE HIS ASSESSMENT OF JUST WHAT IT HAS TO DO TO HOLD THE REDS FROM STARTING ANY ADVENTURE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE BEST INFORMATION IS THAT HE WILL REPORT 24 DIVISIONS ON HAND, SOME ILL-EQUIPPED, AND WILL ASK FOR 40 DIVISIONS, ALL FULLY EQUIPPED AND READY FOR COMBAT, BY THE END OF 1952 (AN ACCELERATION OVER ORIGINAL PLANS), AND 70 OR 80 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1954.

SEVERAL WESTERN MILITARY LEADERS SAID PRIVATELY THEY ARE CONVINCED THE COMMUNISTS WANT A TRUCE IN KOREA AND THAT ONE WILL BE ARRANGED SOON. THEY SAID A TRUCE WOULD AFFECT THEIR PLANS BECAUSE WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER A CEASE-FIRE BADLY NEEDED ARMS COULD BE DIVERTED TO THIS THEATER TO SPEED THE BUILD-UP FOR PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

EISENHOWER WILL LIST HIS NEEDS IN TERMS OF DIVISIONS, GUNS, TANKS AND PLANES TOMORROW BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. ON TUESDAY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WILL REPORT THE RESULTS OF THE SIX-NATION PARLEY IN PARIS ON A PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY.

AIDES SAID HIS REPORT CONTAINS THESE HIGHLIGHTS: THE SIX NATIONS--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND HOLLAND--BELIEVE THEY CAN HAVE AN INTEGRATED ARMY OF 50 DIVISIONS, OR NEARLY 1,000,000 MEN, BY 1954, OR 18 MONTHS AFTER THEIR PARLIAMENTS APPROVE THE PLAN.

THIS FORCE WOULD BE INCORPORATED INTO THE EISENHOWER COMMAND. IT WOULD BE HAMMERED INTO BEING BY A EUROPEAN CIVILIAN DEFENSE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF COMMISSIONERS FROM THE SIX COUNTRIES.

THERE WAS INTENSE SPECULATION THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT DROP A HINT AT THE MEETING TO INDICATE WHETHER HE INTENDS RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES NEXT YEAR.

ONE OFFICIAL WHO SEES HIM REGULARLY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE OUT OF CHARACTER FOR "IKE" TO TELL THE STATESMEN IN ONE BREATH THAT THEY MUST GET ALONG WITH THE DEFENSE JOB FASTER AND HARDER, AND IN THE NEXT TO TELL THEM HE IS QUITTING.

ASKED ON HIS ARRIVAL AT CIAMPINO AIRFIELD TODAY HOW LONG HE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE IN HIS NATO COMMAND, HE ONLY GRINNED AND SAID:

"I HAVEN'T THE SLIGHTEST IDEA. I AM WORKING BUT I AM NOT GOING TO LIVE FOREVER."

THE ROAD FROM THE FIELD WAS CAREFULLY CHECKED WITH MINE DETECTORS BEFORE HE TRAVELED OVER IT.

NOV 26 1951

A51

THE ACCELERATED BUILD-UP IN 1952 MEANS EUROPE WOULD HAVE LESS TIME TO BUILD WEAPONS FOR HERSELF. MORE WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SENIOR MILITARY LEADERS HERE, HOWEVER, ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT EVEN AN UNEASY TRUCE IN KOREA WOULD ALLOW DIVERSION OF WEAPONS WHICH WOULD GREATLY EASE EISENHOWER'S MISSION IN EUROPE.

UP TO NOW, THE LIMITED BUT BITTER KOREAN WAR AND THE RAPID EXPANSION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY BACK HOME HAS SOAKED UP MOST OF THE WEAPON SUPPLY.

YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON DECLARED IT WOULD NOT BE SAFE TO DIVERT ANY MANPOWER FROM ASIA TO EUROPE WHEN AND IF A KOREAN TRUCE IS DECLARED.

OTHER STATESMEN ALSO FELT THERE WAS TOO MUCH RISK THAT CHINA WOULD DIVERT HER SUPPORT TO HO CHI MINH'S VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA, OR SOME OTHER ASIAN TROUBLE SPOT.

BUT AS TO WEAPONS, ONE AMERICAN MILITARY FIGURE PUT IT THIS WAY:

"YOU CAN'T STOP STUFF ALREADY IN THE PIPELINE. BUT WITHIN THREE MONTHS EQUIPMENT NOW GOING TO KOREA COULD BE ENROUTE TO EUROPE."

HE POINTED OUT THAT A TRUCE WOULD NOT DECREASE DEMANDS IN KOREA FOR SOME SUPPLIES, BUT "ARTILLERY PIECES WOULD NOT BE WEARING OUT SO FAST, TANKS WOULD NOT BE RUNNING OVER MINES OR BEING HIT BY ANTI-TANK SHELLS. PLANES WOULD NOT BE FLYING DANGEROUS COMBAT MISSIONS."

HOW MUCH EUROPE WOULD BENEFIT WOULD ALSO DEPEND ON WHETHER PRODUCTION MIGHT FALL OFF, WHEN THERE WAS NO ACTUAL FIGHTING TO SPUR CIVILIAN MORALE.

THE SLOGAN "PEACE" HAS BEEN GRABBED FROM THE REDS BY THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR THE MEETING HERE.

SQUADS OF CITY CLEANERS HAVE SCRUBBED OFF COMMUNIST PEACE SLOGANS FROM THE CITY.S WALLS. OTHER TEAMS HAVE PLASTERED UP BIG SIGNS, SAYING "LONG LIVE PEACE! DOWN WITH WAR! LONG LIVE THA ATLANTIC PACT!"

NEARLY EVERY SPEAKER HAS STRESSED THAT THE ALLIANCE IS DEFENSIVE IN CHARACTER AND IS WORKING TO ASSURE PEACE THROUGH THE STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN NATIONS.

SOME STRANGE ANGLES HAVE CREPT INTO THE DISCUSSIONS, FOR INSTANCE KING FAROUK'S ASSUMED TITLE AS MONARCH OF EGYPT AND SUDAN. INFORMED SOURCES SAID DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK STIKKER YESTERDAY ASKED WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT THAT.

THE GREEK OBSERVER AT THE SESSION DECLARED GREECE NEVER WOULD RECOGNIZE FAROUK'S NEW TITLE. BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND WAS SILENT.

THE DUTCH, GREEKS AND BELGIANS HAVE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WAITING FOR FORMAL PRESENTATION IN CAIRO BECAUSE THEIR PAPERS ACCREDIT THEM ONLY TO FAROK FAROUK OF EGYPT.

FH402PES

NOV 26 1951

A22

(320)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV.25-(AP)-BRITAIN'S TREASURY CHIEF, R.A. BUTLER, ARRANGED TODAY TO SEE JOHN S.SNYDER, HIS AMERICAN OPPOSITE NUMBER, WITH THE IDEA OF SEEKING U.S. HELP FOR THE WOBBLY BRITISH ECONOMY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REFUSED TO DETAIL PRECISELY WHAT BUTLER INTENDS TO DISCUSS WITH SNYDER.

THEY EXPRESSED THE VIEW, HOWEVER, THAT ONE QUESTION SURE TO BE TOUCHED ON IS WHETHER BRITAIN INTENDS MEETING, OR WAIVING, AN INTEREST PAYMENT OF $75,000,000 (M) DUE DEC.31 ON THE 1946 AMERICAN LOAN.

A BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECISION ON THE QUESTION MAY WELV HINGE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE BUTLER-SNYDER TALK, THE INFORMANTS SAID. RIGHT NOW, THEY ADDED, ALL THE SIGNS POINT TO THE BRITISH EXERCISING THEIR WAIVER RIGHT BECAUSE THEY CLAIM THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO DO OTHERWISE.

BUTLER IS SEEING SNYDER AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TOMORROW MORNING, BOTH ARE HERE FOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SESSIONS.

OTHER QUESTIONS LIKELY TO COME UP.

1. BRITAIN'S BID TO GET A SHARE OF AN ESTIMATED $1,500,000,000 (B) WORTH OF ECONOMIC HELP WHICH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY HEAD, HAS THE POWER TO DISTRIBUTE TO AMERICAN ALLIES IN EUROPE.

2. BRITAIN'S CLAIM FOR A BIG CHUNK OF THE UNITED STATES' NEARLY $5,000,000,000 (B) MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS SERVED NOTICE ON THE U.S. THAT THE THREE-YEAR $13,160,000,000 (B) BRITISH ARMS PROGRAM

CONTINUED SHEET 28705

A42

(280)

ROME, NOV.25-(AP)-THE GENERAL AIR SEARCH FOR AN AMERICAN C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE MISSING SINCE NOV.19 ON A FLIGHT FROM MUNICH TO BELGRADE WAS ABANDONED TONIGHT.

AT REVISO, U.S. AIR FORCE SEARCH HEADQUARTERS NORTH OF VENICE, CAPTAIN MARSHALL FREDERICKSON SAID A SKELETON ORGANIZATION COMPRISING A HELICOPTER, TWO OTHER PLANES AND A GROUND PARTY WOULD REMAIN THERE TO RUN DOWN ANY RUMORS OR REPORTS ON THE MISSING CRAFT AND ITS CREW OF FOUR.

TEN PLANES FLEW OVER YUGOSLAV TERRITORY AND THE ITALIAN ALPS IN THE LAST DAY OF THE GENERAL SEARCH SUNDAY, HE SAID.

DURING THE SIX DAYS WHEN AS MANY AS 20 PLANES HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE DAILY HUNT NOT A TRACE OF THE MISSING PLANE HAS BEEN SIGHTED, CAPTAIN FREDERICKSON SAID.

A GROUND PARTY SPENT THREE DAYS IN THE ITALIAN ALPS AROUND CORTINA D'AMPEZZO, FAMED ITALIAN SKI RESORT, CHECKING A REPORT THAT AN EXPLOSION WAS HEARD BY A FARMER THE NIGHT OF NOV.19. CAPTAIN FREDERICKSON SAID THE PARTY FOUND NOTHING TO INDICATE THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION OR THAT THE MISSING PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER THE AREA.

THE MISSING PLANE WAS LAST HEARD FROM LATE MONDAY, HEADING TOWARD NORTHEASTERN ITALY WITH FUEL SUPPLIES RUNNING LOW. SINCE THEN THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BELGRADE HAS REPORTED THAT THE MISSING CRAFT WAS FIRED UPON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS.

THERE WAS ALSO A REPORT AT VIENNA THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED AIR TRAVELER FROM BUCHAREST SAID THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY ROMANIAN GUARDS. THE REPORT SAID THE FOUR CREWMEN WERE SAFE BUT INJURED. CAPTAIN FREDERICKSON SAID NO FURTHER INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED ON THIS REPORT.

FH315PES

NOV 26 1951

A68 (100)

ROME, NOV.25-(AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT THE STRONGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE AND ITS BOASTED 2,300,000 (M) MEMBERSHIP IS 30 PER CENT BLUFF, A GOVERNMENT-BACKED PUBLICATION ASSERTED TODAY.

FURTHER, SAID ESTERI, A SEMI-OFFICIAL FOREIGN MINISTRY REVIEW, THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS ARE MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE ITALIAN REDS.

FRENCH COMMUNISTS COMMAND ONE-FOURTH OF THE FRENCH VOTE WHILE THE ITALIAN REDS REPRESENT ONE-FIFTH OF THE NATION'S ELECTORATE, THE ARTICLE SAID.

THE APPRAISAL OF THE STRENGTH OF ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WAS GIVEN IN A SPECIAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDITION OF ESTERI ISSUED FOR THE CURRENT ATLANTIC PACT MEETING IN ROME.

JA506PES

A9 (220)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.25-(AP)-NAZI-LIKE UNIFORMS APPEARED IN HAMBURG AND STINK BOMBS WERE TOSSED IN BERLIN AS GERMANY PAID HOMAGE TO ITS DEAD TODAY--THE ANNUAL "SUNDAY OF THE DEAD" (TOTTENSONNTAG).

IN MUNICH, BAVARIA'S DEPUTY MINISTER PRESIDENT LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF GERMANY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER AND CALLED UPON ALL GERMANS TO SERVE THE VICTIMS OF TWO WORLD WARS BY WORKING FOR LASTING WORLD PEACE.

BUT IN HAMBURG, RADICAL RIGHT WING GROUPS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE OCCASION TO REVIVE ECHOES OF NAZISM. THE RIGHT WINGERS BOYCOTTED THE OFFICIAL CEREMONIES AND STAGED THEIR OWN SEPARATE RITES.

MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN PARTY'S (CAP G. P) YOUTH ORGANIZATION APPEARED IN UNIFORMS RESEMBLING THOSE WORN BY HITLER'S NOTORIOUS SS (ELITE CORPS). A WREATH LAID BY THE "DEUTSCHLAND FREIKORPS" (GERMANY

FREE CORPS) CARRIED THE INSCRIPTION "TO OUR FALLEN AND EXECUTED COMRADES."

IN BERLIN, STINK BOMBS DISTURBED THE SHOWING OF THE DOCUMENTARY FILM "CROSS ROADS OF FREEDOM." THE FILM, PREPARED WITH GOVERNMENT HELP, DEPICTS GERMANY'S DARK DAYS AT THE END OF THE WAR. BECAUSE IT SHOWS THE INVADING RUSSIANS IN AN UNFAVORABLE LIGHT, IT HAS BEEN WITHHELD BY THE FILM COMPANIES' VOLUNTARY CENSORSHIP IN WEST GERMANY.

RITES ALSO WERE HELD IN BERLIN FOR "VICTIMS OF STALINISM" BY 300 GERMANS WHO ONCE WERE PRISONERS IN SOVIET CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

RP1230PES

ROME -- CONTINUED FROM SHEET 2707

CANNOT BE FULFILLED WITHOUT AMERICAN HELP.

THE BRITISH HOPE TO GET MUCH OF THEIR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP IN THE FORM OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS NEEDED URGENTLY FOR THE ARMS PROGRAM. STEEL, GASOLINE, POSSIBLY COAL ARE AMONG THESE MATERIALS. OTHER SUPPLIES NEEDED INCLUDE MACHINE TOOLS, INDUSTRIAL COMPONENTS, MILITARY EQUIPMENT OF VARIOUS KINDS AND LIGHT AND HEAVY AIRCRAFT.

HARRIMAN AND HIS EXPERTS RIGHT NOW ARE NEGOTIATING THE KIND AND SCALE OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP WHICH THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO GIVE HER ATLANTIC ALLIES.

IN ECONOMIC HELP ALONE BRITISH OFFICIALS HOPE FOR AN IMMEDIATE ALLOCATION OF ABOUT $300,000,000.

THE BUTLER-SNYDER MEETING PROBABLY WILL PREPARE THE GROUND FOR A BROAD, OVERALL STUDY OF FUTURE ANGLO-AMERICAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS WHICH CHURCHILL HOPES TO UNDERTAKE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN EARLY JANUARY.

RB426PES

NOV 26 1951

B2 (150) Q

MANNHEIM, GERMANY, NOV 25-(AP)-ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION (PENNSYLVANIA'S NATIONAL GUARD) WERE RECEIVING VEHICLES TODAY AND GETTING READY FOR EARLY MOVEMENT TO PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS IN SOUTHERN GERMANY.

THEY HAVE BEEN IN TEMPORARY BILLETS IN THIS TENT CITY HERE SINCE ARRIVING FROM THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK ON THE TRANSPORT SHIPS GENERAL BUTNER AND GENERAL TAYLOR.

"WE SHOULD BE OUT OF HERE IN QUICK ORDER," SAID LT.COL.ALBERT YOUNDT, CAMP HILL, PA., A QUARTERMASTER OFFICE AND VETERAN OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

"IT IS GRATIFYING TO SEE EVERYONE PITCH IN AND COOPERATE AS THESE MEN HAVE DONE IN THE PAST FEW DAYS HERE. IT IS DUE TO THIS COOPERATION THAT WE WILL REMAIN HERE ONLY THE MINIMUM LENGTH OF TIME."

THE 109TH REGIMENT OF THE DIVISION IS NOW AT SEA ENROUTE TO GERMANY.

SN414PES

A18

MOSSADEGH BUDGET (600)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.25-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WON A SMASHING VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 90-0, TODAY AFTER A WEEPING APPEAL FOR SUPPORT. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO PARLIAMENT SINCE HE RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) OBEDIENTLY REVERSED ITS EARLIER DECISION TO DELAY PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS UNTIL DEC. 18.

OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI WAS THREATENED WITH DEATH AND NEARLY MOBBED BY DEMONSTRATORS OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT FOR MAKING A BITTER SPEECH AGAINST THE OLD PREMIER. MOSSADEGH WAS CHEERED HYSTERICALLY.

MOSSADEGH, IN HIS TABLE-POUNDING SPEECH, FLAYED THE BRITISH AS USUAL, PRAISED AMERICANS IN THE CITIES HE VISITED, AND TOLD THE MAJLIS:

1. HE WANTED NATIONAL ELECTIONS TO THE MAJLIS IMMEDIATELY FOR A BOLD TEST OF HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION REGIME AMONG THE PEOPLE.
2. THERE WOULD BE NO COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH ON THE OIL QUESTION AND THE 19,000,000 IRANIANS MUST TIGHTEN THEIR BELTS AND WAGE A BATTLE OF AUSTERITY WITH THE BRITISH.
3. HE FAILED TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE SIX-MONTHS-OLD OIL DISPUTE BUT IRANIANS MUST MAKE A REAL EFFORT TO EXPLOIT AND SELL THEIR OIL.
4. THINGS LOOK FAVORABLE FOR FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

MOSSADEGH TAKES HIS PROGRAM TOMORROW TO THE SENATE WHERE POLITICAL FIREWORKS ARE GENERALLY LACKING.

FIFTEEN MAJLIS MEMBERS ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, BUT MOSSADEGH HAD IT ALMOST ENTIRELY HIS OWN WAY. THE ONLY CONCESSION TO THE OPPOSITION WAS A 57-22 VOTE LETTING IMAMI SPEAK AGAINST THE PREMIER. IMAMI TOOK A HALF HOUR.

AFTER THE 3 1/2-HOUR SESSION, IMAMI WAS BESET BY ABOUT 30 YOUTHS OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY WHO LEAPED ON HIS CAR SHOUTING "DEATH, DEATH," AND TRIED TO OVERTURN IT.

THE CHAUFFEUR STEPPED ON THE GAS TO SCATTER THE DEMONSTRATORS AND SPED IMAMI AWAY. POLICE FINISHED UP WITH CLUBS.

ABOUT 500 NATIONAL FRONTERS CHEERED THE PREMIER AS HE DROVE OFF. THEY SHOUTED "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH" AND "DEATH TO FOREIGN ELEMENTS."

IN AN ATMOSPHERE, SUPER-HEATED WITH EMOTION WHIPPED UP BY THE PUBLIC WELCOME A QUARTER-MILLION IRANIANS GAVE MOSSADEGH FRIDAY AFTER HIS 47 DAYS ABROAD, AN OLD MAN THREW HIMSELF UNDER THE PREMIER'S CAR AND PULLED OUT A BIG KNIFE TO CUT HIS THROAT IN TOKEN OF ORIENTAL-STYLE SACRIFICE. THE OLD MAN WAS RESCUED AND RESTRAINED BY POLICE.

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A19

THE MAJLIS COMPLIED WITH MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST, DRAMATIZED WITH TEARS TO REVERSE ITS DECISION OF OCT. 15 TO POSTPONE THE START OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS FROM NOV. 21 TO DEC. 18.

MOSSADEGH SAID HE WANTED THE ELECTIONS IMMEDIATELY -- WITHOUT SPECIFYING AN EXACT DATE -- BECAUSE BRITISH-INSPIRED OPPOSITION LEADERS WANTED TIME TO PLOT FOR HIS DEFEAT.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO START THE ELECTIONS WITHIN TWO OR THREE DAYS AND THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD ANNOUNCE THE TIME OVER THE NATIONAL RADIO.

THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY WAS REPORTED PLACING CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD UNDER PHONEY PARTY LABELS.

IMAMI TOLD THE MAJLIS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD WIN THE ELECTIONS IF THEY ARE HELD NOW AND ACCUSED MOSSADEGH OF HAVING INSULTED MEMBERS WHO HAD VOTED FOR THE POSTPONEMENT. HE ALSO ACCUSED MOSSADEGH OF WELSHING ON A PROMISE TO THE MAJLIS IN MAY TO POSTPONE THE ELECTIONS IF THE OIL CRISIS WAS UNSOLVED. IMAMI PREDICTED THE NATION WOULD BE BANKRUPT IN A MONTH OR TWO UNLESS U.S. AID ARRIVES. THEY ENGAGED IN A LIVELY DEBATE DURING WHICH SPECTATORS SHOUTED "TRAITOR" AT IMAMI.

THE OPPOSITION HAD TRAINED ITS CAMPAIGN GUNS ON THE LOW STATE OF IRAN'S TREASURY. IT IS JUST ABOUT BROKE BECAUSE IT NO LONGER GETS ROYALTIES FROM THE OLD ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHICH WAS PUT OUT OF BUSINESS IN IRAN BY MOSSADEGH'S POPULAR OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WERE UNABLE TO PERSUADE MOSSADEGH IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK THAT IRAN SHOULD RENEW OIL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH.

MOSSADEGH SAID HIS PRAISE OF AMERICANS WAS ESPECIALLY FOR THOSE IN NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND WASHINGTON WHOM HE VISITED.

ON THE BURNING FINANCIAL QUESTION HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE U.S. $23,000,000 (M) POINT-FOUR AID PROGRAM FOR IRAN AND THE LONG PENDING $25,000,000 (M) EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN REQUEST WHICH HE SAID NOW WAS "FUNDAMENTALLY AGREED UPON." HE ALSO MENTIONED HIS REQUEST TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A BIG U.S. GOVERNMENT LOAN AND SAID IT "NOW IS UNDER SPECIAL CONSIDERATION."

THE PREMIER WEPT ONLY DURING HIS DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE NATIONAL ELECTIONS; THE REST OF HIS SPEECH WAS MADE IN A FIRM VOICE.

THE ELECTIONS WERE ORIGINALLY SET FOR NOV. 21 UNDER THE PRACTICE OF STARTING THE VOTE THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE MAJLIS MEMBERS' TWO-YEAR TERMS. THE ELECTION USUALLY TAKES ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY HAD ONLY SEVEN OF THE 136 MAJLIS SEATS WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED PREMIER LAST APRIL TO STEER IRAN THROUGH THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS. BUT HE HAS WIDESPREAD SUPPORT PEGGED ON THE OIL ISSUE ALONE.

RP126PES

A10

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EGYPTIAN (290)

BY L.S.CHAKALES

FAYID, EGYPT, NOV.25-(AP)-A SHARP SKIRMISH BROKE OUT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SATURDAY NIGHT WHEN EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS ATTACKED A FILTRATION PLANT SUPPLYING WATER TO BRITISH ARMY AND RAF GARRISONS AT ISMAILIA.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID SIX EGYPTIANS FIRED ON THE NEFEISHA FILTRATION PLANT BUT DID NOT SUCCEED IN DAMAGING THE INSTALLATION. BRITISH GUARDS REPLIED, AND FIRING CONTINUED FOR HALF AN HOUR. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

MILITARY CARS WERE FIRED UPON.

SEVERAL OTHER INCIDENTS OCCURRED [illegible]

IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A 64-PAGE "TEXTBOOK ON GUERRILLA WARFARE" IS BEING CIRCULATED BY GEN. AZIZ EL MASRY PASHA, WHO WAS ARRESTED BY THE BRITISH DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR AS A SUSPECTED COLLABORATOR WITH THE NAZIS AND FASCISTS. GEN. EL MASRY PASHA WAS CAPTURED WHEN HIS PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN WHILE EN ROUTE TO ITALY. HE NOW IDENTIFIES HIMSELF AS COMMANDER OF EGYPTIAN "LIBERATION FORCES."

THE TEXTBOOK, PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED WITH DRAWINGS OF BRITISH SOLDIERS IMPALED ON EGYPTIAN BAYONETS AND BEING KILLED BY EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS, SAYS ITS PURPOSE IS TO AID IN EXPELLING THE "BARBARIC BRITISH."

IT RECOMMENDS THAT A COMMANDER BE EQUIPPED WITH A DAGGER, REVOLVER AND RIFLE, HAND GRENADES, ROPE AND MONEY. THE COMMANDOS ARE ADVISED TO WEAR BLACK CLOTHING AND TO BLACKEN THEIR FACES FOR NIGHT OPERATIONS AND SO THEY MIGHT BE MISTAKEN FOR SOUTH AFRICAN SOLDIERS.

THEIR TRAINING WOULD INCLUDE ARDUOUS MARCHES, NIGHT COMBAT, HOUSE-TO-HOUSE FIGHTING AND PRACTICE WITH ALL FORMS OF WEAPONS, PARTICULARLY THE "MOLOTOV COCKTAIL" FOR USE AGAINST TANKS AND VEHICLES.

THE BOOKLET RECOMMENDED THAT THE LIBERATION FORCES BE ORGANIZED IN SMALL UNITS OF THREE TO FIVE COMMANDOS, EACH WITH A COMMANDER.

A SPOKESMAN SAID A BUNDLE OF THE TEXTBOOKS WAS SEIZED IN A NEWS-PAPER DELIVERY TRUCK.

THE BRITISH WARNED RECENTLY THAT THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS," ORGANIZED OUTSIDE THE REGULAR ARMY, CONTAINED THE SEEDS OF A POSSIBLE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT WHICH WOULD BE A DANGER TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ITSELF.

IN CAIRO, 700 PROVINCIAL POLICE FROM ISMAILA IN THE CANAL ZONE WERE PARADED AS HEROES FOR THEIR TWO-DAY BATTLE WITH BRITISH TROOPS LAST WEEKEND. AFTER THE ISMAILIA FIGHTING THE BRITISH SAID THEY LOST FIVE OFFICERS KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED AND THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY LOST SEVEN POLICEMEN KILLED AND TEN WOUNDED.

THE 700 WERE BROUGHT TO CAIRO BY TRAIN AND GREETED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND EGYPTIANS. IN THE WELCOMING PARTY WERE A REPRESENTATIVE OF KING FAROUK AND MANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE PARADE LED TO FAROUK'S ABDIN PALACE WHERE THE POLICEMEN SIGNED THE ROYAL REGISTER. ANOTHER PROVINCIAL POLICE FORCE OF 1,300 WAS SENT FROM CAIRO TO ISMAILIA THIS MORNING AS REPLACEMENTS.

RB418PES

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A6

NEW DELHI, NOV.25-(AP)-INDIA'S TOP COMMUNIST TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY IS "NOT CONSISTENTLY HONEST."

AJOY K.GHOSH, THE NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY IS "A SPURIOUS POLICY, A SORT OF PLAY OR BALANCING ACT."

SPEAKING AT THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE, S.A.DANGE, A MEMBER OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, ADVOCATED THAT INDIA WITHDRAW THE KASHMIR CASE FROM UNITED NATIONS CONSIDERATION BECAUSE, HE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES IS JUST USING THIS AS AN EXCUSE FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN KASHMIR."

RP1220PES

A40

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.25-(AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE SAYID HAYDAR GAVE UP TRYING TO FORM A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AND PRESIDENT HASHEM EL ATTASSY NAMED ABDULBAQUI NIZAAMEDDIN TO TRY.

NIZAAMEDDIN IS THE BOSS OF PARLIAMENT'S REPUBLICAN GROUP, WHICH IS AN ORGANIZATION OF INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTATIVES RATHER THAN A POLITICAL PARTY.

FEW BELIEVED NIZAAMEDDIN WOULD SUCCEED. THERE WAS A STRENGTHENING CONVICTION THAT THE CONTINUING CABINET CRISIS COULD BE SETTLED ONLY BY DISSOLVING PARLIAMENT.

THE CRISIS BEGAN WITH THE RESIGNATION OF PREMIER HASSAN HAKEEM OVER SYRIA'S ROLE IN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AND CONTINUED WITH A PROCESSION OF PREMIERS-DESIGNATE.

FM307PES

A8

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV. 25-(AP)-BITTER FIGHTING BETWEEN GOVERNMENT TROOPS AND MORE THAN 1,000 KAREN INSURGENTS NEAR THE VITAL RAIL JUNCTON TOWN OF LETPADAN, 90 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE LOCAL PRESS.

EARLIER SOME 500 KARENS SWARMED INTO GOMONSEIK, A HAMLET LINKING LETPADAN WITH THE IRRAWADDY RIVER, OVERWHELMED THE LOCAL GARRISON AND LOOTED AND BURNED THE VILLAGE.

THE INSURGENTS MADE OFF IN BOATS ANCHORED OUTSIDE THE TOWN AFTER BLOWING UP A RAILWAY BRIDGE. PURSUING GOVERNMENT TROOPS CONTACTED THE

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REBELS OUTSIDE LETPADAN.
MEANWHILE, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THAT REBEL FORCES LAST WEEK SEIZED AN INLAND WATERWAYS TRANSPORT PASSENGER BOAT BOUND FOR KYAIKLAT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF RANGOON.
ONE REPORT SAID THE REBELS HELD UP THE CAPTAIN AT GUNPOINT AND FORCED HIM TO CHANGE HIS COURSE TOWARDS ONE OF THEIR JUNGLE HIDEOUTS. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY A PASSENGER WHO JUMPED OFF THE BOAT AND SWAM ASHORE.
RP1225PES

A63WX
(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 25)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 25-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.GEORGE H.OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, SAID IN A TALK BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--INCLUDING THE U.S.--COULD DO MORE TO BUILD UP DEFENSES UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN EUROPE.
"IN ANY PARTNERSHIP," OLMSTED SAID, "IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE WHY PARTNER A BELIEVES THAT HE IS DOING MORE THAN PARTNER B. AND VICE VERSA.
"I THINK ALL OF THESE ALLIED NATIONS COULD DO MORE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME, I WILL ADD--AND IN THE SAME SENTENCE--I THINK WE COULD BE DOING MORE OURSELVES."
THE GENERAL MADE HIS OBSERVATIONS IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (GANNETT NEWS SERVICE) RECORDED FOR BROADCAST THIS WEEKEND. THE INTERVIEW WAS TRANSCRIBED BEFORE THE BLAST AT OLMSTED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) WHO A WEEK AGO ACCUSED THE GENERAL OF ISSUING "CONFUSING AND MISLEADING" REPORTS ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE. JOHNSON WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY OLMSTED THAT SHIPMENTS WERE WELL AHEAD OF SCHEDULE; THE SENATOR CONTENDED THEY ACTUALLY WERE LAGGING FAR BEHIND ORIGINAL SCHEDULES.
OLMSTED, WHO VISITED EUROPE RECENTLY, SAID HE FOUND THE ATTITUDE AROUND THE EISENHOWER HEADQUARTERS "ONE OF OPTIMISM AND INSPIRATION." HE ADDED:
"NATURALLY THEY WOULD LIKE TO BE ACCOMPLISHING THE REARMAMENT JOB FASTER THAN THEY ARE. ON THE OTHER HAND, I THINK, CONSIDERING THE FACT THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN IN BEING ONLY NINE MONTHS, THEY HAVE MADE AMAZING PROGRESS IN A VERY COMPLEX SITUATION."
ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO OVERRUN EUROPE AND CAPTURE EQUIPMENT PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES, OLMSTED SAID THAT IS A "HAZARD OF WAR" WHICH THE ALLIES MUST FACE BUT THAT THE ALTERNATIVE OF NOT EQUIPPING DEFENDERS IS "FAR LESS ATTRACTIVE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, NOV 25)
JK454PES

A15WX
(470) AMS BUDGET
ECONOMIC
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25-(AP)-BERNARD BARUCH WAS QUOTED BY SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) TODAY AS SAYING INFLATION IS "THIS COUNTRY'S NO. 1 ENEMY AND, UNLESS HALTED, WILL DESTROY THE TAXPAYERS."
MAYBANK SAID ELDER STATESMAN BARUCH ALSO TOLD HIM IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION THAT CONGRESS SHOULD STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW WHEN IT RECONVENES IN JANUARY.
MAYBANK IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, WHICH HANDLES ECONOMIC LEGISLATION. HE ALSO HEADS THE SENATE-HOUSE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION, WHICH IS STARTING A SERIES OF PUBLIC HEARINGS TOMORROW ON WAGE-PRICE CURBS AND OTHER EMERGENCY CONTROLS.
THE FIRST WITNESS WILL BE PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE. HE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY MANLY FLEISCHMANN, CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION AND THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.
THE JOINT COMMITTEE HAS ASKED DISALLE FOR A REPORT ON OPERATION OF THE REVISED ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW CONGRESS ENACTED LAST JULY. IN SIGNING THAT LAW, PRESIDENT TRUMAN CRITICIZED IT SHARPLY AND ASKED FOR QUICK REPEAL OF CERTAIN PROVISIONS WHICH HE SAID WOULD MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO CONTROL INFLATION.
CONGRESS ADJOURNED LAST MONTH WITHOUT ACTION ON THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL.

DIFFICULT TO CONTROL INFLATION.
CONGRESS ADJOURNED LAST MONTH WITHOUT ACTION ON THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL. LAWMAKERS ARE EXPECTING HIM TO RENEW THE REQUEST IN JANUARY.
"WE WANT TO GET SOME ADVANCE IDEA OF JUST HOW THE LAW IS WORKING AND WHETHER ANY CHANGES ACTUALLY ARE NEEDED," MAYBANK TOLD REPORTERS.
"I HAVE BEEN HEARING THAT PRICES FOR A LOT OF COMMODITIES ACTUALLY ARE BELOW THE CEILINGS SET BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION. IF THAT IS SO, I SEE NO REASON FOR KEEPING THOSE ITEMS UNDER PRICE CONTROL. THE OPS HAS ENOUGH TO DO ON A LIMITED BUDGET WITHOUT BURDENING ITSELF UNNECESSARILY."
MAYBANK AND BARUCH ARE CLOSE FRIENDS AND THE SENATOR OFTEN HAS SAID HE HAS A HIGH REGARD FOR THE 80-YEAR-OLD FINANCIER'S ADVICE ON ECONOMIC MATTERS.
BARUCH HEADED THE WAR INDUSTRIES BOARD IN WORLD WAR I, WAS CONSULTED ABOUT CONTROLS DURING THE SECOND WORLD CONFLICT, AND WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO CALL FOR WAGE-PRICE CURBS WHEN THE KOREAN FIGHTING STARTED.
"MR.BARUCH TOLD ME," MAYBANK SAID, "THAT INFLATION IS ADDING TERRIFICALLY TO THE COST OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM. HE SAID THE PRESENT CONTROLS LAW SHOULD BE ENFORCED TO THE HILT AND THAT WE NEED A STRONGER LAW."
THE JOINT COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS WILL GET UNDERWAY WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEX AT A RECORD HIGH AND NO INDICATION OF ANY OVERALL DOWNWARD TREND IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
THE LATEST INCREASE IN THE INDEX, ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY, BROUGHT A CENT-AN-HOUR WAGE HIKE TO 1,000,000 AUTOMOBILE WORKERS AND TO ABOUT 250,000 WORKERS IN OTHER INDUSTRIES WHERE PAY IS TIED TO THE COST OF LIVING.
IN INDUSTRIES WITHOUT THE "ESCALATOR" PAY PROVISION, HIGHER LIVING COSTS ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE CITED IN DEMANDS FOR WAGE INCREASES. THE CIO UNITED STEELWORKERS, FOR EXAMPLE, ARE SEEKING ADDITIONAL BENEFITS FOR THE UNION'S 1,000,000 MEMBERS, INCLUDING A SO FAR UNSPECIFIED WAGE BOOST AND A GUARANTEED ANNUAL WAGE.
CZ106PES NMRDY

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A89
(NY) WASHINGTON, NOV.25-(AP)-MOHAMMED KAMIL BEY ABDUL RAHIM, EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE "REAL WAR BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT" BECAUSE "OUR ARMY IS NOT EQUIPPED TO FIGHT BRITAIN."
THE ENVOY DISCUSSED THE CURRENT CRISIS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN OVER THE SUBJECT OF SUEZ ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S

"MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM.
HE SAID THE SUEZ CANAL "WILL NEVER BE DEFENDED WITHOUT THE COOPERATION OF EGYPT" BUT HE DECLINED TO ANSWER A QUESTION WHETHER EGYPT CURRENTLY IS ABLE TO DEFEND SUEZ SINGLE HANDEDLY AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR OF RUSSIA'S STRENGTH.

PS605PES

B36DT (Q)
(APW) (180)
DETROIT, NOV. 25-(AP)-SOME 200 EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS WILL START A TWO-DAY ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SPONSORED TOUR OF DETROIT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TOMORROW.
TODAY, THEY ENJOYED THE HOSPITALITY OF 75 OF THE CITY'S LEADING BUSINESSMEN.
AT THE HOME OF WILLIAM H. MCGAUGHY, PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION, RENE GOORMAGHTIGH OF BRUGES, BELGIUM, ECHOED A FAMILIAR CRY.

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THE BELGIAN INDUSTRIALIST COMPLAINED, "GETTING RAW MATERIALS AND PARTS IS OUR BIGGEST HEADACHE." GOORMAGHTIGH SAID THAT BY ADOPTING AMERICAN TECHNIQUES HIS FIRM IS ABLE TO MAKE 30 VITALLY-NEEDED FREIGHT CARS A DAY.
ALFONS WUNSCHEIM OF LINZ, AUSTRIA, ECHOED THE COMPLAINT ABOUT RAW MATERIALS. HE SAID, "WE HOPE TO LEARN BETTER METHODS OF HANDLING MATERIALS TO MAKE THEM GO FARTHER."
HIS FIRM MAKES TRANSFORMERS FOR ELECTRIC TRAINS.
OTHER GUESTS WERE R.O. LLOYD, OWNER OF A BRITISH CONSTRUCTION FIRM, AND HIS DAUGHTER, BETTY, AND RUDOLPH STAHL OF JENA, AUSTRIA, GENERAL MANAGER OF A UTILITIES HOLDING COMPANY.
ECA OFFICIALS SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE TOUR WAS TO ACQUAINT THE EUROPEANS WITH THE "AMERICAN SYSTEM" OF PAYING HIGH WAGES AND STILL SELLING GOODS AT LOWER PRICES TO CONSUMERS.

AA811PES

A113CX (UREY)
(350)
CHICAGO,NOV.25 (AP)-DR.HAROLD C.UREY, NOBEL PRIZEWINNING SCIENTIST WHO WAS A KEY FIGURE IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB, TODAY DEPLORED "LACK OF ENTHUSIASM" IN PUSHING PEACEFUL USES FOR ATOMIC POWER.
UREY ESPECIALLY CRITICIZED THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HE SPOKE ON THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO ROUNDTABLE RADIO PROGRAM (NBC)
"X X X THERE HAS BEEN A LACK OF ENTHUSIASM FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF USEFUL ATOMIC POWER," UREY DECLARED. "I SPENT SOME TIME AT OAK RIDGE LAST SUMMER MYSELF WORKING ON THIS PROBLEM.
"IT IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE THAT USEFUL ATOMIC POWER CAN BE SECURED.
"I X X X FIND PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE ADVISING THE PUBLIC THAT ALL THIS SORT OF EFFORT IS NOT OF MUCH VALUE.
"DR.JAMES B.CONANT (OF HARVARD) MADE A SPEECH IN NEW YORK SAYING THAT BY 1960 WE WOULD ALL DROP THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER AS SOMETHING THAT WASN'T WORTH A CANDLE, AND DR.LEE DUBRIDGE OF CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SAYS THAT IT WILL BE 30 YEARS BEFORE ATOMIC POWER CAN BE DEVELOPED.
"OTHER MEMBERS OF THIS SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE SAY THAT DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER IS NOT WORTHWHILE.
"THIS LACK OF ENTHUSIASM IS WHOLLY UNJUSTIFIED."
THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF PROMINENT EDUCATORS AND SCIENTISTS WHOM THE AEC CONSULTS ON ATOMIC MATTERS.
APPEARING WITH UREY ON THE PROGRAM WERE JOSEPH E.MAYER, LIKE UREY A PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AND FREDERICK SEITZ, PHYSICS PROFESSOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. ALL THREE HAVE WORKED ON VARIOUS GOVERNMENT ATOMIC PROJECTS.
UREY, MAYER AND SEITZ AGREED WITH A RECENT PROPOSAL IN CONGRESS THAT A LARGER SHARE OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET BE SPENT ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND LESS ON CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.
MAYER SAID THAT ONE BOMBER CARRYING AN A-BOMB WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO "ONE OR TWO THOUSAND PLANES" CARRYING CONVENTIONAL BOMBS.
"THEREFORE," SAID MAYER, "ATOMIC BOMBS ARE A CHEAPER WEAPON."
THE THREE SCIENTISTS ALSO AGREED THAT ATOMIC BOMBS COULD BE USED EFFECTIVELY AGAINST THE RED ARMIES IN KOREA BUT THAT, SHOULD RUSSIA GIVE THE CHINESE AND KOREAN TROOPS SOME A-BOMBS, UNITED NATIONS ARMIES "WOULD BE HURT MORE."
THEY SAID THAT RUSSIA APPARENTLY HAD MADE GOOD PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND "IN FIVE YEARS SHOULD HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL STOCK-PILE OF ATOM BOMBS."

K/JT657PCS

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A23
TRUMAN (460)
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
(NY) KEY WEST, FLA., NOV.25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WARMLY CONGRATULATED A YOUNG BAPTIST CHAPLAIN TODAY FOR HE CALLED A "DINGER" OF A SERMON CONDEMNING "UNINFORMED" AND "MALICIOUS" CRITICS.
LEAVING THE LITTLE WHITE NAVY CHAPEL WITH MRS.TRUMAN AND HIS DAUGHTER, MARGARET, AT THE CONCLUSION OF PROTESTANT DIVINE SERVICES, HE GRASPED THE HAND OF LT.COMMANDER HAROLD F.MENGES AND REMARKED:
"WELL, THAT WAS A DINGER, CHAPLAIN."
THE CHAPLAIN, FLUSHED WITH PRIDE, THEN TURNED TO GREET THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE AND DAUGHTER.
THE CHAPLAIN AT FIRST DIDN'T SEEM TO CATCH THE PRESIDENT'S CONGRATULATORY REMARK, AND MR.TRUMAN REPEATED WITH ENTHUSIASM THAT THE SERMON WAS "A DINGER."
THE SERMON WAS COUCHED ONLY IN GENERAL TERMS. COMMANDER MENGES CAREFULLY AVOIDED REFERENCE TO EITHER SPECIFIC CRITICS OR TO CRITICISM APPEARING IN THE CURRENT NEWS.
MR.TRUMAN, WHOSE OWN ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF HOT CRITICISM FROM OPPONENTS, LISTENED WITH OBVIOUS ENJOYMENT. AMONG THOSE WHO ATTENDED THE SERVICE WAS HIS ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT, DONALD S.DAWSON, WHOM THE PRESIDENT HAS STOUTLY DEFENDED AGAINST CRITICISM ON CAPITAL HILL IN CONNECTION WITH A RECENT INQUIRY INTO "INFLUENCE" ON RFC LOANS.
THE PRESIDENT HAS DEMONSTRATED, IN THE COURSE OF MANY POLITICAL CONTROVERSIES, THAT HE CAN BOTH GIVE AND TAKE CRITICISM. AND SOME OF HIS CRITICAL LETTERS--ONE TO A CRITIC OF MARGARET'S SINGING--HAVE MADE FRONT PAGE NEWS.
WHILE HE TOLD THE CROWD, WHICH OVERFLOWED THE CHAPEL, TO IGNORE "UNINFORMED" AND "MALICIOUS" CRITICISM, THE CHAPLAIN DECLARED:
"IT'S THE WISE MAN WHO CAN TAKE AND ACCEPT HONEST CRITICISM AND MAKE GOOD USE OF IT. SOMETIMES CRITICS SPEAK THE SOBER TRUTH. THEIR CRITICISM OUGHT TO BE RECOGNIZED FOR THE TRUTH THAT IT IS."

A24
COMMANDER MENGES, A FORMER FORT WORTH, TEXAS, PASTOR, DECLARED:
"IF THE CRITICISM GROWS OUT OF MALICE, FORGET IT. IF CRITICISM IS HONEST, BUT UNINFORMED, FORGET IT."
SOME CRITICISM, HE ADDED, "SHOULD BE DEFIED AND CONTRADICTED."
HE CONDEMNED CRITICS WHO THINK "THEY CAN SEE MORE THROUGH A KNOTHOLE OR A KEYHOLE THAN YOU CAN WITH THE DOOR OPEN."
"TO MAKE CRITICISM CHRISTIAN," HE CONTINUED, "ONE MUST BE

30.24- 28709

SCRUPULOUSLY HONEST. AND JUST .... BE SURE TO HAVE THE FACTS."
JESUS, HE ADDED, "USED CRITICISM AS A SURGEON USES A KNIFE TO CUT OUT A MALIGNANCY."
MARGARET SURPRISED HER PARENTS BY DRIVING UP FROM WEST PALM BEACH TO SPEND THE WEEK-END. SHE WILL LEAVE TUESDAY TO RESUME SINGING ENGAGEMENTS IN FLORIDA.
STANLEY WOODWARD, AMBASSADOR TO CANADA AND CLOSE FRIEND OF THE PRESIDENT, WAS AMONG THE WHITE HOUSE PARTY AT THE SERVICES.
THE PASTOR DEFENDED HONEST CRITICISM OF A CONSTRUCTIVE NATURE, AND SAID THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS FOUGHT WARS TO DEFEND THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO SPEAK THEIR MINDS.
BUT, HE SAID, CRITICS SHOULD BE SURE THEY SPEAK FROM THE "WHITE HEAT OF RIGHTEOUSNESS."
WE MUST BE SURE, HE SAID, THAT WHEN "WE DISH OUT CRITICISM, THAT WE CAN TAKE IT."
RP153PES

NOV 26 1951

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ATROCITIES (250)
KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.25-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE WITHHELD COMMENT TODAY ON A DEMAND BY REPRESENTATIVE EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS) FOR A COMPLETE STATEMENT OF FACTS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON WHAT SHE CALLED THE "BOTCHED HANDLING" OF THE KOREAN ATROCITY CHARGES.
PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONERS HE HAD "NO COMMENT" EITHER ON THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ATROCITY REPORTS OR ON MRS.ROGERS' STATEMENT.
MRS.ROGERS SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE "ERRORS AND CONTRADICTIONS" AND THE "BOTCHED HANDLING" OF THE CHARGES REQUIRE THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE " A CLEAR AND UNMISTAKABLE STATEMENT OF THE FACTS AT THE EARLIEST MOMENT."
HER DEMAND WAS PROMPTED BY THE DISCLOSURE THAT GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAD REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS EARLY AS NOV. 12 THAT HIS HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED AND WAS INVESTIGATING REPORTS THAT 5,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SLAIN BY THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS.
SHORT ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON THE UNITED STATES CHARGE THAT MISSING NAVY N

CAPTORS.
SHORT ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON THE UNITED STATES CHARGE THAT A MISSIN NAVY NEPTUNE BOMBER WAS "ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING" BY SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES OVER THE FREE INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN NOVEMBER 6.
THE PLANE WITH TEN MEN ABOARD IS PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN.
SHORT WAS ASKED WHETHER "THE PRESIDENT HAS TAKEN ANY ACTION" HIMSELF OR IS LEAVING FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID AGAIN, "I HAVE NO COMMENT."
SHORT LIKEWISE REFUSED TO DISCUSS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY'S LATEST ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR REDUCING ARMIES AND ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
JT521PES NM

B51CX
KX FOR FRISCO (170)
CHICAGO,NOV.25 (AP)-HARRY LEE, UNOFFICIAL MAYOR OF CHICAGO'S CHINATOWN, TODAY SAID HE HAS ADVISED CHICAGO,S 4,000 CHINESE TO REFUSE RED CHINA DEMANDS FOR EXTORTION MONEY.
THE REDS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING MONEY FROM CHINESE LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SAFELY OF RELATIVES LIVING IN CHINA.
LEE SAID SOME CHINESE HAVE RECEIVED DEMANDS FOR AS MUCH AS $1,500. SOME COMPLIED, HE SAID, ONLY TO GET MORE DEMANDS FOR MONEY UNTIL "THEY WERE MILKED DRY."
"MY PEOPLE COME TO ME EVERY DAY ASKING FOR ADVISE ON THIS MATTER," LEE SAID. "I TELL THEM NOT TO SEND ANY MONEY TO CHINA BECAUSE IT WILL HASTEN THE DEATH OF THEIR RELATIVES.
"IF MONEY IS NOT SENT TO CHINA, THE GOVERNMENT THERE DECIDES THAT MONEY WILL NOT COME AND DOES NOT PRESS ITS DEMAND. BUT ONCE MONEY IS SENT AND FURTHER DEMANDS ARE NOT MET, THE REDS LINE UP THOSE RELATIVES AND KILL THEM," LEE SAID.
SPIES AMONG AMERICAN CHINESE GROUPS INFORM THE REDS CONCERNING CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO HAVE RELATIVES IN THE HOMELAND, LEE SAID. LEE SAID NO MASS MEETINGS ON THE SUBJECT HAVE BEEN HELD ORE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED.
K852PCS

NOV 26 1951

A100DX
GUILD (190)
GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., NOV. 25-(AP)-CAPTAIN EUGENE R.GUILD, RETIRED, HAS RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE A SCROLL ACCOMPANYING THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD OF THE NAVY CROSS TO HIS SON, MARINE LT. JOHN N. GUILD.
GUILD HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A ONE-MAN CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION FOR WHAT HE TERMS ITS "APPEASEMENT AND BELLY CRAWLING POLICY IN KOREA."
IN DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR GUILD WROTE A LETTER WHICH APPEARED IN PART IN A MAGAZINE (LIFE) DATED DEC. 18. IT SAID:
"OUR LEADERS IN WASHINGTON AS WELL AS THE MOUSE MEN AT LAKE SUCCESS WERE TOO TIMOROUS AND WEASELING TO FACE UP TO THE REAL AGGRESSOR. X X X OUR SONS WERE NOT GIVEN A FAIR FIGHTING CHANCE FOR THEIR LIVES. WE ARE TOLD WE MUST NOT STRIKE BACK IN DEFENDING OURSELVES AGAINST THE REDS. THEY MAKE WAR AGAINST US BUT WE MUST NOT MAKE WAR ON THEM BECAUSE THEY WILL MAKE WAR ON US. WHAT SUPREME GIBBERISH IS THAT?"
ON NOV. 1 OF THIS YEAR GUILD WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND ASKED IF HIS (GUILD'S) CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION AND ITS POLICY KEPT HIS SON FROM RECEIVING THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
IN A LETTER DATED NOV. 23 WHICH WAS RELEASED TO THE PRESS TODAY, GUILD WROTE:

"THOSE NOBLE WORDS ON THE SCROLL MAY BE USED ONLY BY THOSE WHO EARN THE RIGHT," GUILD WROTE. " BY ONE MARINE SPEAKING OF ANOTHER; BY A LINCOLN FRIEVING FOR ONE OF HIS SOLDIERS. YOUR

BY A LINCOLN GRIEVING FOR ONE OF HIS SOLDIERS. YOUR USE OF THESE WORDS WILL HEIGHTEN, NOT LESSEN, THE ANGER OF THOSE WHO SAW THEIR SONS DIE FOR A POLICY OF FEAR AND APPEASEMENT.
"YOU HONOR NEITHER THE WORDS NOR OUR SON BY USING THEM. WE RETURN

THE SCROLL TO YOU.

" MAY GOD FORGIVE YOU; WE CANNOT."

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY GUILD AD HIS WIFE , ISABEL.

THE SCROLL SAID : " IN GRATEFUL MEMORY OF JOHN NINIAN GUILD, WHO DIED IN THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY ON 21 SEPTEMBER 1950 IN KOREA."

"HE STANDS IN THE UNBROKEN LINE OF PATRIOTS WHO HAVE DARED TO DIE THAT FREEDOM MIGHT LIVE, AND GROW, AND INCREASE ITS BLESSINGS. FREEDOM LIVES, AND THROUGH IT, HE LIVES IN A WAY THAT HUMBLES THE UNDERTAKINGS OF MOST MEN."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON CAPT. GUILD'S LATEST LETTER.

A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN, GUILD WROTE THE PRESIDENT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND ASKED MR. TRUMAN IF CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION HAD PREVENTED GUILD'S SON FROM RECEIVING THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID ON NOV. 12 THAT MR. TRUMAN DID NOT KNOW THE FATHER AND WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY CRITICISM UNTIL AFTER CAPT. GUILD HAD DISCLOSED THE WRITING OF HIS LETTER.

SHORT ATTRIBUTED CAPT. GUILD'S CRITICISM TO HIS DISTRESS OVER THE LOSS OF HIS SON, AND SAID:

"I'M SURE MOST FATHERS AND MOTHERS ARE DEEPLY DISTRESSED BY THE LOSS OF THEIR SONS IN BATTLE. IT'S A TERRIBLE THING TO LOSE A CHILD."

SHORT SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SELECTION OF A MAN FOR COMBAT DECORATIONS, ALTHOUGH HE FREQUENTLY PINS THE MEDAL OF HONOR ON THOSE CITED FOR THE AWARD.

"THE PRESIDENT HOLDS THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR GIVING THIS MEDAL," SHORT SAID, ADDING:

"THIS MEDAL IS AWARDED JUST FOR ONE THING--EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM."

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NOV 26 1951

B30KX (Q) (WAC)

NY FOR REDMOND 120

SEATTLE, NOV. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE-AMERICAN WAC RETURNED TO HER HOME IN SEATTLE TODAY AS ONE OF 31 JAPANESE WAR BRIDES ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT GEN. M. M. PATRICK.

THE WAC, SGT. TASHIYE TSUKAMOTO, WENT OVERSEAS A YEAR AGO. SHE RETURNED TODAY AS MRS. PERCY GOFF, WIFE OF AN ARMY SERGEANT IN VIRGINIA. HER HUSBAND REMAINED OVERSEAS.

MORE FORTUNATE WAS CPL. ELTON NELSON, 23, OF PHILADELPHIA, WHO RETURNED WITH HIS PRETTY WIFE, REIKO, 20, OF OSAKA, AND HIS DAUGHTER, KATHY.

"IT SURE FEELS GOOD TO BE HOME," CPL. NELSON DECLARED. "I'VE GOT LOTS I WANT TO DO."

THE 31 JAPANESE WAR BRIDES WERE THE LARGEST SUCH GROUP TO ARRIVE HERE ABOARD ONE VESSEL. THEY WERE THE LAST TO DEBARK. A LAST MINUTE CHECK BY IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS INSPECTORS FACED THEM BEFORE THEY COULD GO ASHORE.

THE VESSEL ALSO BROUGHT HOME 957 ARMY TROOPS, INCLUDING 325COMBAT VETERANS FROM KOREA.

PS41PCS

A108KX (NORTHROP)

V(WEST OUT)

HAWTHORNE, CALIF., NOV. 25 (AP)-NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., ANNOUNCED TODAY SOME DETAILS OF A NEW TWIN-JET, ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR PLANE, THE F-89D, LATEST VERSION OF THE NORTHROP SCORPION.

THE COMPANY SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS AWARDED IT A PRODUCTION ORDER FOR QUANITYT OUTPUT OF THE NEW SHIP, THE FIRST MODEL OF WHICH IS UNDERGOING TESTS.

THE F-89D IS EQUIPPED WITH ROCKETS FOR FIREPOWER. IT HAS ELECTRONIC AIMING AND AUTOMATIC TRIGGERING EQUIPMENT, AIRBORNE RADAR AND NEW "DECELERONS" OR AERIAL BRAKES.

THE SHIP TRAVELS IN THE 600-MILE-AN-HOUR RANGE AND OPERATES AT ALTITUDES IN EXCESS OF 40,000 FEET, ALTHOUGH PERFORMANCE DETAILS ARE RESTRICTED. IT IS 53 FEET, 4 INCHES LONG, HAS A WING SPAN OF 56 FEET, 2 INCHES, IS 17 FEET, 7 INCHES HIGH AND HAS A GROSS WEIGHT IN EXCESS OF 40,000 POUNDS. THE PILOT AND RADAR-OBSERVER RIDE IN TANDEM EJECTION SEATS ENCLOSED IN A JETTISONABLE CANOPY.

PS46PCS

A119 (26C)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25-(AP)-TWO MASKED MEN, IDENTIFIED AS UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO ELIMINATE THE CATHOLIC CLERGY IN THE UKRAINE WAS ALMOST COMPLETED.

THE TWO MEN, WEARING HOODS WHICH SHOWED ONLY THEIR EYES, APPEARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE 13TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC YOUTH LEAGUE.

LEAGUE OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THEM ONLY AS "FATHER X" AND "FATHER Y," AND SAID THEY WORE MASKS TO PREVENT COMMUNISTS' REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR FAMILIES.

THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHEN AND HOW THEY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES, OR FROM WHAT AREA THEY HAD COME, EXCEPT THAT IT WAS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE.

AN OFFICIAL SAID THE TWO--PRIESTS OF THE UKRAINIAN BRANCH OF THE EASTER RITE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH--HAD NOT MET BEFORE TODAY.

BOTH SAID THAT OUT OF 3,000 CATHOLIC PRIESTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR TWO, ONLY ABOUT 1,000 NOW REMAIN AND THOSE ARE IN HIDING. THE OTHERS, THEY SAID, WERE EXECUTED OR ESCAPED THE COUNTRY.

THEY DECLARED THAT OUT OF 1,500 NUNS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE BEFORE THE WAR, ABOUT 50 ESCAPED AND THE REST HAD TO TAKE OTHER JOBS.

"FATHER X" SAID HE WAS TOLD BY THE COMMUNISTS IN 1939 "TO GO TO WORK OR BE ARRESTED." HE SAID HE WAS ARRESTED IN JULY, 1940, AND SENT TO A PRISON FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS.

LATER RELEASED, HE ASSERTED HE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO PREACH AND FLED INTO GERMAN-OCCUPIED UKRAINE. HE RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE WITH THE GERMAN ARMY WHEN HITLER INVADED RUSSIA.

"FATHER Y" SAID THAT IN 1940 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HAD TAUNTED HIM AND 13 OTHER CLERGYMEN BY FIRING MACHINE GUN BULLETS CLOSE TO THEIR HEADS IN A CHURCHYARD.

HE SAID THEY ESCAPED WITH THE AID OF TOWNSPEOPLE. TWO JEWS, HE SAID, HELPED HIM TO GET INTO GERMAN-OCCUPIED POLAND.

"FATHER Y" SAID HE ALSO RETURNED WITH THE GERMAN INVADERS AND RESUMED HIS WORK AS A PRIEST SURREPTITIOUSLY.

PS817PES

END NOV. 25, 1951

BEGIN NOVEMBER 26, 1951

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A155FX

SEVENTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (QYPL

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN,KOREA,TUESDAY,NOV.27-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATIONS TODAY APPROVED A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF BITTER WRANGLING. THEN THEY PLUNGED INTO DISCUSSION OF TWO OF THE LAST THREE ARMISTICE ISSUES.

THEY WERE WORKING UNDER A 30 DAY DEADLINE WHICH REQUIRES A FULL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY DEC.27 OR THE CEASE-FIRE LINE--BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--DIES BY DEFAULT.

IN THAT EVENT, A NEW BUFFER LINE WOULD HAVE TO BE MAPPED, BUT ONLY AFTER ALL OTHER ISSUES WERE SETTLED. BY AGREEMENT, IT WOULD REFLECT ANY CHANGES IN THE BATTLE LINE.

AFTER RATIFICATION OF THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IN THE OPENING MINUTES OF THIS MORNING'S SESSION, BOTH SIDES OFFERED PROPOSALS ON WAYS OF SUPERVISING THE TRUCE.

THE U.N. COMMAND ALSO SUGGESTED IMMEDIATE PREPARATION OF PRISONER OF WAR INFORMATION TO SPEED THE TALKS WHEN THAT SUBJECT IS REACHED.

THE TRUCE DELEGATIONS RECESSED THEIR PLENARY SESSION AT NOON (10 P.M.. EST. MONDAY) AFTER ONE HOUR AND MET AGAIN AT 2:30 P.M.

THEY ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AT 3:10 P.M. AND SCHEDULED ANOTHER EETING OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST. UESDAY)

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THE TWO PROPOSALS ON SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE DIFFERED SHARPLY.

THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSED A RED-ALLIED INSPECTION TEAM, FREE TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN KOREA TO MAKE SURE THAT NEITHER SIDE BUILDS UP ITS ARMED FORCES AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE FIVE POINT COMMUNIST PROPOSAL. IT ASKED: AN END TO ALL HOSTILITIES ON THE DAY THE TRUCE IS SIGNED; WITHDRAWAL OF ARMED FORCES FROM THE BUFFER ZONE WITHIN THREE DAYS; WITHDRAWAL FROM COASTAL ISLANDS BEHIND ENEMY LINES AND HALTING THE SIEGE OF ENEMY COASTLINES; A BAN ON ANY ARMED ACTION AGAINST THE BUFFER ZONE; CREATION OF A JOINT COMMISSION RESPONSIBLE FOR ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS AND SUPERVISION.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THE PLAN OFFERED NO PROVISION FOR INSPECTION BEHIND THE LINES.

NUCKOLS SAID THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE TOLD THE REDS ANY SOLUTION SHOULD INCLUDE THESE THREE POINTS:

QM DETAILS OF A CEASE-FIRE, REMOVAL OF TROOPS FROM THE BUFFER ZONE AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THE ZONE.

2. MEASURES TO REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF RENEWED HOSTILITIES.

3. SETTING UP OF AN ORGANIZATION--INCLUDING JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS--TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.

(BOTH SIDES CLAIMED VICTORY ON THE CEASE-FIRE SETTLEMENT.

(THE OFFICIAL RED KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG BROADCAST QUOTING A KAESONG CORRESPONDENT THAT THE SOLUTION "AFTER MONTHS OF PROLONGED NEGOTIATION WAS A MAJOR VICTORY" FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

(IT SAID THE AMERICAN DELEGATES HAD "DEMANDED A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE DEEP NORTH OF THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT AND AT THE BEGINNING EVEN TRIED TO GRAB THE KAESONG AREA," FIRST SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS. KAESONG, IN THE WEST, GOES TO THE REDS UNDER THE NEW AGREEMENT.

(THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD TODAY IN TOKYO, SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS IN LINE WITH THEIR PROPOSALS OF NOV. 11. IT MADE NO MENTION OF THEIR EARLIER DEMAND TO WHICH THEY CLUNG TENACIOUSLY FOR MANY WEEKS, THAT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SHOULD FOLLOW PARALLEL 38, THE OLD BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE ALLIES RESISTED THIS DEMAND FROM THE START.)

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID LAST FRIDAY THAT THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT GAVE THE ALLIED DELEGATION "EXACTLY WHAT IT ASKED FOR AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS IN JULY."

THE RATIFICATION SESSION OF THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS THIS MORNING WAS PRECEDED BY MEETINGS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEES AND STAFF OFFICERS. THE LATTER HAD MAPPED THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE WHICH BY AGREEMENT BECAME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, ALSO BROUGHT UP ITEM FOUR OF THE AGENDA--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

HE SUGGESTED THAT EACH SIDE PREPARE STATISTICS ON PRISONERS TO SPEED THE TALKS WHEN THAT ISSUE COMES UP.

JOY PROPOSED THAT EACH SIDE PREPARE THE LATEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THE NAME, NATIONALITY AND OTHER IDENTIFICATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR, THE LOCATION OF ALL POW CAMPS AND THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS, BY NATIONALITY, HELD AT THESE CAMPS.

THE TWO TRUCE TEAMS SWEPT INTO THE THIRD ITEM OF THEIR ARMISTICE AGENDA IMMEDIATELY AFTER APPROVING THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE BUFFER LINE WAS WORKED OUT IN FOUR MONTHS OF BITTER NEGOTIATIONS RUPTURED BY SEVERAL LONG SUSPENSIONS OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

IT RUNS 43 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE EAST COAST, 28 MILES NORTH IN THE CENTER AND DIPS 16 MILES SOUTH OF THE OLD BORDER IN THE WEST.

THIS CEASE-FIRE LINE WILG BORDER IN THE WEST.

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THIS CEASE-FIRE LINE WILL BECOME PERMANENT ONLY IF THE LAST THREE ISSUES ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA ARE SETTLED WITHIN 30 DAYS---BY DEC . 27

ALL THESE ISSUES---SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS ON FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA---ARE LOADED WITH DIFFICULTIES.

IF AGREEMENT ON THEM IS NOT REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, A NEW CEASE-FIRE LINE MUST BE DRAWN. BUT THE TRUCE TEAMS WILL NOT SIT DOWN TO THAT TASK UNTIL THE OTHER THREE ISSUES HAVE BEEN SETTLED.

THE RATIFICATION MEETING OF THE TRUCE TEAMS TODAY WAS THEIR FIRST FULL-DRESS SESSION SINCE OCT. 26---THE DAY ARMISTICE TALKS WERE RESUMED AFTER A TWO-MONTH KREAK BY THE REDS.

AFTER RATIFYING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, THE COMMITTEES RECESSED FOR LUNCH AT NOON (10 P.M.., EST, MONDAY)

THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 2:30 P.M. TO TAKE UP CONSIDERATION OF AGENDA ITEM THREE, SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES NEEDED ONLY 20 MINUTES OF THEIR ALLOTTED HOUR TO APPROVE THE BUFFER ZONE. THEY MET AT 10 A. M.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF THE U. N. SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE HAD PRAISED THE WORK OF STAFF OFFICERS IN MAPPING THE ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE LINE.

HE QUOTED THE REDS AS SAYING THEY "THOUGHT THE STAFF OFFICERS DID A HELLUVA BETTER JOB YESTERDAY THAN THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD DONE."

"I SAID I HAD TO AGREE TO THAT," HODES ADDED.

EARLIER, THE STAFF OFFICERS HAD INITIALED TWO COMMUNIST MAPS SHOWING THE LOCATION OF THE BUFFER LINE. TWO U. N. MAPS OF THE LINE WERE INITIALED YESTERDAY.

STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES CRACKED THE FOUR-MONTHS OLD CEASE-FIRE DEADLOCK MONDAY NIGHT WHEN THEY REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE FINAL AREAS IN DISPUTE ALONG THE SNOWY 145-MILE FIGHTING FRONT. THE FRONT WAS INKED-IN ON TWO 14-FOOT MAPS.

THE LINE AGREEMENT MONDAY NIGHT AND THE RATIFICATION TODAY WILL NOT END THE FIGHTING. BY AGREEMENT, HOSTILITIES CONTINUE UNTIL THE THREE REMAINING ARMISTICE ISSUES--EACH PREGNANT WITH CONTROVERSY--ARE DECIDED.

BY TERMS OF THE NEGOTIATORS, IF COMPLETE SETTLEMENT IS NOT REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, THEY MUST START OVER AGAIN BY REDRAWING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO REFLECT BATTLE CHANGES.

THE FIRST OF THESE ISSUES PROBABLY WILL BE BROUGHT UP AT THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE TRUCE DELEGATIONS TODAY--THE IMPORTANT QUESTION OF SUPERVISING THE TRUCE.

ONCE THIS IS DECIDED, THE TWO SIDES MUST ALSO AGREE ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT IN ORDER TO SPEE

WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FRO
WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT IN ORDER TO SPEED THIS WORK, SEPARATE SUBCOMMITTEES WOULD CONSIDER SIMULTANEOUSLY THE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUES AND REPORT BACK TO THE FULL DELEGATIONS. NOV 27 1951

HINTS FROM BOTH SIDES THAT SUCH A SPEED-UP SYSTEM WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

WHETHER ALL THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY CHRISTMAS, NO ONE AT U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS WOULD SAY AT THIS TIME.

IT TOOK 58 MEETINGS--FROM JULY 27 TO NOV. 26--TO BRING THE TRUCE MAKERS THIS FAR ALONG THE ROAD TO AN EVENTUAL ARMISTICE. THE COST INCLUDED 17,000 U.S. CASUALTIES ALONE SINCE JULY. OTHER ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE NOT AVAILABLE BUT THOSE OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED WERE ESTIMATED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AT 254,538 BETWEEN JULY 13 AND NOV. 16.

IN THE PAST FEW DAYS THE REDS GAMBLED AND LOST THE CREAM OF THREE DIVISIONS--24,000 MEN--IN A VAIN EFFORT TO TAKE ONE FOUR-CROWNED HILL MASS ON THE WESTERN FRONT. RED CASUALTIES IN THIS DESPERATE DRIVE MOUNTED TO 1,500 DEAD AND 3,000 WOUNDED ALL ON THE FORBIDDI

MOUNTED TO 1,500 DEAD AND 3,000 WOUNDED ALL ON THE FORBIDDING CRAGS OF "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," WHICH THE ALLIES LOST AND THEN REGAINED.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN MONDAY NIGHT SAID LITTLE GIBRALTAR WOULD REMAIN INSIDE ALLIED LINES UNDER THE BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT.

THE ALLIES ALSO RETAIN SUCH HARD-WON POSITIONS AS HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND THE PUNCHBOWL IN THE EAST AND TWO LEGS OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE, CHORWON AND KUMHWA---IN THE CENTER.

THE REDS, HOWEVER, RETAIN THEIR FOOTHOLD INSIDE THE 38TH PARALLEL AT KAESONG, ONLY 34 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND SCENE OF THE FIRST ROUND OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

PANMUNJOM, WHERE THE TALKS NOW ARE HELD, FALLS INSIDE THE 2-1/2 MILE-WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

-FOLLOWING IS A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF LINNE OF CONTACT, AGREED UPON MONDAY NIGHT BY U. N. COMMAND AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM:

BEGINNING ON THE EAST COAST, SOME THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE MOUTH OF THE NAM RIVER, THE LINE CROSSES THE CENTER OF KAM LAKE, AND RUNS WEST TO A POINT APPROXIMATELY ONE-HALF MILE SOUTHEAST OF WOLBI MOUNTAIN.

IT CONTINUES SOUTH THROUGH TOKSAN, SINDAE, SABI, SINTAN, AND NORUMEGI. HERE IT FOLLOWED THE SOYANG RIVER NORTH AND THEN WEST FOR ABOUT TWO AND HALF MILES, WHERE IT LEAVES THE RIVER AND PROCEEDS SOUTHWEST TO KACHI MOUNTAIN. FROM HERE IT RUNS WEST THROUGH SARDE AND KABAU-GOL, TURNS NORTHWARD TOWARD SONGJONG AND THEN ANGLES WESTWARD ACROSS THE PUKHAN RIVER JUST NORTH OF GUN.

AFTER CROSSING THE PUKHAN RIVER THE LINE RUNS NORTHWEST TO KUMSONG ON THE KUMSONG RIVER. IT THEN PROCEEDS SOUTHWEST TO KUMGONG, NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. FROM THIS POINT THE LINE RUNS WEST ACROSS THE HANTAN RIVER AND THROUGH SANGGASAN, KWANPO, SANMYONG AND THEN SOUTHWEST ACROSS THE YOKKOK RIVER ABOVE SONGHYON. THE LINE CONTINUES IN THIS DIRECTION THROUGH SINHYON TO THE IMJIN RIVER AT KYEHO.

AN APPROXIMATE 16-MILE STRETCH THEN TAKES IT THROUGH KINGONG AND CHONGJONG TO THE EASTERN EDGE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT PANMUNJOM, THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE. IT RUNS DIRECTLY SOUTH AT THIS POINT TO THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER ALMOST SEVEN MILES DUE WEST OF MUNSAN.

THE NEXT ARMISTICE ISSUE--ADEQUATE SUPERVISION--COULD PROVE AS DIFFICULT AS THE BUFFER ZONE. NOV 27 1951

THE CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, INDICATED NOV. 11 THAT HIS MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS INCLUDED IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES AGAINST A BUILDUP OF ENEMY FORCES AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

JOY WANTS SECURITY TEAMS TO POLICE EVERY MAJOR PORT, AIRFIELD AND HIGHWAY AT THE NORTH KOREAN BORDERS WITH RED MANCHURIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA. THIS WOULD REQUIRE THOUSANDS OF MEN.

PRESUMABLY, NEITHER SIDE IS EAGER TO PERMIT INSPECTORS TO VISIT FRONT LINE POSITIONS. IT MIGHT BE SUGGESTED THE TRUCE SUPERVISION BE TURNED OVER TO NON-BELLIGERENTS.

UNDER THE LAST CONFERENCE ITEM--A GENERAL PROPOSAL FOR RECOMMENDING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS--THE REDS WEE EXPECTED TO MAKE ANO

UNDER THE LAST CONFERENCE ITEM--A GENERAL PROPOSAL FOR RECOMMENDING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS--THE REDS WERE EXPECTED TO MAKE ANOTHER PLAY FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE ALLIES BEHIND THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE FIRST STAGE. SINCE THE RECOMMENDATION WOULD NOT BE BINDING, AT THE PRESENT STAGE, THE ITEM WAS NOT EXPECTED TO CAUSE UNDUE DELAY.

AT PUSAN, KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, COMMENTING ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, WARNED THE ALLIES NOT TO LET "HOPE FOR AN ARMISTICE BLIND THEM TO THE DANGER OF A RENEWED SAVAGE (COMMUNIST) ATTACK."

RHEE SAID:

"THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL USE THE 30-DAY PERIOD FOR ADDITIONAL BUILDUP OF THEIR FORCES--GROUND, SEA AND AIR."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF POSSIBILITY OF A FINAL TRUCE, RHEE REPLIED:

"I DO NOT TRUST THE COMMUNISTS ANY MORE NOW THAN I HAVE BEFORE."

GG203PCS NM

B46KX Q

TEXT (150)

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-TEXT OF TODAY'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND (UNC) COMMUNIQUE REPORTING AGREEMENT ON LOCATION OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT:

UNC AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS THIS AFTERNOON REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE LOCATION OF THE ACTUAL PRESENT LINE OF CONTACT ALONG THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT. HOWEVER, WHEN THE LINE WAS AGAIN CHECKED, PREPARATORY TO HAVING DRAFTSMEN TRANSFER IT TO MAPS OF RECORD, POINTS OF DIFFERENCES DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE UNC AND COMMUNIST WORKING VERSIONS.

THESE DISCREPANCIES WERE AGAIN DISCUSSED AND FINAL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AT 6:30 P.M. (4:30 A.M. EST) BY THE STAFF OFFICERS.

THE MUTUALLY AGREED LINE WAS THEN DRAWN ON TWO SETS OF MAPS, AND BOTH SIDES INITIALED THEM, INDICATING ACCEPTANCE.

THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES THEN AGREED TO RECOMMEND THAT THE SUB-DELEGATIONS MEET AT PANMUNJOM AT 10 A.M. TOMORROW

30.24- 28713

(8 P.M. MONDAY EST) TO ACCEPT THE STAFF OFFICERS' PROPOSAL, AND THAT THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE DELEGATIONS MEET ONE HOUR LATER, AT 11 A.M.

(END TEXT).

GG738ACS NM

A91FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (ABOUT 500)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TONIGHT AGREED ON THE EXACT LOCATION OF A 145-MILE LINE ACROSS KOREA WHERE THE SHOOTING WILL STOP IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

ONLY SIGNATURES OF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS ARE NEEDED TO COMPLETE SETTLEMENT OF THE SECOND ITEM ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA--FIXING A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE EXACT POSITION OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS NOT DISCLOSED PRIOR TO RATIFICATION BY THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS. HOWEVER, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID KAESONG, WHERE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN LAST JULY 10, REMAINS IN RED TERRITORY; PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE CURRENT TALKS, BECOMES PART OF THE NEUTRAL BUFFER ZONE.

"LITTLE GIBRALTAR", KEY RIDGE POSITION ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHERE BLOODY FIGHTING TOOK PLACE OVER THE WEEKEND, IS RETAINED BY THE ALLIES.

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BEFORE TONIGHT'S AGREEMENT, CENSORS PERMITTED IDENTIFICATION OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE ROUGHLY AS FOLLOWS:

IT STARTS ON THE EAST COAST THREE MILES SOUTH OF KOSONG, MORE THAN 40 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38; MOVING WESTWARD IT RUNS JUST BELOW MUNDUNG WHICH IS 2 1/2 MILES NORTH OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE; THEN DUE WEST TO A POINT JUST SOUTH OF KUMSONG; SOUTHWEST TO A POINT THREE MILES NORTH OF KUMHWA; WEST TO POINT 5 MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON; SOUTHWEST 35 MILES DOWN TO MOUTH OF IMJIM RIVER WHERE IT JOINS THE HAN SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THEN ALONG NORTH SHORE OF HAN TO THE YELLOW SEA.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET IN PANMUNJOM TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST MONDAY) TO APPROVE THE PROPOSAL. THE FULL FIVE-MAN ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS WILL OPEN A PLENARY SESSION ONE HOUR LATER. FORMAL ADOPTION OF THE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE IS EXPECTED TO BE A MERE FORMALITY.

THEN IN A RACE AGAINST THE 30-DAY DEADLINE AND WHILE THE FIGHTING GOES ON, THE NEGOTIATORS WILL WORK ON THREE OTHER POINTS THAT MUST BE AGREED ON BEFORE A FULL ARMISTICE CAN BE SIGNED.

THERE STILL IS A POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA BY CHRISTMAS, BUT NO ONE IN AN OFFICIAL POSITION AT THE U.N. CAMP WOULD RISK A PREDICTION THAT A TRUCE CAN BE NEGOTIATED BY THEN.

RATIFICATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE TUESDAY WOULD START A 30-DAY NEGOTIATING PERIOD ENDING DEC. 26.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL ALLIED SPOKESMAN, WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE U.N. COMMAND IS "HOPEFUL" THAT THE NEGOTIATORS WILL BE ABLE TO AGREE ON A TRUCE BY THE DEADLINE.

THE STAFF OFFICERS PINPOINTED THE LAST SECTOR OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AT 6:30 P.M. (4:30 A.M. EST) AFTER A MARATHON SESSION LASTING ALMOST 7 1/2 HOURS.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID MINOR DIFFERENCES CROPPED UP AFTER THE OFFICERS REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT. ALL WERE IRONED OUT AND THE LINE WAS DRAWN ON TWO SETS OF MAPS WHICH BOTH SIDES INITIALED.

THERE WILL BE A NEW MEMBER OF THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM. REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY ARRIVED IN MUNSAN TODAY TUESDAY TO REPLACE REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE. BURKE HAS BEEN A DELEGATE SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10. HE IS LEAVING FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN WASHINGTON. LIBBY, A NATIVE OF SPOKANE, WASH., HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION THREE IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE CEASE-FIRE LINE APPROVED BY THE NEGOTIATORS WILL BE THE CENTER OF A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE APPROVAL EXPECTED TUESDAY.

THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED, AND IF THE NEGOTIATORS FAIL TO REACH AGREEMENT WITHIN THE TIME LIMIT, THE LINE WILL BE REDRAWN JUST BEFORE THE TRUCE GOES INTO EFFECT TO COVER BATTLE CHANGES.

AFTER THE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE IS FORMALLY APPROVED, THE TRUCE DELEGATIONS FIRST WILL TRY TO AGREE ON MEASURES FOR ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE, INCLUDING INSPECTIONS BEHIND THE FRONT LINES.

TWO OTHER TOUGH PROBLEMS ALSO MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE AN ARMISTICE CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE.. THEY ARE THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

AGREEMENT ON THE PROPOSED CEASE-FIRE LINE CAME FOUR MONTHS AFTER ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS FIRST TACKLED THE PROBLEM--JULY 27.

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A92FX

MONDAY'S SESSION WAS THE LONGEST HELD BY ANY GROUP OF TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN.

WHEN THE STAFF OFFICERS MET MONDAY MORNING THERE WERE 10 POINTS ON THE BATTLE LINE STILL IN DISPUTE. WHEN THEY RECESSED FOR LUNCH FOUR HAD BEEN SETTLED. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE OTHER SIX IN A FIVE-HOUR AFTERNOON SESSION.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID DURING THE MORNING SESSION THE COMMUNISTS ADMITTED THE VALIDITY OF THREE ALLIED CLAIMS, WHILE THE U.N. CONCEDED ONE POINT TO THE REDS BECAUSE THE AREA INVOLVED NOW IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

FOR A TIME MONDAY IT LOOKED AS THOUGH THE STAFF OFFICERS MIGHT TOUR THE BATTLE LINE BY HELICOPTER TO CHECK ON WHICH SIDE HELD THE AREAS STILL IN DISPUTE. A 'COPTER STOOD BY AN HOUR BEFORE PLANS FOR THE TOUR WERE CALLED OFF.

EVEN AS THE STAFF OFFICERS AGREED ON THE LINE OF BATTLE CONTACT, SOME CHANGES WERE BEING MADE.

DESPITE DEEP SNOW AND BITTER COLD, CHINESE ATTACKED ALLIED LINES ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS MONDAY AND WON THREE ADVANCE POSITIONS EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER IN CENTRAL KOREA.

ALLIED TROOPS RECAPTURED AN ADVANCE POSITION SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AND BEAT OFF RED ATTACKS IN THE EAST.

IN THE WEST, ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKING SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM WERE HIT BY A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK WHICH DROVE THEM BACK. OTHER U.N. FORCES WERE STRONGLY DUG-IN ATOP THE KEY WEST KOREAN HILL MASS KNOWN AS LITTLE GIBRALTAR, AGAINST WHICH THE REDS HURLED UP TO 24,000 TROOPS IN A BLOODY 41-HOUR BATTLE WHICH ENDED SUNDAY.

THE ALLIES AGREED TO SAFE CONDUCT FOR COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES TRAVELING BETWEEN PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, AND KAESONG, THEIR ADVANCE BASE NEAR PANMUNJOM. THE REDS HAD ASKED FOR IMMUNITY FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACKS LAST AUGUST, BUT BALKED AT ALLIED CONDITIONS.

DURING THE WEEKEND THEY AGREED TO FOUR CONDITIONS AND THE AGREEMENT GOES INTO EFFECT TODAY. THE U.N. COMMAND SPECIFIED THAT COMMUNIST CONVOYS MUST LEAVE PYONGYANG OR KAESONG AT 6 A.M. TRAVEL ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY AND CONSIST OF THREE TO SIX VEHICLES MARKED BY WHITE PANELS.

(NO PICKUP).

CV537APS NM

A50FX
M (PMS BUDGET--$40)
(EDITORS: A TOP TO THE CEASE-FIRE BUDGET IS EXPECTABLE AFTER TODAY'S MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS, BUT THE TIME IS INDEFINITE.)
CEASE-FIRE
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TODAY MOVED STEP BY STEP NEARER AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS KOREA.
STAFF OFFICERS SETTLED FOUR OF 10 REMAINING DIFFERENCES DURING A TWO HOUR AND 15 MINUTE MORNING SESSION AT PANMUNJOM. THEY RETURNED TO THEIR MAPS AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M. EST).
THE OFFICERS STILL WERE IN SESSION AT 5:45 P.M. AND A POOLED DISPATCH SAID "THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT DIFFERENCES HAVE BEEN FURTHER NARROWED."
BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE COMMUNISTS ADMITTED THE VALIDITY OF ALLIED CLAIMS TO BATTLE FRONT TERRAIN IN THREE DISPUTED PLACES. U.N. OFFICERS CONCEDED ONE POINT TO THE REDS BECAUSE THE AREA INVOLVED IS NOW IN COMMUNIST HANDS, NUCKOLS SAID.
THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CHANCE THAT THE FIVE-MAN ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS COULD APPROVE THE BUFFER ZONE CLAUSE BEFORE TUESDAY.
FOR A TIME MONDAY IT LOOKED AS THOUGH THE STAFF OFFICERS MIGHT TOUR THE BATTLE LINE BY HELICOPTER FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT CHECK OF WHICH SIDE HOLDS THE DISPUTED AREAS. A 'COPTER WAS ORDERED BUT AN HOUR LATER THE TOUR WAS CALLED OFF.
RED NEGOTIATORS FLATLY REFUSED A U.N. INVITATION TO CHECK THE BATTLE LINE FROM THE AIR SUNDAY, BUT SAID THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO MAKE THE TRIP ON FOOT OR HORSEBACK. ALLIED OFFICERS TURNED DOWN THAT SUGGESTION.
NUCKOLS SAID THE REDS AGREED MONDAY TO CHECK THE POSITIONS OF SOME FRONT LINE TROOPS. THEY TOLD HIM THEY WOULD HAVE TROUBLE GETTING IN TOUCH WITH UNITS IN THE EAST.
MOST OF THE REMAINING DIFFERENCES, HOWEVER, ARE ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS. THE REDS HAVE MOUNTED A SERIES OF VICIOUS ATTACKS IN THE WEST, APPARENTLY IN AN EFFORT TO SEIZE STRATEGIC POSITIONS BEFORE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IS PINPOINTED.
ICY WINDS, DEEP SNOW AND TEMPERATURES AS LOW AS 10 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO VIRTUALLY FROZE GROUND ACTION MONDAY. ALLIED TROOPS WERE STRONGLY DUG-IN ATOP THE KEY WEST KOREAN HILL MASS KNOWN AS LITTLE GIBRALTAR, AGAINST WHICH THE REDS HURLED UP TO 24,000 TROOPS IN A BLOODY 41-HOUR BATTLE WHICH ENDED SUNDAY.
AN ALLIED DIVISIONAL OFFICER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE ATTACK HAD AN "OBVIOUS TIE-IN" WITH THE PANMUNJOM TALKS. HE SAID IT "WAS APPARENTLY PART OF THE ENEMY PATTERN TO SECURE KEY TERRAIN FEATURES AND FORCE THE U.N. TROOPS TO WITHDRAW TO A LESS DESIRABLE LINE."
THE STAFF OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF AN ENTIRE CHINESE ARMY CORPS WAS DESTROYED IN THE BATTLE.

A51FX
THE CEASE-FIRE LINE FINALLY AGREED UPON WILL BE THE CENTER OF A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE LINE IS FORMALLY ADAPTED. FIGHTING WILL GO ON AND IF THE NEGOTIATORS FAIL TO REACH AGREEMENT BEFORE THE DEADLINE, THE LINE WILL BE REDRAWN JUST BEFORE THE TRUCE GOES INTO EFFECT TO COVER CHANGES RESULTING FROM BATTLE ACTION.
U.N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE EMPHASIZED REPEATEDLY THAT THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
ONCE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IS DRAWN, APPROVAL BY THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS IS EXPECTED TO BE A MERE FORMALITY.
THEN THE NEGOTIATORS WILL MOVE ON TO THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE. TWO OTHER TOUGH PROBLEMS ALSO MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE A TRUCE COULD BECOME EFFECTIVE. THEY ARE THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING A PLAN FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO PROVIDE SAFE CONDUCT FOR COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES TRAVELING BETWEEN PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, AND KAESONG, THEIR ADVANCE BASE NEAR PANMUNJOM. THE REDS HAD ASKED FOR IMMUNITY FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACKS LAST AUGUST, BUT BALKED AT ALLIED CONDITIONS.
DURING THE WEEKEND THEY AGREED TO FOUR CONDITIONS AND THE AGREEMENT GOES INTO EFFECT TODAY. THE U.N. COMMAND SPECIFIED THAT COMMUNIST CONVOYS MUST LEAVE PYONGYANG OR KAESONG AT 6 A.M., TRAVEL ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY AND CONSIST OF THREE TO SIX VEHICLES MARKED BY WHITE PANELS.
CV309APS

A75FX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY REACHED FINAL AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.
APPROVAL OF THE LINE BY THE FULL DELEGATION WOULD BREAK A FOUR-MONTH DEADLOCK ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND BUFFER ZONE.
IF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IS FINALLY APPROVED BY DELEGATES THEY WILL PASS ON TO THE NEXT ITEM WHICH IS ENFORCEMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE.
JL431APS

NOV 27 1951

A123FX
WITH CEASE-FIRE (110)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE CEASE-FIRE LINE DRAWN BY STAFF OFFICERS TODAY RUNS NORTH OF "LITTLE GIBRALTAR," THE WESTERN FRONT KEY RIDGE WHICH THE REDS TRIED TO WREST FROM THE ALLIES IN A BLOODY ATTACK THAT ENDED SUNDAY.
LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID RED NEGOTIATORS CLAIMED THE HILL ALMOST TO THE LAST MOMENT.
PANMUNJOM, THE SITE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS, WILL BE IN THE NEUTRAL BUFFER ZONE IF A TRUCE IS ARRANGED WITHIN 30 DAYS.
KAESONG, WHERE THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN LAST SUMMER, FALLS IN RED TERRITORY, LEVIE SAID. THIS GIVES THE REDS THE TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL THEY HAD DEMANDED ABOVE ALL OTHER POSITIONS.
LW731APS NM

A87KX
WITH CEASE-FIRE (110)
MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-A REPLACEMENT ARRIVED MONDAY FOR REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, ONE OF THE FIVE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATES TO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.
THE HARD-HITTING NAVAL OFFICER WHOSE DASHING WORLD WAR II DESTROYER EXPLOITS IN THE SOLOMON ISLANDS WON HIM THE NICKNAME "31-KNOT" BURKE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON, D. C., FOR DUTY IN THE OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
BURKE WAS REPLACED BY REAR ADM. RUTHVEN E. LIBBY, RECENTLY COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION THREE WITH HIS FLAG ABOARD THE USS HELENA.
LIBBY WAS COMMANDER OF DESTROYER SQUADRON ONE DURING THE ALEUTIAN, WAKE, PALAU AND MARIANAS OPERATIONS OF WORLD WAR II. A NATIVE OF SPOKANE, WASH., THE 50-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL'S HOME PRESENTLY IS AT WARRENTON, VA.
FJ834PCS

A156FX
-95-

30.24- 28715

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL,KOREA,TUESDAY,NOV.27-(AP)-COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AMBUSHED A FLIGHT OF U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS TODAY IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE REDS SHOT DOWN ONE AMERICAN JET, KILLING THE PILOT.

IT SAID ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED.

THE AIR BATTLE PITTED 16 MIGS AGAINST ABOUT A DOZEN OF THE SLOWER SHOOTING STARS. THE ALLIED WARPLANES WERE ON A RAIL-CUTTING MISSION NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

LT.TRAVIS R.ETHERIDGE OF JACKSONVILLE, TEX., CLAIMED THE DAMAGED MIG.

OTHER UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES TEAMED WITH ARTILLERY BATTERIES TO POUND COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT TUESDAY AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED ON A CEASE-FIREE LINE ACROSS THE PENINSULA AND MOVED ON TO OTHER ARMISTICE ISSUES.

THE REDS LOOSED A RIPPLING ROCKET BARRAGE LAST NIGHT ACROSS THE CREST OF LITTLE GIBRALTAR RIDGE, BUT FAILED TO FOLLOW UP WITH AN INFANTRY ATTACK.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID RED SHORE BATTERIES ON THE KALMA PENINSULA SCORED A DIRECT HIT ON THE U. S. DESTROYER HYMAN IN WONSAN HARBOR SATURDAY. WONSAN IS A BADLY-BATTERED RED PORT ON THE EAST COAST.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO UNITED NATIONS CASUALTIES.

A RAIN OF SHRAPNEL FELL ON THE HYMAN'S DECKS, BUT ALL DAMAGE WAS MINOR, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID.

GROUND OBSERVERS ALONG THE SENSITIVE WESTERN FRONT SAID RED, YELLOW AND GREEN FLARES FILLED THE SKIES ABOVE RED POSITIONS MONDAY NIGHT.

ONE OFFICER SAID HE NEVER HAD SEEN OR HEARD OF SUCH AN EXHIBITION BY THE REDS, AND ADDED:

"THERE'S NO EXPLANATION FOR IT UNLESS THOSE PEOPLE GOT THE WORD ABOUT THE (CEASE-FIRE) TALKS AND ARE VERY HAPPY ABOUT IT. COMMUNIST PRISONERS HAVE BEEN VERY INTERESTED IN THE TALKS AND SAY EVERYONE ON THEIR SIDE IS READY FOR PEACE.

"THE PEOPLE THAT SET OFF THE FLARES ARE CLOSE ENOUGH TO PANMUNJOM SO THEY MAY HAVE HEARD THE NEWS."

A BATTALION OF COMMUNIST INFANTRY MONDAY NIGHT PROBED ALLIED HILL POSITIONS WEST OF YONCHON. REDS BROKE OFF THE FIGHT AND WITHDREW AFTER A 40-MINUTE BATTLE.

OTHER ALLIED TROOPS WERE PINNED DOWN BY 1,100 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND ROCKET FIRE. SIX RED ROCKET LAUNCHERS WERE SPOTTED BY RADAR AND BROUGHT UNDER ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE ROCKETS RIPPLED ACROSS THE CREST OF "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" RIDGE ON THE WESTERN FRONT SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT. AN INFANTRY ATTACK WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW, BUT NOTHING HAPPENED.

ALLIED OFFICERS IDENTIFIED THE ROCKETS AS RUSSIAN-TYPE KATUSHAS.

IT COULD HAVE BEEN THE LAST HEAVY GROUND FIGHTING PRIOR TO AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE RED AND ALLIED FORCES ---BUT THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE CONFLICT IN KOREA WAS DOMINATED BY A BIG "IF."

BATTLING IN SNOW AND BELOW FREEZING TEMPERATURES, THE UNITED NATIONS YIELDED SOME GROUND IN THE WEST AND CENTER BUT HELD FAST ON HILL POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID MONDAY NIGHT.

IN THE AIR, 17 U. S. SABRE JETS ENGAGED NEARLY 60 RUSSIAN-SUPPLIED MIGS OVER NORTH KOREA AND DAMAGED TWO. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO SABRES WERE LOST IN THIS ENCOUNTER.

OTHER ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED AND BOMBED COMMUNIST TROOPS IN A MASS 240-SORTIE ATTACK AROUND "LITTLE GIBRALTAR"---THE WESTERN FRONT HILL POSITION WHICH U. N. FORCES BATTLED 41 HOURS TO SAVE LAST WEEKEND.

ALTHOUGH THE EIGHTH ARMY DID NOT DISCLOSE THE IDENTITY OF THE ALLIED TROOPS WHO DEFENDED THAT FOUR-CROWNED HEIGHT, A CANADIAN PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER ANNOUNCED DETAILS OF RECENT ACTION ON THAT FRONT. (THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT CANADIANS WERE AMONG THE DEFENDERS.)

LEARNING LATE MONDAY NIGHT THAT LITTLE GIBRALTAR WOULD BE ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE, OFFICERS AT THE COMMAND POST WANTED TO PASS THE WORD TO THE SHIVERING GI'S WHO HAD HELPED SAVE IT. THEY DECIDED TO WAIT UNTIL DAYTIME, LEST CHEERS ATTRACT COMMUNIST GUNNERS STILL SPROADICALLY SHELLING THE CRESTS. (REFERENCE TO GI'S IMPLIED THAT AMERICANS PARTICIPATED IN THE ACTION.)

JUST WEST OF LITTLE GIBRALTAR, THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED A BATTALION-SIZED (POSSIBLY 800-MAN) ATTACK MON DAY NIGHT, BUT BY MIDNIGHT IT FADED AWAY UNDER ALLIED ARTILLERY RESPONSE.

ALLIED SOLDIERS WONDERED IF PERHAPS THE RED BATTALION HAD JUST HEARD OF THE BUFFER-ZONE AGREEMENT AND QUIT ON THAT ACCOUNT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THAT ALLIED FORCES ADVANCED AND THEN WITHDREW UNDER COMMUNIST COUNTERATTACKS SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM MONDAY. THE FIGHTING RAGED AT THE VERY MOMENT MAP-MAKERS OF BOTH SIDES IN THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE TENT WERE ON THE LAST PHASE OF THEIR JOB TO PINPOINT RED AND ALLIED POSITIONS.

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A37KX

ANOTHER U. N. REVERSE CAME ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, SOUTH KOREA TROOPS EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER WITHDREW FROM THREE ADVANCED POSITIONS---GAINED LAST WEEK IN A SURPRISE ASSAULT.

THE REDS TRIED TO DISLODGE THE ALLIES FROM ANOTHER POSITION SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG---FORMER RED SUPPLY BASE 30 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38---BUT THE ALLIES WON IT BACK AND NAILED IT DOWN FOR THE TRUCE LINE.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT TWO RED ATTACKS WERE REPULSED AGAINST A HILL NORTHWEST OF YANGGU IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE SECTOR. TWO MORE MINOR RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE EASILY HURLED BACK NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL BY DEFENDING ALLIES.

ALONG THE REST OF THE FRONT U. N. PATROLS PROBED WHILE GENERAL POSITIONS REMAINED FIXED.

ALLIED COMMANDERS EXPECT PLENTY OF PROBES, RAIDS AND PATROL ACTIONS DURING THE NEXT 30 DAYS EVEN THOUGH THERE MAY BE NO LARGE-SCALE GROUND ATTACKS.

IF THE 30-DAY DEADLINE FOR AN ARMISTICE EXPIRES WITHOUT RESULT, THE INFANTRYMEN AND THE NEGOTIATORS WILL HAVE TO HAMMER OUT A NEW LINE ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

BUT UNTIL THE CHANCE FOR AN ARMISTICE IN 30 DAYS LOOKS HOPELESS---AND IT WILL PROBABLY TAKE A WEEK OR TWO TO TELL---NO ONE IN EITHER ARMY WILL WANT TO RISK HIS LIFE FOR GAINS HE MAY HAVE TO GIVE BACK.

THIS IS A MORALE FACTOR WITH A CAPITAL "M," AND A VERY IMPORTANT MILITARY PROBLEM.

THE AIR AND SEA WAR WILL, OF COURSE GO ON. NOT ONLY IS THIS KIND OF FIGHTING INDEPENDENT OF ANY LINE DRAWN ON THE GROUND, IT IS THE MAJOR ALLIED WEAPON TO PRESSURE THE COMMUNISTS FOR A QUICK AND SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.

517PCS

ASFTX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (240)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-COMMUNIST TROOPS TODAY ATTACKED SAVAGELY THROUGH DEEP SNOW AND BITTER COLD AT BOTH ENDS AND IN THE CENTER OF THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE.
IN THE WEST, ADVANCING U.N. TROOPS WERE HIT BY A REINFORCED COMMUNIST BATTALION SOUTH OF PANMU NJOM, THE SITE OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS. SOME 20 MILES AWAY, NEAR YONCHON, ALLIED FORCES SUNDAY HAD SHATTERED AN ATTACK BY UP TO 24,000 CHINESE AGAINST "LITTLE GIBRALTAR."
EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID ALLIED TROOPS WERE PUSHING TOWARD HIGH GROUND SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM WHEN THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED, SHOVING THE U.N. FORCES BACK TOWARD THEIR MAIN LINES.
EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WHERE THE U.N. COMMAND LAUNCHED A VICTORIOUS TWO-DAY LINE-STRAIGHTENING OFFENSIVE NOV. 17-18, A RED BATTALION DROVE ALLIED DEFENDERS OUT OF THREE ADVANCED POSITIONS.
SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG, IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA, U.N. FORCES MOUNTED AN ATTACK OF THEIR OWN AND RECAPTURED AN ADVANCE POSITION RECENTLY LOST TO THE REDS.
TWO COMMUNIST ATTACKS AGAINST A HILL POSITION NORTHWEST OF YANGGU WERE BEATEN OFF, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE REDS WERE TRYING TO GRAB STRATEGIC POSITIONS WHILE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM ARE ATTEMPTING TO MAP THE BATTLE LINE. VICTORY IN SUCH A CAMPAIGN WOULD HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS SINCE THE LINE BEING DRAWN WILL BECOME THE PERMANENT CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE LINE IS ADOPTED.
IN THE AIR, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED MONDAY IN A NEW AIR BATTLE OVER NORTH KOREA.

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THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 17 F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH NEARLY 60 MIG-15S AND DAMAGED TWO IN AN ACTION SWINGING FROM 35,000 FEET DOWN TO 19,000. IT REPORTED THAT ALL THE SABRES RETURNED SAFELY.
SNOW UP TO SIX INCHES, TEMPERATURES AS LOW AS 10 ABOVE ZERO AND ICY WINDS UP TO 60 MILES AN HOUR HERALDED THE FIRST BIG WINTRY STORM. THAT ENFORCED A GROUND LULL.
BUT THE LITTLE GIBRALTAR FIGHT FROM FRIDAY INTO SUNDAY WAS FIERCE.
AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF AN ENTIRE THREE-DIVISION CHINESE RED ARMY CORPS (ABOUT 20,000 TROOPS) WAS DESTROYED IN ALLIED DEFENSE OF LITTLE GIBRALTAR'S FOUR DOMINATING PEAKS WEST OF YONCHON. HE ESTIMATED THAT 1,500 REDS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 3,000 WOUNDED.
RED PRISONERS SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD THE WAR WOULD END SOON IF THEY TOOK THE PEAKS.
ALLIED OFFICERS DESCRIBED UNITED NATIONS LOSSES IN THE FIGHT AS LOW DESPITE SOME OF THE MOST INTENSE RED MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE IN WEEKS.
THERE WAS A GROWING BELIEF ON THE WESTERN FRONT THAT RUSSIAN SATELLITE OFFICERS HAVE TAKEN COMMAND OF CHINESE ARTILLERY. RED ARTILLERY HAS INCREASED MARKEDLY IN EFFECTIVENESS SINCE NOVEMBER AND ONE ALLIED RADIO MAN SAID HE HAD HEARD "PURE RUSSIAN" ARTILLERY ORDERS.
THE FIRST BIG WINTER STORM FROZE THE FIGHTING MONDAY INTO A LULL. THE TEMPERATURE SANK TO 10 ABOVE ZERO IN THE EAST WHERE SIX INCHES OF SNOW COVERED THE JAGGED MOUNTAINS. IN THE WEST, IT WAS 12 ABOVE WITH FOUR INCHES OF SNOW.
WINDS IN GUSTS UP TO 60 MILES AN HOUR LASHED THE WEST.
UP TO MIDDAY MONDAY, THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF GROUND ACTION OF ANY CONSEQUENCE. THE BIGGEST BATTLE ON EACH SIDE APPEARED TO BE TO KEEP WARM.-

THE WIND WHISTLED AMONG KOREA'S UNENDING HILLS AND MOUNTAINS. THE COLD WAS NOT TO BE COMPARED WITH THE 27 DEGREES BELOW ZERO ENCOUNTERED BY THE ALLIES LAST NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER DEEP INSIDE NORTH KOREA. BUT IT WAS BAD ENOUGH TO MAKE FOXHOLE LIVING WRETCHED. THE ALLIES FIRST FROSTBITE CASE OF THE SEASON WAS REPORTED ON THE WESTERN FRONT SUNDAY.
BRILLIANT SUNSHINE AFTER AN EARLY MORNING HAZE MONDAY BROUGHT OUT THE U.S. AIR FORCE BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ON SWEEPS OVER NORTH KOREA.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES DISCLOSED THAT THE REDS WERE BASING MIGS IN NORTH KOREA JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA DESPITE RECENT ALLIED AIR ATTACKS.
PHOTOS TAKEN AFTER A B-29 STRIKE THURSDAY AT UIJU CONFIRMED THIS. THE SUPERFORTS CRATERED THE 7,100-FOOT CONCRETE RUNWAY AND MAY HAVE DAMAGED SOME MIGS IN REVETMENTS. BUT LATER PHOTOS SHOWED MIGS STILL THERE AND CONSIDERABLE REPAIR WORK ALREADY ACCOMPLISHED.
TWO F-86 SABRE JETS DESTROYED FOUR GROUNDED MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED A FIFTH AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS IN A STRIKE AT UIJU NOV. 18.
JL226PPS

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K

A12FX (AIR)
--95--
FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, MONDAY, NOV.26-(AP)-SEVENTEEN U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS BATTLED NEARLY 60 RED MIG-15 JETS OVER NORTH KOREA THIS AFTERNOON AND DAMAGED TWO.
FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THERE WERE NO SABRE LOSSES.
THE SKY FIGHT RANGED FROM 35,000 DOWN TO 19,000 FEET.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MIGS WERE "NOT VERY AGGRESSIVE."

THE FIGHT LASTED 15 MINUTES.
"WE WERE PATROLLING NORTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER NEAR SINANJU WHEN I SPOTTED TWENTY OR THIRTY MIGS AT ABOUT 32,000 FEET," SAID COL. BENJAMIN S. PRESTON, 1910 MADISON AVE., HOLLYWOOD, FLA., WHO DAMAGED ONE OF THE RED JETS.
"AS WE PULLED UP INTO THEM, EIGHT OF THE MIGS DROPPED DOWN A LITTLE AND I HEADED FOR THEM. I LINED UP ON ONE OF THEM AND GAVE IT A BURST THAT HIT ITS LEFT WING.
"WHILE I WAS GETTING MY SIGHTS ON THIS MIG, TWO OR THREE MORE KICKED OUT OF THEIR FORMATION AND HEADED FOR ME, SO I HAD TO BREAK OFF BEFORE I COULD FIRE ANOTHER BURST."
PRESTON NOW HAS TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED TO HIS CREDIT.
CREDIT FOR THE OTHER DAMAGED PLANE WENT TO LT. CONRAD P. NYSTRUM, PHOENIX, ARIZ.
AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME AS THIS BATTLE, 10 OTHER SABRES ESCORTING A JET PHOTO PLANE SPOTTED NEARLY 70 MIGS BETWEEN SINANJU AND PYONGYANG, BUT THE REDS DECLINED TO ENGAGE.
VR429ACS NM ASKT

A186KX
(320)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL,KOREA,TUESDAY,NOV.27-(AP)-THE AGREEMENT ON A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE LINE COULD SLOW THE GROUND WARFARE IN KOREA--BUT THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT IT WILL.
ALL THE AGREEMENT DOES IS LAY OUT A FUTURE CEASE-FIRE LINE THAT WILL BECOME A REALITY ONLY IF--AND THIS IS A BIG IF--A COMPLETE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.
BOTH SIDES ARE FREE TO GO ON WITH THE GROUND WAR, THE AIR WAR AND THE SEA WAR JUST AS HARD AS THEY WANT TO GO.
THERE ARE SOME REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT ON THE GROUND, AT LEAST, THINGS MAY CALM DOWN FOR A FEW WEEKS. HOWEVER, THE ALLIES WILL CERTAINLY GO ON LASHING THE COMMUNISTS WITH THEIR AIR AND SEA POWER IN ORDER TO PROD THEM TO A FINAL SETTLEMENT.
A GROUND LULL SEEMS LOGICAL FOR THESE REASONS:
1. IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF BLOOD AND RESOURCES TO TAKE NEW GROUND AND HAVE TO GIVE IT UP ALMOST IMMEDIATELY IN EVENT OF A QUICK ARMISTICE.
2. THE TROOPS OF BOTH ARMIES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING SAVAGELY FOR THE LAST FEW DAYS AND WEEKS TO ESTABLISH THE BEST LINE POSSIBLE FOR THEIR SIDES--AND WILL NOT BE TOO HAPPY TO GO ON WITH IT NOW THAT THE LINE IS MARKED.
A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN LAST WEEK SAID THAT AGREEMENT ON A LINE WOULD PROBABLY MEAN "A DIMINISHING OF THE GROUND FIGHTING."
STILL, IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW THE NEGOTIATIONS GO. IF THEY STEP ALONG PROMISINGLY, THEN IT WOULD SEEM TO BE LOGICAL TO PUT THE DAMPER ON ANY BIG MILITARY MOVEMENT.
IF IT BEGINS TO LOOK AS IF THERE WILL NOT BE AN ARMISTICE IN THE 30 DAYS, BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ALLIES WILL HAVE GOOD REASON TO GO ON WITH THE WAR AND CARVE OUT NEW AND BETTER POSITIONS FOR SOME CEASE-FIRE LINE.
COMMANDERS ON BOTH SIDES PROBABLY WILL RESIST ANY COMPLETE HALT IN THE FIGHTING. THEY KNOW THAT AN ARMY THAT SITS QUIETLY GETS SOFT IN A HURRY.
EVEN IF THERE ARE NO LARGE-SCALE ATTACKS, THERE WILL NO DOUBT BE PLENTY OF PROBES, RAIDS AND PATROL ACTIONS TO KEEP THE ARMY ON ITS TOES. THESE WILL BRING CASUALTIES, BUT THE HIGH COMMAND WILL LOOK UPON THESE LOSSES AS THE PREMIUM THAT MUST BE PAID FOR MILITARY INSURANCE.
DJ128PCS

NOV 27 1951

K
A103FX
BY MILO FARNETI
WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, NOV. 26-(AP)-A LEAN TEXAN LAY NEARLY BURIED FOR THREE NIGHTS IN A BOMBARDED BUNKER IN CHINESE TERRITORY WHILE THE 41-HOUR BATTLE OF "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" RAGED ABOVE HIM.
HAROLD WHITMAR, 208 1/2 POLK ST., AMARILLO, CAME OUT OF THE DUGOUT IN GOOD CONDITION WHEN THE ALLIES FINISHED RETAKING ALL PEAKS OF THE HILL MASS SUNDAY.
HERE'S A LITTLE BIT OF WHAT WHITMAR SURVIVED:
ARTILLERY POUNDING, A DIRT AND STONE SHOWER, CHINESE TRAMPING ON HIS STOMACH, AN ATTEMPTED RED BAYONETING, SNOW, WET AND FREEZING WEATHER... AND THE TERROR OF SLEEPLESS NIGHTS, ALWAYS EXPECTING THE CHINESE TO FIND HIM.
DURING ALL THIS TIME, WHITMAR COULD MOVE ONLY ONE ARM IN THE DARK AND HAD ONLY ONE STICK OF GUM TO CHEW ON "UNTIL THERE WASN'T ANY FLAVOR LEFT AND THEN PRETTY SOON THERE WASN'T ANY GUM."
THE BURIED RIFLEMAN FINALLY KNEW HE WOULD BE SAVED WHEN THE VOICES ABOVE HIM "STARTED SPEAKING AMERICAN INSTEAD OF THE CHINESE I'D BEEN HEARING ALL THE TIME."
A MEDIC AND AN AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN DUG HIM OUT.
WHITMAR IS SMALL AND WEIGHS ABOUT 125 OR 135 POUNDS AND SPORTS A BLACK MOUSTACHE.
HE RECALLED ALL DETAILS EXCEPT WHICH NIGHT THE DUGOUT ROOF CAVED IN ON HIM. BUT WHITMAR SAID IT PROBABLY WAS AFTER THURSDAY MIDNIGHT WHEN THE CHINESE SHELLED THE HILL.
WHITMAR'S STORY:
ARTILLERY HAD BEEN POUNDING AT THE HILL FOR TWO HOURS. THREE SHELLS FELL NEARBY AND BROUGHT THE DUGOUT'S DIRT AND STONE ROOF CAVING IN ON WHITMAR, PINNING HIM MORE THAN FOUR FEET UNDERGROUND. ABOUT A HALF HOUR LATER SOMEONE JUMPED INTO THE BUNKER RIGHT ON TO HIS STOMACH. WHITMAR SAW AMERICAN BOOTS AND STARTED TO CALL FOR HELP BUT HELD OFF WHEN HE SPOTTED THE QUILTED PANTS CHINESE SOLDIERS WEAR.
THE CHINESE DIDN'T KNOW HE STOOD ON A LIVE AMERICAN. WHITMAR HEARD HIM OPEN UP WITH A BURP GUN, PROBABLY AT AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HILL, THEN MOVE ON.
A FEW MINUTES LATER. . . JUST BEFORE DAWN FRIDAY, ANOTHER CHINESE DROPPED INTO THE BUNKER. THIS ONE JABBED HIS BAYONET INTO WHITMAR'S SLEEPING BAG AND PONCHO WHICH COVERED HIM.

A104FX
"I COULD FEEL THE BAYONET SLIDE THROUGH THE SLEEPING BAG AND INTO MY PILE JACKET. IT WAS LIKE A FINGER POKING ME IN THE RIBS. SEVEN TIMES I COUNTED THE CHINESE PUSHING THE BAYONET IN."
THE POINT DIDN'T REACH HIM.
ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS FELL ALL THE NEXT DAY, SATURDAY.
"THAT MORNING I HEARD SOME MACHINEGUN FIRE, THEN A SHELL LANDED AND SOME CHINESE SCREAMED AND THAT ENDED THE MACHINEGUN. THAT HAPPENED TWO MORE TIMES AND EVERY TIME A MACHINEGUN OPENED UP IT WAS SILENCED BY OUR MORTARS. BUT THE CHINESE ALWAYS HAD REPLACEMENTS, SO THE GUN WASN'T QUIET FOR LONG.
"I THOUGHT OF SURRENDERING, BUT I COULDN'T REMEMBER THE CHINESE WORD FOR SURRENDER.
"IT SNOWED DURING THE NIGHT. I COULDN'T LOOK UP TO SEE IF THE STARS WERE OUT BUT I COULD FEEL IT COMING DOWN ON MY FACE. IT WAS WET AND COLD AND JUST DRIPPED DOWN AND DOWN. I TRIED TO SLEEP AND I GUESS MAYBE I DID BUT IT SEEMED LIKE I WAS AWAKE MOST OF THE TIME. I WAS TOO SCARED TO SLEEP, I GUESS."
THE FIRING KEPT UP DURING THE SUNDAY MORNING DARKNESS.
"THE HILL CHANGED HANDS AND I HEARD HOLLERING. I KNEW IT WAS MY SIDE BECAUSE THIS WASN'T ANY CHINESE HOLLERING. I HOLLERED AND A MEDIC AND A BAR (BROWNING AUTOMATIC RIFLE) MAN CAME OVER. THE BAR USED HIS BAYONET TO DIG THE DIRT AWAY AND THE MEDIC CLEARED THE DIRT AROUND MY FACE. I SAW THE PINE TREES AND THE SKY. . . IT LOOKED LIKE SOMETHING I THOUGHT I'D NEVER SEE AGAIN."
LW630APS NM

A79KX
(420)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
LITTLE GIBRALTAR, KOREA, NOV. 26-(DELAYED)-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS CROUCHED NEAR THE BODIES OF DEAD COMRADES ON "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" TODAY AS THE REDS CONCEDED THESE ARMISTICE HEIGHTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS BOTH ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND AT PANMUNJOM.
"THOSE ARE OUR BOYS," MUTTERED AN UNSHAVEN SERGEANT.
THE SERGEANT POINTED TO A BODY LYING FACE DOWN ON THE GROUND BY A BARREN TREE, THEN TOWARD SLEEPING BAGS CRUMPLED IN A SNOW-FILLED TRENCH.
"LOOKS LIKE SOME NEVER GOT OUT OF THOSE BAGS," SAID SGT. ROBERT A. FOSTER OF BLANTON, ALA.
THE MEN DIED TO KEEP THIS SHALE-ROCK PEAK, A STRATEGIC SPOT IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE NORTH OF SEOUL. BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS WANTED THE HILL ON THEIR SIDE OF THE CEASE FIRE BUFFER ZONE.
ALLIED INFANTRY UPHELD THE UNITED NATIONS CLAIM FOR THE PEAK WHEN THEY RECAPTURED THE FOURTH AND FINAL CREST SUNDAY. THE ACTION CLIMAXED 41 CONTINUOUS HOURS OF FURIOUS HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT THAT BEGAN FRIDAY, WHEN THE CHINESE HURLED A LAST DESPERATE DRIVE TO GRAB THE HILL.
DAY AND NIGHT, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SOLDIERS GRAPPLED UP AND DOWN THE JAGGED SLOPES. THE FIGHTING WAS SO CLOSE THAT THE BODY OF AUNITED STATES LIEUTENANT WAS FOUND LYING AGAINST THAT OF A CHINESE OFFICER.
THE WARRING TROOPS SPENT ONE NIGHT ON THE HILL TOGETHER, WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE.
THIS AFTERNOON, A BITING WIND WHIPPED BETWEEN THE ROCKS AS THE GIS LABORED TO DIG PROTECTION FOR THE NIGHT.
"WE CALL IT LITTLE GIBRALTAR," REMARKED SGT. DAVID M. DOWNING OF ARITON, ALA. "I'VE BEEN IN KOREA EIGHT MONTHS AND THIS IS THE ROCKIEST DAMN' PLACE I HAVE SEEN.
"YOU CAN'T EVEN DIG A DECENT FOXHOLE UP HERE."
HE FOUND SHELTER UNDER A BOULDER AND HUNCHED IN HIS SLEEPING BAG TO KEEP WARM.
HIGHER UP THE HILL A LINE OF SOLDIERS, CARRYING WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION, WALKED ON THE SKYLINE. THE CHINESE OPENED FIRE SUDDENLY WITH THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY.
"HIT THE DIRT" SHOUTED A SOLDIER AS THE EXPLODING SHELLS KICKED UP EARTH AND SNOW ALONG THE CREST.
"WHACK, WHACK!" THE SHELLS SHOOK THE HILL AS WE HUGGED THE SNOW. THEN THE COMMUNISTS STOPPED FIRING AS SUDDENLY AS THEY HAD STARTED.
"THIS WAS A MIGHTY PRICEFUL HILL," REMARKED SGT.BERTRAM J. STUDER OF DE RIDDER, LA. "BUT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A BIG ADVANTAGE FOR THOSE CHINESE."

A80KX
SEVERAL MORE COMMUNIST SHELLS CRASHED AGAINST THE REVERSE SLOPE.
"I SURE DON'T LIKE THAT INCOMING MAIL," SAID SERGEANT FOSTER.
A LINKY, BLOND SOLDIER STARTED LIMPING DOWN THE SLOPE THAT FACES THE UNITED NATIONS LINES.
"THAT BOY SHOT HIMSELF IN THE FOOT," SAID CAPT. BILL HARTMAN OF SHAMOKIN, PA. "HE CAME TO ME, CRYING A LITTLE, AND SAID HE COULDN'T TAKE IT ANY LONGER.
"I TOLD HIM TO STOP AND THINK IT OVER, BUT HE SHOT HIMSELF RIGHT THROUGH THE BOOT."
DOWN THE HILL, I SAW THE BOY BEING PLACED IN AN AMBULANCE. HIS EYES WERE WATERY, AND HIS HAIR RUMPED. HE LOOKED UP AND SAID SOFTLY:
"I'D LIKE TO GO BACK UP THAT HILL."
JW830PCS

A90KX
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION WAS PROUD OF ITS FIRST YEAR IN THE FIGHT WITH UNITED NATIONS TROOPS AGAINST THE REDS, SO IT PRESENTED THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER WITH AN INLAID MOTHER-OF-PEARL PLAQUE.
IT READ:
"TO GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET IN COMMEMORATION OF THE SIXTH DIVISION'S FIRST ANNIVERSARY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR. 26 NOVEMBER, 1951."
AN ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER MADE THE PRESENTATION.
FJ841PCS

NOV 26 1951

B26KX (GQ) (NAVY CMDR)
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.26-(AP)-VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY TODAY PRESENTED A BRONZE STAR TO NAVY CMDR.GEORGE G.BALL, 32, SOUTHERN PINES, N.C., FOR SERVICES LAST SUMMER AS NAVAL LIAISON OFFICER AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
VR459ACSNMASKT

A122FX
TRUCE-SECURITY (200)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-SETTLEMENT OF THE NEXT ITEM ON THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGENDA DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE REDS ARE WILLING TO LET UNITED NATIONS SECURITY TEAMS ENTER COMMUNIST KOREA.
THE ITEM, THIRD ON THE AGENDA IS "ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE."
STAFF OFFICERS FINALLY AGREED ON ITEM NUMBER TWO, THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, TONIGHT.
AGREEMENT ON THE LINE TOOK FOUR AND A HALF MONTHS.
DISCUSSION IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN ALMOST IMMEDIATELY ON THE NEXT AGENDA ITEM.
IT'S EXACT WORDING IS:
"CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REALIZATION OF A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE IN KOREA, INCLUDING THE COMPOSITION, AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS OF A SUPERVISING ORGANIZATION FOR CARRYING OUT THE TERMS OF A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE."
THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION IS GOING TO DEMAND "CONCRETE EVIDENCE" THAT THE ENEMY IS NOT GOING TO USE THE ARMISTICE TO BUILD UP HIS STRENGTH.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY SAID IN AN ARMISTICE DAY STATEMENT ENEMY UNITS WHICH HAD BEEN DEPLETED BY THE WAR WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO BUILD BACK UP TO NORMAL STRENGTH.
THE ONLY WAY THE U.N. CAN SECURE CONCRETE EVIDENCE THE ENEMY IS RESPECTING THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE IS BY SENDING SECURITY TEAMS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.
THE BIG QUESTION AROUND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT WAS "HOW ARE THE REDS GOING TO REACT TO THAT?"
LW729APS

30.24- 28719

A52FX

BARKLEY (200)

BY O.M.P. KING

TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE 74-YEAR-OLD VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BACK FROM A STRENUOUS THREE-DAY TOUR OF KOREA'S RUGGED BATTLE FRONT, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE WOULD WILLINGLY GO TO MOSCOW OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD IF IT WOULD PROMOTE PEACE.

THE "VEEP," ALDEN BARKLEY, MADE THE COMMENT TO NEWSMEN WHO HAD ASKED HIM THE QUESTION.

HE EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF A KOREAN PEACE.

BARKLEY HAS SAID HE CAME TO KOREA TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

TODAY NEWSMEN TOLD HIM THERE WAS ONE REPORT HE HAD COME TO APPROACH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, TO TAKE GENERAL EISENHOWER'S JOB IN EUROPE.

"IT IS SO UTTERLY GROUNDLESS, IT APPEARS RIDICULOUS," HE REPLIED.

BARKLEY PLANNED TO MEET EMPEROR HIROHITO TOMORROW AND TO TALK WITH JAPANESE LEADERS. HE WILL NOT GO TO FORMOSA BUT STILL WAS UNDECIDED ABOUT A VISIT TO MANILA. HE EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN WASHINGTON IN MID-DECEMBER AND INTENDS TO KEEP A DEC. 7 SPEAKING DATE IN HONOLULU.

TODAY HE MADE A 45-MINUTE LUNCHEON ADDRESS IN WHICH HE SAID "IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION THAT IN THE STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE THE SOUL OF MAN, AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL MARCH DOWN THE SAME HIGHWAY TOWARD THE SAME GOAL."

CV313APS

NOV 27 1951

B27KX (ESO) CDN FORCES)

(200)

TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE CANADIAN FORCES PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN TOKYO SAID TODAY "UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE WEST CENTRAL SECTOR OF KOREA HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN THE BITTEREST FIGHTING ENCOUNTERED ON THIS FRONT IN MONTHS."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE STRUGGLE CENTERED "OVER POSSESSION OF A DOMINATING HILL IN THE AREA."

"U.N. FORCES, UNDER CONTINUOUS ATTACK FOR A WEEK, HAD BACKED UP TO THE FOOTHILLS SURROUNDING THIS MAIN FEATURE. FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS THE INTENSITY OF THE BATTLE INCREASED AS WAVES OF CHINESE INFANTRY THREW THEMSELVES AGAINST THE STONEWALL DEFENSE PUT UP BY A U.N. FORMATION," THE CANADIAN RELEASE SAID.

"THIS U.N. FORMATION, FIGHTING WITHOUT SLEEP FOR 72 HOURS, AT TIMES FOUND ITSELF FIGHTING OFF ATTACKS FROM THREE DIRECTIONS."

HEAVY CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED ON THE ENEMY, THE STATEMENT SAID. MORTARS OF THE FORMATION FIRED OVER 5,000 ROUNDS IN LESS THAN 24 HOURS AT ONE PERIOD OF THE BATTLE.

THE RELEASE ADDED:

"A PLATOON OF THIS SAME FORMATION, FACED WITH AN ATTACK BY AN ESTIMATED 300 CHINESE, FIRED THEIR SMALL MORTARS UNTIL THEY WERE RED HOT AND THEN MOVED THE WEAPONS BACK INTO SHELL HOLES AND CONTINUED TO FIRE UNTIL THE ATTACK WAS COMPLETELY BROKEN UP.

"THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THIS FORMATION HAS ALREADY RECEIVED CONGRATULATIONS FROM A SENIOR COMMANDER ON THE 'FINE SHOW' OF HIS UNIT."

VR504ACS

B69KX Q

APW

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-JOSEPH M. DODGE, THE OCCUPATION'S FINANCIAL ADVISER, HAS WARNED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO CUT SALES TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS UNLESS THOSE NATIONS INCREASE THEIR SHIPMENTS TO JAPAN, GOVERNMENT SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE DETROIT BANKER HAS HELD CONFERENCES WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS SINCE HIS ARRIVAL LAST WEEK TO ADVISE SCAP (Supreme Commander, Allied Powers) ON THE JAPANESE BUDGET FOR 1952.

DODGE WAS SAID TOHAVE RECOMMENDED JAPAN STOP IMMEDIATELY ITS SHIPMENTS TO HONG KONG, UNLESS THE PURCHASES ARE PROVED DEFINITELY TO BE CONSUMED IN HONG KONG.

THE SOURCES ADDED THAT OTHERWISE AMERICANS WOULD NOT CONSIDER ANY MORE INVESTMENTS IN JAPANESE INDUSTRIES.

FJ1014PCS

NOV 27 1951

A115KX (PG WX FOLO)

WITH CEASE-FIRE (140)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 27-(AP)-FOUR THOUSAND BOXES OF FOOD PREPARED SPECIALLY FOR U. S. PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE HANDS OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICE IN YOKOHAMA MONDAY.

IT WAS ONE OF THE FIRST INDICATIONS OF THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS BELIEVED HELD BY THE REDS, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NOOTHING OFFICIAL ABOUT IT. EARLIER UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES LAST SUMMER INDICATED SOME 4,500 OR MORE AMERICAN POWS WERE HELD IN KOREA.

THE FOOD PACKAGES CONTAINED VITAMIN TABLETS, FRUIT JUICES, CANNED CHICKEN AND TURKEY SOUP, FRUIT, CEREAL, VITAMIZED COFFEE, DRIED MILK, CHEWING GUM AND CIGARETTES.

THE PACKAGES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED AS SOON AS NECESSARY AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS, THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED.

COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR BROADCASTS RECENTLY HAVE STRESSED GOOD CARE, INCLUDING RATIONS OF MEAT, TO ALLIED WAR PRISONERS.

FJ958PCS

B25KX (Q) (APW)

TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE BODIES OF 28 BELGIAN VOLUNTEERS WILL BE PAID FINAL HONORS AT YOKOHAMA WEDNESDAY BEFORE THEY START THE LONG JOURNEY HOME.

MAJ.GEN.D.B. DE LA CHEVALERIE, CHIEF OF THE BELGIAN MISSION IN JAPAN, WILL PRESIDE AT SHIPSIDE CEREMONIES. THE WAR DEAD WILL DEPART ABOARD THE GEN.W.C.LANGFITT.

VR458ACS NM ASKT

A56FX

TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-LARRY ADLER, THE HARMONICA VIRTUOSO, ENTERTAINED ALLIED WOUNDED IN A TOKYO HOSPITAL TODAY.

ADLER, AN AMERICAN, WAS FLOWN TO JAPAN BY THE BRITISH.

ENROUTE HERE HE ENTERTAINED 1,000 PERSONS AT AMERICAN-HELD OKINAWA.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID ADLER SUGGESTED THE FAR EAST JUNKET WHEN HE WAS IN LONDON. HE WILL ENTERTAIN BRITISH TROOPS UNDER THE COMMAND OF MAJ. GEN. JIM CASSELS, WHO INVITED HIM OUT HERE.

CV321APS

A66FX
TOKYO, NOV. 26-(AP)-THIRTY-FIVE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED FROM SUGAMO PRISON DEC. 1-6. THIS WILL BRING THE NUMBER OF PAROLES TO 471.

THE OCCUPATION TODAY LISTED THE 35. ALL HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS OR LESS AND HAD SERVED MORE THAN FOUR YEARS.

LW357APS

B63 Q (120)
WELLINGTON, N.Z., NOV.26-(AP)-SIDNEY G.HOLLAND, PRIME MINISTER OF NEW ZEALAND, APPEALED IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT FOR ANOTHER 1,000 MEN FOR THIS COUNTRY'S KOREAN FORCE. RECRUITS ARE BEING SOUGHT NOW TO RELIEVE MEMBERS OF THE NEW ZEALAND REGIMENT FIGHTING WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE LIKE OURSELVES," HOLLAND SAID IN THE ADDRESS, "WHO NORMALLY ARE PREPARED TO LIVE AS GOOD NEIGHBORS WITH OTHER PEOPLES AND DISCUSS MATTERS WITH THEM, REGARD SUCH THINGS AS PEACE TALKS AS A GENUINE EFFORT TO REACH A BASIS OF SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES. TO WHAT EXTENT THIS IS TRUE OF THE PRESENT (MOREAN) TALKS IS NOT EASY TO FORETELL, SINCE WE HAVE HAD BITTER EXPERIENCES ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS OF AGGRESSORS WHO TALK PEACE AND PRACTICE AGGRESSION, USING THE SEEMING NEGOTIATIONS AS A WEAPON OF OFFENSE. WE MUST NOT BE PUT OFF OUR GUARD."

B1026AES

NOV 27 1951

B01KX Q
MANILA, NOV. 26-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES HAS GIVEN WAY TO GREECE AND DROPPED ITS BID FOR A SEAT ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO REPLACE YUGOSLAVIA.

A GOVERNMENT RELEASE QUOTED ROMULO:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT GREECE HAS SECURED THE COMMITMENT OF THE MAJORITY OF MEMBER STATES TO SUPPORT ITS BID FOR THE SEAT, THE PHILIPPINES WILL NOT BE A CANDIDATE THIS YEAR."

THE U.S. IS AMONG THE NATIONS BACKING GREECE FOR THE POST.

VR602ACS

A121
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, NOV.26-(AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT AUSTRALIA HAS INFORMED EGYPT THAT NO WHEAT WOULD BE SUPPLIED HER FROM THIS COUNTRY UNTIL THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE IS SETTLED.

I.H.DORMAN, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AUSTRALIAN WHEAT BOARD, SAID AUSTRALIA IS CUTTING WHEAT QUOTAS TO ALL COUNTRIES BEING SUPPLIED UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT.

HE SAID THIS IS BECAUSE OF LOWER AUSTRALIAN WHEAT PRODUCTION AND ADDED: "AT THIS STAGE IT WILL BOIL DOWN TO A VERY SIMPLE MATTER TO REFUSE EGYPT OUR WHEAT."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN AT CANBERRA SAID AUSTRALIA IS REVIEWING ALL EXPORT TRADE WITH EGYPT AND THE CABINET HAS REQUESTED REPORTS ON WOOL, BUTTER AND FLOUR SENT TO THAT COUNTRY.

RP214PES

A53 (200)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
LONDON, NOV 26-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT RATIFIED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, DESPITE LEFTWING LABOR CRITICISM THAT ONLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BENEFIT FROM IT.

LEADERS OF BOTH THE GOVERNING CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY JOINED FORCES TO QUELL THE LEFTWING PROTEST, ROLLING UP A VOTE OF 382 VOTES FOR THE TREATY TO 33 AGAINST IT. THIS WAS THE LARGEST VICTORY YET WON BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION REFUSED TO SIGN.

THE LABOR INSURGENTS HAD INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS REVIVING JAPANESE INDUSTRY FOR ITS OWN GAIN AFTER MAKING SUBSTANTIAL INVESTMENTS THERE AND THAT BRITAIN'S POTTERY AND TEXTILE INDUSTRIES WOULD BE THE LOSERS.

HERBERT MORRISON, WHO WAS LABOR FOREIGN SECRETARY WHEN THE TREATY WAS DRAFTED, SAID IT WAS THE BEST ONE POSSIBLE AT THE TIME. HE ADDED THAT ANY TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST JAPAN WOULD "HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE TO IMPLEMENT."

ANTHONY GREENWOOD, ANOTHER LABOR LEADER, SAID WHAT HAS TO BE DONE NOW IS "TO CONCENTRATE, NOT UPON ATTACKING THE TREATY AS SUCH, BUT ON THE PRACTICAL STEPS WHICH COULD BE TAKEN UNDER THE TREATY TO PROTECT THE INDUSTRIES OF THIS COUNTRY AGAINST UNFAIR JAPANESE COMPETITION.

KENNETH YOUNGER, FORMER LABOR MINISTER OF STATE, INSISTED THAT "REALISM DEMANDS THAT WE SHOULD NOW TREAT JAPAN AS A NATION THAT IS GOING TO BE IMPORTANT."

ANTHONY NUTTING, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, SPOKE FOR THE CONSERVATIVES.

"WHATEVER MAY BE THE MERITS OF TRYING TO PROTECT THIS COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIES AGAINST UNFAIR AND INJURIOUS COMPETITION, A TREATY OF PEACE IS EMPHATICALLY NOT THE MEANS WHICH WE SHOULD SEEK TO USE," NUTTING SAID.

YOUNGER DEFENDED THE TREATY PROVISION GIVING JAPAN THE RIGHT TO REARM. "WHATEVER MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE CASE BEFORE, I BELIEVE THERE IS NO RESPONSIBLE PERSON IN THIS COUNTRY NOW WOULD READILY ACCEPT A TREATY WHICH LEFT JAPAN A MILITARY VACUUM AFTER THE END OF THE OCCUPATION," YOUNGER SAID.

"THOSE WHO WISH TO SEE U.S. INFLUENCE ENTIRELY ELIMINATED FROM JAPAN AND THE WHOLE OF THE FAR EAST WILL OPPOSE THIS COURSE. THAT IS WHAT THE SOVIET UNION HAVE DONE. I CANNOT CONCEIVE THAT THIS IS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM OR THE GENERAL COMMONWEALTH INTEREST."

JA449PES

NOV 27 1951

A142 (CQ) (300)
LONDON, NOV.26-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THE NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE RESUMPTION OF BRITAIN'S "HISTORICALLY CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

ANTHONY NUTTING, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, IN MOVING THE SECOND READING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BILL, TOLD COMMONS:

"WHATEVER MAY BE THE MERITS OF TRYING TO PROTECT THIS COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIES AGAINST UNFAIR AND INJURIOUS COMPETITION, A TREATY OF PEACE IS EMPHATICALLY NOT THE MANS WHICH WE SHOULD SEEK TO USE.

"IN A MULTI-LATERAL TREATY OF THIS KIND IT WOULD HAVE BEEN QUITE IMPOSSIBLE, EVEN HAD THE GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME WISHED TO DO SO, TO HAVE SUCCESSFULLY INSISTED ON THE INCLUSION IN THE TREATY OF PROVISIONS WHICH RESTRICTED JAPANESE INDUSTRY OR PRODUCTION."

SOME INDUSTRIES, PARTICULARLY THE TEXTILE TRADE, HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO INSIST UPON SAFEGUARDS FROM WHAT THEY CALLED UNFAIR COMPETITION FROM JAPAN.

NUTTING SAID THE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED "THE TREATY AS THE BEST TREATY WE WERE LIKELY TO ACHIEVE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

HE ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "ATTACH CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO RATIFYING THE TREATY AND THEREBY FULFILLING THEIR PART IN BRINGING IT INTO EFFECT."

"IT WOULD BE NOT ONLY UNJUST BUT CONTRARY TO OUR POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS TO LEAVE JAPAN AS AN OCCUPIED STATE. THE PASSAGE OF THIS BILL IS ESSENTIAL IF WE ARE TO RESUME NORMAL COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH JAPAN."

NUTTING SAID PASSAGE OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BILL--WHICH PROVIDES FOR NECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES UNDER THE TREATY--WAS "NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY" BEFORE BRITAIN RATIFIES THE TREATY. BUT, HE ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD REGARD DEFEAT OF THE BILL AS AN ATTACK UPON THE PEACE TREATY AS A WHOLE.

SF1146AES

NOV 27 1951.

A195

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY AGREED TODAY TO AN ARAB-ASIAN PROPOSAL FOR CLOSED-DOOR MEETINGS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS ON DISARMAMENT--BUT POINTED OUT THE RUSSIANS TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR PLAN IN 14 WEEKS OF TALK IN PARIS LAST SPRING.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WAS SILENT ON THE ARAB-ASIAN IDEA. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS THINKING IT OVER.

BUT THE FAST AMERICAN ACCEPTANCE WAS SEEN BY SOME U.N. DELEGATES AS PUTTING MOSCOW ON THE SPOT. THESE DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT RUSSIA MAY HAVE TO AGREE TO SOME DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN OR TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BREAKDOWN IN ARMS TALKS AT THIS U.N. ASSEMBLY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP LOST NO TIME IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE ANSWERING THE FORMAL RESOLUTION SUBMITTED THIS MORNING BY IRAQ, SYRIA AND PAKISTAN AND CONCURRED IN BY INDIA. THIS CALLS FOR THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO MEET AS A SUB-COMMITTEE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHI OF ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AND ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT A COMMON GROUND FOR DISARMAMENT, OR AT LEAST MAKE A START ON IT.

JESSUP SAID VISHINSKY LAST SATURDAY REBUFFED THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. BUT HE AGAIN DECLARED THE WILLINGNESS OF THE U.S. TO TALK OVER THE WHOLE TOPIC WITH RUSSIA, AND MADE IT CLEAR THAT WHETHER RUSSIA AGREES OR NOT TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CANNOT ABANDON ITS EFFORTS TOWARD ARMS LIMITATION.

"WE SHALL LEAVE NO STONE UNTURNED IN AN EFFORT TO PRESS FORWARD TO AGREEMENT," HE ADDED.

SPEAKER AFTER SPEAKER STRESSED THAT THE SMALL COUNTRIES DEMANDED THE BIG POWERS GET TOGETHER ON DISARMAMENT AND RELIEVE THEIR MINDS OF THE FEAR OF WAR. THEIR VIEWS FINALLY WERE POINTED UP BY THE IRAQI SYRIAN-PAKISTANI RESOLUTION.

JESSUP SAID THAT IN ESSENCE THE ARAB-ASIAN IDEA WAS THE SAME "WHICH FOR SOME 14 WEEKS WE (THE U.S., FRANCE AND BRITAIN) URGED UPON THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION HERE IN PARIS.

A196

HE SAID DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WEST PROPOSED THAT THE FOUR MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SHOULD DISCUSS SUBJECTS DESIGNED TO REDUCE TENSION AND ONE SPECIFIC ITEM WAS THIS: "THE EXISTING LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES AND MEASURES TO BE PROPOSED JOINTLY BY THE U.S.S.R., U.S., UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES."

JESSUP SAID THAT HE HIMSELF, AS THE U.S. DEPUTY IN THOSE TALKS, HAD SUGGESTED THOSE PROPOSALS COULD BE SUBMITTED JOINTLY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BUT THAT THE WESTERN INVITATION WAS NOT ACCEPTED.

JESSUP GAVE ANSWERS TO PARTS OF VISHINSKY'S SATURDAY SPEECH IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN TURNED DOWN THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AND SOUGHT TO AMEND THEM BY SUBSTITUTING THE MOSCOW ARMS PLAN.

VISHINSKY HAD ASKED DOES NOT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FACT THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE IS BEING BOILING HOT. JESSUP REPLIED THE U.S. DOES NOT AND SAID: "THE SOVIET UNION BEARS THAT RESPONSIBILITY."

HE SAID VISHINSKY CHARGED THE WEST WAS INJECTING THE QUESTION OF WAR PRISONERS INTO THE KOREAN PROBLEM AS A NEW QUIBBLE IN ORDER TO THWART THE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA. JESSUP REPLIED THAT ACTUALLY THE QUESTION OF WAR PRISONERS WAS NO.4 ON THE AGENDA ACCEPTED BY BOTH SIDES OF THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS ON JULY 26.

JESSUP SAID THE VERY EXISTENCE OF A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION HARD AT WORK WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A REDUCTION OF TENSION.

HE SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO NOTE THAT THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WERE AGREED ON FORMATION OF A COMMISSION, AND FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED THAT THE DEFINITION OF ARMED FORCES SHOULD INCLUDE PARA-MILITARY FORCES AND SECURITY AND POLICE FORCES. FINALLY, HE NOTED THAT BOTH SIDES AGREED THERE SHOULD BE A GENERAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE INCLUDING ALL STATES.

JESSUP SAID HE WISHED THERE WERE MORE AGREEMENTS.

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SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INDIA, SUGGESTED THE ASSEMBLY TAKE A DIRECT HAND IN ENDING THE KOREAN WAR AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE. HE SUGGESTED, BUT DID NOT FORMALLY PROPOSE, A STUDY GROUP TO CONSIDER A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

RAU PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY THE SAME RESOLUTION HE PRESENTED LAST YEAR, CALLING FOR ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO SEND TO THE U.N. BEFORE MARCH 31, 1952 INFORMATION ON HOW MUCH EACH MEMBER PROPOSES TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND HOW MUCH IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE FROM THE MONEY SAVED ON ARMS REDUCTIONS TO A FUND FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

G.O.JOOSTE OF SOUTH AFRICA, HENRY FORD COOPER OF LIBERIA, AND ATO ABBEBE RETTA OF ETHIOPIA, ENDORSED THE THREE-POWERLNSKDL-.

THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO MAKE ONE MORE EFFORT TO GET COUNTRIES IN THE RUSSIAN BLOC TO ANSWER REQUESTS FOR THE RETURN OF GREEK CHILDREN CARRIED AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR.

EGYPT ANNOUNCED SHE HOPED TO RAISE THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO IN A GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION FRIDAY. THE ARAB STATES HAVE CHARGED FRANCE VIOLATED HUMAN RIGHTS IN MOROCCO.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PADILLA NERVO CALLED A MEETING OF THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE FOR TOMORROW TO DECIDE WHETHER TO PLACE ON THE AGENDA RUSSIA'S COMPLAINT THE UNITED STATES IS ARMING ANTI-GOVERNMENT ELEMENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED IT WILL NOT OPPOSE A PUBLIC AIRING OF THE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS GROWING OUT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF 1951.

THE ACT APPROPRIATED 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO SUPPORT REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JA417PES

A109 FIRST HEAD

PARIS, NOV . 26----(AP)-----THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO GET TOGETHER WITH RUSSIA FOR PRIVATE DISARMAMENT TALKS AS SUGGESTED BY A GROUP OF ASIAN-ARAB STATES, BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT AS TO THE USEFULNESS OF THE MOVE.

IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND SYRIA SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION TO THE 60-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE ASKING THAT THE BIG FOUR--RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--MEET PRIVATELY UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO TO TRY TO RECONCILE THE WESTERN AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLANS.

A113

AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP LATER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE U.S. WAS READY TO DO THIS IF THE COMMITTEE VOTED IT. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES HAD TRIED FOR 14 WEEKS LAST SPRING TO REACH SUCH AN AGREEMENT WITHOUT SUCCESS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NOT YET DECIDED ON AN ANSWER TO THE ASIAN-ARAB MOVE AIMED AT EASING EAST-WEST TENSION.

JESSUP CHALLENGED THE CONTENTION OF SOME OF THE SMALL POWERS THAT IT WAS USELESS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO CONTINUE DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT WITHOUT PRIOR AGREEMENT AMONG THE BIG FOUR.

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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HE SAID "SHOULD NOT ABANDON ITS EFFORTS IN THIS FIELD. 'WE SHOULD LEAVE NO STONE UNTURNED."

IN THE FIRST AMERICAN ANSWER TO VISHINSKY'S MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS LAST SATURDAY, JESSUP WENT ON TO STRESS THE IMPORTANCE THE WESTERN POWERS PUT ON A "FOOLPROOF" SYSTEM OF VERIFYING ARMS DISCLOSURES MADE BY THE POWERS. HE INSISTED THAT UNDER THE SOVIET PLAN THE WORLD WOULD JUST HAVE TO TAKE THE WORD OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES THAT THEY WERE DISARMING.

AT THE BEGINNING OF HIS SPEECH, JESSUP TOOK NOTE OF VISHINSKY'S REMARK LAST WEEK IN WHICH HE ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON OF HURRYING OFF TO THE NATO MEETING IN ROME AND LEAVING BEHIND A "SECOND RATE REPRESENTATIVE."

JESSUP SAID HE HOPED VISHINSKY WOULD HAVE THE PATIENCE TO LISTEN TO "ONE TO WHOM HE REFERRED WITH HIS CUSTOMARY COURTESY AS A SECOND-RATE REPRESENTATIVE."

THE ASIAN-ARAB RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED SHORTLY AFTER INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL RAU HAD MADE A SUGGESTION FOR A RECONCILIATION COMMITTEE TO TRY TO HARMONIZE THE TWO DINO LSTEHOF
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SIR BENEGAL RAU HAD MADE A SUGGESTION FOR A RECONCILIATION COMMITTEE TO TRY TO HARMONIZE THE TWO DIFFERENT SETS OF DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. RAU STRESSED THAT AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR WAS "THE FIRST ESSENTIAL" TO EASTING EAST-WEST TENSION.

JESSUP SAID THE ASSEMBLY COULD GO AHEAD AND SET UP THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY FOR DISARMAMENT WITHOUT WAITING FOR THIS.

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT ALSO SUBMITTED A SEPARATE RESOLUTION URGING THE GREAT POWERS TO SPEND THE MONEY THEY ARE NOW DEVOTING TO ARMAMENTS TO RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

PAKISTAN'S SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN THEN INTRODUCED A FORMAL RESOLUTION IN THE 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO ESTABLISH A CONCILIATION GROUP TO NEGOTIATE IN PRIVATE ON DISARMAMENT.

THE MEMBERS OF PAKISTAN'S PROPOSED GROUP WOULD BE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, AND DELEGATES OF THE BIG FOUR -- THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THIS GROUP'S PRIVATE SESSIONS WOULD SUBSTITUTE FOR THE PUBLIC DEBATE WHICH HAS BEEN RAGING IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

SYRIA AND IRAQ JOINED PAKISTAN IN SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY ZAFRULLAH KHAN.

THE PROPOSALS CAME AS MANY U.N. DELEGATES, STUDYING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL SATURDAY TO TACK NUMEROUS AMENDMENTS ON THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN, SAW LITTLE CHANCE OF AN EAST-WEST COMPROMISE.

VISHINSKY'S AMENDMENTS, IF ADOPTED, WOULD CONVERT THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN FOR A CAREFULLY SUPERVISED ARMS CENSUS AND VERIFIED, STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT CULMINATING IN OUTLAWING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB, INTO THE SOVIET PLAN FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, A BIG FIVE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND AN IMMEDIATE ONE-THIRD CUT OF ALL CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES AND WEAPONS.

INDIA'S RAU PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TAKE A DIRECT HAND IN HALTING THE KOREAN FIGHTING AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS WORLD PEACE, CONTENDING AN END TO THE WAR WAS THE "FIRST ESSENTIAL" TO EASING EAST-WEST TENSION.

HE SUGGESTED THAT, IN VIEW OF PROSPECTS FOR A MILITARY CEASE-FIRE, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD SET UP A "STUDY GROUP" TO CONSIDER A PERMAMENT SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM. MEMBERS OF THIS GROUP, HE SAID, SHOULD BE APPOINTED AS INDIVIDUALS AND NOT AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR GOVERNMENT.

RAU SAID HE WOULD MOVE FORMALLY LATER FOR THIS ACTION AND FOR CREATION OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO RECONCILE THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IF HIS SUGGESTIONS MET WITH GENERAL SUPPORT IN THE ASSEMBLY.

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DESPITE THE GLARING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLANS, HE DECLARED, THERE WERE CERTAIN ELEMENTS IN COMMON WHICH HE THOUGHT MIGHT MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO RECONCILE THEM. THIS, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD BE THE TASK OF THE FIVE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HE SUGGESTED.

BUT OBSERVERS SAW LITTLE OR NO CHANCE THAT THE WEST WOULD AGREE TO START DISARMAMENT WITH A BAN OF ATOMIC WEAPONS--OF WHICH IT APPARENTLY HAS FAR MORE THAN THE SOVIETS, OR REDUCE BY ONE-THIRD ITS CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES AND ARMS--OF WHICH IT ADMITTEDLY HAS LESS THAN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

THERE SEEMED EQUALLY SMALL CHANCE OF ANY MAJOR SOVIET CONCESSIONS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. WAS IN FAVOR OF THE GENERAL PHILOSOPHY AND MOTIVATION OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

THE U.S., HE CONTINUED, HAD JUST RECEIVED THE JOINT PAKISTANI-IRAQI-SYRIAN RESOLUTION AND WOULD GIVE IT CAREFUL CONSIDERATION. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. WOULD PREFER NOT TO HAVE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS SHUNTED INTO A SUBCOMMITTEE.

U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C. JESSUP WAS EXPECTED TO SPEAK LATER TODAY IN ANSWER TO VISHINSKY'S SPEECH, BUT IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN IF HE WOULD MAKE ANY MENTION OF THE ASIAN PROPOSALS.

RAU ALSO INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE POWERS TO DIVERT THE MONEY NOW SPENT ON ARMAMENTS TO RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IRAQ'S DR. M. FADHIL JAMALI STRONGLY SUPPORTED THIS MOVE ALSO.

KS742AES

A146

(260)

U.N.---TRUSTEESHIP

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-A FEW SOOTHING WORDS AVERTED A BELGIAN WALKOUT IN THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TODAY. FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA ALREADY ARE BOYCOTTING THE COMMITTEE.

BELGIUM'S PIERRE RYCKMANS HAD A STRONG SPEECH PREPARED IN ANSWER TO A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY IRAQ AND ECUADOR, CALLING FOR NATIONS WHICH ADMINISTER NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES TO REPORT ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TERRITORIES. THESE NATIONS SAY THE CHARTER REQUIRES THEM TO REPORT ONLY ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CONDITIONS. RYCKMANS WAS READY TO WALK OUT IF THE IRAQ-ECUADOR RESOLUTION WAS

INSISTED ON.
BRITAIN MOVED ONE OF ITS TOP DELEGATES, SIR GLADWYN JEBB, INTO THE COMMITTEE TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT.
BUT CHAIRMAN MAX HENRIQUEZ-UREÑA OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC APPEALED TO THE MEMBERS TO CONFINE THEIR STATEMENTS TO THE SUBJECT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE REPORT ON THE NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES. HE SAID A FORMAL RESOLUTION WOULD NEVER SOLVE THE QUESTION OF WHAT WAS POLITICAL AND WHAT WAS NOT.
THE RESOLUTION SPONSORS THERE UPON WITHDREW THEIR RESOLUTION. RYCKMANS DID NOT DELIVER HIS SPEECH. JEBB THREW AWAY THE TEXT HE HAD AND SAID ONLY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS SATISFIED WITH THE NEW MOOD IN THE COMMITTEE BUT WOULD BE ON GUARD AGAINST ANY NEW ATTEMPTS TO FORCE THE TRUSTEE POWERS TO REPORT ON POLITICAL SUBJECTS.
FRANCE'S DELEGATION REMAINED OUTSIDE THE ROOM BUT A DELEGATION MEMBER SAID IT WOULD BE BACK IN THE MEETING TOMORROW WITH A PROPOSAL SUPPORTING ITALY'S APPLICATION FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. FRANCE WALKED OUT FRIDAY BECAUSE OF IRAQ AND EGYPT STATEMENTS ABOUT MOROCCO, A QUESTION THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO GET ON TO THE UN. AGENDA.
SOUTH AFRICA REMAINED AWAY, AS IT THREATENED TO DO UNTIL THE COMMITTEE RESCINS AN INVITATION TO NATIVE SOUTHWEST AFRICAN CHIEFS TO COME TO PARIS TO DELIVER PERSONAL COMPLAINTS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE TERRITORY, WHICH IS NOT UNDER U.N. TRUSTEE-SHIP CONTROL.
SF1202PES

NOV 27 1951

B45 Q
U.N.--GREEK
PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED TODAY TO MAKE ONE MORE EFFORT TO GET COUNTRIES IN THE RUSSIAN BLOC TO ANSWER REQUESTS FOR THE RETURN OF GREEK CHILDREN CARRIED AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR.
THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TO INVITE THE SOVIET SATELLITES TO A MEETING IN PARIS NOT LATER THAN DEC.15 TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION. THE VOTE WAS 49 TO 0, WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS. THE ABSTENTIONS WERE FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH PROBABLY MEANS THE NEW EFFORT WILL BE AS UNSUCCESSFUL AS OTHERS. THE COMMITTEE'S DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM WAS POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE.
THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS HAVE BEEN OVERSEEING THE EFFORTS FOR RETURN OF THE CHILDREN. THESE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE REPORTED TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GET NO COOPERATION OR REPLIES TO COMMUNICATIONS BY THE RED CROSS SOCIETIES OR GOVERNMENTS OF HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND OR ALBANIA.
GREECE HAS CLAIMED THAT 12,172 CHILDREN WERE TORN FROM THEIR HOMES BY THE COMMUNIST REBELS DURING THE CIVIL WAR. THE RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED THAT ONLY 289 HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED.
MD826AES

B12 (250) Q
WITH UN 17
PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-RUSSIA, IN WHAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS DESCRIBED AS A BIG PROPAGANDA MOVE, URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO UNDERTAKE A BROAD STUDY TO RECOMMEND MEASURES FOR IMPROVING THE LIVING STANDARD OF THE WORKERS OF THE WORLD.
SPEAKING FOR THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IN THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, SOVIET DELEGATE A.P.PAVLOV, WHO WEARS A BLACK FULL-BEARD, THUNDERED: "UNLESS YOU VOTE FOR IT, THE WORKERS OF THE WORLD WILL TURN AGAINST YOU...THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE DEAD AND BURIED."

30.24- 28723

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC COUNCIL AND ITS SOCIAL COMMISSION FOR THE YEARS 1952-1953 STUDY AND PREPARE RECOMMENDATIONS ON MEASURES INCLUDING UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, MATERNITY WELFARE, FREE COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION FOR ALL, MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ALL AND SOCIAL WPCTFO TUKH
WESTERN D

MATERNITY WELFARE, FREE COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION FOR ALL, MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR ALL AND SOCIAL INSURANCE.
WESTERN DELEGATIONS OPPOSE THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON THE GROUND THAT ALL ITEMS ENUMERATED IN IT ALREADY ARE BEING STUDIED BY U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, WHOSE WORK RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING.
UNDETERRED BY SUCH ARGUMENTS, SOVIET DELEGATE PAVLOV SHOUTED: "THOSE PROBLEMS WILL BE HAUNTING YOU DAY AND NIGHT. THEY WILL BE KNOCKING ON YOUR DOOR. THE WORKERS OF THE WORLD WILL LOSE THEIR FAITH IN YOU AND IN THE UNITED NATIONS IF YOU FAIL THEM."
THE CHAIR INTERVENED TODAY TO CALL WHITE RUSSIAN DELEGATE M.M.KUSOV TO ORDER AFTER HE STATED THAT THE ONLY ESCAPE FROM UNEMPLOYMENT FOR AN AMERICAN WAS "TO ENLIST IN THE ARMED FORCES TO GO TO KILL INNOCENT PEOPLE IN KOREA."
DELEGATES OF YUGOSLAVIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE ASKED THE FLOOR TO REPLY TO THE SOVIET CHARGES TUESDAY.
JA507PES

NOV 27 1951

B5 (420) Q
17
WITH UN BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY SPELLED OUT IN A 21,000-WORD DOCUMENT CHARGES THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE WAGING AN "ALL-ROUND AND OPEN AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE" TO DESTROY MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.
SHE ASKED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS USE ITS MORAL PRESSURE TO SET UP MIXED COMMISSIONS TO SETTLE INCREASINGLY SERIOUS FRONTIER INCIDENTS. THE COMPLAINT LISTED 2,519 SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE LAST THREE AND A HALF YEARS--1,066 OF THEM IN THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF 1951.
MILOVAN DJILAS, YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE, SPOKE IN RUSSIAN FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS BEFORE THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND CHARGED THAT RUSSIA WAS CONSTANTLY STIMULATING "HOSTILE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE INDEPENDENCE" OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE HAD FINISHED ONLY 44 PAGES OF HIS 77-PAGE ADDRESS WHEN THE SESSION WAS ADJOURNED. HE WILL FINISH IT TOMORROW.
DJILAS SAID RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES--BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND--HAVE CARRIED ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PRESSURE AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA AND ARE "MAKING MILITARY PREPARATIONS" AGAINST HER.
RUSSIA HAS BECOME THE MASTER OF THE ARMIES OF THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES, HE CONTINUED, AND IS IMPOSING HER LANGUAGE ON THEM.
YUGOSLAVIA HAS COMPLAINED BEFORE, HE ADDED, BUT THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "CONTINUED TO AGGRAVATE THEIR PRESSURE" UNTIL THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
ARKADY SOBOLEV, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO POLAND AND ONE OF THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATES HERE, LISTED IMPASSIVELY TO THE REPRESENTATIVE OF MARSHAL TITO WHO BROKE WITH THE COMINFORM IN JUNE, 1948.
DJILAS ASSERTED THAT THERE ARE "PROFOUND INTERNAL AND IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCEES BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE U.S.A. AND UNITED KINGDOM ON THE OTHER, AND YET NORMAL AND PEACEFUL COOPERATION PREVAILS IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THESE COUNTRIES AND

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT."

THE RESOLUTION WHICH DJILAS PROPOSED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPT CALLS ON THE NATIONS OF THE SOVIET BLOC TO CONDUCT THEIR RELATIONS AND SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER, CONFORM TO NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURES, AND SETTLE FRONTIER DISPUTES BY MEANS OF MIXED FRONTIER COMMISSIONS OR OTHER PEACEFUL MEANS.

AMONG THE FORMS OF POLITICAL PRESSURE THAT DJILAS SAID HAD BEEN EXERCISED AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WERE: ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, PRESENTING OF CRUDE DEMANDS HAVING THE FORM OF ULTIMATUMS, ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH UNEQUAL RELATIONS AND UNILATERAL BREAKING OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS.

HE SAID THAT IN THE PAST THREE YEARS YUGOSLAV POLICE HAVE CAPTURED "504 PERSONS, WHO INFILTRATED INTO YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SVIET BLOC, FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMMITTING SUBVERSIVE AND TERRORISTIC ACTIVITY AND ORGANIZING ESPIONAGE." YUGOSLAV CITIZENS LIVING IN THE EASTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO ILL TREATMENT, WITHOUT BEING PERMITTED TO CONTACT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, HE SAID.

HE CITED THE NUMBER OF BORDER INCIDENTS AND CALLED THEM "CONTINUOUS, AND--TAKEN AS A SHOLE--AN EVER MORE INTENSIVE FORM OF THREATENING AND AGGRESSIVE PREPARATION AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

JA438PES

B68 Q
U.N. YUGOSLAV (300)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG

NOV 27 1951

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ACCUSED RUSSIA AND HER COMINFORM ALLIES TODAY OF "OPEN AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE" AND URGED THAT A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION BE FORMED TO TRY TO SETTLE THE BITTER MOSCOW-BELGRADE DISPUTE.

MILOVAN DJILAS, YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE AND ONE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S RIGHT-HAND MEN, READ A 77-PAGE DOCUMENT OF CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET-COMINFORM BLOC TO THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

HE THEN PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPT A MILD RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED TO CONDUCT THEIR RELATIONS AND SETTLE DISPUTES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER; RE-ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS STRAINED SINCE THE COMINFORM-TITO SPLIT, AND SETTLE A GROWING LIST OF FRONTIER DISPUTES THROUGH A MIXED U.N. COMMISSION "OR OTHER PEACEFUL MEANS OF THEIR CHOICE."

DJILAS' STATEMENT LISTED HUNDREDS OF INCIDENTS, RISING OUT OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PRESSURE, BY WHICH IT SAID RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE TRIED TO CRUSH TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST REGIME SINCE THE SPLIT OCCURRED ON JUNE 28, 1948.

THE STATEMENT DETAILED CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE AND TERRORISTIC ACTIVITIES BOTH OUTSIDE AND INSIDE YUGOSLAVIA. THE CHARGES INCLUDED FORCIBLE DETENTION OF YUGOSLAV CHILDREN, MAKING MILITARY PREPARATIONS AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA AND THREATENING PEACE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT," THE 21,000-WORD STATEMENT SAID, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES (CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA) ARE EXERCISING MILITARY PRESSURE AND MAKING MILITARY PREPARATIONS AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

RUSSIA LOST A TOUGH FIGHT TO KEEP THE YUGOSLAV CHARGES -- WHICH SHE TERMED "YUGOSLAV SLANDERS"-- OFF THE U.N. CALENDAR. DJILAS' STATEMENT TODAY WAS CERTAIN TO TOUCH OFF NEW COUNTER-CHARGES AND BITTER DEBATE EITHER IN THE COMMITTEE OR IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

THE YUGOSLAV STATEMENT SAID SOVIET PRESSURE CAME OUT IN THE OPEN IN 1948, BUT ACTUALLY HAD BEGUN EARLY IN THE DAYS OF THE NEW POSTWAR YUGOSLAV STATE, FOUNDED BY TITO IN 1945.

B1049AES

A97
(110)

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE HANDED HER ARAB NEIGHBORS A PROPOSED JOINT DECLARATION REJECTING, FOR THE PRESENT, THE PROJECTED WESTERN IDEA OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND (MEC).

INFORMANTS SAID IT WOULD PUT THE ARAB NATIONS DOWN AS UNREADY TO ACCEPT MEMBERSHIP IN MEC AT THIS TIME, BUT LEAVING THE DOOR AJAR FOR FUTURE RECONSIDERATION.

THE DECLARATION, DRAFTS OF WHICH WERE HANDED TO HEADS OF U.N. DELEGATIONS FROM SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN, STRESSES THAT MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST MUST BE PRECEDED BY A SETTLEMENT OF THE MANY POLITICAL PROBLEMS THERE. THE DELEGATION HEADS ARE PRESUMED TO HAVE SENT THEM HOME FOR STUDY.

THE NEW EGYPTIAN MOVE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN TIMED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT PRODUCED ON ARAB STATES BY RUSSIA'S RECENT NOTE WARNING THEM AGAINST JOINING MEC.

BD1006PES

NOV 27 1951

A64 (110)

PARIS, NOV.26-(AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY TONIGHT QUOTED "USUALLY WELL-INFORMED FRENCH CIRCLES" AS SAYING THAT EDWARD OSUBKA-MORAWSKI, HEAD OF POLAND'S FIRST POSTWAR GOVERNMENT, AND MARSHAL MICHAL ZYMIERSKI, FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN WARSAW.

ZYMIERSKI WAS SUCCEEDED IN HIS JOB BY KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, A POLE WHO WAS A SOVIET MARSHAL DURING WORLD WAR II. OSUBKA-MORAWSKI WAS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH SOCIALIST PARTY UNTIL 1947, WEN THE COMMITTEE WA

WAS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH SOCIALIST PARTY UNTIL 1947, WHEN THE COMMITTEE WAS ACCUSED OF "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM" IN OPPOSING THE MERGER WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN LONDON, GEN.WLADYSLAW ANDERS, WARTIME POLISH COMMANDER FOR THE POLES' GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, SAID HE HAD NO CONFIRMATION OF THE PARIS REPORT.

A TRIAL IS IN PROSPECT SOON IN WARSAW FOR PERSONS ACCUSED OF NATIONALISM OF THE TITOIST BRAND.

JB834PES

A99
WITH PARIS UN

MOSCOW, NOV.26-(AP)THE THIRD ALL-UNION CONFERENCE OF SOVIET PEACE PARTISANS OPENS IN MOSCOW TUESDAY AND UNDOUBTEDLY WILL EXPRESS THE HARSHEST CRITICISM OF THE DISARMAMENT PLAN PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

DELEGATES FROM ALL OVER THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN ARRIVING FOR SEVERAL DAYS FOR THE THREE-DAY CONFERENCE.

LEADING FIGURES IN SOVIET ARTISTIC, SCIENTIFIC AND RELIGIOUS CIRCLES ARE EXPECTED TO EXPRESS FULLEST SUPPORT FOR THE DISARMAMENT PLAN OFFERED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

BD1010PES

30.24- 28725

A23
AMS BUDGET (850)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV.26-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER PRODDED THE ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY TO EXERT THEMSELVES WITH GREATER VIGOR AND UNITY IN BUILDING A EUROPEAN DEFENSE LINE FAR EAST OF THE RHINE, AND WARNED AGAINST DEPENDING ON NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS TO EASE THE TASK.

ONE INFORMANT SAID EISENHOWER'S WORDS AT THE SECRET MEETING OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COULD BE PARAPHRASED THUS:

IF ANY OF YOU PEOPLE HAVE ANY ILLUSIONS THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL DECREASE OUR REQUIREMENTS OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT, YOU ARE WRONG. SHAPE (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE), OF COURSE, CONSIDERS ALL NEW WEAPONS AND IF ANY CAN BE APPLIED TO LESSEN SHAPE'S NEEDS IN MEN AND GUNS THEY WILL BE INTRODUCED IN EUROPE. BUT DESPITE NEW AND MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS THERE IS EVERY ASSURANCE YOU MUST FACE REALITY AND NOT COUNT ON ANY SHORT-CUTS TO ACHIEVE THE SHAPE TARGETS.

EISENHOWER SPOKE THREE TIMES. HE ADDRESSED THE MILITARY COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE 12 DEFENSE MINISTERS AND THE CHIEFS OF STAFF, THEN THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND FINALLY 400 NEWSMEN.

THE REPORTS OF HIS REMARKS AT THE SECRET MEETINGS CAME FROM A NATO BRIEFING OFFICER AND QUALIFIED SOURCES.

IN HIS FIRST FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH THE COUNCIL SINCE HE BECAME ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER 11 MONTHS AGO, HE REPORTED THE PARTNERS ARE TURNING OVER TROOPS TO HIS COMMAND "ON SCHEDULE." BUT HE COMPLAINED OF A SERIOUS LAG IN THE OUTPUT OF EQUIPMENT AND SAID EVERYONE -- INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES -- COULD DO MORE.

AFTERWARD THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER TOLD NEWSMEN NATO'S GOAL WAS TO ASSURE THE WORLD OF PEACE AND THE "SECURITY AND TRANQUILITY TO WHICH FREE MEN ARE ENTITLED."

"I HAVE NO INTEREST ANYWHERE IN SERVING ANY ORGANIZATION EXCEPT FOR THE PURPOSE OF PEACE," HE DECLARED.

HE WARNED THAT IF WAR CAME THE WORLD AS WE KNOW IT WOULD RETROGRESS INTO A CHAOS UNKNOWN SINCE THE DARK AGES.

"THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY IF WAR COMES OF ANY OF US, OUR CHILDREN OR OUR CHILDREN'S CHILDREN, LIVING A LIFE OF DECENCY AGAIN," HE SOLEMNLY DECLARED.

A24 NOV 27 1951

"THE PRINCE OF PEACE SAID WHEN A STRONG MAN IS ARMED HE KEEPETH THE PEACE AND HIS GOODS ARE IN PEACE." EISENHOWER SAID, ADDING THAT NO ONE COULD TRANSLATE NATO'S EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH AS AN AGGRESSIVE PURPOSE.

INSIDE THE MEETING OF DEFENSE MINISTERS AND CHIEFS OF STAFF AT MUSSOLINI'S ONE-TIME SPORTS PALACE THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE DEFENSE MINISTERS ACCEPTED A DOCUMENT FROM THE CHIEFS OF STAFF SETTING FORTH A BUILD-UP SCHEDULE FOR 1954 IN TERMS OF GUNS, TANKS, PLANES AND MEN. THE PROGRAM IS TO BE REVIEWED BY THE MINISTERS IN JANUARY AFTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF MUTUAL AID, HAS REPORTED ON THE ALLIES' ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES.
2. THE MINISTERS FAILED TO SOLVE A DEADLOCK ON SETTING UP AN AMERICAN-LED NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND IMMEDIATELY.
3. LIKEWISE, THEY FAILED TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF ADOPTING THE AMERICAN .30 CALIBRE GARAND RIFLE, OR THE NEW BRITISH .280, AS THE STANDARD ALLIED RIFLE.
4. WITH ABOUT 10 DIFFERENT PROPOSALS BEFORE THEM, THE MINISTERS SHELVED THE QUESTION OF HOW A NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND COULD BE LINKED TO NATO UNTIL GREECE AND TURKEY FORMALLY ENTER THE ALLIANCE.
5. NO AGREED REPORT WAS COMPLETED ON STREAMLINING NATO'S MILITARY STRUCTURE.

BRITAIN--FOR BARGAINING OR INTERNAL POLITICAL REASONS-- SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND OR THE GARAND RIFLE. THE CONCENSUS OF OPINION HERE, HOWEVER, WAS THAT EVENTUALLY SHE WOULD GIVE WAY ON BOTH ISSUES.

SHE APPARENTLY IS INSISTING THAT ACTION ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC SEA COMMAND BE DEFERRED UNTIL A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS SET UP WITH A BRITISH SOLDIER IN CHARGE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTERS TODAY ACCEPTED A PLAN TO CREATE A SEPARATE BRITISH-LED NAVAL COMMAND IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND NORTH SEA. THIS WOULD IN PART MOLLIFY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WHO OBJECTED THAT APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND WOULD REFLECT ON BRITAIN'S SEAFARING TRADITIONS.

CHURCHILL ALSO HAS INDICATED BRITAIN WILL PIGEON-HOLE HER PLANS FOR THE NEW .280 RIFLE BECAUSE IT WOULD TAKE YEARS TO GET INTO PRODUCTION AND EQUIP ALL ALLIED ARMIES.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE CHIEFS OF STAFF "WE MUST POOL SOVEREIGNTY - WE MUST ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE"-- IF THERE IS TO BE ANY REAL SECURITY IN EUROPE.

HE SAID THERE WAS TOO MUCH TENDENCY TO LOOK ON COMMAND APPOINTMENTS AS SOME FORM OF PERSONAL OR NATIONAL PRIZE AND DECLARED, "IT'S TIME WE WERE THINKING MORE ABOUT THE RESPONSIBILITY THAN GLORY OR PRIDE."

HE ADDED THAT REAL SECURITY WOULD NOT BE HAD UNLESS A STRONG DEFENSE LINE WAS BUILT FAR EAST OF THE RHINE -- AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE NEED TO INCLUDE GERMAN FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

BEFORE EISENHOWER'S TALK TO THE COUNCIL HARRIMAN GAVE AN INFORMAL REPORT ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE.

HE ESTIMATED THAT THE WEST HAS FOUR TIMES THE INDUSTRIAL AND RAW MATERIAL RESOURCES POSSESSED BY RUSSIA AND HER FRIENDS. HE PROMISED MORE AMERICAN MILITARY PURCHASES ABROAD TO BOOST ALLIED PRODUCTION.

EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, PRESENTED MAPS AND CHARTS AND SET FORTH THE NEED FOR GUNS AND MEN IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

HIS ANALYSIS WAS SAID TO HAVE GONE LIKE THIS: IN A WAR, RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD BE ABLE TO START WITH 175 FIRST-LINE DIVISIONS OUT OF AN EVENTUAL 200 OR 300. BECAUSE OF HER NEED TO GUARD LONG FRONTIERS AND LINES OF SUPPLY, PROBABLY NO MORE THAN 60 OR 70 COULD BE USED IN AN ATTACK TOWARDS THE RHINE.

EISENHOWERS NEEDS UP TO 40 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, UP TO 60 BY THE END OF 1953 AND UP TO 70 BY THE END OF 1954.

OF THE 1952 TARGET DIVISIONS, THE UNITED STATS WOULD SUPPLY 6, BRITAIN 7, FRANCE 5, ITALY 6, NORWAY AND DENMARK 3, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG 4--A TOTAL OF 34, LEAVING OUT OF ACCOUNT A GERMAN FORCE WHICH IN A PINCH MIGHT BE FORMED LATE IN 1952.

NOV 27 1951

MJ548PES

A107 (500)
THIRD LEAD NATO
BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, NOV. 26-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER STERNLY WARNED ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDERS TODAY TO STOP HAGGLING OVER COMMAND APPOINTMENTS, FORGET INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL GLORY AND "ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE" IN BUILDING TRUE WESTERN SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION BY POOLING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY.

HE DECLARED THAT UNLESS EUROPE'S DEFENSE LINE IS BUILT STRONGLY, FAR EAST OF THE RHINE. THERE NEVER WILL BE PEACE WITHOUT FEAR.

THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS A DEFINITE REFERENCE TO INCLUSION OF GERMAN FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

THE ATLANTIC PACT SUPREME COMMANDER ADDRESSED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CHIEFS OF STAFF IN ADVANCE OF AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE 12-NATION NATO COUNCIL. HE IS SLATED TO TELL ITS MEMBERS THEY MUST STEP UP THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS FOR PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

AS HE SPOKE, QUALIFIED SOURCES REPORTED THAT BRITAIN AGAIN HAD TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN AMERICAN-LED NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND AT ONCE. BRITAIN IS COMMITTED, ON PAPER, TO ACCEPTING AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS HEAD OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND, BUT APPARENTLY THE BRITISH WANT ACTION DEFERRED UNTIL A BRITON IS PUT IN CHARGE OF THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE MINISTERS ARE RECOMMENDING THAT THIS ACTION BE PUT OFF UNTIL GREECE AND TURKEY FORMALLY ENTER THE PARTNERSHIP, PROBABLY IN JANUARY.

THE SAME SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT THUS FAR ALSO HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE AMERICAN .30 CALIBER GARAND AS THE STANDARD RIFLE FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIES. BRITAIN STILL IS ARGUING IN FAVOR OF ITS OWN NEW .280 RIFLE.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND STRUCTURE, THE MIDEAST COMMAND, THE SMALL ARMS STANDARDIZATION AND THE STREAMLINING OF NATO'S MILITARY STRUCTURE ARE THE CHIEF ISSUES BOGGING DOWN THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE MINISTERS WHO ARE MEETING HERE.

EISENHOWER WARNED THE CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT NO ONE NATION ALONE CAN DISCHARGE THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY AND ADDED: "WE MUST POOL SOVEREIGNTY--WE MUST ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE."

HE URGED THAT THERE BE LESS DISPUTE OVER COMMAND APPOINTMENTS. HE DID NOT REFER DIRECTLY TO THE DISAGREEMENT OVER THE SELECTION OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL--CHURCHILL ONCE SAID THIS WOULD SLIGHT BRITISH NAVAL PRESTIGE--BUT HE SAID THERE WAS TOO MUCH TENDENCY TO LOOK ON THE APPOINTMENTS AS SOME FORM OF NATIONAL OR PERSONAL PRIZE

"IT'S TIME WE WERE THINKING MORE ABOUT THE RESPONSIBILITY THAN THE GLORY OR PRIDE," HE TOLD THE CHIEFS.

A106

THE NATO COMMANDER SAID SOME PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE TOWARD MEETING THE PROBLEMS FACING THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION, BUT THERE STILL WERE GREAT DIFFERENCES TO BE OVERCOME, SUCH AS QUESTIONS OF TRAINING, MOBILIZATION AND RESERVES OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES. HE URGED UTMOST COOPERATION IN SOLVING THESE DIFFERENCES.

THE AMERICAN GENERAL SAID THAT ALTHOUGH PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE TOWARD MEETING THE PROBLEMS, THERE STILL WAS LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF THE COMMON FACTORS INVOLVED.

THE DEFENSE MINISTERS, MEETING IN SEPARATE SESSION HERE, ADOPTED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO ACCEPT A DOCUMENT PREPARED BY THE CHIEFS OF STAFF SETTING FORTH THE ALLIED 1954 FORCES PROGRAM. THIS IS TO BE RE-EXAMINED IN THE LIGHT OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN'S REPORT ON THE ALLIES' ECONOMIC AND MILITARY CAPABILITIES. THE REPORT IS DUE BY DEC. 5. THE 1954 FORCES PROGRAM WILL BE SCRUTINIZED BY THE MINISTERS IN JANUARY, PROBABLY AT LISBON, AND BY THAT TIME THE PROGRAM MAY HAVE BEEN REVAMPED.

THE DEFENSE MINISTERS HAVE ACCEPTED A PLAN SETTING UP A SEPARATE BRITISH-LED COMMAND IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND THE SOUTHERN NORTH SEA TO GUARD THE APPROACHES AND THE PORTS OF THESE WATERS. IT NEEDS THE FINAL STAMP OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL AS A WHOLE.

THOSE WHO ATTENDED THE MILITARY CONFERENCES EXPRESSED BELIEF BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WOULD GIVE IN TO THE AMERICAN POSITION, BOTH ON THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND, AND ON THE STANDARDIZED RIFLE.

THERE WAS EXPECTATION THAT BECAUSE OF HIS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL, CHURCHILL WOULD NOT BACK DOWN IMMEDIATELY, FOR FEAR OF A POLITICAL STORM AT HOME, BUT THAT THE WAY NOW WAS PAVED FOR AGREEMENT. ALSO, THE BRITISH WERE EXPECTED TO GIVE WAY ON THE ISSUE OF THE GARAND RIFLE.

EISENHOWER'S REFERENCE TO THE STRONG DEFENSE LINE FAR EAST OF THE RHINE WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS MEANING THAT GERMAN FORCES MUST BE IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY. THERE HAS BEEN RISING OPPOSITION IN WEST GERMANY, FANNED BY DRUMFIRE SOVIET PROPAGANDA, AGAINST GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMY.

AS THE ATLANTIC ALLIES PREPARED TO DISCUSS JUST HOW GERMAN MILITARY RESOURCES COULD BE INTEGRATED IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT, WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORTED THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAD GIVEN GERMANY THE RIGHT OF APPEAL TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL ANY TIME THE THREE WESTERN POWERS DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN THE BONN REPUBLIC.

THE BIG THREE HAS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TAKE BACK CERTAIN POWERS GIVEN WEST GERMANY IF AN EMERGENCY ARISES WHICH MIGHT THREATEN WESTERN FORCES BASED THERE. THIS WAS DONE DURING DISCUSSION OF THE BIG THREE WITH BONN ON A PEACE CONTRACT WHICH WOULD END GERMANY'S STATUS AS AN OCCUPIED COUNTRY.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PROTESTED THAT THE RESERVED RIGHT WOULD CONFLICT WITH THE INDEPENDENCE GERMANY WANTS. ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED, AT PARIS, A COMPROMISE UNDER WHICH THE BONN GOVERNMENT COULD APPEAL DIRECTLY TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL TO ARBITRATE IF IT CONSIDERS THE PROCLAMATION OF AN EMERGENCY IN WEST GERMANY UNJUSTIFIED.

AS THE MAN WHO HAS BUILT UP SHAPE (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE) EISENHOWER GAVE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF ASSEMBLED IN THE ONETIME MUSSOLINI STADIUM A REPORT OF "SOME PROGRESS HERE, SOME LAGGING THERE" IN THE DRIVE FOR SECURITY.

ONE INFORMANT WHO LISTENED SAID EISENHOWER GAVE NO CLUE, EITHER BY IMPLICATION OR BY THE INFLECTION OF HIS VOICE, AS TO HIS PERSONAL FUTURE. SOME DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE BEEN SPECULATING EISENHOWER MIGHT DROP A HINT ABOUT WHETHER HE INTENDS QUITTING SHAPE IN ORDER TO RUN FOR THE U.S. PRESIDENCY NEXT YEAR.

THE ATLANTIC PACT SUPREME COMMANDER DECLARED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS MUST POOL SOVEREIGNTY AND "ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE" IF THERE IS TO BE ANY REAL SECURITY.

EISENHOWER SPOKE TO THE MILITARY CHIEFS IN ADVANCE OF AN APPEARANCE THIS AFTERNOON (9:30 A.M. EST) BEFORE THE 12-NATION TOP NATO COUNCIL AT WHICH HE WAS SCHEDULED TO TELL THEM THEY MUST STEP UP THEIR DEFENSE EFFORT IF THEY ARE TO ENSURE PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE SECRET SESSION OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF -- -- "AS ONE OLD SOLDIER TO ANOTHER" -- THAT HE HAD BEEN "HORRIFIED," WHEN HE CAME TO EUROPE LAST JANUARY, AT THE IDEA OF WELDING A SINGLE ARMY OUT OF THE DIFFERENT EUROPEAN MILITARY FORCES.

BUT, HE DECLARED, HE LEARNED THAT "IT MUST BE DONE." THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY IS SO GREAT THAT NO ONE NATION CAN DISCHARGE ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY ALONE, HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE MUST POOL SOVEREIGNTY -- WE MUST ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER TOLD THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AROUND THE GREEN-TOPPED TABLES IN THE CONFERENCE HALL OF MUSSOLINI'S ONE-TIME SPORTS PALACE THAT THEY MUST NOT LOOK TO THE HOPE OF NEW WEAPONS AS A SOLUTION TO THEIR PROBLEM OF MUTUAL DEFENSE.

HE SAID HIS SHAPE COMMAND WAS TAKING INTO FULLEST CONSIDERATION ALL THAT NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS MIGHT DO IN THE BUILDING OF A DEFENSE SYSTEM.

BUT NEW WEAPONS, HE ADDED, WOULD NOT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE LESSEN THE EMERGENCY NOR SOLVE THE PROBLEMS WITH WHICH SHAPE IS FACED.

A39

(300)
NATO BUDGET
BY STAN SWINTON
ROME, NOV. 26--(AP)--GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER GOES BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY (9:30 A.M. EST) TO TELL THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS THEY MUST STEP UP THEIR DEFENSE EFFORT IF THEY ARE TO ENSURE PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

AMERICA'S 11 ALLIES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, ALREADY HAVE REJECTED AS ECONOMICALLY RUINOUS A SUGGESTION THAT THEY INCREASE THEIR REARMAMENT PROGRAMS 25 PER CENT. MOST OF THEM ADDED THAT WITHOUT SWIFT AND SIGNIFICANT AMERICAN ASSISTANCE, THEY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO MEET THEIR PRESENT THREE-YEAR GOALS.

THEIR PLANS NOW CALL FOR AN ALLIED ARMY OF 40 COMBAT-READY DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1952 AND BETWEEN 70 AND 80 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1954, WITH COMMENSURATE INCREASE IN AIR STRENGTH.

BUT EISENHOWER'S REPORT TO THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS -- DESCRIBED AS NEITHER OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC -- REPORTEDLY TOLD THE 12 NATIONS THAT THEIR REARMAMENT RECORD HAS BEEN SPOTTY AND THAT ACHIEVEMENTS DO NOT MAKE AS ROSY A PICTURE AS SOME PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE INDICATED.

EISENHOWER WAS SAID TO INDICATE THAT THE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR ITS ALLIES HAVE BEEN WHOLLY SATISFACTORY.

APPEARING BEFORE THE COUNCIL WITH EISENHOWER WERE W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

HARRIMAN REPORTEDLY HAD FOR THE ALLIES ASSURANCE OF ENOUGH U.S. AID TO HOLD UP THEIR NATIONAL LIVING STANDARDS DURING THE ACCELERATED DEFENSE PROGRAM. HE ALSO WANTED ESTIMATES ON WHAT THE ALLIES WILL NEED, SO PRESIDENT TRUMAN CAN REPORT THEIR REQUIREMENTS TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

GRUENTHER WAS ON HAND TO TELL JUST WHAT AND HOW MUCH EISENHOWER REQUIRES IN DIVISIONS, GUNS, TANKS, RIFLES, AIR FIELDS AND AIRCRAFT IN ORDER TO GIVE THE WEST MILITARY EQUALITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES.

THE SUGGESTION FOR A 25 PER CENT INCREASE IN ARMAMENT EFFORT CAME FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S STREAMLINED 12-MAN TEMPORARY CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE IN A QUESTIONNAIRE ASKING EACH NATION HOW ITS ECONOMY WOULD BE AFFECTED BY SUCH A SPEED-UP.

THE U. S. REPLY WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE OTHER 11 NATIONS EMPHATICALLY SAID THEY COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH SUCH AN INTENSIFIED PROGRAM.

BEFORE TODAY'S COUNCIL MEETING, EISENHOWER REVIEWED THE ATLANTIC MILITARY SITUATION WITH THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE 11 NATIONS WHICH HAVE ARMIES AND A CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVE FROM ICELAND.

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A40

EISENHOWER TALKED TO HIS COLLEAGUES IN ARMS FOR 90 MINUTES, THEN LEFT THE MASSIVE, MODERNISTIC ITALIAN FORUM IN WHICH THE NATO CONFERENCE IS MEETING. IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE FINISHED, THE CHIEFS OF STAFF JOINED THE 12 NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS FOR A SESSION OF THE NATO DEFENSE COMMITTEE, WHICH THEY COMPRISE.

THOSE CLOSE TO DELEGATION LEADERS SAY THAT NOT UNTIL ANOTHER NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN JANUARY WILL THE MAJOR DECISIONS BE MADE ON JUST HOW MUCH EACH EUROPEAN NATION MUST DO AND HOW MUCH U. S. ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED TO GIVE EISENHOWER A FORCE BIG ENOUGH AND TOUGH ENOUGH TO WARN OFF THE RUSSIANS.

30.24- 28727

BUT U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND OTHER TOP-LEVEL FIGURES REPORTEDLY ARE CONVINCED THE PRESENT MEETING WILL STIMULATE THE NATIONS' EFFORTS IN THE INTERIM.

INFORMED SOURCES DISCLOSED THAT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WILL PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL TUESDAY A FRENCH-ORIGINATED PLAN TO RAISE A EUROPEAN ARMY OF NEARLY 1,000,000 MEN WITHIN 18 MONTHS.

THIS PLAN CAME OUT OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS, WITH ALL SIX -- FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG -- AGREEING ON THE PROPOSALS.

THEY WOULD RAISE A TRULY INTERNATIONAL ARMY, INTEGRATED AT CORPS LEVEL, WITH ITS OWN COASTAL FLEET AND TACTICAL AIR FORCE. OVERSEEING IT WOULD BE A BOARD OF NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMISSIONERS AND A CIVILIAN EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMISSION.

KM510AES

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A168 (140)

ROME, NOV.26-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER PLEDGED HIS WORD TODAY THAT HE HAS "NO INTEREST ANYWHERE IN SERVING ANY ORGANIZATION EXCEPT FOR THE PURPOSE OF PEACE."

THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER EMERGING FROM THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S MEETING HERE. HE SAID HE HAD MADE SUCH A PLEDGE BEFORE THE 12 FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS MAKING UP THE COUNCIL.

NATO'S GOAL, EISENHOWER SAID, IS TO ASSURE THE WORLD THAT IT WILL HAVE "THE SECURITY AND TRANQUILLITY TO WHICH FREE MEN ARE ENTITLED." IF WAR CAME, HE ADDED, THE WORLD WOULD REVERT TO CONDITIONS OF THE DARK AGES.

"WE ARE WORKING IN THE NOBLEST OF CAUSES AND NOT FOR ANY UNWORTHY OR SELFISH IDEA OF ACHIEVING ANYTHING FOR OUR SELVES BY AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

"I HAVE NO ORDERS TO SERVE AND AM SERVING NO OTHER OBJECTIVES THAN THE SECURING OF PEACE." NATO, HE SAID, "NOW AND IN THE FUTURE WILL SERVE TO KEEP WAR FROM COMING AND PEOPLE FROM BEING DESTROYED."

(EDITORS: ABOVE MAY BE ADDED TO OR INSERTED IN THIRD LEAD NATO (A107) IF DESIRED.)

RP135PES

869

WITH NATO

ROME, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE GIVEN GERMANY THE RIGHT OF APPEAL TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL ANY TIME THEY DECLARE AN EMERGENCY IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS MADE PUBLIC THIS SECRET AGREEMENT TODAY AS THE ATLANTIC ALLIES PREPARED TO DISCUSS PRECISELY HOW GERMAN MILITARY RESOURCES CAN BE HITCHED TO THEIR OWN COLLECTIVE DEFENSE

EFFORT.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE NEGOTIATING A PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL END GERMANY'S STATUS A AN OCCUPIED COUNTRY. THE ALLIES RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TAKE BACK CERTAIN POWERS IF ANY EMERGENCY ARISES WHICH THEY CONSIDER WOULD THREATEN WESTERN FORCES BASED IN GERMANY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PROTESTED THIS RESERVED RIGHT WOULD CONFLICT WITH THE INDEPENDENT STATUS FOR WHICH GERMANY IS STRIVING. THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS ACCORDINGLY OFFERED--AND ADENAUER ACCEPTED--THIS CONCESSION IN PARIS LAST WEEK:

IF THE ALLIES EVER DECLARE AN EMERGENCY IN GERMANY AND GERMANY CONSIDERS THE ACTION UNJUSTIFIED, THEN THE BONN GOVERNMENT CAN APPEAL DIRECTLY TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL TO ARBITRATE. A TIME-LAG OF ABOUT ONE MONTH WAS LAID DOWN BY THE ALLIES BEFORE THE GERMAN APPEAL MAY BE HEARD BECAUSE IT WAS FELT IN THAT TIME THE EMERGENCY MIGHT SUBSIDE.

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FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE 12-NATION ALLIANCE ARE DUE TOMORROW TO EXAMINE GERMANY'S ROLE IN WESTERN DEFENSE. PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS INDICATE THE GERMANS WILL PLAY THEIR PART IN A FRENCH-SPONSORED PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL EUROPEAN ARMY.

KA1011AES

A106 (220)
WITH NATO
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
ROME, NOV. 26-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A. BUTLER MET IN CLOSELY GUARDED PRIVACY TODAY WITH U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY JOHN W.SNYDER TO SEEK NEW AMERICAN HELP FOR THE SHAKY BRITISH ECONOMY.
THE TWO CONFERRED AN HOUR FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE BUTLER TOOK OFFICE WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.
SPOKESMEN FOR THE TWO FINANCE BOSSES SAID THE SESSION AT THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS COMPLETELY PRIVATE, WITH NEITHER AIDES NOR ADVISERS AROUND.
THE IDEA CLEARLY WAS TO ALLOW BUTLER AND SNYDER TO RANGE OVER THE WHOLE FIELD OF ANGLO-AMERICAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS AS FREELY AND AS FRANKLY AS POSSIBLE.
OFFICIALS ON BOTH SIDES WERE PRETTY SURE ONE QUESTION CAME UP IN THE DISCUSSIONS--WHETHER BRITAIN INTENDS TO WAIVE THE ESTIMATED $75 MILLION INTEREST PAYMENT ON THE 1946 AMERICAN LOAN. THAT PAYMENT FALLS DUE ON DEC. 31.
BRITAIN HAS THE RIGHT TO WAIVE INTEREST PAYMENTS IF HER ECONOMIC POSITION IS WEAK.
BRITAIN ALSO HOPES TO GET TWO NEW FORMS OF AMERICAN HELP SOON.
THE FIRST IS SHORT TERM ECONOMIC AID--AROUND $300 MILLION IN CASH OR IN BADLY NEEDED MATERIALS--FROM THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY.
THE SECOND IS LONGER TERM HELP IN THE FORM OF MILITARY SUPPLIES, MACHINERY AND RAW MATERIALS TO SPUR THE ARMS DRIVE. AIRCRAFT, MACHINE TOOLS, STEEL, GASOLINE AND POSSIBLY COAL ARE AMONG BRITAIN'S URGENT NEEDS.

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GH935AES

A71
WITH NATO (230)
ROME, NOV.26-(AP)-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES FLARED TONIGHT, BUT ITALY'S TOUGH ANTI-COMMUNIST SPECIAL POLICE QUICKLY SMASHED THE RIOTS.
CLUB-WIELDING "CELERE"--TRAINED TO PREVENT RED RIOTS--HELD 100 OF THE DEMONSTRATORS IN OVERNIGHT DETENTION.
THE DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT HERE AND IN OTHER ITALIAN CITIES AND TOWNS. BETWEEN 200 AND 300 REDS, SHOUTING COMMUNIST PEACE SLOGANS AND BITTER CHARGES AGAINST THE NATO ALLIES, DEMONSTRATED IN FIVE BUSY ROMAN SQUARES. ONE WAS THE PIAZZA RISORGIMENTO, CLOSE TO THE VATICAN.
THE RIOTS STARTED JUST AS THE 12 NATO DELEGATIONS, INCLUDING FOREIGN, DEFENSE, AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES, WERE EMERGING FROM THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN THE ITALIAN FORUM.
THE CELERE IN ROME HAD BEEN ALERTED FOR DAYS AGAINST SUCH OUTBREAKS AND RACED TO THE SCENES IN THEIR SCARLET JEEPS. THEY BROKE UP THE DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE ANY LARGE-SCALE DISORDERS COULD DEVELOP. THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE IN DIRECT DEFIANCE OF A POLICE ORDER FORBIDDING ANY PUBLIC MEETINGS DURING THE NATO COUNCIL SESSIONS.
AT BARLETTA, IN SOUTHERN ITALY, SOME 2,000 WORKERS HELD A TWO-HOUR PROTEST STRIKE AGAINST THE NATO COUNCIL. THEY STOOD WITH ARMS FOLDED AT THEIR JOBS, REFUSING TO WORK.
A RASH OF POSTERS CLAIMING "FOREIGN TROOPS ARE RETURNING TO ITALY" APPEARED IN BARI.
AT GALLIPOLI, A CITY OF 12,000, A BAND OF MEN SET FIRES IN THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT OFFICE. FURNISHINGS WERE DESTROYED BEFORE POLICE EXTINGUISHED THE FLAMES. THE POLICE SAID THEY BELIEVED THE FIRES WERE SET AS AN ANTI-NATO DEMONSTRATION.
AT TARANTO, POLICE ROUNDED UP A GROUP OF YOUTHS WHO WERE DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS AGAINST THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

JB904PES

A45
(120)
ROME, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS GIVEN UP THE GENERAL SEARCH FOR AN AMERICAN C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH DISAPPERED NOV. 19 EN ROUTE FROM MUNICH TO BELGRADE WITH FOUR CREWMEN.
A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. AIR FORCE SEARCH HEADQUARTERS AT TREVISO, SAID A SMALL CREW WITH A HELICOPTER AND TWO PLANES WOULD REMAIN ON DUTY TO CHECK ANY REPORTS ON THE MISSING CRAFT.
IN THE PAST WEEK AS MANY AS 20 PLANES A DAY HAVE SCOURED YUGOSLAV TERRITORY AND THE ITALIAN ALPS IN A FRUITLESS HUNT. GROUND SEARCHERS HAVE COVERED MUCH OF THE AREA RUNNING DOWN RUMORS ABOUT THE MISSING

CRAFT.
SINCE THE TRANSPORT LAST RADIOED ON NOV. 19 THAT IT WAS HEADING TOWARD NORTHEAST ITALY WITH FUEL RUNNING LOW, THERE HAVE BEEN MANY REPORTS AS TO ITS FATE.
THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BELGRADE REPORTED THAT THE PLANE WAS FIRED ON BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDER GUARDS.
THERE ALSO WAS A REPORT FROM VIENNA THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED AIR TRAVELLER FROM BUCHAREST SAID THE CRAFT WAS SHOT DOWN BY ROMANIAN GUARDS. THAT REPORT SAID THE FOUR CREWMEN WERE ALIVE BUT INJURED.
KM541AES

B62 Q
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV.26-(AP)-ORGANIZING DELEGATES FROM 23 COUNTRIES MET HERE TODAY TO SET UP A ONE-YEAR PROGRAM FOR MOVING THOUSANDS OF PERSONS FROM OVERCROWDED EUROPE TO NEW HOMES IN THE AMERICAS, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
THE PROGRAM, INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES, CALLS FOR RESETTLING 115,000 GERMANS, ITALIANS, AUSTRIANS, DUTCH, GREEKS AND PORTUGUESE. THE PROPOSED COST WOULD BE ABOUT $34 MILLION, TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING A CONTRIBUTION OF $10 MILLION.
DELEGATES TO THE MEETING HERE COME FROM COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN RECEIVING NEW IMMIGRANTS, COUNTRIES WISHING TO RELIEVE THE PRESSURE OF OVERPOPULATION AND THOSE INTERESTED BECAUSE OF THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROBLEM.
B1020AES

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heidelberg, germany, nov. 26-(ap)- West virginia's touring school teacher, marjorie ramsey, arrived tonight in this old university town for a two-day visit at headquarters of the u.s. armed forces in germany.

she flew from london to frankfurt, where she was met by a staff officer who conducted her here.

miss ramsey won a european trip in a defense bond selli ng contest organized by radio station WCHS. she will interview gen. thomas t. handy here on wednesday. a sightseeing tour is on her program for tomorrow.

mn/0230/1820

30.24- 28729

D8
(160)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV.26-(AP)-AMERICAN TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY HAVE FILLED THE COUNTRY'S DOLLAR CHEST WITH ALMOST $160,000,000 IN THE PAST THREE YEARS AND A U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORT INDICATED TODAY THAT THE SPENDING TREND GOES UPWARD.
IN AN OBVIOUS ANSWER TO GERMAN COMPLAINTS THAT THE COUNTRY IS BEING CHARGED TOO HIGH OCCUPATION COSTS, THE REPORT SAID:
"THE PRESENCE OF AMERICANS IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND HAS PLAYED--AND IS CONTINUING TO PLAY--A VERY CONSIDERABLE ROLE IN THE OVERALL ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF WESTERN GERMANY."
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE, THE U.S. OCCUPATION PERSONNEL IN GERMANY BOUGHT $59,818,717 WORTH OF DEUTSCHE MARKS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE (ONE DOLLAR--4.20 MARKS). THUS, ABOUT 25 CENTS OUT OF EVERY DOLLARS OF THEIR NET INCOME, WAS SPENT IN PURCHASES ON THE GERMAN DOMESTIC MARKET. DURING THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS THE TROOPS EXCHANGED AROUND 15 PER CENT OF THEIR EARNINGS FOR GERMAN MONEY.
SC1028AES

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B29
DT
MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV.26-(AP)-JULIAN BUTGAYEVSKY, A 42-YEAR-OLD POLE WHO CAME TO NAZI GERMANY AS A SLAVE LABORER AND DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO HIS NOW COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND WAS ISSUED THE 300,000TH U.S. VISA AUTHORIZED UNDER THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT HERE TODAY.
JULIAN, WITH HIS WIFE, MARIE, AND FIVE CHILDREN, ARE BEING SPONSORED BY JULIUS SZYMANSKI, 12051 MCDOUGALL AVE, HAMTRAMCK, MICH. SZYMANSKI ALSO PROVIDES A HOME FOR JULIAN AND A JOB AS FARMER.
ISSUANCE OF VISAS UNDER THE D.P. ACTS ENDS DEC.31. THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION ESTIMATED THAT BEFORE THAT DEADLINE, ABOUT 10,000 MORE WILL GET THEIR VISAS.
BD800PES

B47 Q
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV.26-(AP)-REP.PETER E.MACK (D-ILL) APRIVED HERE TODAY IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE FOR THE 20TH STOP OF HIS GLOBE-CIRCLING GOOD WILL TOUR.
MACK'S TRIP TO ATHENS FROM ROME WAS DELAYED BY BAD WEATHER. HIS NEXT STOP IN THE 32,000-MILE TOUR WILL BE ANKARA, TURKEY.
IN ATHENS, THE U.S. CONGRESSMAN PRESENTED MAYOR CONSTANTINE KOTZIAS A FRIENDSHIP SCROLL.
MD840AES

A15
NIGHT LEAD MOSSADEGH (340)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.26-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WON A CLINCHING VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 36 TO 0, IN THE SENATE TODAY AND A FINAL GO-AHEAD ON HIS PLANS FOR IMMEDIATE NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
BUT HE GOT A WARNING FROM THE FLOOR OF TROUBLES AHEAD AND A NEW SAMPLE OF RAMPANT DISORDERS IN RIOTING BY 200 COMMUNIST-LED TEEN-AGE GIRLS. THE RIOTERS FOUGHT POLICE, FIREMEN AND TROOPS WITH TEETH AND FINGERNAILS.
THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY WAS REPORTED PUTTING UP ELECTION

CANDIDATES UNDER FALSE PARTY LABELS.
THE MAIN ABOVE-BOARD OPPOSITION IS NON-COMMUNIST BUT IS STRAPPED BY HAVING TO SUPPORT MOSSADEGH'S ONE GREAT POPULAR ISSUE: OIL NATIONALIZATION.
MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY HELD ONLY SEVEN OF THE 136 SEATS IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) WHEN HE RODE TO POWER LAST APRIL ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DECISION OF PARLIAMENT. SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WAS FORCED TO ACCEPT HIM AS PREMIER.
THE VOTING FOR MAJLIS MEMBERS WAS EXPECTED TO START IN A DAY OR SO AS A POPULAR TEST OF MOSSADEGH'S OIL POLICIES. THESE HAVE DRIVEN THE BRITISH OUT BUT HAVE DEPLETED IRAN'S TREASURY THROUGH LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES.
NATIONAL ELECTIONS NORMALLY TAKE ABOUT THREE WEEKS.
ALTHOUGH THE SENATE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS, 24 MEMBERS WERE ABSENT. THE MAJLIS GAVE THE FRAIL OLD PREMIER A VOTE OF CONFDENCE YESTERDAY, 90 TO 0, WITH 15 OTHERS PRESENT BUT ABSTAINING.
THE SENATE WARNING OF TROUBLE CAME FROM A WIZENED LITTLE MEMBER, DR.MEHDI MALAKZADEH, IN A PARTLY SARDONIC LMSMGMOSSAD

THE SENATE WARNING OF TROUBLE CAME FROM A WIZENED LITTLE MEMBER, DR.MEHDI MALAKZADEH, IN A PARTLY SARDONIC LECTURE MOSSADEGH LISTENED TO WITH A HAND-CUPPED EAR AND NODDING AGREEMENT.
DECLARING, "THE PEOPLE ARE IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTY, DISOBEDIENCE IS SEEN EVERYWHERE," THE DOCTOR-SENATOR ADDED:
"MR. MOSSADEGH, I KNOW YOU VERY WELL. I AM SURE YOU WILL DO YOUR BEST TO GUARANTEE HONEST ELECTIONS. BUT IF I HEAR YOU INTERFERED IN ANY WAY IN THE ELECTIONS, THEN I AS A PHYSICIAN WILL ISSUE A CERTIFICATE AFFIRMING YOU AS BEING INSANE. WHAT I AM AFRAID OF IS YOU MAY BE UNABLE TO CONTROL THE CORRUPTED SET-UP OF THE GOVERNMENT SYSTEM BY NOT INTERFERING IN THE ELECTIONS.

A16
"CANYOU GUARANTEE THE BALLOT BOXES WILL NOT BE CHANGED DURING THE NIGHT?"
TODAY'S DISTURBANCE, NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH PARLIAMENT, WAS A SCREAMING ATTAVK ON POLICE AND FIREMEN BY THE GIRLS WITH ROCKS, FISTS, TEETH AND DIGGING FINGERNAILS. THREE TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT TO HELP SUBDUE THE RIOT.
POLICE CAPTURED THE GIRL LEADER AFTER TWO TRIES, BUT SIX COPS AND FOUR FIREMEN WERE SCRATCHED, BITTEN AND MAULED.
THE RIOTING STARTED AFTER THE NOUR BAKHSH HIGH SCHOOL, FORMERLY AMERICAN-OPERATED, EXPELLED SIX TROUBLE-MAKING COMMUNIST GIRLS. THE SCHOOL WAS CLOSED AND A POLICE GUARD POSTED.
THE CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL POLICE, GEN.MANSOOR MOZAYANI, RESIGNED TONIGHT AT A BEDSIDE MEETING OF MOSSADEGH AND HIS CABINET.
THE POLICE CHIEF'S ONLY STATEMENT WAS "I FOUND I COULD NOT CONTINUE IN MY POST ANY LONGER."
MOZAYANI HAS WAGED AN ENERGETIC CAMPAIGN TO DISCOVER AND ROOT OUT UNDERGROUND CELLS OF THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY. WESTERN OBSERVERS CONSIDERED HIM ONE OF IRAN'S STRONGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES.
LABOR MINISTER AMIR TEYMOUR KALALI REPLACED HIM.
JB803PES

A90 (400)
IRANIAN
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV 26-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WON A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE IRANIAN SENATE TODAY, PAVING THE WAY FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS.
THE VOTE FOLLOWED A SIMILAR BALLOT IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) YESTERDAY WHEN MOSSADEGH PERSUADED THE DEPUTIES TO REVERSE THEIR EARLIER DECISION TO POSTPONE THE ELECTIONS UNTIL DEC. 18.
DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO START THE ELECTION WITHIN TWO OR THREE DAYS AND THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD ANNOUNCE THE TIME OVER THE NATIONAL RADIO.
THE SENATORS ALSO PUT THROUGH A BILL ASKING THAT THE BALLOTING BE SECRET. MOSSADEGH SAID HE PERSONALLY FAVORED SECRET VOTING BU ADDED THAT HE GAVE THE BILL "HALF OF ONE PER CENT OF A CHANCE" FOR RATIFICATION BY THE MAJLIS.
THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY ALREADY WAS REPORTED PLACING CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD UNDER FALSE PARTY LABELS.
THE AGED NATIONALIST FACTION PREMIER WON A SO-P VOTE FROM THE LOWER

THE AGED NATIONALIST FACTION PREMIER WON A NOV 27 1951 M THE LOWER HOUSE YESTERDAY AFTER A TEARFUL APPEAL FOR SUPPORT. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO PARLIAMENT SINCE HIS RETURN FROM THE UNITED STATES.
FIFTEEN MAJLIS MEMBERS ABSTAINED ON THE CONFIDENCE VOTE. TWENTY-FOUR SENATORS WERE ABSENT FROM THE VOTING TODAY, BUT ALL 36 PRESENT VOTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

MOSSADEGH WAS CHEERED WILDLY DURING YESTERDAY'S TABLE-POUNDING SPEECH. SO HIGH DID THE FEELING RUN THAT AFTER THE SESSION OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI WAS THREATENED BY PRO-NATIONALIST YOUTHS WITH DEATH AND NEARLY MOBBED OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT FOR MAKING A BITTER SPEECH AGAINST THE PREMIER.

IN HIS ADDRESS, WHICH AGAIN SCORED THE BRITISH, MOSSADEGH DEMANDED IMMEDIATE NATIONAL ELECTIONS TO TEST THE PEOPLE'S FEELING ON HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION REGIME.
THE PREMIER DECLARED THERE WOULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON THE OIL QUESTION AND URGED 19,000,000 IRANIANS TO TAKE IN THEIR BELTS AND WAGE A BATTLE OF AUSTERITY AGAINST THE BRITISH. THE BRITISH, HE SAID, WERE TRYING TO STARVE IRAN OUT IN AN EFFORT TO REGAIN THE HOLDINGS OF THEIR HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
HE ADMITTED HE HAD FAILED TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE SIX-MONTH OIL DISPUTE, BUT URGED IRANIANS TO TRY TO EXPLOIT AND SELL THEIR OIL.
IRAN'S ECONOMIC SITUATION HAS GROWN EVER WORSE SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ENDED THE COUNTRY'S MAIN REVENUE, FROM OIL EXPORTS.
MOSSADEGH TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HE WANTED THE ELECTIONS HELD NOW BECAUSE BRITISH-INSPIRED OPPOSITION LEADERS WANTED TIME TO PLOT HIS DEFEAT.
THE ELECTIONS WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR NOV. 21, BUT THE MAJLIS VOTED LAST WEEK TO POSTPONE THEM BECAUSE, IT SAID, OF UNSETTLED CONDITIONS IN IRAN AND THE GROWING THREAT OF COMMUNISM.
MOSSADEGH WANTED AN IMMEDIATE ELECTION, APPARENTLY FIGURING HE WOULD RIDE TO VICTORY ON THE PEOPLE'S ANTI-BRITISH NATIONALISM, WORKED UP TO FEVER PITCH BY THE NATIONALIZATION CAMPAIGN OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY. THE PARTY ACTUALLY HOLDS ONLY SEVEN OF THE 136 MAJLIS SEATS.
WD845AES

30.24- 28731

A68
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (150)
CAIRO, NOV.26-(AP)-FRANK R.BOYD III, STATE DEPARTMENT COURIER, WAS BEATEN YESTERDAY BY AN EGYPTIAN STREET GANG WHILE TRYING TO PHOTOGRAPH A CAIRO STREET CAR. HIS INJURIES WERE DESCRIBED AS MINOR.

THE U.S. EMBASSY INDICATED A BELIEF THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAD TAKEN BOYD FOR A "BRITISH SPY." THE HUSKY 25-YEAR-OLD COURIER'S INCIDENT WAS THE SECOND INVOLVING AMERICAN EMBASSY PERSONNEL ON THE STREETS THIS MONTH.

MYLES STANDISH III, 26, OF DETROIT, THIRD SECRETARY, TOOK TO THE SAFETY OF A POLICE STATION NOV.7 AFTER AN EGYPTIAN GROUP ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A BRITISH SPY. STANDISH WAS NOT INJURED.

BOYD, WHO COMES FROM JEROME, PA., HAD A BLACK-EYE, BRUISES AND SCRATCHES. AT THE EMBASSY TONIGHT HE SAID HE HAD A HEADACHE BUT WAS OKAY OTHERWISE.

THE EMBASSY SAID HE WAS HELPED TO SAFETY BY AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING EGYPTIAN NAVAL OFFICER AND DISTRICT POLICE, WHO EXPRESSED REGRETS OVER THE INCIDENT.

SOME EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY DISLIKE TO HAVE FOREIGNERS TAKE PICTURES OF THE STREET CARS WHICH USUALLY ARE OVER-CROWDED. THEY LOOK UPON SUCH PICTURES AS A REFLECTION ON EGYPTIAN DIGNITY.
JB850PES

A159 Nov 27 1951

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.26-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY REPORTED TODAY THAT FRANK R.BOYD III OF JEROME, PENNA., A STATE DEPARTMENT COURIER, WAS BEATEN UP BY A CAIRO STREET GANG YESTERDAY. BOYD, 25, SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

THE EMBASSY SAID THE STREET GANG OBJECTED TO BOYD TAKING PICTURES OF A TROLLEY CAR.

IT WAS THE SECOND RECENT INCIDENT INVOLVING U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL. MYLES STANDISH III, 26, OF DETROIT, HAD TO FLEE TO AN EGYPTIAN POLICE STATION FOR PROTECTION NOV. 7 AFTER A STREET GANG GOT THE IDEA HE WAS A BRITISH SPY.
SF1258PES

A18
CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV.26-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

HIS TRIP IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PROMISE HE MADE AT NEW DELHI TO VISIT ALL SECTIONS OF INDIA SO THAT HE MAY KNOW NOT ONLY THE COUNTRY'S LEADERS, BUT ALSO ITS PEOPLE.

BOWLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DOES NOT CONSIDER INDIA'S ATTITUDE IN THE UNITED NATIONS A BAR TO THE IMPORT OF AMERICAN CAPITAL. HE ADDED THAT INDIA IS A GOOD RISK AND ATTRIBUTED THE LACK OF AMERICAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN THIS COUNTRY TO THE INVESTMENT BOOK IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

WHEN THE NEGRO QUESTION WAS BROUGHT UP--AU IT NEARLY ALWAYS IS WHEN AMERICANS HOLD NEWS CONFERENCES HERE--BOWLES CONCEDED THAT IT IS AN AMERICAN PROBLEM JUST AS THE "UNTOUCHABLES" ARE INDIA'S PROBLEM. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. CAN POINT WITH PRIDE TO THE FACT THE PROBLEM IS NOT AS SERIOUS NOW AS FORMERLY.

BOWLES SAID HIS IMPRESSION DURING THE FEW WEEKS HE HAS BEEN IN INDIA IS THAT THE COUNTRY'S PRINCIPAL TROUBLE IS THE AGRICULTURAL SYSTEM, UNDER WHICH HOLDINGS OF AN ACRE OR EVEN LESS ARE BEING FARMED. HE IMPLIED THAT THE SOLUTION TO THIS MAY BE COOPERATIVE FARMING.

WITH BETTERKAGRICULTURAL METHODS, FOOD IMPORTS COULD BE STOPPED. AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE THUS SAVED COULD BE USED FOR INDUSTRIES, CREATING MORE EMPLOYMENT AND SPENDING POWER, HE SAID.

BOWLES SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS THERE HAS BEEN NO INDIAN REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL AMERICAN GRAIN. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, SINCE INDIA WILL HAVE A DEFICIT OF NEARLY 5,000,000 (M) TONS, THE U.S. MAY BE APPROACHED AGAIN.
JA554PES

B42 (Q)
KX FOR FX-APW
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-FIFTEEN PERSONS WERE INJURED LAST NIGHT IN A CLASH BETWEEN PARADING SOCIALISTS AND SUPPORTERS OF INDIA'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY.

POLICE FIRED 20 ROUNDS TO BREAK UP THE FIGHT, WHICH STARTED WHEN THE CONGRESS SYMPATHIZERS ATTACKED SOCIALISTS IN AN ELECTION PARADE.

LATER THE POLICE DISPERSED THE PARADERS AFTER THEY TRIED TO LOOT SHOPS IN RETALIATION AGAINST THE CONGRESS SUPPORTERS.

THIRTY-TWO HERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR RIOTING.
NOV 27 1951

B93 (Q) (160)
JERUSALEM,NOV.26-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FORMER FINANCIAL WIZARD FOR ADOLF HITLER, STOPPED OFF BRIEFLY AT LYDDA AIRPORT TODAY AND A MEMBER OF ISRAEL'S KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) PROMPTLY ASKED "WHY WASN'T HE ARRESTED?"

PARLIAMENT PASSED A LAW LAST YEAR UNDER WHICH PERSONS CAN BE TRIED BY ISRAELI COURTS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST EUROPEAN JEWRY OUTSIDE OF ISRAELI TERRITORY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT SUCH A CHARGE IS ACTUALLY ON FILE HERE AGAINST SCHACHT.

SCHACHT WAS ACQUITTED OF WAR CRIMES CHARGES BY THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG. HE FACED VARIOUS GERMAN COURTS ON CHARGES OF BEING A NAZI POLICY MAKER AND WON ACQUITTALS -- THE LAST TIME IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

AHIEH BEN ELIEZER OF THE HERUT FREEDOM PARTY RAISED THE QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT. HE WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED THAT SCHACHT WAS STOPPING AT LYDDA AND WHY A RESPONSIBLE OFFICER WAS NOT PRESENT TO "TAKE ACTION."

OFFICIALS FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OR POLICE WERE NOT PRESENT AND THE SPEAKER INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ANSWER ELIEZER LATER.

SCHACHT WAS RETURNING TO GERMANY FROM INDONESIA, WHERE HW HAS BEEN ADVISING THE GOVERNMENT ON FINANCIAL MATTERS. HE AND HIS WIFE SPENT AN HOUR AT THE AIRPORT WHILE THE PLANE REFUELED.
ML118PES

A69
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 26-(AP)-SYRIA WENT INTO ITS 16TH DAY WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT TODAY AS ONE PREMIER-DESIGNATE GAVE UP TRYING TO FORM A CABINET AND ANOTHER TOOK UP THE THORNY TASK.

PRESIDENT HASHEM EL ATIASSY PASSED THE JOB ON TO ABDULBAQUI NIZAAMEDDIN, BOSS OF PARLIAMENT'S REPUBLICAN GROUP YESTERDAY, AFTER SAYID HAYDAR ANNOUNCED HE HAD HAD NO LUCK.

MOST OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE CABINET CRISIS CAN BE SOLVED ONLY BY DISSOLVING PARLIAMENT.

THE CRISIS AROSE WHEN PREMIER HASSEN EL HAKEEM RESIGNED OVER SYRIA'S ROLE IN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. EL HAKEEM FAVORED THE WEST-SPONSORED PROJECT.
KS702AES

A35
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.26-(AP)-SOME 200 COMMUNIST-LED GIRLS ATTACKED POLICE AND FIREMEN WITH ROCKS AND FINGERNAILS TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE EXPULSION OF SIX OF THEIR COMRADES FROM THE NOUR BAKHSH HIGH SCHOOL.
THE BATTLE GOT SO HOT POLICE HAD TO CALL IN THREE TRUCK LOADS OF SOLDIERS FOR HELP.
SIX POLICEMEN AND FOUR FIREMEN WERE BADLY BITTEN AND SCRATCHED IN THE SKIRMISH.
AT THE HEIGHT OF THE MELEE THE GIRLS BOARDED A FIRE TRUCK WHICH HAD SPRAYED WATER ON THEM AND RIPPED THE HOSE.
WB1120AES

New Delhi, India, Nov. 26--(ap)--Four Americans arrived here today from the Pakistan capital at Karachi.

They were Luther Evans, U.S. Congressional Librarian; Ralph McGill, editor of the Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution; Horace Holmes, director of the U.S. point four aid program in India, and Paul Patten, a ~~Georgian~~ farmer from Carroll County, Ga.

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~~fx~~ Patten and McGill plan to stay five weeks at the home of Amar Singh, and Indian farmer in Uttar Pradesh who recently visited the ~~United States~~ Patten's farm in the United States.

01700 oc 830aes

B31
KX (180)
OTTAWA, NOV 26-(AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT SEVEN SHIPS OF THE MING SUNG INDUSTRIAL COMPANY OF CANADA, FLYING THE CANADIAN FLAG, HAVE APPARENTLY GONE INTO HIDING IN RED CHINA WATERS.
A REPORT TABLED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SAID THAT UNTIL RECENTLY THE SHIPS HAD BEEN TRADING BETWEEN HONG KONG, MACAU AND CANTON.
BUT SINCE THE COMPANY FAILED TO MAKE INTEREST PAYMENTS ON THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED $12.000.000 LOAN WITH WHICH THE SHIPS WERE BUILT IN CANADA. AND THE BANKS WERE ASKED TO START LEGAL PROCEEDINGS, "THESE SEVEN SHIPS HAVE NOT, FROM OUTWARD RUNS, RETURNED TO HONG KONG."
(THIS CONFIRMED A RECENT REPORT FROM HONG KONG WHICH SAID THE SEVEN SHIPS WERE LYING RUSTING IN THE WANGPO RIVER.)
THE RETURN WAS ASKED FOR BY MAJ. GEN. G.R. PEARKES, OPPOSITION MEMBER FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA. IT WAS PEARKES WHO SOME MONTHS AGO CHARGED THAT THE VESSELS WERE CARRYING CONTRABAND AND WAR MATERIAL FROM HONG KONG TO RED CHINA PORTS.
ALTOGETHER NINE SHIPS WERE BUILT IN CANADA FOR THE MING SUNG COMPANY WHICH HAS ITS HEAD OFFICE IN CHUNGKING. SEVEN OF THEM WERE REGISTERED IN CANADA IN THE NAME OF THE "MING SUNG INDUSTRIAL COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED." THE OTHER TWO FLY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FLAG.
DY808PES

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470WA
(480)
KOREAN
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-DESTRUCTION OF THE MANCHURIAN AIRFIELDS WHERE THE RED JET FIGHTERS OPERATING IN KOREA LURK, COULD BE PROLONGED AND EXPENSIVE OPERATION IF THE DIPLOMATIC BAN ON SUCH BOMBER STRIKES WERE LIFTED.
ASIDE FROM POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS INVOLVING THE DANGER OF INVOKING HOSTILITY OF ALL ASIAN PEOPLE AND OF BRINGING RUSSIAN OPENLY INTO WAR, QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED FROM THE PURELY PRACTICAL MILITARY VIEWPOINT.
SOME OF THEM ARE A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD, BUT HAVE BEEN FORGOTTEN IN CURRENT DEBATE ABOUT BOMBER ATTACKS ON THE MANCHURIAN AIR BASES FROM WHICH RED JETS ARE STRIKING AT AMERICAN FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. FOSTERED BY RECENT QUESTIONS DIRECTED AT AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND THEIR CAUTIOUS REPLIES, AN IMPRESSION HAS DEVELOPED THAT THE AIR FORCE IS STRAINING AT A LEASH PUT UPON IT BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOME TOP AIRMAN, AT POLICY-MAKING LEVEL, HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THERE IS A MILITARY AS WELL AS DIPLOMATIC SIDE TO THE PICTURE.
EXPERIENCED IN THE TASK OF "TAKING OUT" ENEMY AIRDROMES, THEY HAVE NO ILLUSIONS ABOUT DOING THE JOB ON THE MANCHURIAN FIGHTER NESTS, WHICH SNUGGLE SAFELY JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM THE NORTH KOREAN WAR ZONE, IN ONE, SINGLE, DEVASTATING ATTACK.
IN THE FIRST PLACE, THERE IS A FACTOR OF "ATTRITION." HOW MANY LOSSES OF BOMBERS AND ESCORTING FIGHTERS SHOULD BE EXPECTED AND CAN THEY BE REPLACED?
GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, GAVE CONGRESS HIS VIEWS ON THAT SIX MONTHS AGO WHEN THE QUESTION OF BOMBING MANCHURIAN BASES AND WAR CENTERS CAME UP IN CONNECTION WITH THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
VANDENBERG TOLD THE INVESTIGATING CONGRESS COMMITTEE MEMBERS THAT:
1. THERE WAS BOUND TO BE ATTRITION.
2. SUCH ATTRITION "INEVITABLY" BROUGHT UPON THE AIR FORCE WOULD LEAVE THE NATION "NAKED FOR SEVERAL YEARS TO COME."
3. BECAUSE OF THE SMALL NUMBER OF ORDERS GIVEN THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY EARLIER AND WHICH ARE JUST BEGINNING TO BE FULFILLED, THE INDUSTRY "CANNOT SUPPLY THAT ATTRITION" AND THE FORCE WOULD BECOME "GRADUALLY WHITTLED DOWN."
AT THAT TIME, VANDENBERG SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS AGAINST BOMBING ACROSS THE YALU IT DID NOT MEAN THAT "I MIGHT NOT BE FOR IT TOMORROW, A MONTH FROM NOW, OR SIX MONTHS FROM NOW."
BUT NOW, SIX MONTHS LATER, VANDENBERG HAS SAID NOTHING TO INDICATE HE HAS YET CHANGED HIS MIND.

30.24- 28733

THE SECOND FACTOR TO BE CONSIDERED IS THE DEMONSTRATED ABILITY OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO RESTORE BOMB-BLASTED HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND AIRFIELDS IN A MATTER OF DAYS OR EVEN HOURS. EVEN WITHOUT MODERN ROAD-WORKING EQUIPMENT, THE SWARMS OF ASIATIC LABOR MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO FILL UP AND SURFACE OVER, IN SHORT ORDER, THE "POST HOLES" BLASTED IN AIRFIELDS BY THE BOMB STICKS OF A RAIDING FORCE.

THEREFORE, IT IS NECESSARY TO KEEP UP A SUSTAINED BOMBING PROGRAM, DAY BY DAY, TO PREVENT AN ENEMY FROM RESTORING AIRFIELDS TO USE. IN NORTH KOREA, THE U.N. BOMBER FORCE HAS HAD TO VISIT ALMOST DAILY THREE NEW ENEMY FIELDS AT NAMSI, TAECHON AND SAAMCHAN. ONLY BY THOSE STEADY ATTACKS HAS IT BEEN POSSIBLE TO KEEP THE REDS FROM LAUNCHING THEIR MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS FROM POSITIONS 90 MILES NEARER THE GROUND BATTLE LINE.

THESE THREE FIELDS ARE COMPARATIVELY EASY AND CLOSE TARGETS, THEIR PRIMARY DEFENSE ONLY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. THERE ARE NO ENEMY INTERCEPTORS BASED CLOSER THAN THE MANCHURIAN FIELDS NEAR THE YALU. THE SITUATION AT THE NORTH KOREAN FIELDS IS NOTHING LIKE WHAT U.N. AIRMEN SHOULD EXPECT IF THE DAY COMES WHEN THEY GO OUT TO BLAST BASES BEYOND THE YALU.

GG71SAES

A154WX

(190)

WASHINGTON,NOV.26-(AP)-TWELVE ARMY HELICOPTERS IN KOREA CARRIED 4,500 WOUNDED FROM THE BATTLE LINES BETWEEN JANUARY AND NOVEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY AT A PENTAGON NEWS BRIEFING BY FIRST LIEUT. JOSEPH L.BOWLER, AN ARMY AVIATOR WHO HOLDS THE RECORD FOR HAVING FLOWN OUT MORE WOUNDED THAN ANY OTHER HELICOPTER PILOT IN KOREA. HE BROUGHT OUT 906 MEN IN 467 MISSIONS.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF ONE OF THE ARMY'S THREE HELICOPTER UNITS WHICH FLY WOUNDED FROM THE FRONT LINES TO MOBILE HOSPITALS FIVE TO 30 MILES IN THE REAR. EACH UNIT HAS ONLY FOUR HELICOPTERS.

BOWLER, 36, FROM SCHUYLKILL HAVEN, PA., WON THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THE AIR MEDAL FOR HIS KOREAN

FLYING CROSS AND THE AIR MEDAL FOR HIS KOREAN EXPLOITS. THE HELICOPTER PILOTS, HE SAID, PICK UP AT LEAST ONE-THIRD OF THEIR CASUALTIES FROM NO MAN'S LAND BETWEEN THE FRONT LINES. NEARLY ALL THE CRAFT HAVE BEEN STRUCK BY ENEMY GROUND FIRE, BUT NONE HAS BEEN SHOT DOWN.

BOWLER, WHO ALSO HOLDS THE COMBAT INFANTRYMAN'S BADGE, SAID THE HELICOPTER PILOTS WORK ALONE WITH NO MEDICAL HELP OR OTHER CREW IN THEIR CRAFT. THEY LOAD THE PATIENTS, PUTTING ONE IN EACH OF THE TWO LITTERS FIXED TO THE SIDES OF THE CRAFT, AND TAKING ABOARD ANOTHER OF THE WALKING WOUNDED. THE PILOT ADMINISTERS BLOOD PLASMA, IF NEEDED, WHILE THE CRAFT IS IN FLIGHT. THE INTENT IS TO TAKE ONLY THE MOST SERIOUSLY HURT, CHIEFLY THOSE WITH CHEST, HEAD AND STOMACH WOUNDS.

EG/VH1239PES

NOV 27 1951

B14WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 26-(AP)-JAPAN'S RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WILL BE FORMALLY RECORDED HERE AT A CEREMONY WEDNESDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY KEICHI TATSUKE, A SPECIAL ENVOY, IS ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW WITH THE DOCUMENTS.

TATSUKE WILL BE MET BY TWO OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AGENCY HERE.

RZ510PES

B4WX (SEGC)

(240) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-A CHALLENGE TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RIGHT TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS THE LATEST ISSUE RAISED IN A DISPUTE OVER A MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND FOR PURCHASING U.S. PLANES FOR THE NATIONALIST AIRFORCE.

TWO CHINESE OFFICERS, FIRED BY CHIANG, WENT INTO COURT HERE SATURDAY WITH A CONTENTION THAT HE RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT IN JANUARY, 1949, AND THEN UNLAWFULLY RECLAIMED THE OFFICE ABOUT A YEAR LATER.

THE OFFICERS ARE LT. GEN. P.T. MOW, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICE HERE, AND HIS AIDE, COL. V.S. HSIANG.

THE NATIONALIST REGIME HAS OBTAINED A TEMPORARY FEDERAL COURT ORDER FORBIDDING MOW AND HSIANG FROM SPENDING AN ESTIMATED $7,000,000 STILL REMAINING IN THE FUND.

IN ITS COURT ACTION, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS ASKED THAT THE TWO OFFICERS BE REQUIRED TO ACCOUNT FOR FUNDS ALREADY SPENT. IT HAS ACCUSED THEM OF FAILING TO FURNISH PROPER VOUCHERS FOR THEIR EXPENDITURES.

MOW AND HSIANG BOYCOTTED A HEARING ON THE CASE LAST WEEK, BUT ON SATURDAY THEY FILED A MOTION THROUGH THEIR LAWYERS ASKING DISMISSAL OF THE SUIT.

THEY MAINTAINED THAT CHAING IS NOT LAWFULLY PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF HIS JANUARY, 1949, RESIGNATION IN FAVOR OF VICE PRESIDENT LI TSUNG-JEN.

GENERAL LI, NOW LIVING IN NEW ORK, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT ABOUT A YEAR LATER. MOW AND HSIANG CLAIMED THEY ARE OPERATING WITH HIS APPROVAL.

IN AN AFFIDAVIT ACCOMPANYING THEIR MOTION, GENERAL LI SAID ALL OF CHIANG'S ORDERS ARE "ILLEGAL AND NULL AND VOID."

DC248AES NM HKUP

NOV 27 1951

A5WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY TO LET THE UNITED STATES SET UP INSTALLATIONS IN ITS TERRITORY TO TRACK AND CONTROL EXPERIMENTAL GUIDED MISSILES.

THIS EXTENDS TO AROUND 1,000 MILES THE FLIGHT TEST RANGE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT COCOA, FLA.

THE AGREEMENT, TO CONTINUE FOR 10 YEARS, WAS SIGNED AT CIUDAD TRUJILLO BY U.S. AMBASSADOR RALPH H.ACKERMAN AND DOMINICAN FOREIGN SECRETARY VIRGILIO DIAZ ORDONEZ.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE ACTION AND SAID THE DOMINICAN GOVERNMENT'S WILLINGNESS TO CO-OPERATE IN THE TESTS WAS A SOURCE OF "GREAT SATISFACTION" TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE AIR FORCE INITIATED THE ARRANGEMENT, BECAUSE OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S GEOGRAPHIC POSITION.

A5WX.

THE BASE AND LAUNCHING FACILITIES FOR THE MISSILE TEST CENTER ARE ON THE FLORIDA EAST COAST IN THE VICINITY OF CAPE CANAVERAL. THE FLIGHT TEST RANGE EXTENDS SOUTHEASTWARD OVER THE ATLANTIC.

THOOOTES

THE FLORIDA EAST COAST IN THE VICINITY OF CAPE CANAVERAL. THE FLIGHT TEST RANGE EXTENDS SOUTHEASTWARD OVER THE ATLANTIC.
THE MISSILES TO BE FLIGHT TESTED WILL BE UNARMED AND WILL CARRY INSTRUMENTS FOR THEIR OWN DESTRUCTION IN FLIGHT IF NECESSARY FOR REASONS OF SAFETY.
VX417PES

A114 (KX PG WX FOLO)
WITH WASHINGTON (200)
CIUDAD TRUJILLO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, NOV.26-(AP)-SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT AUTHORIZING THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE TESTS WITH GUIDED MISSILES IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
THE MINISTRY SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE THAT UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE MISSILES ARE TO BE FLOWN ONLY OVER WATERS UNDER DOMINICAN JURISDICTION, AND NOT OVER THE MAINLAND. IT SAID THE MISSILES ARE NOT TO CONTAIN ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES. THE PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE TESTS IN DOMINICAN TERRITORY IS NOT TO EXCEED 300, EXCEPT THAT IN EXCEPTIONAL CASES IT COULD BE AS HIGH AS 500.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE MINISTRY SAID, ANY DISPUTES IN CONNECTION WITH THE OPERATIONS ARE TO BE TAKEN TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.
THE MINISTRY POINTED OUT THAT THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED HERE TODAY BY FOREIGN MINISTER VIRGILIO DIAZ ORDONEZ AND U.S. AMBASSADOR RALPH H. ACKERMAN, IS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND REACHED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND A LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLIC.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE U.S. HAD REQUESTED THE ARRANGEMENT "TO STIMULATE ADVANCEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENTS OF NEW STRATEGIC DEFENSE SYSTEMS ON WHOSE EFFICACY AND PERFECTION CONTINENTAL AMERICAN SECURITY WILL HAVE TO DEPEND CONSIDERABLY."
THE MINISTRY ADDED THAT THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC HAD GRANTED THE REQUEST IN LINE WITH ITS "POLICY OF COLLABORATION IN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE AND WITH THE GOAL OF SECURITY OF THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS OF THE HEMISPHERE."
BD1054PES

B3WX (SEGC)
(280) AIR SUPPORT
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-HAROLD C. STUART, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAYS THE ONE MARINE DIVISION FIGHTING IN KOREA ASKED FOR AIR SUPPORT WHICH WAS "FAR OUT OF LINE WITH THE MILITARY SITUATION."
WRITING IN "AIR FORCE," THE PUBLICATION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, OF WHICH HE IS PRESIDENT, STUART SAID THE MARINE DIVISION HAD DEMANDED AIR SUPPORT WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED HALF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES AVAILABLE FOR THAT PURPOSE ON THE ENTIRE BATTLEFRONT.
STUART SAID THE REQUEST HE DESCRIBED WAS TURNED DOWN BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, AND BY GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.
HE SAID RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET HAD AGREED THAT THE DAILY AVERAGE OF CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS IN KOREA SHOULD BE ABOUT 100 A DAY EXCEPT UNDER EMERGENCY CONDITIONS. SUTART WROTE THAT THE "OFFICIAL MARINE REQUEST" FOR THE DAILY TOTAL OF ABOUT 50 SORTIES ALONG THE SECTOR HELD BY THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION WOULD HAVE LEFT AN AVERAGE OF ONLY ABOUT FIVE SORTIES FOR EACH OF THE REMAINING NINE DIVISIONS IN THE U.N. LINE.
"THIS MARINE REQUEST WOULD HAVE PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR ONE UNIT AT THE TRAGIC EXPENSE OF ALL OTHER UNITS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," STUART WROTE. "IT WOULD HAVE WRECKED THE OVERALL MILITARY PROGRAM. BOTH GENERAL RIDGWAY AND GENERAL VAN FLEET DISAPPROVED IT, I UNDERSTAND, IN STRONG TERMS."
HE SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT HIS REPORT -- HE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST -- WAS NOT MEANT TO REFLECT UPON THE MARINES' "GREAT COURAGE AND SKILL AND THEIR FINE COMBAT RECORD IN KOREA." THE PROBLEM, HE ADDED, "HAS BEEN ONE OF CONCEPT, CONFINED
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE MARINE CORPS ON STUART'S ARTICLE.
HE RESIGNED FROM THE GOVERNMENT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AND NOW IS IN LAW PRACTICE IN TULSA, OKLA. HE BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION BACKING THE AIR FORCE, IN SEPTEMBER.
DC243AES

A101WX
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.GEORGE H.OLMSTED, THE MAN WHO DIRECTS THE U.S. ARMS AID PROGRAM, SAYS ALL THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS---INCLUDING THE U.S.---COULD DO MORE TO BUILD UP THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSES.
"IN ANY PARTNERSHIP, IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE WHY PARTNER A BELIEVES THAT HE IS DOING MORE THAN PARTNER B, AND VICE VERSA," OLMSTED SAID ON A BROADCAST LAST NIGHT.
"I THINK ALL OF THESE ALLIED NATIONS COULD DO MORE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME I WILL ADD---AND IN THE SAME SENTENCE---I THINK WE COULD BE DOING MORE OURSELVES."
VX915AES

A191WX (BJT)
(430) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD PRICE CONTROLS
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO KEEP MEAT PRICES FROM SOARING HIGHER AND PLANS TO LOWER PRICE CEILINGS ON SOAP.
HOWEVER, HE SAID HIS AGENCY MAY HAVE TO BOOST SOME PRICE CEILINGS TO ALLOW FOR WAGE RAISES APPROVED BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.
HE ALSO TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT SOME FOOD PRICES, INCLUDING POTATOES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, MIGHT GO HIGHER; HE NOTED THEY STILL ARE BELOW CEILINGS FIXED BY CONGRESS.
DISALLE OFFERED THIS TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION AS HE ENGAGED IN A LIVELY WORD TILT WITH SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND).
CAPEHART SAID DISALLE HAD TRIED TO "TAKE POLITICAL CREDIT" FOR REDUCTIONS IN TALLOW AND SOAP PRICES RESULTING FROM THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND AND EFFICIENCY OF INDUSTRY.
"I DON'T HAVE TO TAKE POLITICAL CREDIT FOR ANYTHING," THE SHORT, PLUMP PRICE BOSS TOLD CAPEHART. "I'M NOT RUNNING FOR THIS OFFICE."
DISALLE REFERRED TO HIS JOB AS DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
HE ALSO TOLD CAPEHART THAT "GENERALLY SPEAKING" THE PRICE CEILINGS ARE "HOLDING THE LINE" AGAINST INFLATIONARY SPIRALS.
"CAN'T WE SAY," CAPEHART PRESSED DISALLE AT ONE POINT, "THERE WILL BE NO RUNAWAY INFLATION UNDER THE PRESENT LAW AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAW?"
"I THINK THAT COULD BE SAID, YES," DISALLE ANSWERED.
CAPEHART ASKED WHETHER THE TIME HAD COME WHEN PRICES COULD BE DECONTROLLED.
"ABSOLUTELY NOT," DISALLE SAID. HE ADDED THAT "PRICE PRESSURES ARE VERY UPWARD" IN THE PORK MARKET, DESPITE BIG SUPPLIES.

30.24- 28735

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, GOT INTO THE QUESTIONING AND DISALLE TOLD HIM:

"I THINK UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS WE CAN HOLD MEAT PRICES PRETTY MUCH AS THEY ARE."

HE SAID SOAP MAKERS RECENTLY HAD CUT BACK PRICES AND IT IS "INTENDED AT THE PRESENT TIME" TO LOWER SOAP CEILING PRICES.

A192WX

DISALLE POINTED OUT THAT DAIRY PRODUCTS AND POTATOES HAVE BEEN SELLING BELOW PARITY AND SO COULD GO HIGHER BECAUSE CONGRESS HAD BANNED PRICE LIDS BELOW PARITY. THIS IS A COMPUTED PRICE INTENDED TO GIVE FARM PRODUCTS A FAIR RELATIVE PURCHASING POWER.

ASKED BY MAYBANK WHETHER HE SAW "ANOTHER SPIRAL OF INFLATION COMING," DISALLE SAID "WE THINK WE CAN KEEP THINGS REASONABLY UNDER CONTROL" IF THE CONTROLS LAW IS REVISED.

ONE OF THE CHIEF REVISIONS THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING IS ELIMINATION OF CAPEHART'S AMENDMENT TO THE LAW. UNDER THIS, PRICE CEILINGS HAVE TO REFLECT MOST INCREASED COSTS THAT OCCURRED BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AND LAST JULY 26.

DISALLE TESTIFIED THAT 70 APPLICATIONS FOR HIGHER CEILINGS HAVE BEEN MADE UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT AND IT HAS ALSO REQUIRED OTHER UPWARD ADJUSTMENTS NOT DIRECTLY SOUGHT UNDER IT.

HE SAID NEW AND HIGHER CEILINGS REQUIRED UNDER THE LAW "WILL BE HARMFUL TO THE ECONOMY."

VX255PES

A38WX (STEEL)

NOV 27 1951

(300) STEEL

WASHINGTON,NOV.26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) ANNOUNCED TODAY ADDITIONAL STEEL ALLOCATIONS TO PERMIT MORE SCHOOL AND HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION.

THE DPA ANNOUNCED AT THE SAME TIME IT IS HOLDING UP FURTHER STAINLESS STEEL ALLOCATIONS TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PENDING A STUDY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO "THE UNUSUALLY LARGE QUANTITY" OF THE METAL ALLOCATED TO IT FOR THIS QUARTER. THAT METAL, IT SAID, "WAS NOT ALLOCATED TO PRIME CONTRACTORS OR, AFTER SUCH ALLOTMENT, DID NOT REACH THE MILLS."

IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE PRODUCTION "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE, DPA SAID IT ALSO IS DEFERRING ACTION ON PENTAGON REQUESTS FOR MORE ALUMINUM PENDING "AN INTENSIVE REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE DEFENSE USE OF ALUMINUM."

MANLEY FLEISCHMANN, DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, HANDED THE REPORTS TO THE WATCHDOG COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) AT A PUBLIC HEARING.

THE ALLOCATIONS ANNOUNCED TODAY WERE FROM A RESERVE OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS SET UP WHEN DPA ANNOUNCED LAST OCT. 10 ITS ALLOTMENTS OF THE MATERIALS FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1952.

THE REPORT ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF 15,000 TONS IN THE ALLOCATION OF CARBON STEEL TO THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION, WHICH FLEISCHMANN SAID WOULD PERMIT "STARTING CONSTRUCTION OF AN ADDITIONAL 200 PROJECTS."

THE TOTAL OVER-ALL ALLOCATION FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952, HE SAID, WILL PERMIT:

"(1). THE CONTINUATION OF ALL PROJECTS UNDER WAY (APPROXIMATELY 1,400);

"(2). 300 NEW STARTS OF PROJECTS NEEDED IN DEFENSE AREAS, FOR REPLACEMENT OF FACILITIES LOST DUE TO CATASTROPHES AND TO RELIEVE OVERCROWDING." IT DID NOT GIVE LOCATIONS OF THE PROJECTS.

THE REPORT SUGGESTED THAT SCHOOL AUTHORITIES EMPLOY ECONOMIES AND "TEMPORARILY DEFER CONSTRUCTION OF GYMNASIUMS, AUDITORIUMS AND SIMILAR FACILITIES."

IN AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER, FILED WITH THE COMMITTEE, FLEISCHMANN ANNOUNCED THE BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS WILL RECEIVE ADDITIONAL STEEL ALLOCATIONS ESTIMATED SUFFICIENT TO BRING ITS 1952 PROGRAM TO THE LEVEL OF 1949.

EG/VH624PES

NOV 27 1951

B14WX (KAMPS' WSNRS CLM)
(560) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, NOV.26) NOTE RELEASE DATE:
WESTERNERS
BY JOHN KAMPS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.26-(AP)-PROSPECTORS STRUCK URANIUM THIS YEAR, AND THE GOVERNMENT HOPES NEXT YEAR'S HUNT FOR THE ATOMIC METAL WILL RIVAL THE LAST CENTRY'S GOLD RUSHES IN THE WEST.

ARMED WITH MECHANICAL DETECTORS INSTEAD OF A PICKAXE, THOUSANDS OF PROSPECTORS SEARCHED THE GROUND THIS YEAR FOR THE BOMB'S PRIME INGREDIENT, AND A FEW MADE AERIAL SURVEYS.

THE GOVERNMENT COMPLETED DRILLING EXPLORATION HOLES THROUGH 1,300,000(M) FEET OF ROCK, MADE PLANS TO BORE ANOTHER 1,500,000(M) FEET NEXT YEAR, RAISED PRICES IT WILL PAY FOR URANIUM, AND KEPT POSTED ITS $10,000 BONUS FOR THE FIRST RICH DOMESTIC STRIKE.

INDUSTRY COOPERATED BY EXPLORING, MINING 100 PER CENT OF THE URANIUM ORE AND PROCESSING 90 PER CENT OF IT.

THE HUNT TURNED UP NEW ORE DEPOSITS AND DEVELOPED OTHERS, MAKING THE UNITED STATES THE SECOND LARGEST URANIUM PRODUCER AMONG THE WORLD'S FREE NATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT CONPKUED IMPORTING URANIUM FROM THE FIRST-PLACE BELGIAN CONGO AND THIRD-PLACE CANADA.

SCENE OF THE MOST ACTIVITY WAS THE COLORADO PLATEAU, WHERE WORK WAS EXTENDED TO COVER 130,000 SQUARE MILES OF DESERT, MOUNTAIN AND MESA IN EASTERN UTAH, NORTHWEST NEW MEXICO, NORTHEAST ARIZONA AND WESTERN COLORADO.

MORE THAN 1,000 MEN FROM 200 COMPANIES WORKED THIS YEAR ON THE PLATEAU, WHICH IS 5,000 TO 7,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL. THEY MINED ORE AND SENT IT TO PROCESSING PLANTS IN COLORADO AND UTAH.

ORE FOUND THERE SO FAR IS LOW-GRADE COMPARED WITH THAT IN AFRICA AND CANADA, BUT IT'S THIS COUNTRY'S LARGEST KNOWN DEPOSIT.

AT ONE PLACE ON THE PLATEAU, IT'S ESTIMATED THAT 80,000 POUNDS OF ORE WILL YIELD ONE POUND OF URANIUM--WHICH THEORETICALLY WOULD HAVE THE SAME POWER AS 9,000 TONS OF DYNAMITE.

MORE THAN 150,000 TONS OF ORE HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM ONE MINE IN THE "SALT WASH" DISTRICT, BIGGEST PRODUCER ON THE PLATEAU. SALT WASH COVERS 40,000 SQUARE MILES. ITS MAJOR ORE BODIES LIE IN A BELT FROM BLANDING, UTAH, THROUGH URAVAN, COLO., TO GATEWAY, COLO.

B15WX

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE SAYS ORE BODIES IN THE BELT ARE AS THICK AS 500 FEET, IN SANDSTONE AND MUDSTONE. THE ORE IS CARNOTITE, WHICH FOR YEARS HAS BEEN MINED COMMERCIALLY. IT CONTAINS URANIUM, VANADIUM, RADIUM AND OTHER METALS.

ANOTHER SANDSTONE FORMATION IN THE RIFLE-PLACERVILLE-RICO, COLO., AREA, HAS SOME URANIUM, BUT MORE VANADIUM.

THERE'S A THIRD FORMATION GROUP IN SOUTHERN UTAH AND ARIZONA.

THIS GROUP CONTAINS CARNOTITE AND COPPER-URANIUM. NO LARGE DISCOVERIES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE AREA. BUT PROSPECTING CONTINUES OVER

ROUGH TERRAIN. THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BUILD ACCESS ROADS INTO THE AREA.

THE PLATEAU STILL HAS THOUSANDS OF MILES OF UNPROSPECTED LAND--ESPECIALLY IN REMOTE AREAS ALONG THE COLORADO RIVER.

DISADVANTAGES OF MINING IN THE ROUGH, ISOLATED COUNTRY ARE PARTLY OFFSET BY ADVANTAGES. SOME AREAS HAVE FEW ROADS AND NO ELECTRICITY FOR DRILLING; BUT THE SANDSTONE IS SOFT AND MINES ARE SHALLOW, SO SMALL CREWS CAN GET OUT ORE.

PHOSPHATE ROCK IN FOUR STATES PROMISES TO YIELD SOME URANIUM. A TECHNIQUE IS BEING WORKED OUT TO EXTRACT THE METAL FROM ROCK MINED BY FERTILIZER MANUFACTURERS IN FLORIDA, WYOMING, MONTANA AND IDAHO.

AEC SAYS DETAILED EXPLORATION OF BLACK SHALE IN MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA AND WISCONSIN ALSO COULD POSSIBLY TURN UP URANIUM.

URANIUM HAS BEEN FOUND AND MINED IN VEIN-TYPE DEPOSITS IN TWO BELTS: ONE EXTENDING FROM BOULDER, MONT., THROUGH COLORADO AND NEW MEXICO; THE OTHER FROM COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO, THROUGH NEVADA, UTAH AND ARIZONA.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, NOV.26--MOVED NOV. 24)
ES356AES

A194(CQ) WX (DRAFT)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE ARMY'S QUOTA OF DRAFTEES FOR DECEMBER WILL BE FILLED DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THAT MONTH.

THE MARINE CORPS QUOTA WILL BE FILLED DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE FIRST WEEK AND DURING THE SECOND AND THIRD WEEKS.

IN DECEMBER 16,900 MEN WILL BE DRAFTED. THE ARMY WILL GET 7,000 AND THE MARINE CORPS WILL GET 9,900.

VX258PES

A73WX

(120) BARUCH-INFLATION

WASHINGTON,NOV.26-(AP)-BERNARD M.BARUCH TODAY STRENGTHENED A QUOTATION TO HIM TO THE EFFECT THAT INFLATION IS THIS COUNTRY'S NO. 1 ENEMY AND, "UNLESS HALTED, WILL DESTROY THE TAXPAYERS."

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) HAD SO QUOTED THE ELDER STATESMAN AND PHILANTHROPIST YESTERDAY IN TALKING TO REPORTERS. TODAY BARUCH WIRED MAYBANK:

"NEWSPAPERS CARRY YOUR STATEMENT QUOTING ME THAT INFLATION WILL DESTROY THE TAXPAYERS. IT WILL DESTROY EVERYONE INCLUDING OUR GOVERNMENT. ITS DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT NOT CONFINED TO TAXPAYERS. PLEASE CORRECT IF OPPORTUNITY PRESENTS."

MAYBANK DID NOT COMMENT ON THE TELEGRAM, BUT READ IT INTO THE RECORD OF A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION HE HEADS.

JA909PES

B1WX (SEGC)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, NOV. 26)

NICKEL (410)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 26-(AP)-TO HELP LICK THE SHORTAGE OF NICKEL, A VITAL DEFENSE METAL, AN AIRLIFT IS BEING USED TO SPEED MATERIALS TO CUBA FOR REOPENING A U.S. GOVERNMENT-OWNED PRODUCING PLANT THERE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS IN MAKING PUBLIC A LETTER FROM CHAIRMAN JOHN D. SMALL OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD.

SMALL WROTE THAT THE AIRLIFT IS OPERATING BETWEEN NORFOLK, VA., AND A NAVY INSTALLATION IN CUBA CLOSE TO THE NICARO PLANT, BUILT FOR THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II AT A COST OF ABOUT $32,000,000 (M).

HE SAID THAT HAULING MATERIALS BY AIR, INSTEAD OF BY SHIP, WILL GREATLY REDUCE THE TIME REQUIRED TO PUT THE PLANT BACK INTO OPERATION. DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCING PLANTS, WITH A CAPACITY OF ABOUT 16,000 SHORT TONS OF NICKEL A YEAR, IT HAS BEEN IDLE SINCE 1946.

IN ANOTHER MOVE TO BRING THE PLANT BACK INTO PRODUCTION AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, SMALL SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR USE OF A NAVY HELICOPTER TO CONDUCT A THOROUGH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF MINERAL DEPOSITS IN THE AREA.

SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS GRATIFIED TO LEARN THAT SMALL "IS MOVING SO VIGOROUSLY TO ASSURE THE UNITED STATES GREATER SUPPLIES OF NICKEL."

HE ALSO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE HOPED SMALL'S EFFORTS WOULD "AT LEAST PUT A DENT IN THE WORLD-WIDE MONOPOLY" HELD BY THE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL COMPANY OF CANADA (INCO), ADDING IT HAD BEEN "AN IMPORTANT FACTOR" IN BRINGING ABOUT THIS COUNTRY'S CURRENT SHORTAGE OF NICKEL.

PREVIOUSLY, JOHNSON HAD PUBLICLY CRITICISED THE MUNITIONS BOARD AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS FOR "AN INADEQUATE STOCKPILE" OF NICKEL AND COMPLAINED OF "A SHORTAGE OF BOLD PLANNING" TO OBTAIN THE METAL.

NICKEL IS NEEDED FOR EXPANDING PRODUCTION OF JET AIRCRAFT ENGINES, ARMOR PLATE, MACHINE TOOLS AND MANY OTHER ARMAMENTS AND DEFENSE PRODUCTS.

B2WX (SEGC)

THE UNITED STATES PRODUCES ONLY A TINY PART OF ITS OWN NICKEL REQUIREMENTS. MOST OF THE FREE WORLD'S SUPPLY IS PRODUCED BY INCO.

IN A REPORT LAST JAN. 8, THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS GROUP CRITICIZED INCO AS A "FORMIDABLE MONOPOLY" WHICH, IT SAID, HAD NOT COOPERATED IN MEETING INCREASING U.S. DEFENSE NEEDS.

THE REPORT ALSO BLISTERED DEFENSE OFFICIALS FOR FAILURE TO REOPEN IMMEDIATELY THE NICARO PLANT ON THE NORTHEAST COAST OF CUBA.

THE CUBAN PLANT WAS OPERATED UNTIL 1947 BY A SUBSIDIARY OF FREEPORT SULPHUR CO. AND BY FREDERICK SNARE CORP.

IT WAS SHUT DOWN WHEN NICKEL PRICES DROPPED SHARPLY.

NOTING THAT NICARO SHOULD HAVE AN ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF ABOUT 16,000 TONS A YEAR, OR ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF U.S. NEEDS, THE SENATE GROUP'S REPORT SAID:

"NICARO MAY BE OUR BEST IF NOT OUR ONLY HOPE OF PROMPT MATERIAL INCREASES IN THE SUPPLY OF NICKEL IN THE RELATIVELY NEAR-TERM FUTURE." IT ADDED THAT ITS CONTINUOUS OPERATION "WILL, IN WAR OR PEACE, DIMINISH OUR DEPENDENCE ON THE INCO MONOPOLY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. E.S.T., TODAY, NOV. 26)
DC237AES

A126WX (DULLES ADV)

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV 27-NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) (WX) DETROIT,NOV 27-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES TONIGHT URGED THE FREE WORLD TO BUILD UP A POWERFUL STRIKING FORCE TO DETER SOVIET AGGRESSION BY THE THREAT OF A SMASHING COUNTER BLOW.

DULLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, PUT FORWARD THE PROPOSAL AS A "PRACTICAL ALTERNATIVE" SHOULD EFFORTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON ARMS LIMITATION FINALLY FAIL IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

30.24- 28737

"THE SOVIET POLICY OF ENCIRCLEMENT IS ALREADY SO FAR ADVANCED THAT WE SHALL HAVE TO FIND MORE THAN A NATIONAL, OR HEMISPHERIC OR ATLANTIC DEFENSE," DULLES SAID.

"LET THE FREE NATIONS COMBINE TO CREATE A STRIKING FORCE OF GREAT POWER AND THEN RELY MORE AND MORE UPON THE DETERRENT OF THAT PUNISHING POWER, AND LESS AND LESS UPON A SERIES OF MANY LOCAL AREA DEFENSES," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE DETROIT ADVERTISING COUNCIL. AT DETROIT.

"THAT MEANS HAVING, AT WHATEVER ARE THE CONVENIENT PLACES, THE CAPACITY TO HIT RUSSIA'S INTERIOR LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH SUCH DISRUPTIVE POWER THAT ITS HIGHLY CENTRALIZED DESPOTIC POLICE STATE WILL FALL APART," DULLES ADDED. BEFORE NATIONAL

"RUSSIAN MILITARISTS WILL NOT INVITE THAT BY SENDING RED ARMIES TO CAPTURE OTHER PEOPLE'S LANDS. IT MUST, OF COURSE, ALSO BE MADE CLEAR THAT THAT PUNISHING POWER WILL NEVER ITSELF BE AN OFFENSIVE THREAT OR A STRIKE EXCEPT IN RETALIATION FOR OPEN, UNPROVOKED AGRESSION."

DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S ADVISOR ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, TOLD THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL THAT THIS PHILOSOPHY OF RELIANCE ON THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF STRIKING POWER WAS BASIC TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND WAS VOICED IN THE SENATE BY THE LATE SENATOR ARTHUR VANDENBERG.

"SO LONG AS THE RED ARMIES REMAIN INTERNATIONALLY UNLIMITED, UNINSPECTED AND UNCONTROLLED AND AT THE SERVICE OF A GROUP THAT PROCLAIMS ITS GOAL OF WORLD CONQUEST, THERE IS NEED TO DEVELOP, CONSCIOUSLY, DEPENDENCE ON PUNISHING POWER AS THE MEANS OF COMMUNITY DEFENSE AGAINST DRIECT AGGRESSION," DULLES SAID. "IT IS THE ONLY METHOD WHICH MEETS THE TEST OF BEING EFFICACIOUS THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE 25,000-MILE LINE OF POSSIBLE RUSSIAN ATTACK. IT IS THE ONLY METHOD OF DOING SO AT A COST WHICH CAN BE SUSTAINED OVER THE YEARS."

DULLES MADE NO DIRECT COMPARISON BETWEEN THE STRIKING FORCE HE PROPOSED AND THE INTERNATIONAL DEFENSIVE FORCE WHICH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES ARE BUILDING UP UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. BUT DULLES SAID THAT "WE SHALL HAVE TO FIND SOME WAY TO STOP THE RED ARMIES, OTHER THAN BY TRYING TO MATCH THEM ON THE GROUND, AT EVERY POINT MAN FOR MAN, GUN FOR GUN, TANK FOR TANK."

NOV 27 1951.

A130WX

DULLES ALSO PROPOSED A "POLITICAL COUNTER-OFFENSIVE FOR LIBERTY" TO COPE WITH COMMUNIST INDIRECT AGGRESSION. ESTIMATING THAT MOSCOW NOW SPENDS $1,400,000,000 A YEAR FOR PROPAGANDA ALONE, HE SAID THAT IF THE FREE WORLD INTELLIGENTLY SPENT ANY SUCH SUM IN A "POLITICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE MISERY, TERRORISM AND HOPELESSNESS OF THE NOW-CAPTIVE PEOPLES, IF THEIR LOVE OF GOD AND COUNTRY WAS KEPT ALIVE, THE DESPOTIC RULERS OF ONE BILLION PEOPLE WOULD NO LONGER BE THINKING ABOUT NEW CONQUESTS."

A STRIKING FORCE SUCH AS HE PROPOSED, DULLES SAID, WOULD BE MORE ELOQUENT THAN ANY WORDS IN PERSUADING RUSSIA TO ABANDON AGGRESSION AND ACCEPT LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT. FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS HE SAID, THE FREE WORLD HAS BEEN ENJOYING THE SECURITY OF DETERRENT STRIKING POWER BY THE EXISTENCE OF AMERICAN ABILITY TO VISIT DESTRUCTION ON RUSSIA-PRESUMABLY BY MEANS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST, TUESDAY NOV 27-NOTE DATE)

RZ/JK1152PES

B34DT QUE IN

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEANS (APW) (120)

DETROIT, NOV. 26-(AP)-EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS ON A TOUR OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY WERE TOLD TODAY TO TAKE BACK HOME A "MESSAGE OF HOPE."

THE GROUP HEARD A SPEECH BY JOHN S. COLEMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE BURROUGHS ADDING MACHINE CO., BEFORE RESUMING A TOUR OF THE MOTOR CITY'S PLANTS.

COLEMAN URGED THE VISITORS NOT TO LET "BIGOTRY AND INFLAMMATORY REMARKS" MAGNIFY BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EUROPE AND AMERICA."

"TAKE BACK TO EUROPE A MESSAGE OF HOPE BACKED BY OUR FAITH AND WILL AND THE FORCE OF OUR INDUSTRIAL MIGHT," COLEMAN SAID. "THE FREE WORLD WILL BE ONE OR IT WILL BE NOTHING. THIS IS THE PRICE OF SURVIVAL."

SOME 200 TOP-LEVEL EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS ARE HERE TO STUDY MASS PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES. THE TOUR IS SPONSORED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

EL717..3'

NOV 27 1951

B1DT (Q) (EUROPEANS)

(180)

DETROIT, NOV. 26-(AP)-MORE THAN 200 EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS HERE FOR A FIRST-HAND VIEW OF THE "AMERICAN SYSTEM," HAVE THE SAME COMPLAINT AS THEIR U. S. COUNTERPARTS -- A SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTS.

RENE GOORMAGHTIGH OF BRUGES, BELGIUM, AND ALFONS WUNSCHHEIM OF LINZ, AUSTRIAN, WERE AMONG THOSE VOICING THE COMPLAINTS SO FAMILIAR TO AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS.

"GETTING RAW MATERIALS AND MATERIALS IS OUR BIGGEST HEADACHE," GOORMAGHTIGH TOLD A REPORTER, ADDING THAT HIS FIRM HAS ADOPTED SOME AMERICAN TECHNIQUES AND IS ABLE TO TURN OUT 30 VITALLY NEEDED FREIGHT CARS DAILY.

"WE HOPE TO LEARN BETTER METHODS OF HANDLING MATERIALS TO MAKE THEM GO FURTHER," SAID WUNSCHHEIM.

"AND IF YOU DO," LAUGHED HIS HOST, WILLIAM H. MCGAUGHY OF THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION, "BE SURE AND LET US KNOW."

THE AUSTRIAN'S FIRM MAKES TRANSFORMERS FOR ELECTRICAL TRAINS.

THE VISITING INDUSTRIALISTS, WHO EMPLOY MORE THAN 2,000,000, BEGIN A TWO-DAY TOUR OF DETROIT PLANTS AND FACTORIES TODAY TO SEE HOW MASS PRODUCTION AND HIGH WAGES ARE COUPLED TO MAKE COMPARATIVELY LOWER PRICED PRODUCTS.

THE TOUR OF DETROIT AND OTHER AMERICAN PRODUCTION CENTERS IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

THE PLANTS OF THE FORD MOTOR CO. AND THE CHRYSLER CORP. ARE AMONG THOSE ON TODAY'S SCHEDULE.

RK222AES

B35DT

(150)

DETROIT, NOV. 26-(AP)-GEOFFREY CROWTHER, PUBLISHER OF THE LONDON "ECONOMIST," EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL'S MAIN PURPOSE WILL BE TO PUT RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON A BASIS OF COMPLETE CONFIDENCE AND UNDERSTANDING.

IN A SPEECH TO THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF DETROIT, CROWTHER SAID, "WITHIN THE AREA OF CONFIDENCE, IT THEN WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO OPERATE WITH COMPLETE CANDOR."

CROWTHER FORECAST "MORE DISAGREEMENTS BUT BETTER RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE CLUB IS MADE UP OF LEADING DETROIT INDUSTRIALISTS AND BUSINESSMEN.

CROWTHER VOICED DOUBT THAT BRITAIN'S NEW PRIME MINISTER WOULD SEEK MORE FINANCIAL HELP IN THE JANUARY MEETING HE HAS SCHEDULED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"THE FINANCIAL HELP IS NEEDED, ALL RIGHT, BY A NATION HARD-PRESSED TO KEEP A FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE," CROWTHER SAID.

"BUT THERE HARDLY SEEMS ANY WAY THAT BRITAIN CAN BE TAKEN BACK UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN."

EL822PES NM

A36KX (GUILD) AX F
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING OPTIONAL LEAD IS TRANSMITTED FOR THOSE DESIRING A STRAIGHT NEWS APPROACH TO A113DX)
OPTIONAL LEAD
GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., NOV.26-(AP)-A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN SAYS HE HAS SENT BACK TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN A SCROLL WHICH ACCOMPANIED A POSTHUMOUS AWARD TO HIS SON.
IN A LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN, CAPTAIN EUGENE R.GUILD AND HIS WIFE WROTE, "MAY GOD FORGIVE YOU--WE CANNOT." THE LETTER WAS ATTACHED TO THE SCROLL.
THE GUILDS' SON, MARINE LT.JOHN N.GUILD, WAS AWARDED THE NAVY CROSS POSTHUMOUSLY AND THE SCROLL--SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN--CAME WITH IT.
GUILD HAS WRITTEN NUMEROUS LETTERS CRITICISING THE ADMINISTRATION'S KOREAN POLICY. THE LATEST, DATED NOV. 23, AND RELEASED TO THE PRESS YESTERDAY, SAID IN PART:
"THOSE NOBLE WORDS ON THE SCROLL MAY BE USED ONLY BY THOSE WHO EARN THE RIGHT X X X BY ONE MARINE SPEAKING OF ANOTHER; BY A LINCOLN GRIEVING FOR ONE OF HIS SOLDIERS. YOUR USE OF THESE WORDS WILL HEIGHTEN, NOT LESSEN, THE ANGER OF THOSE WHO SAW THEIR SONS DIE FOR A POLICY OF FEAR AND APPEASEMENT."
THE LETTER CONCLUDED: "YOU HONOR NEITHER THE WORDS NOR OUR SONS BY USING THEM. WE RETURN THE SCROLL TO YOU. MAY GOD FORGIVE YOU--WE CANNOT."
THE SCROLL, SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID: "IN GRATEFUL MEMORY OF JOHN NINIAN GUILD, WHO DIED IN THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY ON 21 SEPTEMBER 1950 IN KOREA.
"HE STANDS IN THE UNBROKEN LINE OF PATRIOTS WHO HAVE DARED TO DIE THAT FREEDOM MIGHT LIVE, AND GROW, AND INCREASE ITS BLESSINGS. FREEDOM LIVES, AND THROUGH IT, HE LIVES IN A WAY THAT HUMBLES THE UNDERTAKINGS OF MOST MEN."
THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT KEY WEST, FLA.
GUILD, WHO HAS TERMED THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY ONE OF "APPEASEMENT AND BELLY CRAWLING," WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOV. 1 AND ASKED IF CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION HAD PREVENTED HIS SON FROM RECEIVING THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
THROUGH HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, MR.TRUMAN ON NOV. 12 SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF THE FATHER AND SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY CRITICISM UNTIL AFTER THE CAPTAIN HAD DISCLOSED THE WRITING OF THE LETTER.
SHORT ATTRIBUTED CAPT.GUILD'S CRITICISM TO HIS DISTRESS OVER THE LOSS OF HIS SON. THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SELECTION OF A MAN FOR COMBAT DECORATIONS, SHORT SAID, ADDING "THE PRESIDENT HOLDS THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TO BE SO SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR GIVING THIS MEDAL."
BC&T107AMS NM

B55
NIGHT LEAD 28TH DIVISION
PRECEDE CAMP ATTERBURY (170)
NORFOLK, VA., NOV 26-(AP)-THE SEVENTH GROUP OF TROOPS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION SAILED TODAY FOR GERMANY AND SERVICE IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN SAILED ABOARD THE GEN. STUART HEINTZELMAN.
THE 28TH AND THE 43RD DIVISIONS ARE THE LAST OF SIX DIVISIONS COMMITTED TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY.
LIKE THE SIX UNITS OF THEIR DIVISION BEFORE THEM, THE KEYSTONE DIVISION MEN WHO SAILED TODAY ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., WHERE THEY HAD TRAINED SINCE THEIR ACTIVATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.
MOST OF THE MEN SAILING TODAY WERE MEMBERS OF THE 112TH INFANTRY REGIMENT AND THE 229TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION. THE REST OF THESE UNITS WILL BOARD ANOTHER VESSEL HERE TOMORROW.
THE FIRST UNITS OF THE 28TH DIVISION TO LEAVE FROM HERE ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED IN GERMANY TO BE GREETED BY GEN.THOMAS HANDY, WHO COMMANDS THE ARMY FORCES ON THE CONTINENT.
THE LAST OF THE DIVISION'S VEHICLES AND OTHER ROLLING EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN LOADED ABOARD CARGO SHIPS AND WILL ARRIVE IN EUROPE AHEAD OF THE LAST TWO TRANSPORTS LOADED WITH TROOPS.
JA1004PES

B42NA
(110) PX PG
CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., NOV. 26 (AP)-THE LAST UNITS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION ARE ON THEIR WAY TO DUTY IN SOUTHERN GERMANY, POST HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE POST INFORMATION OFFICE REFUSED TO GIVE THE EXACT TIME OF THE LAST DEPARTURES.
ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE 28TH, WHICH WAS FORMERLY THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD, HAVE ALREADY ARRIVED IN MANNHEIM, GERMANY, AND ARE TO MOVE OUT SOON TO PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS IN SOUTHERN GERMANY.
THE DIVISION HAS BEEN IN TRAINING AT CAMP ATTERBURY SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1950.
ONLY COMPARATIVELY SMALL SPECIALIZED OUTFITS, NOT AFFILIATED WITH THE 28TH, REMAIN AT ATTERBURY.
FT820PCS NM

A30MH
M
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
KEY WEST,FLA., NOV.26-(AP)-ROGER LOVELL PUTNAM, FORMER MAYOR OF SPRINGFIELD,MASS., WAS PICKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AS HIS NEW ECONOMIC STABILIZATION CZAR.
SELECTION OF PUTNAM, 57-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE PACKAGE MACHINERY COMPANY OF SPRINGFIELD, WAS ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT.
PUTNAM WILL SUCCEED ERIC JOHNSTON AS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY DECEMBER 1. JOHNSTON RESIGNED NOV. 15 TO RETURN TO HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION AT THE END OF NOVEMBER.
PUTNAM'S RECESS APPOINTMENT WAS MADE AT A SPECIAL 4:30 P.M. (EST) NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE NAVAL STATION HERE WHERE THE PRESIDENT HAS A WINTER WHITE HOUSE.
THE APPOINTMENT IS SUBJECT TO LATER CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE.
PUTNAM SERVED THREE TERMS (1937-43) AS SPRINGFIELD MAYOR. HE MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL RACE FOR GOVERNOR IN 1942 AGAINST THE PRESENT SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS).
THE SELECTION WILL PUT INTO THE MOBILIZATION SETUP AS RIGHT-HAND MAN TO DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR WILSON A BOSTON-BORN, HARVARD CUM LAUDE GRADUATE AND A MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY POST-GRADUATE, HE IS A WIDELY-KNOWN INDUSTRIALIST.
HE IS THE FATHER OF SIX CHILDREN, AND A NAVY VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS. HE WAS A LIEUTENANT, JUNIOR GRADE, IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND SERVED AS A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR TWO.
IN HIS NEW ROLE, PUTNAM WILL EXERCISE OVER-ALL CONTROL OVER PRICES, WAGES AND SALARIES.

30.24-28739

A31MH

THE PRESIDENT ALREADY IS LOOKING AROUND FOR A SUCCESSOR TO PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE, WHO HAS INDICATED HE WANTS TO STEP OUT SOON FROM THAT OTHER IMPORTANT SPOT IN THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SETUP. DISALLE'S INCLINATION TO LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT PRECLUDED HIS CONSIDERATION FOR JOHNSTON'S POST. THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT REPORTS HE WANTS TO RUN AS A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE IN OHIO.

JOHN SMALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, IN KEY WEST FOR A FEW DAYS' REST, HAD BEEN MENTIONED FOR JOHNSTON'S POST BUT SHORT SAID A FEW DAYS AGO THE PRESIDENT COULD NOT SPARE HIM FROM HIS MUNITIONS ASSIGNMENT.

SHORT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE KOREA ATROCITY CHARGES, ALTHOUGH OTHER HIGHLY PLACED AIDES SAID MR.TRUMAN IS MAKING A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO THEIR HANDLING.

TO QUESTIONS ABOUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY'S REJECTION OF THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, THE RUSSIAN SHOOTING OF A NAVY BOMBER OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN AND OTHERS OF A SIMILAR NATURE, SHORT'S INVARIABLE RESPONSE WAS: "I HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON THAT."

WHEN ONE REPORTER ASKED: "IS THE PRESIDENT GOING TO RUN FOR RE-ELECTION?" SHORT REPLIED: "YOU KNOW AS MUCH ABOUT IT AS I DO."

JT558PES NM

A142BX

(NE OUT)

WITH NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (A30MH)

SPRINGFIELD, MASS., NOV 26-(AP)-ROGER LOWELL PUTNAM, NAMED ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID TONIGHT HE THOUGHT "CONDOLENCES RATHER THAN CONGRATULATIONS" WERE IN ORDER ABOUT THE APPOINTMENT.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD INDUSTRIALIST CALLED HIS NEW JOB A "TOUGH ASSIGNMENT" AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE HE COULD "START IN WITH A SMILE OF A MAN LIKE MIKE DISALLE (OPS ADMINISTRATOR)."

HIS FIRM USED THE FIVE-DAY WORK WEEK AND PROFIT-SHARING PLANS AS EARLY AS 1930, BEFORE THEY WERE ACCEPTED BY MANY OTHER BUSINESS FIRMS.

PUTNAM IS A DIRECT DESCENDANT OF AMY LOWELL, THE POETESS, AND A NEPHEW OF THE LATE HARVARD PRESIDENT A. LAWRENCE LOWELL. HE WAS THE FIRST MAN IN SPRINGFIELD'S HISTORY TO SERVE THREE TERMS AS MAYOR. HE LEFT OFFICE IN 1943 TO ENTER THE NAVY.

HE IS A NOTED AMATEUR ASTRONOMER AND IS SOLE TRUSTEE OF THE LOWELL OBSERVATORY AT FLAGSTAFF, ARIZ. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE HARVARD OBSERVATORY.

MRS. PUTNAM IS THE FORMER CAROLINE PIATT JENKINS OF CHARLES COUNTY, MD., A DESCENDANT OF CHARLES CARROLL, CATHOLIC SIGNER OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

MC1237AES

A10AX

V

TRUMAN (PMS BUDGET--600)

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.26-(AP)-CONFIDANTS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS MAKING A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO THE HANDLING OF THE KOREAN ATROCITY CHARGES.

AN ATMOSPHERE OF OFFICIAL SILENCE, HOWEVER, ENVELOPED HIS INVESTIGATION. AND THE SAME OFFICIAL SILENCE COVERED HIS STUDY OF:

1. THE ALLEGED SHOOTING DOWN OF AN AMERICAN BOMBER BY RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES.

2. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY'S REJECTION OF THE AMERICAN-FRENCH-BRITISH DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

3. A HOUSE COMMITTEE'S DEMAND FOR JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILES ON TAX FRAUD PROSECUTIONS FOR ITS INQUIRY INTO INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU SCANDALS.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON ANY OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS, BUT OTHER WHITE HOUSE AIDES, UNQUOTABLE BY NAME, SAID THE PRESIDENT IS RESERVING A STATEMENT ON THE ATROCITY CHARGES UNTIL HE HAS ALL THE FACTS AT HIS COMMAND.

IN HIS ONLY PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE ATROCITY CHARGES, THE PRESIDENT TERMED THE CHARGES HORRIBLE AND SAID IF TRUE IT WAS THE MOST UNCIVILIZED THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE PAST CENTURY.

REPRESENTATIVE EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS), CHARGING "ERRORS AND CONTRADICTIONS" AND "BOTCHED HANDLING" OF THE CHARGES THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS MURDERED ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR, DECLARED:

"THE PRESIDENT OWES THE PARENTS OF OUR SERVICEMEN A CLEAR AND UNMISTAKABLE STATEMENT OF THE FACTS AT THE EARLIEST MOMENT."

THIS DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWED THE DISCLOSURE THAT GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAD REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS EARLY AS NOV. 12 THAT HIS OFFICE WAS INVESTIGATING REPORTS THAT 8,000 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN SLAIN.

MRS.ROGERS NOTED THAT THE LATEST CASUALTY REPORTS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INDICATED 16,972 AMERICANS KILLED IN ACTION OR DEAD OF WOUNDS AND 10,871 MISSING. SHE SAID THE PARENTS OF FIGHTING MEN ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW WHETHER RIDGWAY'S FIGURES ARE INCLUDED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT.

MR.TRUMAN GETS TOP-SECRET REPORTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DAILY. THEY ARE BROUGHT TO HIM BY TRUSTED MESSENGERS WHO RIDE NAVY COURIER PLANES.

PRESUMABLY THESE REPORTS ALSO COVER KNOWN DETAILS BEHIND UNITED STATES CHARGES THAT A MISSING NAVY NEPTUNE BOMBER WAS ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING BY SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN NOV. 6. THE PLANE, WITH TEN MAN ABOARD, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN.

VISHINSKY'S REJECTION OF THE THREE-POWER PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT DID NOT CATCH THE PRESIDENT BY SURPRISE. HOWEVER, HE CONTENDED AT HIS LAST NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT PUBLIC OPINION AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE MIGHT EVENTUALLY FORCE THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TO GO ALONG WITH IT.

A11AX

WITH A HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. KING (D-CALIF) RE-OPENING PUBLIC HEARINGS INTO THE TAX SCANDALS TODAY, THERE STILL WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM THE PRESIDENT ON WHAT HE PROPOSED TO DO ABOUT THE DEMAND FOR THE TAX FRAUD FILES.

HOWEVER, ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID HIS INTENTION IS THAT THERE "WILL BE COMPLETE CO-OPERATION" BETWEEN HIS DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMITTEE.

HE DIDN'T SAY THE COMMITTEE COULD HAVE THE FILES, BUT THAT IT SHOULD GET EVERY HELP TO DO ITS WORK WITHOUT INTERFERING WITH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PROCEDURES AND CONFIDENCES.

REPORTERS HAD CONSTANT CRITICISM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN MIND YESTERDAY WHEN HE CONGRATULATED A YOUNG BAPTIST CHAPLAIN FOR WHAT HE CALLED A "DINGER" OF A SERMON CONDEMNING "UNINFORMED" AND "MALICIOUS" CRITICS.

LEAVING THE LITTLE WHITE NAVY CHAPEL WITH MRS.TRUMAN AND HIS DAUGHTER, MARGARET, HE GRASPED THE HAND OF LT.COMMANDER HAROLD F. MENGES AND REMARKED:

"WELL, THAT WAS A DINGER, CHAPLAIN."

MARGARET SURPRISED HER FAMILY WHEN SHE DROVE IN SATURDAY NIGHT FROM WEST PALM BEACH,FLA. SHE IS DRIVING BACK TUESDAY TO CONTINUE HER SINGING ENGAGEMENTS.

THE CHAPLAIN'S SERMON WAS COUCHED ONLY IN GENERAL TERMS, AND HE

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CAUTIONED THAT "SOMETIMES CRITICS SPEAK THE SOBER TRUTH." HE ADDED: "IT'S THE WISE MAN WHO CAN TAKE AND ACCEPT HONEST CRITICISM AND MAKE GOOD USE OF IT."

SJ256AES NM

A61KX (TOP)

(400) FIFTH LEAD

FORT WORTH, TEX., NOV.26-(AP)-A B-36 PLANE, WORLD'S BIGGEST ATOM BOMB CARRIER, GLIDED TO A BEAUTIFUL LANDING ON DAMAGED GEAR TODAY AFTER 16 CREWMEN HAD PARACHUTED TO SAFETY.

THE GIANT 10-ENGINE BOMBER HAD HOVERED FOR HOURS OVER CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE AS CREWMEN ATTEMPTED TO GET ITS LANDING GEAR IN PLACE.

THE PILOT, CAPT.CLARENCE F.HORTON OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., SAID THE LANDING WAS "SMOOTH AS A MOTHER'S KISS."

RIDING THE PLANE DOWN WITH HIM WERE THE CO-PILOT, LT.COL. PAUL R.PASKVAN, AND THE FLIGHT ENGINEER, 1ST LT. EARNEST O.BENEFIELD. BOTH ARE OF FORT WORTH.

T/SGT.CHARLES O.KARTOCHVIL OF FORT WORTH, THE ONLY ONE HURT, SUFFERED A LEG INJURY.

THE CREW DISCOVERED THAT THE LEFT LANDING GEAR WAS NOT OPERATING PROPERLY SHORTLY AFTER A ROUTINE TAKE-OFF AT 9:15 A.M. (CST). ENGINEERS OF CONSOLIDATED-VULTEE AIRCRAFT CO. ATTEMPTED TO HELP BY RELAYING INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CREW.

CAPT.HORTON, FEARING HE COULD NOT LAND SAFELY, ORDERED ALL BUT THE TWO OFFICERS TO JUMP INTO THE FOGGY MIST. THIS IS AIR FORCE PROCEDURE WHEN THERE IS ANY QUESTION ABOUT BEING ABLE TO MAKE A NORMAL LANDING.

THE AIR FORCE BASE REPORTED THAT A BROKEN PIN IN THE GEAR PREVENTED ITS BEING LOWERED INTO PLACE PROPERLY.

THE WHEELS OF THE PLANE--POWERED BY SIX PROPELLER ENGINES AND FOUR JETS--TOUCHED THE RUNWAY AT 4:30 P.M. (CST).

HORTON WAS THE PILOT OF A B-36 WHICH FLEW TO GREAT BRITAIN LAST JANUARY, AND WAS THE STAR OF A MARCH OF TIME MOTION PICTURE ENTITLED "FLIGHT PLAN FOR FREEDOM," WHICH DISCUSSED THE MISSION OF THE B-36 AND ITS ATOM BOMB LOAD.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE IDENTIFIED AS CAPT.JACQUE J.MCDANIEL, A CO-PILOT; CAPT.GEORGE BOOZE, ANOTHER CO-PILOT; CAPT.ARCHIE ROCKWELL, A NAVIGATOR; MAJ.PHILIP (CQ) G.HUTCHINSON, RADAR OBSERVER; MAJ.ROBERT H.SIKES, OBSERVER; 1ST LT. WYNDHAM G.MORTIMER, RADAR INSTRUCTOR; MASTER SGT. N.C.TYSON, SECOND FLIGHT ENGINEER; TECHNICAL SGT.ROBERT M.ROBINSON, RADIOMAN; TECHNICAL SGT.GERALD E.CLEMMENSON, RADIOMAN; MASTER SGT. RAYMOND E.GREEFIELD (CQ), GUNNER; TECHNICAL SGT. WILBERT C.MOORE, GUNNER; SGT.CLARENCE E.BRYSON, TAIL GUNNER; STAFF SGT.WILLIAM I.ROTEN, SCANNER; PFC. DAVID F.HOLLE, SCANNER, AND PFC. JACK E.MCDONALD, ANOTHER SCANNER.

CARSWELL AUTHORITIES SAID THAT THE FRONT MAIN WHEEL POSITIONING ARM PIN ON ONE OF THE LANDING GEARS BROKE.

THIS ALLOWED THE FRONT WHEEL ON THE LEFT LANDING GEAR TO RUB AGAINST THE BACK WHEEL. THE B-36 HAD TWO PAIRS OF WHEELS ON EACH OF ITS TWO LANDING GEARS.

(NO PICKUP)

KK726PCS NM ASKT

B110KX Q

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV 26 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST MESSAGES WHICH IT SAID CAME FROM TWO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR. AS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, ALL FOLLOWED THE STANDARD RED PROPAGANDA LINE THAT PRISONERS WERE BEING WELL TREATED BY THE CHINESE.

MESSAGES WERE ATTRIBUTED TO CPL.JOHN E.OWENS, CO. A, FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, TO HIS MOTHER, MRS.CHARLES STANDON, AND HIS WIFE, BOTH OF 119 W. FOX ST., ROME, N.Y., AND PFC ROBERT RIDDLE, JR., CO.K, EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, TO HIS FATHER AT RT. 3, JOHNSON CITY, TENN.

GG142PCS NM

A174KX (TRANSPORT)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV 26 (AP)-SIX HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA'S MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS WERE BROUGHT BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND TODAY IN FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS.

THE WAR DEAD WERE ABOARD THE S.S.ALLEGHENY VICTORY.

THE WEATHER WAS MURKY AS THE VESSEL CROSSED THROUGH THE GOLDEN GATE AND TIED UP AT THE OAKLAND ARMY PIER.

AS THE CASKETS WERE LOWERED TO THE WHARF CHAPLAINS HELD A BRIEF RITUAL FOR THE DEAD.

A MILITARY ESCORT WILL ACCOMPANY EACH BODY TO THE CITY SELECTED BY NEXT OF KIN.

GG1255PCS NM

B68KX (Q)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 26-(AP)-FOUR U. S. DESTROYER ESCORTS RETURNED HERE FROM THE KOREAN WAR TODAY, ONE WITH ACCOUNTS OF A DIRECT HIT BY A RED SHORE BATTERY WHICH KILLED ONE OF ITS CREW AND WOUNDED TWO.

THE ESCORT ULVERT M. MOORE---WHICH ARRIVED WITH THE NAIFEH, WILLIAM SEIVERLING AND HANNA---WAS HIT LAST OCTOBER 17 WHILE PATROLING NORTH OF SONGJIN AND CHONGIN. DAMAGE WAS QUICKLY REPAIRED AND THE SHIP RETURNED TO THE PATROL ASSIGNMENT.

RETURNING WITH THE FOUR SHIPS WERE 700 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE CREWS.

FJ1012PCS

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B29 (SEG)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 26)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 26-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES--"WITHOUT MODIFYING ITS TRADITIONAL POLICY OF NON-DISCRIMINATION IN TRADE"--IS URGING BELGIUM TO RESTRICT DOLLAR IMPORTS.

AIMS OF THE RESTRICTION, THE TIMES SAID, ARE THAT BELGIUM THUS COULD BUY MORE FROM EUROPE, REDUCE HER CREDIT OR STATUS ON THE CONTINENT AND SPUR THE WHOLE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE U.S. IS DOING THE URGING "THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF CURRENTLY IMPORTANT POLICY MAKERS," A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY FELIX BELAIR, JR., SAAID.

BELAIR REPORTED:

"THE PROPOSAL, WHICH ORIGINATED WITH THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (CAPS), HAS SPLIT THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT DOWN THE MIDDLE JUST AS IT HAS DIVIDED THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HERE (IN WASHINGTON).

"ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC, THE ADVOCATES OF EXPEDIENCY FOR REARMAMENT ARE ARRAYED AGAINST ADHERENTS OF ORTHODOXY IN MONETARY POLICY AS REPRESENTED BY FREE CURRENCIES, UNRESTRICTED TRADE BETWEEN NATIONS, AND THE OTHER TENETS OF SO-CALLED ECONOMIC LIBERALISM."

THE STORY SAID "THE CONFLICT IS EXPECTED TO COME TO A BOIL IN PARIS THIS WEEK IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BELGIUM REGARDING AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID, AND THE ROLE OF BELGIAN INDUSTRY IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERS. FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE FRERE HAS HELD OUT AGAINST THE PROPOSAL THUS FAR."

"THE UNITED STATES," THE STORY ADDED, "HAS BEEN PREVENTED FROM ENDORSING THE PROGRAM OFFICIALLY BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION FROM THE TREASURY

30.24-28741

DEPARTMENT UNDER SECRETARY JOHN W. SNYDER.
"NEVERTHELESS, NEGOTIATORS FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (CAPS) ARE PRESSING FOR AN AGREEMENT RUNNING DIRECTLY COUNTER TO THE ANNOUNCED POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, NOV. 26)
JR618AES

BELGIUM (120)
WASHINGTON,NOV.26-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THEY HOPE BELGIUM WILL REMOVE RESTRICTIONS WHICH LIMIT PURCHASES OF DOLLAR COMMODITIES.
THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, BELIEVES THE CURBS ARE UNFAIR BECAUSE THEY WERE INSTITUTED NOT TO SAVE DOLLARS BUT TO FORCE MORE BELGIAN PURCHASES IN EUROPE.
BELGIUM APPARENTLY SET UP THE RESTRICTIONS IN AN EFFORT TO USE UP AN ESTIMATED $500,000,000 (M) SURPLUS ACCUMULATED IN THE 16-NATION EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION.
THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THEIR VIEW ON THE BELGIAN MOVE IN AN EFFORT TO REFUTE PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT U.S.FINANCIAL EXPERTS ARE SPLIT ON THIS PROBLEM.
THEY CONCEDED THAT BELGIUM HAS A PROBLEM BUT EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT THE ANSWER.
LT537PES

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A57 (230)
NEW YORK, NOV.26-(AP)-A METHOD OF COMBINING AIRBORNE RADAR, TELEVISION AND MICROWAVE RADIO RELAY BEAMS TO DETECT ENEMY PLANES OR GUIDED MISSILES AT GREATER DISTANCES WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A PATENT ON THE METHOD HAD BEEN ISSUED TO DAVID SARNOFF, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF RCA, WHO HAD ASSIGNED IT TO THE COMPANY.
RCA SAID SARNOFF'S PATENT ALSO DESCRIBES MEANS FOR INTERCEPTING THE ENEMY'S CONTROL SIGNALS TO A GUIDED MISSILE AND IMMEDIATELY SENDING IDENTICAL SIGNALS TO DIVERT THE MISSILE FROM ITS TARGET INTO THE OCEAN OR AN UNINHABITED AREA.
WITH THE DETECTION SYSTEM, A SUCCESSION OF PLANES WOULD FLY ALONG A COURSE TO SEARCH THE AREA WITH RADAR EQUIPMENT. A TELEVISION CAMERA IN EACH PLANE WOULD RECORD THE RADAR INFORMATION ALONG WITH DIAL READINGS FROM THE PLANE SHOWING AIRSPEED, COMPASS BEARING, ALTITUDE AND ANY OTHER NEEDED FACTS.
LOW-POWER MICROWAVE RELAY APPARATUS WOULD AUTOMATICALLY TRANSMIT THE TELEVISION IMAGE FROM THE FRONT PLANE TO THE NEXT IN LINE AND SO ON BACK TO A CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE STATION OR COMMAND POST, AS WELL AS THE TV IMAGES FROM OTHER PLANES ON THE ROUTE.
DR.ELMER W.ENGSTROM, RCA VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF THE COMPANY'S LABORATORY DIVISION, SAID THE PLANE-TO-PLANE RELAY SYSTEM COULD BE USED IN PEACETIME TO RELAY TELEVISION PROGRAMS TO AND FROM EUROPE OR OTHER OVERSEAS AREAS. THE MICROWAVE EQUIPMENT IS SO LIGHT HE SAID, THAT IT WOULD NOT MATERIALLY AFFECT THE PASSENGER OR FREIGHT CAPACITY OF PLANES CARRYING IT.
THE NEW SYSTEM WOULD UTILIZE EQUIPMENT ALREADY DEVELOPED AND IN USE, RCA ADDED.
JB801PES

B28
KX
NEW YORK, NOV.26-(AP)-THE JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY SAID TODAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS NOW ARE UNDER WAY TO ADMIT ISRAELI CITIZENS AFFLICTED WITH TUBERCULOSIS TO THE DENVER SANATORIUM AT SPIVAK, COLO.
THE JCRS, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID IT WAS WORKING IN CONJUNCTION WITH HIAS, HEBREW IMMIGRANT AND SHELTERING AID SOCIETY, TO RECEIVE A GROUP OF STRICKEN ISRAELI PERSONS "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."
THE HIAS WILL ABSORB THE COST OF TRANSPORTING THE PATIENTS, THE STATEMENT SAID, WHILE THE JCRS WILL TAKE OVER THE COST OF CARING FOR THEM.
THE DENVER SANITORIUM IS DESCRIBED AS A NON-SECTARIAN INSTITUTION.
BD758PES

A48DT
WITH DULES (150)
DETROIT,NOV.27-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THAT THE U.S.STRATEGIC AIR FORCE HAS BEEN THE CHIEF DETERRENT TO RUSSIAN AGGRESSION FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS.
DULLES TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE COULD SEE NO OTHER REASON FOR THE RUSSIAN FAILURE TO STRIKE DIRECTLY. HE IS HERE TO MAKE A SPEECH TONIGHT TO THE DETROIT ADVERTISING COUNCIL.
THERE HAS BEEN NO GROUND FORCE TO STOP POSSIBLE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION, DULLES SAID.
DULLES SAID HE WOULD FAVOR A DECLARATION OF INTENT BY FREE NATIONS TO CLARIFY TO THE RUSSIANS WHAT ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN SHOULD THE SOVIETS MOVE AGAINST ONE OF THEM.
HE QUOTED THE LATE SEN. ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG (R-MICH) AS SAYING THAT SUCH A DECLARATION BEFORE THE FIRST WORLD WAR PROBABLY WOULD HAVE HEADED OFF GERMANY'S FIRST STEPS TOWARD WAR.
DULLES SAID HE EXPECTS SUPPORT FOR RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO COME FROM THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE SENATE AS WELL AS THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE. HE POINTED OUT THE DRAWING OF THE TREATY HAD BEEN PREFACED BY MUCH BI-PARTISAN GROUND WORK.
HE TERMED THE TREATY A FINE EXAMPLE OF BI-PARTISAN COOPERATION AND URGED SIMILAR BI-PARTISAN ACTION IN OTHER MATTERS CONCERNING POLICY ISSUES.
BZ723PES

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END NOV. 26, 1951

BEGIN NOVEMBER 27, 1951

30.24-28743

A1KX
(WEST OUT)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN
MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.28-(AP)-COMMUNIST DELEGATES TODAY ATTACKED AS INAPPROPRIATE AND IMPRACTICAL ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTION AND NO BUILDUP OF MILITARY FORCES DURING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE U.N. COMMAND'S PROPOSAL TO FREEZE MILITARY FORCES IN KOREA WAS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AND THE PLAN FOR OBSERVER TEAMS WAS UNNECESSARY.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNIST STAND WAS MADE AT A MORNING MEETING OF THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS TACKLING ITEM THREE ON THE TRUCE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.

EACH SIDE PRESENTED PROPOSALS AT A MEETING TUESDAY, AFTER NEGOTIATORS HAD AGREED ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS THE PENINSULA. THE ALLIES SAID YESTERDAY THE RED PLAN WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

THE TRUCE TEAMS MET FOR ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES WEDNESDAY MORNING, AND BEGAN ANOTHER SESSION AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M., EST).

RED REJECTION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR INSPECTION TEAMS AND A BAN ON MILITARY BUILDUPS WAS EXPECTED.

MAJ.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, SAID TUESDAY THEY WERE MATTERS THAT SHOULD BE ARRANGED AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS ARRANGED.

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THE FINAL ITEM ON THE TRUCE CONFERENCE AGENDA -- RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS---COULD SUGGEST THE TIME AND PLACE FOR SUCH A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE ALTHOUGH THE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD NOT BE BINDING.

ACTUALLY, JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS WOULD BE NOTHING NEW TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. SUCH TEAMS OPERATED IN CHINA IN 1946 DURING A TRUCE ARRANGED BY U.S. GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO SETTLE THE CIVIL WAR.

THE ALLIED PLAN WAS PRESENTED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR. IT PROVIDES:

1. A CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED APPLYING TO ALL FORCES UNDER EITHER COMMAND.
2. A SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF ALLIED AND RED PERSONNEL TO CARRY OUT ARMISTICE TERMS.
3. NO INCREASE IN MILITARY FORCES, EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES OR FACILITIES.
4. THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND ITS JOINT OBSERVATION TEAMS "SHALL HAVE FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF KOREA."
5. AIR, NAVAL AND GROUND FORCES, INCLUDING IRREGULARS, TO WITHDRAW FROM ENEMY TERRITORY.

A191KX

6. ARMED FORCES WILL STAY OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.
7. THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF EACH SIDE SHALL ADMINISTER HIS HALF OF THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.

THE COMMUNIST PLAN:

1. HOSTILITIES TO END THE DAY AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
2. ARMED FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN THREE DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING.
3. MILITARY FORCES TO VACATE COSTAL ISLANDS AND SEAS OFF EACH OTHERS COASTS WITHIN FIVE DAYS.
4. ARMED FORCES TO STAY OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.
5. A JOINT COMMISSION TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS AND SUPERVISION.

REMAINING ITEMS ON THE CONC

REMAINING ITEMS ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA CONCERN AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND THE "RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS."
GG221PCS

A77FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (220)

NOV 28 1951

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.27-(AP)-TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SIGNED A CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY DEVELOPED TWO VITAL DIFFERENCES ON HOW TO SUPERVISE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES INSISTED ON:

1. JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST INSPECTION TEAMS WITH "FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF KOREA."
2. PROVISION AGAINST MILITARY BUILDUPS BY EITHER SIDE.

NEITHER POINT WAS INCLUDED IN A PLAN PROPOSED BY THE REDS, WHO HAVE NEVER PERMITTED OUTSIDERS IN COMMUNIST KOREA.

THE DIFFERENCES DEVELOPED IN A SESSION DESCRIBED BY THE TOP ALLIED NEGOTIATOR AS "SHORT AND SWEET."

THE FULL FIVE-MAN NEGOTIATING TEAMS--ALL IN FULL DRESS EXCEPT FOR TWO DRABLY CLAD CHINESE GENERALS--APPROVED A CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT OPENING THE WAY FOR AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS. THEN THEY PLUNGED INTO THE NEXT TRUCE QUESTION. THAT IS SUPERVISION OF AN ARMISTICE. EACH PRESENTED ITS OWN IDEAS.

THE TWO PLANS WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON FOUR POINTS: (1) SHOOTING TO STOP WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, (2) A JOINT COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE, (3) ALL FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE BUFFER ZONE AND ENEMY TERRITORY AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, AND (4) ARMED TROOPS TO STAY OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.

VICE ADM.C.RUTNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, PRESENTED THE SEVEN-POINT ALLIED PLAN AFTER HEARING THE COMMUNIST SUGGESTIONS.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, PRESENTED THE SEVEN-POINT ALLIED PLAN AFTER HEARING THE COMMUNIST SUGGESTIONS.

"WE STARTED ETC 5TH GRAF A47FX

CC451APS

"WE STARTED THE BALL ROLLING BY TELLING THE COMMUNISTS THEIR PROPOSAL WASN'T BROAD ENOUGH ON THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES (FOR SUPERVISION). THEN WE GAVE THEM AN IDEA OF WHAT WE WANTED."

THE COMMUNISTS ASKED FOR AN ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST) TO STUDY THE U.N. PLAN.

FIGHTING QUIETED ALONG THE FROZEN, 145-MILE FRONT AS THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE TEAMS MET FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE OCT. 25. BUT THE AIR WAR FLARED WITH TWO DEADLY JET BATTLES. ALLIED AIR FORCES REPORTED ONE U.S. SHOOTING STAR AND FOUR RED JETS WERE SHOT DOWN, AND TWO RED PLANES DAMAGED.

THE DAY'S TRUCE CONFERENCE, SET IN A CHRISTMAS-LIKE LANDSCAPE IN THE SNOW OF PANMUNJOM, OPENED WITH A SERIES OF AGREEMENTS ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE--FIRST BY THE STAFF OFFICERS WHO DREW THE LINE ON A 14-FOOT MAP, THEN BY SUBCOMMITTEES WHICH HAD ARGUED OVER A BUFFER ZONE FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS, AND FINALLY BY THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS.

THE TRUCE TEAMS ALSO OK'D A BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT, MAKING THE LINE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IF A FULL AGREEMENT IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE AGREEMENT DOES NOT HALT THE FIGHTING. AGREEMENT FIRST MUST BE REACHED ON THREE OTHER CLAUSES--SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE,

EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS.
EACH CAN BE AS TROUBLESOME AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, THE FIRST AND ONLY ARMISTICE CLAUSE APPROVED SINCE NEGOTIATORS FIRST MET JULY 10.

A48FX

ADMIRAL JOY SOUGHT TO SPEED SETTLEMENT OF THE REMAINING POINTS BY PROPOSING EACH SIDE BEGIN NOW COMPILING NECESSARY DATA ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.
THE REDS MADE NO REPLY AND THE TRUCE TEAMS PLUNGED INTO THE PROBLEM OF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE.
NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, CLAD IN FULL DRESS UNIFORM WITH GOLD EPAULETTES, RED STRIPED TROUSERS AND FANCY GRAY FELT BOOTS, PRESENTED THE COMMUNIST IDEAS FIRST.
A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE FIVE-POINT RED PLAN AS "SOME SUGGESTIONS" FOR "DETAILED ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN RATHER THAN A BASIC APPROACH TO THE QUESTION."
THEN TURNER, ALSO IN DRESS UNIFORM, PRESENTED THE DETAILED SEVEN-POINT PLAN OF THE U.N. COMMAND. IT PROVIDES:
1. A CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED APPLYING TO ALL FORCES UNDER EITHER COMMAND.
2. A SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF ALLIES AND REDS TO CARRY OUT ARMISTICE TERMS.
3. NO INCREASE IN MILITARY FORCES, EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES OR FACILITIES.
4. THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND ITS JOINT OBSERVATION TEAMS "SHALL HAVE FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF KOREA."
5. AIR, NAVAL AND GROUND FORCES, INCLUDING IRREGULARS TO WITHDRAW FROM ENEMY TERRITORY.
6. ARMED FORCES WILL STAY OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.
7. THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF EACH SIDE SHALL ADMINISTER HIS HALF OF THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.
JOY SAID THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS "TO GET AGREEMENT ON PRINCIPLES AND THEN LET COMMITTEES WORK OUT DETAILS."
THE COMMUNIST PLAN HAD NO PROVISION FOR EITHER FREE-ROAMING INSPECTION TEAMS OR A GUARANTEE AGAINST A MILITARY BUILDUP. THESE TWO POINTS WERE EXPECTED TO BE MOST DISTASTEFUL TO THE COMMUNISTS.
THE RED PLAN PROPOSED:
1. HOSTILITIES TO END THE DAY AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
2. ARMED FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN THREE DAYS AFTER THE SIGNING.
3. MILITARY FORCES TO VACATE COASTAL ISLANDS AND SEAS OFF EACH OTHERS COASTS WITHIN FIVE DAYS.
4. ARMED FORCES STAY OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.
5. CREATE A JOINT COMMISSION RESPONSIBLE FOR ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS AND SUPERVISION.
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, WHO SPEAKS FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, SAID THE RED PLAN SEEMED TO DEAL WITH "ALMOST MINOR ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS."

A49FX

NAM IL SAID THE QUESTION OF PREVENTING A NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING WAS A QUESTION TO BE TAKEN UP AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER AN ARMISTICE. HE SAID THIS SUBJECT WOULD INCLUDE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WHICH WOULD BE INCLUDED IN RECOMMENDATIONS TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS, THE LAST ITEM ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA.
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM NAM, ADMIRAL JOY SAID THE U.N. PROPOSAL AGAINST A BUILDUP OF FACILITIES DURING AN ARMISTICE APPLIED TO SUCH THINGS AS A NEW AIR FIELD. THE REDS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO OPEN NEW AIR FIELDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA AS BASES FOR THEIR JETS, BUT PERSISTENT ALLIED BOMBING HAS KEPT THEM OUT OF USE.
WHILE THE TRUCE TEAMS WERE MEETING, RADIOS OF BOTH SIDES CLAIMED VICTORY IN THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT. EACH ACCUSED THE OTHER SIDE OF DELAY. AND BOTH WARNED THAT THE AGREEMENT DID NOT MEAN AN END, NOR EVEN A HALT, TO THE SHOOTING.
THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS THEMSELVES TOOK NOTE OF THE OCCASION IN THEIR VERY DRESS. ALL EXCEPT THE CHINESE DELEGATES APPEARED IN FULL DRESS UNIFORMS. THE TWO CHINESE GENERALS STOOD OUT BY CONTRAST IN THEIR PLAIN PADDED WINTER UNIFORMS.
TWO NEW DELEGATES SAT IN ON THE FIVE-MAN U.N. TEAM. AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER REPLACED AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.LAURENCE C.CRAIGIE AND SOUTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE HYUNG KEUN REPLACED MAJ.GEN.PAIK SUN YUP.
REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, WHO WILL SUCCEED REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE WHEN HE LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON, SAT IN AS OBSERVER.
CC311APS NM

A78FX

HONG KONG,NOV.27-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAYS RUSSIAN ADVISERS ARE DRILLING 3,000 CHINESE COMMUNIST MARINE TRAINEES IN AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON HAINAN ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST. A FIRST GROUP OF 2,500 COMPLETED A SIX-MONTH AMPHIBIOUS COURSE AUG. 15, THE NEWSPAPER SAYS.
CC452APS NM

NOV 28 1951

A69FX

CEASE-FIRE PROPAGANDA (230)
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST RADIOS TODAY CLAIMED A GREAT VICTORY IN THE AGREEMENT REACHED AT PANMUNJOM ON A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE.
IT WAS A QUESTION OF WHICH PROPAGANDA BROADCAST YOU LISTENED TO.
THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" (UNC) SAID:
"THE PROVISIONAL SETTLEMENT OF ITEM TWO (THE BUFFER ZONE) REPRESENTS A TRIUMPH OF PERSISTENCE BY THE UNC AND THE PRODUCTIVE RESULTS OF AN UNWAVERING PERSEVERANCE TO PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT THAT HAS BEEN AVOIDED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS."
THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID:
"OUR DELEGATES NOT ONLY SUCCEEDED IN OVERCOMING THE DIFFICULT AND EVIL INTENTIONED OBSTRUCTION TO THE ADOPTION OF ITEM TWO BUT, MAINTAINING THEIR BASIC METHODS, OUR DELEGATES SMASHED THE DESTRUCTIVE INTENTIONS OF THE ENEMY AGAINST THE CONFERENCE AGENDA."
EACH WARNED THE AGREEMENT DIDN'T MEAN PEACE.
EACH BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE DELAY.
THE "VOICE" SAID THE REDS INSISTED ON "FUZZY, VAGUELY-PHRASED PROPOSALS" AND TRIED "TO CONFUSE THE ISSUE AND TO MOUSETRAP THE UNC INTO ACCEPTING A STAND THAT WOULD LEAD ONLY TO THE PROLONGATION OF THE TALKS, POSSIBLY FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD."
PYONGYANG SAID THE DELAY "WAS CAUSED BY THE SHAMELESS DISRUPTIVE TACTICS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATES AND BY THEIR ATTITUDE OF UTTER INSINCERITY. X X X THE AMERICAN DELEGATES X X X EMPLOYED EVERY TACTIC POSSIBLE TO DELAY THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS."
W A17APS

A123FX

CEASE-FIRE LINE (160)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV 27-(AP)-THE AGREED CEASE-FIRE LINE, TO TAKE EFFECT IF A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS, LEAVES ALLIED TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN HARD-WON HILLS OF NORTH KOREA.
THE LINE IS 145 MILES LONG. IT BEGINS ON THE EAST COAST 43 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND FOUR MILES SOUTH OF KOSONG.
IT DROPS SHARPLY TO A POINT JUST NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL, 22 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AND 22 MILES WEST OF THE COAST. THEN IT RUNS WESTWARD NORTH OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE THROUGH KUMSONG AND THE REDS' FORMER IRON TRIANGLE. IN THIS WESTWARD STRETCH THE LINE REMAINS 22 TO 25 MILES NORTH OF 38.
FROM THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE IRON TRIANGLE, SLIGHTLY MORE THAN

30.24- 28745

MIDWAY BETWEEN CHORWON AND PYONGGANG, IT DROPS SHARPLY TO THE SOUTHWEST ACROSS 38.

THE LINE TOUCHES THE EASTERN EDGE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE SURROUNDING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS. THE WESTERN ANCHOR IS 16 MILES SOUTH OF 38, AT THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER, SEVEN MILES WEST OF THE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP OF MUNSAN.

RT748APS NM

A128FX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,NOV.28-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST JETS CLASHED AAIN TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA IN THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY OF STEPPED-7UP AIR BATTLES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE RED MIG-15 JETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND THREE OTHERS WERE DAMAGED.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF U.S. LOSSES, IF ANY.

F-86 SABRE JETS TOOK ON THE MIGS IN WEDNESDAY'S AIR BATTLES.

THE FLASHING ACTIONS RAN THE TWO DAY TOLL OF THE COMMUNIST SWEPT-WING JETS TO SEVEN DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED.

SIX SEPARATE AIR BATTLES FLAMED TUESDAY OVER NORTH KOREA. THE AIR FORCE SAID FOUR JETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND FOUR WERE DAMAGED AT A COST OF ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR DESTROYED. AN F-84 THUNDERJET WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE.

WEDNESDAY'S BIG JET BATTLE FLARED OVER SINANJU. IT PITTED 28 SABRE JETS AGAINST ABOUT 40 MIGS.

THE FIGHT STARTED AT 38,000 FEET--MORE THAN SEVEN MILES UP--THE HIGHEST ALTITUDE YET REPORTED FOR THE START OF A JET BATTLE. NORMAL HAS BEEN 30,000 FEET.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, 20 OTHER MIGS TRADED SHOTS WITH 24 F-84 THUNDERJETS. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED TO EITHER SIDE. NOV 28 1951

TUESDAY'S BATTLES INVOLVED MORE THAN 163 JETS.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, REPORTING THE RESULTS, SAID THE REDS HAD FROM 80 TO 100 OF THEIR RED-NOSED JET FIGHTERS IN THE AIR AT VARIOUS TIMES. THESE WERE OPPOSED BY 83 U.S. FIGHTERS OF ALL TYPES.

WHILE THE AIR WAR ERUPTED ANEW, FIGHTING ON THE GROUND FELL OFF SHARPLY TUESDAY AS TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJON SHOWED MORE PROMISE OF SUCCESS.

THE SHOOTING STAR WENT DOWN IN THE FIRST BATTLE OF THE DAY WHEN FOUR F-80S FLYING COVER FOR A RAIL BOMBING MISSION WERE JUMPED BY 16 MIGS. THE SHOOTING STARS DAMAGED ONE MIG AND PROTECTED THE BOMB-LADEN FIGHTERS BELOW, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

IN FIVE OTHER ENGAGEMENTS, THE AIR FORCE ADDED, ALL AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES.

THE FOUR MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN IN AN AFTERNOON BATTLE WHEN 19 F-86 SABRE JETS ATTACK3$ 18 MIGS. MAJ.RICHARD D.CREIGHTON OF BATON ROUGE, LA., BECAME A JET ACE IN THE ACTION BY TALLYING HIS FIFTH "KILL." MAJ.GEORGE A.DAVIS, JR., OF LUBBOCK, TEX., SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND FIRST LT.WILLIAM R.DAWSON OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, ONE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE TUESDAY SHOT DOWN AN F-84 THUNDERJET.

AGROUND, TUESDAY WAS THE QUIETEST DAY ON THE WESTERN FRONT SINCE LAST AUGUST. AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI SAID THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY MAJOR ACTION ALONG THE ENTIRE SECTOR.

BUT THE REDS CONTINUED TO HIT LITTLE GIBRALTER PEAK WEST OF FRONT, MOST OF IT NEAR THE STRATEGIC PEAK.

THE TEMPERATURE DROPPED TO NINE DEGREES AND HAMPERED OPERATIONS ALL ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

FARNETI SAID RED, YELLOW AND GREEN COMMUNIST FLARES LIT UP THE WESTERN FRONT SKIES FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT. THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE CELEBRATING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT.

MINOR ACTION WAS REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT WHERE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY TANGLED WITH CHINESE REDS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG.

TANK-INFANTRY PATROLS RAIDED THE AREA NORTH OF KUMHWA. TWO ALLIED TANKS WERE DAMAGED. BOTH WERE RECOVERED.

ALLIED ARTILLERY CONTINUED TO POUND REPORTED CHINESE TROOP AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATION AREAS, BUT THE PACE SLOWED.

THE NORTH KOREAN WAR COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO TUESDAY NIGHT CLAIMED 7,513 ALLIED TROOPS KILLED OR TAKEN PRISONER IN FIVE DAYS. IT ADDED THAT 24 TANKS WERE KNOCKED OUT, 11 CARS DESTROYED, FOUR VESSELS SUNK AND 17 AIRPLANES SHOT DOWN. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMA-TION OF THESE CLAIMS FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

KK333PCS NM ASKT

A40FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (550)

NOV 28 1951

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 27-(AP)-FOUR COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AND A U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR WERE SHOT DOWN IN TWO BATTLES TODAY IN A FIERCE FLAREUP OF THE AIR WAR OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

TWO MIGS WERE DAMAGED IN TUESDAY'S DOUBLE-BARRELED ACTION. THE FIGURES WERE REPORTED BY THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE.

GROUND FIGHTING SLOWED ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA AND PLUNGED INTO WORK ON THE NEXT ITEM ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE.

THE PROVISIONAL LINE WILL BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE MARK IF NEGOTIATORS AGREE IN 30 DAYS--BY DEC. 27--ON TERMS OF A FULL ARMISTICE.

SIDES ARE FREE TO KEEP UP THE GROUND, AIR AND SEA FIGHTING DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD.

IT WAS CONSIDERED A CERTAINTY THAT AIR AND SEA WARFARE WOULD GO ON UNABATED. A LULL WAS EXPECTED IN GROUND ACTION ON THE THEORY IT WOULD BE WASTEFUL OF MEN AND MATERIALS TO TAKE NEW GROUND AND HAVE TO GIVE IT UP ALMOST IMMEDIATELY IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE.

THE AMERICAN SHOOTING STAR WAS KNOCKED DOWN IN THE FIRST BATTLE TUESDAY--A SKIRMISH BETWEEN 16 MIGS AND ABOUT 12 OF THE SLOWER SHOOTING STARS. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE PILOT WAS KILLED. ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED IN THAT BATTLE.

THE FOUR MIG KILLS CAME IN THE DAY'S SECOND FIGHT, A CLASH BETWEEN 19 U.S. SABRE JETS AND 18 MIGS. ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED.

IT WAS ONE OF THE RARE BATTLE IN WHICH THE AMERICAN JETS MET THE REDS ON EVEN OR BETTER TERMS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL SABRES RETURNED SAFELY.

THE BATTLE RAGED NEARLY 20 MINUTES FROM 35,000 FEET TO GROUND LEVEL. IT SWUNG ACROSS MIG ALLEY FROM SIDE TO SIDE.

A41FX

THERE WAS A MARKED DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FLOWN BY ALLIED WARPLANES TUESDAY. BY NOON, ONLY ONE STRIKE HAD BEEN CALLED FOR BY THE INFANTRY. IT KILLED AN ESTIMATED 15 COMMU-NIST SOLDIERS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TUESDAY REPORTED ONE OF ITS MOST PROFITABLE DAYLIGHT ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNIST ROLLING STOCK.

BY NOON, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED PILOT REPORTS OF EIGHT LOCOMOTIVES AND 45 RAIL CARS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

REDS ON THE TOUCHY WESTERN FRONT MONDAY NIGHT SET OFF A SERIES OF COLORED FLAREST THE UNUSUAL DISPLAY LED ALLI
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VREDS ON THE TOUCHY WESTERNM

REDS ON THE TOUCHY WESTERN FRONT MONDAY NIGHT SET OFF A SERIES OF COLORED FLARES. THE UNUSUAL DISPLAY LED ALLIED OFFICERS TO THEORIZE THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS MIGHT BE CELEBRATING THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA SAID COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES ON THE KALMA PENINSULA SCORED A DIRECT HIT SATURDAY ON THE AMERICAN DESTROYER HYMAN IN WONSAN HARBOR. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WERE ALSO A NUMBER OF NEAR-MISSES AND A RAIN OF FRAGMENTATION ON THE HYMAN'S DECK, BUT THAT THERE WERE NO ALLIED CASUALTIES.

THERE WERE ONLY A FEW THREATENING FLAREUPS AT SCATTERED POINTS ALONG THE BATTLE LINE MONDAY NIGHT. IN MOST CASES IT APPEARED THAT PROGRESS IN PANMUNJOM TOWARD A KOREAN ARMISTICE HAD PUT A DAMPER ON EVEN THE RED ENTHUSIASM FOR A FIGHT.

THE ONLY ACTION STILL GOING ON AT MIDNIGHT, SAID A BRIEFING OFFICER AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, WAS A CHINESE PROBE IN HILL COUNTRY EAST OF THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER.

ONE CHINESE ATTACK THAT BEGAN WEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT MELTED AWAY WELL BEFORE MIDNIGHT, ALTHOUGH REDS KEPT ALLIES ON THE ALERT WITH A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND ROCKET BARRAGE.

ARTILLERY ON BOTH SIDES ROARED THROUGH THE ICY NIGHT BUT GROUND ACTIONS REPORTED TO HEADQUARTERS WERE ALL MINOR.

JL/CC230APS NM

A104FX

NOV 28 1951

VFIRST LEAD JETS (220)

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 27-(AP)-A WORLD WAR II VETERAN FROM LOUISIANA TODAY BECAME AMERICA'S FOURTH JET ACE.

MAJ. RICHARD D. CREIGHTON, AN F-86 SABRE JET PILOT OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, KNOCKED DOWN ONE OF FOUR COMMUNIST MIG-15S DESTROYED IN A FIGHT IN MIG ALLEY FOR HIS FIFTH KILL OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

A PILOT WHO SHOOTS DOWN FIVE ENEMY PLANES WINS ACE RATING AND THE RIGHT TO GO HOME. CREIGHTON'S HOME IS AT 5958 CYRUS AVE., BATON ROUGE.

HE SCORED PREVIOUS MIG KILLS ON JUNE 17, SEPT. 25, OCT. 5 AND OCT. 23.

IN WORLD WAR II CREIGHTON SHOT DOWN A NAZI ME-19 AND AN FW-190 AND SHARED IN THE KILL OF ANOTHER FW-190.

MAJ. GEORGE A. DAVIS, JR., 37133 SECOND ST., LUBBOCK, TEX., SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS IN THE FIGHT.

LT. WILLIAM R. DAWSON, 946 GRANDON AVE., COLUMBUS, OHIO, DESTROYED ONE.

DAVIS DOWNED HIS FIRST PLANE WITH ONE LONG BURST THAT SET THE RED JET ON FIRE, FORCED THE PILOT TO JUMP AND SENT THE MIG OUT OF CONTROL. HE SENT TWO BURSTS INTO ANOTHER MIG. THE PILOT BAILED OUT AND THE PLANE EXPLODED SO CLOSE TO DAVIS' PLANE THAT THE F-86 WAS SHOWERED WITH OIL.

ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED IN THAT ACTION.

THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER RED JETS SHOT DOWN AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR IN A SKIRMISH BETWEEN 16 MIGS AND FOUR OF THE SLOWER SHOOTING STARS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO HOPE FOR SURVIVAL OF THE SHOOTING STAR PILOT.

(NO PICKUP)

LW630APS NM

A20FX (WX F)

--95--

HEADQUARTERS, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV.27-(AP)-AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN FOUR COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS OVER MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA, FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

ALLIED PILOTS ALSO SAID TWO MIGS PROBABLY WERE DESTROYED AND TWO BAMAGED.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ALLIED LOSSES.

THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER COMMUNIST JETS SHOT DOWN AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET IN A SKIRMISH BETWEEN 16 MIGS AND ABOUT 12 OF THE SLOWER SHOOTING STARS. THE ALLIED PILOT WAS KILLED, FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED IN THE DAY'S FIRST BATTLE.

HW1244APS NM

B118KX

WITH WAR (200)

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE,WEDNESDAY,NOV.28-(AP)-MAJ.WINTON W. MARSHALL OF 610 WALDO ST., RALEIGH, N.C., SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET TODAY AND SHARED A SECOND KILL WITH LT.SAMUEL A.GROENING OF 526 E.KING ST., YORK, PA.

THE THIRD ALLIED VICTORY IN THE SERIES OF DOGFIGHTS THAT SWIRLED HIGH OVER SINANJU WENT TO LT.DAYTON W.RAGLAND, KANSAS CITY, MO.

ALL THE F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS BELONG TO THE CRACK FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING.

"WE DOVE DOWN ON THEM AND I LINED ONE UP AND HIT IT WITH FOUR LONG BURSTS," MARSHALL SAID OF HIS FIRST VICTIM. "IT WENT INTO A SPIN AND CONTINUED STRAIGHT DOWN OUT OF CONTROL."

MARSHALL AND GROENING, HIS WING MAN, THEN WENT AFTER ANOTHER MIG.

"WE FOLLOWED IT THOUGH EXTENSIVE MANEUVERS, FIRING ALL THE TIME. I RAKED THE MIG WITH SEVERAL BURSTS BEFORE RUNNING OUT OF AMMUNITION. THEN GROENING TOOK OVER," MARSHALL SAID.

THE WING MAN GAVE THE RED PLANE A LONG BURST.

"IT WENT INTO A SPIN AND I SAW FLAMES COMING OUT OF THE TAIL SECTION AS THE PILOT BAILED OUT," GROENING SAID.

VR1251ACS NM

A07KA

NOV 28 1951

(140)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID ALLIED ATROCITY CHARGES AGAINST THE REDS WERE DESIGNED TO STOP THE WHOLESALE SURRENDER OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ORDERED COL. JAMES HANLEY'S REPORT RELEASED TO "INTIMIDATE THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN SOLDIERS WHO HAVE A TENDENCY TO LET THEMSELVES BE CAPTURED RATHER THAN CONTINUE FIGHTING.

"VAN FLEET CONSIDERED IT NECESSARY TO DEVELOP A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN ON THE HARDSHIP UNDER COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY AMONG UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA BECAUSE THE MORALE AND FIGHTING SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAD RECENTLY UNDERGONE A CATASTROPHIC DECLINE," THE RADIO SAID.

THE U. S. HAS REPORTED ABOUT 12,500 AMERICANS MISSING IN COMBAT. THE ALLIES HAVE REPORTED CAPTURE OF 148,736 KOREAN REDS AND 19,610 CHINESE TROOPS.

HANLEY'S REPORT SAID NEARLY 6,000 ALLIED PRISONERS HAD BEEN MASSACRED BY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS. ABOUT 5,500 OF THE PRISONERS WERE AMERICAN.

FJ830PCS

30.24-28747

B9OKX (Q)
PX (ASKED)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE BODY OF CAPT. JOSEPH RAYAN, 36, BETHLEHEM, PA., WAS FOUND IN HIS CAMP MCGILL QUARTERS OUTSIDE TOKYO NOV. 20. THEY SAID DEATH RESULTED FROM A BULLET FIRED FROM A .45 CALIBER ARMY PISTOL WHICH LAY BESIDE HIM.
A BOARD OF OFFICERS IS INVESTIGATING.
RAYAN HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE SECOND ENGINEER SPECIALIST BRIGADE. HIS WIDOW, MRS. ELEANOR CHOVEN RAYAN, AND SON PHILLIP, 17, LIVE AT 22ND AND HAINES STREETS, PORT TOWNSEND, WASH.
FJ1013PCS

A71FX
TOKYO, NOV. 27-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY TODAY VISITED THE BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER FOR JAPAN AND KOREA, REAR ADM. A.K. SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, ABOARD THE BRITISH LIGHT CRUISER HMS BELFAST AT YOKOSUKA.
BARKLEY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY REAR ADM. KENMORE H. MCMANES, U.S. COMMANDER OF FLEET ACTIVITIES IN THE JAPAN-KOREA AREA, AND REAR ADM. RALPH A. OFSTIE, ACTING COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IIN THE FAR EAST.
BARKLEY'S VISIT WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO IS SCHEDULED TOMORROW.
JL420APS NM

A133FX
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV.28-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT AV

A133FX
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,NOV.28-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS.ALBEN BARKLEY TODAY VISITED THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS OF JAPAN AT THE ROYAL PALACE.
BARKLEY ALSO HAD LUNCH WITH PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND VISITED THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT).
PY1024PPS

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B37KX (Q)
TOKYO,NOV.27-(AP)-ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TONIGHT THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT "SYMBOLIZES A MUTUAL CONVICTION THAT STRENGTH AND UNITY OF PURPOSE ARE NEEDED IF AGGRESSION IS TO BE DETERRED AND PEOPLE EVERYWHERE ARE TO LIVE IN FREEDOM AND PEACE."
"THE TREATY X X X REGISTERS A MUTUAL KNOWLEDGE THAT WEAKNESS INVITES ATTACK AND THAT SAFETY LIES IN STRENGTH GOVERNED BY LAW," RUSK SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT.
HE WILL LEAVE TONIGHT BY AIR FOR WASHINGTON.
VR604ACS

A72KX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV.28-(AP)-ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK LEFT BY AIR LAST NIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER WEEKEND DISCUSSIONS HERE ON THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.
KK741PCS NM

A90FX
(120)
X42.33
TOKYO,NOV.27-(AP)-A JAPANESE PRINCE WAS PUBLICLY CRITICIZED FOR THE FIRST TIME, AND LIKED IT.
"IT'S REALLY WONDERFUL," HE SAID.
HE IS PRINCE MIKASA, 36, BROTHER OF EMPEROR HIROHITO. HE HAD BEEN QUOTED IN AN INTERVIEW AS SAYING HE HEARD, TO HIS HORROR, THAT JAPANESE SOLDIERS USED LIVING CHINESE PRISONERS FOR BAYONET PRACTICE IN THE WAR WITH CHINA.
THE RIGHTIST NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN COMPLAINED EDITORIALLY THAT MIKASA'S STATEMENT WAS FODDER FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. TODAY THE PAPER PRINTED A REPLY FROM THE PRINCE:
"I WAS VERY HAPPY TO READ THE CRITICISM ON MY STATEMENT. I WAS HAPPY BECAUSE THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME I EVER RECEIVED SUCH CANDID CRITICISM. I HAVE BEEN USED TO FLATTERERS. X X X
"BUT I WELCOME CRITICISMS. IT IS REALLY WONDERFUL, TO ME, TO BE CRITICIZED."
CC546APS NM

A68
CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV 27-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, TOURED CALCUTTA TODAY.
WHEN HE ARRIVED IN INDIA, BOWLES PROMISED TO SEE ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY SO HE COULD KNOW ITS ORDINARY PEOPLE AS WELL AS ITS LEADERS. HE CAME TO CALCUTTA YESTERDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.
BOWLES SUGGESTED TO A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT DIFFERENT FARMING METHODS, PERHAPS COOPERATIVES IN PLACE OF THE INDIVIDUAL FARMS OF AN ACRE OR LESS, MIGHT HELP THE COUNTRY. BETTER METHODS, HE SAID, COULD PRODUCE MORE FOOD AND SO SAVE FOREIGN EXCHANGE TO BUILD UP INDUSTRIES.
HE SAID INDIA MAY ASK THE U.S. FOR MORE GRAIN, AS IT DID LAST YEAR, BECAUSE THERE IS A PROSPECTIVE SHORTAGE OF FIVE MILLION TONS.
DA710AES

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B4 Q
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV 27-(AP)-FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE POLICE ARRESTED 15 PERSONS TODAY IN A SERIES OF RAIDS AGAINST ILLEGAL ARMS CARRIERS IN SAIGON AND THE ADJOINING ALL-CHINESE CITY OF CHOLON.
THOSE SEIZED WERE JAILED ON SUSPICION OF "TROUBLING THE PUBLIC ORDER."
MILITARY FORCES STOOD BY TO ASSIST THE RAIDERS IF TROUBLE BROKE OUT, BUT AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID THE DRIVE WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT INCIDENT.
ME411PES

B60 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV 27-(AP)-LT.GEN. SIR HAROLD BRIGGS, WHO RETIRES THIS MONTH FROM HIS POST AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALL FORCES FIGHTING GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISTS HAVE SUFFERED HEAVIER LOSSES THIS YEAR THAN THE TROOPS UNDER HIS COMMAND.
BRIGGS SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT THAT HE WISHED TO CORRECT THE FALSE IMPRESSION CREATED BY SOME REPORTS THAT MALAYAN FEDERATION LOSSES WERE HIGHER THAN THOSE OF THE GUERRILLAS.
IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, BRIGGS SAID, 277 FEDERATION SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN KILLED, COMPARED WITH 700 TERRORIST DEAD. HE SAID CIVILIAN DEATHS AS A RESULT OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES HAD DROPPED THIS YEAR TO 478 UP TO MID-NOVEMBER COMPARED WITH 646 IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.
BRIGGS, WHO HAS DIRECTED ANTI-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS HERE SINCE MARCH 21, 1950, WILL TURN HIS POST OVER TO GEN. SIR ROBERT LOCKHART, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE INDIAN ARMY.
DA1036AES

A171
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 27-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, FORMER BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMANDER IN JAPAN, TOLD A GROUP OF COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT MEMBERS TODAY RUSSIA COULD NOT BE ATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY WITH AN ATOM BOMB BECAUSE OF HER STRONG FIGHTER PROTECTION AND HER RADAR SCREEN.
MEMBERS EMERGING FROM THE PRIVATE MEETING SAID ROBERTSON TOLD THEM RUSSIA HAD 10,000 FRONTLINE FIGHTER PLANES SUPERIOR TO THOSE OF THE DEMOCRACIES.
KA'52PES

D151
(130)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PES TODAY NOV 27)
(ADVANCE) LONDON NOV 27-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. ASSURED STOCKHOLDERS TODAY IT WILL PAY ITS REGULAR ANNUAL DIVIDEND OF 30 PER CENT NEXT YEAR DESPITE THE LOSS OF ITS RICH HOLDINGS IN IRAN.
THE COMPANY'S ANNUAL REPORT DECLARED IT IS SHARPLY STEPPING UP OPERATIONS ELSEWHERE TO MAKE UP FOR THE SEIZURE OF THE HUGE ABADAN OIL REFINERY AND IRANIAN OIL FIELDS UNDER IRAN'S NEW NATIONALIZATION LAW.
IT SAID PRODUCTION FROM THE KUWAIT CONCESSION WHICH IT OWNS JOINTLY WITH THE GULF OIL COMPANY IS BEING "VERY RAPIDLY EXPANDED" ALONG WITH OUTPUT FROM IRAQI AND OTHER FIELDS IN WHICH IT HOLDS AN INTEREST. THE REPORT ESTIMATED THE COMPANY'S CRUDE PRODUCTION FROM THESE SOURCES AT 20,000,000 TONS A YEAR AT PRESENT.
MEANWHILE THE COMPANY IS EXPANDING ITS REFINERY CAPACITY INSIDE THE UNITED KINGDOM IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERCOME THE LOSS OF ABADAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PES TODAY NOV. 27)
DYS0EPES

A133
LONDON, NOV.27-(AP)-TWO PISTON-ENGINED BRITISH NAVY PLANES HAVE FLOWN THE 1,322 MILES FROM THEIR SOUTHERN ENGLAND BASE TO MALTA AT 400 MILES AN HOUR, THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PLANES, BOTH SINGLE-SEAT SEA FURY FIGHTERS CAPABLE OF DECK LANDINGS, TOOK OFF YESTERDAY FROM LEE-ON-SOLENT AIRFIELD AND LANDED IN MALTA THREE HOURS AND 22 MINUTES LATER. THE ADMIRALTY SAID IT WAS THE FASTEST TIME FOR THE FLIGHT BY NAVAL AIRCRAFT.
FH1127AES

A192
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TONIGHT RECOMMENDED A GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEARING OF RUSSIA'S CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN COMMUNIST STATES THROUGH THE 1951 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
THE UNITED STATES URGED THE HEARING, SAYING IT "HAS NOTHING TO HIDE, HAS HAD NOTHING TO HIDE AND WILL HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE."
THERE WAS NO RECORD VOTE IN THE 14-MEMBER COMMITTEE.
HOWEVER, U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY DUELED BRIEFLY OVER VISHINSKY'S DECLARATION THAT THE SECURITY ACT FINANCES SUBVERSIVE ACTION IN THE RUSSIAN BLOC AND THUS CONSTITUTES AGGRESSION.
VISHINSKY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES FRIDAY OF PAYING AND ARMING RED TRAITORS UNDER THE ACT, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED OCT. 10. THE ACT PROVIDES FOR USE OF UP TO $100 MILLION TO FINANCE SELECTED PERSONS, LIVING IN OR ESCAPEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES, TO FORM THEM INTO MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION "OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES."
GROSS SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES INQUIRY INTO THE ITEM BECAUSE IT GIVES WASHINGTON AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW THE FALSITY OF THE SOVIET CHARGES.
VISHINSKY DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. CALL THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO ACCOUNT AS A VIOLATOR OF THE 1933 RUSSIAN-AMERICAN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR NO SUBVERSIVE ACTION AGAINST EACH OTHER. POLAND BACKED RUSSIA'S VIEWS IN THE COMMITTEE.
THIS DEBATE CLIMAXED A DAY IN WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE SHAPED THEIR ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ASKED SATURDAY BY VISHINSKY ON DISARMAMENT AND RUSSIA ONCE MORE HELD THE THREAT OF A VETO OVER ITALY'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N.
SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, IS SLATED TO GIVE VISHINSKY THE WESTERN ANSWERS ON DISRAMENT IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW.
THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT VISHINSKY MAY REPLY TO A PROPOSAL BY SYRIA, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN FOR THE BIG FOUR TO MEET AS A SUB-COMMITTEE TO SEE IF THEY COULD AGREE ON ANY PART OF THE CONFLICTING DISARMAMENT VIEWS.
ALTHOUGH THE STEERING COMMITTEE COMPLETED ACTION ON THE RUSSIAN COMPLAINT, LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, THE ASSEMBLY'S PRESIDENT, IS NOT EXPECTED TO CALL FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF IT UNTIL THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE HAS MOVED INTO THE CLOSED-DOOR STAGE OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OR SOME DEFINITE DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN. IT WAS SAID THAT PADILLA NERVO DOES NOT WANT TO RAISE ANY OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE.

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A193
GROSS READ THE STEERING COMMITTEE A STATEMENT BY TWO CONGRESSMEN WHO HELPED PASS THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO), DENYING THE SECURITY ACT IS AN AGGRESSIVE ACT. THEY SAID THE RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS ARE BASED "UPON A DISTORTION AND MISREPRESENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE LAW." BOTH MEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY AND GROSS SAID THE ENTIRE DELEGATION FULLY SUPPORTED THEIR VIEWS.
VISHINSKY ATTACKED THE ACT AS "PART OF THE COMPREHENSIVE PATTERN OF ACTIVITY ENGAGED IN BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." REFERRING TO VORYS AND MANSFIELD, HE TOLD THE AMERICANS TO ADD TO THOSE TWO "CONGRESSMAN MARTIN" WHO, VISHINSKY SAID, HAD EXPLAINED THE LAW SANCTIONED THE ORGANIZATION OF TERRORISTIC ACTIVITY IN THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.
VISHINSKY DID NOT IDENTIFY MARTIN BUT APPARENTLY HE WAS REFERRING TO HOUSE MINORITY LEADER JOSEPH MARTIN, R-MASS.
THE STATEMENT BY MANSFIELD AND VORYS SAID:
"THERE ARE IN THIS LAW NO AGGRESSIVE ACTS OR AGGRESSIVE THREATS CONTEMPLATED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR AGAINST ANY OF THE COUNTRIES IT DOMINATES. NOTHING IN THIS LAW JUSTIFIES MR.VISHINSKY'S CHARGE OF 'DIRECT INTERFERENCE' IN SOVIET AFFAIRS. IN MAKING THPS CHARGE HE IS MERELY UP TO HIS OLD TRICKS, WITH WHICH THE WORLD IS BECOMING TIRESOMELY FAMILIAR.
"WE COULD, OF COURSE, CONCLUDE THAT MR.VISHINSKY'S CHARGES ARE BASED ON HIS OWN ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONING, ON HIS OWN FAMILIARITY WITH 'SUBVERSIVE AND DIVERSIONARY' ACTIVITIES."
MANSFIELD AND VORYS SAID THE ACT UIMTENDED TO ENABLE THOSE WHOH HAVE FLED FROM THE "TYRANNY AND OPPRESSION OOF THE GOVERNMENTS BEHIND TE IRON CURTAIN TO JOIN THEIR EFFORTS WITH THE FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH STAND AS A BULWARK AGAINST THE EXTENSION OF TYRANNY."
VORYS SPOKE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING ITALY TO THE U.N., BUT A STRONG SOVIET ANSWER AT THE SAME MEETING INDICATED RUSSIA WOULD VETO ONCE MORE THE ADMISSION OF ITALY UNLESS ALL THE SOVIET CANDIDATES FOR ADMISSION, SUCH AS BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA, ARE APPROVED.
VORYS INDIGNANTLY REPUDIATED ANY ATTEMPT AT A "HORSE-TRADE."
"IN THE LIGHT OF ITALY'S TRADITION AND CONTRIBUTION TO THE ORGANIZATION, IT WOULD BE IGNOBLE AND STULTIFYING TO ENTANGLE HER ADMISSION WITH THAT OF CERTAIN OTHER STATES WHOSE CONDUCT IS IN COMPLETE CONTRAST TO THAT OF ITALY," VORYS SAID.
THE THREAT OF AOTEJ SECURITY COUNCIL VETO WASIHELD OUT BY RUSSIA'S GEORGI M.ZARUBIN. HE CONTENDED THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION. HE SAID RUSSIA HAD PROPOSED THE BLANKET

30.24- 28749

ADMISSION OF 13 NATIONS WHICH ASKED MEMBERSHIP AND ADDED:
"ALL KNOW THAT THE EFFORTS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND A FEW OTHERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ITALY NOT BEING A MEMBER OF THE U.N. THE FAULT IS NOT RUSSIA'S."
IN THE MORNING SESSION OF THE 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE, STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI OF POLAND ATTACKED U.S. AND WESTERN POLICIES FOR AN HOUR. BUT HE GAVE NO DIRECT ANSWER TO A PROPOSAL BY IRAQ, SYRIA AND PAKISTAN FOR THE BIG FOUR TO MEET AS A SUB-COMMITTEE AND ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT A COMMON GROUND FOR ACTION ON DISARMAMENT.
U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C.JESSUP YESTERDAY ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SAID THE WEST HAD TRIED FOR WEEKS IN PARIS LAST SPRING TO GET RUSSIA TO HAVE JUST SUCH A MEETING ON ALL PROBLEMS.
JA445PES

A135
PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ESTABLISHED TODAY A SEVEN MAN COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FOR U.N. PROGRAMS NOT COVERED BY THE REGULAR U.N. BUDGET.
THE PROGRAMS INCLUDE ASSISTANCE TO KOREA AND PALESTINE. THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE ACTED ON A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL WHICH DID NOT SPECIFY THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH THE CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD BE ASKED. IT MADE CLEAR THAT THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE WOULD ACT IN EACH CASE ONLY UPON THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
FH1131AES

A105
U-N.-IRANIAN
PARIS, NOV. 27-(AP)-IRAN ACCUSED BRITAIN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AGAIN TODAY OF ATTEMPTING TO "STRANGLE" IRAN ECONOMICALLY TO CREATE CONDITIONS PERMITTING THE BRITISH TO "CONTINUE THEIR EXPLOITATION OF A POVERTY STRICKEN PEOPLE."
ADDRESSING THE 60 NATION ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, THE IRANIAN DELEGATE, DR.K.KHOSROVANI, CLAIMED THAT BRITAIN WAS ATTEMPTING TO SCARE AWAY FOREIGN INVESTORS FROM IRAN IN SPITE OF RECENT "GENEROUS" IRANIAN OFFERS FOR MORE RAPID PAYMENTS OF THE COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
KA934AES

A102
UN-YUGOSLAV
PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE, COMPLETED HIS MARATHON READING OF CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES TODAY IN THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
HE TOOK UP THE ENTIRE SESSION YESTERDAY AFTERNOON COVERING 44 PAGES OF HIS 77 PAGE DOCUMENT.
YUGOSLAVIA CHARGES THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES WITH MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE AND ASKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PLEAD WITH THEM TO STOP ENDANGERING PEACE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.
RB925AES

B59 (Q)
PARIS, NOV 27-(AP)-GENERAL JACOB L. DEVERS, MILITARY ADVISER TO THE UNITED NATIONS KASHMIR COMMISSION, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND HIS AIDE, COL. JOY DOW, JR.
THE GENERAL WILL PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSIONS CARRIED ON BY DR. FRANK GRAHAM, U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IN KASHMIR, IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS VOTED TO GIVE THE COMMISSION SIX MORE WEEKS IN WHICH TO TRY TO BRING INDIA AND PAKISTAN TOGETHER OVER THE FATE OF THE RICH, NORTHERN PROVINCE. BOTH COUNTRIES CLAIM IT.
DA1030AES

A170 (170)
PARIS, NOV. 27-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE TOLD RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SUPPORT WHITE RUSSIA FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE TWO DIPLOMATS MET IN A CORRIDOR AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, WHERE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS MEETING. THEY CHATTED BRIEFLY ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL ELECTIONS WHICH ARE COMING UP SOON TO FILL THREE VACANCIES.
AMERICAN SOURCES SAID JESSUP MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE U.S. WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE SOVIET-BACKED WHITE RUSSIANS. THE U.S. ALREADY HAS PLEDGED ITS SUPPORT TO GREECE FOR THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SEAT, NOW HELD BY YUGOSLAVIA.
MALIK WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD JESSUP THAT THE U.S. DECISION WAS A VIOLATION OF A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT MADE IN LONDON IN 1946 ON THE GEOGRAPHICAL ALLOCATION OF SECURITY COUNCIL SEATS. IT IS RUSSIA'S CONTENTION THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD BACK THE CANDIDATE FROM EACH REGION WHICH IS SELECTED BY A MAJORITY OF THE COUNTRIES IN THE REGION.
CHILE IS EXPECTED TO SUCCEED ECUADOR AS THE NEW LATIN AMERICAN MEMBER AND PAKISTAN IS SLATED TO SUCCEED INDIA.
KA151PES

A116
(260)
PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENIED RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT CONSTITUTES AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, AND SAID ITS ONLY AIM WAS TO AID REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE AMERICAN REPLY WAS IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY REP. MIKE J. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO), MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WHICH CONSIDERED THE ACT.
THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY WAS SLATED TO DECIDE LATER WHETHER TO RECOMMEND THE SOVIET CHARGES FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA.
"THE SOVIET CHARGES ARE BASSD UPON A DISTORTION AND MISREPRESENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE LAW," VORYS SAND MANSFIELD SAID.
"THERE ARE IN THIS LAW NO AGGRESSIVE ACTS OR AGGRESSIVE THREATS CONTEMPLATED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR AGAINST ANY OF THE COUNTRIES IT DOMINATES. X X X
"THE CONGRESS KNEW OF THE TRAGIC FLIGHT OF THOUSANDS OF PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND KNEW THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS MORE ALSO YEARNED TO FLEE FROM POLICE STATE PERSECUTION. CONGRESS INTENDED THAT THOSE WHO STAND FOR LIBERTY AND FREEDOM SHOULD HAVE THE HONOR AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO HELP DEFEND THIS LIBERTY."
THE ACT PROVIDED $100 MILLION FOR SUPPORT OF THESE PERSONS. RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY CHARGED THIS WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SUPPORT TRAITORS ON SOVIET SOIL AND OVERTHROW THE KREMLIN GOVERNMENT.
ALTHOUGH THE U.S. DELEGATION ISSUED THE STRONG DENIAL, A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD NOT OPPOSE A THOROUGH AIRING OF THE RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS BY THE U.N.
THE STATEMENT WAS SUPPORTED BY THE ENTIRE U.S. DELEGATION, BUT WAS ISSUED IN THE NAMES OF THE TWO CONGRESSMEN BECAUSE THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE SESSION WHICH PASSED THE ACT.
FH1015AES

B1 (Q) (120)
PARIS, NOV 27-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT U.N. BROADCASTS IN TAGALOG ARE "FAR TOO INADEQUATE TO MEET THE GROWING INTEREST OF OUR PEOPLE" IN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

PHILIPPINES DELEGATE MAURO MENDEZ TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE THAT THE U.N. NEWS SERVICE IN TAGALOG TO THE ISLANDS WAS ONLY TEN MINUTES A DAY.

"AS A MATTER OF FACT," HE SAID, "OUR NATIONAL STATION IN MANILA IS EVER READY TO GIVE AN HOUR OR MORE OF ITS BEST TIME FOR UNITED NATIONS BROADCASTS EVERY NIGHT, WHILE THE TEN-MINUTE PERIOD GIVEN THEM IS AT MID-AFTERNOON WHICH IS OBVIOUSLY INCONVENIENT FOR THE GENERAL LISTENING AUDIENCES ANYWHERE."

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT RADIO HAS REPEATEDLY ASKED FOR A LATER HOUR, BUT SO FAR NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE TO MEET ITS REQUESTS.

P405PES

A102

UN-YUGOSLAV

PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE, COMPLETED HIS MARATHON READING OF CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES TODAY IN THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

HE TOOK UP THE ENTIRE SESSION YESTERDAY AFTERNOON COVERING 44 PAGES OF HIS 77 PAGE DOCUMENT.

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YUGOSLAVIA CHARGES THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES WITH MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE AND ASKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PLEAD WITH THEM TO STOP ENDANGERING PEACE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

RB925AES

A45

(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD ON THE U.N. STORY IS EXPECTED ABOUT 7:30 A.M. EST)

--BASH--

U.N. (450)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, NOV.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY WAS EXPECTED TO PRESS FOR A TIME LIMIT ON ANY SECRET DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS THAT MAY RESULT FROM THE ARAB-ASIAN PROPOSAL TO TAKE THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT DEBATE OFF THE WORLD SOAP BOX AND PUT IT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

THE U.S. ONCE MORE TOOK THE INITIATIVE FROM THE RUSSIANS BY THE SWIFT AMERICAN APPROVAL YESTERDAY OF THE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE BIG FOUR--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND BRITAIN--TRY TO AGREE ON DISARMAMENT IN PRIVATE TALKS. THE DISCUSSIONS WOULD BE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO.

THE U.S. MOVE LEFT IT SQUARELY UP TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TO SAY WHETHER HIS NATION WOULD PARTICIPATE. A "NO" ANSWER WOULD BE INTERPRETED GENERALLY AS UNWILLINGNESS TO GO HALF-WAY IN TAKING EVERY PROFFERED CHANCE TO RESTORE WORLD STABILITY.

VISHINSKY YESTERDAY TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS THINKING OVER THE PROPOSAL MADE BY PAKISTAN, IRAQ AND SYRIA AND SUPPORTED BY INDIA.

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A U.S. MOVE TO LIMIT ANY SUCH PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS APPEAR LIKELY FOLLOWING U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP'S SPEECH YESTERDAY, IN WHICH HE INDICATED AMERICAN WILLINGNESS TO TALK WITH THE RUSSIANS. JESSUP ADDED THAT THE DEPUTIES OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS WRANGLED FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS IN PARIS THIS YEAR WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO AGREE ON AN ACCEPTABLE AGENDA FOR SUCH TALKS.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMAN THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING THE ASIAN-ARAB PROPOSAL WITH INTEREST. HE INDICATED FRANCE WOULD FAVOR IT.

DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONTINUED TODAY ON THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A CLOSELY SUPERVISED, STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT.

IT APPEARED POSSIBLE THAT THE SECRET-TALK PROPOSAL MIGHT COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR DISCUSSION TOMORROW.

30.24- 28751

ALSO STILL TO BE DISCUSSED IS THE RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLAN, WHICH CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB, ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND A BIG FIVE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. VISHINSKY ALSO HAS PROPOSED THE CHIEF FEATURES OF HIS PROGRAM AS AMENDMENTS TO THE AMERICAN PLAN.

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A46

SPONSORS OF THE ASIAN-ARAB PROPOSAL CONTENDED THAT BY MAKING THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE SECRET, DELEGATES WOULD NOT BE TALKING FOR THE WORLD GALLERY AND MIGHT GET DOWN TO THE TRADING NECESSARY FOR AN AGREEMENT.

OPINION AMONG U.N. OBSERVERS VARIED FROM SKEPTICISM TO OPTIMISM OVER CHANCES OF SUCCESS IN ANY PRIVATE TALKS. THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS INCLINED TOWARD PESSIMISM, BUT BELIEVED IT COULD NOT PASS UP ANY OPPORTUNITY TO EXAMINE OR RE-EXAMINE THE CRUCIAL DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

THE SMALLER NATIONS, WHO HAVE OFTEN PLEADED AT THIS SESSION FOR AN AGREEMENT AMONG THE BIG POWERS, HOPED SOMETHING MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED.

ELSEWHERE IN THE ASSEMBLY:

1. PRESIDENT PADILLA NERVO CALLED A MEETING OF THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE (12 NOON EST) TO PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA RUSSIA'S CHARGE THAT THE U.S. IS AIDING OPPONENTS OF PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST REGIMES. THE U.S. DELEGATION WILL NOT OPPOSE PUTTING THE QUESTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FOR DISCUSSION.

2. FRANCE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE, ASKING IT TO APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR SPEEDY ADMISSION OF ITALY TO U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE FRENCH RESOLUTION SAID ITALY, AS U.N. ADMINISTRATOR IN THE SOMALILAND, SHOULD BE A VOTING MEMBER OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

RUSSIAN VETOES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL SO FAR HAVE BLOCKED U.N. ADMISSION OF ITALY.

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MB553AES

B59 (Q)

PARIS, NOV 27-(AP)-GENERAL JACOB L. DEVERS, MILITARY ADVISER TO THE UNITED NATIONS KASHMIR COMMISSION, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND HIS AIDE, COL. JOY DOW, JR.

THE GENERAL WILL PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSIONS CARRIED ON BY DR. FRANK GRAHAM, U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IN KASHMIR, IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS VOTED TO GIVE THE COMMISSION SIX MORE WEEKS IN WHICH TO TRY TO BRING INDIA AND PAKISTAN TOGETHER OVER THE FATE OF THE RICH, NORTHERN PROVINCE. BOTH COUNTRIES CLAIM IT.

DA103AES

A74

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY NOV.27)

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV.28-(AP)-BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY IT IS QUITE IMPOSSIBLE TO WITHDRAW ALL THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ADMINISTERING THE SUDAN "WITHOUT CAUSING CHAOS IN THE SUDAN ITSELF."

HE CITED THAT IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW BY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS FOR THE ABC PROGRAM "UNITED--OR NOT?" AS AN OBVIOUS DIFFICULTY IN THE PROPOSAL BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAL EL DIN THAT BOTH NATIONS GET OUT OF THE DISPUTED CONDOMINIUM EGYPT WANTS TO RULE ALONE.

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN FIRST WISHES TO SEE THE SUDANESE ACHIEVE A SYSTEM OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

"WHEN THEY HAVE GOT THAT SYSTEM OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "THEY SHOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST TODAY TUESDAY NOV.27)

ML847PES

NIGHT LEAD
NICE, NOV 27-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (I.A.T.A.) CONFERENCE HERE TODAY APPOINTED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE POSSIDILITY F FOXING LOW-RATE TOURIST FARES FOR ATLANTIC TRAVELLERS.
THE COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL MEET IN PRIVATE, IS UNLIKELY, IT WAS SAID, TO HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT ITS WORK BEFORE FRIDAY. ITS RECOMMENDATIONS WILL LATER BE MADE TO THE FULL CONFERENCE.
HERE IS THE PRESENT ATTITUDE OF THE VARIOUS AIR LINES CONCERNED, AS OUTLINED BY THEIR SPOKESMEN TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY:
PANAMERICAN AIRWAYS--A RETURN FARE NEWYORK-LONDON-NEW YORK AT $405 AND A SINGLE TARIFF ALL THE YEAR ROUND.
LONDON-NEW YORK TARIFFS WITH THE LOWER RETURN FARE APPLYING ONLY TO THE OFF-SEASON. THE TWO SPOKESMEN SUGGESTED THAT THE WINTER TARIFF MIGHH BE AS LOW AS $397.50 RETURN, WHICH WOULD BE EVEN LOWER THAN THAT NOW SUGGESTED BY PANAMERICAN.
K.L.M. (DUTCH) LINES-"WE CANNOT GIVE FIGURES YET THE QUESTION WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE ONE TARIFF OR TWO MUST BE DECIDED FIRST."
SWISS AIR-MIGHT BE WILLING TO AGREE ON A SINGLE FARE OF $275 BUT WANTS TO SHELVE THE QUESTION OF TOURIST RATES FOR A YEAR.
TRANS-CANADA-"OUR TARIFFS WILL BE

PANAMERICAN AIRWAYS--A RETURN FARE NEWYORK-LONDON-NEW YORK AT $405 AND A SINGLE TARIFF ALL THE YEAR ROUND.
TRANS-WORLD AIRLINES-A SINGLE FARE OF $265 BETWEEN NEW YORK AND LONDON, BUT FIXED ON TWO TARIFFS WITH THE LOWER TARIFF APPLYING ONLY TO THE OFF-SEASON. THE TWO SPOKESMEN SUGGESTED THAT THE WINTER TARIFF MIGHH BE AS LOW AS $397.50 RETURN, WHICH WOULD BE EVEN LOWER THAN THAT NOW SUGGESTED BY PANAMERICAN.
K.L.M. (DUTCH) LINES-"WE CANNOT GIVE FIGURES YET THE QUESTION WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE ONE TARIFF OR TWO MUST BE DECIDED FIRST."
SWISS AIR-MIGHT BE WILLING TO AGREE ON A SINGLE FARE OF $275 BUT WANTS TO SHELVE THE QUESTION OF TOURIST RATES FOR A YEAR.
TRANS-CANADA-"OUR TARIFFS WILL BE FIXED AFTER THE DISCUSSIONS HERE."
AIR-FRANCE-PROPOSES $295 FOR A SINGLE TRIP.
THE DELEGATES, REPRESENTING ABOUT 40 AIR LINE COMPANIES, INCLUDED TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE YUGOSLAV J.A.T. COMPANY.
BY515PES

NOV 28 1951

D154
(350)
PARIS, NOV 27-(AP)-GOVERNMENTS OF THE WESTERN WORLD TODAY ISSUED A SOLEMN WARNING THAT INFLATION CAN ENDANGER THEIR DEFENSE.
"IF THERE IS RUNAWAY INFLATION," SAID SIR EDMUND HAL-PATCH, ONE OF EUROPE'S MOST EMINENT ECONOMISTS, "THE DEFENSE EFFORT MAY BE VERY SERIOUSLY COMPROMISED, AND SO WILL THE LIVINGS OF THE PEOPLE ON WHOM YOU MUST DEPEND FOR THE DEFENSE EFFORT."
HALL-PATCH HEADS THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). HE SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO PRESENT ITS FIRST REPORT ON INFLATION THAT INCLUDE A SURVEY OF WHAT ISHAPPENING IN THE U.S. AND CANADA, AS WELL AS THE 18 WEST EUROPEAN MEMBER AREAS.
THE 133 PAGES OF THE REPORT WERE WRITTEN BY A GROUP OF EXPERTS FROM EIGHT COUNTRIES, HEADED BY JACQUES CERTEUX, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE FRENCH FINANCE MINISTRY. AMONG THEM WAS HENRY HEUSER, SENIOR PROGRAM OFFICER FOR THE U.S. MARSHALL PLAN ORGANIZATION IN PARIS.
THEY SAID THREE THINGS HAVE TO BE DONE TO HALT INFLATION: INCREASE PRODUCTION, REDUCE DEMAND AND HOLD DOWN PRICES. MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM FOR INCREASING PRODUCTION BY 25 PERCENT.
TO CUT DEMAND, THE REPORT SUGGESTS:
1. ECONOMY IN ORDINARY GOVERNMENT SPENDING
2. ENCOURAGEMENT OF SAVINGS
3. A HOLD-DOWN AN INSTALLMENT SALES AND OTHER FORMS OF CREDIT TO CONSUMERS.
4. POSTPONEMENT OF INVESTMENT PROJECTS.
TO HOLD DOWN COSTS, RESTRAINT IN DEMANDS FOR BOTH WAGES AND PROFITS IS RECOMMENDED. PRICE CONTROLS, SAID THE REPORT CAUTIOUSLY, "MAY IN MANY CASES BE USEFUL."
ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCALE THE GOVERNMENTS ENDORSED COOPERATION IN DISTRIBUTING RAW MATERIALS, AND REDUCTION OF THE BARRIERS TO THE MOVEMENT OF TRADE AND LABOR.
STARTING WITH THE U.S., THE REPORT TAKES A LOOK INTO THE FUTURE. IT PREDICTS:
"NEW INFLATIONARY IMPUSES ARE TO BE EXPECTED, BOTH FROM THE SIDE OF COSTS AND DEMAND, AS THE EFFECT OF HIGHER DEFENCE EXPENDITURE X X X MAKES ITSELF FELT. BUT THERE IS REASON TO HOPE THAT ANY FURTHER RISE IN PRICES IN THE YEAR AHEAD WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN X X X SINCE MID-1950."
IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN, THE REPORT SAYS, INFLATION HAS NOT BEEN HALTED. IN GERMANY, ITALY AND BELGIUM, THE GROUP FOUND SIGNS THAT THE RISE IN PRICES HAS BEEN ARRESTED.
DY521PES

S41(340)
BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV 27-(AP)-A FRAIL IRISH PROFESSOR OF GREEK AND LATIN PROPOSED TODAY THAT EUROPEAN CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS CLOSE THEIR DOORS TO AMERICAN TOURISTS FOR ONE DAY.
PROF. WILLIAM B.STANFORD OF TRINITY COLLEGE, DUBLIN, URGED A ONE-DAY STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST U.S. "HASTE AND IMPATIENCE."
HE MADE THIS PROPOSAL ON THE FLOOR OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN DISCUSSING LAST WEEK'S MEETINGS WITH U.S. CONGRESSMEN.
"WE SHOULD CLOSE ALL OUR GREAT CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS TO AMERICANS FOR ONE DAY TO DEMONSTRATE OUR DISTRUST OF AMERICAN VALUES," SAID STANFORD, WHO CRITICIZED AMERICANS AS UNCULTURED PERSONS WHO BRING "ONLY DOLLARS" TO EUROPE.
THE IRISHMAN COMMENTED THAT MOST U.S. CONGRESSMEN WANTED EUROPE TO ORGANIZE WITH SPEED LEST U.S. AID BE CURTAILED.
"HASTE AND IMPATIENCE ARE BAD QUALITIES IN EUROPE, IF NOT IN

AMERICA," SAID STANFORD. "HERE WE REGARD THEM AS EVIL."

STANFORD INSISTED THAT IF AMERICANS HAD THEIR WAY THEY WOULD:

"TURN ALL OUR ANCIENT GOTHIC CATHEDRALS INTO STREAMLINED SKY-SCRAPERS;

"COMPRESS DANTE INTO A READER'S DIGEST EDITION;

"CONVERT REMBRANDTS INTO NOTHING BUT TECHNICOLOR."

THE IRISHMAN COMPLAINED THAT DOCUMENTS FURNISHED TO THE VISITING AMERICANS CONTAINED STATISTICS ONLY ON THINGS LIKE STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION, ELECTRICITY OUTPUT AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES.

"WHERE WAS THE LIST OF CHURCHES NEWLY BUILT, OR ART GALLERIES? WHERE WAS THE LIST OF NEW POEMS AND SONGS?" HE INQUIRED.

HE SOLEMNLY WARNED THAT UNLESS EUROPE IS CAREFUL, "WE MAY GET A FEDERATION OF AMERICANIZED EX-EUROPEANS."

HE SAID THE DEBATES WITH THE CONGRESSMEN HAD SHOWN THAT AMERICANS REALLY DON'T UNDERSTAND EUROPE.

"EVERY YEAR AMERICANS COME IN THOUSANDS TO OUR MUSEUMS AND OUR ART GALLERIES TO BORROW WISDOM AND UNDERSTANDING," STANFORD SAID. "CULTURALLY AND SPIRITUALLY, THE AMERICANS GIVE US VERY LITTLE IN RETURN -- ONLY DOLLARS."

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NOV 28 1951

A4
AMS BUDGET (720)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV 27-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY SET ITSELF A GOAL OF NEARLY 100 BATTLE-READY DIVISIONS IN EUROPE BY THE END OF 1954, OFFICIALS SAID.

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID THE PLAN IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS AGAIN, PROBABLY IN JANUARY. BY THEN W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. MUTUAL AID DIRECTOR, AND THE 11 OTHER "WISE MEN" OF THE ALLIANCE WILL HAVE DECIDED WHETHER THE PLAN IS POSSIBLE ECONOMICALLY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN REPORTED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) THAT RECRUITING FOR A SUPRA-NATIONAL EUROPEAN ARMY COULD BEGIN IN APRIL.

HE SAID WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG COULD HAVE THE INTERNATIONAL ARMY--THE FIRST OF ITS KIND--ORGANIZED INTO 43 DIVISIONS OF 13.000 TRAINED MEN EACH BY 1954.

30.24- 28753

SCHUMAN DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, THAT SOME ANGLES OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY ARE STILL IN THE DREAM STAGE. HOW IT WILL BE FINANCED AND CONTROLLED POLITICALLY ARE HARD NUTS TO CRACK AND, IN ANY CASE, THE WHOLE PLAN WILL HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY THE SIX NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE.

BEHIND THE SCENES, GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES BROUGHT HEAVY PRESSURE ON BRITAIN TO AGREE TO THE QUICK APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL TO TAKE OVER A NORTH ATLANTIC SEA COMMAND, AND THE ADOPTION OF THE U.S. .30 CALIBER GARAND RIFLE AS THE STANDARD ALLIED INFANTRY WEAPON.

EISENHOWER HAD A PRIVATE BREAKFAST WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN BEFORE FLYING BACK TO HIS SHAPE HEADQUARTERS AT PARIS.

THEN THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS HELD TWO DIFFERENT HUDDLES. IN THE FIRST THEY SOUGHT TO IRON OUT A PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND LINKED WITH NATO.

BRITAIN, IT IS REPORTED, IS HOLDING OUT FOR APPOINTMENT OF A BRITISH GENERAL OR ADMIRAL TO THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN AMERICAN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND IS MADE. THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE A NEW .280 CALIBER RIFLE WHICH THEY THINK IS BETTER THAN THE GARAND.

THE BRITISH HAD INDICATED THEY WERE READY TO GIVE WAY ON BOTH QUESTIONS UNTIL THEY SUDDENLY REVERSED THEMSELVES YESTERDAY. IT WAS REPORTED THE REVERSAL CAME ON ORDERS FROM PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.

ROME POLICE IN RED JEEPS AND WITH POWERFUL JETS FROM FIRE HOSES BROKE UP THREE COMMUNIST-LED DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE ATLANTIC PACT. ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS WERE ROUNDED UP FOR QUESTIONING.

THE UNIQUE FRENCH PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY WAS BORN OUT OF FEAR THAT A REARMED GERMANY MIGHT MARCH AGAINST PARIS AGAIN. ITS STRUCTURE IS DESIGNED SO THAT NO ONE NATION IN THE ARMY COULD USE ITS FORCES WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE OTHER PARTNERS.

A5

THE TROOPS IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD WEAR ONE UNIFORM, DRAW THE SAME PAY, TAKE ORDERS IN ONE LANGUAGE. THEY WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY THEIR OWN MIXED NAVAL AND AIR UNITS.

EACH NATIONAL DIVISION WOULD BE DOVETAILED WITH FOUR OR FIVE DIVISIONS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES INTO A CORPS. THE EFFECT WOULD BE TO SPREAD GERMAN UNITS AND LESSEN CHANCES OF A NEW GERMAN HIGH COMMAND SPRINGING UP.

A EUROPEAN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR DEFENSE, RESPONSIBLE TO A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND A EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY, WOULD SUPERVISE THE ARMY. THERE WOULD BE A COURT OF JUSTICE TO RESOLVE DISPUTES. A COMMON BUDGET WOULD FINANCE THE ARMY.

SCHUMAN ADMITTED THAT, AFTER 10 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE SIX NATIONS AT PARIS, SOME DIFFERENCES REMAINED TO BE SETTLED ON THE POWERS OF THE POLITICAL AGENCIES AND THE FINANCING. BUT HE SAID HE HOPED TO PRESENT A COMPLETE TREATY WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH THE ARMY WHEN THE NATO COUNCIL MEETS NEXT JANUARY.

OF THE 43 DIVISIONS, FRANCE WOULD RAISE 14, GERMANY 12--FOUR OF THEM ARMORED AND THE OTHERS MOTORIZED INFANTRY--ITALY 12 AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES (BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG) 5.

DURING THE DISCUSSION TWO RESOLUTIONS WERE PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES. THE GIST OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS TO "PUSH FORWARD" WITH THE PLAN.

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THE EMPHASIS OF THE BENELUX RESOLUTION WAS THAT BRITAIN, NORWAY, DENMARK, NORWAY AND PORTUGAL SHOULD COME INTO THE PLAN. A BLEND OF THE TWO RESOLUTIONS, HOWEVER, ELIMINATED THE DIRECT BENELUX APPEAL FOR THE OTHER COUNTRIES TO JOIN.

EDEN HAS YET TO OUTLINE BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE, BUT BRITISH SOURCES INDICATED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IS READY TO CONTRIBUTE SOME TROOPS AND PLANES TO SUCH AN ARMY ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

THE 100-DIVISION PROGRAM ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL ON THE ADVICE OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AND DEFENSE MINISTERS WAS THE SECOND TIME THE 1954 TARGET HAS BEEN REVISED. EARLY IN 1950 THE ALLIES PLANNED TO RAISE CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN 100 DIVISIONS. SIX MONTHS LATER IT WAS SCALED DOWN TO UNDER 100 DIVISIONS. IT LEAVES OUT OF ACCOUNT THE FORCES WHICH GREECE AND TURKEY MAY PITCH IN WHEN THEIR NATO MEMBERSHIP IS APPROVED.

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A153 (280)

SECOND LEAD NATO (280)

NOV 28 1951

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV 27-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TOLD THE ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY THAT RECRUITIMG OF A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY CAN BEGIN IN APRIL.

SCHUMAN'S REPORT WAS THE RESULT OF 10 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS BY FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO PRESENT A FULL-SCALE TREATY ESTABLISHING THE EUROPEAN ARMY FOR PERUSAL AT THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S MEETING IN JANUARY. SUCH AN ARMY WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO GEN. EISENHOWER FOR HIS ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID SCHUMAN TOLD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL THE PLAN IS FOR DIVISIONS OR GROUPS OF 13,000 MEN EACH, WITH NATIONAL GROUPS DOVETAILED AT THE CORPS LEVEL. A CORPS WOULD BE FOUR OR FIVE DIVISIONS. THE CORPS WOULD RELY ON EUROPEAN MAINTENANCE AND SUPPLY, TO ENSURE THAT NO ONE COUNTRY WOULD HAVE ENOUGH STRENGTH TO USE ITS FORCE WITHOUT CONSENT OF THE PARTNERS. A EUROPEAN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR DEFENSE, RESPONSIBLE TO A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND A EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY, WOULD SUPERVISE THE ARMY AND A COURT OF JUSTICE WOULD RESOLVE CONFLICTS. SOME DIFFERENCES REMAIN TO BE SETTLED ON THE POWERS OF THESE AGENCIES.

SCHUMAN SAID GENERAL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON A COMMON BUDGET TO FINANCE THE EUROPEAN ARMY, WITH DETAILS OF NATIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE WORKED OUT. HE SAID THE WHOLE PROGRAM SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY 1954 IF IT STARTED ON SCHEDULE IN APRIL.

THE BIG THREE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS WENT INTO PRIVATE SESSION AGAIN TODAY. DURING THE FULL SESSION OF THE COUNCIL, MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES PRESENTED SEPARATE RESOLUTIONS FOR THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AND ITS FORCES. A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID A PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BELGIUM ALONE PRESENTED THE BENELUX RESOLUTION WAS IN ERROR.

BOTH RESOLUTIONS WERE QUICKLY REFERRED TO THE NATO DEPUTIES, WHO WILL TRY TO COMBINE THEM INTO ONE PLAN TO PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL TOMORROW.

THE COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA, SAID HE THOUGHT THE "MARGIN BETWEEN (THE TWO PLANS) WAS NOT VERY GREAT."

HE DESCRIBED THE PLANS AS AN EFFORT TO GIVE A "PUSH FORWARD" TO THE MOVE FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND FOR BRINGING IN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THOSE BELONGING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, PRESUMABLY A REFERENCE TO WEST GERMANY.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY AT THE NATO MEETING INCLUDED:

1. A PRIVATE BREAKFAST AT WHICH GEN.EISENHOWER ENTERTAINED BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN. EISENHOWER APPEALED FOR BRITISH AGREEMENT TO THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC AND ADOPTION OF .30 CALIBER AMMUNITION AS THE STANDARD FOR THE ATLANTIC ARMIES' SMALL ARMS.

2. A MEETING OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID THEY MADE SOME PROGRESS BUT NOTHING CONCRETE EMERGED FROM THE MEETING.

3. A REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE MILITARY MIGHT OF RUSSIA AND HE SATELLITES IN WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT WAS SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS SPEEDING HER MIG-15 JET FIGHTER--OF KOREAN FIGHTING FAME--TO THE AIR FORCES OF HER PARTNERS.

4. THE COUNCIL APPROVED THE REPORT FROM THE NATO CHIEFS OF STAFF ON STEPPING UP THE PROGRAM FOR BUILDING A COMBAT-READY FORCE BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE REPORT CALLS FOR UP TO 40 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1952, AND UP TO 70 IN A MMLONGER RANGE PROGRAM BY THE END OF 1954.

THE REPORT ON RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT WAS COMPILED BY EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER.

GRUENTHER'S REPORT WAS PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL SIDE BY SIDE WITH EISENHOWER'S ESTIMATE OF THE FORCES HE NEEDS TO PARTIALLY COUNTER-BALANCE THE POWER OF RUSSIA AND HER FOLLOWERS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAY SHAPE BELIEVES RUSSIA WOULD HAVE ABOUT 175 FIRST LINE DIVISIONS AVAILABLE AT THE BEGCNNING OF A WAR, WITH PROBABLE QUICK EXPANSION TO 200 TO 300 DIVISIONS. A RUSSIAN DIVISION, HOWEVER, IS ONLY ABOUT HALF THE SIZE OF A U.S. DIVISION.

GRUENTHER REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIAN MIG JETS--ALREADY WELL PROVEN IN KOREAN AIR BATTLES--ARE SPEEDILY REPLACING PISTON-ENGINED PLANES IN SATELLITE AIR FORCES.

THE MIGS ARE POWERED WITH AN ENGINE ADAPTED FROM THE BRITISH ROLLS ROYCE NENE, SOME OF WHICH WERE SOLD TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1948. THE U.S. AND BRITAIN NOW ARE CONCENTRATING ON JET ENGINES WITH MORE POWERFUL COMPRESSORS.

EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY IS EXPECTING TO HAVE 34 WESTERN DIVISIONS READY FOR COMBAT BY THE END OF 1952. THIS FORCE WOULD INCLUDE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS, SEVEN BRITISH, EIGHT FRENCH, SIX ITALIAN, THREE FROM NORWAY AND DENMARK, AND FOUR FROM BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

A CONTRIBUTION FROM WEST GERMANY IS MUCH TALKED ABOUT BUT STILL UNSETTLED. THE GENERAL BELIEF IS THAT GERMAN FORCES COULD BRING THE 1952 STRENGTH UP TO 40 DIVISIONS, THOUGH THE GERMANS WOULD BE ONLY PARTLY TRAINED.

THESE ESTIMATES OF STRENGTH AND A PLAN DESIGNED TO STEP UP THE EFFICIENCY OF THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OPERATION WERE THE MAIN ITEMS BEFORE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 12-NATION WESTERN ALLIANCE TODAY.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, URGED YESTERDAY THAT NATO PERMANENT AGENCIES BE GIVEN MORE EXECUTIVE POWER SO THEY CAN CARRY OUT POLICY DECISIONS QUICKLY. HE CALLED ALSO FOR CONCENTRATION ON INCREASED PRODUCTION OF COAL, DANGEROUSLY SHORT IN WESTERN EUROPE, AS A MAJOR STEP IN GETTING RID OF PRODUCTION BOTTLENECKS.

A30

HARRIMAN HEADS THE 12-MAN TEMPORARY CONSULTATIVE AGENCY OF THE ALLIANCE WHICH IS NOW COMPLETING A SURVEY OF WHAT EUROPE CAN PRODUCE AND WHAT IT WILL NEED IN U.S. AID TO FILL THE GAP BETWEEN ITS OWN PRODUCTION AND MINIMUM DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.

AT THE COUNCIL'S NEXT MEETING, PROBABLY IN JANUARY, EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT BOTH AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN DEFENSE EFFORTS MUST

30.24- 28755

BE INCREASED AND SPEEDED IF PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH IS TO BE SECURED.
THE ALLIED COMMANDER REFRAINED FROM STRESSING THIS VIEW WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY, ALTHOUGH HE HAS BEEN URGING UPON INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL LEADERS A NEED FOR ACCELERATED REARMAMENT.
SHAPE'S GOAL IS 40 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, 60 BY THE END OF 1953, AND 70 BY THE END OF 1954.

AMERICAN DELEGATES STILL WERE SHOCKED AT THE NEW BRITISH REFUSAL TO AGREE ON NAMING AN AMERICAN AS ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMANDER AND STANDARDIZING THE ATLANTIC POWERS' SMALL ARMS TO HANDLE U.S. .30 CALIBER AMMUNITION.

THE AMERICANS HAD THOUGHT THE BRITISH WERE ABOUT READY TO AGREE ON BOTH, BUT A NEW, FLAT REFUSAL CAME YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY ON DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. THE BRITISH HAVE DESIGNED A NEW .280 CALIBER ROUND OF AMMUNITION, WITH NEW GUNS TO USE IT, AND WANT ALL THE ALLIES TO ADOPT IT. THEY ALSO ARE PROUD OF THE BRITISH NAVAL TRADITION AND DO NOT WANT TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC.

ONE AMERICAN REPORTED THAT BRITIAN HAD NO SUPPORT AMONG THE OTHER ALLIES AND "IT WAS 11 NATIONS TO ONE ON BOTH POINTS."

THE BRITISH REFUSAL "HIT US LIKE A DULL THUD," HE SAID.

AMERICAN SOURCES GENERALLY SUGGESTED CHURCHILL MIGHT BE RETAINING CONCESSIONS TO OFFER IN RETURN FOR NEW U.S. FINANCIAL AID, WHEN HE SEES PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN JANUARY.

BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE FROM WASHINGTON SAID TRUMAN HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY EAGER FOR THE ATLANTIC APPOINTMENT TO GO TO AN AMERICAN AND THAT THE SUBJECT IS NOT ONE ON WHICH HE IS LIKELY TO BE IN A TRADING MOOD.

WW627AES

NOV 28 1951

A96
(200)
NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATIONS -- WITH NATO

ROME, NOV. 27-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL SPENT TONIGHT IN JAIL AFTER THEIR ATTEMPTED RIOTS IN THE HEART OF ROME HAD BEEN BROKEN UP BY POLICE ARMS WITH CLUBS AND FIREHOSE.

ROME'S JAILS WERE INADEQUATE TO ACCOMMODATE THE CROWD AND MOST OF THE ARRESTED DEMONSTRATORS WERE HERDED INTO POLICE BARRACKS.

OFFICIALLY, THEY ARE HELD FOR QUESTIONING AND PROBABLY MOST WILL BE RELEASED TOMORROW.

IN MILAN, 12 OF AN ESTIMATED 100 YOUTHS WHO SHOUTED "DEATH TO EISENHOWER" IN FRONT OF THE UNITED STATES CONSULATE AND CHANTED "PEACE, PEACE, PEACE" WERE JAILED.

IT WAS THE SECOND DAY OF ANTI-ATLANTIC PACT DEMONSTRATIONS.

IN ROME, THE DEMONSTRATORS GATHERED FIRST IN THE PIAZZA SS. APOSTOLI (HOLY APOSTLES SQUAREL, BUT WERE SWIFTLY PUT TO FLIGHT BY THE CELERE (RIOT POLICE) ORGANIZED BY INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO SCELBA. THE CELERE RODE INTO THE CROWD IN JEEPS, SWINGING LONG RUBBER CLUBS.

SOON AFTERWARDS, ANOTHER COLUMN OF DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO MARCH INTO THE PIAZZA COLONNA AND ON THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THEY WERE MET BY MORE CELERE, REINFORCED BY POLICE AND SOLDIERS, PLUS FIRE ENGINES WHOSE POWERFUL JETS OF WATER TORE THE MARCHING COLUMN TO BITS.

ANOTHER GROUP IN BARBERINI SQUARE, NOT FAR FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, WAS DISPERSED BEFORE IT COULD START ITS DEMONSTRATION.

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A156
WITH NATO

ROME, NOV 27-(AP)-COMMUNISTS SHOUTING PROTESTS AGAINST THE ATLANTIC PACT SURGED THROUGH DOWNTOWN ROME TONIGHT.

POLICE REPORTED THAT 450 PERSONS, INCLUDING A NUMBER OF WOMEN, WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

DEMONSTRATORS CROWDED INTO PIAZZA COLONNA HEADING TOWARD THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. THEY WERE MET BY SQUADS OF CLUB SWINGING RIOT POLICE AND QUICKLY DISPERSED.

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NOV 28 1951

A100
WITH NATO

ROME, NOV.27-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO RETURN TO HIS ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS. EISENHOWER HAD COME HERE TO REPORT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL.

(EDS: MAY BE INSERTED 1ST LEAD NATO IF DESIRED.

RB922AES

A166

ROME, NOV 27-(AP)-AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS BEEN ASKED INFORMALLY WHETHER HE WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS IN JANUARY AND HIS ANSWER IS EXPECTED ALMOST CERTAINLY TO BE "YES."

THE BRITISH LEADER AND A TEAM OF THREE SENIOR CABINET MINISTERS WILL SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES DEC. 29 FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

DA139PES

B108 (B9)
17

ROME, NOV 27-(AP)-NORRIS E. DODD, WHO ONCE RAN DRUGSTORES IN OREGON, WAS REELECTED TODAY AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION.

HE HAS HEADED FAO SINCE 1948. HIS TERM IS FOR TWO YEARS.

DODD, FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, WENT TO OREGON FOR HIS HEALTH WHEN HE WAS 21. HE OPERATED DRUG STORES IN PENDLETON, PILOT ROCK, BAKER, HAINES AND WALLOWA -- AND IS STILL LICENSED AS A PRACTICING PHARMACIST.

FROM HIS DRUGSTORES HE BRANCHED TO THE PRODUCTION OF TELEPHONE LINES, BUILDING OF MOVIE THEATRES, SAW MILLS AND HAY AND GRAIN WAREHOUSES, BEFORE HE BEGAN DEVOTING HIS ATTENTION TO AGRICULTURE.

DA238PES

B51
(350)

ROME, NOV.27-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS URGED TODAY TO FIND A SUBSTITUTE FOR NORTHERN HARDWOODS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF WOODPULP TO RELIEVE THE "WORLD'S DANGEROUS SHORTAGE" OF NEWSPRINT.

MARCEL DE LOUP OF FRANCE, FAO'S FORESTRY DIVISION DIRECTOR, TOLD THE ORGANIZATION'S SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE THAT PRESENT REFORESTATION PROGRAMS WOULD TAKE 25 YEARS TO ESTABLISH AN ADEQUATE WOODPULP SUPPLY FOR THE WORLD'S PRESSES.

BRITISH DELEGATE O.H.SAUGAS DECLARED REFORESTATION WAS NOT FAST ENOUGH NOR AN ADEQUATE ANSWER TO THE PROBLEM.

"ARE WE GOING TO GIVE A CHILD A BOOK TO READ -- ON AN EMPTY STOMACH?" ONE BRITISH DELEGATE ASKED. HE SAID FAO HAS URGENT PROBLEMS OF WORLD HUNGER TO SOLVE.

HE DECLARED THAT WOOD IS NEEDED MORE URGENTLY FOR FUEL AND FOR HOUSING.

"WE MUST FIND A SUBSTITUTE FROM WHICH WOODPULP FOR NEWSPRINT CAN BE MADE," HE SAID.

THE FAO CONFERENCE WAS ADVISED BY SOME DELEGATES TO LOOK TO THE GREAT AND ALMOST UNTOUCHED TROPICAL FORESTS AS ONE POTENTIAL NEW SOURCE OF WOODPULP.

THE VIETNAM DELEGATION ASKED THAT A COMMITTEE BE CREATED TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING WOODPULP MANUFACTURE FROM THE TROPICAL WOODS TO EASE THE STRAIN ON THE DEPLETED NORTHERN PINE FORESTS FROM WHICH MOST NEWSPRINT COMES.

FAO ALREADY HAS UNDERTAKEN A PROGRAM OF RESEARCH, IN COOPERATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF BRAZIL, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE HARDWOODS OF BRAZIL'S VAST INTERIOR FOREST CAN BE USED TO MAKE WOODPULP AT A PRICE SUFFICIENTLY LOW TO BE ACCEPTABLE ON THE WORLD MARKETS.

LE LOUP SAID FAO'S PRELIMINARY STUDIES INDICATE "ALMOST ANY KIND OF HARDWOOD CAN BE USED TO MAKE SATISFACTORY WOODPULP FOR NEWSPRINT."

BUT, HE SAID, SO FAR NO OTHER SUBSTITUTE FOR WOOD HAS BEEN FOUND.

D52

MOST OF FAO'S EFFORTS UP TO NOW, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD GETTING MORE WOOD GROWING, PARTICULARLY IN REFORESTATION PROGRAMS IN EUROPE.

BUT THERE IS ANOTHER NEED, HE TOLD DELEGATES. THAT IS TO HAVE FACTORIES FOR MAKING WOODPULP CLOSER TO THE FORESTS WHICH SUPPLY THE WOOD.

EGON GELSINGER, OF THE FAO FORESTRY STAFF, SAID SINCE THE WAR FEW NEW WOODPULP FACTORIES HAVE BEEN BUILT EXCEPT IN NORTH AMERICA.

THE FAO DELEGATES WERE TOLD "THE SHORTAGE IS SERIOUS. THE PRESS IS HINDERED IN ITS TASK OF KEEPING THE WORLD INFORMED. THE UNESCO CAMPAIGN AGAINST ILLITERACY IS ENDANGERED. AND THE WHOLE PROGRESS OF CULTURE IS THREATENED BY LACK OF NEWSPRINT."

AS AN EXAMPLE IT WAS CITED THAT IN BELGIUM, ALONE, 214 PUBLICATIONS SUSPENDED DURING THE PAST YEAR FOR LACK OF A SUFFICIENT SUPPLY OF LOW COST NEWSPRINT.

W1257PES

A172

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 27-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S. AND ITALY MET TODAY ABOARD THE U.S.S. ADIRONDACK TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND DRAW PLANS FOR FUTURE TRAINING EXERCISES. THE ADIRONDACK IS THE FLAGSHIP OF ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY, TOP AMERICAN NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

KA155PES

B54 Q (400)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV 27-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND MEN OF THE 109TH REGIMENT OF "PENNSYLVANIA'S OWN" 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO JOIN GEN.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.

THEY WERE THE THIRD TRANSPORT OF THE "KEYSTONE DIVISION" TO ARRIVE AT THIS NORTH GERMAN PORT WITHIN A WEEK.

ON BOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN.W.C.HAAN WERE THE FIRST AND THIRD INFANTRY BATTALION, THE ARTILLERY BATTALION AND A SERVICE COMPANY. OTHER UNITS OF THE 109TH REGIMENT WILL ARRIVE TOMORROW ON THE U.S. TRANSPORT GENERAL MUIR. WITH THEM WILL BE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER COL.H.D.MCHUGH, 47, A WEST POINT GRADUATE FROM LOUISVILLE, KY.

HUDDLED AROUND THE WARM SMOKE STACK ON THE UPPER DECK, WHISTLING TO GERMAN GIRLS ON THE QUAY WERE EIGHT BOYS FROM SCRANTON. THEY WERE: PAUL BRAZIL, JOHN EVANS, AL MALONE, FRANK RATCHFORD, JOHN CHARLES, JOE MUNLEY, DON THOMAS AND JEROME MCNAMARA.

IN ANOTHER CORNER JOHN E.HANSON, OF (6 FALL ST.) NEWTON, MASS., SAID: "MAYBE THIS IS THE LAST REAL REST WE ARE GOING TO GET FOR A LONG TIME." HE USED TO WORK ON THE MIAMI, FLA., DAILY NEWS ON AD MAKE-UP.

BATTALION COMMANDER LT.COL.WALTER W.UNLEY WAS BELOW DECK ATTENDING A LAST MINUTE OFFICERS' CONFERENCE. HE SAID THIS WILL BE HIS FOURTH OR FIFTH CHRISTMAS AWAY FROM HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN AT (105 WILLOW ST.), DALTON, PA.

CATCHING UP ON MUCH NEEDED SLEEP WAS REGIMENTAL CHAPLAIN MAJ. MARTIN ROCHE WHOSE LAST PARISH WAS IN SCRANTON. FATHER ROCHE HAS THREE SISTERS LIVING TFI NORTH VMGTMHMN OUCO

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CATCHING UP ON MUCH NEEDED SLEEP WAS REGIMENTAL CHAPLAIN MAJ. MARTIN ROCHE WHOSE LAST PARISH WAS IN SCRANTON. FATHER ROCHE HAS THREE SISTERS LIVING (AT 648 NORTH WASHINGTON AVE.) IN SCRANTON.

STANDING GUARD IN THE PASSAGE WAY, ALMOST AT THE PADRE'S DOOR, WAS PFC.HAROLD C.SIMPSON, 21, OF (4011 MERCIER ST.) KANSAS CITY, MO. HE IS SIX FOOT FOUR AND THINKS HE IS GOING TO LIKE IT IN GERMANY.

CPL.JOHN A.RUDDY, 22, OF (1424 COLLEGE AVE.), OLYPHANT, PA., SAID THAT OVER CHRISTMAS HE AND A FRIEND, BILL CULKIN, ALSO OF OLYPHANT, PLANNED TO SEE GERMANY'S HISTORICAL CITIES AND CASTLES ALONG THE RHINE.

PFC.RONALD BUSTICE, 19, OF (67 COURTRIGHT AVE.) WILKES BARRE, PA., IS ONE OF THE UNIT'S NEWLYWEDS. HE MARRIED PATRICIA WILHITE (OF 4156 COLLEGE AVENUE), INDIANAPOLIS, IND., SIX WEEKS AGO.

SGT.AL MALONE, 22 (OF 1624 ADAMS AVE.), GREEN RIDGE, PA., SAID HE HOPED TO TAKE A NEW YEAR TRIP TO PARIS.

IN MORE SERIOUS VEIN, SGT.DON THOMAS, 28, (OF 142 CHESTNUT ST.), DUNMORE, PA., SAID: "WE HAVE A JOB TO DO OVER HERE AND WE ARE GOING TO DO IT." HE HAS A WIFE AND FIVE-YEAR OLD DAUGHTER AT HOME AND THIS WILL BE HIS FIFTH CHRISTMAS ABROAD.

SGT.JEROME MCNAMARA (OF 116 LUZERN STREET), SCRANTON, SAID HE WANTS TO GO SIGHTSEEING. CPL.JOSEPH GALLAGHER, 22 (OF 2501 PITTSTON AVE.), AND CPL.PAUL BRAZIL (OF 605 HERBERT ST.) SCRANTON, SAID THEY INTEND TO CONCENTRATE ON GERMAN SAUERKRAUT AND BAVARIAN BEER.

G954AES

B100

CX

BAMBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 27-(AP)-WEST GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER WAS DEPRIVED OF HIS GOVERNMENT IDENTIFICATION PAPERS BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMAN WHO STOPPED HIM FOR SPEEDING, IT WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

BUT TWO HOURS AFTER THE INCIDENT, U.S. RESIDENT OFFICER NATHAN R. PRESTON (OF 720 NORTH MAYFIELD AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL) WENT INTO ACTION AT THE MINISTER'S REQUEST.

THE MILITARY POLICE HANDED OVER THE PAPERS TO PRESTON. HE HANDED THEM OVER TO SCHAEFFER -- WITH APOLOGIES.

KM1138PES

A108

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT 4,500,000 GERMANS WHO FELL INTO SOVIET HANDS DURING THE WAR ARE STILL MISSING.

ABOUT 3,000,000 OF THESE WERE CIVILIANS AND 1,480,000 WERE SOLDIERS, A GOVERNMENT BULLETIN SAID.

THE CIVILIANS INCLUDED ABOUT 1,500,000 GERMANS WHO LIVED IN EASTERN EUROPE AND 1,600,000 CITIZENS OF HITLER'S REICH.

THE FIGURES WERE COMPILED BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS AND CONTRAST SHARPLY WITH SOVIET CLAIMS THAT ALL GERMAN MILITARY PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES EXCEPT FOR WAR CRIMINALS.

KA945AES

30.24- 28757

A103
BERLIN,NOV.27-(AP)-THIRTY AMERICAN SOLDIERS EXCHANGED THEIR WEAPONS FOR SHOVELS TODAY. THEY GOT TIME OFF TO DIG A 100-YARD TRENCH AND LAY A CABLE TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY FOR THE CONVENT OF NOTRE DAME, WHICH HAS PROVIDED TEACHERS FOR CATHOLIC CHILDREN OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SINCE 1946.
RB927AES

A178
AMS BUDGET (500)
PRECEDE LONDON DAY SLANSKY
BY KURT HAMPE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 27-(AP)-RUDOLF SLANSKY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MOSCOW-TAUGHT PURGER, HIMSELF HAS BEEN PURGED, THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE RUDDY-FACED SLANSKY HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS JOB AS VICE-PREMIER AND HIS SEAT IN PARLIAMENT AND JAILED ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES -- A CHARGE THAT COULD MEAN SABOTAGE, PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OR SPYING.

SLANSKY'S PECULIAR BACKGROUND LEFT OBSERVERS OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN PUZZLED AS TO WHETHER HIS DOWNFALL WAS DUE TO A TIGHTER HITCH BY MOSCOW ON CZECHOSLOVAK AFFAIRS, A MORE INDEPENDENT TREND BY PRESIDENT CLEMENT GOTTWALD R A PERSONAL RIVALRY WITH THE PRESIDENT.

TODAY'S NEWS WAS LACKING IN ANY MENTION OF BEDRICH GEMINDER, WHO LONG HAS BEEN BEHIND THE SCENES AND WHOSE NAME IS GREATLY FEARED IN PRAGUE. LONG KNOWN AS THE KREMLIN'S MESSENGER TO PRAGUE, GEMINDER WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF SLANSKY'S AND THE TWO HAD AN APARTMENT TOGETHER IN 1948.

THE FIRST HINT OF THE DECLINE OF THE 49-YEAR-OLD SLANSKY CAME LAST SEPT. 7 WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POWERFUL POST AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY. AS SECRETARY HE WAS THE POLITICAL BOSS AND PARTY DISCIPLINARIAN AND ONE OF THE PICKED DELEGATES THAT FOUNDED THE COMINFORM IN 1947.

GOTTWALD TOOK OVER SLANSKY'S DUTIES BUT NOT THE TITLE TWO MONTHS AGO, AND POLITICAL DIRECTION OF THE PARTY WAS HANDED OVER TO A SEVEN-MAN COMMITTEE IN WHICH GOTTWALD AND SLANSKY WERE MEMBERS.

SLANSKY WAS MADE VICE-PREMIER, WITH SUPERVISION OF INTERNAL POLICE MATTERS, AND COORDINATOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE POLITBURO.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID:

"AT THE SUGGESTION OF PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY, PRESIDENT GOTTWALD HAS RELIEVED RUDOLF SLANSKY OF HIS POST IN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE OFFICE OF VICE-PREMIER. AT THE SAME TIME, SLANSKY HAS RESIGNED HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. IN THE COURSE OF RECENT INVESTIGATIONS INTO ACTIVITIES OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN, FACTS HAVE COME TO LIGHT WHICH CONVICT SLANSKY OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE. AS A RESULT HE HAS BEEN PLACED IN CUSTODY."

THE BROADCAST SAID GOTTWALD ANNOUNCED THE ACTION AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE CABINET AND THE CABINET APPROVED.

A179
SLANSKY THUS JOINS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND OTHER HIGH RANKING COMMUNISTS FACING TRIAL.

LAST SEPTEMBER SOME OUTSIDE OBSERVERS BELIEVED SLANSKY, MORE DUTIFUL TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM THAN HIS OWN COUNTRY, WAS EASED FROM HIS POST TO SATISFY SOME MEMBERS OF THE CABINET WHO FEARED RIGID OBEDIENCE TO RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC DEMANDS WAS PUTTING TOO GREAT A STRAIN ON THE NATION.

AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND REPORT SOON AFTER SAID HE WAS OUSTED BECAUSE THE ARREST AND TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, NOW SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AS A SPY FOR HIS WORK AS A NEWSMAN, HAD BACKFIRED. TRADE RESTRICTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS EXPLAINED, HAVE WORSENED THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC POSITION.

OTHER OBSERVERS SAID THAT, AFTER THE ARREST OF CLEMENTIS, SOME OLD-TIME COMMUNISTS HAD CLOSED IN ON SLANSKY AS THE MOST VULNERABLE SCAPEGOAT FOR FAILURE OF PRODUCTION PLANS AND TO EXCUSE THEIR OWN FAILURE TO DETECT "TITOIST" PLOTS IN THE INNER CIRCLE.

A CZECH EXILE LEADER IN WASHINGTON TODAY SAID SLANSKY'S FALL WAS DUE TO RIVALRY WITH GOTTWALD.

"GOTTWALD WANTS TO BE NO. 1 ALONE," SAID DR. JURAJ SLAVIK, FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. "SLANSKY TRIED TO BE MORE COMMUNIST THAN GOTTWALD. HE LOST OUT. THAT'S THE WAY THINGS HAPPEN IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

BOTH SLANSKY AND GOTTWALD ARE KNOWN AS "MOSCOW COMMUNISTS." GOTTWALD WENT THERE IN 1930 AND RETURNED AFTER THE WAR. SLANSKY, ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1921, WAS EDITOR OF ITS PAPER, RUDE PRAVO, FOR 15 YEARS AND FLED TO MOSCOW AT THE START OF THE WAR IN 1939. HE HAS BEEN A POWER IN THE PARTY FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

HE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1944, HELPED ENGINEER THE RED COUP IN 1948, AND RAN THE SUCCESSIVE PURGES OF ARMY AND PARTY TO ROOT OUT THOSE MORE INCLINED TO THE NATIONALIST OR WESTERN THAN THE COMMUNIST VIEW. THERE WERE WAVES OF ARRESTS AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF "UNRELIABLES" WERE CUT OFF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP ROLLS.

IN 1948 THERE WAS A HINT THAT GOTTWALD HIMSELF WAS A SUSPECT. SLANSKY SUMMONED A MEETING OF THE SECRETARIAT IN GOTTWALD'S ABSENCE TO INVESTIGATE THE DANGERS OF DEVIATION FROM THE PARTY LINE.

LAST SEPTEMBER, WHEN HE EASED SLANSKY OUT OF THE PARTY JOB, GOTTWALD DECLARED "IN THE WAY THE GREAT AND WISE STALIN IS TEACHING US, WE SHALL BOLDLY PROGRESS ON THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN OUR COUNTRY, IN SPITE OF EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY."

PAPERS PURPORTING TO BE COMMUNIST PARTY DOCUMENTS SMUGGLED OUT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA A FEW WEEKS AGO TO DR.JAN PAPANEK, A REFUGEE CZECH NOW IN PARIS, INCLUDE GOTTWALD'S STATEMENT TO THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON WHY HE OUSTED SLANSKY, DEFENSE MINISTER GEN.LUDVIG SVOBODA, EVZEN ERBAN, MINISTER OF SOCIAL WELFARE, AND JULIUS DURIS, AGRICULTURE MINISTER.

SLANSKY WAS SAID TO HAVE ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN TOO LAX IN ALLOWING MARSHALL PLAN-MINDED PERSONS TO HOLD INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS. A MAN OF PERSONAL CHARM AND READY SMILE, HE ADMITTED HE HAD FALLEN DOWN ON ONE STALIN PRECEPT--THAT NO PARTY MISTAKE MUST EVER BE EXCUSED.

SOME PARIS STUDENTS OF CZECH POLITICS ALSO WONDERED IF THERE WAS AN ANTI-JEWISH ANGLE. THEY RECALLED THAT SLANSKY AND HIS FAMILY ALWAYS DENIED RUMORS THAT HIS REAL FAMILY NAME WAS SALTZMAN AND THAT THE FAMILY WAS OF JEWISH ORIGIN.

HIS PARENTS DIED IN A GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMP AT TERZIN AND TWO OF HIS BROTHERS WERE EXECUTED BY GERMANS. HE HAS ANOTHER BROTHER, A WIFE AND A 15-YEAR-OLD SON.
JA437PES

A88
FIRST ...EAD SLANSKY (230)
LONDO... NOV.27-(AP)-MOSCOW-TRAINED RUDOLF SLANSKY, ONE-TIME HATCHET MAN OF CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISM, HAS BEEN FIRED AS VICE PREMIER AND ARRESTED FOR "ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE," THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ARREST WAS ORDERED BY COMMUNIST PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD AT THE SUGGESTION OF PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, BECAUSE "INVESTIGATIONS INTO ACTIVITIES OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS" BROUGHT OUT FACTS THAT CONVICT SLANSKY.

SLANSKY WAS REMOVED FROM HIS JOB AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE

CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SEPTEMBER IN A MOVE TIED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS TO MOSCOW ORDERS TO THE CZECH COMMUNISTS TO TIGHTEN THEIR RANKS AGAINST INROADS OF "TITOISM."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THAT TIME SAID SLANSKY WOULD GET "ANOTHER IMPORTANT STATE POST," BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE POST WAS TO BE.

A BROADCAST HEARD IN VIENNA OF A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO GOTTWALD HIMSELF SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST SLANSKY, A REDHAIRED, AMIABLE MAN IN HIS LATE 40'S, INCLUDED SPYING. THERE WAS NO ELABORATION. PERSONS WHO KNEW SLANSKY SAID HE ADMITTED RECENTLY WHEN HE WAS UNDER FIRE THAT HE HAD BEEN TO[O] SOFT IN DEALING WITH HIS CO-WORKERS AND DID NOT PAY ENOUGH ATTE[N]TION TO THE STALIN DICTUM THAT NO PARTY MISTAKES EVER COULD BE [C]ONDONED.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH GROWING UNREST IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT THE RISING DEMANDS OF THE RULING COMMUNISTS FOR GRATER PRODUCTIO

GROWING UNREST IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT THE RISING DEMANDS OF THE RULING COMMUNISTS FOR GREATER PRODUCTIONTO FEED THE SOVIET WAR MACHINE. THE DEMANDS ON CZECH ECONOMY CREATED CRITICAL SHORTAGES AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE AMONG SOME OF THE WORKERS.

AN UNDERGROUND SOURCE REPORTED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST MONTH THAT THE SLANSKY OUSTER CAME BECAUSE THE OATIS CASE BACKFIRED. THE CZECH COMMUNISTS IMPRISONED AND CONVICTED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS AS A "SPY," SENTENCING HIM TO 10 YEARS. THE TRIAL WAS DENOUNCED THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

SLANSKY, EDITOR OF [T]HE PRAGU[E] [C]UNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO FOR 15 YEARS, FLED TO MOS[C]OW WHEN W[O]RLD WAR II STARTED IN 1939. PRESIDENT GOTTWALD WENT WITH HIM. THE TWO [W]ERE CONSIDERED "MOSCOW COMMUNISTS."

GOTTWALD HIMSELF TOOK OVER THE JOB OF SECRETARY GENERAL--PARTY BOSS --WHEN SLANSKY GAVE IT UP IN SEPTEMBER. SLANSKY BECAME JUST ONE OF A NUMBER OF VICE PREMIERS. AS VICE PREMIER, SLANSKY WAS TO HAVE THE JOB OF COORDINATING THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLANS, REPORTING BACK TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK POLITBURO.

SLANSKY HAD BEEN CONSIDERED AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST, LIKE GOOTWALD, MORE INTERESTED IN THE SPREAD OF WORLD COMMUNISM THAN IN THE WELFARE OF HIS OWN COUNTRY. BUT SLANSKY AND GOTTWALD WERE REPORTED TO BE AT ODDS AS FAR BACK AS 1948. SOON AFTER YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM, SLANSKY CALLED A MEETING OF THE SECRETARIAT, IN GOTTWALD'S ABSENCE, TO LOOK INTO THE DANGERS OF TITOISM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THERE WAS A HINT THAT GOTTWALD HIMSELF WAS SUSPECTED OF TITOIST TENDENCIES.

HOWEVER, GOTTWALD WON OUT, APPARENTLY WITH MOSCOW SUPPORT.

SLANSKY ROSE TO PROMINENCE AMONG CZECH COMMUNISTS IN 1945 WHEN HE TOOK OVER THE SECRETARY-GENERALSHIP, WHICH HAD BEEN HELD BY GOTTWALD. IT WAS HE WHO WENT TO THE FOUNDING MEETING OF THE COMINFORM--THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU--IN POLAND. AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP OF FEBRUARY, 1948, SEIZING POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SLANSKY APPEARED TO BE THE BOSS.

HAUNTED BY ECONOMIC TROUBLES, THE CZECH COMMUNISTS ALSO FEARED THE RISE OF "NATIONALIST DEVIATION" IN THEIR RANKS--INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW. VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS IMPRISONED, ALONG WITH OTHER HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS, AND THE PARTY ROLLS WERE SHARPLY REDUCED. SOME 300,000 WERE CUT OFF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP LIST AS UNRELIABLE, AND THERE WERE WAVES OF ARRESTS. CLEMENTIS HAS BEEN IN JAIL FOR MONTHS, BUT AS YET THERE HAS BEEN NO TRIAL.

THE ECONOMIC TROUBLES, AGGRAVATED BY RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS, GREW STEADILY. TO BUILD THE ECONOMY, THE CZECH COMMUNISTS BEGAN CONSCRIPTING WHITE COLLAR WORKERS AND WOMEN FOR WORK IN THE MINES AND HEAVY INDUSTRY.

THE ARREST OF SLANSKY MAY BE TIED TO MOSCOW DISPLEASURE WITH THE FAILURE OF THE CZECH COMMUNISTS TO SOLVE THEIR ECONOMIC SITUATION. IF IT WAS TO BE GOTTWALD OR SLANSKY, EVIDENTLY SLANSKY WAS FOUND TO BE EXPENDABLE, EVEN IF MOSCOW MIGHT NOT WHOLLY APPROVE OF THE MOVE.

A97

IN REMOVING SLANSKY AS SECRETARY-GENERAL IN SEPTEMBER, GOTTWALD CAREFULLY POINTED OUT TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT "IN THE WAY THE GREAT AND WISE STALIN IS TEACHING US, WE SHALL BOLDLY PROGRESS ON THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN OUR VOUNTRY, IN SPITE OF EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY."

SLANSKY HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1921, AND A MEMBER OF ITS RULING HIERARCHY SINCE 1929. HE HAD BEEN A POWER IN THE PARTY FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS. HE RETURNED FROM MOSCOW TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1944 AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTISAN ARMY'S GENERAL STAFF, AND HIS POWER WAS ENHANCED. LATER HE WAS TO USE IT TO GET RID OF THE COMMUNISTS WHO HAD REMAINED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THROUGHOUT THE NAZI OCCUPATION, OR WHO HAD FLED TO LONDON--AS CLEMENTIS HAD--AND ESTABLISHED CONTACTS WITH WESTERNERS.

SLANSKY PLAYED A BIG PART IN THE RED COUP OF FEBRUARY, 1948. HE WAS A MOVING FORCE BEHIND THE "ACTION COMMITTEES" WHICH SEIZED THE POWER.

"AT THE SUGGESTION OF PREMIER (ANTONIN) ZAPOTOCKY, PRESIDENT (KLEMENT) GOTTWALD HAS RELIEVED RUDOLF SLANSKY OF HIS POST IN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE OFFICE OF VICE PREMIER," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"AT THE SAME TIME SLANSKY HAS RESIGNED HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

"IN THE COURSE OF RECENT INVESTIGATIONS INTO ACTIVITIES OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS, PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN FACTS HAVE COME TO LIGHT WHICH CONVICT SLANSKY OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE. AS A RESULT HE HAS BEEN PLACED IN CUSTODY."

MD818AES

A136WX
FOLLOW LONDON SLANSKY (A88)

WASHINGTON,NOV.27-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND CZECH EXILE LEADERS VOICED BELIEF TODAY THE ARREST OF CZECH VICE PREMIER RUDOLF SLANSKY WAS DUE TO AN INTERNAL STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN THE COMMUNIST-RUN COUNTRY.

DR.JURAJ SLAVIK, FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID SLANSKY WAS A RIVAL OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD.

"GOTTWALD WANTS TO BE NUMBER ONE ALONE," DR.SLAVIK SAID. "SLANSKY TIED TO BE MORE COMMUNIST THAN GOTTWALD. HE LOST OUT. THAT'S THE WAY THINGS HAPPEN IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

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A30
-95-
FIRST LEAD STEPINAC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 27-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO INDICATED TONIGHT THAT ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIUS STEPINAC MIGHT BE RELEASED FROM PRISON WITHIN A MONTH.

HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REFER TO "RELEASE" BUT SAID THE "QUESTION" OF THE IMPRISONED SPIRITUAL LEADER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S 7,000,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS WOULD BE "SOLVED WITHIN ONE MONTH."

HIS STATEMENT WAS PRINTED IN THE ISSUE OF BORBA, VOICE OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW. IT IS A REPLY TO A LETTER FROM DREW PEARSON, AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND RADIO COLUMNIST.

TITO DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE CATHOLIC PRELATE WOULD BE GIVEN A PARDON OR A PAROLE.

HE SAID BLUNTLY, HOWEVER: "I AM GOING TO TELL YOU WE WILL SOLVE THE QUESTION OF STEPINAC, EVEN WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE VATICAN. WITHIN

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ONE MONTH."
HE ADDED THAT "IT IS CLEAR THAT HE (STEPINAC) CANNOT IN OUR COUNTRY FULFIL HIS FUNCTION AS A HIGH CHURCH LEADER."
THIS WOULD SEEM TO IMPLY THAT THE ARCHBISHOP WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO RESUME HIS FUNCTIONS AS THE TOP RANKING CATHOLIC CHURCH LEADER IN YUGOSLAVIA.
THE BALDING 53-YEAR-OLD PRELATE ENTERED A PRISON CELL NEARLY FIVE YEARS AGO AFTER CONVICTION ON ON CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS.
SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, HE WAS OFFERED FREEDOM IF HE WOULD AGREE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THIS WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE VATICAN.

IN HIS LETTER TO PEARSON, TITO SAID THE VATICAN "DID NOT WISH STEPINAC TO COME OUT OF PRISON, BUT TO MAKE A MARTYR OF HIM."
HE REVIEWED IN CONSIDERABLE DETAIL THE BACKGROUND OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S ARREST AND CONVICTION AND EMPHASIZED THAT DURING HIS TERM OF IMPRISONMENT THE CATHOLIC PRELATE HAD LACKED NOTHING.
HE SAID THAT IN YUGOSLAVIA THE QUESTION WAS ONE OF A CONVICTION FOR A CRIME, BUT THAT POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS HAVE ENTERED INTO IT -- PARTICULARLY ABROAD.
"FOREIGN PROPAGANDA MIXED ITSELF INTO THE CASE AND THE ENTIRE QUESTION BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL PROBLEM," HE WROTE.
HE SAID AT ONE POINT THAT MANY AMERICAN VISITORS TO YUGOSLAVIA HAD EXPRESSED AN INTEREST IN THE CASE. HE POSED A QUESTION OF HOW AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD REACT TO THOSE WHO WOULD HELP AN OCCUPIER.
"I DO NOT ASK A REPLY, BECAUSE I AM DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT THEY WOULD BE DESPISED," TITO WROTE.
K607PES

A38
(110)
WITH BELGRADE STEPINAC
ROME, NOV. 27-(AP)-ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIUS STEPINAC OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL GO INTO A MONASTERY IN CROATIA IF HE IS RELEASED FROM PRISON, THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE ANSA DISPATCH FROM BELGRADE CREDITED THE DECISION TO RELEASE THE ARCHBISHOP -- WHICH WAS INDICATED BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IN A STATEMENT TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW -- AND THE APPARENT DECISION AGAINST EXILING HIM TO THE PRESSURE OF AMERICAN CATHOLIC OPINION.
IT ALSO SAID THAT STEPINAC PREFERRED REMAINING IN THE LEPOGLAVIA JAIL IN CROATIA TO LIBERTY IN EXILE, AND HE HAS BEEN SUPPORTED IN THIS BY THE VATICAN.
AS A RESULT, THE DISPATCH CONTINUED, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ARRIVED AT THE COMPROMISE SOLUTION OF RELEASING HIM BUT PROHIBITING HIS RETURN TO HIS DUTIES AS ARCHBISHOP.
K651PES

B9 (180) Q
17
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.27-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO WELCOMED DELEGATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS TODAY WITH A WARNING AGAINST APPEASEMENT.
MORE THAN 100 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS FROM 19 COUNTRIES WHO CLAIM TO REPRESENT 30 MILLION VETERANS OPENED THEIR GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE CONFERENCE HALL OF KOLARCHEV UNIVERSITY.
"ANY DISPLAY OF IRRESOLUTENESS AND WEAKNESS, ANY APPEASEMENT OF A POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR FOR THE PURPOSE OF SATISFYING HIM IN CERTAIN RESPECTS AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHER NATIONS IN ORDER TO AVOID A MAJOR CONFLICT IS AN ERRONEOUS CALCULATION," MARSHAL TITO SAID.
"IT WOULD SIMPLY POSTPONE A MAJOR CONFLICT FOR A SHORT TIME AND NOT AVOID IT AT ALL. ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR MUST BE SHOWN IN ADVANCE THAT HE CANNOT COUNT UPON GOING UNPUNISHED FOR HIS AGGRESSIVE UNDERTAKINGS."
HE CHARGED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS PURSUING A "WARMONGERING ATTITUDE" IN PREPARATION FOR WAR.
A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID HE WAS HEARTENED THAT THE ORGANIZATION WAS DEDICATED TO BRINGING ABOUT "A BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONGITHE VETERANS OF FREE NATIONS IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE."
THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II (AMVETS), AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AND BLINDED VETERANS ASSOCIATION ARE REPRESENTED IN THE IFWVO.
JA430PES

A106 (230)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 27-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA CAUTIONED THE WEST TODAY AGAINST GAMBLING ON APPEASEMENT TO AVOID WORLD WAR III.
TITO, WEARING A GRAY MARSHAL'S UNIFORM BEDECKED WITH GOLD AND SCARLET, OPENED THE SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS HERE. THE GROUP CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ORGANIZATIONS IN 19 COUNTRIES WITH 30 MILLION MEMBERS.
TITO TOLD THE MORE THAN 100 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS AT THE CONFERENCE THAT A REAL THREAT OF WORLD WAR EXISTS--"A WAR WHICH WOULD IN ALL PROBABILITY HAVE EVEN WORSE CONSEQUENCES THAN THE LAST ONE."
"ANY DISPLAY OF IRRESOLUTENESS AND WEAKNESS, ANY APPEASEMENT OF A POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR FOR THE PURPOSE OF SATISFYING HIM IN CERTAIN RESPECTS AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHER NATIONS IN ORDER TO AVOID A MAJOR CONFLICT IN AN ERRONEOUS CALCULATION," TITO SAID.
"IT WOULD SIMPLY POSTPONE THE MAJOR CONFLICT FOR A SHORT TIME AND NOT AVOID IT AT ALL. ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR MUST BE SHOWN IN ADVANCE THAT HE CANNOT COUNT UPON REMAINING UNPUNISHED FOR HIS AGGRESSIVE UNDERTAKINGS."
TITO, WHOSE COMMUNIST COUNTRY WAS THROWN OUT OF THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM FOR BEING TOO INDEPENDENT, ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED RUSSIA'S "WARMONGERING ATTITUDE" AS PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR.
"THE BASIC MOTIVES UNDERLYING THE DANGERS OF A NEW WAR ARE IMPERIALISTIC ONES," TITO SAID.
YUGOSLAVIA'S DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS HAS CHARGED THAT THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS, SUPPORTED BY RUSSIA, HAVE ENDANGERED THE PEACE BY NUMEROUS BORDER PROVOCATIONS AND BY ATTEMPTING TO HAVE TITO'S GOVERNMENT OVERTHROWN.
KA940AES

A73
(140)
MOSCOW,NOV.27-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WILL DESTROY ANY AGGRESSOR SO FOOLISH AS TO INVADE ITS BORDERS, NIKOLAI TIKHONOV DECLARED TODAY IN THE KEY ADDRESS TO THE THIRD ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF PEACE PARTISANS.
TIKHONOV REPEATED THIS DECLARATION SEVERAL TIMES DURING HIS SPEECH AND EACH TIME IT WAS GREETED WITH LONG APPLAUSE FROM PEACE PARTISANS FROM ALL OVER THE U.S.S.R.
TIKHONOV REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 117,000,000 PERSONS IN RUSSIA HAVE SIGNED THE INTERNATIONAL PETITION FOR A PEACE PACT OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS. THIS IS AT LEAST A MILLION MORE THAN SIGNED THE STOCKHOLM PEZCE APPEAL LAST YEAR.
CHURCH REPRESENTATIVES ARE PROMINENT, AS THEY WERE LAST YEAR, IN THE PEACE PARTISAN CONGRESS. AMONG THEM ARE TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC

PRELATES, A JEWISH RABBI, THE HEAD OF THE BUDDHISTS OF BURYAT MONGOLIA, AT LEAST FOUR LUTHERAN CLERGYMEN, THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN BAPTISTS AND ABOUT A DOZEN PRELATES OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX AND ARMENIAN CHURCHES.

MI GA5PES

B41 (SEG) (170)

MOSCOW, NOV.27-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE CONSIGNED BRITISH AUTHOR J.B. PRIESTLEY TO LITERARY CRUCIFIXION TODAY BECAUSE OF HIS ARTICLE, IN A RECENT ISSUE OF COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, DESCRIBING RUSSIAN CULTURE AFTER THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN CONQUERED IN AN IMAGINARY FUTURE WAR.

KONSTANTIN SIMINOV, EDITOR OF THE GAZETTE, DENOUNCED PRIESTLEY IN AN ARTICLE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND WORDS AND RECALLED BITTERLY THAT THE ENGLISH WRITER ONCE APPEARED SYMPATHETIC WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

PRIESTLEY'S PIECE IN COLLIER'S WAS CALLED "THE CURTAIN RISES," AND COMMENTED ON ART AND LITERATURE IN AN OCCUPIED RUSSIA IN 1960.

SIMINOV CALLED HIS OWN COMMENT "THE CURTAIN FALLS (ON PRIESTLEY)."

"PRIESTLEY, WHO ONCE DESCRIBED SOVIET WRITERS AS 'THE CONSCIENCES OF THE WORLD,' NOW REFERS TO THEM WITH TERMS OF OPPROBRIUM," SIMINOV WROTE.

"THUS PRIESTLEY, WHO ONCE WROTE HE SAW 'SOCIALISM IN THE SOVIET UNION AND BECAME CONVINCED IT WAS GIVING GOOD RESULTS,' NOW CALLS FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM AND ITS RESULTS BY SWORD AND FIRE."

SIMINOV CONCLUDED: "EVERY HONEST PERSON HAS BY NOW SAID FAREWELL TO THOSE BIG, LITTLE, LONG OR SHORT ILLUSIONS HE MIGHT HAVE HELD ABOUT FORMER WRITER JOHN PRIESTLEY AND HE CAN NOW BE PLACED WHERE E BELONGS --UPON T

FORMER WRITER JOHN PRIESTLEY AND HE CAN NOW BE PLACED WHERE HE BELONGS --UPON THE CROSS."

WW723AES

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NOV-28 1951.

kx

moscow, nov. 27-(AP)-Francisco Mendoza, secretary general of the trade union confederation of x Sonora, Mexico, said today he is taking home a handful of earth from ~~Georgia, where Stalin was born~~ THE SOVIET REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA -- BIRTHPLACE OF JOSEPH Stalin as a "holy souvenir."

Mendoza ~~disclosed his choice of a Russian memento at a press~~ SPOKE - conference ending ~~a visit to the USSR Soviet Union of a group of~~ THE FIRST BY Mexican trade unionists. TO THE SOVIET UNION

B8 (240) Q

17

PRECEDE ISMAILIA DAY

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.27-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ATTACKS BY EGYPTIANS ON BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA HAD INCREASED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES DREW UP PLANS FOR PATROLING ISMAILIA, HOT-SPOT CITY MIDWAY ALONG THE CANAL, IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD EUROPEANS LIVING THERE. BUT FOR BRITISH TROOPS NOT ON DUTY, THE CITY WAS OFF LIMITS.

THE PLANS FOR PATROLING THE CITY APPARENTLY HAD THE TACIT APPROVAL OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE. THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THEY "DID NOT OBJECT."

THESE SCATTERED INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED DURING THE DAY:

AN EGYPTIAN THREW A CONTAINER OF ACID AT A BRITISH AMBULANCE DRIVER, BUT MISSED ACCORDING TO THE BRITISH.

THE ARAB PRESS DECLARED A BRITISH SOLDIER SHOT A MOSLEM IN HIS HOME AS HE KNELT IN PRAYER. THE BRITISH DENIED THE REPORT.

A COMMUNIQUE OF THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID BRITISH SOLDIERS SEARCHING AHHOUSE NEAJ IUMAILIA SHOT AND BAYONETED AN EGYPTIAN TO DEATH.

THIS FOLLOWED A BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT AT ISMAILIA THAT BRITISH GUARDS HAD KILLED AN EGYPTIAN WHO WAS TRYING TO STEAL A LENGTH OF COPPER CABLE THERE.

EGYPTIAN DOCKERS AT ALEXANDRIA REFUSED TO LOAD THE BRITISH SHIP AFRICAN PRINCE, WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR ENGLAND TOMORROW WITH A CARGO OF COTTON AND OTHER GOODS. THE DOCKERS STAGED THEIR FIRST WALKOUT SUNDAY, BUT WENT BACK TO WORK AFTER PORT AUTHORITIES INTERVENED. THEY LOADED ONLY 750 OF THE 5,000 BALES OF COTTON DESTINED FOR THE AFRICAN PRINCE'S HOLDS.

MORE THAN 40 EGYPTIANS HAV BEEN KILLED SINCE EGYPT REPUDIATED THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE OCT.15 IN AN EFFORT TO GET BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE. NINE BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES IN VIOLENCE ARISING OUT OF THE DISPUTE.

JA426PES

A138

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 27-(AP)-A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN WHO ATTEMPTED TO REMOVE A LENGTH OF COPPER CABLE WAS KILLED BY BRITISH GUARDS NEAR HERE TODAY. THIS BROUGHT TO 43 THE NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS KILLED SINCE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SPLIT OCT. 15. NINE BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES.

KA1137AES

NOV. 27 2031PES LH

S108

NOV 28 1951

LIMA, PERU, NOV. 27-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, WAS TODAY OFFICIALLY WELCOMED TO PERU BY PRESIDENT MANUEL A. ODRIA.

THE PRELATE REVIEWED TROOPS GUARDING THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE AND THEN WATCHED FROM A BALCONY THE PROCESSION "OUR LORD OF THE MIRACLES" HELD IN HIS HONOR. ORDINARILY THE ANNUAL PROCESSION COMMEMORATING

THE EARTHQUAKE AND TIDAL WAVE OF 1746 IS HELD ON OCT. 18 AND 19.

EARLIER, THE CARDINAL OFFICIATED AT A MASS IN THE METROPOLITAN BASILICA WHERE HE WAS GREETED BY JUAN CARDINAL [illegible] BERTO GUEVARA, ARCHBISHOP OF LIMA.

V20OPES

A9O
(140)
TORONTO, NOV. 27-(AP)-GAILE GALUB, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN OPERATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, SAID TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA HAVE REPORTED MORE THAN 100,000 MEN MISSING, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS EXPECTS THE RETURN OF NO MORE THAN 7,000 PRISONERS AT THE CLOSE OF HOSTILITIES.

THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, HAD OFFICIALLY REPORTED ONLY 111 U.N. PRISONERS BUT UNOFFICIAL RADIO REPORTS MIGHT RAISE THE FIGURE TO ABOUT 3,500.

THE RED CROSS HAS PREPARED 5,000 PARCELS FOR ABLE-BODIED PRISONERS OF WAR AND 2,000 FOR INVALIDS. ALL EFFORTS TO DELIVER THE PARCELS HAVE FAILED BECAUSE THE RED CROSS RECEIVED NO RESPONSE TO REQUESTS THAT THEY BE ALLOWED TO INVESTIGATE PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA, GALUB REPORTED.

SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HAS GIVEN ALMOST A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUPPLIES TO THE PEOPLE OF KOREA.

GALUB SPOKE TO THE SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CANADIAN RED CROSS SOCIETY'S CENTRAL COUNCIL.

K938PES

A76WX
95

NOV 28 1951

WASHINGTON,NOV.27-(AP)-A SPECIAL ENVOY ARRIVED TODAY FROM TOKYO WITH DOCUMENTS ON JAPAN'S RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE ENVOY, KEICHI TATSUKA, TURNED THE PAPERS OVER TO RYUJI TAKEUCHI, THE HEAD OF JAPAN'S OVERSEAS AGENCY HERE, WHO WILL DEPOSIT THEM WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW IN A FORMAL CEREMONY.

TATSUKE REPORTEDLY CARRIED ALSO A MESSAGE FROM JAPANESE PREMIER YOSHIDA TO BE READ AT THE CEREMONY.

THE TREATIES WERE CONTAINED IN TWO VELVET-BOUND VOLUMES BEARING THE CHRYSANTHEMUM CREST OF JAPAN'S ROYAL FAMILY. BOTH TREATIES BORE THE SIGNATURES OF EMPEROR HIROHITO AND PREMIER YOSHIDA.

LT1158AES

A23WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
GUIDED MISSILES
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-THE EFFECTIVE SIZE OF A SEA RANGE FOR TESTING U.S. GUIDED MISSILES AND PILOTLESS BOMBERS MAY BE DOUBLED BY A NEW AGREEMENT WITH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

THE ARRANGEMENT, ANNOUNCED HERE AND IN CIUDAD TRUJILLO YESTERDAY, GIVES THE U.S. AIR FORCE PERMISSION TO SET UP TRACKING AND CONTROL STATIONS ALONG THE NORTH COAST OF THIS WEST INDIES ISLAND.

WHEN BUILT, THESE STATIONS WILL EXTEND THE CHAIN OF RADAR AND RADIO POINTS AUTHORIZED LAST YEAR IN THE BRITISH BAHAMAS ISLANDS.

WHEN OFFICIALS WENT BEFORE CONGRESS TO GET THE MONEY TO START THE LONG-RANGE MISSILE CENTER IN 1949, THEY TALKED IN TERMS OF CONTROL AND MONITORING STATIONS OVER THE FIRST 500 MILES OF A COURSE THAT WOULD EVENTUALLY EXTEND 3,000 MILES INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

STATIONS AUTHORIZED ON FIVE ISLANDS OF THE BAHAMAS GROUP PROVIDED A 500-MILE STRETCH OF CLOSE CONTROL. THE STATIONS TO BE BUILT IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC WILL CLOSE THE 500-MILE GAP FROM THE BAHAMAS TO PUERTO RICO. THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS CONTROL POINTS IN PUERTO RICO, ABOUT 1,000 MILES FROM THE LAUNCHING BASE AT COCOA ON THE EAST COAST OF FLORIDA.

THE PRESENT RANGE OF AIR FORCE GUIDED MISSILES IS A SECRET, BUT OFFICIALS ARE NOW TALKING ABOUT EXTENDING THE RANGE TO SEND PILOTLESS BOMBERS AS FAR AS 6,000 MILES INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

THE FIRST SQUADRON ORGANIZED SPECIFICALLY TO MAN PILOTLESS BOMBERS CAME INTO BEING AT THE FLORIDA GUIDED MISSILE TEST CENTER ON OCT. 1. ITS ANNOUNCED MISSION IS TO BECOME COMBAT READY BY INTENSIVE TRAINING IN THE OPERATION OF THE MARTIN "MATADOR" B-61 PILOTLESS BOMBER.

THE AGREEMENT WITH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC WILL RUN FOR TEN YEARS AND MAY THEREAFTER BE CANCELLED OR EXTENDED BY EITHER PARTY. IT PROVIDES THAT SITES AND "OTHER INSTALLATIONS," NOT DETAILED, MAY BE SET UP TO ACQUIRE TEST DATA AND TO MAINTAIN CONTINUOUS CONTROL OVER GUIDED MISSILES.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE MISSILES ARE TO BE FLOWN OVER WATERS UNDER DOMINICAN JURISDICTION, NOT OVER THE MAINLAND. U.S. PERSONNEL IS NOT TO EXCEED 300, EXCEPT IN EXCEPTIONAL CASES IT MAY REACH 500.

A24WX

THE AGREEMENT, LIKE THE EARLIER ONE COVERING THE BAHAMAS, STIPULATES THAT MISSILES SHALL BE UNARMED -- THAT IS, THEY WILL CARRY DUMMY WARHEADS. EVEN WITH THIS PROVISION, HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE EXERCISES EXTREME CAUTION TO AVOID ACCIDENTS.

THE GUIDED MISSILE LEAVES COCOA UNDER THE SCRUTINY OF EVERY ELECTRONIC AND PHOTOGRAPHIC DEVICE KNOWN TO AMERICAN MILITARY SCIENCE. THE CONTROL CENTER AT THE BASE TAKES FULL CHARGE OF THE MISSILE AS IT RISES FROM THE LAUNCHING PLATFORM. AS THE MISSILE PASSES ALONG THE ROUTE, ITS INSTRUMENTS REPORT BACK TO MONITORING STATIONS.

THESE STATIONS CAN ALSO TAKE OVER DIRECTION OF THE MISSILE FROM THE LAUNCHING CENTER. SHOULD THE PILOTLESS CRAFT FAIL TO RESPOND TO THE NORMAL CONTROLS, IT CAN BE DESTROYED BY BUILT-IN DEVICES OR HAVE ITS FUEL CUT OFF BY ONE OF THE MONITORS ALONG THE RANGE.

THE CENTER AT COCOA IS THE ONLY LONG-RANGE MISSILE ESTABLISHMENT FOR THE U.S. FIGHTING SERVICES. THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE PROVING GROUNDS AT WHITE SANDS, N.M., IS ONLY 135 MILES LONG. TESTS THERE HAVE CONCENTRATED ON FIRING MISSILES UP INTO THE AIR.

THE NAVY CONDUCTS MOST OF ITS MISSILE LAUNCHING FROM POINT MUGU ON THE CALIFORNIA COAST. GUIDANCE AND MONITORING IS SUPPLIED BY VESSELS AT SEA.

DC403AES

A57WX
(300) UMT
BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY PREDICTED EARLY CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF LEGISLATION TO PUT UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING INTO OPERATION.

BACK FROM A TRIP TO GEORGIA, VINSON ANNOUNCED THAT HEARINGS ON THE LEGISLATION WILL START BEFORE HIS COMMITTEE ON JAN. 9.

WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES ON JAN. 8, HE TOLD NEWSMEN, HE WILL INTRODUCE A BILL EMBODYING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY

TRAINING COMMISSION CREATED THIS YEAR BY CONGRESS TO DRAFT A UMT PROGRAM
WHILE CONGRESS ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT, WITH SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING FOR 18-YEAR-OLDS, IT MUST ENACT ANOTHER LAW BEFORE A PROGRAM CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE. WITHOUT ANOTHER LAW, NO YOUTH CAN BE INDUCTED FOR UMT.

ONE OF THE LEAD-OFF WITNESSES FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL HEARING, VINSON SAID, WILL BE JAMES W. WADSWORTH OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION AND A FORMER SENATOR AND REPRESENTATIVE.

VINSON PREDICTED THAT BOTH HIS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE WOULD APPROVE THE IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATION QUICKLY.

HE CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE MAY BE SOME MAJOR REVISIONS IN THE LEGISLATION SUGGESTED BY THE COMMISSION.

SOME INFLUENTIAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS FAVOR A PROVISION THAT WOULD LET INDUCTEES TAKE THEIR SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING IN TWO PERIODS OF THREE MONTHS EACH, PRESUMABLY DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS WHEN SCHOOLS ARE CLOSED.

OTHERS WANT ASSURANCE THAT YOUTHS WHO AUTOMATICALLY GO INTO THE RESERVES AFTER THEIR

OTHERS WANT ASSURANCE THAT YOUTHS WHO AUTOMATICALLY GO INTO THE RESERVES AFTER THEIR SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING CANNOT BE RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY WITHOUT AN EMERGENCY DECLARATION BY CONGRESS.

THERE IS SENTIMENT, TOO, FOR A REQUIREMENT THAT INDUCTED YOUTHS SERVE THEIR SIX MONTHS IN THEIR HOME AREAS EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF YOUTHS ASSIGNED TO THE NAVY.

VINSON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT CONGRESS MIGHT FURTHER RESTRICT THE IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATION BY PROHIBITING THE INDUCTION OF ANYONE INTO UMT AS LONG AS YOUTHS ARE BEING DRAFTED FOR MILITARY SERVICE.

PRESENT PLANS CONTEMPLATE THE TRAINING IN UMT OF APPROXIMATELY 60,000 YOUTHS IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, WITH THE DRAFT AND THE UMT OPERATING CONCURRENTLY.

NOV 28 1951

DC642AES

A92WX
C OA.2W
A92WX LKADV)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28, NOTE DATE)

DEFENSE PRODUCTION (670)

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV 28-(AP)-A "DANGEROUS" LAG IN PRODUCTION OF AIRPLANES, TANKS, GUNS AND OTHER IMPLEMENTS OF WAR WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE.

WORKING FROM SECRET DATA SUPPLIED BY DEFENSE AGENCIES, THE WATCH-DOG GROUP SAID THE "IMPORTANT AND DISCOURAGING FACT IS THAT OUR PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS WILL NOT ENABLE US TO HAVE THE REQUIRED STRENGTH BY THE TARGET DATE SET BY OUR TOP DEFENSE PLANNERS."

THE HIGHLY CRITICAL, 10,000-WORD REPORT PROPOSED APPOINTMENT OF A "PRODUCTION CZAR" WITH FAR-REACHING POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES.

IT SAID THIS JOB COULD BE DONE BY A NEW UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE OR THE PRESENT CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, JOHN D.SMALL, IF HE WERE GIVEN ADDITIONAL POWERS.

"SUCH AN OFFICIAL COULD MAKE HIS DECISIONS MORE QUICKLY, COULD WITH FINALITY RESOLVE CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE SERVICES, AND COULD SCISSOR THROUGH THE RED TAPE WHICH NORMALLY SURROUNDS A CONFERENCE TYPE OF OPERATION," THE REPORT EXPLAINED.

THE SENATE GROUP ALSO DEMANDED THAT CRITICAL MILITARY NEEDS BE GIVEN UNQUESTIONED "TOP PRIORITY" FOR SCARCE METALS, MACHINE TOOLS AND INDUSTRIAL MANPOWER IN ORDER TO MEET PRODUCTION TARGETS.

CHAIRMAN LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) IN A STATEMENT SAID "THIS REPORT SPELLS OUT FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE PAYOFF FOR THE WASTED MONTHS THAT HAVE BEEN SPENT IN A FRUITLESS SEARCH FOR A FORMULA THAT WILL GIVE US BOTH BUTTER AND GUNS IN AMPLE QUANTITIEES."

YESTERDAY DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON REPORTED REARMAMENT WAS CLICKING ALONG AT A WORLD WAR II PACE, AND THAT HE THOUGHT THE GOALS COULD BE MET WITHOUT A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN PRESENT CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

BUT JOHNSON SAID PRODUCTION OF CIVILIAN GOODS WAS AHEAD OF MILITARY GOODS AND "SOMEBODY IS GOING TO HAVE TO DECIDE HOW MUCH BUTTER AND HOW MANY GUNS. FURTHERMORE, THAT DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE MADE IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE INSTEAD OF THE NATIONAL APPETITE."

THE REPORT PUT IT IN MORE DRASTIC TERMS THIS WAY:

"WE DID HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY, BUT WE FAILED TO USE IT BECAUSE WE DIDN'T HAVE THE COURAGE TO PUT GUNS AHEAD OF BUTTER; TO PUT SECURITY AHEAD OF SELFISHNESS; TO PUT THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY AHEAD OF LUXURY."

IT SAID A MUCH LARGER SHARE OF AVAILABLE STEEL, ALUMINUM, COPPER AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS MUST BE SHIFTED FROM CIVILIAN TO MILITARY USE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.

A93WX

THE REPORT CAUTIONED AGAINST INTERPRETING ITS CRITICISM TO MEAN "THAT IF AN ENEMY SHOULD ATTACK US TOMORROW WE WOULD BE UNABLE TO RESIST SUCCESSFULLY."

INSTEAD, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH "WOULD BE SUFFICIENT NOT ONLY TO PERMIT US TO SURVIVE AN INITIAL ASSAULT, BUT TO HOLD ON WHILE WE BUILD UP STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE WAR AND FINAL VICTORY."

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"DELIVERIES OF DEFENSE HARD GOODS--PLANES, TANKS, SHIPS AND GUNS --HAVE FALLEN DANGEROUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE," THE REPORT SAID. "AND AS THOSE DELIVERIES HAVE FALLEN BEHIND, SO, TOO HAS OUR CAPACITY TO FORTIFY THE STRENGTH OF OUR ALLIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)."

CHIEF SHORTAGES WERE LISTED AS MACHINE TOOLS, MATERIALS SUCH AS STEEL, ALUMINUM AND COPPER, AND PLANT FACILITIES.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT CONGRESS HAD VOTED MORE THAN $110,000,000,000 (B) FOR DEFENSE SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED AND THAT MOST ORDERS AND CONTRACTS HAD BEEN PLACED PROMPTLY.

THE SERIOUS LAG, IT CONTINUED, HAS BEEN IN "THE SCHEDULED DELIVERIES OF AIRCRAFT, GUIDED MISSILES, TANKS AND ELECTRONICS, THE BACKBONE OF OUR DEFENSE."

AS AN EXAMPLE, THE REPORT CITED DELIVERIES FOR THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER THIS YEAR AS MEASURED BY GOALS OR ESTIMATES SET UP EARLIER. IT SAID AIR CRAFT DELIVERIES WERE 34 PER CENT SHORT, GUIDED MISSILES 70 PER CENT BELOW EXPECTATIONS, TANKS 40 PER CENT BELOW AND ELECTRONICS 30 PER CENT BEHIND THE TARGET.

OLMSTED

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPEATED EARLIER CRITICISM OF MAJ.GEN.GEORGE OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, FOR TELLING A RECENT PRESS CONFERENCE THAT DELIVERIES FOR NATO UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WERE "WELL AHEAD OF SCHEDULE."

THE REPORT SAID OLMSTEAD USED A SCHEDULE THAT HAD BEEN "REVISED DOWNWARD DRASTICALLY" AND CALLED THIS "ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF MISLEADING THE PUBLIC BY PUBLISHING HALF-TRUTHS ABOUT CRITICAL MATTERS."

"TO CHANGE THE SCHEDULES IS TO PROLONG THE PERIOD DURING WHICH THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY IS IN DANGER," THE REPORT SAID. "UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, TO REVISE A SCHEDULE DOWNWARD TO ACCORD WITH PRODUCTION FAILURES AND THEN TO STATE PRODUCTION IS ON SCHEDULE IS LITTLE SHORT OF A FRAUD ON THE NATION."

AMONG NUMEROUS RECOMMENDATIONS THE SENATE GROUP URGED:

1. ELIMINATION OF BOTTLENECKS IN MILITARY PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF REVISING SCHEDULES DOWNWARD.

2. USE OF ALL NEW MACHINE-TOOL PRODUCTION, WITH RARE EXCEPTIONS, FOR MILITARY PRODUCTION.

3. GREATER USE OF SMALL BUSINESS IN MILITARY PRODUCTION, INSTEAD OF RELIANCE UPON "LARGE, WELL-ESTABLISHED COMPANIES."

30.24- 28763

4. IMPROVED METHODS FOR SCHEDULING AND REPORTING ON MILITARY PRODUCTION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

FINALLY IT SUGGESTED THAT IF NEW LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO CARRY OUT SUGGESTIONS THAT THIS BE READY FOR EARLY ACTION WHEN CONGRESS MEETS JANUARY 8.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28. SENT NOV. 27)

RZ959PES

A15WX
(375) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON,NOV.27-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY REARMAMENT IS CLICKING ALONG AT WORLD WAR TWO PACE, BUT A SERIES OF STRIKES IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS RETARDED PRODUCTION.

THE HUSKY DEFENSE BOSS ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT A NATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY THAT "WE'RE NOT AT WAR."

DESPITE THESE DRAWBACKS, HE TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION HE BELIEVED MILITARY PRODUCTION GOALS CAN BE MET WITHOUT INTERRUPTING, EXCEPT FOR PERHAPS "MINOR CHANGES," THE PRESENT LEVELS OF CIVILIAN GOODS OUTPUT.

HE SAW NO PROSPECT, HOWEVER, OF ANY STEP-UP IN THE PRODUCTION OF MANY CONSUMERS' ITEMS, ESPECIALLY THOSE REQUIRING STRATEGIC METALS.

SUCH THINGS PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE AUTOMOBILES AND OTHER CIVILIAN ITEMS USING LARGE AMOUNTS OF STEEL AND OTHER SCARCE METALS.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE WHICH HEARD WILSON IS LOOKING INTO THE PRODUCTION PICTURE TO FIND OUT WHETHER NEW LEGISLATION MIGHT BE NEEDED TO REMOVE ANY OBSTACLES.

WILSON SAID DEFENSE PRODUCTION, INCLUDING OUTPUT OF "FANTASTIC WEAPONS," HAS PROCEEDED IN THE 18 MONTHS SINCE KOREA AS FAST AS DURING THE FIRST 18 MONTHS OF WORLD WAR TWO.

BUT HE WANT ON TO SAY THAT "WE HAVE HAD A SERIES OF STRIKES IN THE LA

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BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "WE HAVE HAD A SERIES OF STRIKES IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS, SOME OF WHICH WERE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE" FOR AIRCRAFT AND AIRCRAFT PARTS PRODUCTION FALLING BEHIND. HE DID NOT SPECIFY ANY STRIKE BY NAME, BUT TOLD THE PUBLIC HEARING:

"TAKE A TRANSPORT STRIKE. IT DOESN'T LAST LONG, BUT ITS EFFECTS ARE FELT FOR A LONG TIME."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE HAVE LOST LESS MAN HOURS AND LESS PRODUCTION" THAN WHEN THE NO-STRIKE PLEDGE WAS IN EFFECT IN THE LAST WAR.

HE EXPRESSED A HOPE THAT "FEAR FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY" WOULD KEEP STRIKES AT A MINIMUM.

WILSON TOLD SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) THAT IN HIS JUDGMENT THE NATION IS NOT SHORT ANY MILITARY PLANES, TANKS OR GUNS AS A RESULT OF MATERIALS GOING INTO CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

"BUTTER HASN'T INTERFERED WITH THE GUNS, BUT THE GUNS HAVE INTERFERED WITH THE BUTTER--AS IT SHOULD," HE SAID.

CAPEHART PROTESTED THAT "ABOUT THE ONLY ONES I SEE WHO ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE KOREAN WAR ARE THOSE WITH BLOOD RELATIVES OVER THERE."

IT WAS THIS OBSERVATION THAT LED WILSON TO COMPLAIN ABOUT STRIKES.

LATER, WILSON TESTIFIED HE FOUND "THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY AND IN CONGRESS IS DIFFERENT: WE'RE NOT AT WAR."

CAPEHART INTERJECTED THAT THE "OFFICIAL VIEW" IS THAT THE NATION IS NOT AT WAR.

"WE ARE AT WAR," CAPEHART ADDED. "I THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE TOLD WE ARE AT WAR."

"I COULDN'T AGREE WITH YOU MORE ON THE QUESTION OF CONCERN," WILSON SAID.

LT/ES530PES

A161WX
(110) RESERVISTS

WASHINGTON, NOV.27-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT 20,800 ENLISTED RESERVISTS HAVE BEEN RELEASED SINCE JULY 1 AND THAT AN ADDITIONAL 16,000 WILL BE SEPARATED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

FROM THE START OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT THROUGH JUNE 30 THE NAVY CALLED 147,774 ENLISTED RESERVISTS TO DUTY.

THE FIRST MEN RELEASED SERVED AN AVERAGE OF 14 MONTHS. PRESENT LAW REQUIRES THE SEPARATION OF VETERAN ENLISTED RESERVISTS AFTER 16 MONTHS.

THE NAVY SAID MOST OF THE REMAINING RESERVISTS WHO ARE NOT VETERANS WILL SERVE UP TO 24 MONTHS, ALTHOUGH PRESENT SCHEDULES ENVISION THE RELEASE OF SOME AFTER ABOUT 22 MONTHS.

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO RELEASE ALL THEIR ENLISTED RESERVISTS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

VH125PES NM

B96WX
(130)

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WASHINGTON, NOV.27-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CORPORAL HAS LOST AN APPEAL AGAINST A 20 YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR RAPING A THIRTEEN-YEAR-OLD KOREAN GIRL LAST FEBRUARY.

THE UNITED STATES COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT HAD AFFIRMED THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCING OF CORP. JAMES R. SLOZES. ARMY RECORDS LIST HIS HOME ADDRESS AS 1684 EAGLE ST., RHINELANDER, WIS.

SLOZES, A MILITARY POLICEMAN, WAS CONVICTED BY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL IN MAY OF RAPING THE GIRL NEAR OSAN IN CENTRAL KOREA. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS AT HARD LABOR, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE CONVICTION WAS APPROVED BY MILITARY REVIEWING AUTHORITIES IN KOREA AND WASHINGTON. THE CASE CAME TO THE APPEAL COURT ON THE DEFENSE CONTENTION THAT THE GIRL WAS AN INCOMPETENT WITNESS BECAUSE OF HER AGE AND HER STATEMENT IN COURT THAT SHE HAD NO RELIGION.

THE COURT RULED THAT SHE WAS COMPETENT TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH.

VH134PES

D7?WX
TARIFFS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A PROCLAMATION MADE PUBLIC TODAY ORDERED CHANGES IN SEVERAL TARIFF SCHEDULES. THE CHANGES RESULTED FROM THE WITHDRAWAL OF NATIONALIST CHINA LAST YEAR FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RECIPROCAL TARIFF AGREEMENT.

RATES WERE INCREASED ON CERTAIN FORMS OF CHICKENS, FISH, OYSTERS, SOYBEAN OIL CAKE, GLOVES, AND LACES, TO BE EFFECTIVE JAN. 25.

BY AN ADJUSTMENT FOLLOWING CONSULTATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, THE TARIFF ON EVISCERATED CHICKENS WAS ORDERED REDUCED FROM 10 CENTS TO FIVE CENTS A POUND.

VX155PES NM

A27WX (CAX)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV.27)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.27-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 211 MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.449) REPORTED 41 KILLED, 152 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING IN ACTION AND 15 INJURED IN BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV.27)

LT617PES

B74PX Q
INDONESIA (120)
PHILADELPHIA,NOV.27-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY IS NOT TAKING SIDES IN THE INTERNATIONAL EAST-WEST CONFLICT BECAUSE "SUCH ACTION COULD ONLY SERVE TO FURTHER UNBALANCE THE ALREADY TEETERING BALANCE OF POWER."
SPEAKING TO THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF PHILADELPHIA, DR. ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, SAID "INDONESIA SO PASSIONATELY TREASURES HER NEW FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE THAT SHE WILL RESIST WITH ALL MIGHT ANY ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE THAT FREEDOM."
THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT THE MAJOR PROBLEM WHICH FACES HIS COUNTRY NOW IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FINANCIAL SELF-SUFFICIENCY. TO THIS END, HE SAID, INDONESIANS ARE BUSY BUILDING UP THEIR EXPORT TRADE.
INDONESIA NEEDS LOANS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "BUT AS FREE AND SELF-RESPECTING MEN, WE CANNOT BUT OBJECT AGAINST ANY AID WHICH IS BOUND BY POLITICAL RESTRICTIONS AND UNDERSTANDINGS. X X X WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE TIME WHEN THERE WILL BE NO NEED FOR LOANS."
E-JH1028PES NMB

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B112PX Q
(230)
HARRISBURG,PA.,NOV 27-(AP)-THE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WARNED TONIGHT THAT BEING WEAK MILITARILY IS "AN INVITATION TO DISASTER."
"WHETHER OR NOT THERE IS GOING TO BE A WORLD OF PEACE SOMEDAY, THERE IS NO CHOICE FOR THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN THE ALTERNATIVES OF THE MOMENT," SAID SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER.
"BEING STRONG MAY BE EXPENSIVE AND DISAGREEABLE, BUT BEING WEAK IS AN INVITATION TO DISASTER," HE SAID.
FINLETTER SPOKE BEFORE THE ANNUAL MEETING HERE OF MEMBERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.
OUTLINING THE DOUBLE AIMS OF THE AIR FORCE AT PRESENT--FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR AND BUILDING STRENGTH FOR THE FUTURE--FINLETTER SAID THE LATTER "REQUIRES MORE IMPORTANT DECISIONS AT THIS TIME."
THE WAR IN KOREA, HE EXPLAINED, MUST BE FOUGHT WITH WHAT WE HAVE ON HAND WHILE PLANNING FOR THE AIR FORCE OF THE FUTURE "WILL DECIDE TO CONSIDERABLE MEASURE THE FUTURE OF THE FREE WORLD."
IN PLANNING FOR THE FUTURE, THE SECRETARY SAID, THE AIR FORCE IS GIVING FIRST CONSIDERATION TO QUALITY.
"WE INTEND TO CONTINUE TO GO AFTER QUALITY, EVEN THOUGH THIS QUALITY MEANS A SOMEWHAT LONGER TIME IN GETTING THE PLANES," HE ADDED.
FINLETTER SAID WE DO NOT "NECESSARILY HAVE TO FACE THE HOPELESS ALTERNATIVE OF STAYING ARMED AT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL INDEFINITELY."
"THERE IS ONE ELEMENT OF HOPE IN ALL OF THIS," HE ADDED. "THE HOPE IS THAT BE MAKING IT CLEAR THAT WE CANNOT BE TAKEN OVER BY FORCE, THOSE WHO MIGHT HAVE SUCH IDEAS WILL REALIZE THAT THERE IS NO USE TRYING."
Q/EE1240AES NM

B29KX Q (PRIEST AND B-36)
(180)
ROSWELL,N.M.,NOV.27-(AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST, SENTENCED TO "EXILE" IN THE UNITED STATES LAST JUNE BY RED CHINA, IS RECUPERATING HERE.
AFTER HIS THREE-HOUR TRIAL EARLY LAST SUMMER, FATHER LEON SULLIVAN, A TALL IRISHMAN FROM DETROIT, SAID HE EXPECTED A BULLET IN THE BACK OF HIS HEAD.
INSTEAD HE WAS "CONDEMNED TO EXILE IN THE GOOD OLD U.S.A.!" HE EXCLAIMED. "I COULDN'T BELIEVE MY EARS!"
FATHER SULLIVAN SAID HE WAS CHARGED WITH FIVE MURDERS, 20 RAPES, ESPIONAGE AND "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."
HE WAS TRAPPED WITH HUNDREDS OF OTHERS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS OVERRAN CHINA IN 1949. HE WAS AT A FRANCISCAN MISSION AT HWANG SIH KANG, A TOWN OF ABOUT 35,000 PERSONS IN THE HANKOW AREA.
FIRST HE WAS CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING THE LEGION OF MARY AND A YOUNG BOYS' CATHOLIC GROUP. HE SAID HE DID ORGANIZE A CHAPTER OF THE LEGION AND THE BOYS' GROUP--BUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS DESCRIBED THE LEAGUE AS A "SORT OF CLOAK AND DAGGER GROUP" AND SAID THE BOYS' CLUB WAS FOR "RUMOR-MONGERING" ABOUT AMERICAN STRENGTH.
THE MORE SERIOUS CHARGES CAME LATER. FATHER SULLIVAN SAID TWO "WITNESSES" BEAT HIM WHILE CHARGING HIM WITH VARIOUS MURDERS.
AFTER HIS TRIAL HE WAS TAKEN TO HONG KONG AND FREED IN THE FOREIGN COLONY.
VR505AGS

B98KX Q
SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.27 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING TODAY BROADCAST THE NAMES OF MORE AMERICANS WHO IT SAID ARE HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR.
THEY INCLUDED:
SGT.EVERETT CARPENTER, BOX 76, VERDA, KY.; SGT.EARL DANTSLER, 1210 N.2ND ST., RICHMOND,VA.; SGT. 1/C ALBERT POUGH, JR., 966 DIVISION ST., DETROIT, AND SGT.HAMES F.MATLOCK, PLEASANT PLAINS, ARK.
XB1034PCS NM

B76KX (Q)
CX (ASKED)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 27-(AP)-THE U. S. NAVY'S ATTACK TRANSPORT LENAWEE ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH NEARLY 1,500 MARINE CORPS COMBAT VETERANS FROM KOREA.
SOME OF THE RETURNING LEATHERNECKS SAW AS MUCH AS 16 MONTHS OF CONTINUOUS SERVICE IN THE WAR.
AMONG THE ARRIVALS WERE 223 MEN OF MARINE FIGHTER SQUADRON 214.
-DASH--
(LISTS OF VETERANS ON THE LENAWEE WERE AIR MAILED SATURDAY TO BUREAUS OF STATES REPRESENTED).
FJT933PCS

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B97KX Q
NY FOR ATLANTA
SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.27 (AP)-SEN.JOHN J.SPARKMAN (D-ALA.) BOARDED THE PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER RAINBOW HERE TODAY FOR A TRIP TO MANILA AND A FLYING TOUR OF THE ORIENT.
SPARKMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, IS DUE IN TOKYO DEC.9 TO CONFER WITH JAPANESE LEADERS ON U.S.RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
BEFORE THAT DATE, HE PLANS TO VISIT MANILA, HONG KONG, BANGKOK AND FORMOSA ON AN INFORMAL INVESTIGATION TOUR.
XB1033PCS

B82
(330)
NEW YORK, NOV. 27-(AP)-TEXAS OIL MAN GLENN MCCARTHY SAID TODAY HE WAS CONFIDENT EGYPT WOULD AUTHORIZE HIM TO UNDERTAKE A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DEVELOPMENT OF ITS OIL RESOURCES.
MCCARTHY FLEW HERE BY PLANE FROM EGYPT WHERE HE NEGOTIATED WITH OFFICIALS OF THAT COUNTRY TO BUY A CONTROLLING INTEREST IN THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY OF EGYPT.
HE TOLD REPORTERS HE EXPECTED THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT WOULD ACT BEFORE JAN. 1 ON A BILL THAT WOULD PERMIT HIM TO PURCHASE CONTROL OF THE COMPANY'S 6,000,000-ACRE TRACT. HE SAID THE BILL ALREADY HAD BEEN DRAWN UP AND APPROVED BY A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE.
MCCARTHY SAID THE TRACT CONSISTED OF LOTS EXTENDING ALONG THE RED SEA TO A DEPTH OF 25 TO 30 MILES INLAND.
SOME "DRY HOLES" HAVE BEEN SUNK, BUT ONLY ONE IS PRODUCING, AND THAT ON A SMALL SCALE, HE SAID.
TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE VENTURE WAS SPECULATIVE, MCCARTHY REPLIED: "YES. VERY SPECULATIVE. BUT I'M SURE WE'LL GET OIL WELLS."

30.24- 28765

THE TEXAN SAID IF THE PARLIAMENT ACTED FAVORABLY, HE WOULD TAKE A CREW OF ABOUT 150 MEN TO EGYPT SHORTLY AFTER JAN. 1 AND BEGIN DRILLING HOLES TO A DEPTH OF 4,500 TO 5,000 FEET.

HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD SPEND ABOUT SIX MONTHS A YEAR AT THE SITE.

MCCARTHY SAID HE FIRST WAS APPROACHED CONCERNING EGYPTIAN OIL SOME MONTHS AGO BY DR. STANISLAUS DE LAZOVERT (SMALL D, CAP L), A FRENCHMAN REPRESENTING A GROUP WHICH HAD AN OPTION TO BUY 92 PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY STOCK.

MCCARTHY AGREED TO TAKE 51 PER CENT AND BEGIN DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA, HE SAID.

ASKED CONCERNING REPORTS HE WOULD INVEST $10,000,000 IN EXPLOITATION OF THE TRACT, MCCARTHY SAID THE AMOUNT TO BE INVESTED DEPENDED ON RESULTS OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND THAT IT COULD BE $10,000,000, OR MORE. MINORITY STOCKHOLDERS WOULD INVEST A SHARE, HE SAID.

MCCARTHY SAID THE MIDDLE EAS HAD AN OIL RESERVE OF 50,000,000,000 (B) BARRELS COMPARED WITH A RESERVE OF $40,000,000,000 (B) IN THE REST OF THE WORLD.

HE DECLARED MIDDLE EAST OILHMST BE "PROTECTED MILITARILY AND WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO BE PREPARED TO MEET ANYONE WHO ATTEMPTS TO TAKE IT."

"RUSSIA DOESN'T HAVE AN OIL DEVELOPMENT OR REFINING CAPACITY FOR A WAR AND THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE FIRST PLACE THEY WOULD HIT IN THE EVENT OF WAR," MCCARTHY SAID.

TU1048AES

A194

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY

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NOV. 27) (2150)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 27-(AP)-"BIASED, PREJUDICED AND INACCURATE NEWS COVERAGE OF THE KOREAN WAR CONTRIBUTED TO THE FIRING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LAST YEAR, HIS FORMER CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE ASSERTED TODAY.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY RETIRED MAJOR-GEN. CHARLES WILLOUGHBY IN THE DECEMBER ISSUE OF COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE.

HE ACCUSED SIX NEWSPAPERMEN AND THREE NEWS MAGAZINES OF REPORTING WHICH "CREATED AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION, UNEASINESS AND DISTRUCT BETWEEN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON. THIS IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A MAJOR CAUSE FOR THE MACARTHUR-TRUMAN SPLIT."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED MACARTHUR LAST APRIL.

WILLOUGHBY SAID THE SIX CORRESPONDENTS ALSO GAVE "AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY." THE MEN HE NAMED WERE:

JOSEPH ALSOP, SYNDICATE COLUMNIST; HANSON BALDWIN, MILITARY CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; HOMER BIGART, WAR CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; HAL BOYLE, WAR CORRESPONDENT AND COLUMNIST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; DREW PEARSON, SYNDICATE COLUMNIST; AND CHRISTOPHER RAND, FORMER MEMBER OF THE HERALD TRIBUNE STAFF IN KOREA, SINCE RESIGNED.

THEY DENIED WILLOUGHBY'S CHARGES, AND REITERATED THEIR BELIEFS THAT FAULTY INTELLIGENCE REPORTS BY HIM PRECEDED THE U.N. SURPRISE SETBACK IN NORTHERN KOREA LAST YEAR.

WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A FOREWORD SIGNED BY MACARTHUR. IT SAID:

"GEN. WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE BECAUSE THE ENTIRE EFFORT TO DISTORT AND MISREPRESENT THE CAUSES LEADING TO THE EXISTING SITUATION REPRESENTS ONE OF THE MOST SCANDALOUS PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO PERVERT THE TRUTH IN RECENT TIMES."

WILLOUGHBY ALSO ACCUSED THREE NEWS-MAGAZINES, TIME, NEWS WEEK, AND U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT OF HAVING "APPEARED TO GO OUT OF THEIR WAY TO CREATE DEFEATIST THOUGHT PATTERNS, AND TO BELITTLE THE COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES."

WHILE EXCEPTING SOME MAJOR SECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS FROM HIS ASSERTIONS. WILLOUGHBY SAID OF COLUMNISTS AND COMMENTATORS:

"THESE RAGPICKERS OF MODERN LITERATURE X X X X HAVE DEVELOPED AN INSUFFERABLE BUT PECULIARLY AMERICAN CHARACTERISTIC: THEY HAVE COME TO BELIEVE THEY ARE OMNISCIENT. ALREADY DEEP IN THE FOLD OF YELLOW JOURNALISM, THEY THRIVE ON SENSATIONAL EXAGGERATIONS. ACCURACY IS UNIMPORTANT. THERE ARE NOTABLE EXCEPTIONS."

HE SAID ALSOP, BALDWIN, BIGART, BOYLE, PEARSON AND RAND WERE "AMONG" THE CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE NOT CAREFUL IN THEIR WRITINGS.

"DURING THE MOST DIFFICULT DAYS IN KOREA, THESE MEN WERE OFTEN INACCURATE, BIASED, PREJUDICED AND PETULANT; THEY CONFUSED AN UNHAPPY PUBLIC. THE CORROSIVE EFFECT OF THEIR IRRESPONSIBLE REPORTING WAS EQUAL TO THAT OF CALCULATED DEFEATISM, EVEN IF SUCH WAS NOT INTENDED. THEIR REPORTING FURNISHED AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY."

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A195

AS AGAINST THESE ACCUSATION, WILLOUGHBY SAID THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS WERE "GENERALLY ACCURATE AND BALANCED." THE NEW YORK TIMES, HE SAID, PUBLISHED SOME "DISCERNING EDITORIALS," AND HE SAID THE HEARST AND SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS "HAVE INVARIABLY BEEN RELIABLE AND WELL INFORMED." COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE IS A HEARST PUBLICATION.

WILLOUGHBY ADDED: "GRASSROOTS PAPERS LIKE THE SHREVEPORT TIMES HAVE OFTEN BEEN MORE ASTUTE IN THEIR NEWS INTERPRETATIONS THAN MANY OF THE GREAT METROPOLITAN DAILIES."

BUT THE EX-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF SAID "THE ENTIRE HERALD TRIBUNE CROWD, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE BEAUTEOUS MARGUERITE HIGGINS, SEEMED BENT ON CASTIGATING THEIR OWN ARMY."

FRANK KELLEY, FOREIGN EDITOR OF THAT NEWSPAPER REPLIED TODAY:

"WE ARE PLEASED BY GEN. WILLOUGHBY'S REFERENCE TO OUR 'BEAUTEOUS MARGUERITE HIGGINS.'

"FOR MR. BIGART, HE CONTINUES TO BE HELD IN THE HIGHEST RESPECT BY HIS JOURNALISTIC COLLEAGUES. HIS BRILLIANT FRONTLINE REPORTING IN KOREA BROUGHT TO HIM, AS TO MISS HIGGINS, THE COVETERED PULITZER PRIZE LAST SPRING."

WILLOUGHBY CENTERED HIS FIRE ON THE DOUBLE CHARGE THAT CORRESPONDENTS AND NEWS-MAGAZINES HAD "BELITTLED" THE EIGHTH ARMY, AND THAT THEY WERE WRONG IN CALLING THE YALU RIVER WITHDRAWAL A "DEFEAT," PLUS EXAGGERATING THE CASUALTIES.

HE CITED AN ARTICLE BY HANSON BALDWIN, OF THE TIMES, AS AN INSTANCE OF THE FIRST CHARGE, DECLARING, "HANSON W. BALDWIN (A TRAINED TECHNICIAN WHO SHOULD KNOW BETTER) WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO ATTACK THE ARMED FORCES OF AMERICA IN A WIDELY CIRCULATED MAGAZINE ARTICLE."

THE ARTICLE, BALDWIN SAID, WAS WRITTEN SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, AND THUS DID NOT REFER SPECIFICALLY TO THE EIGHTH ARMY. IT WAS A COMPARISON OF AMERICAN SOLDIERING, GENERALSHIP AND EQUIPMENT, AND SAID THAT THEY ARE SOMETIMES INFERIOR TO THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS.

WILLOUGHBY SAID OF THESE STATEMENTS: "NO MORE EFFECTIVE PIECE OF DESTRUCTIVE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE CAN BE IMAGINED."

BALDWIN REPLIED TODAY: "AS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, GEN. WILLOUGHBY WAS WIDELY AND JUSTLY CRITICIZED BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS AS WELL AS IN THE PAPERS. HIS PRESENT ARTICLE IS AS MISLEADING AND INACCURATE AS

WERE SOME OF HIS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS."
OTHER CORRESPONDENTS, REPLYING TO WILLOUGHBY, SAID THEY HAD CRITICIZED WILLOUGHBY'S WORK AS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN KOREA LAST YEAR. AND THEY SAID THEY HAD ATTACKED MACARTHUR FOR HIS STRATEGIC MOVES, WHICH PRECEDED THE SUDDEN WITHDRAWAL FROM THE YALU RIVER REGION, LAST YEAR.
BUT THEY DENIED HAVING CRITICIZED THE U.N. ARMY, AS SUCH, OR THE ACTIONS OF THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS.
BIGART, NOW IN PARIS, CABLED:
"GEN. MACARTHUR AND HIS TIGHT LITTLE CIRCLE OF ADVISERS HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO STOMACH CRITICISM, WHETHER FROM A WAR CORRESPONDENT OR THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. IN AN ATTEMPT TO SILENCE CRITICISM, THEY HAVE ADOPTED THE LINE THAT ANYONE WHO QUESTIONS THEIR JUDGMENT IS 'INACCURATE, BIASED AND PREJUDICED' AND THAT ANY CRITICISM OF THEM INVOLVES SOME SLUR ON THE WHOLE ARMY."

A196
WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE DEALS IN DETAIL WITH THE EVENTS OF LAST NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER IN KOREA, WHICH HE SAID, DID NOT CONSTITUTE A "DISASTER." AT THAT TIME, MANY WAR CORRESPONDENTS ASSERTED THAT FAULTY INTELLIGENCE, RESPECTING THE SIZE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY, CAUSED THE REVERSES.
BY LATE OCTOBER, 1950, A VICTORIOUS U.N. ARMY WAS PUSHING NORTH TOWARD THE YALU RIVER, BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA.
CHINESE RESISTANCE WAS ENCOUNTERED, AND THE ARMY WAS FORCED TO HALT. IT SPENT THREE WEEKS REGROUPING. DURING THAT TIME, THE LOCATION OF THE MAIN FORCE OF REDS APPARENTLY WAS NOT KNOWN BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.
WILLOUGHBY SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO GO NORTH OF THE YALU, INTO MANCHURIA. HIS ARTICLE REPORTS THAT SECRET AGENTS WERE EMPLOYED. BUT HE SAID, "ONE DOES NOT IMPROVISE SUCH SERVICES OVER NIGHT. THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR KOREA AND MANCHURIA."
THEN, ON NOV. 24, GEN. MACARTHUR PERSONALLY OBSERVED THE START OF A GRAND OFFENSIVE, DESIGNED TO REACH THE YALU, 50 MILES AWAY, WHEREAFTER FIGHTING WOULD END. MACARTHUR HAD PROMISED THAT SOME OF THE TROOPS WOULD EAT CHRISTMAS DINNER AT HOME.
THE OFFENSIVE STALLED, ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.
SEVENTY-TWO HOURS LATER, IT WAS REELING BACKWARD, WITH CHINESE TROOPS POURING THROUGH A GAP IN THE CENTER. THE ARMY FELL BACK BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL AND BELOW SEOUL BEFORE IT WAS ABLE TO HALT AND REGROUP.
OF HIS INTELLIGENCE PRIOR TO THE OFFENSIVE, WILLOUGHBY WRITES:
"MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SENT WASHINGTON DAILY RUNNING ACCOUNTS IN MINUTE DETAIL TO ENABLE WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES TO ARRIVE AT THEIR INDEPENDENT EVALUATIONS. THE ULTIMATE NUMERICAL POTENTIAL (OF THE ENEMY) WAS CONSIDERED.
"BUT FULL INTELLIGENCE WAS LACKING, IN WASHINGTON, TOKYO AND AT THE FRONT IN KOREA. WASHINGTON HAD DECLARED THE YALU RIVER A BARRIER FOR ANY KIND OF AERIAL FLIGHT. IN OTHER WORDS, IT FORBADE TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE FOR POLITICAL REASONS. OTHERWISE, NORMAL AIR OBSERVATIONS WOULD HAVE DISCLOSED THE DENSITY OF TROOP AND VEHICULAR MOVEMENT FROM THE GREAT MANCHURIAN MILITARY CENTERS.
"THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE WAR WAS A PIECE OF POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE; IT BECAME MILITARY ONLY AT THE POINT OF COLLISION."

A197
ON NOVEMBER 30, LAST YEAR, AP CORRESPONDENT BOYLE, HOWEVER, REPORTED HE "AD OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE FIELD AND CABLED THESE STATEMENTS FROM THEM:
1. SOME AMERICAN FIELD OFFICERS WERE PUZZLED AND SUSPICIOUS ABOUT THE APPARENT ABSENCE OF THE MAIN CHINESE FORCES, AND DOUBTED THAT THE "HOME-BY-CHRISTMAS" DRIVE COULD SUCCEED.
2. ONE GENERAL, COMMANDING AN AMERICAN DIVISION, EXPRESSED FEAR OF A TRAP AND CORRECTLY PREDICTED THE SPOT IN THE LINE WHERE THE CHINESE WOULD STRIKE.
3. THE PRE-OFFENSIVE ESTIMATE, BY A SOUTH KOREAN GENERAL, OF ENEMY STRENGTH WAS DISMISSED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AS "EXAGGERATED."
BOYLE SAID TODAY: "THE GENERAL'S JOB WAS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHINESE AND TO EVALUATE IT. I THOUGHT THEN, AND I STILL THINK, THAT OUR INTELLIGENCE WAS TRAGICALLY BAD. GENERAL WILLOUGHBY NATURALLY FEELS OTHERWISE. IN THIS CASE, THE EVENTS GIVE THE ANSWER -- THE TROOPS RAN INTO A COMPLETE SURPRISE AND WERE DECISIVELY BEATEN BACK. GENERALITIES ABOUT 'BIAS AND PREJUDICE' CANNOT OUTWEIGH THE HARD FACTS OF DEFEAT AND THE COLD STATISTICS OF LOSSES. IT WAS NOT 'BIAS AND PREJUDICE' THAT ROLLED THE ARMY BACK ACROSS THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF LOST GROUND."
BOYLE WAS DECORATED BY GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WITH THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS MEDAL FOR A DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTION TO NATIONAL SECURITY IN 1950. HE WAS AWARDED THE PULITZER PRIZE FOR HIS REPORTING FROM THE FRONT IN WORLD WAR II.
"AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED," WILLOUGHBY WROTE, "BOYLE'S CONTRIBUTIONS INCLUDED A REPETITION OF BOTH THE DISASTER SMEAR AND THE HOLLOW CHARGES ABOUT 'FAULTY INTELLIGENCE' AND THE 'DEFEAT' OF THE EIGHTH ARMY."
(WILLOUGHBY DID NOT EXPLAIN WHO ELSE WAS INCLUDED IN THE PRONOUN "WE.")
BIGART'S REPLY, CABLED TODAY, SAID THAT WILLOUGHBY HAD REPORTED ONLY 60,000 TO 80,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN THE AREA JUST BEFORE THE OFFENSIVE. HE SAID:
MAKRWILLOUGHBY CANNOT DISGUISE THE FACT THAT A LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO.

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HE SAID:
"WILLOUGHBY CANNOT DISGUISE THE FACT THAT A LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO, MACARTHUR ORDERED THE ILL-STARRED OFFENSIVE THAT PROMPTLY BACKFIRED INTO A MAJOR DEFEAT. THIS OFFENSIVE WAS UNDERTAKEN BY MACARTHUR ONLY THREE WEEKS AFTER OUR TROOPS HAD BEEN THROWN BACK BY THE SURPRISE ENTRY OF CHINESE FORCES.

A198
"IT WAS UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT FIRST BUTTONING UP OUR UNITS SCATTERED ACROSS NORTHERN KOREA.
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A198
"IT WAS UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT FIRST BUTTONING UP OUR UNITS SCATTERED ACROSS NORTHERN KOREA.
"A HUGE GAP EXISTED BETWEEN THE CORPS IN NORTHEAST KOREA AND THE CORPS IN THE NORTHWEST. IN VIEW OF THE KNOWN FACT THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE HAD INVADED KOREA, THIS DISPOSITION OF TROOPS WAS CRAZY. THERE WEREN'T ENOUGH TROOPS TO FILL THE HOLES.
"HAVING SPENT CONSIDERABLY MORE TIME AT THE FRONT THAN WILLOUGHBY, WHO SELDOM LEFT HIS IVORY TOWER IN TOKYO, THIS OBSERVER MET COMBAT

30.24- 28767

OFFICERS WHO WERE EQUALLY SKEPTICAL OF THE GRAND PLAN FOR ENDING THE WAR BY CHRISTMAS, 1950.

"AFTER THE DEBACLE, WILLOUGHBY CLAIMED THAT HE KNEW ALL ALONG THERE HAD BEEN AN ENORMOUS BUILDUP OF CHINESE FORCES IN MANCHURIA DURING AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. IN AN ARTICLE IN STARS AND STRIPES, WILLOUGHBY SAID HE KNEW, ON NOV.16, THAT THERE WERE 850,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN MANCHURIA AND KOREA. BUT RIGHT UP TO NOV.21, CORRESPONDENTS AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WERE TOLD THAT NOT MORE THAN 60,000 TO 80,000 CHINESE HAD CROSSED THE YALU."

WHEN THE RETREAT WAS IN FULL FLOW, WILLOUGHBY SAID, CORRESPONDENTS MAGNIFIED ITS PROPORTIONS, AND EXAGGERATED THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES. HE CITED NEWS MAGAZINES ON THIS POINT.

"THIS BRAZEN JUGGLING OF FIGURES AND THE INFERENTIAL, IF NOT CALCULATED, DECEPTION OF THE PUBLIC ARE EASILY DEMONSTRABLE. NEWSWEEK WAS ONE OF THE WORST OFFENDERS. TIME, OCCASIONALLY MORE RELIABLE, RAN A CLOSE SECOND."

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WILLOUGHBY SAID THE REPORTS AT THAT PERIOD "HABITUALLY DOUBLED OR TREBLED AMERICAN LOSSES WITH AN ACCOMPANYING INNUENDO OF COMMAND INEPTITUDE AND PERSONAL COWARDICE."

EXECUTIVES OF TIME AND NEWSWEEK SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT.

THE OFFICER NAMED COLUMNISTS JOSEPH ALSOP AND DREW PEARSON AS ALLEGED OFFENDERS IN THIS CONNECTION, ALSO.

"THE ALSOP BROTHERS, ALSO OF THE HERALD TRIBUNE, EQUALLED THE BIGART AND RAND CALAMITY STORIES; THEY ENTHUSIASTICALLY JOINED THE GREEK CHORUS, CHANTING DISASTER IN LUGUBRIOUS BASSO."

ALSOP REPLIED TODAY:

"IN THE FIRST PLACE, MEN LIKE HOMER BIGART AND HAL BOYLE WHO WERE FRONTLINE CORRESPONDENTS RIGHT THROUGH THE WAR, KNEW A DAMN SIGHT MORE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON THAN GEN.WILLOUGHBY, SO FAR AS I WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE. IN THE SECOND PLACE, ANY NEWSPAPERMAN WHO CLAIMS ABSOLUTE ACCURACY AND INVARIABLY CORRECT JUDGMENT OUGHT TO HAVE HIS HEAD EXAMINED.

"BUT I DON'T BELIEVE ANY OF THE MEN GEN.WILLOUGHBY HAS SEEN FIT TO ATTACK MADE SUCH A SHOCKING MISTAKE OF JUDGMENT AS THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION WHICH CAUSED MACARTHUR TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AFTER THE YALU DISASTER, THAT HE COULD NOT HOLD IN KOREA WITHOUT FOUR ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS WHICH DID NOT THEN EXIST. AND THIS DOES NOT EVEN TOUCH UPON THE ORIGINAL ERROR IN THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION WHICH WAS THE CAUSE OF THE YALU DISASTER."

WILLOUGHBY QUOTED PEARSON AS HAVING WRITTEN THAT THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION "PANICKED." THE G.I.'S IN THAT DIVISION, HE SAID, COULD GIVE THE BEST ANSWER.

A200

PEARSON'S REPLY TODAY WAS:

"GEN.WILLOUGHBY IS STILL SMARTING FROM MY ACCOUNT OF HOW HE IMMIGRATED TO THE U.S. AFTER BEING FORCED TO FLEE A PRUSSIAN MILITARY SCHOOL AND HOW HE CONTINUED TO PRACTICE PRUSSIAN SWAGGER METHODS IN THE U.S.ARMY. HE ALSO IGNORES THE FACT THAT IT WAS HIS FAULTY INTELLIGENCE, NOT THE SECOND DIVISION'S, WHICH I CRITICIZED IN THE YALU RIVER ADVANCE. IF WILLOUGHBY'S INTELLIGENCE HAD BEEN MORE ACCURATE, THE DIVISION NEVER WOULD HAVE GOT IN THE POSITION WHERE IT WAS FORCED TO RETREAT."

WILLOUGHBY NOTED THAT THE CORRESPONDENTS MADE COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE SITUATION IN NORTH KOREA AND SOME OF THOSE THAT AROSE DURING WORLD WAR II. HE HIMSELF SERVED AS MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DURING THAT WAR.

REFERRING TO THE GERMAN BREAK-THROUGH IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE, WHICH ALSO WAS CHARACTERIZED BY SOME CORRESPONDENTS AS AN ERROR OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE, WILLOUGHBY WROTE: "THERE WERE NO JAPANESE BASTOGNE BULGES."

HIS STAFF, HE SAID, WAS THE SAME ONE THAT PROVIDED MACARTHUR WITH INTELLIGENCE THROUGHOUT THE PACIFIC WAR, AND HE ASKED: "IS IT LIKELY THAT THIS EXPERIOORRSXFOZDDWOULDZU

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INTELLIGENCE THROUGHOUT THE PACIFIC WAR, AND HE ASKED: "IS IT LIKELY THAT THIS EXPERIENCED STAFF WOULD SUDDENLY LOSE ITS QUALITY IN A SINGLE MONTH?"

THE FORMER INTELLIGENCE HEAD CONCLUDED THE ATTACK ON THE KOREAN COVERAGE BY SAYING:

"TO SOME EXTENT, WE CAN UNDERSTAND THE DAILY CONFETTI OF BANALITIES THAT IS TURNED OUT, WITH PRACTICALLY NO RESEARCH, UNDER THE IMPACT OF THE EDITORIAL DEADLINE. IT MUST BE HELL TO TURN OUT A DOCTORAL DISSERTATION EVERY 24 HOURS.

"HOWEVER, AS ANOTHER GENERAL ONCE POINTED OUT, WAR IS HELL, TOO--A DIFFERENT AND MORE CONVINCING KIND OF HELL."

WILLOUGHBY SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM TONIGHT (CBS' DOUGLAD EDWARDS AND THE NEWS):

"FAR BE IT FROM ME TO ASCRIBE A DELIBERATE INTENT TON THE PART OF THESE REPORTERS. THEY MERELY REPORTED WHAT THEY BELIEVED UNQUESTIONABLY WAS THE IMPACT OF WHAT THEY SAW. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC AND TO THE REPUTATION OF THE 8TH ARMY."

THE ARMY'S RETREAT, HE ADDED, "WAS NOT A DEFEAT, IT WAS NOT THE GREATEST MILITARY DISASTER IN THE ANNALS OF AMERICAN HISTORY. IT WAS AN ORDINARY COMMON-SENSE AND SKILFULLY EXECUTED WITHDRAWAL."

APPEARING IN A FILMED PORTION OF THE PROGRAM, HE SAID THE ARTICLE WAS NOT AN ATTEMPT TO DEFEND ANY ERRORS HE MIGHT HAVE MADE. "I'M COMPLETELY AND CONTEMPTUOUSLY INDIFFERENT TO PERSONAL CRTICISM BY ANYBODY," HE SAID.

BOYLE ALSO APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM AND SAID HE FELT THAT THE GENERAL AS "A JOURNALIST HIMSELF, CERTAINLY HAS THE SAME FREEDOM OF PRESS AS I, AS A NEWSPAPERMAN, ENJOY."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, "SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE GENERAL WILLOUGHBY MADE A MISTAKE" IN ESTIMATING THE NUMBER OF ENEMY FORCES LAST FALL.

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE U.N. OFFENSIVE BEGAN "TOKYO HEADQUARTERS, GENERAL WILLOUGHBY PRESUMABLY . . . SUPPLYING THE FIGURES, IN HIS JOB AS INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, SAID THAT WE FACED ONLY 100,000 ENEMY IN KOREA."

HOWEVER, BOYLE ADDED, EIGHT DAYS AFTER THE ATTACK BEGAN--AND AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL STARTED--MACARTHUR "GAVE THE ENEMY AGAINST HIM AT 600,000 MEN."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WILLOUGHBY'S MOTIVE FOR HIS CHARGES, "BUT I CAN SAY ONE THING....I THINK THEY CAME FROM THE SAME REASON THAT HE WASN'T ABLE TO TELL HOW MANY CHINESE REDS OUR OUTNUMBERED 8TH ARMY CAME AGAINST--LACK OF INTELLIGENCE."

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A29

BY ALTON L.BLAKESLEE (250)
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

NEW YORK, NOV. 27-(AP)-NEW BODY ARMOR MIGHT PREVENT 50 TO 75 PER CENT OF DEATHS OF FIGHTING MEN IN KOREAN BATTLE, COL. JOHN R. WOOD, ARMY MEDICAL CORPS, SAID TODAY.

THE ARMOR IS EIGHT-POUND VESTS, MADE OF LAYERS OF NYLON OR FIBERGLAS CEMENTED BY PLASTICS. THEY PROTECT THE CHEST AND ABDOMEN.

FIFTY SUCH SUITS WERE TESTED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA. MOST OF A REGIMENT IS EXPECTED TO GET THE ARMOR VESTS SOON FOR MORE TESTS, SAID COL. WOOD, CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMY'S MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD, ARMY SURGEON-GENERAL'S OFFICE. HE SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.

THE VESTS CAN STOP MISSILES FLYING AT SPEEDS OF 1,000 TO 1,500 FEET PER SECOND, HE SAID.

A STUDY OF BATTLEFIELD DEATHS AND WOUNDS SHOWED 75 PER CENT WERE CAUSED BY MISSILES SPEEDING 1,000 FEET OR LESS PER SECOND. THE VESTS COULD STOP THEM, POTENTIALLY SAVING UP TO 75 PER CENT OF MEN HIT IN THE TRUNK.

MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE BULLETS START OUT AT MUCH HIGHER SPEEDS. SPEED FALLS OFF WITH DISTANCE, OR BY DEFLECTION. FRAGMENTS FROM SHELLS START OUT FAST, BUT LOSE SPEED QUICKLY.

THE VESTS ARE WORN OUTSIDE OF SOME CLOTHING, AS A CUSHION AGAINST IMPACT. ARMS, LEGS, AND NECK STILL ARE EXPOSED. HELMETS PROTECT THE HEAD AGAINST MISSILES UP TO 1,500 FEET PER SECOND.

~~THE 50 SUITS IN KOREA WERE WORN BY MEN IN ALL FORMS OF FIGHTING--~~ FLIERS, ARTILLERYMEN, RIFLEMEN, MEDICS, AND OTHERS. COL. WOOD SAID THEY WERE "TREMENDOUSLY ACCEPTABLE" TO THE MEN. THE ARMOR GIVES A SOLDIER MORE CONFIDENCE, MAKES HIM A BETTER, MORE AGGRESSIVE FIGHTING MAN, HE SAID.

THE BATTLEFIELD DEATH RATE STILL IS ABOUT 20 PER CENT, ONLY SLIGHTLY BELOW THAT IN WORLD WARS I AND II, HE REPORTED.

THE VESTS ARE A PROJECT OF RESEARCH BY THE ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE, COL. WOOD SAID.

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A20

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV.27)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV.27-(AP)-THE ARMY'S TOP MEDIC SAID TONIGHT THE KOREAN DEATH RATE FROM BATTLE WOUNDS FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS "IS NOW APPROXIMATELY HALF THAT OF WORLD WAR II."

"WOUNDS OF UNPRECEDENTED SEVERITY ARE BEING SURVIVED WITH AMAZING REGULARITY," SAID MAJ.GEN.GEORGE E.ARMSTRONG, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE ARMY.

ARMSTRONG'S SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR A DINNER OF THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.

(END ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, NOV.27)

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A138

(580)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, NOV.27--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV.27-(AP)-ROBERT A.VOGELER SAYS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FUMBLED HIS RELEASE AND HE IS AFRAID IT WILL DO THE SAME FOR WILLIAM OATIS UNLESS THE U.S. ADOPTS NEW AND COURAGEOUS TACTICS IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA AND HER "COLONIES."

VOGELER IS THE AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY ON CHARGES OF BEING A U.S. SPY. HE SERVED 14 MONTHS AND WAS RELEASED LAST APRIL 28 AFTER THE U.S. AGREED TO MAKE CERTAIN CONCESSIONS TO HUNGARY.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE, WAS ARRESTED FIVE DAYS BEFORE VOGELER WAS RELEASED. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF BEING A SPY. HIS TRIAL HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE WESTERN WORLD AS A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE.

VOGELER, WRITING IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, SAYS BOTH HE AND OATIS WERE IMPRISONED ON ORDERS FROM PRIME MINISTER STALIN CARRIED OUT BY HUNGARIAN AND CZECH SECRET POLICE.

HE SAYS HE WAS RELEASED, ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS, "BY STALIN'S HUNGARIAN STOOGES. OATIS WAS ARRESTED FIVE DAYS EARLIER, IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE SPIRIT OF THOSE CONDITIONS, BY STALIN'S CZECHOSLOVAKIAN STOOGES. MY RELEASE, THEREFORE, WAS MEANINGLESS TO EVERYONE EXCEPT POOR OATIS AND MYSELF AND OUR RESPECTIVE FAMILIES. THE UNITED STATES WAS TRICKED INTO MAKING A SERIES OF HUMILIATING CONCESSIONS, AND, THOUGH I WAS RELEASED, OATIS WAS IMPRISONED IN MY STEAD. IT WAS JUST ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE RUSSIAN PRINCIPLE OF HEADS I WIN, TAILS YOU LOSE."

VOGELER SAYS ALSO THAT HIS CLOSE FRIEND, CAPT. EUGENE KARPE, WAS MURDERED IN AUSTRIA IN MARCH, 1950, "ON MY ACCOUNT." KARPE HAD SERVED FOR THREE YEARS AS U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE IN ROMANIA. HIS BODY WAS FOUND IN THE SALZBURG TUNNEL. SOME OF KARPE'S FRIENDS IN VIENNA SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED HE WAS HURLED FROM THE TRAIN BY RED AGENTS. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THE DEATH COULD HAVE BEEN ACCIDENTAL.

VOGELER SAYS HIS WORST SHOCK ON BEING RELEASED WAS TO DISCOVER THAT KARPE WAS DEAD, OATIS WAS IN PRISON, THAT THE U.S. HAD BEEN FORCED TO RESCIND ITS BAN ON PRIVATE TRAVEL TO HUNGARY, REOPEN THE HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN CLEVELAND AND NEW YORK, RESTORE HUNGARY'S PROPERTY IN THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY AND END VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS FROM GERMANY TO HUNGARY.

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VOGELER SAYS THE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION IMPOSING AN EMBARGO ON CZECH TRADE IS ONLY ONE OF THE STEPS THAT SHOULD BE TAKEN IN REPRISAL FOR JAILING OATIS. HE URGES THE EXTENSION OF THE EMBARGO TO RUSSIA AND ALL HER SATELLITES. HE ADDS:

"WE SHOULD IMPOSE ON ALL FOREIGN COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES THE SAME RESTRICTIONS THAT ARE IMPOSED ON OUR OWN CITIZENS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. AND WE SHOULD BEGIN TO PROSECUTE EACH AND EVERY ONE OF THEM WHO VIOLATES AN AMERICAN LAW."

HE SAYS THAT IF THE LAWS WERE STRICTLY ENFORCED, "I DARE SAY WE COULD CONVICT 10 FOREIGN COMMUNISTS FOR EVERY AMERICAN UNLAWFULLY IMPRISONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. INSTEAD, WE HAVE HESITATED TO PUNISH RUSSIAN AGENTS WHO BREAK OUR LAWS FOR FEAR OF JEOPARDIZING THE NON-EXISTENT SAFETY OF AMERICANS IN RUSSIAN-DOMINATED COUNTRIES."

VOGELER SAYS PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOULD HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THE CREDENTIALS OF VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, THE NEW CZECH AMBASSADOR, AS LONG AS OATIS REMAINED IN PRISON.

VOGELER ASSERTS THAT IF THE U.S. CONTINUES TO TOLERATE THE UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AND THE PAYMENT OF RANSOM FOR THEIR RELEASE IT WILL HEIGHTEN RATHER THAN LESSEN THE RISK OF WAR.

IT IS HIS OPINION THAT THE RISK OF WAR INVOLVED IN DEFENDING RIGHTS OF SUCH PERSONS HAS BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED. HE QUOTES A SECRETARY OF THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AS SAYING THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE KNOW THE U.S. WILL NOT GO TO WAR WITH RUSSIA OVER A SINGLE AMERICAN PRISONER. THEN VOGELER ADDS:

"THE SECRETARY FAILED TO DRAW AN OBVIOUS COROLLARY TO HIS PROPOSITION: JUST AS WE WON'T GO TO WAR TO PREVENT THE UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT OF A LONE AMERICAN, NEITHER WILL RUSSIA GO TO WAR TO KEEP HIM IN PRISON. IF THE SECRETARY'S SUPERIORS IN WASHINGTON HAD RECOGNIZED THAT THE PROPOSITION WORKS BOTH WAYS, I AM CONFIDENT I WOULD HAVE BEEN RELEASED MUCH SOONER AND THAT OATIS WOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, NOV.27, MOVED NOV.26)

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30.24- 28769

A4 (160)
NEW YORK, NOV.27-(AP)-A SYSTEM TO DEFLECT GUIDED MISSILES, DETECT PLANES AT GREATER DISTANCES AND RELAY TELEVISION PROGRAMS OVERSEAS HAS BEEN PATENTED.

THIS METHOD, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA, WOULD COMBINE AIRBORNE RADAR, TELEVISION AND MICROWAVE RADIO RELAY BEAMS.

RCA SAID ALL THE EQUIPMENT INVOLVED ALREADY HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AND IS IN USE. IT SAID THE PATENT ON THE METHOD WAS ISSUED TO RCA BOARD CHAIRMAN DAVID SARNOFF, WHO ASSIGNED IT TO THE COMPANY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLAN WOULD WORK THIS WAY:

AN ENEMY'S CONTROL SIGNALS TO A GUIDED MISSILE COULD BE INTERCEPTED, THEN IDENTICAL SIGNALS COULD BE SENT TO DIVERT THE MISSILE FROM ITS TARGET.

TO DETECT PLANES OR GUIDED MISSILES, A SUCCESSION OF PLANES WOULD FLY ALONG A COURSE WITH RADAR EQUIPMENT. A TELEVISION CAMERA IN EACH PLANE WOULD RECORD THE RADAR INFORMATION.

THEN, BY LOW-POWER MICROWAVE RELAY APPARATUS, THE TELEVISION IMAGE WOULD BE SENT FROM THE FRONT PLANE TO THE NEXT IN LINE AND SO ON BACK TO A CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE STATION OR COMMAND POST.

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THIS SAME RELAY SYSTEM COULD BE USED TO RELAY TELEVISION PROGRAMS ACROSS SEAS.

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END NOVEMBER 27, 1951

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STARTING NOV. 28, 1951

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR--CEASE-FIRE

(250)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-TWO COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON THE EASTERN FRONT LAST NIGHT BROKE THE STRANGE QUIET THAT HAD SETTLED ACROSS THE 145 MILES OF FROZEN KOREAN BATTLE FRONT. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALLIED TROOPS HURLED BACK THE ASSAULTS BY MIDNIGHT.

FIELD DISPATCHES SAID ALLIED TROOPS HAD RECEIVED ORDERS TO FIRE ONLY IF ATTACKED.

HOWEVER, AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID NO CEASE-FIRE ORDER "HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANYBODY ELSE."

IN KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPOKESMAN DENIED AN AP REPORT FROM KOREA THAT THE ORDER HAD COME FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE, POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE REDS ATTACKED IN THE HIGH MOUNTAINS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. THEY HIT FIRST IN BATTALION STRENGTH AND THEN ATTACKED WITH A REGIMENT. THE BATTLE LASTED EIGHT HOURS.

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ELSEWHERE, FROM COAST TO COAST, THERE WAS HARDLY A SHOT FIRED IN ANGER SAVE FOR OCCASIONAL ARTILLERY ROUNDS.

THE AIR WAR CONTINUED UNABATED, HOWEVER. TWO JET BATTLES FLARED THURSDAY OVER NORTH KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED BY EITHER SIDE.

IN EACH CASE ABOUT 20 RED MIG-15 JETS JUMPED FOUR ALLIED F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS.

EARLY REPORTS THURSDAY TOLD OF NO GROUND ACTION ANYWHERE ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT. REPORTS FROM THE REMOTE EASTERN FRONT WHERE THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT SOMETIMES ARE DELAYED IN REACHING HEADQUARTERS.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TODAY, "DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS THE ENEMY HAS ACTED IN TWO WAYS---DEPENDING ON WHERE HE WAS---BOTH AS IF HE THOUGHT THE WAR WAS OVER, AND AS IF HE DIDN'T THINK THE WAR WAS OVER."

HE REPORTED ONLY ONE MINOR PATROL ACTION ALONG THE WHOLE WESTERN FRONT.

A THIRD DIVISION OFFICER SAID "WE DIDN'T FIRE A ROUND OF ARTILLERY LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE I CAN REMEMBER, AND I CAME HERE LAST NOVEMBER.

"WE DON'T PLAN TO DO ANY OFFENSIVE FIRING NOW," HE SAID, "BUT OUR MEN HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT FOR EACH SHELL THE ENEMY FIRES AT US, WE WILL FIRE FIVE BACK AT HIM."

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID:

"WE ANTICIPATE WE WILL REFRAIN FROM GENERAL OFFENSIVE ACTION DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD" WHILE TRUCE TEAMS SEEK AGREEMENT ON A FULL ARMISTICE. "BUT WE STILL EXPECT TO RECEIVE SOME ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE OFF AND ON."

THE OFFICER SAID FURTHER THAT THE ALLIES "CAN EXPECT THE COMMUNISTS TO REST, RE-EQUIP AND REFURBISH HIS (SIC) TROOPS FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS."

IN PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE TEAMS MET AGAIN TODAY TO SEEK SOME SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DIFFERING PROPOSALS FOR SUPERVISING THE TRUCE.

THE NEGOTIATORS ADJOURNED AFTER A ONE HOUR AND 35 MINUTE MEETING. THEY SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. THURSDAY, EST).

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF PROGRESS IN THURSDAY'S MEETING.

THE NEGOTIATORS SPENT MOST OF THE TIME DEBATING THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR A BAN AGAINST A MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA BY EITHER SIDE AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE REDS CONTINUED TO DEMAND A WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN KOREA.

BUT THEY HINTED THAT A GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED ENVOY, ACCUSED THE REDS OF SEEKING A PEACE TREATY INSTEAD OF AN ARMISTICE. HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE MEETING:

"THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT THE ONLY REAL SAFEGUARD AGAINST RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS. IN OTHER WORDS THEY ARE MIXING UP A PEACE TREATY AND AN ARMISTICE--AND THEY CONTINUE TO MIX IT UP."

THE EASTERN FRONT ACTION BEGAN AT 4 P.M. NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCH-BOWL WHEN A RED BATTALION ATTACKED AN ALLIED OUTPOST PERCHED ON A RIDGE. THEY WERE REPULSED BY 5:30 P.M. THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED AGAIN AT 10 P.M. AND THREW IN TROOPS UP TO REGIMENT STRENGTH. BUT AT MIDNIGHT (10 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY) THE REDS WITHDREW.

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THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 14 LIGHT BOMBERS DROPPED BOMBS LAST NIGHT OVER COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS. THE SECTOR WAS NOT LOCATED, BUT PRESUMABLY IT CAME IN THE AREA WHERE THE REDS ATTACKED.

ELSEWHERE, ALLIED SPOTTERS YESTERDAY SAW ABOUT 25 GROUPS OF CHINESE, BUT UNDER THE NEW POLICY DID NOT CALL FOR ARTILLERY, MORTAR OR AIR STRIKES.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO INSISTED THAT NO ORDER TO STOP FIGHTING HAD BEEN ISSUED.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN TOKYO SAID:

"I CAN SAY THAT NO SUCH ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANYBODY ELSE. THE REPORT OF A DIRECTIVE TO STOP THE FIGHTING IS FALSE."

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI, IN A DISPATCH FROM THE FRONT PASSED BY CENSORS, QUOTED A THIRD DIVISION OFFICER AS SAYING AN EIGHTH ARMY DIRECTIVE ORDERED FRONT LINE UNITS NOT TO FIRE ON THE REDS UNLESS NECESSARY.

THE OFFICER SAID THAT THE GROUND WAR HAD STOPPED "FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES."

"WE ARE NOT SHOOTING AT THEM UNLESS THEY SHOOT AT US," THE OFFICER WAS QUOTED. "IT WILL BE A PERIOD OF WATCHFUL WAITING WHILE WE SEE HOW SERIOUS THE COMMUNISTS ARE ABOUT OUR 30 DAY CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

THE OFFICER ALSO SAID AIR STRIKES AGAINST COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS ALSO HAD BEEN BANNED.

THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN TOKYO SAID THE LAST SIZEABLE GROUND ACTION CAME SOMETIME WEDNESDAY ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT. ALLIED TROOPS HURLED BACK TWO RED ATTACKS, ONE OF BATTALION SIZE AND THE OTHER OF REGIMENTAL STRENGTH. THERE WERE MINOR PROBING ACTIONS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT.

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COMMUNIST TROOPS PLAYED VOLLEY BALL IN FULL SIGHT OF ALLIED TROOPS LAST NIGHT WITHOUT BEING FIRED UPON. CAMP FIRES GLOWED ACROSS THE BATTLE LINE BUT THERE WAS NO SHOOTING.

IN FLORIDA, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PRESS SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, SAID, "THERE CAN BE NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED."

A67KX

SHORT WAS ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT HAD ISSUED ANY TYPE OF ORDER APPLYING TO FIGHTING IN KOREA OR WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE HAD DIRECTED ANY CESSATION OF OFFENSIVE ACTION BY AMERICAN FORCES.

"I'M NOT GOING BEYOND THE TERMINOLOGY REFERRED TO HERE," HE REPLIED, WAVING THE NOTES IN HIS HAND.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THE HALT IN GROUND FIGHTING AND SAID GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAD BEEN ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION.

THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT "THERE IS NOTHING IN THE TENTATIVE DEMARCATION LINE AGREEMENT WHICH CALLS FOR A CEASE-FIRE."

IN PARIS, U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID HE WOULD RESERVE COMMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS AWAITING OFFICIAL WORD FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDFWAY.

FIGHTING CONTINUED IN THE AIR AND AT SEA.

FIELD DISPATCHES SAID UNITED NATIONS TROOPS RECEIVED ORDERS TUESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY WEDNESDAY TO FIRE ONLY IF ATTACKED.

THE ABSENCE OF ACTIVITY ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE INDICATED THE REDS, TOO, WERE UNDER THEIR OWN ORDERS TO HALT FIGHTING.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DENIED ISSUING AN ORDER TO STOP FIGHTING.

HOWEVER, THE WHOLE SITUATION AT HEADQUARTERS BORDERED ON THE FANTASTIC. WHILE COMBAT TROOPS WERE TOLD NOT TO FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON, INFORMATION OFFICERS AND CENSORS PLEADED IGNORANCE OF ANY SUCH ORDER.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WARNED THAT "THERE IS AS OF THIS DATE, 28 NOVEMBER, 1951, NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

BUT AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS STOPPED FIGHTING IMMEDIATELY AFTER RECEIVING AN ORDER TO DO SO. HE SAID HE SAW THE ORDER AND THAT IT CAME FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THESE FIRST REPORTS MET BLANKET CENSORSHIP, AND LATER THE EIGHTH ARMY HIGH COMMAND'S BLANKET DENIAL. IT WAS ONLY AFTER EYEWITNESS EVIDENCE IN A MASS OF DETAIL FACTS CAME IN FROM THE FIELD THAT CENSORSHIP WAS LOOSENED.

WHAT EFFECT THE GROUND TRUCE WOULD HAVE ON THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATORS WERE SCHEDULED TO RESUME THEIR TALKS AS USUAL AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST). ON WEDNESDAY THEY WERE AT LOGGERHEADS ON ITEM THREE OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

ONLY A FEW ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY, POSSIBLY FROM UNINFORMED GUNNERS, BROKE THE UNNATURAL STILLNESS WEDNESDAY. ALLIED PATROLS ROAMED THE QUIET FRONT UNDER ORDERS TO TAKE NO OFFENSIVE ACTION. IN MANY CASES THEY MADE NO CONTACT.

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A8KX

CHINESE SOLDIERS PLAYED VOLLEY BALL WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON IN FULL VIEW OF AMERICAN TROOPS. WHEN DARKNESS FELL, THE REDS DISREGARDED BLACKOUT PRECAUTIONS AND LIGHTED BONFIRES. THE GLOW OF THEIR CIGARETTES SPOTTED THE FRONT.

(IN ROME, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN CONFERRED SHORTLY AFTER NEWS OF THE GROUND "TRUCE" REACHED THEM. EDEN TOLD A REPORTER: "I CAN ONLY SAY I AM DEEPLY GRATIFIED--AS ALL OF US MUST BE--AND I HOPE THIS WILL LEAD ON TO FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE FAR EAST."

(MOST WASHINGTON OFFICIALS WERE CAUGHT BY SURPRISE BY THE NEWS. SOME DESCRIBED IT AS A LOGICAL TURN IN VIEW OF THE TENTATIVE AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE).

THERE WAS NO END TO THE FIGHTING IN THE AIR AND ALONG THE COASTS. THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15S AND A U.S. F-86 SABRE JET WERE SHOT DOWN DURING AIR BATTLES WEDNESDAY.

ACTUALLY, THE CEASE-FIRE LINE RATIFIED TUESDAY BY ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM DID NOT SPECIFY THAT GROUND FIGHTING SHOULD STOP. THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT SIMPLY PROVIDED THAT THE LINE DRAWN NOV. 27 SHOULD BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IF A FULL ARMISTICE WERE CONCLUDED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

IF AN ARMISTICE WERE NOT CONCLUDED, THE NEGOTIATORS AGREED, A NEW LINE WOULD BE DRAWN BASED ON BATTLE POSITIONS AFTER THE 30-DAY DEADLINE. THE ALLIES INSISTED ON A CLAUSE STATING THAT HOSTILITIES WOULD CONTINUE.

THE DIRECTIVE TO HALT GROUND FIGHTING MARKED AN APPARENT REVERSAL IN ALLIED THINKING. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS INSISTED THAT ITS ONLY WEAPON FOR MAKING THE COMMUNISTS TALK PEACE IS THE THREAT OF CONTINUED WAR.

TRUCE NEGOTIATORS RAN INTO NEW TROUBLE WEDNESDAY. THE REDS FLATLY REFUSED TO SET UP JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS TO POLICE THE TRUCE AND TO BAN MILITARY BUILD-UPS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE ALLIES CONSIDER SUCH PROVISIONS ESSENTIAL IN SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, SAID THE RED STAND LED HIM TO SUSPECT THE REDS MIGHT PLAN TO RESUME FIGHTING AFTER A TEMPORARY TRUCE.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND UNDERSCORED ITS LONG-STANDING POSITION THAT ONLY A FULL ARMISTICE CAN BRING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED WEDNESDAY NIGHT, BRIG., GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION'S POSITION THROUGHOUT THE ARMISTICE TALKS--FROM JULY 10 TO DATE--HAS BEEN UNMISTAKEABLY CLEAR AND IS WITHOUT ANY RESERVATION WHATSOEVER ON THE QUESTION OF THE CONTINUATION OF HOSTILITIES UNTIL A FULL MILITARY ARMISTICE IS REACHED."

FROM THE FIELD, HOWEVER, AP CORRESPONDENT FARNETI QUOTED A U.S. THIRD DIVISION OFFICER AS SAYING ALLIED GROUND FORCES HAVE STOPPED SHOOTING AT THE COMMUNISTS "FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES."

THE OFFICER SAID AN EIGHTH ARMY DIRECTIVE INSTRUCTED ALL UNITS NOT TO FIRE UNLESS NECESSARY.

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"WE ARE NOT SHOOTING AT THEM UNLESS THEY SHOOT AT US," HE ADDED. "IT WILL BE A PERIOD OF WATCHFUL WAITING WHILE WE SEE HOW SERIOUS THE COMMUNISTS ARE ABOUT OUR 30-DAY CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

THE EIGHTH ARMY ORDER INSTRUCTED ALL COMMANDERS TO MAINTAIN COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS IN PREPARATION FOR AN ALLIED OFFENSIVE IN CASE THE TRUCE TALKS BOG DOWN.

THE ORDER SAID THE ALLIES WOULD HOLD DOWN OFFENSIVE ACTION ON THE GROUND DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD TO DEMONSTRATE CLEARLY "WILLINGNESS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WHILE PREPARING FOR OFFENSIVE ACTION IF NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNREASONABLY DELAYED."

A11KX

THE ORDER DIRECTED THAT PRESENT MAIN LINES "BE DEFENDED TO THE MAXIMUM."

THE EIGHTH ARMY STATEMENT WARNING THAT THERE IS NOT YET A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA SAID "THERE IS HOPE, BUT THAT HOPE MUST NOT BE SABOTAGED BY WISHFUL THINKING."

"THE FACT THAT A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE HAS BEEN DETERMINED IS BUT ONE OF THE POINTS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA, IT POINTED OUT. "UNTIL SUCH TIME AS AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON ALL POINTS WHICH WILL ENSURE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA, THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL TAKE ANY STEPS DEEMED NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD ITSELF AGAINST SURPRISE AND FULFILL ITS MISSION."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER PERSISTENT INQUIRIES FROM CORRESPONDENTS WHO WANTED AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THE CALM ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT.

GM351PCS

30.24- 23773

A221KX (RDP)
THIRD LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING CAME TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY, HALT WEDNESDAY ON ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE -- POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE.
FIELD DISPATCHES SAID ORDERS REACHED ALLIED TROOPS LATE TUESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING INSTRUCTING THEM NOT TO FIRE ON THE ENEMY UNLESS ATTACKED.
THE INFORMATION APPARENTLY REACHED THE COMMUNISTS. THEY ALSO STOPPED FIGHTING.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DENIED ORDERING A HALT TO FIGHTING.
THE WHOLE SITUATION AT HEADQUARTERS BORDERED ON THE FANTASTIC. AT THE SAME TIME THAT COMBAT TROOPS WERE BEING TOLD NOT TO FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON, HEADQUARTERS INFORMATION OFFICERS AND CENSORS PLEADED IGNORANCE WITH EVERY EVIDENCE OF SINCERITY.
BY MID-AFTERNOON WEDNESDAY, CHINESE TROOPS PLAYED BALL GAMES IN FULL VIEW OF NON-SHOOTING GI'S. WHEN DARKNESS FELL THE REDS ABANDONED THEIR 18-MONTHS BLACKOUT AND THE TWINKLING OF RED BONFIRES AND THE GLOW OF CIGARETTES MARKED THE SILENT 145-MILE FRONT.
THE ALLIED FRONT CONTINUED TO BE BLACKED OUT, HOWEVER.
THE STOP-SHOOTING WAS AT VARIANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT OF BOTH ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TO CONTINUE HOSTILITIES UNTIL FINAL TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE ARE REACHED AT PANMUNJOM. THERE WAS NO ASSURANCE HOW LONG IT WOULD LAST.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN A STATEMENT EMPHASIZED:
"THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. THERE IS HOPE, BUT THAT HOPE MUST NOT BE SABOTAGED BY WISHFUL THINKING."
TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM RAN INTO A NEW STUMBLING BLOCK WEDNESDAY IN THE SECOND POINT OF THEIR AGENDA.
COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS FLATLY REFUSED TO BAN MILITARY BUILD-UPS DURING AN ARMISTICE OR TO CREATE JOINT ALLIED-RED INSPECTION TEAMS TO POLICE THE AGREEMENT.
THE ALLIES INSIST BOTH PROVISIONS ARE NECESSARY TO GUARD AGAINST A SURPRISE RED ATTACK DURING AN ARMISTICE.

A194KX
NOV 29 1951
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS UNLESS THEY CHANGED THEIR POSITION:
"I CAN ONLY ASSUME THAT YOU INTEND TO BUILD UP YOUR FORCES FOR RESUMPTION OF YOUR HOSTILITIES AT SOME FUTURE TIME AT YOUR OWN CHOOSING."
AS HE SPOKE GROUND FIGHTING VANISHED. SOME CHINESE TROOPS EVEN PLAYED VOLLEY BALL WITHIN SIGHT OF INTERESTED AMERICAN GIS, A U.S. THIRD DIVISION OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS CALLED OFF PATROLS UNDER ORDERS TO STOP AGGRESSIVE FIGHTING BUT TO RESIST ANY ATTACKS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY DENIED ISSUING ANY SUCH ORDER. BUT FARNETI, ON THE WESTERN FRONT, SAID HE SAW THE ORDER.
A THIRD DIVISION OFFICER SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE ORDER WAS TO SHOW THE SINCERITY OF THE ALLIES IN CREATING A CEASE-FIRE LINE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IF A FULL TRUCE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS. AND, TO "SEE HOW SERIOUS THE COMMUNISTS ARE" ABOUT THE 30-DAY AGREEMENT.
THE OFFICER SAID THE ORDER INSTRUCTED COMMANDERS TO "MAINTAIN COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS" SO THEIR TROOPS WOULD BE READY FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE IF TRUCE TALKS RUN INTO A STALEMATE.
UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HAD REFUSED TO SPECIFY A PERMANENT CEASE-FIRE LINE BECAUSE IT WOULD MEAN A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE. THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO KEEP MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS UNTIL THEY AGREE TO ALL TERMS NECESSARY FOR AN ARMISTICE.
THE AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
IN FLAMING JET BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15S AND ONE U.S. SABRE JET WERE SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY. THREE RED JETS WERE DAMAGED, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.
AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE MADE ONE OF THE INFREQUENT RED RAIDS ON THE ALLIED FRONT WEDNESDAY NIGHT, DROPPING EIGHT SMALL INCENDIARY BOMBS NEAR YONCHON. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID NO DAMAGE WAS DONE.
THE NAVY REPORTED NO BREAK IN THE COASTAL RAIDS OF ITS WARSHIPS.
TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM, ON THE EDGE OF THE WESTERN FRONT, WERE CONDUCTED WEDNESDAY WITHOUT THE FAMILIAR ROAR OF ARTILLERY ON NEIGHBORING HILLS.
BUT INSIDE THE TRUCE TENT THE REDS BALKED AT THE TWO POINTS THE ALLIES INSIST ARE NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE THAT FIGHTING DOESN'T BREAK OUT AGAIN DURING AN ARMISTICE:
1. A GUARANTEE AGAINST BUILDING UP TROOPS, EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES OR FACILITIES.
2. CREATION OF COMBINED ALLIED-RED INSPECTION TEAMS FREE TO GO TO ANY PART OF KOREA, FROM THE YALU RIVER TO PUSAN, TO MAKE SURE THE RESTRICTION IS OBEYED.
NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION, SAID WE "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT AGREE" TO THE GUARANTEE AGAINST TROOP BUILD-UPS.
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A195KX
ADMIRAL JOY GREETED THIS WITH A SERIES OF QUESTIONS, WITHOUT WAITING FOR A REPLY:
"WHAT IS YOUR OBJECTION? IS THAT YOU INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY FORCES, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES?"
THE QUESTIONS CAME IN THE MIDDLE OF A LONG STATEMENT BY JOY. THE RED KOREAN GENERAL NEVER ANSWERED THEM.
NAM IL SAID THE ALLIED PROPOSALS WERE "INAPPROPRIATE AND IMPRACTICAL". THE QUESTION OF TROOP REINFORCEMENTS SHOULD BE DECIDED AT A POLITICAL LEVEL, HE SAID, RATHER THAN A MILITARY LEVEL. NAM SAID JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS WERE UNNECESSARY.
"THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES IS A NECESSARY CONDITION FOR A COMPLETE AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION," THE NORTH KOREAN DECLARED. HE WANTS THE TROOP REINFORCEMENT QUESTION LINKED WITH THIS.
THE QUESTION OF ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, BY PRIOR AGREEMENT, WAS THE LAST ITEM OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA UNDER THE HEADING OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.
JOY EXPLAINED THE U.N. COMMAND WANTS TO SETTLE THE REINFORCEMENT ISSUE NOW, BECAUSE:
"WE WANT TO SET UP PROVISIONS SO THAT HOSTILITIES CANNOT BREAK OUT AGAIN BEFORE THE GOVERNMENTS SOLVE THE FUNDAMENTAL KOREAN QUESTION."
UNDER THE AGREED ARMISTICE AGENDA, NEGOTIATORS WILL ARRANGE FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS BEFORE TAKING UP RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.
THE PROBLEM THEY ARE STRUGGLING WITH NOW IS HOW TO MAKE THE CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE. THEY TAKE IT UP AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).
(NO PICKUP)
B140PCS NM

A68FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (260)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 28-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS FLATLY REFUSED TODAY TO BAN MILITARY BUILDUPS IN KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE OR TO SET UP JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS TO POLICE THE TRUCE.

THE RED STAND LED VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, TO EXPRESS SUSPICION THE REDS MIGHT BE PLANNING TO RESUME FIGHTING AFTER A TEMPORARY TRUCE.

JOY TOLD NEWSMEN "THE COMMUNISTS CAME OUT IN THE OPEN AND SAID THEY WERE COMPLETELY OPPOSED TO OUR PRINCIPLES" FOR INSPECTION TEAMS AND GUARANTEES AGAINST MILITARY BUILDUPS.

"THEY BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS," JOY REPORTED. "THEY SAID THAT WITH WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS" THE PROBLEM "WOULD BE SETTLED."

"YOU SEE WHAT WE ARE UP AGAINST?" THE ADMIRAL ASKED.

WHILE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS BUMPED INTO THIS NEW STUMBLING BLOCK AT PANMUNJOM, FIGHTING FADED AWAY ALONG THE 145-MILE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREED UPON TUESDAY.

CHINESE TROOPS PLAYED VOLLEY BALL WITHIN SIGHT OF DOUGHBOYS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. ALLIED PATROLS WERE REPORTED CALLED OFF IN THE WEST. EVEN THE FAMILIAR THUNDER OF ARTILLERY FADED TO A WHISPER.

THE QUIET LED THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TO ISSUE A FORMAL WARNING:

"THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. THERE IS HOPE, BUT THAT HOPE MUST NOT BE SABOTAGED BY WISHFUL THINKING."

THE AIR WAR FLARED SAVAGELY. THREE RED JETS WERE SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED IN AIR BATTLES. ONE U.S. SABRE JET WAS SHOT DOWN.

AT PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SPENT MOST OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION ARGUING OVER ALLIED DEMANDS THAT A TRUCE AGREEMENT PROVIDE GUARANTEES THAT MILITARY STATUS QUO BE MAINTAINED.

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL SAID THE REDS "ABSOLUTELY CANNOT AGREE" THAT NEITHER SIDE INCREASE ITS MILITARY FORCES OR EQUIPMENT.

"WHAT IS YOUR OBJECTION?" JOY ASKED. "IS IT THAT YOU INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY FORCES, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES?"

JOY SAID IF THE REDS DIDN'T CHANGE THEIR POSITION:

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"I CAN ONLY ASSUME THAT YOU INTEND TO BUILD UP YOUR FORCES FOR RESUMPTION OF YOUR HOSTILITIES AT SOME FUTURE TIME AT YOUR OWN CHOOSING."

JOY EXPLAINED: "WE WANT TO SET UP PROVISIONS SO THAT HOSTILITIES CANNOT BREAK OUT AGAIN BEFORE THE GOVERNMENTS SOLVE THE FUNDAMENTAL KOREAN QUESTION."

NAM IL ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF SEEKING TO "PERPETUATE AN ARMISTICE" RATHER THAN SOLVE THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

"THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES IS A NECESSARY CONDITION FOR A COMPLETE AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION," THE NORTH KOREAN SAID. THIS IS TO BE DONE AT A HIGHER LEVEL. NAM IL SAID THAT IS WHERE THE BUILDUP QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED, TOO.

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID THE RED "UNWILLINGNESS TO CURTAIL A MILITARY BUILDUP MIGHT INDICATE THAT RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES WAS BEING CONSIDERED AFTER ONLY A TEMPORARY CESSATION."

"THE COMMUNISTS MOVED INTO THE OPEN TODAY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO ANY LIMITATIONS ON THE SIZE OF MILITARY FORCES IN KOREA DURING THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AND ALSO TO ANY CONCEPT OF JOINT INSPECTION BY BOTH SIDES TO ENFORCE SUCH LIMITATIONS."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REDS INSIST "THESE QUESTIONS ARE BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE (ARMISTICE) AGENDA AND THAT IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WOULD SOLVE THE PROBLEM."

TRUCE NEGOTIATORS REACHED TENTATIVE AGREEMENT ON ALL OTHER POINTS FOR MAKING A CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST).

MOST OF THE THREE-HOUR AND 35-MINUTE SESSION WEDNESDAY WAS DEVOTING TO ARGUING OVER THE U.N. PROPOSALS AGAINST MILITARY BUILDUPS AND FOR JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST INSPECTION TEAMS.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE IDEAS WERE "INAPPROPRIATE AND IMPRACTICAL;" "FANTASTIC AND IMPOSSIBLE." UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS SAID THEY WERE ESSENTIAL TO PREVENTING A RESUMPTION OF THE WAR.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION, SAID THESE TWO PROVISIONS ARE THE MEAT OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE. HE ADDED:

"THE U.N. COMMAND WILL NOT AGREE TO ANY ARMISTICE THAT DOES NOT PROVIDE MINIMUM SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES."

A49FX

JOY HAD THESE TWO PROVISOS IN MIND, SAID BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. COMMAND.

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JOY SAID NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, OBJECTED TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR PROHIBITING AN INCREASE IN MILITARY FORCES, EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES AND FACILITIES AS GOING "BEYOND THE SCOPE OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE."

THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED LEAVING THIS TO BE INCLUDED IN RECOMMENDATIONS TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS, THE FINAL POINT OF A PROPOSED TRUCE AGREEMENT.

FOLLOWING THIS THEORY NAM IL OPPOSED THE U.N. PLAN FOR FREE ROVING OBSERVATION TEAMS "ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS UNNECESSARY." THE REDS CONSISTENTLY HAVE REFUSED TO LET OUTSIDERS ENTER NORTH KOREA ON INSPECTION TOURS.

JOY SAID MAINTAINING THE MILITARY STATUS QUO IS A MILITARY FUNCTION, AND PROPERLY SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE ARMISTICE.

"IF BOTH SIDES ARE SINCERE IN THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE," JOY TOLD NAM IL, "THERE CAN BE NO OBJECTION" TO CREATING OBSERVATION TEAMS FREE TO MOVE FROM PUSAN IN THE SOUTH TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY IN THE NORTH.

THE SPLIT RECALLED THE FOUR MONTHS DEBATE OVER WHERE TO DRAW THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THAT IS THE ONLY ARMISTICE CLAUSE SO FAR SETTLED, AT LEAST TENTATIVELY. ONLY TUESDAY DELEGATES FORMALLY APPROVED A LINE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IF ALL OTHER TRUCE TERMS ARE AGREED UPON BY DEC. 27. REMAINING POINTS ARE SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE WHICH DELEGATES ARE DISCUSSING NOW, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES WEDNESDAY BEGAN THE PAINSTAKING TASK OF DRAWING ON MAPS THE SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF A 2 1/2 MILE WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THIS BUFFER ZONE WILL BE ASTRIDE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. IT IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

LT.COL.ALBERT BUTLER, U.N. STAFF OFFICER WORKING ON THE JOB, SAID IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT THREE OR FOUR DAYS TO TRACE THE ZONE ALONG THE 145-MILE FRONT. HE SAID IN SOME INSTANCES THE BUFFER ZONE BOUNDARY MIGHT BE MORE THAN THE AUTHORIZED ONE AND A QUARTER MILE AWAY FROM THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, BUT NEVER CLOSER. HE EXPLAINED THE LINE MIGHT BE MOVED TO RUN ALONG A RIVER OR SOME OTHER TERRAIN FEATURE FOR A SHORT DISTANCE.

A50FX

IN THE SNOW OUTSIDE THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATING TENT, COMMUNIST NEWSMEN SAID TWO ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER THE KAESONG SECURITY ZONE SURROUNDING THE RED TRUCE HEADQUARTERS. THEY SAID THE PLANES WERE PROPELLER DRIVEN AND IT HAPPENED TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

UNDER A SECURITY AGREEMENT THE ALLIED COMMAND SAID ITS PLANES WOULD NOT FLY OVER SPECIFIED AREAS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING IT MIGHT HAPPEN BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER, FAULTY NAVIGATION OR MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

CC310APS

30.24- 28775

A92FX
TRUCE-GIS (200)
WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,NOV.28-(AP)-FRONT LINE REACTION TO THE AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA RANGES FROM "JUST FINE" TO "NO CONFIDENCE."

SGT.EMANUEL MOORE, 27 VALLEY HOMES, PITTSBURGH, PA., SAID HIS PLATOON CANCELED A PATROL SCHEDULED WEDNESDAY MORNING. HE ASSUMED THAT WAS BECAUSE OF THE AGREEMENT.

MOORE SAID HE THINKS THE ARMISTICE TALKS "WILL WORK OUT JUST FINE."

PFC ARMISTICE (CORRECT)-S. HARRIS, PINETOPS, N.C., SAID "I THINK IT LOOKS BETTER THAN IT DID, BUT I DON'T HAVE ANY CONFIDENCE IN IT BECAUSE I'VE BEEN HEARING ABOUT PEACE FOR MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS."

PFC IGNACIO GONZALES, 715 NORTHGATE, LOS ANGELES, SAID "IF THEY STOP, YOU HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF GOING HOME. IF THEY DON'T YOU HAVE A CHANCE OF STAYING HERE FOR LIFE."

LT. DONALD TRUELOCK, SHELBURN, IND., SAID HE IS "VERY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT IT THIS TIME AND I THINK WE'RE GOING TO HAVE AN ARMISTICE."

"YESTERDAY WE GOT 36 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY," SAID TRUELOCK, A PLATOON LEADER, "BUT THEY DIDN'T HIT US ONCE TODAY WITH ARTILLERY."

MAJ. JOSEPH HARRELSON, 6000 SEVENTH ST., SHREVEPORT, LA., SAID "WE HAVEN'T GOTTEN AS MUCH FIRE TODAY AS WE EXPECTED."

HE COMMANDS A BATTALION WHICH HAD BEEN IN THE THICK OF THE FIGHTING.
LW605APS NM

A92KX VIRUS ADD TUCKMAN
300
CEASE-FIRE INTERPRETIVE (WITH BJT)

NOV 29 1951

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE USING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS TO GAIN A SEAT FOR RED CHINA AT A HIGH LEVEL POLITICAL CONFERENCE WITH THE WEST.

ONLY THE REDS KNOW THE ANSWER. BUT SUCH A POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN SHARPENED BY COMMUNIST STATEMENTS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS IN THE OLIVE DRAB CONFERENCE TENT AT PANMUNJOM.

NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, TOO, MAY BE HOPING THE TRUCE TALKS WILL BE A SPRINGBOARD INTO THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA.

AS SOME SEE IT, CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND TO A LESSER DEGREE THE NORTH KOREANS ARE MANEUVERING TO SIT DOWN AS EQUALS AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITH THE WESTERN BLOC OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS WOULD, IN EFFECT, ACHIEVE FOR RED CHINA THE EQUIVALENT OF THE SEAT THEY SO FAR HAVE BEEN DENIED IN THE U.N. COMMUNIST TRUCE ENVOYS HAVE MORE THAN HINTED THAT MAY BE THEIR MOTIVE. THIS HAS COME OUT DURING DEBATE ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE AND HOW TO SUPERVISE IT.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS PROPOSED CREATION OF JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS TO GO ANYWHERE IN KOREA TO PREVENT A BUILD-UP OF MILITARY FORCES ON EITHER SIDE.

IN REPLY, LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, HAS SAID ALL FOREIGN TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA. IF THIS HAPPENS, HE SAID, THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT A MILITARY BUILD-UP.

AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED, NAM SAID, "A CONFERENCE ON A HIGHER LEVEL SHOULD BE CONVENED SPEEDILY TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS WELL AS OTHER MATTERS FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM."

THE REDS WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESS FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE WHEN THE NEGOTIATORS REACH THE LAST ITEM ON THE AGENDA. UNDER THIS, EACH SIDE WILL BE FREE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN THE CONFLICT.

THE REDS THEN MAY SUGGEST:

A FULL-DRESS PEACE CONFERENCE TO DEAL WITH POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY PROBLEMS INVOLVING KOREA. IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, AND, POSSIBLY, A RETURN TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
P816PCS

A208KX
BULLETIN
SEOUL,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.29-(AP)-ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE -- POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF -- BROUGHT THE KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE IF TEMPORARY HALT WEDNESDAY, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THROUGH CENSORSHIP TODAY.

RANDOLPH SAID THE ORDERS REACHED THE U.N. TROOPS LATE TUESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING, INSTRUCTING THEM NOT TO FIRE ON THE ENEMY UNLESS ATTACKED.

BY EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING THE INFORMATION HAD REACHED FORWARD UNITS AND APPARENTLY THE CHINESE -- ALTHOUGH A FEW ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY CONTINUED TO ARRIVE FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE LINE.

RANDOLPH SAID THE ONLY THING LACKING WAS A STATEMENT FROM THE HIGH COMMAND IN KOREA, CONFIRMING AND EXPLAINING THE DE FACTO CEASE FIRE.

"THE WHOLE SITUATION AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS BORDERED ON THE FANTASTIC," THE CORRESPONDENT SAID. "AT THE SAME MOMENT THAT COMBAT TROOPS WERE BEING TOLD NOT TO FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON, HEADQUARTERS INFORMATION OFFICERS AND GHQ CENSORS PLEADED IGNORANCE WITH EVERY EVIDENCE OF SINCERITY."

INSTEAD EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A STATEMENT INSISTING "THERE IS NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA."
B223PCS

NOV 29 1951

A145FX
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, THURSDAY, NOV.29-(AP)-THE CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR TODAY ACCUSED THE REDS OF SEEKING A PEACE TREATY INSTEAD OF AN ARMISTICE BY INSISTING ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN KOREA.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY SAID THE REDS WERE "MIXING UP A PEACE TREATY AND AN ARMISTICE."

HIS ACCUSATION CAME DURING A ONE HOUR AND 35 MINUTE SESSION THAT ADJOURNED AT 12:35 P.M. ANOTHER SESSION OF THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).

FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAMMERED AWAY ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CONTENDS THIS IS A POINT TO BE SETTLED ON HIGHER LEVEL AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

ADMIRAL JOY TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE END OF THURSDAY'S SESSION, "THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT THE ONLY REAL SAFEGUARD AGAINST RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS. IN OTHER WORDS THEY ARE MIXING UP A PEACE TREATY AND AN ARMISTICE--AND THEY CONTINUE TO MIX IT UP."

THE RELATIVELY SHORT SESSION WAS DEVOTED LARGELY TO DISCUSSION OF A KEY U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL FOR A SOLUTION TO POINT THREE OF THE TRUCE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIES DEMAND A BAN AGAINST ANY MILITARY BUILD-UP BY EITHER SIDE AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY THE HILLS NEAR PANMUNJOM WERE QUIET. ALMOST DAILY SINCE TALKS RESUMED THERE OCT.25, U.N. FORCES HAVE THROWN HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGES AT RED POSITIONS ONLY A FEW MILES ON EACH SIDE OF THE 1,000-YARD NEUTRAL CIRCLE.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT SAID RED ARMY COMMANDERS MAY HAVE DECIDED NOT TO SHOOT UNLESS SHOT AT.

HOWEVER, THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW OF ANY OFFICIAL ORDER GIVEN RED TROOPS TO WITHHOLD FIRE. THEY HINTED THAT A HALT IN ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL STRIKES MIGHT BE THE PRICE FOR SUCH ORDERS.

PY/EB1011PPS NM

A35KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER TODAY SAID:

"AS SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. RIDGWAY I CAN SAY THAT NO ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HALT GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA."

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST DECLARED "NO SUCH ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANYBODY ELSE."

COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH ADDED "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I HAVE HEARD OF IT. THE REPORT OF A DIRECTIVE TO STOP FIGHTING IS FALSE."

FJ623PCS

NOV 29 1951

A36KX (INTERP)

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-REPORTED ALLIED ORDERS TO HALT THE GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA--AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING--PUTS AN ENTIRELY NEW SLANT ON THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

IF TRUE, AND THE EIGHTH ARMY DENIES IT, IT MEANS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS VOLUNTARILY DEPRIVED ITSELF OF WHAT IT HAS TIME AND TIME AGAIN DECLARED WAS ITS ONLY WEAPON FOR MAKING THE COMMUNISTS TALK PEACE--THE THREAT OF CONTINUED WAR.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI SAID WEDNESDAY HE SAW A COPY OF THE EIGHTH ARMY ORDER.

BY MILITARY PRESSURE, THE U.N. LEADERS MEANT MOSTLY GROUND ACTION, FIGHTING BETWEEN FOOT SOLDIERS, THE PULVERIZING POUNDING OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR - - - ALL OF WHICH CAME TO AN ABRUPT HALT WEDNESDAY.

IN ADDITION, BY CALLING OFF THE GROUND WAR, EVEN FOR 30 DAYS, THE EIGHTY ARMY COMMANDERS WILL HAVE MADE A COMPLETE 180-DEGREE TURN FROM THEIR PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT THEY COULD NOT ALLOW THE SOLDIERS TO BECOME STALE THROUGH INACTION.

THIS WAS THE REASON ADVANCED BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, IN EXPLAINING HIS ORDERS FOR PAST OFFENSIVES CARRIED OUT WHILE THE TRUCE TALKS WERE GOING ON.

RELEASE OF STORIES ABOUT THE "CEASE FIRE" ORDERS CAUGHT TOKYO BY SURPRISE. THEY WERE COMPLETELY OPPOSITE FROM WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS LEADERS, FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY DOWN, HAD BEEN SAYING DAY IN AND DAY OUT.

THE BIG QUESTION AT THE MOMENT WAS WHAT EFFECT THE MOVE WILL HAVE ON THE TRUCE TALKS.

WILL THE COMMUNISTS NOW STALL THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEYOND THE 30-DAY PERIOD PROPOSED BY THE U.N.--POSSIBLY FOR MONTHS AND MONTHS.

THAT IS WHAT THE U.N. SAID IT FEARED WOULD HAPPEN IF A CEASE FIRE WAS EVER CALLED BEFORE AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.

U.N. LEADERS HAD DONE EVERYTHING HUMANLY POSSIBLE TO KEEP THE GI FROM GETTING THE IDEA THAT BECAUSE THERE WERE TRUCE TALKS GOING ON THE WAR WAS OVER.

NOW WITH A COUPLE OF STROKES OF THE PEN--IF THE REPORTS ARE TRUE--THEY HAVE REVERSED THEIR FIELD. EVERY GI, OR NEARLY EVERY GI,;-)9,& THE 145-

THEY HAVE REVERSED THEIR FIELD. EVERY GI, OR NEARLY EVERY GI, ALONG THE 145-MILE KOREAN FRONT NOW HAS ORDERS NOT TO DO ANY FIGHTING EXCEPT TO PROTECT HIMSELF FROM THE ENEMY.

A37KX

NO MATTER HOW YOU SLICE IT THE U.N. APPARENTLY HAS DONE WHAT IT SAID IT WOULD NEVER DO--GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A DE-FACTO CEASE FIRE BEFORE THE REDS SIGNED A FULL ARMISTICE, PROVIDING FOR THE EXCHANGE

THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WILL TELL WHETHER THE REDS WILL USE THIS FREEDOM FROM MILITARY PRESSURE TO KEEP AN ARMISTICE FROM EVER BEING SIGNED.

WHY DID THE U.N. REVERSE ITSELF?

THERE WERE NO DEFINITE ANSWERS AVAILABLE HERE, BUT THERE WAS A LOT OF GUESSING.

THE MOST COMMON GUESS WAS THAT THE MILITARY MEN HAD GIVEN IN TO PRESSURE FROM BACK HOME, PRESSURE FROM OTHER NATIONS ON THE UNITED NATIONS, PRESSURE TO STOP THE FIGHTING WHILE THE TRUCE PARLEYS WENT ON, PRESSURE TO SAVE LIVES WHILE THERE WAS A DEFINITE HOPE FOR A QUICK ARMISTICE.

THE STOP FIGHTING ORDER CERTAINLY WILL SAVE LIVES, PROBABLY THOUSANDS OF THEM. FOR THE GIS HAVE BEEN ORDERED NOT TO DO ANY FIGHTING UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS START SOMETHING.

THERE WAS OTHER SPECULATION THAT THE U.N. ORDERED THE TEMPORARY CEASE FIRE TOO PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT IT WAS SINCERE IN ITS DESIRE FOR AN ARMISTICE WITHIN 30 DAYS.

SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS DELAY THE ARMISTICE BEYOND THAT POINT, THE U.N. COULD THEN, WITH CLEAR CONSCIENCE, START UP THE FIGHTING AGAIN, HAVING PROVED THE COMMUNIST DUPLICITY AND BAD FAITH IN THE ARMISTICE BARGAINING.

WAS SOME KIND OF DEAL BEEN ARRANGED WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM ON A CEASE FIRE?.

"ABSOLUTELY NOT," RETORTED THE OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NICKOLS.

WHAT EVER THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ABOUT IT, HOWEVER, THE CHINESE PLAYED VOLLEYBALL BEFORE THE GUNSIGHTS OF THE DOUGHBOYS WEDNESDAY AND THE GUNS REMAINED SILENT.

A QUEER KIND OF PEACE HAD COME TO KOREA.

FJ533PCS

NOV 29 1951

A144KX

BULLETIN

4TH LEAD..KOREAN WAR

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV.28-(AP)-FIELD DISPATCHES BASED ON ALLIED OFFICERS RAPORTS SAID GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA CAME TO A COMPLETE STOP TODAY, WITH ONLY THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT LACKING TO PROCLAIM A CEASE-FIRE..

TROOPS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY, RECEIVED ORDERS NOT TO FIRE AT THE ENEMY UNLESS HE ATTACKED, FIELD DISPATCHES SAID.

BY MID-AFTERNOON, APPARENTLY WELL AWARE OF THE GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT CHINESE SOLDIERS PLAYED VOLLEY BALL IN FULL VIEW OF NON-SHOOTING AMERICAN TROOPS.

WHEN DARKNESS FELL, THE REDS ABANDONED THEIR 18-MONTH BLACKOUT AND THE TWINKLING OF COMMUNIST BONFIRES AND THE GLOW OF CIGARETTES MARKED OUT THE SILENT 145-MILE FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT HE HAD SEEN AN ORDER FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO STOP FIGHTING.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS DENIED THAT IT ISSUED THE ORDER.

FARNETI SAID THE ALLIES STOPPED FIGHTING IMMEDIATELY THE ORDER WAS RECEIVED.

ONLY A FEW ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY, POSSIBLY FROM UNINFORMED GUNNERS, BROKE THE UNNATURAL STILLNESS.

PATROLS ROAMED THE QUIET FRONT UNDER ORDERS TO TAKE NO OFFENSIVE ACTION. AND IN MANY CASES THEY MADE NO CONTACT.

30.24- 28777

THE EIGHTH ARMY ISSUED A WARNING STATEMENT THAT SAID "THERE IS AS OF THIS DATE, 28 NOVEMBER, 1951, NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

THIS STATEMENT WAS DIRECTLY COUNTER TO THE FACTS ON THE FRONT--FACTS KNOWN TO TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS AND TO SCORES OF WAR CORRESPONDENTS AT THE FRONT AND AT HEADQUARTERS.

THE FACTS WERE THAT FOR THE TIME BEING, UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK, THERE IS A GROUND TRUCE ALONG THE FRONT THAT AMOUNTS TO A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES ON THE GROUND.

FARNETI QUOTED A U.S. THIRD DIVISION OFFICER THAT ALLIED GROUND FORCES HAVE STOPPED SHOOTING AT THE COMMUNISTS "FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES."

THE OFFICER SAID AN EIGHTH ARMY DIRECTIVE TOLD ALL UNITS ON THE FRONT NOT TO FIRE ON REDS UNLESS NECESSARY.

A99FX

"WE ARE NOT SHOOTING AT THEM UNLESS THEY SHOOT AT US," THE OFFICER SAID. "IT WILL BE A PERIOD OF WATCHFUL WAITING WHILE WE SEE HOW SERIOUS THE COMMUNISTS ARE ABOUT OUR 30-DAY CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL

THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE IS TO BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ONLY IF NEGOTIATORS REACH A COMPLETE ARMISTICE BY DEC. 27.

THE OFFICER SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY ORDER INSTRUCTED ALL COMMANDERS TO "MAINTAIN COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS" TO BE READY FOR AN ALLIED OFFENSIVE IN CASE TRUCE TALKS STUMBLE.

THE OFFICER SAID ALL FRONTLINE UNITS HAVE BEEN WARNED NOT TO RELAX AND THAT THE WAR IS NOT OVER.

"WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO SEND OUT ANY MORE THAN RECONNAISANCE PATROLS," HE SAID. "THEIR MISSION IS JUST TO SCOUT, NOT TO ATTACK."

HE SAID THE ORDER ALSO PROHIBITED OFFENSIVE AIR STRIKES AGAINST RED POSITIONS ON THE FRONT.

THE ORDER RESTRICTED ARTILLERY TO COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE.

"OUR MEN IN THE COMPANIES HAVE BEEN TOLD NOT TO EXPOSE THEMSELVES UNNECESSARILY," THE OFFICER SAID. "BUT THEY HAVE ORDERS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK.

"WE WILL BE HONORABLE ABOUT THIS AFFAIR," HE SAID, "AND WE HOPE THE COMMUNISTS WILL ACT THE SAME WAY."

THE ORDER SAID THE ALLIES WOULD HOLD DOWN OFFENSIVE ACTION ON THE GROUND DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD TO "CLEARLY DEMONSTRATE THE WILLINGNESS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WHILE PREPARING FOR OFFENSIVE ACTION IF NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNREASONABLY DELAYED."

THE ORDER INSTRUCTED THAT PRESENT MAIN LINES "BE DEFENDED TO THE MAXIMUM." THIS MEANT ALLIES COULD COUNTERATTACK TO REGAIN ANY POSITIONS LOST TO THE REDS.

THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE ANY SLACKENING OF JET WARFARE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THREE RED MIG-15S AND A U.S. F-86 SABRE WERE KNOCKED OUT OF THE SKY WEDNESDAY IN THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY OF JET BATTLES IN MIG ALLEY. THIS BROUGHT THE TWO-DAY TOLL OF RED PLANES TO SEVEN DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED. IN THE SAME PERIOD THE ALLIES LOST TWO JETS IN BATTLE AND ONE TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS MADE NO MENTION OF A STOP-SHOOTING ORDER TO GROUND TROOPS BUT IT DID ISSUE A STATEMENT WARNING THAT "AS OF THIS DATE THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

THE GROUND WAR WAS SO QUIET THAT:

CHINESE SOLDIERS PLAYED VOLLEYBALL ALONG ONE STRETCH OF THE WESTERN FRONT WHILE ALLIED OUTPOSTS LOOKED ON WITH INTEREST.

FOR THE FIRST TIME THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THE EXACT HOUR OF THE FEW SMALL ACTIONS THAT BROKE OUT ALONG THE 145-MILE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE.

BUT THE ARMY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT: "AS OF THIS DATE THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

"THERE IS HOPE. BUT THAT HOPE MUST NOT BE SABOTAGED BY WISHFUL THINKING."

THE 14 CHINESE VOLLEYBALL PLAYERS MADE NO ATTEMPT TO HIDE THEIR MOVEMENTS, AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED. HE SAID ALLIED UNITS MADE NO ATTEMPT TO BREAK UP THE GAME.

APPARENTLY THE RED AND UNITED NATIONS FRONT LINE FIGHTING MEN ALIKE WERE ENJOYING THE PAUSE IN BATTLE THAT DEVELOPED SUDDENLY AFTER THE AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS REACHED AT PANMUNJOM TUESDAY.

FARNETI SAID SPECIAL ALLIED PATROLS INTO ENEMY TERRITORY WERE CALLED OFF ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEDNESDAY AFTER LINE COMMANDERS GOT WORD NOT TO ATTACK FOR THE PRESENT.

THE WORD FILTERED DOWN TUESDAY NIGHT THROUGH VARIOUS HEADQUARTERS TO HOLD THE MAIN LINE ON THE HILLS.

A DIVISION OFFICER SAID ALLIED ARTILLERY OBSERVERS MADE SEVERAL SIGHTINGS OF RED TROOPS WEDNESDAY BUT THAT THE U.N. GUNS WERE KEPT SILENT.

A70FX

THE "NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA" STATEMENT CAME AFTER A DAY OF INTENSE QUESTIONING BY ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WHO WANTED AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THE BATTLEFRONT CALM.

THE DECLARED MISSION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY AND ITS ATTACHED U.N. FORCES "IS TO REPEL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THIS THEATER."

"THE FACT THAT A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE HAS BEEN DETERMINED IS BUT ONE OF THE POINTS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED.

"UNTIL SUCH TIME AS AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON ALL POINTS WHICH WILL ENSURE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA, THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL TAKE ANY STEPS DEEMED NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD ITSELF AGAINST SURPRISE AND FULFILL ITS MISSION."

THE ARMY ISSUED THE STATEMENT TO QUIET WHAT IT CALLED "SPECULATION CONCERNING THE IMPORT OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AGREEMENT" AND TO ANSWER "QUESTIONS THAT HAVE BEEN RAISED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS REGARDING THE FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY."

CORRESPONDENTS NOTED THAT THE STATEMENT OMITTED MENTION OF THE POSSIBILITY OF FUTURE OFFENSIVE ACTION BY U.N. FORCES BUT SPOKE ONLY OF TAKING STEPS TO PROTECT THEM FROM COMMUNIST ASSAULTS. THE CORRESPONDENTS ALSO NOTED IT REFERRED TO "REPELLING" RED AGGRESSION AND CALLED THAT DEFENSIVE ACTION AT BEST.

A KEY QUERY ASKED OF THE EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS WAS:

"HAD THE ALLIES AND THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO AN INFORMAL BUT VERY REAL CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE FRONT?"

COL.KENNETH BOOTH, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, EXPRESSED SURPRISE WHEN ASKED THE QUESTION AND TOLD THERE WAS EVIDENCE SUGGESTING A CEASE-FIRE.

BOOTH HANDED OUT THE EIGHTH ARMY STATEMENT SEVERAL HOURS LATER.

SINCE TUESDAY MIDNIGHT, EXCEPT FOR REPELLING TWO SLIGHT COMMUNIST ATTACKS THAT BEGAN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT TUESDAY EVENING, THE U.N. FOOT SOLDIERS HAD HARDLY FIRED A SHOT.

CORRESPONDENT FARNETI SAID AN ALLIED OFFICER ON THE WESTERN FRONT TOLD HIM THE CHINESE APPEARED TO BE HOLDING OFF GENERALLY ON THEIR ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

THE OFFICER SAID A PATROL ORDERED TO CHECK ON RED ACTIVITY RAN INTO MORTAR FIRE BUT IT APPEARED TO BE IN THE NATURE OF A WARNING RATHER THAN AN ATTEMPT TO HIT THE PATROL.

WHILE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE APPEARED TO HAVE A PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT ON GROUND WARFARE, IT HAD NONE ON AIR OR SEA ACTION.

IN WEDNESDAY'S BATTLE, 28 F-86 SABRE JETS ENGAGED MORE THAN 40 OF THE SPEEDIER MIGS HIGH OVER SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA. DURING THE 20-MINUTE CLASH, THE DOGFIGHTS RANGED FROM 38,000 FEET--MORE THAN SEVEN

MILES HIGH--DOWN TO 8,000 FEET, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
THE FIGHT STARTED WHEN THE SABRES SPOTTED THE MIGS ABOUT 10,000 FEET BELOW THEM. USUALLY THE MIGS HAVE THE HEIGHT ADVANTAGE AT THE START OF A FIGHT.
MAJ. WINTON W. MARSHALL OF RALEIGH, N.C., CLAIMED ONE MIG DESTROYED AND SHARED THE CLAIM FOR ANOTHER WITH LT. S.A. GROENING OF YORK, PA. THE THIRD MIG WAS CREDITED TO LT. DAYTON W. RAGLAND OF KANSAS CITY, MO.
MARSHALL RAN HIS SCORE TO THREE AND ONE-HALF MIGS DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.
AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID INFANTRYMEN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION TANGLED WITH CHINESE REDS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT TUESDAY IN THE ONLY MAJOR ACTION REPORTED ALONG THE FROZEN BATTLE FRONT.
THE OFFICER SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS RECAPTURED THREE SMALL HILLS IN THEIR SECTOR EAST OF THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER, BUT SOON LOST ONE OF THEM TO A COMPANY OF REDS.
CHINESE COUNTER-ATTACKS ON THE OTHER TWO HILLS WERE HURLED BACK.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT--WHERE THE MERCURY DROPPED EVER CLOSER TO ZERO--CHINESE REDS THREW UP A COLORFUL DISPLAY OF RED, GREEN AND YELLOW FLARES. PRESUMABLY THEY WERE CELEBRATING THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT REACHED AT PANMUNJOM.
THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY SIGNIFICANT GROUND CONTACT ON THE WESTERN FRONT, BUT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY GUNS CONTINUED THEIR DUEL OF BIG SHELLS IN THAT SECTOR.
"LITTLE GIBRALTER," A STRATEGIC PEAK WEST OF YONCHON WAS THE PRIMARY RED ARTILLERY TARGET. ABOUT 800 ROUNDS FELL ON ONE DIVISIONAL FRONT NEAR THE PEAK.

JL145APS

A1FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN AIR SEPARATE
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
SEOUL,KOREA,THURSDAY,NOV.29-(AP)-THE AIR WAR OVER NORTH KOREA ROARED INTO ITS THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THURSDAY WITH TWO SWIRLING JET BATTLES.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED BY EITHER SIDE.
U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AND DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS WEDNESDAY. ONE SABRE JET WAS LOST, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
THE FIRST BATTLE THURSDAY PITTED FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STARS AGAINST ABOUT 20 MIGS NEAR SUNCHON. AFTER A 10-MINUTE DUEL THE WARY PLANES SEPARATED.
A SECOND FLIGHT OF SHOOTING STARS TANGLED WITH ANOTHER 20 MIGS EAST OF SINANJU. AGAIN THE BATTLE BROKE OFF WITH NO DAMAGE REPORTED.
THE ALLIED JETS WERE POUNDING COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS LINE.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 245 SORTIES BY NOON THURSDAY. THEIR PRIMARY TARGETS WERE RED SUPPLY LINES AND DUMPS.
MARINE AND PROPELLOR DRIVEN PLANES ALSO ATTACKED TWO RED CONCENTRATIONS JUST BEHIND THE FRONT LINES.
WEDNESDAY'S JET BATTLE BROUGHT THE TWO-DAY RED TOLL TO SEVEN PLANES DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED.
THE BATTLE BETWEEN 28 SABRE JETS AND 40 MIGS RANGED UP TO 38,000 FEET OVER SINANJUU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA. IN THE SAME AREA TUESDAY, ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN FOUR MIGS AND DAMAGED FOUR, LOSING ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR.
ALLIED PLANES FLEW NEEARLY 600 SEPARATE SORTIES WEDNESDAY, A BETTER THAN AVERAGE FIGURE.
MEANWHILE, THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED THAT INFANTRYMEN OF THE U. S. THIRD DIVISION, AIDED BY CANADIAN TROOPS OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, WERE THE MEN WHO RECAPTURED "LITTLE GIBRALTAR" SUNDAY.
IT SAID THE SEVENTH AND 15TH U. S. INFANTRY REGIMENTS DID THE HEAVY

ALLIED CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT ROARED OVER NORTH KOREA WEDNESDAY IN FULL-SCALE OPERATIONS. A NAVY RELEASE SAID NAVY PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS ESSEX AND BON HOMME RICHARD POUNDED COMMUNIST RAIL LINES ALONG THE EAST COAST AND INFLICTED ALMOST 100 COMMUNIST CASUALTIES.
THE RELEASE SAID A U. S. ATTACK BOMBER WAS SLIGHTLY DAMAGED WHEN CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDERS WERE JUMPED NORTH OF WONSAN BY TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS.

FJ938PCS

A69KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV. 29-(AP)-COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS TUESDAY MADE THEIR FIRST ATTACK OF THE WAR ON CARRIER-BASED AMERICAN PLANES.
A DISPATCH FROM TASK FORCE 77 IN NORTH KOREAN WATERS SAID TWO OF THE RUSSIAN-TYPE PLANES ATTACKED A FLIGHT OF SKYRAIDERS AND CORSAIRS.
ONE ~~CORSAIR~~ SKYRAIDER WAS DAMAGED, BUT MANAGED TO LAND SAFELY ON THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD.
FJ938PCS
THE ALLIED PROPELLER-TYPE PLANES WERE FLYING NORTH OF WONSAN ON THEIR WAY TO RESCUE A DOWNED PILOT WHEN THE MIGS ROARED IN. THERE WERE EIGHT PLANES IN THE ALLIED FLIGHT--FIVE CORSAIRS AND THREE SKYRAIDERS.
THE MIGS DIVED OUT OF THE SUN FROM ABOUT 3,000 FEET ABOVE THE ALLIED PLANES.
CANNON FIRE FROM ONE MIG HIT THE SKYRAIDER IN THE PROPELLOR BLADES AND ONE WING. LT.RONALD D.MCMASTERS OF 936 WASHINGTON BLVD., UPLAND, CALIF., MANAGED TO FLY HIS PLANE BACK TO THE CARRIER.
TWO CORSAIR PILOTS OPENED FIRE ON ONE OF THE MIGS, BUT DID NOT KNOW IF THEY SCORED ANY HITS, THE NAVY SAID.
THE COMMUNIST PLANES TURNED NORTH AND HEADED FOR HAMHUNG.
THE BON HOMME RICHARD FLIGHT CONTINUED ON ITS RESCUE MISSION.
THE PILOT WHO FIRED AT THE MIGS WERE LT. JOHN H. KEANE, KANSAS CITY, MO., AND LT. CHARLES E. JOHNSON, 14 COLLEGE ST., GREENSBORO, ALA.

P825PCS

A91FX
MUNSAN,KOREA,NOV.28-(AP)-YOUNG WOMEN ARE FLYING AS JET PILOTS IN RED CHINA'S AIR FORCE, A LEFTIST NEWSMAN REPORTED AT PANMUNJOM TODAY.
THE REPORT CAME FROM WILFRED BURCHETT, WHO HAS BEEN COVERING THE KOREAN TRUCE CONFERENCE FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE AS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LEFTIST PARIS NEWSPAPER CE SOIR.
BURCHETT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY WOMEN PILOTS WERE IN THE CHINESE AIR FORCE OR WHETHER ANY WERE IN ACTION OVER KOREA. HE SAID THE WOMEN ARE SCATTERED THROUGH VARIOUS AIR UNITS.
BURCHETT ALSO REPORTED THERE ARE MANY WOMEN IN THE CHINESE TANK CORPS.

CC6APS

A146FX
TOKYO,THURSDAY,NOV.29-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR MAY BE DEPURGED WHEN THE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT "BECAUSE HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PACIFIC WAR."
THE AGENCY SAID FORMER ADMIRAL KICHISABURO NOMURA IS HIGH ON THE LIST OF FORMER OFFICERS TO BE DEPURGED.
NOMURA NOW LIVES IN RETIREMENT IN A TOKYO SUBURB.
DEPURGEES HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM PUBLIC OFFICE AND FROM OFFICES OF INFLUENCE. PRESUMABLY, HOWEVER, SOME WARTIME MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS COULD BE AVAILABLE FOR GOVERNMENT POSITIONS AFTER BEING CLEARED.

EB930PPS

30.24- 28779

B46KX (140)
TOKYO,NOV.28-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO A BILATERAL CONFERENCE WITH JAPAN AGREED TODAY TO TRY AGAIN AT WORKING OUT A BASIS FOR A TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

DR.Y.C.YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., CANCELED HIS RESERVATION TO LEAVE THURSDAY BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON.

YANG SAID HE HAD MADE THE RESERVATION AFTER HE "BLEW UP" AT THE LAST SESSION "BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING" IN TALKS SINCE OCT. 20.

HOWEVER, YANG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "THE JAPANESE DELEGATES SHOWED A NEW ATTITUDE TODAY. I HAVE RECEIVED PERMISSION FROM PRESIDENT RHEE TO POSTPONE MY DEPARTURE."

JAPAN RULED KOREA FOR 40 YEARS, UP TO THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

YANG SAID THE JAPANESE DELEGATES HAD AVOIDED DISCUSSION OF THE SIX POINT AGENDA HE SUBMITTED.

A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THE DISCUSSIONS HAD BEEN VALUABLE.
B723ACS NM

A149FX
(500) UNDATED KOREAN WAR -- CEASE-FIRE
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NOV 29 1951

A QUIET ALMOST LIKE THAT OF ARMISTICE FELL TODAY (THURSDAY) ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

THE GUNS WERE STILLED AND TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES TURNED AWAY FROM THE GRIM BUSINESS OF FIGHTING TO GAMES, HOUSE-KEEPING CHORES, LETTER WRITING AND THE SEARCH FOR WARMTH.

THE STRANGE RECESS IN THE BLOODY 17-MONTHS-OLD WAR WAS BROKEN ONLY ON THE REMOTE AND CRAGGY EASTERN FRONT WHERE THE REDS MOUNTED TWO COMPARATIVELY SMALL ATTACKS WEDNESDAY NIGHT AGAINST AN ALLIED RIDGE-LINE OUTPOST. BUT THE LAST ATTACKING REDS SUDDENLY WITHDREW BY 2 A.M. (WEDNESDAY), AND THE ENTIRE 145 MILE BATTLE FRONT WAS QUIET.

FIELD DISPATCHES FROM KOREA SAID THE U.N. COMMAND TROOPS RECEIVED ORDERS TO FIRE ONLY IF ATTACKED. WITHDREW BY WED. MIDNIGHT (10AM EST Wed.)

BUT WHO ISSUED THE ORDERS WAS A MYSTERY IN MOST PLACES.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID "I CAN SAY THAT NO ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HALT GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA XXX BY THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANYBODY ELSE. THE REPORT OF A DIRECTIVE TO STOP THE FIGHTING IS FALSE."

IN KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPOKESMAN DENIED AN AP REPORT FROM KOREA THAT THE ORDERS HAD COME FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE, POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID "THERE CAN BE NO CEASE-FIRE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE HALT IN FIGHTING AND HAD ASKED RIDGWAY FOR CLARIFICATION.

THAT WAS WHAT THREE OF THE HIGHEST SOURCES SAID. BUT IN KOREA, AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI QUOTED A THIRD DIVISION OFFICER AS SAYING THE TROOPS HAD BEEN ORDERED NOT TO FIRE AT THE COMMUNISTS UNLESS THEY WERE FIRED UPON.

FARNETI SAID HE HAD SEEN THE ORDER.

THE TROOPS ACTED LIKE THEY HAD SEEN OR HEARD IT, TOO.

COMMUNIST TROOPS PLAYED VOLLEYBALL IN FULL SIGHT OF ALLIED FORCES. NOTHING HAPPENED. THE ALLIED ARTILLERY, PLANES, MORTARS, MACHINE GUNS AND RIFLES REMAINED MUTE.

WEDNESDAY NIGHT CAMPFIRES LIGHTED THE BATTLE FRONT. RED SOLDIERS STRODE BOLDLY UP TO THE BLAZING PYRES AND LIGHTED CIGARETTES.

"ON ANY OTHER NIGHT YOU WOULDN'T SEE A SPARK OVER THERE," AN OFFICER SAID.

"IT'S JUST OBVIOUS THEY'RE NOT PARTICULARLY WORRIED. IT WAS OBVIOUS THEY HAD BEEN TOLD SOMETHING."

A149FX
THE T
THE THIRD DIVISION OFFICER SAID THE GROUND WAR HAD STOPPED "FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES." HE ADDED:

"WE ARE NOT SHOOTING AT THEM UNLESS THEY SHOOT AT US. IT WILL BE A PERIOD OF WATCHFUL WAITING WHILE WE SEE HOW SERIOUS THE COMMUNISTS ARE ABOUT OUR 30-DAY CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

ALLIED AND KOREAN TRUCE TEAMS HAD AGREED ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE EARLIER THIS WEEK AND WERE WORKING IN THE CONFERENCE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM ON THE WESTERN FRONT TO SETTLE OTHER ARMISTICE ISSUES.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH AT SEOUL REPORTED THAT CORRESPONDENTS AND SOME ALLIED OFFICERS SPECULATED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND AND COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE A "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" TO HALT FIGHTING WHILE THEY TRY TO CLEAR AWAY THE LAST THREE ISSUES BARRING A FULL ARMISTICE.

"WE DIDN'T FIRE A ROUND OF ARTILLERY LAST NIGHT (WEDNESDAY) FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE I CAN REMEMBER, AND I CAME HERE LAST NOVEMBER," AN OFFICER SAID.

"WE DON'T PLAN TO DO ANY OFFENSIVE FIRING NOW, BUT OUR MEN HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT FOR EACH SHELL THE ENEMY FIRES AT US, WE WILL FIRE FIVE BACK AT HIM."

ANOTHER OFFICER SAID, "WE ANTICIPATE WE WILL REFRAIN FROM GENERAL OFFENSIVE ACTION DURING THE 30-DAY PERIOD. BUT WE STILL EXPECT TO RECEIVE SOME ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE OFF AND ON."

HE ADDED THAT THE ALLIES "CAN EXPECT THE COMMUNISTS TO REST, RE-EQUIP AND REFURBISH HIS (SIC) TROOPS FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS."

THAT IS THE DEADLINE THAT TRUCE TEAMS HAVE SET FOR REACHING AN ARMISTICE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID IT HAD RECORDED A BROADCAST RELAYED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT IN WHICH AN UNIDENTIFIED LIEUTENANT READ AN ORDER TO HIS TROOPS TO STOP FIGHTING. THE OFFICER'S REMARKS WERE RECORDED IN KOREA BY NBC CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH.

"THERE'S BEEN AN ORDER FOR A CEASE-FIRE, MEN," THE OFFICER SAID. "THERE WILL BE NO FIRING EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE OR IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE. . . GET THAT? . . .

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"IT'S JUST WHAT I SAID, JUST A TEMPORARY CEASE-FIRE. . . I DON'T WANT TO HEAR ANYTHING GOING OFF AROUND HERE-- .45S OR ANYTHING."
EB/PY952PPS

A151FX
HONG KONG,THURSDAY,NOV.29-(AP)-A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER TODAY SAID A RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE AMERICAN .45 CALIBRE LIGHT MACHINE GUN IS BEING TESTED AT THE CHINESE RED ARSENSALS NEAR CANTON.

THE INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS SAID GEN.YEH CHIEN-YING, KWANGTUNG GOVERNOR, WITNESSED THE FIRST TESTS.

ACCORDING TO THE PAPER, GENERAL YEH DECIDED THE GUNS WERE NOT SATISFACTORY. HE ORDERED FURTHER RESEARCH TO IMPROVE "CERTAIN TECHNICAL DETAILS."
PY955PPS NM

B33KX (Q)
(230)
YOKOHAMA,JAPAN,NOV.28-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND THE BELGIAN MINISTER TO JAPAN ATTENDED CEREMONIES TODAY FOR 28 BELGIAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN KOREA.

MANY BELGIAN SOLDIERS, SOME STILL BEARING MARKS OF WOUNDS, WERE

AMONG THE 300 PERSONS WHO ASSEMBLED ON A PIER OF THIS PORT CITY.
TONIGHT, THE BODIES OF THE SOLDIERS WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME, ABOARD A U.S. NAVY TRANSPORT.
MAJ.GEN.GUY DAUFRESNE DE LA CHEVALERIE, BELGIAN MINISTER, SAID THE SOLDIERS HAD DIED SO ALL NATIONS MIGHT LIVE IN PEACE.
"LIKE ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BELGIAN FORCE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA," SAID THE GENERAL, "THEY WERE VOLUNTEERS AND THEY CAME HALF AROUND THE WORLD TO FIGHT AND DIE FOR THE FREEDOM OF AN ALIEN BUT FRIENDLY NATION.
"THEY DIED FOR THE FREEDOM OF KOREA BECAUSE IN THE WORLD OF TODAY, THE CAUSE OF KOREA IS THE CAUSE OF BELGIUM, THE CAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE CAUSE OF ALL THE NATIONS WHERE FREEDOM AND THE RESPECT OF THE HUMAN PERSON LIVE.
"THEY PASSED TO US THE TORCH OF LIBERTY AND IT IS UP TO US TO KEEP IT BURNING AS BRIGHT AND AS FIERCELY AS EVER."
DE LA CHEVALERIE AND RIDGWAY LAID WREATHS AS A MEMORIAL. RELIGIOUS RITES WERE CONDUCTED BY DR.JULES VAN OVERMEEREN, CHAPLAIN OF THE BELGIAN MISSION. A 160-MAN GUARD OF HONOR STOOD AT ATTENTION WHILE AN EIGHT-MAN FIRING SQUAD FROM CAMP YOKOHAMA FIRED THREE VOLLEYS AND SOUNDED TAPS. THE VESSEL CARRYING THE BODIES, ITS FLAG AT HALF STAFF, THEN MOVED AWAY FROM THE PIER AND DEPARTED FOR BELGIUM.

VR621ACS

A90
(170)
LONDON, NOV. 28-(AP)-ANGRY LABORITES KEPT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SITTING ALL NIGHT IN A STORMY DEBATE ON PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S PLAN TO RAISE A HOME GUARD -- ARMED FORCES OF CIVILIANS TO HELP DEFEND BRITAIN IN CASE OF WAR.
IT WAS 10:50 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING WHEN WEARY, UNSHAVEN MPS FINALLY TOTTERED HOME AFTER SITTING 20 HOURS AND 20 MINUTES -- THE LONGEST SITTING SINCE LAST JUNE 11. THEN THE HOUSE SAT CONTINUOUSLY FOR NEARLY 32 HOURS.
THE NIGHT'S DEBATE, PUNCTUATED BY FREQUENT NOISY UPROARS, WAS INTERRUPTED 13 TIMES FOR VOTES ON AMENDMENTS TO THE BILL. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S MAJORITY FLUCTUATED BETWEEN 40 AND 68.
ONE UNRULY LABORITE, LEFT-WINGER SIDNEY SILVERMAN, PERSISTENTLY REFUSED THE PRESIDING OFFICER'S ORDERS TO SIT DOWN AND WAS ESCORTED FROM THE CHAMBER UNDER AN ANCIENT PROCEDURE PROMISING HIS ARREST IF HE WERE FOUND ANYWHERE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS AS LONG AS THE SITTING LASTED.
IN ANOTHER ACRIMONIOUS EXCHANGE EMANUEL SHINWELL, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE FORMER SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT, SAID OF CONSERVATIVES WHO SUPPLANTED HIS PARTY, "SOME OF THEM, IF YOU SPAT IN THEIR FACES, WOULD SAY IT WAS RAIN."
THE DEBATE WAS FINALLY ADJOURNED WITHOUT A VOTE ON THE BILL AS A WHOLE.

W858AES

A136 (275)
LONDON, NOV.28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DECLINED TO SAY TODAY HOW MUCH U.S. DOLLAR AID HE WILL SEEK FOR BRITAIN WHEN HE CONFERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON IN JANUARY.
INFORMED SOURCES HAVE GUESSED THAT BRITAIN WILL SEEK AROUND $300 MILLION TO SHORE UP ITS SAGGING ECONOMY AND LIMPING REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
LABORITE MARCUS LIPTON ASKED CHURCHILL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS AFTERNOON TO TELL WHAT REQUESTS FOR FINANCIAL AID HE WILL MAKE OF MR.TRUMAN. CHURCHILL REPLIED:
"I DO NOT THINK IT WOULD BE FITTING FOR ME TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT NOW ABOUT A QUESTION ON WHICH I HOPE TO HAVE CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN."
HUGH GAITSKELL, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER IN THE RECENT LABOR GOVERNMENT, ASKED CHURCHILL WHETHER THE DOLLAR HELP QUESTION IS TIED IN WITH PRESENT ATLANTIC PACT TALKS ON HOW TO SHARE "THE BURDEN OF REARMAMENT FAIRLY BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT MEMBER COUNTRIES."
"YES, SIR," CHURCHILL REPLIED. "I WAS HOPING NOT SO MUCH TO DEAL WITH SPECIFIC POINTS AS TO MAKE SURE THAT WE ARE, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC, LOOKING FROM OUR DIFFERENT ANGLES THROUGH THE SAME EYES AT THE MANY PROBLEMS WHICH LIE BEFORE US."
CONSERVATIVE ALAN GOMME-DUCAN THEN INQUIRED:
"WOULD THE PRIME MINISTER NOT AGREE THAT WHAT THE WHOLE COUNTRY IS LOOKING FOR IS THE TIME WHEN THIS COUNTRY WILL NOT HAVE TO GO FOR FINANCIAL AID TO AY FOREIGN COUNTRY?"

HAVE TO GO FOR FINANCIAL AID TO ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY?"
"ALL WOULD AGREE UPON THAT," CHURCHILL SAID DRILY. "WHETHER IT IS A PARTICULARLY FELICITOUS MOMENT FOR STRESSING IT I CANNOT SAY."

B1052AES

A117
LONDON, NOV.28-(AP)-TIRANA RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY A THREE-WAY SHUFFLE IN ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT INVOLVING THE MINISTRIES OF MINES AND COMMUNICATIONS.
THE BROADCAST SAID ZENEL HAMITE HAS BEEN "RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES" AS MINISTER OF MINES AND HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED BY MAJ.GEN.CHEFKET PETCHI, THE MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS.
MILO KIRKO, NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED, WAS APPOINTED MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS TO SUCCEED PETCHI.

B1033AES

A23
LONDON, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TONIGHT WITHOUT A PARTY DIVISION.
TWO LABOR PARTY MEMBERS SPOKE BRIEFLY AGAINST THE TREATY, BUT NO OTHER OPPOSITION WAS VOICED AS THE MEASURE WAS GIVEN ITS THIRD AND FINAL READING IN COMMONS.
TECHNICALLY, THE ACT OF RATIFYING THE TREATY IS A FUNCTION OF THE CROWN AND PARLIAMENT CAN VOTE NEITHER FOR NOR AGAINST ACTUAL RATIFICATION. BUT, IN EFFECT, THE BILL PASSED TONIGHT PROVIDING "FOR CARRYING INTO EFFECT THE TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN," MEANS RATIFICATION.

K539PES

A191 1961 68 AUN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, NOV 28-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE FORMALLY AGREED TODAY TO A SMALL POWER PROPOSAL FOR BRASS TACKS ARMS TALKS WITH RUSSIA.
THROUGH A BRITISH SPOKESMAN, THEY AGAIN URGED THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE A SINCERE NEW START ON THE ROAD TO DISARMAMENT.
"WE CAME HERE WITH GREAT HOPES AND WE HAVE NOT ABANDONED THOSE HOPES," BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE." THEREFORE I APPEAL ONCE AGAIN TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO GIVE OUR PROPOSALS THE FULL AND DETAILED EXAMINATION WHICH THEY DESERVE.
"I X X X HOPE THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAS NOT SAID HIS LAST WORD WEEK AND THAT HE WILL NOT FINALLY CLOSE THE DOOR. THE TRIPARTITE PROPOSALS ARE NOT AN ELABORATE TRICK TO TRY AND IMPOSE ANY SORT OF DOMINATION ON THE SOVIET UNION. THEY ARE A SINCERE ATTEMPT TO FIND SOME COMMON LANGUAGE ON THE COMMON GROUND WHICH WE KNOW EXISTS--THE DESIRE OF ALL PEOPLE TO AVOID WAR."
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY KEPT HIS SILENCE.

HE HAS REJECTED THE DISARMAMENT PLAN OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, BUT HE HAS YET TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WILCCEPT A RES

FRANCE, BUT HE HAS YET TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WILL ACCEPT A RESOLUTION BY IRAQ, SYRIA AND PAKISTAN CALLING FOR THE FOUR GREAT POWERS TO MEET WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND TRY TO FIND GROUND FOR AT LEAST A START ON ARMS LIMITATION.

VISHINSKY TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW THAT HE WAS THINKING IT OVER. ASKED WHEN HE WOULD REPLY, HE GRINNED AND SAID:

"WAIT FOR ONE OR TWO DAYS AND EVERYTHING WILL BE CLEAR."

"U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP IMMEDIATELY ACCEPTED FOR THE UNITED STATES WHEN THE THREE SMALL COUNTRIES MADE THEIR PROPOSAL MONDAY AND LLOYD'S FORMAL ACCEPTANCE TODAY CLINCHED THE MATTER FOR THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

LLOYD ALSO ANSWERED SIX QUESTIONS PUT TO THE WESTERN POWERS BY VISHINSKY IN HIS SPEECH LAST SATURDAY,REJECTING THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT PLAN.

IN BRIEF, LLOYD RESTATED THE POSITION THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS WOULD PROHIBIT ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER A SYSTEM OF CONTINUING INSPECTION AND CONTROL AND WOULD PROVIDE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY ON ALL ARMS TO BE PRESENTED TO A WORLD CONFERENCE FOR FINAL ACTION AS SOON AS A U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION COULD PREPARE IT.

NOV 29 1951

A192

A.M. BARANOVSKY OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE SUPPORTED VISHINSKY'S RIVAL ARMS PLAN IN THE FIRST SPEECH IN THE COMMITTEE TODAY.

SAVA N. KOSANOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA ACCEPTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS "IN PRINCIPLE."

KASANOVIC AND SALVADOR P. LOPEZ OF THE PHILIPPINES SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL FOR THE BIG FOUR TO MEET AS A SUB-COMMITTEE.

THE DEBATE HAS DRAGGED THROUGH NINE DAYS AND THE COMMITTEE IS NOT EVEN NEAR A FINAL CONCLUSION ON ANY RESOLUTION.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE VOTED TO RECOMMEND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL ENDORSE ITALY'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. THE VOTE WAS 50 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC), WITH FIVE MEMBERS ABSENT. THE ASSEMBLY STILL MUST ACT ON THE DECISION. BUT RUSSIA HAS SERVED NOTICE SHE WILL AGAIN USE THE VETO IN THE COUNCIL TO BLOCK ITALY.

2. IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. SOBOLEV DENOUNCED YUGOSLAV CHARGES OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AS A "HPEA OF INVENTIONS LIES AND SLANDERS." INSTEAD, HE DECLARED, PREM

DENOUNCED YUGOSLAV CHARGES OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AS A "HEAP OF INVENTIONS LIES AND SLANDERS." INSTEAD, HE DECLARED, PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IS CONSPIRING AGAINST RUSSIA AND HER COMINFORM PARTNERS.

MT221PES

A74

(220)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE TODAY FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE ASIAN-ARAB PLAN FOR PRIVATE DISARMAMENT TALKS, BUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY DODGED DIRECT APPEALS TO GIVE THE RUSSIAN ANSWER.

WITH WESTERN ACCEPTANCE, THE DECISION ON THE CLOSED-DOOR DISCUSSIONS LAY SQUARELY UP TO RUSSIA.

OBSERVERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY FLET VISHINSKY'S REFUSAL TO GIVE A STRAIGHT ANSWER MEANT THE KREMLIN HAS NOT MADE UP ITS MIND WHETHER IT WANTS TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS ABOUT RIDDING THE WORLD OF GROWING ARMS PROGRAMS.

30.24- 28781

LUIS BATTLE-BERRES OF URUGUAY AND SALVADOR P. LOPEZ OF THE PHILIPPINES, SPEAKING AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BOTH APPEALED TO VISHINSKY TO SPEAK UP. THEY SAID IT WAS USELESS FOR DELEGATES FROM LITTLE COUNTRIES TO KEEP ON TALKING ABOUT DISARMAMENT WITHOUT KNOWING RUSSIA'S ANSWER.

VISHINSKY, PRETENDING NOT TO KNOW WHAT THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT, SAID RUSSIA WAS JUST AS INTERESTED IN HEARING THE VIEWS OF URUGUAY AND THE PHILIPPINES AS THE LATTER WERE IN HEARING RUSSIA'S.

CHAIRMAN FINN MOE OF NORWAY THEN ADJOURNED THE MEETING AND CANCELLED THE COMMITTEE'S SCHEDULED AFTERNOON SESSION.

WESTERN ACCEPTANCE OF THE PLAN FOR SECRET TALKS WAS ANNOUNCED TO THE COMMITTEE BY BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD, WHO SPOKE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AS WELL AS HIS OWN COUNTRY.

THE PRIVATE-TALK PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORWARD MONDAY BY PAKISTAN, IRAQ AND SYRIA--TWO DAYS AFTER VISHINSKY TURNED DOWN WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMING.

THE RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE CALLS FOR THE BIG FOUR TO GET TOGETHER BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, WITH LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, PRESIDING.

U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C.JESSUP APPROVED THE IDEA AT ONCE, BUT IT WAS NOT FORMALLY EMBRACED BY ALL THREE WESTERN POWERS UNTIL TODAY.

LLOYD TOLD THE 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE A TIME LIMIT SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE DISCUSSIONS TO KEEP FROM DELAYING U.N. DISARMAMENT EFFORTS.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT VISHINSKY, IN HIS SPEECH TO THE COMMITTEE ON SATURDAY, APPARENTLY HAD NOT RECOGNIZED CONCESSIONS THE WEST MADE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND APPARENTLY WAS NOT READY TO MAKE ANY SOVIET CONCESSIONS.

LLOYD SAID RUSSIAN DEMANDS TO BAN THE ATOM BOMB INCLUDED NO FOOL-PROOF SYSTEM TO GUARANTEE THAT PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS REALLY HAD STOPPED. "IT HAS NEVER BEEN POSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION" ON THIS POINT, HE SAID.

THE BRITISH STATESMAN DELIVERED WHAT HE SAID WERE THE WEST'S ANSWERS TO A SERIES OF DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS VISHINSKY ASKED LAST WEEK. THE ANSWERS REPEATED THE WESTERN STAND THAT ADOPTION OF THEIR DISARMAMENT PLAN WOULD:

1. PROHIBIT ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER A CONTINUING SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO PREVENT ANY COUNTRY EVADING THE BAN;

2. CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY ON ALL ARMS TO BE PRESENTED FOR SIGNATURE AS SOON AS A U.N. COMMISSION COULD WRITE IT.

IN REPLY TO VISHINSKY'S QUESTION WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BODY WOULD BE "IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL," LLOYD SAID IF VISHINSKY "HAS IN MIND A PLAN UNDER WHICH THE WHOLE OPERATION OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM COULD BE PARALYZED BY A VETO," THE ANSWER WOULD BE "NO."

HA7AES

B48 Q

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY--AND PROBABLY FUTILELY--TODAY TO RECOMMEND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVE ITALY'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N.

RUSSIA HAS PREVIOUSLY MADE IT CLEAR SHE WOULD AGAIN VETO ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE TO ADMIT ALL OTHERUAPPLICANT COUNTRIES. T

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE TO ADMIT ALL OTHER APPLICANT COUNTRIES. THESE INCLUDE SOVIET-SATELLITES HUNGARY,

BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA. THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE REFUSED SUCH A TRADE.

THE COMMITTEE VOTE TODAY WAS 50 TO 5, WITH FIVE ABSENT. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL, WHICH HAD BEEN SUBMITTED BY FRANCE AND WAS STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE QUESTION NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY, WHERE IT IS ASSURED OF PASSAGE. THE MAIN VALUE OF THE PROPOSAL, IN VIEW OF THE THREATENED SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, LIES IN THE FACT THAT IT AGAIN PUTS THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. BEHIND ITALY'S ADMISSION AND PLACES RUSSIA IN THE POSITION OF BARRING ITALY.

MD831AES

B19 (Q)

KX, WX (140)

PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ASKED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO CALL A CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER FURTHER GOVERNMENTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

THE UNITED NATIONS LAST YEAR BEGAN A PROGRAM UNDER THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO EXPAND ITS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PLANS.

THE UNITED STATES, ITS INTEREST STIMULATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD COUNTRIES, CONTRIBUTED THE LION'S SHARE OF THE APPROXIMATELY $20 MILLION VOTED FOR THIS PURPOSE.

UNDER THE PROGRAM, THE U.N. PROVIDES EXPERTS AND MISSIONS AT THE REQUEST OF UNDERDEVELOPED GOVERNMENTS FOR ALL SORTS OF PURPOSES.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION STRESSED THAT THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS OF THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES "ARE OF BASIC IMPORTANCE TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND TO EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO RAISE STANDARDS OF LIVING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

WB614PES

A14

PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD RESERVE COMMENT ON THE REPORTED HALT IN GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA UNTIL THE SITUATION IS CLARIFIED.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID HE IS AWAITING OFFICIAL WORD FROM GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, COMMANDER OF U.N. FORCES.

MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION SIMILARLY SAID THEY WERE WITHHOLDING ANY REACTION UNTIL THEY HAD RECEIVED OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DELEGATION SAID THAT, AS FAR AS HE KNEW, THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN KOREA WAS NOT RELATED TO ANY ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IT SEEMS TO BE PURELY MILITARY DECISION, BUT OF COURSE WE ARE WAITING TO SEE," HE COMMENTED.

BB7PES

A80

PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS NAMED ACTING HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION T THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO REPLACE AMBASSADOR WARREN R. AUSTIN, WHO IS ILL.

AUSTIN ENTERED THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL IN NEUILLY LAST NIGHT FOR TREATMENT OF A SINUS CONDITION. HE IS EXPECTED TO BE LAID UP FOR FOUR OR FIVE DAYS.

MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO HAS SERVED ON THE DELEGATION FOR SIX YEARS, PRESIDED AT THE GROUP'S POLICY MEETING THIS MORNING.

AUSTIN, A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM VERMONT, IS CHIEF OF THE DELEGATION EXCEPT WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IS PRESENT PERSONALLY.

W818AES

A83

(340)

(WITH U.N.)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE URGING OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO SEND MORE TROOPS TO KOREA SO MORE WAR-WEARY GI'S CAN BE SENT HOME.

THE APPEAL WAS SAID TO BE DIRECTED PARTICULARLY TO COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NOT SENT SOLDIERS, PLANES OR SHIPS TO THE WAR FRONT.

INFORMED U.N. SOURCES SAID DETAILS OF THE REPORTED REQUEST ARE BEING HANDLED IN WASHINGTON BUT THERE IS NO MISTAKE THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS THERE SHOULD BE MORE TROOPS FROM OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES IN KOREA.

EXPECTATIONS HERE ARE THAT SOME SORT OF TRUCE WILL BE REACHED IN KOREA AND THAT THE TROOPS WILL BECOME A HOLDING FORCE INSTEAD OF AN ACTUAL BATTLE FORCE. IN THAT CASE, THE U.S. WANTS THE EQUIVALENT OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE ARGUED THEY LACKED TROOPS OR THEIR SOLDIERS LACKED TRAINING.

THERE ARE FIGHTING UNITS FROM 17 COUNTRIES IN KOREA. THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE THIS NUMBER IF POSSIBLE.

THERE IS A FEELING THAT SOME COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA--BRAZIL IS MENTIONED--MIGHT OFFER A REGIMENT OR MORE TO INCREASE NATIONAL REPRESENTATION.

U.N. FIGURES MEANWHILE ARE DISCUSSING PRIVATELY WHAT IS TO BE DONE IF A TRUCE IS REACHED AND TALKS ON KOREA'S POLITICAL FUTURE START IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SIR BENEGAL RAU OF INDIA HAS SUGGESTED CREATION OF A STUDY GROUP TO START WORK AT ONCE ON PLANNING KOREA'S POLITICAL FUTURE AND WHAT IS TO BE DONE AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC OPPOSE THAT COURSE, HOWEVER, CONTENDING THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION NOW IN KOREA IS ADEQUATE.

A SOUTH KOREAN DELEGATION, WHICH ARRIVED FROM SEOUL SEVERAL DAYS AGO, HAS BEEN STRESSING THREE POINTS IN TALKS WITH NUMEROUS DELEGATIONS HERE. THE POINTS ARE:

1. IMMEDIATE UNIFICATION OF KOREA. ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT SHORT OF IMMEDIATE UNIFICATION OF THE REPUBLIC AND THE COMMUNIST-GOVERNED NORTH WOULD NOT SATISFY KOREANS, THEY SAY.
2. A SPEED-UP IN REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION.
3. ADMISSION OF KOREA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

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A84

THE KOREAN DELEGATION IS REPORTED DISSATISFIED WITH THE PROPOSED TRUCE LINE IN KOREA. RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID THE KOREANS MIGHT BE AGREEABLE IF THE U.N. PUSHED ON TO A LINE BEYOND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. THIS WOULD TAKE IN ALL OF THE PENINSULA EXCEPT THE THINLY POPULATED MOUNTAINOUS AREA STRETCHING FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

IT WAS ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF ESTABLISHING SUCH A NORTHERN LINE WITHOUT HARD FIGHTING AND NO SUCH CAMPAIGN IS EXPECTED.

THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE VETOED A PROPOSAL TO ADMIT SOUTH KOREA TO THE U.N. AND CAN BE EXPECTED TO DO SO WHENEVER IT COMES UP AGAIN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

W838AES

A175

(130)

PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY DENOUNCED YUGOSLAV CHARGES OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AS A "HEAP OF INVENTIONS, LIES AND SLANDER."

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. SOBOLEV TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE YUGOSLAVIA HAD BROUGHT THE CHARGES BEFORE THE

WORLD BODY TO DEFLECT ATTENTION FROM "THE FOUL DEEDS OF THE BANKRUPT YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT."

REPLYING TO A 77-PAGE INDICTMENT OF RUSSIA'S BALKAN POLICY LAID BEFORE THE 60-NATION GROUP BY YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE MILOVAN DJILAS, SOBOLEV CLAIMED THERE IS "NO THREAT WHATSOEVER TO THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION."

ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, A SERIES OF TREASON TRIALS IN BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND ALBANIA "PROVED" A YUGOSLAV CONSPIRACY AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES AND RUSSIA.

FH120PES

A93
(220)
FIRST LEAD NAVAL A53

PARIS, NOV. 28-(AP)-TWO NEW NAVAL SUB-COMMANDS IN THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN, WHICH WILL OPERATE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED NAVAL FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

THE NEW SUB-COMMANDS WILL BE DIRECTED BY A FRENCH AND AN ITALIAN ADMIRAL. THE FRENCH ALREADY HAVE DECIDED THAT ADM. ANTOINE SALE, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF FRENCH NAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WILL HEAD THE FRENCH ELEMENT. SALE MAINTAINS HIS HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS.

THE ITALIANS HAVE NOT YET ANNOUNCED ANY DECISION ON WHO THEIR COMMANDER WILL BE.

THE TWO SUB-COMMANDS WILL BE PART OF THE FORCE AT THE DISPOSITION OF U.S. ADMIRAL ROBERT B. CARNEY, WHO HOLDS THE DOUBLE TITLE OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ALLIED NAVAL FORCES SOUTHERN EUROPE.

A SPOKESMAN AT SHAPE SAID THAT NO DEFINITE TERRITORIAL LIMITS HAD BEEN SET FOR THE NEW SUB-COMMANDS. HE ADDED THAT BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF NAVAL OPERATIONS EXACT BOUNDARY LINES USUALLY ARE NOT SET.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ON A NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN AND THAT NO SUCH DECISION COULD BE MADE AT SHAPE BECAUSE THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN IS OUTSIDE GENERAL EISENHOWER'S COMMAND.

(NO PICKUP).

NOV 29 1951

W910AES

A53

PARIS, NOV.28-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THEH12 NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES HAVE AGREED TO SET UP A NAVAL COMMAND HEADED BY A FRENCH ADMIRAL IN THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT ANOTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMAND, UNDER AN ITALIAN ADMIRAL, IS CONTEMPLATED FOR THE SEA APPROACHES TO ITALY AND WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON.

ONLY ONE OTHER TOP NAVAL POST FOR NATO HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED --THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND HELD BY U.S. ADM.ROBERT W.CARNEY. BRITAIN MONDAY REFUSED AGAIN TO AGREE TO THE NAMING OF AN AMERICAN NAVAL COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC, A STEP ACCEPTABLE TO THE OTHER NATO MEMBERS.

HA615AES

A86
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (180)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 28--(AP)--PAUL REYNAUD OF FRANCE DECLARED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO COMMIT TROOPS TO A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY SPELLS COLLAPSE OF THE PLEVEN PLAN.

THE PLEVEN PLAN, NAMED FOR FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, PROPOSES THE USE OF WEST GERMAN AND OTHER NATIONAL TROOPS IN A FORCE WITH A SINGLE UNIFORM AND SUPRA-NATIONAL LEADERSHIP TO AUGMENT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE MANPOWER.

WHILE BRITISH LORD LAYTON WAS TELLING MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY THAT BRITAIN'S MIND WAS STILL OPEN. THE NEWS BROKE FROM ROME THAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN HAD ANNOUNCED BRITAIN WOULD NOT FURNISH TROOPS TO THE PROJECTED ORGANIZATION.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, BRITISH HOME SECRETARY SIR DAVID MAXWELL-FYFE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT "THE DOOR IS NOT CLOSED" TO BRITISH COOPERATION IN THE PLAN.

REYNAUD MADE A SLASHING ATTACK ON THE BRITISH POSITION WITH A SARCASTIC SPEECH IN WHICH HE REMINDED MAXWELL-FYFE THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL HIMSELF FIRST PROPOPOSED THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY AS A DELEGATE TO THE ASSEMBLY HERE IN AUGUST, 1950.

KM849PES

A103

NOV 29 1951

WITH ROME NATO 540
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.28-(AP)-BRITAIN INDICATED TODAY SHE WOULD NOT TAKE A DIRECT PART IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT INSISTED SHE HAD NOT YET MADE UP HER MIND FINALLY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BRITAIN'S IMPLIED REJECTION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD UPSET PLANS FOR CREATION OF THE SUPRANATIONAL FORCE AND THREATEN WEST GERMAN INTEGRATION IN WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSES.

SIR DAVID MAXWELL-FYFE, HOME MINISTER OF BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, TOLD THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY HERE THAT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WILL COMMIT BRITAIN AT THIS TIME TO NO MORE THAN "CLOSEST ASSOCIATION" WITH EITHER THE EUROPEAN ARMY OR THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN.

LATER, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, MAXWELL-FYFE SAID "THE DOOR IS NOT YET CLOSED AND MY STATEMENTS SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS A REFUSAL TO COOPERATE."

APPARENTLY, HOWEVER, THE FRENCH DELEGATION TOOK THE BRITON'S WORDS TO MEAN REFUSAL. ONLY YESTERDAY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN REPORTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN ROME THAT RECRUITING FOR A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY COULD BEGIN IN APRIL. SUCH AN ARMY, ABOVE INDIVIDUAL SOVEREIGNTIES, COULD BE WOVEN INTO GEN. EISENHOWER'S OVERALL NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE NETWORK.

FRENCH DELEGATE PAUL REYNAUD SAID BRITISH REFUSAL WOULD BRING REJECTION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY SCHEME IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ADDING HE WAS "PROFOUNDLY DISAPPOINTED" AT BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE. THE FEELING WAS THAT SUCH A REJECTION MEANT WEST GERMANY COULD NOT BE INTEGRATED INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

REYNAUD SAID CHURCHILL HAD "NOT AT ALL MODIFIED THE ATTITUDE" OF THE PRECEDING BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT. HE WARNED THAT BRITAIN'S ALOOFNESS WOULD GIVE THE OPPONENTS OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN PLENTY OF AMMUNITION.

"OUR OPPONENTS WILL BE ABLE TO SAY 'THE UNITED KINGDOM INVITES YOU TO DROWN YOUR OWN ARMIES IN A EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT SHE KEEPS HER OWN,'" REYNAUD SAID.

MEMBERS OF THE U. S. CONGRESS WHO WERE HERE LAST WEEK TO SIT IN ON ASSEMBLY MEETINGS SEVERELY CRITICIZED BRITISH RELUCTANCE TO ENTER SCHEMES FOR CLOSER EUROPEAN UNITY. SOME OF THE AMERICANS PREDICTED THE U.S. HENCEFORTH MIGHT MAKE FEDERATION A CONDITION FOR FUTURE AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE.

A104

MAXWELL-FYFE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY BRITAIN INTENDS TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT MISSION AT SCHUMAN PLAN HEADQUARTERS WHEN AND IF THE PLAN IS SET INTO MOTION, SO THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT WORK CLOSELY WITH THE DIRECTORATE RUNNING WEST EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION. THIS,

APPARENTLY, IS AS CLOSE AS CHURCHILL WILL COME TO PARTICIPATING.

MAXWELL-FYFE CONCEDED THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN WAS A MAJOR STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY AND SAID BRITAIN WELCOMED IT AS "A MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE ECONOMY OF EUROPE." LIKEWISE, HE CALLED THE "PLEVEN PLAN" FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY "AN INTEGRAL AND IMPORTANT PART OF THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY." BUT HE SAID:

"WE CANNOT PROMISE FULL AND UNCONDITIONAL PARTICIPATION, BUT WE WILL CONSIDER HOW BEST TO ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH IT IN A PRACTICAL WAY."

THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN WAS DRAWN UP BY SIX NATIONS -- FRANCE, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY AND WEST GERMANY. BRITISH REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE, HOWEVER, WOULD LIKELY UPSET PLANS FOR WEST GERMAN PARTICIPATION. ALREADY IN WEST GERMANY THERE IS STRONG POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO JOINING THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

REYNAUD RECALLED THAT THE EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY ADOPTED THE SO-CALLED CHURCHILL MOTION IN AUGUST, 1950, CALLING FOR CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER A EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND SUBJECT TO EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC CONTROL. THE ATTITUDE OF THE CONSERVATIVE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOW, REYNAUD SAID, LOOKED LIKE "ABSOLUTE NEGATION" OF THAT RESOLUTION.

B954AES

NOV 29 1951

D67 (160)

PARIS, NOV 28-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE WILL HAVE TO SPEND AT LEAST $600 MILLION NEXT YEAR ON COAL IMPORTS FROM THE U.S., THE AMERICAN AID CHIEF IN EUROPE PREDICTED TODAY. HE SAID THE U.S. BELIEVES THIS SHOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

PAUL R.PORTER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTING SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, TOLD THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION THAT EUROPEAN COAL PRODUCTION CAN BE INCREASED BY A FREER MOVEMENT OF LABOR.

PORTER SAID THAT DESPITE UNEMPLOYMENT IN GERMANY AND ITALY THERE IS NO LABOR SURPLUS IN WESTERN EUROPE, TAKEN AS A WHOLE.

HE MADE NO DIRECT CRITICISM OF ANY COUNTRY, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT COAL PRODUCTION IN BRITAIN AND GERMANY IS STILL BELOW THE PRE-WAR LEVEL.

HE SAID THAT IN 1951 WESTERN EUROPE IS IMPORTING 28 MILLION TONS OF AMERICAN COAL AND THAT IT LOOKS AS IF 35 TO 40 MILLION TONS WILL BE NEEDED IN 1952. HE ESTIMATED THAT THIS WOULD $600 MILLION TO $700 MILLION. AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE PERIOD WOULD AMOUNT TO $1,600 MILLION AT MOST, HE SAID. COAL CANNOT BE SENT AS MILITAR AID, PORTER ADDED, UNDER THE PRESENT LAW.

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A18

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ROME, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE 12 ATLANTIC ALLIES WOUND UP THEIR EIGHTH COUNCIL TODAY BY CALLING FOR A QUICK FINAL REPORT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL EUROPEAN ARMY, INCLUDING GERMANS.

BUT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN INDICATED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS NO IDEA OF REVERSING THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO HOLD ALOOF FROM SUCH AN ARMY.

EDEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "BRITISH FORMATIONS WILL NOT JOIN THE EUROPEAN ARMY. BUT THERE MIGHT BE SOME FORM OF ASSOCIATION."

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON EXPLAINED THAT THIS ASSOCIATION WOULD CONSIST OF "WORKING WITH SHAPE," GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS

ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH STAND WAS NOT NEW, IT PRODUCED A FRESH REACTION IN THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY AT STRASBOURG. A LONG SHADOW FELL OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN EVER WOULD BE REALIZED.

THERE PAUL REYNAUD, FRENCH RIGHTIST, PREDICTED TO THE REPRESENTATIVES FROM 15 EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTS THAT THE BRITISH REJECTION WOULD RESULT IN OVERTHROW OF THE SCHEME IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT.

"OUR OPPONENTS WILL BE ABLE TO SAY THE UNITED KINGDOM INVITES YOU TO DROWN YOUR OWN ARMIES IN A EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT SHE KEEPS HER OWN," REYNAUD SAID.

IN PARIS, FRENCH OFFICIALS ADMITTED THAT ONLY ONE BLOCK OF VOTES, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S POPULAR REPUBLICANS, IS COMMITTED TO THE SCHEME. TWO OF THE BIG PARTIES, THE COMMUNISTS AND DE GAULLISTS, ALREADY HAVE COME OUT AGAINST IT.

SCHUMAN REPORTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HERE YESTERDAY THAT RECRUITING FOR A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY, UNDER SUPRA-NATIONAL POLITICAL AUTHORITY, COULD BEGIN IN APRIL. HE PREDICTED A FINAL TREATY WOULD BE READY WHEN THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS NEXT MEET IN LISBON FEB. 2.

WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, ITALY AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING DETAILS FOR THE ONE-UNIFORM ARMY, WHICH WOULD BE ADDED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S FORCES, SINCE LAST FEBRUARY.

A19

NOV 29 1951

COLLAPSE OF THE PLAN WOULD BLOW UP PRESENT PROSPECTS FOR GETTING WEST GERMANS INTO THE WEST'S DEFENSE LINE.

FRANCE ADOPTED THE IDEA AS A MEANS OF KEEPING A REARMED GERMANY FROM RUNNING AMOK AGAIN UNDER A GERMAN GENERAL STAFF.

EISENHOWER ASKED THE NATO MEETING MONDAY TO "POOL SOVEREIGNTY--WE MUST ATTEMPT THE IMPOSSIBLE." HE ADDED THAT EUROPE'S DEFENSE MUST BE BUILT STRONGLY FAR EAST OF THE RHINE---A STATEMENT TAKEN TO MEAN HE WANTS THE GERMANS INCLUDED.

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID TODAY THEY CONSIDERED THE "EUROPEAN ARMY IDEA AS MAINLY A POLITICAL ONE" AND, "FROM THE MILITARY POINT OF VIEW, WE FEEL WE CANNOT SURRENDER ANY OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY TO SUPRA-NATIONAL MILITARY AUTHORITY."

IT WAS CHURCHILL WHO GAVE IMPETUS TO THE IDEA WHEN HIS MOTION TO CREATE A EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER A EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTER WAS ADOPTED BY THE STRASBOURG ASSEMBLY IN AUGUST, 1950.

THE NATO COUNCIL, IN ITS CONCLUDING COMMUNIQUE, ASKED THE SIX NATIONS NEGOTIATING ON THE SCHEME IN PARIS TO MAKE A DEFINITE REPORT AT THE NEXT ATLANTIC PACT MEETING.

IT ALSO ASKED NATO AGENCIES TO WORK OUT THE PROBLEMS OF INTEGRATING THE EUROPEAN ARMY WITH EISENHOWER'S FORCES.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WINDING UP THE MEETING OF 28 MINISTERS AND THEIR 1,500 AIDES AND ADVISORS, EDEN SAID THE ALLIES HAD "CLOSED NO DOORS" TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENWITH SOVIET RUSSIA A

NO DOORS" TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER BLOC.

ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI ALSO DECLARED THAT DURING THE SESSIONS HERE "NOT A SINGLE HOSTILE WORD WAS SAID AGAINST ANY POWER."

THE COMMUNIQUE DISCLOSED THAT NO MAJOR DECISIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN FINALLY HERE.

THE COUNCIL DID APPROVE A PROGRAM OF RAISING THE END OF 1954 A TOTAL OF 100 DIVISIONS. THE JOB OF RECONCILING THIS TARGET WITH THE ALLIES' ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES WAS LEFT WITH MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY CHIEF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO HEADS A NATO COMMITTEE OF 12 EXPERTS. THEIR REPORT IS TO BE STUDIED AT LISBON.

U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN SNYDER IN A STATEMENT BLUNTLY DISPELLED ANY ILLUSIONS THAT SLENDER EUROPEAN ECONOMIES COULD EXPECT ANY VAST BOOST IN AMERICAN AID UNTIL THE NEXT AMERICAN CONGRESS APPROVES IT.

HE SAID AMERICAN DELEGATES GAVE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO EUROPE'S PROBLEMS, BUT "THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE NATO PROGRAM HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE CONGRESS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR" AND THAT NO PROMISES COULD BE MADE BEYOND THAT.

ALSO LEFT OVER WERE THESE QUESTIONS:
1. FINAL ACCEPTANCE OF TURKEY AND GREECE INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT, AND WITH THEM MILLIONS OF SQUARE MILES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN TO BE DEFENDED.
2. CREATION OF NEW COMMANDS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AND MIDDLE EAST.
K527PES

A165
FIRST LEAD NATO (330)
BY STAN SWINTON
NOV 29 1951
ROME, NOV.28-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY FIRMLY RULED OUT BRITISH TROOP PARTICIPATION IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT HE PROMISED "CLOSEST POSSIBLE BRITISH ASSOCIATION" WITH IT.
EDEN MADE THIS CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AS THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES ENDED FIVE DAYS OF DISCUSSION OF HOW TO RAISE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES TO 100 DIVISIONS OF COMBAT AND RESERVE TROOPS BY THE END OF 1954.
A PLAN TO BEGIN RECRUITMENT IN APRIL OF A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY WAS PRESENTED IN BEHALF OF SIX NATIONS YESTERDAY, BUT IN FRANCE FEARS WERE EXPRESSED THAT THE BRITISH POSITION CONCERNING THE ARMY MIGHT WHOLLY UPSET THE PLAN.
THE BRITISH POSITION APPEARS TO BE THAT THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECTED BY FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WILL BE ATTACHED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE.) ~~THE BRITISH CONTEND THEY ALREADY WOULD BE WORKING WITH~~ THE EUROPEAN ARMY BY THEIR ROLE IN SHAPE.
IN STRASBOURG, THE FRENCH GLOOMILY TOOK AS AN INDICATION OF BRITISH ALOOFNESS A STATEMENT BY THE BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL WOULD COMMIT BRITAIN TO NO MORE THAN "CLOSEST ASSOCIATION" WITH THE EUROPEAN ARMY." THE FRENCH SAID THIS WOULD LIKELY UPSET PLANS FOR CREATION OF THE ARMY AND FOR THE INTEGRATION OF WEST GERMAN FORCES.
EDEN SAID BRITAIN STOOD BY THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION AT WASHINGTON LAST SEPTEMBER PLEDGING HER TO "CLOSEST POSSIBLE ASSOCIATION AT ALL STAGES" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. "ASSOCIATION," HE ADDED, MEANT INCLUSION OF BRITISH FORMATIONS IN EUROPE'S DEFENSE. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE MECHANICS OF IT.
EDEN TOLD THE REPORTERS THE 12 ATLANTIC ALLIES HERE DID NOT CLOSE ANY DOOR TO NEGOTIATION WITH RUSSIA TO END THE FEAR OF WAR.
EDEN CREDITED THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING WITH MAKING DEFINITE PROGRESS, ALTHOUGH NO SPECTACULAR DECISIONS APPEARED. THIS PROGRESS, HE SAID, WOULD LEAD TO HISTORIC DECISIONS WHEN THE COUNCIL CONVENES AGAIN FEB.2 AT LISBON, PORTUGAL.
PREPARATORY TO THE LISBON MEETING, THE ALLIES WILL TRY TO DECIDE WHAT FORM THE ATLANTIC DEFENSES AND ECONOMIC STEPS WILL TAKE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON BEFORE THEN AND MAY REMOVE SNAGS IN THE WAY OF THE HISTORIC DECISIONS.
EDEN SAID HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO "ANOTHER PERSON," CLEARLY TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, TO EXPLAIN BRITISH UNWILLINGNESS TO GO ALONG RIGHT NOW WITH APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS HEAD OF A NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND.
BRITAIN TURNED DOWN ALSO AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO MAKE THE U.S. GARAND RIFLE A STANDARD FOR THE ALLIES. BRITAIN HAS CONTINUED TO ARGUE FOR THE QUICK FIRING SEMI-AUTOMATIC .280 CALIBRE RIFLE HER OWN EXPERTS HAVE DEVELOPED.

THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY BOOSTED TO 100 DIVISIONS ITS PROGRAM OF 1954 STRENGTH. EARLIER IT HAD SET A GOAL OF 70 COMBAT DIVISIONS AT THE END OF THE NEXT THREE YEARS.
SOURCES REPORTING THIS NEW GOAL WERE VAGUE ABOUT THE DETAILS OF HOW MANY MEN WOULD COME FROM WHICH NATION. BUT THEY DID SAY THAT THE NEW

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GOALS INCLUDE RESERVES CAPABLE OF BEING MOBILIZED AND EQUIPPED WITHIN A MONTH IF NEEDED. THEY ADDED THAT THE FIGURE DOES NOT INCLUDE TROOPS FROM GREECE AND TURKEY, TWO NOVITIATE MEMBERS WHO PROBABLY SOON WILL BE APPROVED AS FULL PARTNERS IN THE ALLIANCE.
TURKEY COULD PROVIDE PERHAPS HALF OF HER 16 DIVISION, THE GREEKS TWO OR THREE DIVISIONS.
THE 100 DIVISION GOAL ALSO WILL BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE AT THE JANUARY MEETING, THE SOURCES SAID, AFTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND HIS ECONOMIC SURVEYORS FROM THE OTHER 11 ALLIED COUNTRIES COMPUTE HOW MUCH ARMAMENT THE STRAINED ECONOMIES OF EUROPE CAN PROVIDE.
THE REPORT OF HARRIMAN'S COMMITTEE, EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN ANOTHER TWO WEEKS, WILL BE PLACED BEFORE THE JANUARY MEETING FOR APPROVAL. IT IS MEANT TO SHOW JUST WHAT EUROPE CAN DO TO BUILD ITS OWN DEFENSES, AND HOW MUCH AMERICAN AID MAY BE NEEDED TO ACCOMPLISH THE 100-DIVISION ARMY.
DECISIONS STEMMING FROM THE HARRIMAN COMMITTEE'S REPORT ARE EXPECTED TO ACCELERATE THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.
NOV 29 1951

A38
THE EXPANDING DEFENSE PLAN CALLS FOR CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY OF MEN FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--PLUS SEPARATE BRITISH AND AMERICAN TROOPS.
A TREATY AGREEING TO START RECRUITING BY APRIL FOR THIS UNIQUE ARMY --560,000 MEN ORGANIZED IN 43 DIVISIONS--IS EXPECTED AT THE JANUARY MEETING.
THE IDEA PARALLELS THE MATURING FRENCH PLAN FOR POOLING THE COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES OF THE SAME SIX NATIONS.
BOTH SPRANG FROM THE DEEPLY ENTRENCHED FRENCH FEAR THAT A REVIVED GERMAN ARMY MIGHT SOMEDAY COME JACK-BOOTING ACROSS FRENCH SOIL AGAIN.
BOTH THE ARMY AND THE INDUSTRIAL POOL WOULD BE SUPERVISED BY A EUROPEAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND AN ELECTED EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY, WITH A EUROPEAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TOPPING THE SETUP.
FEW CONCRETE DECISIONS EMERGED FROM THE FIVE-DAY ROME MEETINGS.
BUT THE SESSION--ATTENDED BY FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS, WITH ABOUT 1500 ADVISORS--AGREED ON SWIFT ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW BRITISH-LED COMMAND FOR THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND SOUTHERN NORTH SEA. IT WILL FUNCTION UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.
IT ALSO APPROVED A WATERED-DOWN RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND SPEEDED UP DEFENSES. BRITAIN, NORWAY, DENMRK AND PORTUGAL--

IT ALSO APPROVED A WATERED-DOWN RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND SPEEDED UP DEFENSES. BRITAIN, NORWAY, DENMARK AND PORTUGAL--FOUR EUROPEAN MEMBERS WHICH HAVE NOT AGREED TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN ARMY--WENT ALONG.
HA/MD508AES

A84
WITH NATO (150)
ROME, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL DISCLOSED TONIGHT IT IS STUDYING LONG-RANGE PLANS TO BIND THE 12 WESTERN ALLIES CLOSER IN FIELDS FAR REMOVED FROM THEIR MUTUAL MILITARY PROGRAM.
A SPECIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S (NATO'S) COMMITTEE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY HAD:
1. RECOMMENDED THERE BE MORE FREQUENT CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE ALLIES.
2. URGED THEY COORDINATE ACTION TO PREVENT ANY MEMBER'S TAKING ACTION DETRIMENTAL TO THE OTHERS.

3. ADVOCATED CLOSER RELATIONS WITH OTHER FREE COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

4. RECOMMENDED INTERCHANGE OF WORKERS BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH UNEMPLOYMENT AND THOSE WITH LABOR SHORTAGES.

5. ASKED EARLY ACTION ON EXCHANGES OF STUDENTS, TEACHERS, EDITORS AND JOURNALISTS BETWEEN THE ALLIES.

6. ENDORSED MEASURES TO EASE PASSPORT RESTRICTIONS AND OTHER BARRIERS TO TRAVEL BETWEEN NATO POWERS.

KM843PES

NOV 29 1951

A180

(400)

ROME, NOV.28-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W. SNYDER DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC (NATO) COUNCIL "HAS MADE NO COMMITMENTS" ON FINANCIAL AID BEYOND THE END OF THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT UNTIL CONGRESS APPROVES FURTHER FUNDS, THE UNITED STATES CANNOT MAKE FURTHER PLEDGES OF DOLLAR AID.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE AMERICAN DELEGATES HAD GIVEN "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" TO THE NEEDS FOR ASSISTANCE TO CARRY OUT A PROGRAM OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.

SNYDER'S STATEMENT DISPELLED ANY ILLUSIONS HERE THAT VAST INCREASES IN AMERICAN FINANCIAL SUPPORT COULD BE COUNTED UPON UNTIL CONGRESS AUTHORIZES NEW APPROPRIATIONS.

THE SECRETARY OF TREASURY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IN MY OPINION THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL HAS MADE PROGRESS IN TS EIGHTH SESSION. THE DISCUSSIONS OF THE COUNCIL HAVE REFLECTED THE DETERMINATION OF THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO APPROACH THE TASKS BEFORE THEM IN A SPIRIT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND RECOGNITION OF THE COMMON OBJECTIVES OF THE FREE WORLD X X X

"MR. (AVERELL) HARRIMAN REPORTED TO THE COUNCIL IN HIS CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE CHARGED WITH STUDYING THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"MR. HARRIMAN'S REPORT WAS OF AN INTERIM NATURE, PROVIDING AN ANALYSIS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION, AND DID NOT INVOLVE TAKING OFFICIAL POSITIONS BY ANY GOVERNMENTS.

"THE REPORT WILL BE STUDIED BY THE SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS AND WILL BE SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATE DISCUSSION AT SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS OF THE COUNCIL.

"DECISIONS ON THE QUESTIONS INVOLVED CAN BE TAKEN ONLY THE RE RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENTS OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR NORMAL PROCEDURES.

"DURING THE COURSE OF THESE DISCUSSIONS, THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION HAS MADE PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE NATO PROGRAM HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE CONGRESS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

"THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS MADE NO COMMITMENTS WITH RESPECT TO AID BEYOND THAT PERIOD.

"WE HAVE, OF COURSE, GIVEN SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO THE PROBLEMS WHICH OUR FRIENDS IN OTHER NATO COUNTRIES FACE, AND HAVE INDICATED CONTINUING UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT.

"HOWEVER, WE ALWAYS HAVE BEEN CONSCIOUS X X X OF THE CONSIDERABLE EXPANSION OF OUR OVERALL DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE RECENT PAST, AND OF THE BURDENS WHICH ARE FALLING ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A RESULT OF OUR PRESENT EFFORTS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN KOREA AND TO ASSIST IN MAINTAINING PEACE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

FH140PES

B63 (Q)

ROME, NOV.28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE PLANNING NEW AND WHAT THEY HOPE MIGHT PROVE DECISIVE ACTION TO COMPLETE THE LONG-DELAYED TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE FOR OCCUPIED AUSTRIA.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN NATIONS DEBATED LAST NIGHT JUST HOW TO BREAK THE LONGTIME DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA. OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY TWO LINES OF ACTION ARE OPEN TO THE WEST AND BOTH MIGHT BE FOLLOWED:

1. TO CONVENE A NEW SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS WITH THE IDEA OF MAKING YET ANOTTHER BID TO WRAP UP NEARLY-COMPLETED TREATY. THE BIG FOUR HAVE BEEN TRYING VAINLY SINCE 1946 TO DO JUST THAT.

2. TO SEND IDENTICAL NOTES TO THE SOVIET UNION, CALLING FOR A REVIEW OF THE POSITION BY GOVERNMENTS WITH THE IDEA OF RESTORING TO AUSTRIA THE INDEPENDENCE SHE WAS PROMISED IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATIOON OF 1943.

THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ADDRESSED NOTES TO THE BIG POWERS ASKING ONCE AGAIN FOR A NEW EFFORT TO COMPLETE THE TREATY.

JJ935AES

NOV 29 1951

A187

KOREAN

ROME, NOV 28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PLUNGED INTO A PRIVATE CONFERENCE TONIGHT SHORTLY AFTER NEWS OF A VIRTUAL GROUND TRUCE IN KOREA REACHED THIS CITY.

EDEN TOLD A REPORTER WHO ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT:

"I CAN ONLY SAY I AM DEEPLY GRATIFIED--AS ALL OF US MUST BE --AND I HOPE THIS WILL LEAD ON TO FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE FAR EAST."

MT201PES

A116

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV.28-(AP)-A FORMER COMMERCIAL ATTACHE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEGATION HERE HAS DISAPPEARED, DUTCH FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE ATTACHE, A. STRNAD, WHO SERVED HERE FOR A YEAR, WAS RECALLED TO PRAGUE BUT REFUSED TO RETURN TO HIS COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID STRNAD WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN EXPOSING THE VG HERE OF A CZECH SECRET

STRNAD WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN EXPOSING THE SPYING HERE OF A CZECH SECRET AGENT.

FH1030AES

A80

KJELLER, NORWAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE DUTCH-NORWEGIAN ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, A NEWLY COMPLETED REACTOR AT KJELLER RESEARCH STATION NEAR OSLO, WAS FORMALLY PUT INTO USE TODAY BY KING HAAKON OF NORWAY.

THE KING APPEALED TO SCIENTISTS TO MAKE THE ATOMIC AGE THE AGE OF PEACE.

THE REACTOR IS SCANDINAVIA'S FIRST, AND THE SECOND ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. UNDER A DUTCH-NORWEGIAN AGREEMENT OF LAST APRIL, THE REACTOR IS GOVERNED BY A JOINT COMMISSION AND HAS A NORWEGIAN DIRECTOR.

KM834PES

A202

KJELLER, NORWAY, NOV.28-(AP)-THE JOINT DUTCH-NORWEGIAN NUCLEAR REACTOR WAS FORMALLY OPENED HERE TODAY BY NORWAY'S KING HAAKON.

AN AUDIENCE OF DISTINGUISHED VISITORS, AMONG THEM SEVERAL AMERICAN PHYSICISTS, SAW A SWITCH TURNED, THUS STARTING THE FIRST NUCLEAR REACTOR OPERATED ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS. THE PRIME PURPOSE OF THE REACTOR WILL BE RESEARCH AND THE PRODUCTION OF ISOTOPES FOR SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY.

B258PES

30.24- 28787

B45 (Q)
MP WX (100)
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 28-(AP)-SENATOR HUBERT H.HHUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAYS HE IS ENTHUSIASTIC OVER PROSPECTS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY FOLLOWING THE RECENT STRASBOURG MEETING OF EUROPEAN POLITICANS AND A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION.
"IT WAS A GREAT CONFERENCE" HE TOLD NEWSMEN SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING OSLO YESTERDAY FOR KRISTIANS TO VISIT HIS MOTHER'S RELATIVES.
TURNING TO AMERICAN POLITICS, THE SENATOR EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD DEFEAT SENATOR TAFT IF BOTH MEN BECOME CANDIDATES IN THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL RACE. HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO RUN AGAINST GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IF THE ATLANTIC PACT SUPREME COMMANDER BECAME A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE.
TA914PES

B14
(Q)
(200)
NOV 29 1951
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.28-(AP)-THE OLDEST UNIT OF THE U.S. ARMY LANDED TODAY TO BOLSTER GEN.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.
IT WAS THE RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY OF "PENNSYLVANIA'S OWN" 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH ARRIVED ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL C.H. MUIR, TOGETHER WITH 2,000 OTHER SOLDIERS OF THE DIVISION'S 109TH REGIMENT.
THE RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY DATES ITS HISTORY BACK TO BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S "BATTALION OF THE ASSOCIATORS" AND IS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS THE "OLDEST COMPONENT OF THE U.S. ARMY."
BESIDES THIS COMPANY AND THE SECOND BATTALION OF THE 109TH REGIMENT, THE TRANSPORT ALSO BROUGHT OVER THE 109TH REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, THE TANK COMPANY, THE MEDICAL COMPANY AND THE HEAVY MORTAR COMPANY OF THE 109TH REGIMENT.
THE REGIMENT IS COMMANDED BY COL.H.D.MCHUGH, OF LOUISVILLE, KY.
THE MEN SAID THE NINE-DAY VOYAGE FROM NORFOLK, VA., WAS "SMOOTH AND SUNNY."
HIGHLIGHT OF THE VOYAGE WAS THANKSGIVING DINNER AND A TWO-HOUR VAUDEVILLE PERFORMANCE. ORGANIZERS OF THE SHOW WERE PFC.GIL GRAY OF 308 LINSAY STREET, HIGH POINT, N.C. AND PFC.LIONEL CECCORULLI OF 427 EXTER STREET, BRIDGEPORT, CONN. THEY ASSEMBLED A CAST OF TWELVE.
CECCORULLI, A FORMER PROFESSIONAL ACCORDION PLAYER IN NEW YORK AND OTHER EAST COAST CITIES UNDER THE NAME OF LEE FOSTER, WAS ONE OF THE STARS OF THE SEVEN PERFOPMANCES.
JJ529PES

A61
(100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TODAY REJECTED A CHARGE BY THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT IT FAILED TO RETURN ALL HUNGARIAN PROPERTY FROM GERMANY CLAIMED AS THE PRICE FOR RELEASE OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER.
THE CHARGE, MADE IN A BUDAPEST STATEMENT LAST SATURDAY, ASSERTED THAT ONLY AN "INSIGNIFICANT" PART OF THE GOODS PROMISED TO BE RESTITUTED ACTUALLY WERE RETURNED TO HUNGARY.
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION REPLIED THAT SHIPMENT TO HUNGARY OF ALL GOODS "IN THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY WHICH HAD BEEN FOUND AVAILABLE FOR RESTITUTION" HAS BEEN COMPLETED.
K729PES

31
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV. 28-(AP)-GEN. THOMAS T. HANDY, COMMANDER F THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, TODAY GRANTED CHRISTMAS CLEMENCY TO 45 ERMAN WAR CRIMINALS HELD AT THE LANDSBERG PRISON.
AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT EXPLAINED THAT THE SENTENCES OF THESE RISONERS WOULD HAVE EXPIRED BEFORE THE END OF NEXT JANUARY.
KM836PES

A3
AMS BUDGET (280)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 28-(AP)-SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS FREED METROPOLITAN JOSIF, WHO WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST MORE THAN A YEAR AGO ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW TITO.
METROPOLITAN JOSIF IS THE SECOND RANKING LEADER OF THE SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, WHICH IS YUGOSLAVIA'S STRONGEST. HE HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH AGENTS OF FORMER KING PETER TO OUST TITO'S COMMUNIST REGIME.
CHURCH CIRCLES SAID THE HOUSE ARREST WAS LIFTED LAST FRIDAY AND METROPOLITAN JOSIF IS NOW WAITING, AT HIS HOME IN RANKOVICEVO, FOR CONFIRMATION AS ADMINISTRATOR OF HIS DIOCESE.
THE DISCLOSURE CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER TITO HINTED STRONGLY THAT HE WULD FREE ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF YUGOSLAV ROMAN CATHOLICS, FROM HIS JAIL CELL AT LEPOGLAVA BY CHRISTMAS. ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, 53, WAS SENTENCED FIVE YEARS AGO TO 16 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON A CHARGE OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II.
IN A STATEMENT, TITO WROTE "I AM GOING TO TELL YOU WE WILL SOLVE THE QUESTION OF STEPINAC, EVEN WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE VATICAN, WITHIN ONE MONTH."
THE RELEASE OF METROPOLITAN JOSIF MAY BE DESIGNED TO PLACATE SERBIAN ORTHODOX, MANY OF WHOM ARE STILL HOSTILE TO THE CATHOLIC PRELATE.
THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO TO FREE ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC IF HE WULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE VATICAN REJECTED THIS OFFER. TITO HAS MADE IT CLEAR THE ARCHBISHOP WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO RESUME WORK AS THE LEADER OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA.
TOMORROW MARKS THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDATION OF THE FEDERAL PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA.
THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A DECREE OF EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY REDUCING PRISON SENTENCES FOR 2,400 CONVICTS FROM FOUR TO 14 YEARS AS PART OF THE OBSERVATION OF THE DAY. THE LIFE SENGENCES OF 34 PRISONERS WERE CUT TO 15 TO 20 YEARS.
SN513PES

A169
NOV 29 1951
FIRST LEAD STEPINAC (120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.28-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FREED METROPOLITAN JOSIF, SECOND HIGHEST LEADER OF THE SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, FROM HOUSE ARREST FIE DAYS AGO, HIGH CHURCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOW

SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, FROM HOUSE ARREST FIVE DAYS AGO, HIGH CHURCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A STRONG HINT BY TITO THAT HE WOULD FREE AL(

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A STRONG HINT BY TITO THAT HE WOULD FREE ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBIFHOP OF ZAGREB, FROM HIS PRISON CELL BY CHRISTMAS. ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, 53, WAS SENTENCED FIVE YEARS AGO TO 16 YEARS.
METROPOLITAN JOSIF HAS BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR MORE THAN A YEAR ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WITH AGENTS OF EXILED

KING PETER. THE METROPOLITAN NOW IS AT HIS HOME AWAITING CONFIRMATION AS ADMINISTRATOR OF HIS DIOCESE, THE CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID.

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS CONVICTED OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS.

TITO DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY THE ARCHBISHOP WILL BE RELEASED, BUT WROTE: "I AM GOING TO TELL YOU WE WILL SOLVE THE QUESTION OF STEPINAC, EVEN WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE VATICAN, WITHIN ONE MONTH."

THE ARCHBISHOP WAS OFFERED FREEDOM SEVERAL MONTHS AGO IF HE WOULD AGREE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THIS OFFER WAS REJECTED BY THE VATICAN, WHICH STILL CONSIDERS STEPINAC SPIRITUAL HEAD OF YUGOSLAVIA'S SEVEN MILLION CATHOLICS.

TITO MADE HIS STATEMENT IN BORBA, ORGAN OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY. IT WAS A REPLY TO A LETTER FROM DREW PEARSON, AMERICAN NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST.

TITO DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE ARCHBISHOP WOULD RECEIVE A PARDON OR PAROLE, OR WHETHER HE WOULD BE EXILED FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

BUT, TITO WROTE, "IT IS CLEAR THAT HE CANNOT IN OUR COUNTRY FULFILL HIS FUNCTION AS A HIGH CHURCH LEADER."

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WROTE PEARSON THAT THE VATICAN "DID NOT WISH STEPINAC TO COME OUT OF PRISON, BUT (WANTED) TO MAKE A MARTYR OF HIM."

HE INSISTED THAT THE ARCHBISHOP HAS LACKED FOR NOTHING DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT.

TITO SAID MANY AMERICAN VISITORS TO YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN STEPINAC'S CASE. HE ASKED HOW AMERICANS WOULD REACT TO SOMEONE WHO HELPED AN OCCUPYING ENEMY AND SAID: "I DO NOT ASK A REPLY, BECAUSE I AM DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT THEY WOULD BE DESPISED."

DN642AES

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(RM for lynchburg-asked)

turin, italy, nov. 28-(ap)-rep. clarence g. burton (d-va) hinted tonight that premier marshal tito had disclosed his intention to release archbishop aloysius stepinac from imprisonment to a group of visiting american congressmen last saturday.

burton and other members of the house banking and currency sub-committee saw the yugoslav chief of state in belgrade.

informed that tito had published a statement indicating the archbishop might be released within a month but would be prohibited from resuming his duties as chief roman catholic prelate of yugoslavia, burton commented:

"we took encouragment from what he (tito) said to us. afterward, we were told that it marked the first change in policy. if he has made an announcement -- well, just leave it at that."

burton and several other members of the sub-committee came here today to visit the fiat motor works, italy's largest auto producer.

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they drove from milan and previously had visited florence. they leave tomorrow for geneva, x switzerland, to rejoin other members of the subcommittee.

burton said members of the house group visited the prepsca mines in yugoslavia which have received an "advance" from the import-export bank and were impressed with operations there.

the fiat works also were impressive, he added.

mp/0020/1910

B49 Q

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.28-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN UNOFFICIALLY INVITED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TODAY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. THE MARSHAL SAID THE "PRESS OF DUTIES" PREVENTED HIM FROM ACCEPTING AT THIS TIME, BUT THAT HE LOOKS FORWARD TO SUCH A TRIP IN THE FUTURE.

THE INVITATION WAS MADE BY REP.CLEMENT J.ZABLOCKI (D-WIS.), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS VISITING HERE ON A EUROPEAN FACT-FINDING TOUR.

MD836AES

B5

NOV 29 1951

(Q)

-17- (220)

MOSCOW, NOV.28-(AP)-IT BECAME CLEAR TODAY THAT THE ALL UNION CONGRESS OF SOVIET PEACE PARTISANS HAS ADOPTED THIS CENTRAL THEME: THE SOVIET UNION CAN CRUSH ANY INVADER.

NIKOLAI TIKHONOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESS, PRONOUNCED THE THEME LAST NIGHT, AND IT WAS TAKEN UP IN TODAY'S SESSION BY SPEAKER AFTER SPEAKER. APPARENTLY, IT STEMS FROM THE REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY SPEECH NOV.6 BY POLITBURO MEMBER L.P.BERIA.

THE MOST IMPORTANT SPEAKER TO REPEAT THE THEME WAS VASSILY KUZNETZOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, WHO IS CLOSE TO THE TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HE WAS CHOSEN A SHORT TIME AGO TO HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION IN BERLIN AT A CELEBRATION OF THE FOUNDING OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC AND GIVE THE KEYNOTE SPEECH THERE.

KUZNETZOV TOLD THHE CONGRESS AT THE MORNING SESSION TODAY: "THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL SHOW, IF NEED BE, THEIR ABILITY TO CRUSH AND DESTROY ANYONE WHO ENCROACHES ON THEIR HOMELAND."

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SPENDING $100 MILLION TO EQUIP "ARMED GANGS FROM THE DREGS OF SOCIETY" FOR SPYING AND DIVERSIONS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. THIS IS A REFERENCE TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT ABOUT WHICH RUSSIA HAS COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES SAYS THE ACT IS SIMPLY TO GIVE AID TO REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

KUZNETZOV SAID THE ACT WAS PART OF AMERICAN POLICY OF PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR AND OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. HE PUT IN THE SAME CATEGORY RECENT TRADE MEASURES OF THE UNITED STATES, CALLING THIS "TRAMPLING ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE RELATIONS."

JJ450PES

A83

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (210)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT STEPPED IN TODAY TO CURB NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS HARASSING BRITISH FORCES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

LT. GEN. GEORGE ERSKINE, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE CANAL ZONE GOVERNOR, ABDELHADI GHAZALI BEY.

UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, REACHED AT A SECRET RENDEZVOUS ON THE ISMAILIA-PORT SAID ROAD, THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ARE TO "CLEAN UP THE TERRORISTS" AND THE BRITISH ARE TO PERMIT EGYPTIAN POLICE IN THE AREA TO BE REARMED, ERSKINE SAID.

THE OFFICE OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO TAKE OVER THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" AND WILL SUPERVISE THEM. A COMMUNIQUE SAID UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS HAD INFILTRATED THE RANKS OF THESE ANTI-BRITISH VOLUNTEER GROUPS AND WERE "LOOKING FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO CARRY ARMS AND CREATE CHAOS."

THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN CAUGHT DIGGING UP COMMUNICATION CABLES NEAR ISMAILIA, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID. A TRAIN AND A MOTOR CONVOY WERE REPORTED AMBUSHED, WITH RESULTANT EXCHANGES OF FIRE. THE BRITISH HAD NO RECORD OF CASUALTIES IN EITHER CASE.

NINE BRITONS HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE MID-OCTOBER, WHEN EGYPT DECLARED THE 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE CANCELLED IN AN EFFORT TO GET BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE. THE EGYPTIANS LIST 47 DEAD.

KM841PES

A87

WITH CAIRO EGYPTIAN (130)

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 28-(AP)-VIOLENCE BROKE OUT AGAIN IN ISMAILIA TONIGHT LESS THAN SIX HOURS AFTER THE BRITISH COMMANDER HAD ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE WOULD RESUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTAINING ORDER THERE.

A SHOOTING AFFRAY BETWEEN EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS AND BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL OCCURRED NEAR A BRITISH CAMP.

EGYPTIAN POLICE CAPT. ABDEL AZIZ HAMDI, CHIEF OF ISMAILIA'S SPECIAL BRANCH OF POLICE, SAID FOUR EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS "ON THEIR WAY HOME AND BEHAVING NORMALLY" WERE WOUNDED BY A BRITISH PATROL.

A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS VERSION:

"SEVEN OR EIGHT" EGYPTIANS ATTEMPTING TO STEAL STEEL PLATES FROM A STORAGE BUILDING NEAR THE CAMP WERE SURPRISED BY A JOINT ARMY-AIRFORCE PATROL.

THEY FIRED ON THE PATROL. THE PATROLMEN STORMED THE BUILDING, WOUNDING ONE MAN, WHO WAS LEFT BEHIND WHEN THE OTHERS FLED.

KM853PES

A88

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 28-(AP)-MINOR SKIRMISHES BETWEEN BRITISH TROOP AND EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS LAST NIGHT ENDED IN DEATH FOR THREE EGYPTIANS CAUGHT TRYING TO DIG UP COMMUNICATIONS CABLES NEAR HERE, A ROYAL AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN REPORTED TODAY.

BANDS OF EGYPTIANS AMBUSHED A TRAIN AND A MOTOR CONVOY ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM ISMAILIA -- MIDWAY CITY ON THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL -- AND EL KEBIR. IN EACH CASE, THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEATEN OFF THE EGYPTIANS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN THESE INCIDENTS.

W852AES

B59 (Q)

NOV 29 1951

KX (220)

CAIRO, NOV. 28-(AP)-DR. S. DE LAZOVERT, A FRENCH OIL MAN, SAID TODAY HE AND A SWISS FINANCIAL FIRM HAD FORMED A SYNDICATE WITH TEXAS OIL MILLIONAIRE GLENN MCCARTHY TO EXPLOIT EGYPT'S OIL RESERVES.

DE LAZOVERT, WHO ARRIVED FROM PARIS TODAY, IDENTIFIED THE SWISS FIRM AS THE HOFMAN BANK AITIEN GELLSHAFT OF ZURICH AND SAID THE SYNDICATE HAD SIGNED AN "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE" THAT IT WOULD BUY 51 PER CENT CONTROLLING INTEREST IN THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY OF EGYPT.

HE SAID THE AGREEMENT HINGES ON CERTAIN GUARANTEES FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, ONE OF WHICH IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE AMENDMENT OF THE LAW WHICH REQUIRES THAT EGYPTIANS HOLD 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF ANY FOREIGN COMPANY EXPLOITING EGYPTIAN OIL RESERVES.

EGYPTIAN DIRECTOR OF MINES MAHMOUD ABOU ZEID SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE INTENT OF THE LAW WAS THAT 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF SUCH COMPANY "MUST BE OFFERED" TO EGYPTIANS, "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT 51 PER CENT MUST BE MAINTAINED" BY EGYPTIANS.

MCCARTHY ARRIVED NEW YORK TUESDAY AFTER ANNOUNCING SIGNING IN PARIS OF AN AGREEMENT TO EXPLOIT EGYPTIAN OIL.

HE SPOKE OF CHANGES IN THE EGYPTIAN LAW EXPECTED TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT ABOUT DEC. 1.

WESTERN OIL MEN HERE ARE SKEPTICAL OF THE MCCARTHY DEAL. POINTING

OUT THAT THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY ABANDONED ITS INTERESTS IN EGYPT A YEAR AGO BECAUSE IT COULD NOT OBTAIN A SATISFACTORY CONCESSION AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
TA1031PES

A30
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 28-(AP)-UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CALLED ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY AND POLITICAL INFORMANTS SAID THEY HAD A FRIENDLY AND FRANK INFORMAL TALK FOR AN HOUR.
INFORMANTS SAID THE CONVERSATION CONCERNED NO DEVELOPMENTS IN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S QUARREL WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY NOR WITH MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST FOR AAAAAAAAAAAA

WITH MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST FOR AN AMERICAN LOAN OF $120,000,000.
K555PES

NOV 29 1951

B59 (Q)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV.28-(AP)-ALLEN GRIFFIN, SPECIAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY AMERICA'S AID TO INDOCHINA IS NOW IN FULL SWING AND EXPENDITURES HERE ARE EXPECTED TO REACH A TOTAL OF $46 MILLION BY MIDSUMMER OF 1953.
GRIFFIN, WHO HAS JUST MADE AN EIGHT DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF ECA PROJECTS IN THE STATES OF VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IS HELPING THESE GOVERNMENTS SOLVE PROBLEMS OF SOCIAL UNREST AND ECONOMIC DISCONTENT.
ECA ORIGINALLY STARTED ITS PROGRAM HERE IN 1950 ALLOCATING $21 MILLION. THIS FIGURE HAS NOW REACHED CLOSE TO $32 MILLION.
GRIFFIN SAID THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE MILITARY EFFORT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST LED VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA IS BEING BACKSTOPPED BY ECA "BY HELPING PROVIDE PEOPLE WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO IMPROVE THEIR STATUS AND FEEL A REASONABLE DEGREE OF ECONOMIC SECURITY."
JJ917AES

A26(CQ)
(100)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 28-(AP)-SYRIA'S MONTH-OLD GOVERNMENT CRISIS ENDED TODAY WITH APPOINTMENT OF DR. MAROUF DAWALIBI, ADVOCATE OF CLOSER ARAB-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, TO THE PREMIERSHIP AND HIS SPEEDY FORMATION OF A COALITION CABINET.
SYRIA HAS BEEN WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT FOR 35 DAYS SINCE THE RESIGNATION OF THE CABINET HEADED BY HASSAN EL HAKEEM. FOUR EARLIER ATTEMPTS TO FORM A CABINET HAD FAILED. DAWALIBI SUCCEEDED BY WINNING THE SUPPORT OF INDEPENDENTS AND THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD.
HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE PREMIERSHIP ON THE CONDITION THAT SYRIA WOULD TAKE NO DECISION AT PRESENT REGARDING MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND SPONSORED BY THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.
K547PES

B61 (Q)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.28-(AP)-AFTER LENGTHY DEBATE, THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT RATIFIED AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY UNITED STATES POINT FOUR PROGRAM AID WILL BE GIVEN THIS REPUBLIC.
THREE WEEKS AGO PARLIAMENT REJECTED A BILL WHICH WOULD ALLOCATE ABOUT $40,500 INITIAL EXPENSES ON THE LITANI RIVER DAM, A PROJECT CONTEMPLATED UNDER THE U.S. PROGRAM TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
THE PROJECT CALLS FOR BUILDING A DAM FOR IRRIGATION AND POWER AT A COST OF $60,000,000 OVER A 15-YEAR PERIOD. A SURVEY TEAM FROM THE U.S. RECLAMATION BUREAU RECOMMENDED THE PROJECT. IT WOULD BE FINANCED LARGELY BY A LOAN FROM THE WORLD BANK OR SOME OTHER AGENCY.
JJ926AES

A46WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD JAP TREATY
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,NOV.28-(AP)-JAPAN TODAY COMPLETED ITS PART OF THE WORLD WAR II PEACE MAKING PROCESS BY TURNING OVER TO THE UNITED STATES THE DOCUMENT ATTESTING ITS RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY SIGNED BY 49 NATIONS AT SAN FRANCISCO.
PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA AT THE SAME TIME VOICED HOPE THAT OTHER GOVERNMENTS WILL ACT PROMPTLY SO THAT JAPAN WITHOUT DELAY CAN BE ADMITTED "AS AN ACTIVE AND USEFUL MEMBER IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."
BEFORE THE PEACE SETTLEMENT TAKES EFFECT, THE TREATY MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE AND BY A MAJORITY OF TEN OTHER COUNTRIES. ONE OF THESE IS BRITAIN WHOSE HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED IT TODAY.
THE FINAL ACTION BY JAPAN WAS THE DELIVERY OF A MAROON VELVET-BOUND COPY OF THE TREATY, SIGNED BY EMPEROR HIROHITO AND THE PRIME MINISTER, TO UNDER SECRETARY JAMES E.WEBB AT A STATE DEPARTMENT CEREMONY. IT WAS PRESENTED BY RYUJI TAKEUCHI, CHIEF OF THE NEW JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OVERSEAS AGENCY HERE, WHICH WILL BECOME THE EMBASSY WHEN JAPAN'S FULL SOVEREIGNTY IS RESTORED.
AMERICAN AND JAPANESE FLAGS WERE DISPLAYED SIDE BY SIDE DURING THE CEREMONY, STAGED IN THE DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION ROOM OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF ABSENT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE RISING SUN EMBLEM HAD BEEN THUS OFFICIALLY DISPLAYED IN THE CAPITAL SINCE PEARL HARBOR.
THERE WAS NO ECHO OF THE PACIFIC WAR IN EVIDENCE. WEBB SHOOK HANDS WITH TAKEUCHI AND SAID IN A FORMAL EXCHANGE OF REMARKS THAT JAPANESE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY WAS "AN HISTORIC MARK ON THE ROAD TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."
AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, TERMED BY WEBB THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY, PREDICTED THAT FROM NOW ON "THE AMERICAN AND JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL BE WORKING CREATIVELY AND CONSTRUCTIVELY, SIDE BY SIDE, TO ESTABLISH AND BUILD AN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND TO BETTER HUMAN WELFARE."
YOSHIDA'S PLEA FOR PROMPT ACTION BY THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WAS IN A MESSAGE READ BY TAKEUCHI. IN IT THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:
"I CONFIDENTLY HOPE THAT THE RATIFICATIONS BY OTHER POWERS WILL FOLLOW IN QUICK SUCCESSION FOR CONSUMMATION OF THE PEACE AND FOR ADMISSION OF JAPAN AS AN ACTIVE AND USEFUL MEMBER IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."
THE TREATY WILL COME INTO FORCE WHEN RATIFIED BY JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE MAJORITY OF OTHER SPECIFIED SIGNATORIES. THESE ARE AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CEYLON, FRANCE, INDONESIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.
LT651PES

NOV 29 1951

A68WX (HIGHTOWER)
(600) NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,NOV.28-(AP)-AN ASTONISHED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CALLED ON GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY TO CLARIFY THE REPORTED SUDDEN CESSATION OF GROUND FIGHTING IN THE KOREAN WAR.
BEWILDERED OFFICIALS HERE DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THEY LACKED INFORMATION ON A SITUATION WHICH HAD PRODUCED ONE OF THE WORST TANGLES OF CONFUSION IN RECENT YEARS.
NEWS DISPATCHES TOLD OF A HALT IN THE GROUND FIGHTING ALL ALONG THE 145 MILE FRONT, except for 2 comparatively small Communist attacks on Eastern sector.
ALLIED TROOPS HURLED BACK THESE ASSAULTS. FIELD DISPATCHES SAID ALLIED TROOPS HAD BEEN TOLD TO FIGHT ONLY IF ATTACKED.
BUT IN TOKYO A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGWAY, U.N.COMMANDER, DECLARED:
"NO ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HALT GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA."

30.24-28791

AND AT THE LITTLE WHITE HOUSE IN KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT ASSERTED:

"MY ATTENTION HAS BEEN CALLED TO THE FOLLOWING ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL:

"'ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE--POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF--BROUGHT KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY HALT TODAY, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THROUGH CENSORSHIP.'

"THAT STATEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS NOT TRUE.

"THERE CAN BE NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED."

SHORT REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT. IT APPEARED HOWEVER, THAT WHAT HE WAS DENYING WAS THE STATEMENT THAT THE WHITE HOUSE MAY HAVE ISSUED THE ORDER--NOT THAT AN INFORMAL HALT IN THE FIGHTING HAS TAKEN PLACE.

IT WAS NOTED, TOO, THAT RIDGWAY'S SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY GROUND FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON--HE SAID NO ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HALT IT.

HOW IT COULD HALT ALL ALONG THE LINE--AS WAR CORRESPONDENTS SAY IT HAS DONE--WITHOUT SOME SORT OF ORDER WAS ONE OF THE THINGS THAT REMAINED UNCLARIFIED.

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SOME OFFICIALS HERE, ON READING THE NEWS DISPATCHES TELLING OF A STOPPAGE OF THE GROUND STRUGGLE, WELCOMED THE DEVELOPMENT AS A HOPEFUL STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF GETTING A REAL CEASE-FIRE AND A PERMANENT ARMISTICE--AND AS A MEANS OF SAVING LIVES.

THE CONFUSION WAS HEIGHTENED BY THE FACT THAT ONLY ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO, GENERAL RIDGWAY'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD BEEN ADAMANT ON THE POINT THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD HAVE TO CONTINUE UNTIL A FULL TRUCE COULD BECOME EFFECTIVE.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT THE HALT IN GROUND FIGHTING APPEARED TO BE A LOGICAL OUTCOME OF THE RECENT PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.N. FORCES AND THE REDS. THIS ESTABLISHED AN ARMISTICE LINE, SUBJECT TO FUTURE AGREEMENT ON A FULL TRUCE IN 30 DAYS.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THAT IF A FULL ARMISTICE CAN BE WORKED OUT WITH THE COMMUNISTS, IT WOULD OBVIOUSLY NOT BE PROFITABLE NOW TO ENGAGE IN OFFENSIVE FIGHTING FOR GROUND GAINS WHICH WOULD LATER HAVE TO BE RELINQUISHED.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THE SEA AND AIR WAR WOULD CONTINUE OUTSIDE THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE FRONT. THE AIR FIGHTING MIGHT EVEN INCREASE IN TEMPO AS ALLIED PLANES SOUGHT TO KEEP CHECK ON ANY POSSIBLE RED BUILD-UP OF MILITARY POWER.

NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED PRIVATELY BY HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS HERE WERE PERSONAL SPECULATIONS. THIS WAS CONFIRMED TONIGHT BY A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE PENTAGON. IT SAID "WE HAVE NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTS FROM SEOUL (DISPATCHES TELLING OF THE LULL IN GROUND FIGHTING CAME FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.)."

"THERE IS NOTHING IN THE TENTATIVE DEMARCATION LINE AGREEMENT WHICH CALLS FOR A CEASE FIRE," CONTINUED DEFENSE PRESS OFFICER CLAYTON FRITCHEY.

"WE HAVE ASKED GENERAL RIDGWAY FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE SEOUL REPORTS. WE HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED HIS ANSWER."

THE POINT THAT THERE IS NO CEASE FIRE IN THE AGREED AND OFFICIAL SENSE IN WHICH THAT TERM HAS BEEN USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WAS ALSO MADE BY PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY SHORT'S STATEMENT AT KEY WEST.

THE EMPHASIS ON THE LACK OF A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT DID NOT APPEAR TO BE IN CONFLICT NECESSARILY WITH THE WAR CORRESPONDENTS' REPORTS THAT THE GROUND FIGHTING HAD CEASED. ONE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH REFERRED TO A "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT". THIS SUGGESTED THAT SOME UNDERSTANDING MIGHT HAVE BEEN REACHED WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT NEITHER SIDE WOULD AT

SOME UNDERSTANDING MIGHT HAVE BEEN REACHED WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT NEITHER SIDE WOULD ATTACK FOR THE TIME BEING.

VH81PDES

A28WX

(420) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC-DEFENSE
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

NOV 29 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28-(AP)-CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THE ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS CONDUCTED RECENTLY IN NEVADA PROVED "VERY USEFUL" IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATION'S MILITARY MIGHT.

DEAN'S GUARDED STATEMENT TO REPORTERS WAS HIS FIRST PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE LATEST SERIES OF TESTS, WHICH HE INDICATED HAS NOT BEEN CONCLUDED. SIX EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED, IN THE SERIES WHICH STARTED OCT. 22, RANGING FROM WHAT WAS APPARENTLY A BABY A-BOMB TO MOUNTAIN-SHAKING WEAPONS.

THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN WAS ASKED WHETHER THE TESTS SO FAR HAD BEEN GENERALLY SATISFACTORY AND WHETHER THEY HAD ADVANCED THE BUILDING OF THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ARSENAL.

"LET ME PUT IT THIS WAY," DEAN REPLIED. "I DON'T THINK THERE HAS BEEN ANYTHING IN THE NEVADA 'SHOTS' (TESTS) THAT HAS EVER DISPLEASED US."

ASKED THEN WHETHER HE MEANT THE COMMISSION WAS ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THE TESTS, DEAN DECLARED:

"EACH TIME WE LEARN SOMETHING. THEY HAVE BEEN VERY USEFUL."

HE ADDED THAT "ONE OF THE BEST THINGS THAT HAS HAPPENED TO US" WAS THE CREATION OF WHAT HE TERMED "THE CONTINENTAL TESTING GROUNDS" IN NEVADA. MOST EARLIER TESTS WERE HELD IN THE PACIFIC AT BIKINI AND ENIWETOK.

DEAN ALSO WAS ASKED WHETHER THE LATEST SERIES OF NEVADA TESTS HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

HE SAID THAT RATHER THAN ANSWER DIRECTLY, HE PREFERRED TO SAY THE COMMISSION WOULD ANNOUNCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE TESTS -- WHEN THE TIME COMES.

DEAN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SPENT MORE THAN TWO HOURS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT THE CAPITOL YESTERDAY WITH THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE SESSION DEALT ALMOST ENTIRELY WITH A PROGRESS REPORT ON CONSTRUCTION OF A HUGE H-BOMB PLANT NEAR AIKEN, S.C.

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT, MADE PUBLIC JUST BEFORE THE MEETING WITH THE COMMISSIONERS, SAID ABOUT 17,000 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED AT THE PROJECT NOW, WITH PEAK EMPLOYMENT OF ABOUT 52,000 EXPECTED NEXT OCTOBER.

DEAN TOLD NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONSTRUCTION PEAK PROBABLY WILL BE REACHED BY JUNE. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHEN THE PLANT WILL BE IN OPERATION.

A29WX

THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID LABOR CURRENTLY IS COSTING $1,250,000 (M) A WEEK AT THE SOUTH CAROLINA PLANT. MAYBANK SAID CONGRESS PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL $200,000,000 (M) TO FINANCE THE OVERALL COST OF CONSTRUCTION THROUGH NEXT JUNE. IT ALREADY HAS MADE AVAILABLE $650,000,000 (M).

THE REPORT DESCRIBED THE H-BOMB PLANT AS "PROBABLY UNPRECEDENTED IN MAGNITUDE, COST, SPEED OF CONSTRUCTION AND COMPLEXITY." IT ADDED:

"THE PROJECT IS IN CAPABLE AND EXPERIENCED HANDS AND THE INTERESTS OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE BEING CONSTANTLY GIVEN PARAMOUNT CONSIDERA-

TION."
THE COMMITTEE'S SESSION WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONERS CONCLUDED TWO DAYS OF STUDY OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROBLEMS GENERALLY, AS WELL AS A REVIEW OF PRICE CONTROL MATTERS.
MAYBANK SAID NO FURTHER HEARINGS ARE SCHEDULED AT THIS TIME.
DC425AES
B57WX Q
(220) FOREIGN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28-(AP)-SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY HE SEES JAPAN AND INDIA AS RIVALS FOR RECOGNITION AS THE LEADER OF ASIA IN THE YEARS AHEAD.
HE SAID THE RIVALRY "IS VERY REAL" AND REPRESENTS AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM WHICH OTHER NATIONS SHOULD APPROACH WITH CAUTION.
FULBRIGHT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DID NOT PREDICT THE OUTCOME. BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER HE CONSIDERS "INDIA'S DISPOSITION NOT TO COOPERATE" IN WORLD AFFAIRS AND HER INTERNAL PROBLEMS WILL HANDICAP HER BID.
"INDIA," HE SAID, "HAS SO MANY INTERNAL PROBLEMS THAT SHE IS HARD PRESSED TO MAINTAIN ORDERLY GOVERNMENT.
"THE NATIONALIST OPPOSITION TO ALLOWING FOREIGN INVESTMENTS WHICH HER ECONOMY NEEDS IS AN OBSTACLE. SHE DESPERATELY NEEDS TO RAISE HER ECONOMY TO SOME REASONABLE STANDARD AND IMPROVE HER PRIMITIVE AGRICULTURAL RESOURCES."
FULBRIGHT SAID HIS REFERENCE TO INDIAN "DISPOSITION NOT TO COOPERATE" STEMMED FROM HER REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AND CERTAIN OF HER OTHER STANDS ON EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.
FULBRIGHT SAID JAPAN ALSO "HAS A TERRIBLE ECONOMIC PROBLEM" OF RECOVERING FROM WORLD WAR II UNDER COLD WAR CONDITIONS. THESE, HE SAID, HAVE CUT OFF HER NORMAL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND POSED MAJOR DIFFICULTIES TO FINDING OUTLETS FOR HER COMMERCE.
JAPAN, HE SAID, HAS INGENUITY AND AMBITION TO CARRY HER AHEAD OF THE FIELD AS A LEADER OF ASIAN COUNTRIES IN THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS, BUT SAID HE WOULD NOT PREDICT THE LONG-RANGE OUTCOME OF RIVALRY WITH INDIA.
VX908AES NM
A186WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON, NOV.28-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 100,883 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 707 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	15,152	171	15,323
WOUNDED	72,404	548	72,952
MISSING	12,620	(DEC) 12	12,608
TOTAL	100,176	707	100,883
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	16,972	181	17,153
CURRENT MISSING(Y)	10,871	(DEC) 15	10,856

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,645 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 185 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,393 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 185 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	81,996	587	82,583
NAVY	1,143	1	1,144
AIR FORCE	915	7	922
MARINE CORPS	16,122	112	16,234

VH209PES

B40WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD PRICES
WASHINGTON, NOV.28-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ISSUED A SIMPLIFIED FORMULA BY WHICH SMALL MANUFACTURERS AND SELLERS OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES CAN COMPUTE NEW CEILING PRICES UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE CONTROLS LAW.
PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID HE COULD NOTT SAY AT THIS TIME "HOW MUCH PRICES WILL BE INCREASED." BUT, HE ADDED THAT WHEN HIGHER CEILINGS ARE SET AT THE MANUFACTURER'S LEVEL, THE ULTIMATE RESULT IS USUALLY AN INCREASE IN CONSUMER PRICE CEILINGS.
THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID THE NEW SMALL BUSINESS FORMULA GENERALLY MAY BE USED BY CONCERNS WHOSE NET SALES DID NOT EXCEED $250,000 FOR THEIR LAST FISCAL YEAR ENDED NOT LATER THAN JULY 31, 1951.
MANUFACTURERS WHO BUY AND RESELL SOME PRODUCTS MADE BY OTHER MANUFACTURERS MAY USE THE FORMULA IF SUCH SALES DO NOT EXCEED 25 PERCENT OF THE MANUFACTURERS' TOTAL BUSINESS.
OPS SAID THE FORMULA IS DESIGNED TO "PRESERVE, FOR EACH CONCERN, THE SAME AVERAGE DOLLAR MARGIN PER UNIT OVER OPERATING COST WHICH IT ENJOYED" DURING THE SIX MONTHS PRECEDING THE KOREAN OUTBREAK.
OPS POINTED OUT THAT USE OF THIS REGULATION, AS WELL AS ALL OTHERS CARRYING OUT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, IS ENTIRELY OPTIONAL. THIS AMENDMENT SAYS OPS MUST ALLOW MANUFACTURERS AND PROCESSORS TO USE THEIR PRE-KOREAN PRICES AND ADD OR SUBTRACT ALL COST INCREASES OR DECREASES THROUGH LAST JULY 26 TO ARRIVE AT NEW CEILINGS.
PREVIOUSLY OPS HAD PERMITTED HIGHER PRICES BECAUSE OF INCREASED COST ONLY THROUGH LAST MARCH 15 AND HAD NOT PERMITTED ADDITIONS FOR OVERHEAD OR INDIRECT COSTS.
A PREVIOUS REGULATION CARRYING OUT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT PROVIDED DETAILED METHODS FOR BIG MANUFACTURERS TO COMPUTE CEILINGS. ANOTHER PROVIDED A SLIGHTLY SIMPLER METHOD FOR MANUFACTURERS WHOSE NET SALES ARE BELOW $1,000,000 A YEAR.
ALL OF THE CAPEHART REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT IF A MANUFACTURER USES THE CAPEHART FORMULA FOR ANY PART OF HIS LINE ON WHICH HE MAY GET HIGHER PRICES, HE ALSO MUST APPLY IT TO PRODUCTS WHOSE CEILINGS MIGHT BE LOWERED.
MANUFACTURERS DOING LESS THAN $250,000 A YEAR BUSINESS CAN PUT THEIR NEW PRICES INTO EFFECT 30 DAYS AFTER NOTIFYING OPS UNLESS THE CEILINGS ARE DISAPPROVED IN THAT TIME.
BASICALLY THE NEW SMALL BUSINESS FORMULA:
AUTHORIZES SMALL MANUFACTURERS AND SELLERS OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES TO COMPUTE THE RATIO OF THEIR TOTAL OPERATING COST TO SALES FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1950. A SIMILAR COMPUTATION IS MADE FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1951. BY THESE CALCULATIONS UNIT COSTS WILL BE DETERMINED FOR EACH PERIOD. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO PERIODS MAY BE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED TO PRE-KOREAN BASE-PERIOD COSTS TO OBTAIN THE ADJUSTED CEILING.
IN OTHER ORDERS THE OPS:
1. AUTHORIZED MANUFACTURERS OF CAST IRON RADIATORS TO INCREASE THEIR CEILING PRICES BY 2 1/2 PERCENT.
2. AUTHORIZED CANNERS OF TOMATO CATSUP, PASTE, PUREE AND SAUCE TO COMPUTE HIGHER CEILINGS BUT SAID RETAIL PRICES PROBABLY WILL NOT BE AFFECTED.
3. DIRECTED CANNERS OF PUMPKIN AND SQUASH TO CALCULATE NEW CEILINGS FOR THE 1951 PACK AND SAID RETAIL PRICES WOULD NOT CHANGE AS A RESULT.
EG840PES

A77BX
(140)
BOSTON, NOV 28-(AP)-HERBERT A. PHILBRICK, 36, FORMER FBI UNDER-COVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID LAST NIGHT "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANYONE, NO MATTER HOW CLEVER, TO WORK WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND NOT BE USED FOR THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE CAMBRIDGE ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE SPOKE AT A DINNER GIVEN BY A BOSTON AMERINAN LEGION POST IN HONOR OF HIS WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

MORE THAN 800 PERSONS ATTENDED THE DINNER AT WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD J. CRONIN PRESENTED PHILBRICK WITH THE COMMONWEALTH SCROLL OF APPRECIATION.

GOVERNOR PAUL A. DEVER HAD PROCLAIMED THE DAY AS "HERBERT A. PHILBRICK DAY."

PHILBRICK SAID "I WAS FORTUNATE TO HAVE BEEN PULLED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST RANKS TO TESTIFY AGAINST THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO WERE CONVICTED IN JUDGE (HAROLD R.) MEDINA'S NEW YORK COURT. I WANT TO ACCEPT THIS HONOR AS SYMBOLIC OF GRATITUDE TO THE OTHERS WHO ARE LEFT IN THE COMMUNIST RANKS AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS."

THE GOVERNOR'S PROCLAMATION SAID OF PHILBRICK: "HE KEPT THE FBI CONSTANTLY INFORMED OF THE TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES OF THE ENEMY'S FIFTH COLUMN. THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM WILL BE WON IF WE REMAIN VIGILANT AND UNAFRAID."

PHILBRICK, WHILE A BOSTON ADVERTISING MAN, ASSOCIATED HIMSELF VOLUNTARILY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GATHERED INFORMATION WHICH HE TURNED OVER TO THE FBI. AN FBI SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT WHILE PHILBRICK NEVER WAS ON FBI ROLLS, HE VOLUNTARILY "CONTRIBUTED INFORMATION THAT WAS VERY VALUABLE AND HE WAS AN EFFECTIVE WITNESS."

XA1005AES NM

A135RM
NOV 29 1951

RICHMOND,VA., NOV.28-(AP)-A MOTHER, GRIEVING BECAUSE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CAPTURED HER ONLY SON, JUMPED INTO A CANAL HERE TODAY AND DROWNED.

THE BODY OF MRS.FLORENCE LEAKE, 47, A WIDOW WAS PULLED FROM THE ICY CANAL WATERS SHORTLY AFTER SHE HAD LEAPED FROM A BRIDGE AT THE FOOT OF CHERRY STREET.

HER SON, PVT. CHARLES EDWARD ELLIOTT, 18, WAS CAPTURED ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO.

REXFORD LEE HICKS, 21, A NEPHEW OF THE DEAD WOMAN, SAID MRS. LEAKE HAD BEEN DESPONDENT SINCE THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ADVISED HER THAT HER SON WAS A PRISONER OF WAR.

NEWS OF THE CHINESE ATROCITIES TO UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS HAD ADDED TO HER GRIEF, HICKS SAID, AND SHE HAD BEEN ILL FOR SOME TIME.

MRS.LEAKE'S SON JOINED THE ARMY WHEN HE WAS 17 YEARS OLD, AFTER HIS MOTHER SIGNED THE NECESSARY PAPERS, HICKS TOLD A REPORTER. YOUNG ELLIOTT HAD BEEN IN KOREA FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO HIS CAPTURE.

GY1140AES NM

A24FR
BULLETIN

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.28-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY "THERE CAN BE NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT DESCRIBED AS "NOT TRUE" AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL, KOREA, ASSERTING ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES--POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF--BROUGHT KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY HALT..

"MY ATTENTION HAS BEEN CALLED TO THE FOLLOWING ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL:

"'ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE--POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF--BROUGHT KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY HALT TODAY, AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THROUGH CENSORSHIP.'

"THAT STATEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS NOT TRUE.

30.24- 28793

"THERE CAN BE NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED."

SHORT WAS ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT HAD ISSUED ANY TYPE OF ORDER APPLYING TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA OR WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE HAS DIRECTED ANY CESSATION OF OFFENSIVE ACTION BY AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA.

"I'M NOT GOING BEYOND THE TERMINOLOGY REFERRED TO HERE," SHORT SAID, WAVING THE NOTES IN HIS HAND.

SHORT'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A THREE AND A HALF HOUR CONFERENCE OF THE PRESIDENT WITH GENERAL JOHN E.HULL, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY AND H.FREEMAN MATTHEWS, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AT THE "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE" HERE.

HULL, SHORT SAID, CAME HERE "TO TRANSACT BUSINESS WITH THE PRESIDENT FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF." THE SECRETARY WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON THAT STATEMENT.

HULL AND MATTHEWS FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON.

PRESUMABLY THE PRESIDENT IN TODAY'S CONFERENCES GOT A COMPLETE FILL-IN ON LATEST EFFORTS OF ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TO SEEK AN AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON PLANS FOR SUPERVISING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE UN NEGOTIATORS ARE PRESSING FOR JOINT TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS, FREE TO ROAM KOREA FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER TO THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE PENINSULA, AND A BAN AGAINST MILITARY BUILDUPS.

MR.TRUMAN IS PLANNING HIS SECOND NEWS CONFERENCE OF THIS KEY WEST VISIT AT 4 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW ON THE LAWN OF THE "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE."

JC636PES

A142FX
NOV 29 1951

WITH SEOUL

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.28-(AP)-THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY SAID TONIGHT IT HAD RECORDED A BROADCAST RELAYED FROM KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT IN WHICH AN UNIDENTIFIED LIEUTENANT READ A CEASE-FIRE ORDER TO HIS TROOPS.

NBC SAID THE BROADCAST WAS RECORDED IN KOREA BY ITS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH BEFORE NOON WEDNESDAY, KOREAN TIME, AND WAS FLOWN TO TOKYO WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE OFFICER TOLD HIS MEN:

"THERE'S BEEN AN ORDER FOR A CEASE-FIRE, MEN. THERE WILL BE NO FIRING EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE OR IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE....GET THAT?"

ATMOSPHERICS THEN BLOTTED OUT PART OF THE BROADCAST, BUT A SOLDIER WAS HEARD ASKING THE LIEUTENANT JUST WHAT THE ORDER MEANT.

THE OFFICER REPLIED:

"IT'S JUST WHAT I SAID, JUST A TEMPORARY CEASE-FIRE. THERE'LL BE OTHING EXPENDABLE. I DON'T WANT TO HEAR ANYTHING GOING OFF AROUND HERE--45S OR ANYTHING."

CK914PPS NM ASKT

B72NR
(280)
NIGHT LEAD ENGINEERS

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,NOV.28-(AP)-WILLIAM L.BATT, CHIEF OF THE SPECIAL ECA MISSION TO BRITAIN, TONIGHT SAID THE U. S. MAY HAVE TO PUMP STILL MORE MONEY INTO ECONOMIES OF ITS ALLIES.

BATT ADDED, "THOSE WHO DISMISS SUCH AID AS 'FOOLISH GIVE-AWAY" ARE DANGEROUSLY IGNORANT OF THE FACTS OF LIFE."

"IN OUR OWN INTEREST WE MAY HAVE TO PROVIDE STILL MORE OF OUR SUBSTANCE TO THE STRAITENED ECONOMIES OF THE ALLIES WHO ARE ATTEMPTING TO REARM WHILE MAINTAINING POLITICAL STABILITY."

BATT, FOR 28 YEARS PRESIDENT OF SKF INDUSTRIES, PHILADELPHIA,

SPOKE BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS WHICH EARLIER AWARDED HIM ITS HOOVER MEDAL. HE WAS CITED FOR LEADERSHIP IN ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICES TO HIS COMMUNITY AND NATION."

GLENN B.WARREN OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. SCHENECTADY,N.Y., WAS AWARDED THE SAME MEDAL, THE SOCIETY'S HIGHEST HONOR, GIVEN FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE.

IN ADDITION TO WARREN, ENGINEERS HONORED AT THE EVENING MEETING IN CHALFONTE-HADDON HALL HOTEL WERE:

GEORGE R. FINK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL STEEL CORP, DETROIT, AND ORIGINATOR OF THE QUONSET HUT, FOR "UNIQUE ACTS OF COURAGEOUS ENGINEERING VISION IN CONCEIVING AND BUILDING A NEW STEEL PLANT."

JACOB P.DEN HARTOG, OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, FOR "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO ENGINEERING LITERATURE."

J.KENNETH SALISBURY, GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., SCHENECTADY,N.Y., FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT WITHIN 20 TO 25 YEARS AFTER GRADUATION AS A MECHANICAL ENGINEER.

CLAYTON H.BARNARD, CLEVELAND, FOR BEST ORIGINAL PAPER PRESENTED AT LAST YEAR'S MEETING. HE SPOKE ON "GAS ANALYSIS FOR BETTER COMBUSTION."

WARREN M.ROHSENOW, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT WITHIN TEN YEARS OF GRADUATION.

JOHN D.STANITZ, CLEVELAND, WON THE JUNION AWARD FOR HIS PAPER "ANALYSIS OF THE EXHAUST PROCESS IN FOUR-STROKE RECIPROCATING ENGINES."

JB&Q1124PES NM

B92

NOV 29 1951

KX FOR FRISCO (140)

NEW YORK, NOV. 29-(THURSDAY)-(AP)-THE HERALD TRIBUNE COMMENTED IN LIGHT VEIN ON JAPANESE PRINCE MIKASA'S PRAISE OF THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN, WHICH CRITICIZED THE PRINCE FOR HIS STATEMENTS ABOUT JAPANESE BEHAVIOR DURING THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR.

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE NEWSPAPER SAID:

"FAR BE IT FROM US TO ARGUE WITH THE PRINCE (EVEN THOUGH HE SAYS HE LIKES IT), BUT WE CAN'T HELP WONDERING WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN WHEN THE NOVELTY WEARS OFF. BEING CRITICIZED IS FUN FOR A WHILE; IT DELUDES A MAN INTO THINKING THAT WHAT HE SAYS REALLY MATTERS. BROADLY SPEAKING, THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF CRITICISM: THE KIND YOU DON'T MIND GETTING, AND THE KIND YOU DO. THESE ARE RESPECTIVELY KNOWN AS CONSTRUCTIVE AND DESTRUCTIVE CRITICISM. RIGHT NOW THE PRINCE IS WILLING TO PUT ALL CRITICISM INTO THE FIRST CLASSIFICATION, BUT IT'S ONLY FAIR TO WARN HIM THAT LATER ON IT WILL ALL FALL INTO THE SECOND GROUP SOMEHOW."

SL109AES NM

A21 (150)

NEW YORK, NOV. 28-(AP)-THE DEATH RATE FOR BATTLE-WOUNDED AMERICANS IN KOREA "IS NOW APPROXIMATELY HALF THAT OF WORLD WAR TWO," SAYS MAJ. GEN. GEORGE E.ARMSTRONG, ARMY SURGEON GENERAL.

"WOUNDS OF UNPRECENDENTED SEVERITY ARE BEING SURVIVED WITH AMAZING REGULARITY," ARMSTRONG DECLARED LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.

ANOTHER ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER, COL. JOHN R.WOOD, TOLD THE MEETING THAT NEW BODY ARMOR MIGHT PREVENT 50 TO 75 PER CENT OF DEATHS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS NOW FIGHTING IN KOREA.

WOOD, CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMY'S MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD, SAID 50 SUITS OF ARMOR HAVE BEEN TESTED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA AND THAT MOST OF A REGIMENT IS EXPECTED TO TRY THE PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT SOON.

THE ARMOR CONSISTS OF EIGHT-POUND VESTS, MADE OF LAYERS OF NYLON OR FIBERGLAS CEMENTED BY PLASTICS. THE CHEST AND ABDOMEN ARE PROTECTED BY THE ARMOR, REPORTEDLY CAPABLE OF STOPPING MISSILES TRAVELLING 1,000 TO 1,500 FEET A SECOND.

TA347AES

A205

AMS BUDGET 430

NIGHT LEAD AIR ALERT

NEW YORK, NOV.28-(AP)-FOR 10 MINUTES TODAY, NEW YORK'S 8,000,000 (M) PEOPLE CRINGED IN GRIM, EERIE SILENCE BENEATH IMAGINARY ATOM BOMBS.

IT WAS THE FIRST ALL-OUT AIR RAID PRACTICE SINCE WORLD WAR II.

AND THERE WON'T BE ANOTHER PRACTICE ALERT. THE NEXT--IF IT COMES--WILL BE THE REAL THING.

"A SUCCESS," MAYOR VINCENT R. IMPELLITTERI LABELED THE TEST.

SAID CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR ARTHUR W. WALLANDER:

"I FEEL IT WOULD GO JUST AS WELL IF AN ACTUAL RAID OCCURRED."

HE CALLED IT NEW YORK CITY'S "PATTERN FOR SURVIVAL."

IT WAS A MATTER-OF-FACT BUSINESS, CARRIED ON FOR THE MOST PART WITHOUT SMILES, WITH A GNAWING CONSCIOUSNESS OF WHAT IT MIGHT FORE-SHADOW.

THE VAST, TEEMING CITY BECAME A MONUMENT TO FEAR WITHIN INSTANTS AFTER THE SIRENS WAILED OUT THEIR WARNING AT 10:33 A.M. (EST).

THE GREAT, PULSING ROAR OF NEW YORK FADED ABRUPTLY, THEN SNAPPED OFF AS THOUGH SOME GIANT SWITCH HAD BEEN PULLED.

PIGEONS WHEELED NERVOUSLY OVER DESERTED STREETS, THE FLAP OF THEIR WINGS CLEARLY AUDIBLE IN THE SILENCE.

IN THE BUSIEST STREETS IN ALL THE WORLD, THE DRONING HUBBUB, THE JARRING TOOT OF HORNS, THE MAD FORWARD SURGE OF CROWDS CEASED. AGAIN SILENCE WAS SO COMPLETE THAT THE "CLICK-CLICK" OF TRAFFIC LIGHTS COULD BE HEARD AS THEY CHANGED FROM RED TO GREEN AND BACK AGAIN.

FIVE THOUSAND PERSONS WERE SWEPT OFF TIMES SQUARE AS THOUGH BY AN UNSEEN HAND. NOT A THING MOVED AS THE BARKER'S DIN OF BROADWAY SUBSIDED.

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FROM TIER TO TIER OF THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING'S 102-STORY GRANDEUR, VENETIAN BLINDS SNAPPED SHUT WITH MILITARY PRECISION IN THOUSANDS OF WINDOWS. THEN THE OFFICE WORKERS HEADED FOR SHELTER.

A FUNERAL MASS WAS INTERRUPTED IN ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL ON FIFTH AVENUE.

TWELVE COUPLES IN LINE FOR MARRIAGE LICENSES WERE SENT TO COVER IN THE MUNICIPAL BUILDING.

A PRIEST BROKE INTO A FUNERAL MASS AT ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL TO TELL WORSHIPERS TO STAY WHERE THEY WERE.

ACROSS THE STREET, SKATERS HALTED THEIR RHYTHMIC BALLETS IN THE PLAZA'S ICE RINK AND CLICKED CLUMSILY OFF TO SHELTER ON THEIR SKATES. THIRTY-FIVE THOUSAND PEOPLE INSIDE ROCKEFELLER CENTER'S 15 BUILDINGS TOOK COVER WITHIN FOUR MINUTES.

"THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS--NOBODY FAINTED," WAS THE REPORT FROM THE CENTER, WHICH HOUSES AS MANY PEOPLE IN A DAY AS A FAIR-SIZED CITY.

BANK TELLERS FROZE FOR AN INSTANT AS THE SIRENS' GHOSTLIKE WAIL FLOATED THROUGH THE LOBBIES OF THEIR BUILDINGS. THEN WITH NIMBLE FINGERS THEY SCOOPED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN LOOSE CASH INTO STRONG BOXES AND FLED TO SHELTER.

THE CITY'S BOARD OF ESTIMATE MEETING HALTED AND OFFICIALS WENT TO BASEMENT SHELTERS IN CITY HALL.

THE COMPLAINING VOICES OF WRANGLING LAWYERS GREW STILL IN COURTS OF JUSTICE. THEY STUFFED DOCUMENTS IN THEIR POCKETS AND LEFT FOR ONE OF THE CITY'S 804 DESIGNATED SHELTERS.

JUDGE IN THEIR ROBES MINGLED WITH TRAFFIC VIOLATORS, WHOM THEY HAD SENTENCED A MOMENT BEFORE AND WITH OTHERS AWAITING SENTENCE. PRISONERS AT THE BAR OF JUSTICE WERE WHISKED TO SHELTER.

JURORS WERE SEGREGATED UNDER COVER SO THE TRIALS THEY WERE HEARING WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

MACY'S HUGE DEPARTMENT STORE CLEARED ITS FIRST FLOOR IN FIVE MINUTES. NOT TO BE OUTDONE, ITS BITTER RIVAL, GIMBEL'S, DID THE SAME THING IN THREE MINUTES.

SN348PES

30.24-28795

A141 (2,000)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28)
(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, NOV. 28-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S FORMER CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE HAS ACCUSED SIX NEWSPAPERMEN OF "INACCURATE, BIASED AND PREJUDICED" REPORTING OF THE KOREAN WAR, AND CHARGED THEIR WRITINGS GAVE AID AND COMFORT TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE OFFICER IS RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY.

IN AN ARTICLE IN THE DECEMBER ISSUE OF COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, MAGAZINE, WHICH CARRIED A FOREWORD OF ENDORSEMENT BY GEN.MACARTHUR, WILLOUGHBY NAMED THE SIX INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERMEN AND ALSO CRITICIZED THREE NEWS-MAGAZINES. HE SAID THEY "APPEARED TO GO OUT OF THEIR WAY TO CREATE DEFEATIST THOUGHT PATTERNS, AND TO BELITTLE THE COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES."

NEWSPAPER COVERAGE OF THE WAR, WILLOUGHBY SAID, MAY HAVE BEEN THE MAJOR FACTOR IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO FIRE GEN. MACARTHUR.

"I AM CONVINCED THE NUANCE OF DEFEAT CREATED AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION, UNEASINESS AND DISTRUST BETWEEN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON. THIS IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE MAJOR CAUSE OF THE MACARTHUR-TRUMAN SPLIT."

SHARP DENIALS IMMEDIATELY CAME FROM THE NEWSPAPERMEN WHOM WILLOUGHBY IDENTIFIED BY NAME. THEY ARE:

JOSEPH ALSOP, SYNDICATE COLUMNIST; HANSON BALDWIN, MILITARY CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; HOMER BIGART, WAR CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE; HAL BOYLE, WAR CORRESPONDENT AND COLUMNIST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; DREW PEARSON, SYNDICATE COLUMNIST; AND CHRISTOPHER RAND, FORMER MEMBER OF THE HERALD-TRIBUNE'S KOREA STAFF, NOW RESIGNED.

"DURING THE MOST DIFFICULT DAYS IN KOREA," WILLOUGHBY WROTE, "THESE MEN WERE OFTEN INACCURATE, BIASED, PREJUDICED AND PETULANT; THEY CONFUSED AN UNHAPPY PUBLIC. THE CORROSIVE EFFECT OF THEIR IRRESPONSIBLE REPORTING WAS EQUAL TO THAT OF CALCULATED DEFEATISM, EVEN IF SUCH WAS NOT INTENDED. THEIR REPORTING FURNISHED AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY."

WILLOUGHBY ALSO CITED TIME, NEWSWEEK, AND U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT FOR "INFERENTIAL, IF NOT CALCULATED DECEPTION OF THE PUBLIC."

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HE CALLED THE NEWSPAPERMEN--

"THESE RAGPICKERS OF MODERN LITERATURE ... CARELESS CHRONICLERS ... JITTERY EXPERTS ... JOURNALISTIC SOOTHSAYERS ... THE FICKLE PRESS ... THE PANTING EAGERNESS OF A SIDEWALK HUCKSTER AND THE UNCTUOUS CONCERN OF AN UNDERTAKER."

WILLOUGHBY'S ACCUSATIONS CENTERED, MAINLY, AROUND TWO POINTS:

1. THAT THE CORRESPONDENTS HAD "BELITTLED" THE EIGHTH ARMY, AND,
2. THAT THEY ERRONEOUSLY DESCRIBED LAST YEAR'S WITHDRAWAL, UNDER CHINESE ATTACK, AS A "DEFEAT," MAGNIFYING ITS PROPORTIONS, CRITICIZING ARMY INTELLIGENCE, AND EXAGGERATING THE CASUALTY FIGURES.

IN THEIR REPLIES, THE CORRESPONDENTS DENIED HAVING CRITICIZED THE ARMY, AS SUCH, OR THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS. THEY SAID THEY HAD CRITICIZED MACARTHUR, FOR HIS OVERALL DECISIONS, AND WILLOUGHBY FOR HIS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, ON WHICH MACARTHUR APPARENTLY BASED HIS STRATEGY IN KOREA.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE "BELITTLING" OF THE ARMY, WILLOUGHBY QUOTED EXTENSIVELY FROM AN ARTICLE BY BALDWIN. IT COMPARED AMERICAN GENERALSHIP, TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT WITH THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES, AND SAID THE AMERICANS WERE NOT ALWAYS THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

WILLOUGHBY DESCRIBED THIS AS A "DEVASTATING, SURPRISING AND TELLING REPORTORIAL ATTACK."

BALDWIN SAID THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN. HE SAID IT WAS PREPARED EARLY IN THE SPRING OF 1950, BUT WAS NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL AFTER THE WAR STARTED. HE ADDED:

"AS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, GEN. WILLOUGHBY WAS WIDELY AND JUSTLY CRITICIZED BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS AS WELL AS IN THE PAPERS. HIS PRESENT ARTICLE IS AS MISLEADING AND INACCURATE AS WERE SOME OF HIS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS."

BIGART, CABLING FROM PARIS, SAID HIS CRITICISMS HAD BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST MACARTHUR AND WILLOUGHBY, NOT THE ARMY AS SUCH. HE REPLIED:

"GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS TIGHT LITTLE CIRCLE OF ADVISERS HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO STOMACH CRITICISM, WHETHER FROM A WAR CORRESPONDENT OR THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. IN AN ATTEMPT TO SILENCE CRITICISM, THEY HAVE ADOPTED THE LINE THAT ANYONE WHO QUESTIONS THEIR JUDGMENT IS 'INACCURATE, BIASED, PREJUDICED AND PETULANT,' AND THAT ANY CRITICISM OF THEM INVOLVES SOME SORT OF SLUR ON THE WHOLE ARMY."

A143

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DREW PEARSON MADE THE SAME DISTINCTION IN A STATEMENT WHICH READ:

"GEN. WILLOUGHBY IS STILL SMARTING FROM MY ACCOUNT OF HOW HE IMMIGRATED TO THE U.S. AFTER BEING FORCED TO FLEE A PRUSSIAN MILITARY SCHOOL AND HOW HE CONTINUED TO PRACTICE PRUSSIAN SWAGGER METHODS IN THE U.S. ARMY. HE ALSO IGNORES THE FACT THAT IT WAS HIS FAULTY INTELLIGENCE, NOT THE SECOND DIVISION'S, WHICH I CRITICIZED IN THE YALU RIVER ADVANCE. IF WILLOUGHBY'S INTELLIGENCE HAD BEEN MORE ACCURATE, THE DIVISION NEVER WOULD HAVE GOT IN THE POSITION WHERE IT WAS FORCED TO RETREAT."

BOYLE SAID AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE IN KOREA, FOR WHICH WILLOUGHBY WAS RESPONSIBLE, WAS "TRAGICALLY BAD." HE SAID:

"THE GENERAL'S JOB WAS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHINESE AND TO EVALUATE IT. I THOUGHT THEN, AND I STILL THINK, THAT OUR INTELLIGENCE WAS TRAGICALLY BAD. GEN. WILLOUGHBY, NATURALLY, FEELS OTHERWISE. IN THIS CASE, THE EVENTS GIVE THE ANSWER--THE TROOPS RAN INTO A COMPLETE SURPRISE, AND WERE DECISIVELY BEATEN BACK. GENERALITIES ABOUT 'BIAS AND PREJUDICE' CANNOT OUTWEIGH THE HARD FACTS OF DEFEAT AND THE COLD STATISTICS OF LOSSES. IT WAS NOT 'BIAS AND PREJUDICE' THAT ROLLED THE ARMY BACK ACROSS THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF LOST GROUND."

THESE EVENTFTTOOK PLACE A YEAR AGO AT THIS TIME. THE SEQUENCE WAS THIS:

BY EARLY OCTOBER, THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAD BEEN SMASHED INTO SPLINTER-GROUPS WHICH WERE RETREATING.

IN LATE OCTOBER, THE FIRST CHINESE TROOPS WERE ENCOUNTERED. THEY WERE IN SMALL NUMBERS, AND THE CHINESE RED GOVERNMENT SAID THEY WERE "VOLUNTEERS." THEY HALTED THE U.N. FORWARD MOVEMENT.

THEN THERE WAS A LULL FOR THREE WEEKS, DURING WHICH THE MAIN FORCE OF CHINESE DISAPPEARED.

ON NOV. 20, MACARTHUR LAUNCHED THE "HOME-BY-CHRISTMAS" OFFENSIVE. IT WAS IMMEDIATELY STOPPED. THREE DAYS LATER, THE ARMY WAS IN FULL RETREAT, WITH SOME UNITS TOTALLY CUT OFF. IT FELL BACK TO A LINE BELOW SEOUL BEFORE IT COULD REGROUP.

A144

WAR CORRESPONDENTS ON THE FRONT, IN ANALYZING THE CAUSES OF THE SETBACK, MAINLY BLAMED AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE. THEY SAID WILLOUGHBY HAD REPORTED ONLY 60,000 TO 80,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA, WHEREAS, ACTUALLY SOME 300,000 HIT THE U.N. ARMY.

IN A DISPATCH DATED NOV. 30, WHICH THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE QUOTES. BOYLE ASKED:

"WHY DIDN'T THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND KNOW THE ENEMY HAD MASSED SUCH A FORCE?"

WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE REPLIES THAT HIS INTELLIGENCE HAD FURNISHED PRECISE INFORMATION ON ENEMY STRENGTH. "THE PRESENCE OF 11 CHINESE CORPS, OR 33 DIVISIONS, ALONG THE YALU WAS KNOWN AND HAD BEEN REPORTED TO WASHINGTON."

IN SUMMING UP HIS VIEW OF THE INTELLIGENCE SITUATION, WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE SAID "FULL INTELLIGENCE WAS LACKING--IN WASHINGTON, TOKYO AND AT THE FRONT IN KOREA"--BECAUSE "WASHINGTON HAD DECLARED THE YALU RIVER WAS A BARRIER FOR ANY KIND OF AERIAL FLIGHT." HE ADDED: "IN OTHER WORDS, IT FORBADE TACTICAL RECONNAISANCE FOR POLITICAL REASONS. OTHERWISE NORMAL AIR OBSERVATION WOULD HAVE DISCLOSED THE DENSITY OF TROOP AND VEHICULAR MOVEMENT FROM THE GREAT MANCHURIAN MILITARY CENTERS. X X X THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA WAS A PIECE OF POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE; IT BECAME MILITARY ONLY AT THE POINT OF COLLISION."

BOYLE ALSO ASKED: "WHY WAS THE ENEMY ABLE UNERRINGLY TO PICK THE WEAK SPOTS IN THE U.N. LINE, WHILE THE ALLIED ATTACKERS WERE UNABLE EVEN TO LOCATE WITH CERTAINTY THE GENERAL AREAS WHERE THE REDS HAD CONCENTRATED THEIR STRENGTH?"

WILLOUGHBY'S REPLY SAYS ENEMY AGENTS, FILTERING THROUGH THE LINES AS "REFUGEES," SUPPLIED THE INFORMATION. AS TO UN EFFORTS TO OBTAIN BEHIND-THE-LINES INFORMATION, HE SAID: "THE UN FORCES USED ALL THE CONVENTIONAL TRICKS--AIR RECONNAISANCE, SECRET AGENTS, PARACHUTISTS ETC. HOWEVER, ONE DOES NOT IMPROVISE SUCH SERVICES OVERNIGHT. THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR KOREA AND MANCHURIA."

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A145

BOYLE'S NOV. 30 DISPATCH REPORTED INFORMATION HE OBTAINED FROM ARMY OFFICERS IN KOREA AND WHICH HE FELT, FROM FIRST-HAND OBSERVATION AND CHECKING, WERE ACCURATE. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT'S STORY INCLUDED THESE ITEMS, ON WHICH WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE DID NOT COMMENT:

1. SOME OF THE AMERICAN COMMANDERS WERE DOUBTFUL OF THE SUCCESS OF THE "HOME-BY-CHRISTMAS" OFFENSIVE BEFORE IT STARTED.
2. AN AMERICAN DIVISION COMMANDER FEARED A CHINESE TRAP, AND, BEFORE THE CHINESE ASSAULT, CORRECTLY PIN-POINTED THE SPOT WHERE IT PROBABLY WOULD HIT.
3. A SOUTH KOREAN GENERAL CORRECTLY ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF CHINESE CONFRONTING HIM, BUT HIS REPORT WAS DISMISSED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AS "EXAGGERATED."

BIGART'S RESPONSE FROM PARIS TODAY, COVERING THE SAME POINTS, SAID THIS:

"WILLOUGHBY CANNOT DISGUISE THE FACT THAT A LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO, MACARTHUR ORDERED THE ILL-STARRED OFFENSIVE THAT PROMPTLY BACKFIRED INTO A MAJOR DEFEAT. THIS OFFENSIVE WAS UNDERTAKEN BY MACARTHUR ONLY THREE WEEKS AFTER OUR TROOPS HAD BEEN THROWN BACK BY THE SURPRISE ENTRY OF CHINESE FORCES. IT WAS UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT FIRST BUTTONING UP OUR UNITS SCATTERED ACROSS NORTHERN KOREA.
O"A HUGE GAP EXISTED BETWEENTEOP

X

BUTTONING UP OUR UNITS SCATTERED ACROSS NORTHERN KOREA.

"A HUGE GAP EXISTED BETWEEN THE CORPS IN NORTHEAST KOREA AND THE CORPS IN THE NORTHWEST. IN VIEW OF THE KNOWN FACT THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE HAD INVADED KOREA, THIS DISPOSITION OF TROOPS WAS CRAZY. THERE WEREN'T ENOUGH TROOPS TO FILL THE HOLES.

"HAVING SPENT CONSIDERABLY MORE TIME AT THE FRONT THAN WILLOUGHBY, WHO SELDOM LEFT HIS IVORY TOWER IN TOKYO, THIS OBSERVER MET COMBAT OFFICERS WHO WERE EQUALLY SKEPTICAL OF THE GRAND PLAN FOR ENDING THE WAR BY CHRISTMAS, 1950.

"AFTER THE DEBACLE, WILLOUGHBY CLAIMED HE KNEW ALL ALONG THERE HAD BEEN AN ENORMOUS BUILDUP OF CHINESE FORCES IN MANCHURIA DURING AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. IN AN ARTICLE IN STARS AND STRIPES WILLOUGHBY SAID HE KNEW, ON NOV. 16, THAT THERE WERE 850,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN MANCHURIA AND KOREA. BUT RIGHT UP TO NOV. 21, CORRESPONDENTS AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WERE TOLD THAT NOT MORE THAN 60,000 TO 80,000 CHINESE HAD CROSSED THE YALU."

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A146

WHILE THE U.N. FORCES WERE IN FULL RETREAT, WILLOUGHBY CHARGES THAT THE CORRESPONDENTS AND THE NEWS MAGAZINES EXAGGERATED THE SIZE OF THE DEFEAT AND THE CASUALTIES. HE WROTE:

"CONSTANT REFERENCES TO TIDES OF WOUNDED AND OVERFLOWING FIELD HOSPITALS HAVE ALMOST PSYCHOPATHIC SIGNIFICANCE. WITH THE PANTING EAGERNESS OF A SIDEWALK HUCKSTER AND THE UNCTUOUS CONCERN OF AN UNDERTAKER, THE REPORTS (ESPECIALLY THOSE OF THE WEEKLY DIGESTS) DWELT PERVERSELY ON THE STATISTICS OF DEATH.

"THIS BRAZEN JUGGLING OF FIGURES, AND THE INFERENTIAL IF NOT CALCULATED DECEPTION OF THE PUBLIC ARE EASILY DEMONSTRABLE. NEWSWEEK WAS ONE OF THE WORST OFFENDERS. TIME, OCCASIONALLY MORE RELIABLE, RAN A CLOSE SECOND."

EXECUTIVES OF THE TWO NEWS MAGAZINES SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT.

WILLOUGHBY SAID JOSEPH ALSOP THEN "ENTHUSIASTICALLY JOINED THE GREEK CHORUS, CHANTING DISASTER IN LUGUBRIOUS BASSO." ALSOP HAD ASSERTED THAT MACARTHUR HAD WALKED INTO A TRAP ON THE YALU.

ALSOP SAID:

"IN THE FIRST PLACE, MEN LIKE HOMER BIGART AND HAL BOYLE, WHO WERE FRONTLINE CORRESPONDENTS RIGHT THROUGH THE WAR, KNEW A DAMN SIGHT MORE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON THAN GEN. WILLOUGHBY, SO FAR AS I WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE. IN THE SECOND PLACE, ANY NEWSPAPERMAN WHO CLAIMS ABSOLUTE ACCURACY OR INVARIABLY CORRECT JUDGEMENT OUGHT TO HAVE HIS HEAD EXAMINED.

"BUT I DON'T BELIEVE ANY OF THE MEN GEN. WILLOUGHBY HAS SEEN FIT TO ATTACK MADE SUCH A SHOCKING MISTAKE OF JUDGMENT AS THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION WHICH CAUSED MACARTHUR TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT, AFTER THE YALU DISASTER, THAT HE COULD NOT HOLD IN KOREA WITHOUT FOUR ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS WHICH DID NOT THEN EXIST. AND THIS DOES NOT EVEN TOUCH UPON THE ORIGINAL ERROR IN THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION WHICH WAS THE CAUSE OF THE YALU DISASTER."

WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE COMPARES THE CASUALTIES IN THE YALU REVERSE TO THOSE OF ANZIO BEACHHEAD IN THE LAST WAR, AND SAID THE YALU LOSSES WERE FAR LOWER.

A147

AS TO HIS INTELLIGENCE, HE RECALLED THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE IN WORLD WAR II, WHICH ALSO WAS DESCRIBED AT THE TIME AS A FAILURE OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE. (WILLOUGHBY WAS WITH MACARTHUR IN THE PACIFIC AT THE TIME.) "THERE WERE NO JAPANESE BASTOGNE BULGES," HE WROTE.

HE ALSO SAID THE STAFF OF INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS IN KOREA WERE THE SAME ONES WHO HAD GONE THROUGH THE PACIFIC WAR WITHOUT ANY "SERIOUS ERROR." HIS ARTICLE ASKS:

"IS IT LIKELY THAT THIS EXPERIENCED STAFF SHOULD SUDDENLY LOSE ITS QUALITY IN A SINGLE MONTH?"

SEVERAL TIMES, WILLOUGHBY ASSERTED THAT THE ALLEGED ERRORS IN REPORTING WERE CALCULATED.

HE SAYS, "IT TOOK ON THE DESIGN OF A CALCULATED SYSTEM ... WAS EQUAL TO CALCULATED DEFEATISM."

THE SAME ASSERTION IS CONTAINED IN A FOREWORD TO THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY GEN. MACARTHUR. MACARTHUR SAID: "THE ENTIRE EFFORT TO DISTORT AND MISREPRESENT THE CAUSES LEADING TO THE EXISTING SITUATION

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REPRESENTS ONE OF THE MOST SCANDALOUS PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO PERVERT THE TRUTH IN RECENT TIMES."

WILLOUGHBY SINGLED OUT THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE FOR A SWEEPING ATTACK.

"IN ADDITION TO BIGART, THE ENTIRE HERALD-TRIBUNE CROWD, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE BEAUTEOUS MARGUERITE HIGGINS, SEEMED BENT ON CASTIGATING THEIR OWN ARMY."

THE NEWSPAPER'S FOREIGN EDITOR, FRANK KELLEY, SAID: "WE ARE PLEASED BY GEN. WILLOUGHBY'S REFERENCE TO OUR 'BEAUTEOUS MARGUERITE HIGGINS.'

"AS FOR MR.BIGART, HE CONTINUES TO BE HELD IN THE HIGHEST RESPECT BY HIS JOURNALISTIC COLLEAGUES. HIS BRILLIANT FRONTLINE REPORTING IN KOREA BROUGHT TO HIM, AS TO MISS HIGGINS, THE COVETED PULITZER PRIZE LAST SPRING."

WILLOUGHBY EXCEPTED SOME SECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS FROM HIS ATTACK.

"THE GREAT PRESS ASSOCIATIONS," HE WROTE, "HAVE BEEN GENERALLY ACCURATE AND BALANCED. THE NEW YORK TIMES HAS PUBLISHED DISCERNING EDITORIALS, NOTABLY LAST DECEMBER IN THE MIDST OF A WAVE OF DEFEATISM. THE HEARST PAPERS AND THE SCRIPPS HOWARD CHAIN HAVE INVARIABLY BEEN RELIABLE AND WELL INFORMED.

"GRASS ROOTS PAPERS LIKE THE SHREVEPORT TIMES HAVE OFTEN BEEN MORE ASTUTE IN THEIR NEWS INTERPRETATIONS THAN MANY OF THE GREAT METROPOLITAN DAILIES."

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JOHN O'CONNELL, EDITOR OF COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, A HEARST PUBLICATION, SAID WILLOUGHBY'S ARTICLE WAS SUBMITTED BY HIS AGENT, AND THAT IT WAS CONSIDERED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE PUBLICATION. THE AGENT, MISS GERTRUDE ALGASE, SAID THE ARTICLE WAS PART OF A CHAPTER FROM A BOOK WILLOUGHBY IS WRITING.

ON A CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM LAST NIGHT WILLOUGHBY DECLARED HE DID NOT "ASCRIBE A DELIBERATE INTENT ON THE PART OF THESE REPORTERS."

"THEY MERELY REPORTED WHAT THEY BELIEVED UNQUESTIONABLY WAS THE IMPACT OF WHAT THEY SAW," WILLOUGHBY SAID ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM. "HOWEVER, THEY HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC AND TO THE REPUTATION OF THE 8TH ARMY."

WILLOUGHBY APPEARED LAST NIGHT ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM, "DOUGLAS EDWARDS AND THE NEWS." THE ARMY OFFICER SAID THE RETREAT FROM THE YALU "WAS NOT A DEFEAT, IT WAS NOT THE GREATEST MILITARY DISASTER IN THE ANNALS OF AMERICAN HISTORY."

"IT WAS AN ORDINARY COMMON-SENSE AND SKILFULLY EXECUTED WITHDRAWAL," HE SAID IN A FILMED PORTION OF THE PROGRAM.

WILLOUGHBY SAID HIS ARTICLE WAS NOT AN ATTEMPT TO DEFEND ANY ERRORS HE MIGHT HAVE MADE, AND ADDED THAT HE IS "COMPLETELY AND CONTEMPTUOUSLY INDIFFERENT TO PERSONAL CRITICISM BY ANYBODY."

BOYLE, WHO APPEARED PERSONALLY ON THE PROGRAM, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WILLOUGHBY'S MOTIVE FOR HIS CHARGES.

"BUT I CAN SAY ONE THING," THE NEWSMAN SAID, "I THINK THEY CAME FROM THE SAME REASON THAT HE WASN'T ABLE TO TELL HOW MANY CHINESE REDS OUR OUTNUMBERED 8TH ARMY CAME AGAINST--LACK OF INTELLIGENCE."

DESCRIBING WILLOUGHBY AS "A JOURNALIST HIMSELF," BOYLE SAID HE "CERTAINLY HAS THE SAME FREEDOM OF PRESS AS I, AS A NEWSPAPERMAN, ENJOY."

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START NOV. 29, 1951

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SUB INTRO FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.30-(AP)-THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM CHIEF TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TODAY THAT THE U.N. COMMAND COULD NOT AGREE TO TALK NOW ABOUT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

THE ALLIED TEAM REMAINED FIRM ON ITS POSITION THAT ANY WITHDRAWAL--EVEN GRADUAL AS PROPOSED BY THE REDS--IS A MATTER TO BE DEBATED BY THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNISTS IN TURN CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION BEHIND THE LINES WOULD BE "BRAZEN INTERFERENCE" WITH THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE REDS WERE LOCKED WITH U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES IN FRUITLESS DEBATE FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY AND THE CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR SAID AFTERWARDS THAT THE TRUCE TALKS HAD REACHED "IMPASSE NO. 2."

THE FIRST IMPASSE WAS A CEASE-FIRE LINE. IT TOOK MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS TO SETTLE THAT--AND THE AGREEMENT IS ONLY PROVISIONAL ON REACHING FULL ARMISTICE BY DEC. 27.

VICE. ADM. C. TURNER JOY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE TRUCE TEAMS WRANGLED FRIDAY OVER THE ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR BANNING A MILITARY BUILDUP AND PERMITTING INSPECTION BEHIND THE LINES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED A TREMENDOUS MASS MOVEMENT OF COMMUNIST TRANSPORT LAST NIGHT TOWARD THE FRONT LINES. IT SAID PILOTS SIGHTED 9,200 TRUCKS, NEARLY DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS RECORD. A BIG BUILDUP OF BATTLE FRONT STRENGTH WAS UNDER WAY.

"THE COMMIES CAME OUT VERY STRONGLY AGAINST INSPECTION--WE CALLED IT OBSERVATION," JOY SAID. "THEY CALLED IT BRAZEN INTERFERENCE WITH THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"WE AGAIN EMPHASIZED THAT THERE CAN BE NO INTRODUCTION INTO KOREA OF TROOPS EXCEPT ON A REPLACEMENT BASIS. THE SAME APPLIES TO SUPPLY.

"IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT WHAT ALSO WAS NEEDED WAS JOINT AERIAL OBSERVATION AS WELL AS GROUND OBSERVATIONS. OF COURSE, THE COMMUNISTS DISAGREE EMPHATICALLY.

"IMPASSE NO. 2."

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THE FULL DELEGATIONS MET FOR AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES, THEN RECESSED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. FRIDAY, EST).

WITH THE WAR IN A STATE OF SOME UNCERTAINTY SINCE A PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE WAS DECIDED LAST TUESDAY, EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AGAIN HAS BECOME THE CORE OF THE COMMUNIST POSITION.

WHEN THE TALKS BEGAN LAST JULY THE REDS DEMANDED "IMMEDIATE" WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS. THE ALLIES FORCED THEM TO ABANDON THIS ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS A POLITICAL QUESTION. THEY AGREED THEN THAT IT WOULD BE THE FIFTH AND LAST ITEM OF DISCUSSION AND WOULD CONSIST MERELY OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO HOME GOVERNMENTS FOR LATER DECISION.

(A U.N. COMMAND INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED IN TOKYO ACCUSED THE REDS OF "RETURNING TO THE REALM OF POLITICS" WHICH STALLED THE EARLY DISCUSSIONS. IT SAID THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA "IS FAR REMOVED FROM THE ACTUAL SPHERE OF DISCUSSIONS AT THIS POINT, AND MUST BE VIEWED WITH SUSPICION."

("ALTHOUGH THE REDS HAVE PROBABLY NOT YET COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO A FINAL STAND," THE BULLETIN SAID, "THE VERY NATURE OF THEIR PRESENT STUBBORNESS ILLUSTRATES MORE CLEARLY THAN A THOUSAND TESTIMONIALS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL RELUCTANT TO ABANDON ANY MILITARY ADVANTAGE IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.")

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY AT PUSAN, ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THREE BASIC ITEMS IN ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT---REMOVAL OF CHINESE TROOPS, PROTECTION OF SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS AND A TIME LIMIT FOR UNIFYING KOREA.

WITH THE BUFFER ZONE SET---PROVIDED A FULL ARMISTICE IS REACHED BY DEC. 27--THE MAIN DELEGATIONS BEGAN DISCUSSION OF THE NEXT ITEM (NO.3): GUARANTEE FOR SECURITY OF TROOPS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THIS LEFT THE DOOR AJAR FOR THE REDS TO RAISE--OUT OF ORDER--THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE.

THE ALLIES PROPOSED TROOP SECURITY BY AGREEMENT THAT NEITHER SIDE WOULD INCREASE ITS PRESENT FORCES IN KOREA, AND PROVISION FOR BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTIONS TO MAKE SURE THE PLEDGE WAS OBSERVED.

THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH THIS. THEY COUNTERED THAT THE BEST AND SIMPLEST WAY TO INSURE TROOP SECURITY WOULD BE QUICK WITHDRAWAL. THIS, THEY CONTENDED, WOULD ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR PLEDGES AND INSPECTIONS.

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TODAY PEIPING RADIO DESCRIBED AS "THREADBARE" ALLIED ARGUMENTS FOR MAINTAINING MILITARY STRENGTH AT THE PRESENT LEVELS.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST QUOTING A KAESONG DISPATCH SAID THE RED DELEGATION TOOK THE FOLLOWING STAND:

"EFFECTIVE PREVENTION OF ANY RECURRENCE OF HOSTILITIES AFTER THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA REQUIRE THE TOTAL ELIMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR IN KOREA; ACTIVE REDUCTION OF THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF BOTH SIDES AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FROM KOREA."

ON THURSDAY THE CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, ASKED IF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WOULD DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS "BY STAGES" AS A SOLUTION OF THE SECURITY ISSUE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, REPLIED THAT HE HAD "NOTED" NAM'S PROPOSAL.

THE IMMEDIATE REACTION AT THE MUNSAN ALLIED CAMP WAS THAT THE COMMUNISTS AT LEAST HAD "BACKED OFF" FROM THEIR EARLIER STAND FOR "IMMEDIATE" WITHDRAWAL.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID IT WAS "THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE DEPARTED IN ANY PARTICULAR" FROM THEIR EARLIER POSITION.

HOWEVER, ON REFLECTION, THIS APPEARED IN A DIFFERENT LIGHT.

NEITHER SIDE COULD REMOVE ITS TROOPS OVERNIGHT EVEN IF "IMMEDIATE" WITHDRAWAL WERE AGREED UPON. ANY WITHDRAWAL WOULD NECESSARILY BE "BY STAGES."

IN THIS LIGHT, THE COMMUNIST PLAN LOOKED LESS LIKE A CONCESSION THAN AN OPENING WEDGE TO PUSH THE SAME DEMANDS THEY MADE LAST JULY.

THOSE DEMANDS RECENTLY WERE GIVEN FRESH LIFE BY STATEMENTS OF ANDREI VISHINSKY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, AND CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER.

A214KX

SPECULATION AT MUNSAN CENTERED ON TWO POSSIBILITIES OF COMPROMISE:

1. A GRADUAL PULL BACK OF FOREIGN TROOPS UNDER THE JOINT SUPERVISION OF INSPECTION TEAMS FROM BOTH SIDES; AND

2. PLEDGES AGAINST A BUILDUP OF TROOPS BY EITHER SIDE BUT WITHOUT REAR-AREA INSPECTIONS.

THE REDS WERE EXPECTED TO RESIST ANY INSPECTION FIRMLY.

THEY CONTEND THAT INSPECTION WOULD BE AN UNWARRANTED DISREGARD OF KOREAN SOVEREIGNTY AND COULD NOT BE MADE EVASION-PROOF EVEN IF THOUSANDS OF INSPECTORS WERE ASSIGNED.

GG253PCS

TRUCE (110)

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV.29-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY RENEWED THEIR DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, BUT HINTED THEY WOULD SETTLE FOR GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. NAM IL ASKED THE ALLIES IF THEY WOULD DISCUSS NOW THE REDUCTION BY STAGES OF MILITARY FORCES AND EQUIPMENT AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE SPOKESMAN, SAID VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY, REPLIED ONLY, "I HAVE NOTED YOUR QUESTION."

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND NEGOTIATORS PRESUMABLY WOULD SEEK CLARIFICATION OF NAM'S QUESTION WHEN THE DELEGATIONS MEET TOMORROW.

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A40FX

PMS BUDGET

CEASE-FIRE (700)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NOV 30 1951

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 29-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TODAY PROPOSED IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF A PLAN FOR GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

THE REDS SAID A WITHDRAWAL BY STAGES AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WOULD TAKE CARE OF ALLIED FEARS THAT FIGHTING WILL BREAK OUT AGAIN AFTER A TRUCE GOES INTO EFFECT.

THE COMMUNISTS' FIRST HINT THAT THEY MIGHT SETTLE FOR LESS THAN COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS IMMEDIATELY CAME AS THE SHOOTING ALL BUT ENDED ALONG THE 145-MILE BATTLE FRONT. BOTH SIDES APPEARED TO BE WAITING TO SEE WHETHER THE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM WOULD BE ABLE TO AGREE ON AN ARMISTICE BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT EXPIRES DEC. 27.

THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS ARE WORKING ON A PROGRAM FOR SUPERVISING AND ENFORCING THE TRUCE--ITEM THREE ON THE AGENDA.

SINCE THE DISCUSSIONS BEGAN THE REDS HAVE INSISTED ON WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA--A STEP THE ALLIES CONTEND IS A POLITICAL MATTER WHICH SHOULD BE DEBATED AT A FORMAL PEACE CONFERENCE AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS IN EFFECT.

LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, INJECTED THE NEW RED PROPOSAL WITH A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION AT THURSDAY'S SESSION IN PANMUNJOM. HE ASKED WHETHER THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD DISCUSS THE GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS UNDER THE THIRD ITEM OF THE CONFERENCE AGENDA.

THE COMMUNISTS MADE A SIMILAR PROPOSAL WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS OPENED LAST JULY, BUT BACKED DOWN IN THE FACE OF ADAMANT ALLIED OPPOSITION.

U.N. NEGOTIATORS MADE NO IMMEDIATE REPLY THURSDAY. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, TOLD NAM IL "I HAVE NOTED YOUR SUGGESTION."

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THE QUESTION WOULD REQUIRE CLARIFICATION AND PRESUMABLY U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD SEEK IT WHEN THE DELEGATES MEET FRIDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY).

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS PROPOSED THAT THERE BE NO INCREASE IN MILITARY FORCES OR EQUIPMENT AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AND THAT JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS MAKE SURE THE TRUCE TERMS ARE NOT VIOLATED.

THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THESE TWO POINTS ARE THE KEY TO A SOLUTION OF THE ARMISTICE ENFORCEMENT PROBLEM.

BY INSISTING ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS, JOY SAID, THE REDS ARE "MIXING UP A PEACE TREATY AND AN ARMISTICE."

NAM IL OPENED THURSDAY'S SESSION WITH A 24-MINUTE STATEMENT IN WHICH HE USED THE PHRASE "WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS" NINE TIMES.

WHEN JOY TOOK OVER, HE SPELLED OUT THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A PEACE CONFERENCE AND AN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.

THEN HE SAID:

"WE MUST INSIST THAT PROVISION AGAINST INCREASES IN THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES AND PROVISIONS FOR OBSERVATION OF THE ADHERENCE OF BOTH SIDES TO SUCH LIMITATIONS BE IN EFFECT FOR THE DURATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE."

A41FX

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NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS BOTH SIDES ARE IN BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE NECESSITY OF PREVENTING A RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES.

"THE ONLY QUESTION IS HOW," HE SAID.

NAM IL ASKED JOY WHETHER THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL MEANS MAINTENANCE OF BALANCE BY BOTH SIDES.

"NO, IT DOES NOT," JOY REPLIED. "IT MEANS THAT EITHER SIDE CAN REDUCE THEIR FORCES AT THEIR OWN DISCRETION."

"ARE YOU GOING TO DO IT?" NAM IL ASKED.

"THAT'S FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO DECIDE, NOT YOU," JOY REPLIED.

FOR THE THIRD DAY NAM IL IGNORED JOY'S PROPOSAL THAT BOTH SIDES IMMEDIATELY START COLLECTING INFORMATION ON THE NAMES, SERIAL NUMBERS AND NATIONALITIES OF PRISONERS OF WAR SO THE DATA WILL BE READY WHEN TRUCE DELEGATIONS MOVE ON TO THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

THE BUFFER ZONE AGREEMENT FORMALLY ADOPTED TUESDAY PROVIDES THAT THE CURRENT BATTLE LINE WILL BECOME THE CENTER OF A PERMANENT BUFFER ZONE 2 1/2 MILES WIDE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS--BY DEC. 27.

IF THE NEGOTIATORS REACH AGREEMENT ON A PLAN FOR ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE, THEN THEY FACE AN EQUALLY TOUGH PROBLEM--EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS. FINALLY THEY MUST FORMULATE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

ALMOST DAILY SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS RESUMED OCT. 25 AT PANMUNJOM THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE LISTENED TO THE BOOM OF ALLIED BIG GUNS FIRING AT RED POSITIONS JUST OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL AREA. BUT THURSDAY NOT A SHOT WAS HEARD.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT SAID RED ARMY COMMANDERS MIGHT HAVE DECIDED TO WITHHOLD THEIR FIRE UNLESS SHOT AT. BUT THE RED CORRESPONDENTS INSISTED THEY KNEW OF NO OFFICIAL CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

JL2APS

A38FX

CEASE-FIRE ORDER (500)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, NOV. 29-(AP)-AN UNWARLIKE ATTITUDE--"DON'T SHOOT ME AND I WON'T SHOOT YOU"--SPREAD ALONG THE 145 MILE KOREAN FRONT TODAY WHILE OFFICIALS FROM KOREA TO WASHINGTON DENIED A CEASE-FIRE ORDER WAS ISSUED.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID THE ATTITUDE MAY HAVE DEVELOPED FROM "DISTORTION OF THE MEANING" OF AN EIGHTH ARMY MILITARY DIRECTIVE.

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTEXT OF THE DIRECTIVE BUT SAID DEFINITELY "THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE ORDER IN KOREA."

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALLY DENIED HAVING ORDERED A HALT IN THE FIGHTING.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID NO SUCH ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED IN TOKYO.

AGAINST THESE DENIALS, FRONTLINE REPORTERS RAN ACROSS THESE FACTS:

1. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI ON THE WESTERN

30.24-28801

FRONT SAID HE HAD SEEN SUCH A WRITTEN ORDER. HE DID NOT SAY BY WHOM IT WAS SIGNED.

2. NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH ON THE SAME FRONT SENT TO TOKYO A TAPE RECORDING OF A LIEUTENANT GIVING A CEASE-FIRE ORDER TO HIS MEN ON WEDNESDAY.

3. COMMUNIST NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE TENT IN PANMUNJOM SAID THE RED GROUND COMMANDERS MAY HAVE DECIDED NOT TO SHOOT UNLESS THEY WERE SHOT AT.

4. ANOTHER WESTERN FRONT OFFICER SAID HIS MEN HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO DO ANY OFFENSIVE FIRING NOW BUT TO FIRE BACK FIVE SHELLS FOR EACH RED SHELL FIRED AT THEM.

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5. PULITZER PRIZE WINNER KEYES BEACH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS SAID HE DROVE OVER 100 MILES OF THE FRONT WEDNESDAY THROUGH THREE DIVISIONS AND DID NOT HEAR A RIFLE SHOT. HE TOLD OF A BRITISH LIEUTENANT OPENING THE DOOR OF A FRONTLINE BUNKER AND FACING TWO CHINESE INSIDE. HE SAID THE BRITISH OFFICER EXCUSED HIMSELF AND BACKED AWAY.

6 NBC'S RICH SENT A SECOND RECORDING TO TOKYO IN WHICH THE VOICE OF A COMPANY COMMANDER, JUST RETURNED TO THE WESTERN FRONT AT 11 A.M WEDNESDAY SAID:

"AT EASE, GENTLEMEN, I HAVE JUST RETURNED WITH THIS FIRST WORD OF THE CEASE-FIRE. I WANT TO RELAY IT TO YOU SO THAT YOU CAN IMMEDIATELY GET IT TO YOUR PLATOONS. THERE ARE SEVERAL NOTES HERE I WANT TO COVER. I'D LIKE FOR YOU TO TAKE NOTES SO THAT THEY WILL NOT BE FORGOTTEN.

"THERE WILL BE NO MORE RAIDS BY US.

"WE SEND OUT NO MORE COMBAT PATROLS.

"PRIOR APPROVAL ON A COMBAT PATROL WHEN THEY ARE SENT OUT WILL HAVE TO BE APPROVED AT CORPS LEVEL.

"RECONNAISANCE PATROLS WILL BE UTILIZED ONLY TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH OUR ENEMY.

"WE WILL FIRE ONLY IN SELF DEFENSE AND IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE.

"AND IN THE EVENT THE ENEMY STARTS BUILDING UP A TROOP CONCENTRATION TO OUR FRONT, WE WILL IN NO WAY LET THIS LOWER OUR EFFICIENCY. WE MUST BE ALERT AND READY TO MOVE ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE."

A39FX

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JOE SHORT AT KEY WEST, FLA., SAID AN AP REPORT FROM KOREA THAT A CEASE-FIRE ORDER MIGHT POSSIBLY HAVE COME FROM THE WHITE HOUSE WAS "FALSE."

IN TOKYO, JAPANESE NEWSPAPER EDITORS SPECULATED THAT U.S. VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY MIGHT HAVE BROUGHT OUT SUCH A SUGGESTION FROM WASHINGTON. THE VICE PRESIDENT VISITED KOREA WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY.

JAPANESE EDITORS RECALLED THAT RIGHT AFTER ARMY SECRETARY PACE CAME OUT HERE LAST SPRING, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS FIRED.

RIGHT AFTER GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, THEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VISITED JAPAN IN THE EARLY SUMMER, THE PEACE TALKS STARTED.

THEY WONDER ABOUT BARKLEY'S VISIT.

NEWSMEN ALL ALONG THE FRONT SAY THE SOLDIERS IN THE LINE DID NOT COME TO A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT AMONG THEMSELVES.

JL146APS

A30FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD VAN FLEET

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV.29-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TONIGHT HIS EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAD ISSUED "CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS" WHICH FIGHTING FORCES MAY HAVE MISINTERPRETED AS A CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

VAN FLEET SAID DEFINITELY "THERE IS NO MENTION MADE IN THE TEXT OF ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

THE STATEMENT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND COMMANDER CAME ALMOST 24 HOURS AFTER FIGHTING VIRTUALLY VANISHED FROM THE 145 MILE FRONT.

FRONT LINE DISPATCHES SAID THE QUIET ALONG THE RECENTLY SET PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE CAME UNDER ORDERS READ TO TROOPS ON THE FRONT.

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VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT ANY SORT OF ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED.

"ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO CLARIFY THESE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THOSE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WHO MISINTERPRETED THE DIRECTIVE," VAN FLEET SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH ARE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

"I CAN DEFINITELY SAY, HOWEVER, THERE IS NO MENTION MADE IN THE TEXT OF ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

A26FX

VAN FLEET DID NOT DENY, HOWEVER, THAT THE ORDERS HAD CALLED OFF OFFENSIVE ACTIONS BY HIS TROOPS, AS REPORTED BY VARIOUS CORRESPONDENTS. NOR DID HE GIVE ANY REASON FOR THE SUDDEN HALT IN THE GROUND OPERATIONS BY HIS FORCES.

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TEXT

U.S. ~~8TH~~ ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 29-(AP)-TEXT OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS WHICH HE SAID HAS BEEN MISINTERPRETED AS AN ALLIED CEASE-FIRE:

"AN INCOMPLETE DIGEST OF A MILITARY DIRECTIVE HAS LED TO UNFOUNDED SPECULATION REGARDING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

"EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS RELEASED A STATEMENT 28 NOVEMBER 1951, WHEREIN IT WAS EXPLICITLY STATED THERE IS NO CEASEFIRE ORDER IN KOREA I DON'T KNOW HOW I CAN BE MORE EMPHATIC ON THIS MATTER THAN BY REITERATING THIS STATEMENT.

"AMPLIFYING THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT, I CAN SAY THAT CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS WERE DISSEMINATED FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS TO CORPS AND DIVISION LEVELS. WAR CORRESPONDENTS REPORTS INDICATE THAT WHEN THESE INSTRUCTIONS WERE PASSED DOWN TO SOME LOWER COMMAND ELEMENTS THERE WAS DISTORTION OF MEANING IN THE TEXT OF THESE INSTRUCTIONS. ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO CLARIFY THESE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THOSE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WHO MISINTERPRETED THE DIRECTIVE.

"I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH ARE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

"I CAN DEFINITELY SAY, HOWEVER, THERE IS NO MENTION MADE IN THE TEXT OF ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

SIGNED "JAMES A. VAN FLEET, GENERAL, U.S.A."

VR310ACS NM ASKT

A48FX
BULLETIN
WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,NOV.29-(AP)-OFFICERS ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THEY RECEIVED NEW ORDERS TODAY TO ~~SHOOT~~ TO KILL, ENDING WEDNESDAY'S SUDDEN DEMONSTRATION OF FRIENDLINESS.
CC223APS

A49FX
BULLETIN MATTER
WESTERN FRONT--FIRST ADD SHOOT TO KILL X X X FRIENDLINESS.
UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY BEGAN HAMMERING THE CHINESE REDS AGAIN AT 1 P.M. (11 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).
OFFICERS SAID THE ORDER OF THE DAY WAS CHANGED SUDDENLY.
OFFICERS INDICATED THE NEW ORDER APPLIED PRIMARILY TO ARTILLERY.
ONE SAID: "APPARENTLY THE ORDER AGAINST SENDING OUT COMBAT PATROLS STILL HOLDS.

A50FX
BUT INSOFAR AS ARTILLERY IS CONCERNED, HE SAID: "ANY CHINESE WE SEE PLAYING VOLLEY BALL WILL BE SORRY."
WEDNESDAY U.N. FORCES WATCHED, BUT DID NOTHING TO DISTURB 14 CHINESE PLAYING VOLLEY BALL A MILE FROM ALLIED HELD "LITTLE GIBRALTAR."
OFFICERS SAID AT 1 P.M. THURSDAY THE BIG GUNS WERE FIRING AIMED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, INSTALLATIONS, VEHICLES AND GUN POSITIONS.
CC226APS NM

A116 (800)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: WHAT WAS THE REAL ORIGIN OF THE ORDER PASSED ALONG TO FRONT LINE COMMANDERS IN KOREA YESTERDAY THAT LED TO THE STRANGE QUIET ALONG THE 145 MILES FROZEN BATTLEFRONT?
JOHN RANDOLPH, AP WAR CORRESPONDENT, YESTERDAY REPORTED THAT THE ORDER CAME FROM THE "HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF" AND HIS REPORT WAS PASSED BY CENSORSHIP. ALMOST AS SOON AS THE RANDOLPH DISPATCH APPEARED IN PRINT, JOSEPH SHORT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, CALLED A SUDDEN PRESS CONXERENCE AT KEY WEST, AND SAID:
"MY ATTENTION HAS BEEN CALLED TO THE FOLLOWING ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL: 'ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF, BROUGHT THE GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY HALT WEDNESDAY, JOHN RANDOLPH, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, REPORTED THROUGH CENSORSHIP TODAY.'" THEN SHORT DECLARED "THAT THE STATEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS NOT TRUE."
ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT HAD TAKEN ANY ACTION IN KOREA OR IF HE HAD DIRECTED A HALT IN OFFENSIVE ACTION THERE, SHORT REPLIED: "I AM NOT GOING BEYOND THE TERMINOLOGY OF MY STATEMENT." THAT STATEMENT WAS FORMULATED CAREFULLY AT THE LITTLE WHITE HOUSE IN KEY WEST AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD CONFERRED FOR SEVERAL HOURS WITH GEN.JOHN E. HULL, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY WHO FLEW TO KEY WEST YESTERDAY AFTERNOON FROM WASHINGTON.
CORRESPONDENTS ATTENDING THE PRESS CONFERENCE SPECULATED THAT THE WHITE HOUSE REACTION WAS PROMPTED BY THE WORDING OF THE AP DISPATCH, SUGGESTING THE POSSIBILITY OF A WHITE HOUSE ORDER, AND NOT WITH THE REPORT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A DEFACTO HALT IN THE GROUND FIGHTING.
IN THE ACCOMPANYING DISPATCH, RANDOLPH REPORTS ON THE BACKGROUND SITUATION LEADING TO HIS ORIGINAL STORY AND DESCRIBES, FROM A FRONTLINE VANTAGE POINT, THE SPECULATION AS TO THE POSSIBLE SOURCES AND DETAILS ON THE GROUND-FIGHTING DIRECTIVE.)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 29-(AP)-(DELAYED BY CENSORS)-WHITE HOUSE DENIALS THAT IT ORDERED A HALT IN THE U.N. GROUND ACTION IN KOREA DID NOTHING TODAY TO SOLVE THE MYSTERY OF WHERE THE INSTRUCTIONS CAME FROM.
DESPITE ALL OFFICIAL DENIALS, THEY ARE KNOWN TO EXIST AT THE EIGHTH ARMY LEVEL WHERE THEY HAD BEEN FIRST CLASSIFIED AS "TOP SECRET."
ARMY OFFICERS, ALARMED AT THE FUROR THE NEWS HAS CAUSED IN WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE, REFUSED TO TALK ANY MORE.
BUT THE FACTS OF MILITARY LIFE ARE SO WELL KNOWN THAT IT IS POSSIBLE, WITH CONSIDERABLE HOPE OF ACCURACY, TO MAKE SOME DEDUVVMOM

BUT THE FACTS OF MILITARY LIFE ARE SO WELL KNOWN THAT IT IS POSSIBLE, WITH CONSIDERABLE HOPE OF ACCURACY, TO MAKE SOME DEDUCTIONS.
FIRST, CALLING A HALT TO ALLIED OFFENSIVE ACTION IN KOREA IS NOT ENTIRELY A MILITARY MATTER. LIKE MOST MAJOR DECISIONS IN THIS WAR, IT INVOLVES POLITICAL POLICY AND DECISION.
CONSEQUENTLY, IT IS LOGICAL TO ASSUME THAT THE ORDERS DID NOT ORIGINATE AT GENERAL JAMES A.VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. BACKING THIS UP IS ANOTHER PIECE OF EVIDENCE--VAN FLEET'S OFTEN-REPEATED STATEMENTS THAT HE OPPOSES INACTION AND STALEMATE IN HIS ARMY IN ORDER TO PREVENT IT "GOING SOFT" AND BECOMING RIPE FOR A SUDDEN ENEMY ATTACK.

A117
THE NEXT HIGHER COMMAND ABOVE THE EIGHTH ARMY IS GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S FAR EASTERN HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
EVEN AT THAT LEVEL, ALTHOUGH "SCAP" DOES DEAL IN POLITICAL MATTERS--MOSTLY INVOLVING JAPAN--IT IS STRETCHING BELIEF TOO FAR TO THINK RIDGWAY WOULD ACT ENTIRELY ON HIS OWN.
A COMMAND AS IMPORTANT AS RIDGWAY'S WOULD LIKELY HAVE SOME DISCRETION IN PHRASING SUCH AN ORDER, OR IN TIMING IT, BUT IT IS INCONCEIVABLE--MILITARILY SPEAKING--THAT EVEN SCAP WOULD CALL OFF THE GROUND WAR WITHOUT CONSULTING SUPERIORS.
THE ONLY HIGHER HEADQUARTERS THAT RIDGWAY ANSWERS TO ARE THE PENTAGON AND THE PRESIDENT AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF. THE WASHINGTON DENIALS BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID THERE WAS NO "CEASE FIRE" IN KOREA.
STRICTLY SPEAKING THAT IS TRUE. THERE IS FIRING FROM BOTH SIDES, ALTHOUGH VERY LITTLE BY NORMAL STANDARDS. BUT THE DENIALS DID NOT DENY THAT A DAMPER HAD BEEN PUT ON OFFENSIVE GROUND ACTION.
IT IS NOW KNOWN THAT THE ORDERS AT EIGHTH ARMY WERE CLASSIFIED AS "TOP SECRET"--THE HIGHEST GOVERNMENT CATEGORY OF SECRECY. AS REQUIRED BY REGULATIONS THEY WENT ONLY TO OFFICERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE ACTION REQUIRED--IN THIS CASE THE CHAIN OF COMMAND.
CONSEQUENTLY, ARMY INFORMATION OFFICERS AND CENSORS WERE BY-PASSED AND NOT INFORMED AND HAD NO PRIOR KNOWLEDGE. BUT WHEN THE ORDERS FINALLY REACHED THE TROOPS--AT LEAST 100,000 MEN WERE TOLD--SECRECY NATURALLY VANISHED. THE ORDERS HAVING BEEN BROADCAST, THE CLASSIFICATION WAS COMPROMISED AND NO SERIOUS EFFORT WAS MADE TO DENY THEIR EXISTENCE LAST NIGHT.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI SAW ONE COPY OF THEM IN BLACK AND WHITE. KEYES BEECH, PULITZER PRIEA WINNING CORRESPONDENT OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, HEARD ONE OFFICER PARAPHRASE THE ORDERS ALOUD FROM A CODED TELETYPE MESSAGE.

A118
SOME OFFICERS WHO HAD SEEN THE ORDERS WERE BEWILDERED AND EVEN INDIGNANT AT BEING PLACED IN A FALSE POSITION BY THE STATESIDE DENIALS.
OTHERS EXPLAINED THE ACTION AS A REASONABLE DESIRE NOT TO GUARANTEE

30.24- 28803

IMMUNITY TO THE FRONTLINE COMMUNISTS BY PUBLISHING THE ALLIED PLANS FOR RESTRAINT IN THE FIGHTING.

STILL FOLLOWING THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE "TOP SECRET" CLASSIFICATION, EVERYTHING WAS OFFICIALLY DENIED.

THE SUDDEN HALT IN ALLIED OFFENSIVE ACTION COULD, OF COURSE, END AS SUDDENLY. A SIMPLE ORDER FROM THE SAME SOURCE OF THE "CEASE FIRE" ORDER COULD START THE U. GROUND WAR RAGING AGAIN ALMOST IN A MATTER OF MINUTES. (EDITORS NOTE--RANDOLPH'S DISPATCH, HELD UP BY CENSORS, WAS WRITTEN BEFORE TODAY'S RESUMPTION OF SPORADIC FIGHTING).

BUT THERE WAS TOO MUCH EVIDENCE AND TOO MANY WITNESSES TO EXPLAIN AWAY THE FACT THAT YESTERDAY THE ALLIES CALLED OFF THEIR GROUND ATTACK AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950.

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A215

NOV 30 1951

NOTE TO EDITORS

ROBERT EUNSON, CHIEF OF THE AP'S TOKYO BUREAU, HAS JUST FILED HIS INTERPRETIVE BACKGROUNDER OF THE KOREAN WAR WHICH WE HAD ARRANGED TO MOVE IN ADVANCE TONIGHT FOR AMS OF SUNDAY.

HIS STORY, HOWEVER, IS SO TIMELY THAT WE ARE MOVING IT NOW FOR IMMEDIATE PUBLICATION. IT RUNS 1,500 WORDS.

THE A.P. NOV.29

RB354PES

A216

(1,500)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ROBERT EUNSON, WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING INTERPRETIVE AND BACKGROUND DISPATCH ON THE KOREAN WAR, IS CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN TOKYO. HIS ANALYTICAL ARTICLES HAVE WON WIDE COMMENDATION.)

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BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, NOV.29-(AP)-THIS WEEK THE WAR IN KOREA BEGAN GRINDING TO AN INCONCLUSIVE END.

FIGHTING MIGHT BREAK OUT AGAIN, FROM TIME TO TIME ON A SMALL SCALE, BUT THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HEADING INTO NORTH KOREA HAD COME TO THE END OF THE TRAIL.

THOUSANDS OF CASUALTIES EVERY MONTH HAD TAUGHT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREA COMMUNISTS THAT WITHOUT MORE PLANES AND TANKS FROM RUSSIA THEY HAD NO HOPE OF EVER CRACKING UNITED NATIONS DEFENSES AGAIN.

ONLY SMALL ENGAGEMENTS HERE AND THERE BROKE THE STRANGE INTERLUDE OF SILENCE WHICH FELL ACROSS THE SNOW-COLD KOREA HILLS.

DESPITE DENIAL FROM EVERYONE IN THE LONG CHAIN OF COMMAND, FROM THE WHITE HOUSE RIGHT ON DOWN, AN ORDER HAD GONE OUT TO FRONT LINE DOUGHBOYS ADVISING THEM TO TAKE IT EASY.

"NO MORE AGGRESSIVE PATROLLING AND DON'T FIRE UNLESS YOU'RE FIRED UPON."

THAT WAS THE ESSENCE OF THE ORDER. IT WENT INTO EFFECT AT MIDNIGHT NOV.27. IT COINCIDED WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF A TEMPORARY CEASE FIRE LINE ALONG THE FRONT WHICH HAD BEEN AGREED UPON THAT DAY BY UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

THE ONLY TROUBLE WITH ALL THE DENIALS WAS THAT THEY DENIED A CEASE-FIRE HAD BEEN ORDERED. BUT NOBODY SAID THERE WAS A CEASE-FIRE. THERE WAS AN ORDER TO HALT AGGRESSIVE ACTION. THIS WAS AS GOOD AS A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE, WHICH IS A CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF SIGNING DOCUMENTS.

A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE WAS EXACTLY WHAT UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS AT THE KOREA ARMISTICE TALKS HAD BEEN SAYING ALL ALONG THEY WOULDN'T STAND FOR.

THEN WHAT CAUSED THE SUDDEN CHANGE IN POLICY?

PRESSURE.

THE FOLKS AT HOME WERE PUTTING PRESSURE ON THEIR CONGRESSMEN. THE CONGRESSMEN WERE PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS PUTTING PRESSURE ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THE COMMANDER OF ALL UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA.

"YOU DON'T KNOW HOW MUCH PRESSURE IS BEING PUT ON RIDGWAY," A HIGHLY PLACED OFFICER AT THIS HEADQUARTERS SAID. "AND IT ISN'T ONLY COMING FROM THE FOLKS BACK HOME. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES WHOSE TROOPS ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOO."

WHY DO THE OTHER COUNTRIES WANT TO GET THE WAR IN KOREA OVER WITH?

THERE HAS BEEN A FEELING FOR A LONG TIME THAT IT COULD NEVER COME TO A CONCLUSIVE END. UNITED NATIONS FORCES COULD ATTACK TOMORROW, AND WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES AND SUPPORTED BY THEIR NAVAL AND AIR FORCE SUPPLEMENTS, PLOW A SLOW STEADY PATH NORTHWARD TO THE YALU. HAMMERING THE COMMUNISTS COMPLETELY OUT OF NORTH KOREA WOULD FORCE RUSSIA INTO SUPPLYING THE CHINESE WITH MORE TANKS AND PLANES. A LITTLE OF THAT COULD GO A LONG WAY.

NEITHER SIDE WANTS THE KOREA WAR TO RAISE THE CURTAIN OF WORLD WAR III.

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SO BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE PREPARED TO LET THE FIGHTING IN KOREA COME TO AN INCONCLUSIVE END.

BEFORE THE GREAT CALM FELL ALONG THE FRONT THIS WEEK, THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH HAD BEEN BUMPING ALONG RATHER UNSTEADILY TOOK A SUDDEN LURCH FORWARD. THE COMMUNISTS AND UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS AGREED UPON A CEASE-FIRE LINE. THUS IN FOUR AND ONE-HALF MONTHS THE ARMISTICE TALKS HAD PRODUCED AGREEMENT ON TWO-FIFTHS OF THE AGENDA WHICH STARTS LIKE THIS:

1--ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA.

2--LOCATION OF A CEASE FIRE LINE.

BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED THE NEGOTIATORS WILL HAVE TO AGREE ON:

3--ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE.

4--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

5--RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE INTERESTED POWERS.

UNTIL WEDNESDAY IT WAS BELIEVED BY PRACTICALLY EVERYONE IN THE U.N. CAMP THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WOULD BE DISCUSSED UNDER ITEM FIVE. THAT DAY GENERAL NAM IL, THE CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, ANNOUNCED HIS SIDE WANTED TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL UNDER ITEM THREE.

THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR INSURING ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY VICE ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE. JOY, SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF GENERAL RIDGWAY, ASKED FOR AN ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY SECURITY TEAMS WOULD CHECK BEHIND ENEMY LINES TO GUARD AGAINST A BUILDUP.

NAME IL DISAGREED, SAYING:

"THE ONLY WAY TO ENFORCE THE ARMISTICE IS FOR ALL FOREIGN TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA."

THIS WAS AN OLD SONG THE COMMUNISTS HAD SUNG BEFORE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, HANDSOME AIR CORPS OFFICER WHO IS SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION, RECALLS THE EARLY DAYS OF THE TALKS WHEN THEY STARTED LAST JULY.

"THERE WAS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF CRITICISM WHEN IT TOOK 12 DAYS TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS." NUCKOLS SAYS. "FOLKS

BACK HOME GOT TO WONDERING WHAT WAS GOING ON UP AT KAESONG. ACTUALLY THERE WAS MORE ACCOMPLISHED IN THOSE 12 DAYS THAN THERE HAS BEEN IN FOUR AND ONE HALF MONTHS SINCE."

A218

THE FIRST AGENDA THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED HAD ONLY TWO POINTS:

1--CEASEFIRE.

2--WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

"THOSE WERE SUBJECTIVE TOPICS," NUCKOLS SAID. "THAT IS THEY DIDN'T LEAVE ANY ROOM FOR DISCUSSION SO ALL WE COULD DO WAS SAY 'NO.'"

SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, IN THE LONG DREARY ARGUMENTS AT KAESONG AND LATER AT PANMUNJOM, THE COMMUNIST STRATEGY EVENTUALLY ALWAYS GOT OUT IN THE OPEN AND THEY CAME BACK TO THE SAME DEMANDS. THEY STILL ARE, APPARENTLY.

NOW THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO DISCUSS "WITHDRAWAL" UNDER THE ITEM ON THE ACCEPTED AGENDA WHICH DEALS WITH "ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE."

THEY APPARENTLY FEEL THEY ALREADY HAVE THEIR CEASE FIRE.

NAM IL TOLD JOY WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR SECURITY TEAMS TO PASS BEHIND THE KOREAN IRON CURTAIN AND CHECK ON WHAT WAS GOING ON.

"INAPPROPRIATE AND IMPRACTICAL," WAS WHAT NAM IL THOUGHT ABOUT THE U.N. PLAN.

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WHEN THE TALKS STARTED LAST SUMMER, IT WAS WELL KNOWN THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY WAS MAINLY INTERESTED IN TWO THINGS:

"THE OLD MAN WANTED TO SEE AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND A PROVISION TO SEND SECURITY TEAMS BEHIND ENEMY LINES," AN OFFICER ON RIDGWAY'S STAFF SAID.

HE IS STILL GOING TO INSIST ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE, BUT THERE'S A GOOD CHANCE THE U.N. WILL GIVE IN ON THE SECURITY CHECK.

"IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICAL ANYWAY AND FURTHERMORE THE REDS WOULD NEVER AGREE TO IT," ONE OFFICER SAID.

THE APPARENT PREPARATIONS TO GIVE IN ON THIS POINT ARE FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE PRESSURE RIDGWAY IS UNDER TO GET THE FIGHTING IN KOREA ENDED AND DONE WITH.

THIS BRINGS UP THE QUESTION "ARE THE REDS SHOVING US AROUND?".

"DEFINITELY NOT," REPLIES GENERAL NUCKOLS HOWEVER, IT IS CLEAR BOTH SIDES HAVE TO MAKE SOME COMPROMISES IF THEY ARE GOING TO PRODUVE AN ARMISTICE.

ASKED IN A PRIVATE CONVERSATION TO ENUMERATE JUST HOW MANY TIMES THE U.N. HAD COMPROMISED, NUCKOLS REMEMBERED SIX.

1--"WE PROPOSED MEETING THEM ON THE JUTLANDIA AND THEY PROPOSED KAESONG. WE AGREED."

2--"WHEN WE DECLARED KAESONG WAS NO LONGER A SUITABLE MEETING PLACE AND SUGGESTED SONGYON, THEY COUNTERED WITH AN OFFER TO MEET IN PANMUNJOM. WE AGREED."

3--"WE WANTED TO DISCUSS EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS FIRST, THEY WANTED TO DISCUSS CEASE-FIRE. WE AGREED."

4--"THEY WANTED TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA. WE SAID THIS WAS QUASI-POLITICAL, BUT AGREED TO PUTTING AN ITEM ON THE AGENDA WHICH MIGHT COVER THIS. THIS WAS ITEM 5."

5--"WE WANTED TO KEEP KAESONG INSIDE OUR LINES AS WE NEED IT FOR A DEFENSE IN DEPTH AROUND SEOUL. ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE LINE WE HAVE GIVEN IT TO THEM."

6--"WE AGREED TO DRAW THE CEASE FIRE LINE NOW WITH THE 30-DAY ATTACHMENT."

LOOKING BACK OVER THIS LIST OF COMPROMISES, U.N. NEGOTIATORS MAY REGRET THEY CONCEDED NO.3.

ALTHOUGH THE U.N. WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO DISCUSS EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS FIRST ON THE AGENDA, JOY AND HIS FELLOW DELEGATES FINALLY GAVE IN TO RED DEMANDS THAT THE CEASE-FIRE ITEM LEAD THE LIST.

"IF A MISTAKE WAS MADE," NUCKOLS SAID, "IT WAS THAT. BUT AT THE TIME WE BELIEVED THEY WERE JUST AS SINCERE AS WE WERE IN WANTING AN ARMISTICE."

BY GETTING THE CEASE FIRE ITEM AT THE TOP OF THE AGENDA, THE REDS BEGAN A FOUR MONTHS CAMPAIGN. FIRST THEY WANTED THE CEASE-FIRE LINE DRAWN ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEN THEY WANTED IT ANYWHERE, BUT THEY WANTED IT EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY.

"WHEN THE TALKS STARTED," NUCKOLS SAID, "IT WAS QUITE OBVIOUS THAT THE ENEMY ONLY WANTED AN ARMISTICE AT HIS OWN TERMS. NOW WE ARE WONDERING WHETHER HE WANTS AN ARMISTICE AT ALL."

IT IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR QUITE EVIDENT, THOUGH, THAT THE U. N. WANTS AN ARMISTICE; PERHAPS EVEN AT THE REDS' TERMS.

MAJOR GENERAL HENRY I. HODES FINALLY BROKE THE DEADLOCK ON THE CEASE-FIRE ISSUE BY HANDING THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN A BARGAIN. HE GAVE THEM A CEASE-FIRE LINE, BUT WITH "THIRTY DAYS TO PAY."

THE REDS BOUGHT. IF THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE AREN'T SETTLED WITHIN 30 DAYS, THE U.N. WILL HAVE TO TAKE THE UNPOPULAR STAND OF FORECLOSING ON THEIR OFFER.

"DON'T FORGET," A VETERAN OBSERVER DECLARED TONIGHT. "WE'RE UP AGAINST OUR OWN DEADLINE."

APPARENTLY THERE IS ONLY ONE DISSENTING VOTE IN THE WHOLE AFFAIR. THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA ISN'T HAPPY. ALTHOUGH THE ROK SOLDIERS ARE NOT ATTACKING ANYMORE, THIS ISN'T THE IDEA OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. "ON TO THE YALU" IS STILL HIS BATTLE CRY.

ENDING AGGRESSION IN KOREA ISN'T VICTORY SO FAR AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC IS CONCERNED.

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A114FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (400)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCKS ROLLED IN UNPRECEDENTED NUMBERS LAST NIGHT TOWARD A BATTLE FRONT THAT WAS VIRTUALLY STILLED EXCEPT FOR BIG GUN DUELLING.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED SIGHTING THE ASTONISHING TOTAL OF 9,200 TRUCKS RUSHING SUPPLIES AND POSSIBLY TROOPS UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS TO THE FRONT LINES ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THIS IS ALMOST DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS RECORD; MVVHVFUOUSLY WERE SWINGING INTO A BIG

DARKNESS TO THE FRONT LINES ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THIS IS ALMOST DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS RECORD. THE REDS OBVIOUSLY WERE SWINGING INTO A BIG BUILDUP DURING THE STRANGE LULL WHICH DEVELOPED WEDNESDAY AFTER TRUCE TERMSHAGREED ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE AND THE ALLIED GROUND COMMANDER ISSUED "CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS" TO HIS EIGHTH ARMY.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS NIGHT FLIERS, GORGED WITH TARGETS, ATTACKED MORE THAN 3,500 OF THE TRUCKS AND DESTROYED 300.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THE SHARP RISE IN RED TRANSPORT MUST BE THE RESULT OF SOME ENTIRELY NEW COMMUNIST POLICY.

THIS OMINOUS TRUCK MOVEMENT WAS COUPLED WITH INCREASING RED AIR ACTIVITY. THE REDS SENT OUT A RECORD ONE-DAY TOTAL OF FROM 300 TO 320 RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS THURSDAY. THERE WERE FEW CLASHES BUT IN ONE BRIEF ENCOUNTER THREE U.S. JETS AND ONE MIG WERE DAMAGED.

THE LARGEST SIGHTINGS OF RED TRUCKS WERE ACROSS THE CENTRAL

30.24 - 28805

WAIST OF KOREA ALONG AN EAST-WEST ROAD LEADING TO THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. AT LEAST 2,000 TRUCKS WERE REPORTED ON THAT ONE ROUTE LEADING TO THE EASTERN FRONT.

OTHER LARGE MOVEMENTS WERE SIGHTED ALL ALONG THE WESTERN ROAD NETWORK LEADING SOUTH FROM SINANJU AND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA JOINED IN THE QUICKENING AIR WAR WITH STRIKES THURSDAY NIGHT AGAINST RAILWAY YARDS IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. THREE SUPERFORTS ALSO HEAPED FRAGMENTATION BOMBS ON ENEMY TROOPS ON ONE UNSPECIFIED SECTOR OF THE FRONT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID OF THE GROUND ACTION THAT THURSDAY WAS ONE OF THE QUIETEST DAYS OF THE WAR.

EXCEPT FOR MINOR PATROL CLASHES, THE ONLY ACTION BROKE OUT NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT. ALLIED TROOPS TWICE FOUGHT BACK TO THE CREST OF A TOWERING HILL AFTER SMALL COMMUNIST FORCES HAD SEIZED THE HEIGHT.

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A115FX

A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID NOT A SINGLE ALLIED INFANTRYMAN DIED THURSDAY ALONG THE THIRD DIVISION FRONT IN THE YONCHON AREA OF WESTERN KOREA. THERE WAS NO CONTACT ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT AND ONLY FOUR PATROL CLASHES--EXCEPTING THE HILL ACTION--IN TWO CORPS AREAS ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONT.

ALLIED RIFLEMEN HUDDLED CLOSE TO WARMING FIRES AND WORRIED ABOUT FROSTBITE. BRIG.GEN.THOMAS J.CROSS ORDERED HIS THIRD DIVISION TROOPS TO BUNDLE UP AGAINST THE COLD AFTER SIX FROSTBITE CASES WERE REPORTED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, COMMENTING ON WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT ALLIED TROOPS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO FIRE ONLY IF NECESSARY, SAID YESTERDAY HIS INSTRUCTIONS HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED.

HE SAID HE HAD ISSUED CLARIFYING INSTRUCTIONS. BUT THE SITUATION REMAINED ALMOST THE SAME AS FOR THE PREVIOUS 36 HOURS--AIR ACTION AND ARTILLERY FIRE BUT LITTLE GROUND FIGHTING.

THE ALLIED ARTILLERY THAT OPENED UP THURSDAY AFTERNOON IN THE WEST ENDED A 36-HOUR RESPITE. DURING THE STRANGE LULL, CHINESE SOLDIERS HAD PLAYED BALL GAMES AND LIT BONFIRES WITHIN RANGE OF THE SILENT ALLIED GUNS.

THE REDS TOOK COVER AGAIN WHEN THE ARTILLERY BLAZED ANEW, BUT THERE WERE ONLY A FEW LONG-RANGE, CASUAL PATROL CLASHES, AND AS OF THURSDAY MIDNIGHT, NO INFANTRY WAS REPORTED IN ACTION.

(AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN PRESSURE ON THE ENEMY IN KOREA.

HE SAID "WE CANNOT ALLOW OUR MEN TO BE CAUGHT OFF BALANCE BY THE ENEMY...IN CASE WE CAN NOT REACH A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

("ANY PREMATURE SLACKENING OF OUR EFFORT," HE CONTINUED, "WOULD COST US MORE CASUALTIES IN THE LONG RUN THAN NEED BE LOST.)

ON THE TRUCE CONFERENCE FRONT, NEGOTIATORS WERE SNARLED ANEW OVER THE ISSUE OF TROOP SECURITY DURING AN ARMISTICE. THEY HAVE UNTIL DEC.27 TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE. OTHERWISE TUESDAY'S AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT FRONTLINE WILL NOT BE BINDING. BOTH SIDES LONG HAVE AGREED THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, EXPLAINED WEDNESDAY'S FRONTLINE LULL AS THE APPARENT RESULT OF "MISINTERPRETATION OF A BASIC DIRECTIVE HE ISSUED TO HIS TROOPS.

THIS SECRET DIRECTIVE WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO EMBODY INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO FIGHT UNLESS ATTACKED. BUT VAN FLEET SAID: "THERE IS NO MENTION MADE IN THE TEXT OF ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

HIS CLARIFYING INSTRUCTIONS ALSO WERE KEPT SECRET, AS HE SAID HIS DIRECTIVES "ARE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS."

THE ARTILLERY FIRING FOLLOWED HIS CLARIFICATION ORDER, HOWEVER.

"ANYTHING APPEARING TO BE A CHANGE AT THE FRONT IS SOLELY THE RESULT OF CLARIFICATION ORDERED BY GEN. VAN FLEET," SAID COL. KENNETH BOOTH, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, DENYING ANY "NEW" ORDERS HAD GONE OUT.

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AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI QUOTED OFFICERS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AS SAYING THEY HAD RECEIVED NEW "SHOOT TO KILL" INSTRUCTIONS THURSDAY, BUT THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE CLARIFYING ORDER AND PRIMARILY CONCERNED ARTILLERY ACTION.

ONE OFFICER TOLD FARNETI: "APPARENTLY THE ORDER AGAINST SENDING OUT COMBAT PATROLS STILL HOLDS."

"DEFENSIVE" PATROLS WENT OUT, HOWEVER.

BILL BOSS, CANADIAN PRESS CORRESPONDENT WITH THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, SAID VAN FLEET'S ORDERS WERE STILL EFFECTIVE IN THE COMMONWEALTH SECTOR.

BOSS SAID THE ORDERS WERE HEADED BY A PREAMBLE WHICH DECLARED "HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE" BUT THEN WENT ON TO LIST AN EIGHT-POINT POLICY DESIGNED TO "AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE."

NO DOWN-HOLD ORDERS WERE EFFECTIVE IN THE SEA AND AIR WARS.

ABOVE NORTH KOREA ALLIED JET PILOTS REPORTED THE BIGGEST FLEETS OF RED JETS IN THE HISTORY OF THE WAR--225 MIGS IN THE AIR AT ONE TIME AND FROM 300 TO 320 SIGHTED ALTOGETHER DURING THE DAY.

IN A 30-MINUTE BATTLE BETWEEN 24 U.S. SABRE JETS AND NEARLY 175 MIGS, THE VASTLY OUTNUMBERED SABRES DAMAGED ONE MIG AND HAD THREE OF THEIR OWN DAMAGED IN RETURN, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE RED JETS--ABOUT TWICE AS NUMEROUS AS EVER BEFORE REPORTED IN A SINGLE DAY--DID NOT PRESS VERY HEAVILY AGAINST THE ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBER OFFENSIVE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONLY EIGHT GROUND SUPPORT SORTIES ALONG THE FRONT LINES THURSDAY--ANOTHER INDICATION OF DECLINE IN GROUND ACTION.

FOUR U. S. CARRIERS, TWO HEAVY CRUISERS AND SCREENING DESTROYERS STRUCK COMMUNIST TARGETS ALONG THE EAST AND WEST COASTS AS THE UNITED NATIONS FLEET CONTINUED ATTACKS FROM THE SEA AND AIR.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE CARRIERS ESSEX, ANTIETAN AND BON HOMME RICHAARD SENT PLANES ROARING INTO ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY NETWORKS ALONG THE EAST COAST. MARINE CORSAIRS FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA HIT RED INSTALLATIONS ON THE WEST COAST.

THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR ALLIED GROUND TROOPS ON THE EAST END OF THE BATTLE LINE NEAR KOSONG. THE HEAVY CRUISER ST. PAUL BOMBARDED THE SONGJIN AREA FARTHER NORTH, AND SCORED HEAVY DAMAGE ON TWO FACTORIES.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE THURSDAY NIGHT REPORTED "NO SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY" ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS. IT SAID U.N. "UNITS" TWICE LOST AND REGAINED POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT AFTER ATTACKS BY TWO ENEMY PLATOONS AT MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY. A RED PLATOON RUNS 40 MEN OR LESS, MAKING THE INCIDENT OF ONLY MINOR SIGNIFICANCE.

THE DIVISION THAT TOOK THE ATTACK REPORTED "ALL QUIET" WITH

NO NEW ACTION AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY.

ALLIED GUNNERS, HOWEVER, MAINTAINED THEIR STANDARD HARRASSING FIRE AGAINST THE REDS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, LARGELY MANNED BY NORTH KOREANS.

ONLY TWO LIGHT PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE ENTIRE WESTERN FRONT THURSDAY AND THESE WERE ONLY 10-MINUTE FIGHTS. THE ALLIED PATROLS WITHDREW IN EACH CASE.

CORRESPONDENT FARNETI REPORTED ONE DIVISION ON THE WESTERN FRONT LET A CHINESE PATROL PASS ALONG WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT EARLIER THURSDAY.

FARNETI SAID ONE OFFICER EXPLAINED THAT A REASON FOR THE ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRING MAY HAVE BEEN OBJECTIONS BY LINE COMMANDERS TO SPORADIC RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE RECEIVED WHILE ALLIED GUNS WERE SILENT WEDNESDAY.

"THEY ARE FIRING AT US," THIS OFFICER SAID. "OUR BOYS FEEL THEY SHOULD BE ALLOWED A 100 PER CENT CHANCE TO SHOOT BACK."

THE SUDDEN SWITCHES OF THE LAST FEW DAYS CREATED CONSIDERABLE CONFUSION AMONG FRONT SOLDIERS, AND AROUND HEADQUARTERS.

VAN FLEET SAID IN HIS CLARIFICATION STATEMENT THAT AN "INCOMPLETE DIGEST OF A MILITARY DIRECTIVE HAS LED TO UNFOUNDED SPECULATION REGARDING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

HE SAID HE WAS "NOT AT LIBERTY" TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF INSTRUCTIONS SENT CORPS AND DIVISION COMMANDERS, BECAUSE THEY WERE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS OF HIS ARMY.

VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER DENIALS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS THAT ANY CEASE-FIRE HAD BEEN ORDERED.

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AMPLYFING HIS STATEMENT THAT NO CEASE-FIRE WAS DIRECTED BY EIGHTH ARMY, VAN FLEET SAID:

"I CAN SAY THAT CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS WERE DISSEMINATED FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS TO CORPS AND DIVISION LEVELS.

"WAR CORRESPONDENTS REPORTS INDICATE THAT WHEN THESE INSTRUCTIONS WERE PASSED DOWN TO SOME LOWER COMMAND ELEMENTS THERE WAS DISTORTION OF MEANING IN THE TEXT OF THESE INSTRUCTIONS.

"ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO CLARIFY THESE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THOSE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WHO MISINTERPRETED THE DIRECTIVE," HE SAID.

OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT VAN FLEET NEITHER CLAIMED AUTHORSHIP OF THE DIRECTIVE NOR GAVE ITS ORIGINAL SOURCE. HIS USE OF THE WORD "DISSEMINATED" SUGGESTED THAT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS MAY HAVE BEEN ONLY A RELAY POINT FOR THE INSTRUCTIONS ORIGINATING AT A HIGHER LEVEL.

IN TOKYO VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY REFUSED COMMENT ON SPECULATION HIS SURPRISE VISIT MAY HAVE HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

HW105PPS NM

A160KX

THIRD LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY RESUMED LONG-RANGE SHELLING OF THE REDS THURSDAY AFTER A STRANGE 36-HOUR ~~CEASE-FIRE~~ WHICH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER ATTRIBUTED TO MISREADING OF HIS SECRET ORDERS TO THE TROOPS.

INFANTRY OF BOTH SIDES STUCK CLOSE TO THEIR LINES, HOWEVER, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF TWO SMALL ACTIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

IN THE AIR, RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS FOUGHT AMERICAN JETS IN A SERIES OF BATTLES DURING WHICH 320 RED PLANES WERE SIGHTED--THE GREATEST NUMBER OF ANY SINGLE DAY. THREE U.S. SABRE JETS AND ONE MIG WERE REPORTED DAMAGED.

IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS, WHERE AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE LAST TUESDAY HAD LED TO THE ODD OFF-AGAIN-ON-AGAIN GROUND WAR, THE CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SEEKING A PEACE TREATY INSTEAD OF MERELY AN ARMISTICE.

THE NEGOTIATORS WERE HUNG UP ON THE ISSUE OF BEHIND-THE-LINES SUPERVISION TO INSURE THAT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE OBSERVED. THEY HAVE 30 DAYS FROM NOV. 27 TO COMPLETE AN ARMISTICE OR START OVER ON A BUFFER ZONE DEFINITION.

A HIGH ALLIED SOURCE IN ROME INTIMATED THAT THE CONFEREES HAD AGREED ON THE CEASE-FIRE SUPERVISION ISSUE, BUT HIS MEANING WAS UNCLEAR AND THERE WAS NO HINT OF ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT FROM THE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP AT MUNSAN, KOREA.

ON WEDNESDAY, THE FRONT LINES HAD FALLEN STRANGELY SILENT AND IT WAS REPORTED THAT A CEASE-FIRE HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THE HIGHEST ALLIED QUARTERS.

BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, DENIED ANY SUCH ORDER AND REITERATED THAT THERE COULD BE NO CEASE-FIRE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE WAS ACTUALLY SIGNED.

ON THURSDAY, HOWEVER, GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDING THE EIGHTH ARMY, ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD ISSUED ORDERS TO HIS ARMY WHICH APPARENTLY SUFFERED "DISTORTION OF MEANING" WHEN PASSED DOWN TO THE TROOPS. HE SAID HE WAS SENDING OUT CLARIFICATION.

GEN.VAN FLEET SAID "I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH ARE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY."

THE RENEWED ARTILLERY FIRING IN ALMOST NORMAL VOLUME FOLLOWED SHORTLY THEREAFTER.

WHILE STRONGLY STATING THERE WAS NO MENTION OF A CEASE-FIRE, VAN FLEET DID NOT DISCLOSE EITHER HIS ORIGINAL ORDER OR HIS CLARIFICATION. BILL BOSS, A CANADIAN PRESS FRONTLINE CORRESPONDENT, SAID THE GIST OF THE ORIGINAL WAS THIS:

"DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE."

THIS IS APPARENTLY WHAT CAUSED SOME COMMANDERS AT THE FRONT TO ORDER THEIR MEN TO MAINTAIN PURELY DEFENSIVE POSITIONS.

THE CHINESE REDS ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEDNESDAY PLAYED VOLLEY BALL IN NO-MAN'S LAND IN FULL VIEW OF ALLIED SOLDIERS, INDICATING THAT THEY, TOO, THOUGHT A CEASE-FIRE WAS IN EFFECT.

WHEN THE ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRING BEGAN ABOUT 1 P.M. THURSDAY, THE CHINESE WERE UNDER COVER.

WHILE THE ORDERS TO ARTILLERYMEN WERE REPORTED TO BE "SHOOT TO KILL," AN EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, COL.KENNETH BOOTH, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT GENERAL VAN FLEET'S CLARIFICATION ORDER HAD NOT CHANGED THE ORIGINAL "BASIC DIRECTIVE" FOR CONTINUING HOSTILITIES.

"ANYTHING APPEARING TO BE A CHANGE AT THE FRONT IS SOLELY THE RESULT OF THE CLARIFICATION ORDERED BY GENERAL VAN FLEET," BOOTH SAID.

A U.S. THIRD DIVISION OFFICER ON THE WESTERN FRONT TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI IT WAS "A TYPICALLY LIGHT DAY," WITH GUNS FIRING ON CHINESE TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS.

LONG-RANGE RED MORTAR FIRE ALSO WAS REPORTED AT SOME SPOTS.

ALLIED "DEFENSIVE" PATROLS WENT OUT THURSDAY ALL ALONG THE 145-MILE-LONG KOREAN FRONT, BUT ENCOUNTERED NO CHINESE. THEY PULLED BACK AT SOME POINTS WHEN FIRED ON SPORADICALLY.

TWO MINOR SHOOTINGS BY PATROLS WERE REPORTED ON THE WESTERN FRONT. ALLIED PATROLS WITHDREW IN BOTH CASES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE WORD "AGGRESSIVE" WAS NOT USED IN THE ARMY'S REPORT OF ALLIED ACTIVITIES FOR THE 24-HOUR PERIOD ENDED AT MIDNIGHT.

BOB PIERPONT, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM CORRESPONDENT, MADE A FLYING VISIT TO THE EASTERN FRONT THURSDAY MORNING AND SAID THERE WAS

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STILL PLENTY OF FIRING IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND PUNCHBOWL SECTORS.
"WE WERE WITH ONE COMPANY FOR 15 MINUTES AND DURING THAT TIME THE COMMUNISTS THREW IN FOUR MORTAR SHELLS," HE SAID. "THE COMPANY COMMANDER TOLD US HE HAD RECEIVED NO ORDERS TO STOP FIRING UNLESS FIRED UPON. HE ADDED THAT EXCEPT FOR SENDING OUT U.N. PATROLS IT WAS BUSINESS AS USUAL IN THAT SECTOR."
HOWEVER, PIERPOINT SAID HE SAW NO ACTUAL INFANTRY ACTION.
SHARPEST OF THE DAY'S MILD ACTIONS WERE REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT, MANNED BY NORTH KOREANS.
A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROL RAN INTO THE REDS IN THE SATAE VALLEY, NORTH OF YANGGU, AND TURNED BACK UNDER SMALL-ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE.

A177KX
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IN THE CENTER A U.N. PATROL SOUTHWEST OF PYONGGANG ALSO WITHDREW UNDER SOME ENEMY FIRE. ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELLED THE RED AREA AND THE PATROL THEN RETURNED TO A HIGH HILL WITHOUT MEETING ANY CHINESE.
ONE FRONT OFFICER SAID THAT "APPARENTLY THE ORDER AGAINST SENDING OUT COMBAT PATROLS STILL HOLDS."
THIS, LIKE THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE, SEEMED TO DRAW A DEFINITE DISTINCTION BETWEEN "DEFENSIVE" PATROLS AND "COMBAT" PATROLS.
THE CURRENT TWILIGHT SITUATION STEMMED FROM TUESDAY'S AGREEMENT ON A TENTATIVE BUFFER ZONE FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
BY TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT, THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE BECOMES THE CENTER OF A 4-MILE-WIDE BUFFER ZONE, BUT IT IS NOT TO TAKE EFFECT UNLESS A COMPLETE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED IN 30 DAYS--OR BY DEC. 27.
THE WAR IS TO GO ON MEANWHILE. ALLIED NEGOTIATORS INSISTED ON THIS IN ORDER TO KEEP PRESSURE ON THE REDS TO SETTLE ALL OTHER ARMISTICE POINTS.
WHILE THE AIR AND SEA WARS WERE CONTINUING AT FULL SCALE, IT APPEARED THAT GROUND FORCES OF BOTH SIDES WERE NOT EAGER TO TAKE GROUND WHICH WOULD BE MEANINGLESS IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED.
"WE WILL FIRE ONLY IN SELF-DEFENSE AND IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE," ONE FRONTLINE COMPANY OFFICER TOLD HIS TROOPS. SIMILAR REPORTS CAME FROM MANY POINTS, BUT OTHERS SAID IT WAS "BUSINESS AS USUAL."
APPARENTLY THE STRANGE INTERLUDE AT THE FRONT HAD COME AND WAS DISAPPEARING ACCORDING TO THE INTERPRETATION VARIOUS COMMANDERS PUT ON THE SECRET OVER-ALL ORDERS.
(PICKUP FROM PREVIOUS AVAILABLE FOR THOSE DESIRING ADDITIONAL DETAIL).
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A99FX
95
SECOND LEAD KOREA WAR (330)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 29-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED UP ON THE WESTERN FRONT TODAY AFTER OFFICERS REPORTED RECEIVING NEW ORDERS TO "SHOOT TO KILL."
THE FRONT LINE REPORT CAME SHORTLY AFTER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ANNOUNCED HIS EIGHTH ARMY COMMAND HAD ISSUED "CERTAIN MILITARY INDUSTRUCTIONS" WHICH SOME TROOPS MAY HAVE INTERPRETED AS A CEASE-FIRE ORDER.
HE SAID ANY SUCH "MISINTERPRETATION" WOULD BE CORRECTED.
AN OFFICIAL EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORIGINAL--AND STILL SECRET--DIRECTIVE REMAINED "COMPLETELY UNCHANGED." ANY CHANGES SHOWING UP ON THE FRONT, HE SAID, WERE THE RESULT OF CLARIFICATIONS ORDERED BY GENERAL VAN FLEET.
THE SPOKESMAN'S COMMEND APPARENTLY APPLIED TO THE "SHOOT TO KILL" ORDERS REPORTED RECEIVED BY ARTILLERY OFFICERS OF THE THIRD DIVISION. ARTILLERYMEN SAID APPARENTLY THEIR NEW INSTRUCTIONS DID NOT APPLY TO THE INFANTRY.
THE ORIGINAL REPORT OF AN EIGHTH ARMY DIRECTIVE NOT TO FIRE ON THE REDS UNLESS NECESSARY CAME WEDNESDAY FROM A THIRD DIVISION OFFICER.
FIRST HIGH OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT SOME SORT OF DIRECTIVE HAD BEEN ISSUED CAME THURSDAY FROM VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER IN KOREA. HE SAID IT WAS NOT A CEASE-FIRE ORDER--BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS NATURE BECAUSE SECURITY WAS INVOLVED.
COL. KENNETH BOOTH, EIGHTH ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID THURSDAY NIGHT THIS "BASIC DIRECTIVE HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED.

A100FX
NOV 30 1951
"ANYTHING APPEARING TO BE A CHANGE AT THE FRONT IS SOLELY THE RESULT OF THE CLARIFICATION ORDERED BY GENERAL VAN FLEET."
VAN FLEET ACKNOWLEDGED HIS HEADQUARTERS HAD ISSUED "CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS" WHICH APPARENTLY HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED BY SOME TROOPS AS MEANING THEY SHOULD STOP SHOOTING.
LIKE THE WHITE HOUSE AND TOKYO HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, VAN FLEET EMPHASIZED:
"THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE ORDER IN KOREA."
HE PROMISED ACTION TO CLARIFY THE DIRECTIVE FOR THOSE "WHO MISINTERPRETED" IT.
SHORTLY THEREAFTER FRONT LINE DISPATCHES FROM THE WESTERN FRONT REPORTED THE ALLIES WERE AGAIN FIRING ARTILLERY AND MORTARS AT A NEARLY NORMAL RATE AFTER A DAY OF ABNORMAL QUIET.
FRONT LINE TROOPS WERE REPORTED CONFUSED BY THE BIG GUNS OPENING UP ON THE FRONT WHERE THE DAY BEFORE THEY HAD WATCHED CHINESE REDS PLAY VOLLEY BALL.
A THIRD DIVISION BRIEFING OFFICER SAID RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS WENT ON SCOUTING MISSIONS AS USUAL, BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WOULD NOT LOOK FOR TROUBLE.
THE CHANGE CAME ON THE SAME FRONT WHERE REPORTS OF A NEW "DON'T SHOOT FIRST" POLICY ORIGINATED.
VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT DIRECTIVES THE ORIGINAL EIGHTH ARMY ORDER CONTAINED. NOR DID HE SAY THAT TROOPS WOULD BE ORDERED TO RESUME FULL SCALE FIGHTING ALONG THE QUIET 145-MILE FRONT.
IN THE UNINTERRUPTED AIR WAR, COMMUNISTS SENT A RECORD 320 MIG JETS STREAKING ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES THURSDAY. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE AMERICAN SABRE JETS AND ONE RED MIG-15 WERE DAMAGED. IT HAPPENED IN THE DAY'S BIGGEST SCRAP WHEN 22 SABRES TOOK ON 175 RED JETS. at NATO conference
IN ROME, HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID PRESUMABLY NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR RED FORCES WOULD ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE PRESENT FRONT LINES BEFORE DEC. 27. IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED BY THAT TIME, THE PRESENT FRONT WILL BECOME THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.
HOWEVER, THESE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID LOCAL COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN THE EAST KOREAN HILLS WEDNESDAY MIGHT HAVE RAISED A QUESTION AS TO JUST WHAT THE REDS WOULD DO DURING THIS 30-DAY PERIOD.
OFFICIAL QUARTERS, RANGING UP TO THE WHITE HOUSE, DENIED ISSUING ANY CEASE-FIRE ORDER.
A CEASE-FIRE MUST WAIT UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MEETING AT PANMUNJOM. THURSDAY THE RED DELEGATION PROPOSED IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, INSTEAD OF THE ALLIED GUARANTEE AGAINST REINFORCEMENTS DURING A TRUCE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID "NO ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HALT GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA X X X BY THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANYBODY ELSE."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPOKESMAN IN KEY WEST, FLA., DENIED AN AP REPORT THAT SUCH ORDERS HAD COME POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID HE SAW AN EIGHTH ARMY ORDER NOT TO FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON.

VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY ORDER THAT COULD BE SO INTERPRETED, EVEN THROUGH "DISTORTION OF MEANING," AS THE GENERAL LABELED IT.

FIRES BLAZED ALONG THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE LINE, BREAKING THE 17 MONTHS BLACKOUT.

ONLY THE OCCASIONAL RUMBLE OF ARTILLERY DISTURBED THE UN-WARLIKE QUIET. NO OFFENSIVE ACTION BY ANY UNITED NATIONS UNIT WAS REPORTED EITHER WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY.

ISOLATED COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE RED COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXCEPTIONALLY POOR. FIRING WAS REPORTED FROM HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN THE EAST THURSDAY. SOME ARTILLERY RUMBLED IN THE WEST.

SOME DIVISIONS REPORTED NO CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS ALL DAY.

"WE ARE LAYING LOW," ONE DIVISIONAL OFFICER LAUGHED, "JUST LIKE THE MAN SAYS."

THE ONLY SIZABLE FIGHTING ALONG THE PEACEFUL FRONT BROKE OUT WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT. IT WAS OVER BY MIDNIGHT (10 A.M. WEDNESDAY EST). IN THIS ACTION NORTH KOREANS LAUNCHED TWO ATTACKS AND THEN RETIRED.

A46FX

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VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE POSSIBLE ORIGIN OF THE CEASE-FIRE ATTITUDE AT THE FRONT. HE SAID:

"AN INCOMPLETE DIGEST OF A MILITARY DIRECTIVE HAS LED TO UNFOUNDED SPECULATION REGARDING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

"X X X CERTAIN MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS WERE DISSEMINATED FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS TO CORPS AND DIVISION LEVELS. WAR CORRESPONDENTS' REPORTS INDICATE THAT WHEN THESE INSTRUCTIONS WERE PASSED DOWN TO SOME LOWER COMMAND ELEMENTS THERE WAS DISTORTION OF MEANING IN THE TEXT OF THESE INSTRUCTIONS.

"ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO CLARIFY THESE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THOSE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WHO MISINTERPRETED THE DIRECTIVE.

"I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH ARE RELATED TO FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.

"I CAN DEFINITELY SAY, HOWEVER, THERE IS NO MENTION MADE IN THE TEXT OF ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

THE ORDERS HAD BEEN PARAPHRASED AS THEY REACHED FRONTLINE TROOPS.

ONE COMPANY COMMANDER, WHOSE WORDS WERE RECORDED BY NBC CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH, SPOKE OF "THIS FIRST WORD OF THE CEASE-FIRE" AND TOLD HIS OFFICERS:

"WE WILL FIRE ONLY IN SELF DEFENSE AND IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE."

SIMILAR REPORTS CAME FROM MANY POINTS ON THE FRONT. COMMUNISTS SHOWED A SIMILAR ATTITUDE ALONG MOST OF THE 145-MILE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE CREATED THIS WEEK BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS. THE LINE WAS FIXED WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE AND IT WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY IF A FULL ARMISTICE IS SIGNED BY DEC. 27.

SOME DIVISIONAL OFFICERS TALKED EASILY AND FRANKLY ABOUT WORD TO HOLD THEIR FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON. OTHERS, IN A DIFFERENT CORPS, SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT SUCH INSTRUCTIONS.

THIS INDICATED DIFFERENT INTERPRETATION OF THE ORDERS BY DIFFERENT COMMANDERS, POSSIBLY AT CORPS LEVEL.

COLUMBIA BROADCASTING CORRESPONDENT BOB PIERPOINT MADE A FLYING VISIT TO THE PUNCHBOWL AREA AND NEIGHBORING HEARTBREAK RIDGE THURSDAY MORNING. HE REPORTED SOME FIRING.

A47FX

"THE COMMUNISTS IN THAT SECTOR DON'T SEEM TO HAVE GOTTEN THE WORD ABOUT ANY CEASE-FIRE," PIERPOINT REPORTED. "THERE WAS SOME ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE GOING ON IN BOTH DIRECTIONS AND I SAW AT LEAST ONE OF OUR TANKS OPEN WITH ITS MACHINEGUNS AGAINST A COMMUNIST BUNKER.

"A COMPANY COMMANDER TOLD US THAT HE HAD RECEIVED NO ORDERS TO STOP FIRING UNLESS FIRED UPON. HE ADDED THAT EXCEPT FOR SENDING OUT U.N. PATROLS IT WAS BUSINESS AS USUAL IN THAT SECTOR.

"I SAW NO ACTUAL INFANTRY ACTION INVOLVING EITHER SIDE."

JET BATTLES BLAZED OVER NORTHWEST KOREA FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED IN MORNING ENCOUNTERS.

BOTH AIR AND NAVY FORCES REPORTED NO BREAK IN THEIR OPERATIONS.

JL/CC221APS

NOV 30 1951

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(150)

TOKYO,NOV.29-(AP)-JOSEPH M.DODGE, THE DETROIT BANKER CALLED IN BY OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO DOCTOR JAPAN'S AILING ECONOMY, SAILED FOR HOME TODAY WITH THE WARNING THAT THE PATIENT IS NOT OUT OF DANGER.

DODGE SAID JAPAN SHOWS EVIDENCE OF MATERIAL PROGRESS, BUT HE ADDED THERE WAS CAUSE FOR CONCERN ABOUT THE FIRMNESS OF HER ECONOMY'S FOUNDATION.

HE CRITICIZED "AN UNBALANCED EXPANSION" OF NON-ESSENTIAL IMPORTS.

"UNLESS THESE UNDERLYING PROBLEMS ARE RECOGNIZED MORE CLEARLY THAN THEY APPEAR TO BE AT PRESENT," HE SAID, "AND STRONG AND REALLY EFFECTIVE EFFORTS ARE MADE TO MEET THEM, THE LONGER TERM SITUATION OF JAPAN IS CERTAIN TO BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT."

HE SUGGESTED "CONTINUED AND MORE AGGRESSIVE ACTION TO RATIONALIZE PRODUCTION, INCREASE EFFICIENCY AND REDUCE COSTS AND PRICES."

DODGE URGED A REDUCTION OF NON-ESSENTIAL IMPORTS, CONTROLLED USE OF IMPORTED RAW MATERIALS AND RESTRICTION OF DOMESTIC USE OF CRITICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS WHICH CAN BE EXPORTED.

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A91KX

BULLETIN

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS KOREA, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY REPORTED SIGHTING THE ASTONISHING TOTAL OF 7,765 COMMUNIST TRUCKS LAST NIGHT IN NORTH KOREA. THIS IS ABOUT DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS RECORD.

FJ909PCS

A92KX

BULLETIN MATTER

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS---FIRST ADD RED VEHICLES X X X RECORD.

THE CONCLUSION WAS INESCAPABLE---THE REDS WERE SWINGING INTO A BIG BUILDUP AS ACTION DIED TO A WHISPER ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONT.

THE ALLIED AIRMEN, ALMOST SURFEITED WITH TARGETS, ATTACKED MORE THAN 3,500 OF THE TRUCKS AND CLAIMED 300 WERE DESTROYED.

FJ910PCS

A139KX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN AIR

FIFTH AIR FORCE,KOREA,NOV 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST JETS IN RECORD-BREAKING NUMBERS STREAKED THROUGH CLEAR KOREAN SKIES TODAY TO CHALLENGE ALLIED AIR SUPREMACY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FROM 300 TO 320 MIGS WERE SPOTTED OVER NORTH KOREA DURING THE DAY.

NEVER BEFORE HAVE SO MANY RED FIGHTERS ROARED UP FROM MANCHURIAN BASES IN A SINGLE DAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ALLIED FIGHTERS TANGLED WITH 265 MIG-15S IN FOUR AIR BATTLES. THE OTHERS WERE SPOTTED BY U.N. PILOTS BUT DID NOT OFFER TO FIGHT.

30.24-28809

TWENTY-TWO AMERICAN SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 175 MIGS IN A BLAZING 30-MINUTE BATTLE OVER MIG ALLEY THIS AFTERNOON. THE AIR FORCE SAID THREE SABRES WERE SLIGHTLY DAMAGED BUT ALL LANDED SAFELY.

ONE RED PLANE WAS DAMAGED.

THE AMERICAN PILOTS DESCRIBED THE RED FLIERS AS "VERY AGGRESSIVE."

NINE SABRES SPOTTED ABOUT 50 MIGS STREAKING NORTH FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. NEITHER SIDE OPENED FIRE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

AT LEAST 225 MIGS WERE SPOTTED IN THE AFTERNOON. A FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID "THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF DUPLICATION."

HE SAID THE REDS MADE LITTLE EFFORT TO INTERFERE WITH FIGHTER BOMBERS ATTACKING TARGETS SOUTH OF SINANJU AND JUNU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

"BUT IT WAS NO PICNIC TODAY," HE ADDED.

CREDIT FOR THE DAMAGED MIG WHEN TO CAPT. ROBERT T. LATSHAW JR., 1116 HILLCREST AVE., AMARILLO, TEX.

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ONE ALLIED F-51 MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN BY ENEMY GROUND FIRE WHILE ON A RAIL CUTTING MISSION, AND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THERE WAS NO CHANCE THE PILOT SURVIVED.

[illegible] SLOW-DOWN IN GROUND FIGHTING CAUSED A SHARP DROP IN THE NUMBER OF INFANTRY SUPPORT STRIKES FLOWN BY FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT UP TO 6 P.M. THURSDAY THERE WERE ONLY EIGHT CLOSE SUPPORT SORTIES FOR GROUND TROOPS, ALTHOUGH 679 SORTIES WERE FLOWN DURING THE DAY.

WHEN THE FOOT SOLDIERS ARE IN BATTLE, FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAVE FLOWN AS MANY AS 200 CLOSE SUPPORT SORTIES.

CC535APS NM

A102KX

SECOND LEAD EXPLOSION (130)

BY WILLIAM SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-A MIGHTY BLAST DESTROYED THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ARSENAL HERE BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND DEVASTATED A WIDE AREA.

U. S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID FOUR CIVILIANS WERE KNOWN TO BE DEAD AND SIX WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED. NONE WAS AMERICAN.

TWO BLASTS AND A SERIES OF SMALL EXPLOSIONS LASTING NEARLY AN HOUR DESTROYED THE FACTORY AND 40 HOMES NEARBY AND DAMAGED 500 OTHER DWELLINGS.

SOUTH KOREAN FAMILIES FLED IN PANIC.

COL.LEE HONG CHONG, CHIEF OF THE ARSENAL LOCATED ON PUSAN'S NORTHERN OUTSKIRTS, SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE FIRE AND EXPLOSION WAS ACCIDENTAL OR CAUSED BY SABOTAGE. HE SAID THE PLANT WAS CLOSED FOR THE NIGHT AND ONLY GUARDS WERE ON DUTY.

A BLAZE STARTED FIRST IN A BUILDING ABOUT 130 YARDS FROM THE AMMUNITION DEPOT, HE SAID.

SOUTH KOREAN, AMERICAN AND BRITISH POLICE DIRECTED RESCUE WORK.

THE EXPLOSION DAMAGED HOUSES AND BLEW OUT WINDOWS AS FAR AS TWO MILES FROM THE ARSENAL.

THE HIAHLEAH HOUSING AREA FOR U. S. SOLDIERS IN THE VICINITY OF THE ARSENAL WAS DAMAGED, BUT ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID NO AMERICANS WERE INJURED. THE TREMENDOUS BLAST BLEW OUT WINDOWS IN THE HOUSING AREA.

KOREA AMERICAN AND BRITISH POLICE TOOK COMMAND OF THE AREA AND DIRECTED RESCUE WORK. THE KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND FOR HELP FOR THE HOMELESS.

FOLLOWING THE FIRST DETONATION AT 4 A. M. (2 P.M. THURSDAY, EST) AMMUNITION WAS THROWN HIGH INTO THE AID AND EXPLODED LIKE A GIGANTIC FIREWORKS DISPLAY.

FLAMES ROSE HIGH OVER THE AREA, SPREADING A RED GLARE THAT LIT UP THE NIGHT.

THE ARSENAL WAS MOVED TO PUSAN FROM YONGDONGPO ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR IN JUNE, 1950.

THE ARSENAL WAS GREATLY EXPANDED IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS. HAND GRENADES WERE MANUFACTURED THERE. IN ADDITION A LARGE VARIETY OF ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES WERE STORED IN THE AREA.

HEAVY LOSS OF LIFE WAS FEARED AMONG THE REFUGEES FROM THE NORTERN PROVINCES WHO HAD SETTLED ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE ARSENAL.

ONLY LAST MONDAY THE THREE-STORY U. S. EMBASSY BUILDING IN PUSAN WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN. ONE MAN DIED IN THE BLAZE AND SOME EMBASSY RECORDS AND FUNDS WERE DESTROYED.

THE VICTIM WAS LATER IDENTIFIED AS ROBERT L. MIKELS OF CERRO GORDO, ILL.

AT LEAST 40 HOUSES WERE REPORTED DESTROYED. THE FLIMSY DWELLINGS CRUMBLED LIKE MATCHBOXES AS FLYING DEBRIS SPRAYED THE AREA AROUND THE SHATTERED FACTORY.

HUNDREDS OF SOUTH KOREAN REFUGEES CROWDED NEAR THE BLAST AREA FLED IN PANIC. FAMILIES GRABBED WHAT FEW OF THEIR POSSESSIONS THEY COULD AND SCURRIED FOR SAFETY.

P820PCS

NOV 30 1951

B55KX (Q)

LX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV.29-(AP)-COL.LEROY G.HESTON, U.S. AIR ATTACHE, TODAY WAS AWARDD THE CHIEN YUAN (HEAVEN) MEDAL OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

HESTON, OF GRANTS PASS, ORE., LEAVES MONDAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AND A NEW ASSIGNMENT. PENDING HESTON'S REPLACEMENT, LT.COL.ALBERT L. BETZ OF LEXINGTON, KY., WILL SERVE AS ACTING AIR ATTACHE.

VR703ACS NM

B73 (Q)

SINGAPORE, NOV. 29-(AP)-STRONG DETACHMENTS OF GRAYSHIRTED MALAY POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS GUARDED KALLANG AIRPORT TONIGHT AS COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON ARRIVED TO STEP UP THE DRAGGING WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

THE ASSASSINATION OF HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HENRY GURNEY LAST MONTH IN A JUNGLE AMBUSH PROMPTED SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN FEDERATION OFFICIALS TO TAKE STRICT SECURITY MEASURES TO PROTECT NEW COLONIAL SECRETARY ON HIS TWO-WEEK INSPECTION TRIP.

"I'VE COME TO SEE FOR MYSELF HOW WE CAN INTENSIFY THE WAR AGAINST THE TERRORISTS," LYTTELTON TOLD NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL.

W1011AES

PUSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV.30-(AP)-A TREMENDOUS EXPLOSION BEFORE DAWN TODAY DESTROYED THE SOUTH KOREAN AMMUNITION FACTORY AND ARSENAL AND DEVASTATED A WIDE AREA ON THIS CITY'S NORTHERN OUTSKIRTS.

THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS ESTIMATED DAMAGE AT $20,000,000 (M).

THERE WERE SIX KNOWN DEAD. AT LEAST ANOTHER 50 PERSONS WERE INJURED, MOST SLIGHTLY, THE MINISTRY SAID.

NONE WERE AMERICANS.

TWO BLASTS XXX THIRD GRAF SECOND LEAD (A76).

FR1220APS NM

A48
AMS BJT (770)
NIGHT LEAD THAILAND
LONDON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE BANGKOK RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY A COMMITTEE OF NINE OFFICERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES HAD SEIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF THAILAND BUT, THEN, REAPPOINTED PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM AND MOST OF HIS CABINET.

THE BROADCASTS HEARD HERE GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHAT INSPIRED THE SUDDEN MILITARY COUP D'ETAT OR WHAT IT HAD ACCOMPLISHED.

THE LATEST RADIO REPORT FROM THAILAND'S CAPITAL SAID THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY LT.GEN.PHIN CHUNHAWAN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY, HAD SET UP AN EMERGENCY EXECUTIVE. THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE DESCRIBED AS HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIRFORCE.

THE REPORT CONTINUED THAT THE EMERGENCY EXECUTIVE THEN RENAMED PIBULSONGGRAM AS PREMIER AND KEPT MOST OF THE CABINET OFFICERS IN THEIR JOBS. IT DECLARED THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED.

THE POLITICAL UPHEAVAL OCCURRED ON THE EVE OF THE RETURN TO BANGKOK OF YOUNG KING PHUMIPHON ADUNDET, WITH QUEEN SIRIKIT AND THEIR INFANT PRINCESS, FROM SWIZTERLAND. THE MONARCH HAS BEEN STUDYING LAW AT LAUSANNE UNIVERSITY.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN LONDON HAD NO INDICATION OF WHAT THE SHAKEUP WAS ABOUT AND COULD ONLY GUESS THAT IT CONCERNED STRICTLY INTERNAL MATTERS.

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THE FIRST RADIO REPORT HEARD HERE WAS FROM THE BANGKOK HOME SERVICE. A VOICE WHICH WAS NOT THAT OF THE REGULAR ANNOUNCER INTERRUPTED THE PROGRAM TO SAY AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE IMMEDIATELY.

THEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT GENERAL CHUNHAWAN, "AND OTHERS" HAD FORMED A NEW GOVERNMENT.

A SHORT TIME LATER, A BROADCAST IN ENGLISH FROM BANGKOK HEARD IN SINGAPORE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A CABINET SHAKEUP BUT PIBULSONGGRAM STILL HELD OFFICE.

THE THIRD BROADCAST, HEARD IN LONDON, APPARENTLY RECONCILED THE TWO EARLIER ONES.

PIBULSONGGRAM SURVIVED AN ABORTIVE REBELLION IN THE THAI NAVY FIVE MONTHS AGO AND EMERGED APPARENTLY AS POWERFUL AS EVER AT THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. KIDNAPPED BY NAVY MEN DURING A PUBLIC CEREMONY AND HELD CAPTIVE ON A WARSHIP, HE ESCAPED BY DIVING FROM THE DECK AND SWIMMING ASHORE.

IN THE THREE-DAY REBELLION, 12 CIVILIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 28$ WOUNDED. OVERALL CASUALTIES, INCLUDING ARMED SERVICE PERSONNEL, WERE ESTIMATED UNOFFICIALLY AT ABOUT 3,000.

A49
GEN.CHUNHAWAN WAS ONE OF A FOUR-MAN MILITARY JUNTA WHICH TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT AND SUPPRESSED THE REVOLT DURING PIBULSONGGRAM'S BRIEF CAPTIVITY. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THIS JUNTA RETAINED ACTUAL POWER AFTER THE PREMIER'S ESCAPE AND THAT PIBULSONGGRAM HAD BECOME A FIGUREHEAD CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT. THESE REPORTS, HOWEVER, WERE OFFICIALLY DENIED.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, THAILAND'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT PIBULSSONGRAM WAS IN FULL CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE ARMY COMMANDER AND OTHER MILITARY LEADERS WERE PERSONALLY LOYAL TO HIM.

PIBULSONGGRAM HAS THROWN FULL WEIGHT OF HIS AUTHORITY INTO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMP. THAILAND'S POSITION BETWEEN TURBULENT BURMA AND INDOCHINA, WHERE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED CIVIL WAR HAS BEEN RAGING FOR YEARS, IS A PRECARIOUS ONE.

MOREOVER, ITS NORTHERN NEIGHBOR IS COMMUNIST CHINA AND ITS SOUTHERN BORDER EXTENDS INTO THE MALAY PENINSULA WHERE THE BRITISH ARE COMBATTING COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

AN ADDITIONAL PROBLEM IS THAILAND'S CHINESE POPULATION OF 3,000,000, ONE-SIXTH OF THE TOTAL, WHO DOMINATE ITS COMMERCIAL LIFE. COMMUNISM HAS LITTLE APPEAL TO THE THAIS THEMSELVES, BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS ENTRENCHED AMONG THE CHINESE OF THE COUNTRY.

SINCE 1932, POWER IN THAILAND HAS ALTERNATED BETWEEN PIBULSONGGRAM AND PRIDI PHANOMYONG, AN INFLUENTIAL INTELLECTUAL. PIBULSONGGRAM WAS PREMIER WHEN THE SECOND WORLD WAR BEGAN. HE TOOK THE COUNTRY INTO THE CONFLICT ON THE SIDE OF JAPAN.

PRIDI DIRECTED THE PO-ALLY THAILAND UNDERGROUND AND, AT THE WAR'S END, BECAME PREMIER, WHILE PIBULSONGGRAM WAS ACCUSED AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE COUNTRY'S SUPREME COURT RULED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FOR PROSECUTING PIBULSONGGRAM AND HE WAS RELEASED. IN A SWIFT COUP, HE OVERTHREW PRIDI, WHO WENT INTO EXILE. PRIDI HAS BEEN REPORTED IN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THERE ARE RUMORS THAT HE IS COOPERATING WITH THE PEIPING REGIME, BUT HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN.

OPPOSITION TO PIBULSONGGRAM'S REGIME HAVE BEEN ABLE TO UNITE ON ONLY ONE QUESTION, ALLEGED WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION IN THE GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE ARMED SERVICE CHIEFS.

RQ736PES

A80KX
1ST LEAD COUP
BY MILTON MARMOR

NOV 30 1951

BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 29 (AP)-A NINE-MAN MILITARY JUNTA TONIGHT OVERTHREW THAILAND'S GOVERNMENT IN A QUIET, BLOODLESS COUP AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PURSUE THE NATION'S ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY.

PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM, ORIGINATOR OF THE POLICY, WAS OUSTED BUT THERE WERE REPORTS HE WOULD BE RETURNED TO HIS NEW JOB WHEN A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, POSSIBLY TOMORROW.

(THE BANGKOK RADIO HEARD IN LONDON SAID PIBULSONGGRAM AND MOST OF HIS CABINET HAD BEEN REAPPOINTED.)

THE MOTIVE BEHIND THE COUP REMAINED OBSCURE. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS STAGED TO REAFFIRM THE GOVERNMENT'S INDEPENDENT POSITION AS REGARDS YOUNG KING PHUMIPHON ADULDET, WHO IS RETURNING WITH HIS QUEEN AND DAUGHTER FROM SWITZERLAND.

THE JUNTA ABOLISHED THE CONSTITUTION AND PUT INTO EFFECT ONE ADOPTED 18 YEARS AGO WHEN THE ABOLUTE MONARCHY WAS OVERTHROWN. PIBULSONGGRAM HAD BEEN ARGUING WITH THE MILITARY AGAINST A COUP.

(THIS WAS THE FIRST DIRECT DISPATCH FROM BANGKOK SINCE THE COUP WAS SPRUNG, PRESUMABLY CENSORSHIP DELAYED THE DISPATCH).

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAID PIBULSONGGRAM WAS UNAFFECTED PHYSICALLY BY HIS LATEST EPISODE IN THE TANGLED HISTORY OF SIAMESE POLITICS.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED THAT TONIGHT'S EVENTS IN NO WAY AFFECT FOREIGN POLICY.

IN FACT, THE BROADCAST SPECIFICALLY STATED THAT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN THE INTEREST OF STRENGTHENING MEASURES TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

EUROPEANS IN THE COMMUNITY WERE ASKED TO KEEP CALM AND NOT TO WORRY ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS. MOST OF THEM DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING HAD HAPPENED.

THE ONLY THING TO INDICATE ANYTHING UNUSUAL WAS AFOOT WAS THE PRESENCE OF MILITARY ROADBLOCKS IN THE STREETS. POLICE ALSO WERE OUT IN FORCE.

30.24-28811

THE NINE-MAN JUNTA WAS COMPOSED OF THREE EACH FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

THE JUNTA IS PROVISIONALLY HEADED BY GEN. PHIN CHUNHAWAN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY. A COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY WAS NAMED TO REORGANIZE THE GOVERNMENT.

IN THE CUSTOMARY FOG OF SIAMESE POLITICAL MACHINATIONS, THE EXACT MOTIVE BEHIND THE COUP WAS NOT CLEAR, BUT IT APPEARED TO HAVE AN ANTI-ROYALIST TINGE.

THE ABOLITION OF THE 1947 CONSTITUTION IN FAVOR OF THE ONE IN 1932 INDICATES THIS. THE OLD CONSTITUTION WAS THE ONE WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT WHEN THE OLD ABSOLUTE MONARCHY WAS OVERTHROWN.

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IT PUT MUCH FIRMER STRENGTH IN THE HANDS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE COUP OCCURRED JUST THREE DAYS BEFORE THE RETURN TO BANGKOK OF KING PHUMIPHON AND HIS QUEEN, WHO ARE MUCH ADORED BY THEIR SUBJECTS.

PIBULSONGGRAM IS SAID TO HAVE OPPOSED THE COUP BECAUSE HE FEARED ITS EFFECT ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

(PIBULSSONGGRAM AS A LEADER OF ANTI-COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS OBTAINED MILITARY SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES AND HAS SENT THAI FORCES TO KOREA.)

THE NEW JUNTA ANNOUNCED THAT THAILAND STILL IS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

(GEN. PHIN CHUNHAWAN REPUTEDLY IS ONE OF A FOUR-MAN JUNTA WHICH HAS RULED THAILAND IN FACT SINCE HE LED THE ARMY IN CRUSHING A NAVY REBELLION LAST JUNE 30.

(THE NAVY KIDNAPED PIBULSONGGRAM IN THAT UPRISING AND HE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE LOST FACE AS A RESULT. HE ESCAPED FROM A BURNING WARSHIP WHERE HE WAS HELD CAPTIVE AFTER ARMY SHELLS SET THE SHIP ABLAZE IN THE HARBOR.

(REPORTS IN LONDON SAID FOREIGN OBSERVERS HAD QUESTIONED WHETHER PIBULSONGGRAM HAD THE STRENGTH TO RESIST THE COMMUNISTS. THE REDS STAGED A THREE-DAY REVOLT IN THE THAILAND ARMED FORCES LAST JULY.)

(THAILAND IS IN A VULNERABLE POSITION WITH RED CHINA ON THE NORTH AND COMMUNIST FORCES ACTIVE BOTH IN BURMA ON THE WEST AND INDOCHINA ON THE EAST.)

--DASH--

A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY, LT. GEN. PHIN CHUNHAWAN, HAD OVERTHROWN THE PRESENT REGIME IN BANGKOK, WHICH HAD PIBULSONGGRAM AS PREMIER.

THE GENERAL HAD BEEN ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-MAN JUNTA WHICH SEIZED CONTROL IN BANGKOK FOLLOWING AN ABORTIVE NAVAL REBELLION ON JUNE 30.

FIRST REPORTS FROM BANGKOK HAD SAID PIBULSONGGRAM WAS RETURNED TO POWER AS A FRONT MAN. THIS WAS DENIED ON JULY 6 BY THAILAND'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, WHO DECLARED PIBULSONGGRAM WAS IN FULL CONTROL AS PRIME MINISTER AND THERE WAS NO MILITARY JUNTA.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT DISPATCH FROM BANGKOK TO CLARIFY THE PRESENT SITUATION.

YOUNG KING XXX 3RD GRAF LONDON A172 (DELETING FIRST LEAD UNDER LONDON DATE)

RB306PES

A33WX

(200) THAILAND

WASHINGTON,NOV 29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE THAILAND GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER PIBUL SONGGRAM HAS BEEN OVERTHROWN IN A "BLOODLESS COUP" BUT THAT THAILAND'S FOREIGN POLICY WAS REPORTED UNCHANGED.

"IT IS OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM AS WAS THE OLD," LINCOLN WHITE, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID OF THE GROUP SEIZING POWER.

OFFICIALS GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF INFORMATION REACHING THE DEPARTMENT:

A NINE-MAN "MILITARY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE" IS NOW REPORTED IN CHARGE OF THE COUNTRY, BUT IT IS EXPECTED PRIME MINISTER PIBUL WILL BE BACK IN POWER WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE COUP APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT SCRAPPING THE 1949 CONSTITUTION AND REPLACING IT WITH ONE DRAFTED IN 1932.

THE 1932 CONSTITUTION GIVES MORE POWER TO THE GOVERNMENT AND LESS TO THE THAILAND PARLIAMENT.

GENERAL PIKAO SRIYANANON (CQ), DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THAILAND'S POLICE, HAS TAKEN OVER THE POST OF "PROTECTOR OF THE PEACE" UNTIL THE SITUATION IS CLARIFIED.

RZ609PES

A200

BULLETIN

NOV 30 1951

PRECEDE LONDON

SINGAPORE, FRIDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE BANGKOK RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY THAT A CABINET SHAKEUP HAD OCCURRED IN THAILAND BUT PREMIER P.PIBULSONGGRAM REMAINS IN POWER.

THE RADIO BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF A COUP, BUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE THAT ARMY AND NAVY LEADERS HAD FORCED A SHAKEUP ON THE EVE OF THE ARRIVAL OF KING RAMA IX AND HIS QUEEN, SIRIKIT.

(IN SINGAPORE, THAILAND'S CONSUL, LUANT SRI SARASOMBATI, CALLED THE EVENTS IN HIS COUNTRY'S CAPITAL MERELY "A RESHUFFLING OF CABINET MINISTERS" AND SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE GALA WELCOME PLANNED FOR THE RETURNING KING ON SUNDAY MORNING. HE SAID THE POLITICAL UPHEAVAL WAS "NOTHING TO WORRY ABOUT.")

SL1151PES

ax

new delhi, india, nov. 29--(ap)--ralph mcgill, editor of the atlanta (ga.) constitution, and georgia farmer paul patten began roughing it today on an indian farm in uttar pradesh state.

the two georgians are guests of amar singh, who invited them

during a recent visit to the united states.

patten, who is a u.s. department of agriculture soil conservation expert, plans to stay at the farm in the little village of mahewa -- 80 miles from the famed taj mahal -- about six weeks.

mcgill expects to leave for the united states dec. 20, after a brief stopover at new delhi to confer with u.s. ambassador chester bowles and prime minister jawaharlal nehru.

01645 oc 1000aes NOV 30 1951

B1 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (350)

LONDON, NOV.29-(AP)-BRITAIN ACCUSED EGYPT TODAY OF FAILING TO GIVE "ANY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AT ALL" TO WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE LAID BEFORE PARLIAMENT A 20,000-WORD WHITE PAPER GIVING A HISTORY OF ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT DOWN TO THE FINAL BREAK-DOWN LAST MONTH, WHEN EGYPT BROKE HER TREATIES WITH BRITAIN ON DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND JOINT RULE OF THE SUDAN.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED THAT IT HAD ONCE OFFERED TO MOVE ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE BY 1956 IF EGYPT WOULD LET THEM COME BACK IN TIME OF WAR OR THREAT OF WAR. THE CANAL ZONE BASES WOULD HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO EGYPT, BUT ADMINISTERED UNDER A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CONTROL BOARD.

THIS PLAN, SUBMITTED LAST APRIL, WAS REJECTED BY EGYPT.

EGYPT ALSO REJECTED THE RECENT AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH INVITATION TO JOIN IN SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AND CALLED FOR EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND UNITY OF THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN.

THE WHITE PAPER SAID THE DEFENSE PROPOSALS "WERE REJECTED WITH SUCH HASTE THAT HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE REGRETFULLY FORCED TO CONCLUDE THAT IT WAS NEVER THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION, EVEN BEFORE THEY HAD BEEN SUBMITTED, TO GIVE THEM ANY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AT ALL."

"THEIR ACTION IN SO REJECTING THEM DEMONSTRATES A LACK OF RESPON-SIBILITY TOWARDS GRAVE ISSUES WHICH ARE THE CONCERN NOT ONLY OF THE EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH PEOPLES. BUT OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD," IT ADDED.

THE WHITE PAPER SAID THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, SIR RALPH STEVENSON, HAD WARNED EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALEH EL DIN JULY 6 THAT THE "SITUATION HAS NOT IMPROVED IN ANY WAY AS REGARDS PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

STEVENSON SAID EGYPT FACED THE ALTERNATIVES OF EITHER COOPERATING IN A DEFENSE PLAN OR FACING TWO INVASIONS. STEVENSON SAID THE ONE INVASION MIGHT COME FROM "THE NORTHEAST TO OCCUPY THE COUNTRY AND THE OTHER FROM THE WEST BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO EXPEL THE AGGRESSOR."

ON THE SUDAN, THE WHITE PAPER SAID BRITAIN HAD INSISTED THAT THE FUTURE OF THE SUDANESE MUST BE SETTLED BY THE SUDANESE PEOPLE THEM-SELVES.

JJ410PES

A131

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (560)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

NOV 30 1951

LONDON, NOV.29-(AP)-BRITAIN DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAD OFFERED TO WITHDRAW BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BY 1956 IF EGYPT WOULD PERMIT THEM TO RETURN IN TIME OF WAR OR THREAT OF WAR.

IN A 20,000-WORD WHITE PAPER LAID BEFORE PARLIAMENT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DETAILED THE HISTORY OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE OVER GUARDING THE CANAL ZONE AND THE FUTURE OF THE SUDAN.

THE OFFER TO WITHDRAW BRITISH FORCES FROM THE CANAL ZONE WAS MADE LAST APRIL 11. IT WAS THE LAST SOLELY BRITISH PROPOSAL MADE TO EGYPT. ON OCT.13, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY JOINED BRITAIN IN OFFERING EGYPT A PLAN FOR A FIVE-POWER MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

EGYPT REJECTED BOTH PLANS AND TORE UP ITS TREATIES WITH BRITAIN ON THE DEFENSE OF THE CANAL ZONE AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE SUDAN, A MILLION SQUARE MILE AREA ALONG THE NILE ON EGYPT'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

THE BRITISH PROPOSAL OF APRIL 11 WOULD HAVE REVISED THE 20-YEAR ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE OF 1936 TO PROVIDE FOR:

1. WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM EGYPT BY 1956.
2. ENTRUSTING BRITISH BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES WITH OVERALL CONTROL OF THEM UNDER AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CONTROL BOARD.
3. SETTING UP A CO-ORDINATED ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM.
4. ARMING AND EQUIPPING EGYPTIAN FORCES.
5. THE RETURN OF BRITISH FORCES AND THE FORCES OF ITS ALLIES TO EGYPT "IN THE EVENT OF WAR, IMMINENT MENACE OF WAR OR APPREHENDED INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY."

AT THE SAME TIME, BRITAIN TOLD EGYPT THAT THE QUESTION OF THE SUDAN WAS A SEPARATE MATTER. BRITAIN ADDED, HOWEVER, IT "WOULD BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF THE SUDAN IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THINK THIS WOULD BE USEFUL." BUT, BRITAIN ADDED, THE QUESTION OF DEFENSE SHOULD BE DISCUSSED FIRST.

IN ITS REPLY EGYPT SAID:

1. BRITISH TROOPS SHOULD BE EVACUATED IN ONE YEAR.
2. THE CANAL BASES SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES IMMEDIATELY AFTER BRITISH EVACUATION WAS COMPLETED.
3. EGYPT SHOULD HAVE A SPECIAL PRIORITY FOR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FROM BRITAIN.
4. THAT UNITY OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN AND SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE SUDANESE SHOULD BE ATTAINED WITHIN TWO YEARS, AND THAT BRITISH FORCES AND OFFICIALS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SUDAN WITHIN THAT TIME.
5. CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN FOR RETURN OF BRITISH TROOPS TO EGYPT TO ASSIST IN DEFENDING EGYPT "OR IN THE EVENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM'S BEING INVOLVED IN WAR AS THE RESULT OF ARMED AGGRESSION ON

30.24- 28813

THE ARAB COUNTRIES ADJACENT TO EGYPT."

6. ANY BRITISH TROOPS RETURNING TO EGYPT WOULD LEAVE WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER HOSTILITIES CEASED.

7. ANY NEW AGREEMENT WOULD SUPERSEDE THE 1936 TREATY AND THE TREATIES CONCERNING THE SUDAN.

A132

ON THE FUTURE OF THE SUDAN, THE WHITE PAPER SAID BRITAIN HAD INSISTED "THAT THE SUDANESE SHOULD IN DUE COURSE FREELY DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE."

IT SAID FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON SENT A MESSAGE TO EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER NAHAS PASHA ON OCT.6 SAYING THAT NEW PROPOSALS ON DEFENSE WOULD BE MADE OCT.10. THIS WAS THE FOUR-POWER OFFER TO EGYPT TO JOIN IN SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

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"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THEREUPON SELECTED OCT.8 AS THE DAY ON WHICH TO ANNOUNCE THEIR INTENTION TO ABROGATE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF 1936 AND THE CONDOMINIUM AGREEMENTS OF 1899 (ON THE SUDAN)," THE WHITE PAPER SAID.

THE FOUR-POWER PROPOSAL WAS DELIVERED OCTOBER 13, AND REJECTED TWO DAYS LATER BY EGYPT, WHICH SAID IT WAS NO ADVANCE OVER THE BRITISH PLAN OF APRIL 11.

"THE FOUR-POWER OFFER, WHICH PROVIDED FOR EGYPTIAN PARTICIPATION AS A FOUNDER MEMBER IN A NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND ON A BASIS OF PARTNERSHIP WITH THE OTHER POWERS CONCERNED, OFFERED A SOLUTION DESIGNED TO GIVE FULL SATISFACTION BOTH TO EGYPT'S NATIONAL DIGNITY AND THE STRATEGIC NEEDS OF THE AREA," THE WHITE PAPER SAID.

"THE PROPOSALS WERE REJECTED IN SUCH HASTE THAT HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE REGRETFULLY FORCED TO CONCLUDE THAT IT WAS NEVER THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION, EVEN BEFORE THEY HAD BEEN SUBMITTED, TO GIVE THEM ANY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AT ALL."

THE WHITE PAPER SAID BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, SIR RALPH STEVENSON, TOLD EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN DURING THE TALKS THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD REALIZE IT FACED TWO ALTERNATIVES -- COOPERATION IN "A VALID AND EFFICIENT SCHEME OF DEFENSE" WHICH MIGHT PREVENT INVASION BY ANYONE, OR A DOUBLE INVASION -- "ONE FROM THE NORTHEAST TO OCCUPY THE COUNTRY AND THE OTHER FROM THE WEST BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO EXPEL THE AGGRESSOR."

SIR RALPH ADDED: "THAT IS AN ABSOLUTE CERTAINTY. BY A COMMON SCHEME OF DEFENSE, YOU CERTAINLY HAVE A GOOD CHANCE OF ESCAPING INVASION, JUST AS HAPPENED IN THE LAST TWO WARS.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS REJECTED A WESTERN INVITATION TO JOIN BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN PLANNING AN INTERNATIONAL MIDDLE EAST COMMAND TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL AND NOW IS TRYING TO SECURE ADOPTION OF SIMILAR NON-COOPERATION POLICIES BY THE OTHER SIX NATIONS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

THE WHITE PAPER SAID SALAH EL DIN TOLD STEVENSON HIS WARNING "WAS COUCHED IN THE LANGUAGE OF WAR, FORCE AND INVASION WHILE, AS MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, WE SHOULD TALK THE LANGUAGE, OF PEACE, SECURITY, RECOGNITION OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE, AND RESPECT OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF NATIONS AND THE INTEGRITY OF THEIR TERRITORIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 29.)

WR01AES

B14 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (WITH LONDON) (190)

BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.29-(AP)-THE VATICAN HAS AGREED TO THE NOMINATION OF A NEW EGYPTIAN MINISTER TO THE VATICAN BEARING CREDENTIALS FROM KING FAROUK AS KING OF EGYPT AND SUDAN, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE NEW MINISTER IS TO BE AHMED RASHID BEY, NOW EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM.

EGYPT'S PARLIAMENT VOTED OCT.16 TO EXPAND FAROUK'S TITLE TO INCLUDE SUDAN AFTER CANCELLING TWO TREATIES WITH BRITAIN, ONE THE 52-YEAR OLD AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THAT BIG AFRICAN TERRITORY. THE OTHER WAS A 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE BY WHICH BRITAIN GARRISONED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE CHANGE IN TITLE HAS HELD UP OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF SEVERAL NEW FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN CAIRO, SINCE THEIR CREDENTIALS WOULD HAVE TO ACKNOWLEDGE EGYPT'S CLAIM TO SOVEREIGNTY OVER SUDAN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE NEW TITLE. IT BACKS BRITAIN'S POSITION IN THE DISPUTE.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED A CLASH BETWEEN BRITONS AND EGYPTIANS TODAY AT PORT SAID, AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL. AL BALAGH SAID THREE BRITONS WERE KILLED AND THREE EGYPTIANS WOUNDED. AL ZAMAN SAID THREE EGYPTIANS WERE WOUNDED AND THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES.

BRITISH ARMY AUTHORITIES AT ISMAILIA WERE INVESTIGATING THREE BOMB EXPLOSIONS AND INTERMITTENT GUNFIRE HEARD ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THAT CITY IN THE NIGHT. ONE OF THE BOMBS WAS REPORTED HURLED WITHOUT DAMAGE AT THE MOTOR CAR OF A BRITISH COLONEL.

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A65

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(240)

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, NOV. 29-(AP)-NEW VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY IN THE WAKE OF FIGHTING WHICH FLARED LAST NIGHT LESS THAN SIX HOURS AFTER EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES AGREED TO TIGHTEN THEIR POLICING OF THE STRIFE-TORN SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES WERE INVESTIGATING THREE BOMB BLASTS AND INTERMITTENT GUNFIRE HEARD ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ISMAILIA DURING THE NIGHT.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO DETAILS BUT THAT EXPLOSIONS AND THE RATTLE OF GUNFIRE WERE HEARD ALONG THE SOUTH SIDE OF SWEET WATER CANAL, OFTEN THE BASE OF TERRORIST ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH.

HE SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN DETERMINED WHETHER ANY BRITONS WERE INJURED. ONE REPORT SAID THAT A BOMB HAD BEEN HURLED AT A BRITISH ESCORT JEEP BUT THAT NO ONE WAS HURT. THE JEEP IS OFTEN USED TO ESCORT AIR MARSHAL SIR JOHN BAKER, COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S AIR FORCE IN THE MID-EAST.

LAST NIGHT'S SHOOTING BROKE OUT ABOUT SUNDOWN BETWEEN EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS AND BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL NEAR A BRITISH CAMP AT THE EDGE OF ISMAILIA.

ISMAILIA POLICE CHIEF ABDEL AZIZ HAMDI SAID FOUR EGYPTIAM CIVILIANS "ON THEIR WAY HOME AND BEHAVING NORMALLY" WERE SHOT AT AND WOUNDED BY A BRITISH PATROL.

THE OFFICIAL BRITISH VERSION, HOWEVER SAID "SEVEN OR EIGHT" EGYPTIANS RIFLING A STORAGE BUILDING WERE SURPRISED BY A BRITISH PATROL AND OPENED FIRE. THE BRITONS STORMED THE BUILDING. WOUNDING ONE MAN

WHO WAS LEFT BEHIND WHEN THE OTHERS FLED.
LT. GEN. GEORGE ERSKINE, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT ABDELHADI GHAZALI BEY, THE CANAL ZONE GOVERNOR, HAD AGREED TO ORDER EGYPTIAN POLICE TO "CLEAN UP" NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS WHO HAVE BEEN HARASSING BRITISH FORCES IN THE CANAL ZONE.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT--REACHED AT A SECRET RENDEVOUS ON THE ISMAILIA-PORT SAID ROAD--THE BRITISH WERE TO PERMIT EGYPTIAN POLICE IN THE AREA TO BE REARMED, ERSKINE SAID.

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A196
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN (550)
BY SIMON ALLAWERDI
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.29-(AP)-SYRIA'S NEW PRO-RUSSIAN PREMIER AND ALL HIS MINISTERS WERE ARRESTED TODAY IN A SWIFT, BLOODLESS MILITARY COUP BY LT. COL. ADIB SHISHEKLY, A POWER BEHIND THE SCENES HERE SINCE 1949.

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OLD RIVALRIES WERE APPARENT BETWEEN THE DOMINANT POPULIST PARTY AND THE ARMY SHISHEKLY DIRECTS AS CHIEF OF STAFF.
THE SYRIAN STRONG MAN NEVER GAVE POPULIST MAROUF DAWALIBI, ADVOCATE OF CLOSER ARABIC-RUSSIAN TIES, A CHANCE TO GET SET AS SUCCESSOR TO PRO-WESTERN PREMIER HASSAN EL HAKEEM, A BACKER OF THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND WHO RESIGNED NOV.10.
LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER DAWALIBI SUCCEEDED IN FORMINA COALITION CABINET WITH THE BACKING OF HIS POPULISTS, INDEPENDENTS AND THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, THE SOLDIERS STRUCK.
IN ADDITION TO THE MINISTERS, OTHER POPULIST LEADERS AND INDEPENDENT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SUPPORTING THEIR POLICY WERE ROUNDED UP. POPULIST NEWSPAPERS WERE REPORTED SUSPENDED.
SHISHEKLY MET WITH PRESIDENT HASHIM BEY ATTASY, PARLIAMENTARY LEADERS AND OTHER POLITICAL FIGURES.
IT WAS EXPECTED THAT DAWALIBI, WHO HAD ARRANGED TO KEEP THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND RESULTANT POWER OVER THE ARMED FORCES FOR HIMSELF, WOULD BE FORCED TO RESIGN AND SOMEONE OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT WOULD BE ASKED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.
(A DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, QUOTED INFORMED CIRCLES AS SAYING A DISAGREEMENT OVER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SET OFF THE COUP, HANDLED BY SOLDIERS AND TANKS OF THE FIRST REGIMENT. BY THIS ACCOUNT: SHISHEKLY OBJECTED TO THE PRESIDENT AGAINST DAWALIBI'S RETENTION OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND ASKED THAT A MILITARY MAN BE GIVEN THE JOB. THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO INTERVENE, SAYING DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES REQUIRED ACCEPTANCE OF POPULIST WISHES CONCERNING THE MINISTRY.)
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE PRESIDENT, WHO IS ALSO THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY, IS SEEKING A CONTITUTIONAL FORM FOR TODAY'S ACTION. A PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTATION ALSO IS ATTEMPTING TO MEDIATE BY PERSUADING THE ARRESTED DAWALIBI TO RESIGN BEFORE SEEKING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT.
FORMER PREMIER KHALED BEY EL AZEM HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE PREMIER-DESIGNATE.
THE CENTER OF MORE THAN A DOZEN GOVERNMENT CRISES AND COUPS IN THE LAST 32 MONTHS, DAMASCUS REMAINED CALM.
AS THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, THE SOFT SPOKEN SHISHEKLY, 44, ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE DECLARING THE POPULIST PARTY, WHICH IS THE LARGEST IN PARLIAMENT, RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THOSE CRISES AND COUPS. HE HIMSELF LED THE LAST OF THREE COUPS IN 1949.
RADIO DAMASCUS ANNOUNCED THE ARMY SEIZURE OF CONTROL "TO SAFEGUARD THE COUNTRY'S SECURITY." IT BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY SHISHEKLY CHARGING THE POPULISTS WERE SEEKING "TO UNDERMINE THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE, BREAK UP THE ARMY AND CREATE A NEW THRONE IN SYRIA."
SOME POPULISTS IN THE PAST HAVE ADVOCATED UNION OF THIS REPUBLIC WITH IRAQ OR JORDAN, BOTH HASHEMITE KINGDOMS, WHICH WOULD MEAN SUBORDINATION OF THE SYRIAN ARMY TO A MORE EFFECTIVE FORCE.
THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE POPULISTS WERE TRYING TO "AROUSE THE PEOPLE AGAINST THE ARMY AND CREATE NEW DIFFICULTIES AT A TIME THE COUNTRY IS FACING IMPORTANT PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY IN FOREIGN POLICY."
SHISHEKLY'S COMMUNIQUE CONTAINED ONE STATEMENT APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE DISPUTE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND -- BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY -- WHICH LED TO THE FALL OF EL HAKEEM'S CABINET.

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A197
AFTER THE POPULIST PARTY LEADERS HAD BEEN UNABLE TO "ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVES," IT SAID, "THEY COULD FIND NO BETTER WAY THAN TO CREATE AN ARTIFICIAL CABINET CRISIS AT THE MOST CRITICAL TIME WHICH CALLS FOR THE PROPER HANDLING OF PENDING FOREIGN QUESTIONS, REQUIRING A FIRM DECISION IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD OUR INDEPENDENCE."
IN ANNOUNCING HIS RESIGNATION, EL HAKEEM SAID HE LOOKED UPON THE DEFENSE PLAN AS A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE ARAB STATES TO STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THAT EGYPT, FIRST TO BE APPROACHED BY THE FOUR POWERS AS A POTENTIAL PARTNER, SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED THE OTHER ARAB STATES BEFORE REJECTING THE PLAN.
SHISHEKLY HIMSELF HAS MADE NO OPEN COMMENT ON THE DEFENSE COMMAND, WHICH WOULD PLACE AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY ON THE SUEZ CANAL TO SUCCEED BRITISH TROOPS EGYPT WANTS OUT.
OBSERVERS SAY HE HARBORS NO SPECIAL BITTERNESS AGAINST THE WEST -- AS SOME ARABS DO -- AND HAS LITTLE IF ANY SYMPATHY FOR THE EASTERN BLOC.
HE OUTLINED SOME OF HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW HERE A FEW DAYS AGO, SAYING:
"WE DEMAND NOTHING EXCEPT TO KEEP OUR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY. X X X IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, I SEE NO USE OF OUR SIDING WITH EITHER EASTERN OR WESTERN CAMPS BECAUSE OUR POSITION IMPELS US TO BE VERY CAREFUL IN OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS. WE SHALL BE FRIENDS TO THOSE WHO WEEK OUR FRIENDSHIP AND ENEMIES TO THOSE WHO SHOW US ENMITY."
WITH A POPULATION OF 3,000,000, SYRIA OCCUPIES A KEY SPOT IN THE LAND BRIDGE WHERE EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA MEET.
ML242PES

A27
-95-
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.29-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS TAKE OVER SYRIA'S INTERNAL SECURITY AND ACCUSED THE POPULIST PARTY OF STIRRING UP UNREST IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE REPUBLIC AND CREATL A MONARCHY.
(THIS FIRST REPORT FROM DAMASCUS MADE NO MENTION OF THE FATE OX THE GOVERNMENT FORMED LAST NIGHT AFTER AN 18-DAY CRISIS BY MAROUF DAWALIBI, HIMSELF A POPULIST AND A STAUNCH BELIEVER OF GOVERNMENT WITHOUT ARMY INTERFERENCE.).
(A RADIO DAMASCUS BROADCAST, MONITORED BY CAIRO NEWSPAPERS, SAID SYRIA'S MILITARY STRONG MAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF COL. ADIB SHISHEKLY, OVERTHREW THE NEW SYRIAN GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT IN A COUP D'ETAT WHICH PUT THE ARMY IN CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.
(THE BROADCAST SAID SHISHEKLY AND OTHER ARMY OFFICERS "HAVE TAKEN OVER CONTROL AND ARE MAINTAINING SECURITY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, OWING TO THE PREVAILING POLITICAL INSTABILITY IN THE PAST MONTHS."

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THE ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID A NUMBER OF POPULISTS AND OTHER PARLIAMENT MEMBERS SUPPORTING THEIR POLICIES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. THE POPULISTS ARE THE LARGEST PARTY IN PARLIAMENT, THOUGH THEY DO NOT HAVE A MAJORITY.

COMPLETE CALM PREVAILED THROUGHOUT SYRIA ON THE HEELS OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN DAMASCUS TODAY AND THE ARMY TAKEOVER WAS ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

--DASH--

DAWILIBI, WHO ALSO ASSUMED THE INTERIM DEFENSE MINISTER'S POST IN HIS NEW CABINET, HAS DEMANDED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS THAT THE ARMY CLEAR OUT AND STAY OUT OF POLITICS.

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SYRIA'S POLITICAL PICTURE HAS LONG BEEN COMPLICATED BY COL. SHISHEKLY BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERING OF A POWERFUL ARMY GROUP LED BY [redacted], ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

DAWILIBI--ADVOCATE ALSO OF TIGHTER ARAB-SOVIET TIES--SUCCEEDED IN FORMING A COALITION CABINET LAST NIGHT AFTER FOUR PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS HAD FAILED.

SYRIA HAS BEEN WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT SINCE THE CABINET HEADED BY HASSAN EL HAKEEM QUIT NOV.10 IN A SQUABBLE OVER MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND SPONSORED BY THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.

HAKEEM REPORTEDLY FAVORED THE PROPOSED COMMAND. DAWALIBI, WHO IS SAID TO OPPOSE EVERYTHING WESTERN, IS REPORTEDLY AGAINST THE DEFENSE PLAN.

SEVEN OF THE 10 MEMBERS OF DAWALIBI'S CABINET WERE POPULISTS.

OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT ARMY LEADERS HAVE LONG OPPOSED A PLAN FOSTERED BY POPULIST LEADERS FOR A UNION OF SYRIA WITH IRAQ, WHICH THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY RULES.

SOME ARMY LEADERS WERE BELIEVED OPPOSED TO SUCH A PLAN FOR FEAR IT WOULD BE SWALLOWED UP BY THE LARGER, BETTER-TRAINED IRAQI ARMY WITH A CONSEQUENT LOSS OF PRESTIGE TO SYRIA OFFICERS. OTHER ARMY FIGURES OPPOSE SUCH A UNION ON PATRIOTIC GROUNDS.

TWO YEARS AGO THE ARMY SEIZED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN A LIGHTNING COUP THAT ROCKED THE MIDDLE EAST.

ON THAT OCCASION COL. SAMI HENNAWI, HERO OF THE PALESTINE WAR LED THE REVOLT IN WHICH SYRIA'S PRESIDENT AND ITS THEN PREMIER WERE EXECUTED BY A FIRING SQUAD.

HENNAWI LATER TURNED THE GOVERNMENT OVER TO PREMIER HACHEM EL ATTASSI, WHO IS NOW PRESIDENT.

SINCE THEN THE COUNTRY HAS HAD 12 GOVERNMENTS, SEVEN IN 1949 ALONE.

IN DECEMBER, 1949, THE REGIME OF KALED BEY AZEM RESIGNED AND WAS FOLLOWED SIX MONTHS LATER BY NAZEM KUDSI, WHO NAMED AN ALL-POPULIST CABINET.

KUDSI'S CABINET RESIGNED IN MARCH, 1951, AND WAS SUPPLANTED BY KHALED EL AZAM WHO FORMED A GOVERNMENT WITH NO POPULISTS.

HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY HAKEEM, AN INDEPENDENT WHO NAMED FIVE POPULISTS TO HIS GOVERNMENT. DAWALIBI SUCCEEDED HAKEEM.

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A105

WITH CAIRO SYRIAN

PARIS, NOV.29-(AP)-THE HEAD OF SYRIA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS NO CHANGE IN SYRIA'S FOREIGN POLICY AS A RESULT OF THE REPORTED COUP D'ETAT THERE.

BUT THE DELEGATION CHIEF -- FARIS EL KHOURY -- WAS UNABLE TO PREDICT WHAT THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE WOULD BE ON THE WESTERN-PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, AN ISSUE ON WHICH SYRIA HAS NOT TAKEN A STAND BECAUSE SHE HAS HAD NO GOVERNMENT SINCE NOV. 10.

EL KHOURY ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED SYRIA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED.

HE ADDED THAT HE HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THE COUP, REPORTED IN PRESS DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS AND CAIRO.

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A106

FIRST LEAD SYRIAN (480)

BY FRED J.ZUSY

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CAIRO, NOV.29-(AP)-SYRIA'S STRONG MAN--COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY--THREW OUT OF OFFICE TODAY A NEWLY-APPOINTED PREMIER WHO HAD URGED CLOSER TIES BETWEEN THE ARAB NATIONS AND RUSSIA. THE SYRIAN ARMY SEIZED CONTROL OF THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.

RADIO DAMASCUS SAID MAROUF DAWALIBI, A POPULIST PARTY LEADER WHO HAD BEEN NAMED PREMIER ONLY LAST NIGHT, AND ALL MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET, WERE PLACED UNDER ARREST.

A BROADCAST STATEMENT FROM SHISHEKLY CHARGED THE POPULISTS WITH SEEKING TO "UNDERMINE THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE, BREAK UP THE ARMY AND CREATE A NEW THRONE IN SYRIA."

DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS SAID THE COUNTRY WAS QUIET. APPARENTLY THE ARMY MOVED IN SWIFTLY AND TOOK CONTROL BEFORE ANY VIOLENCE COULD GET STARTED.

SHISHEKLY MET WITH PRESIDENT HASHIM BEY ATTASY AND OTHER POLITICAL LEADERS. IT IS BELIEVED IN DAMASCUS THAT DAWALIBI WILL BE ASKED TO SUBMIT HIS FORMAL RESIGNATION, AND A FIGURE OUTSIDE THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY WILL BE ASKED TO TRY TO FORM A CABINET. FORMER PREMIER KHALED BEY EL AZEM HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE PREMIER-DESIGNATE.

SHISHEKLY, WHO HAS LED THE LAST THREE COUPS IN SYRIA, ACCUSED THE POPULISTS OF TRYING TO "AROUSE THE PEOPLE AGAINST THE ARMY AND CREATE NEW DIFFICULTIES AT A TIME WHEN THE COUNTRY IS FACING IMPORTANT PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY IN FOREIGN POLICY."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEM FACING THE ARAB STATES--WHETHER TO JOIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS. EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE. THE REST OF THE ARAB NATIONS, [redacted] FOR EGYPT IN HER STRUGGLE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN, HAVE TAKEN NO FORMAL STAND ALONGSIDE EGYPT.

WHILE EXPRESSING SYMPATHY

A107

IT WAS A DISPUTE OVER THIS ISSUE THAT LED TO THE DOWNFALL OF THE SYRIAN CABINET UNDER PRO-WESTERN PREMIER HASSAN EL HAKEEM 18 DAYS AGO.

THE POPULISTS, WHO HOLD A PLURALITY BUT NOT A MAJORITY IN THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT, WERE BELIEVED OPPOSED TO JOINING THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. DAWALIBI HAD URGED IN THE PAST THAT THE ARAB NATIONS LOOK TO RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC FOR SUPPORT.

SHISHEKLY HAS NOT ISSUED ANY STATEMENT SPECIFICALLY ENDORSING OR REJECTING THE DEFENSE COMMAND. BUT HE IS BELIEVED TO HARBOR NO SPECIAL BITTERNESS AGAINST THE WEST AND TO HAVE LITTLE SYMPATHY FOR THE SOVIET BLOC.

SEVERAL DAYS AGO, HOWEVER, SHISHEKLY TOLD A NEWSMAN IN DAMASCUS "WE DEMAND NOTHING EXCEPT TO KEEP OUR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY. WE WANT OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO BE INDEPENDENT AND FREE FROM DOMINATION OF FOREIGNERS. X X X IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES I SEE NO USE OF OUR SIDING WITH EITHER THE EASTERN OR WESTERN CAMP BECAUSE OUR POSITION IMPELS US TO BE VERY CAREFUL IN OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS."

SYRIA OCCUPIES A STRATEGIC PLACE IN THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST. IN AREA

IT COVERS 73,857 SQUARE MILES, A LITTLE SMALLER THAN SOUTH DAKOTA, BUT IT IS A KEY SPOT ON A LAND BRIDGE WHERE EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA MEET. IT HAS KNOWN CONQUERORS AND FOREIGN ARMIES SINCE BIBLICAL TIMES.

SHISHEKLY'S TITLE IS CHIEF OF STAFF. HE IS 44, AND A CAREER OFFICER.

DAWALIBI, WHO ALSO ASSUMED THE INTERIM DEFENSE MINISTER'S POST IN HIS NEW CABINET, HAS DEMANDED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS THAT THE ARMY CLEAR OUT AND STAY OUT OF POLITICS.

SYRIA'S POLITICAL PICTURE HAS LONG BEEN COMPLICATED BY BEHIND-THE SCENES MANEUVERING BY SHISHEKLY AND HIS POWERFUL ARMY CLIQUE.

SYRIA HAD BEEN WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT SINCE THE CABINET HEADED BY HASSAN EL HAKEEM QUIT NOV. 10 IN A SQUABBLE OVER MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND SPONSORED BY THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.

A37

HAKEEM REPORTEDLY FAVORED THE PROPOSED COMMAND. DAWALIBI, WHO IS SAID TO BE AGAINST EVERYTHING WESTERN AND IN FAVOR OF CLOSER ARAB-SOVIET TIES, REPORTEDLY OPPOSED IT.

OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT ARMY LEADERS HAVE LONG OPPOSED A PLAN FOSTERED BY POPULIST LEADERS, FOR A UNION OF SYRIA WITH IRAQ, WHICH THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY CONTROLS.

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SOME ARMY LEADERS WERE BELIEVED OPPOSED TO SUCH A PLAN FOR FEAR THEY WOULD BE SWALLOWED UP BY THE LARGER, BETTER-TRAINED IRAQI ARMY. OTHER ARMY FIGURES OPPOSE SUCH A UNION ON PATRIOTIC GROUNDS.

IN 1949 ANOTHER ARMY OFFICER, COL.HUSNI ZAYIM, OVERTHREW PRESIDENT SHUKRI EL KUWATLY AND BECAME PRESIDENT. A FEW MONTHS LATER ARMY OFFICERS UNDER COL.SAMI HENNAWI, HERO OF THE PALESTINE WAR, REVOLTED AGAINST ZAYIM AND THE LATTER WAS SHOT BY A FIRING SQUAD.

IN 1950 SHISHEKLY STAGED THE THIRD COUP, OVERTHROWING HENNAWI AND SENDING HIM TO PRISON ON CHARGES OF THREATENING SYRIA'S INDEPENDENCE. HENNAWI WAS FREED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. THE FOLLOWING MONTH HE WAS ASSASSINATED BY A SYRIAN FANATIC IN BEIRUT LEBANON.

AFTER TAKING POWER THEN, SHISHEKLY SAID HE WOULD REMAIN IN HIS POST AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND LEAVE THE COUNTRY'S ADMINISTRATION TO CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES. HE ACTUALLY REMAINED SYRIA'S STRONG MAN, HOWEVER.

SINCE HENNAWI'S OUSTER, THE COUNTRY HAS HAD 12 GOVERNMENTS, SEVEN IN 1949 ALONE.

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B56 Q

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV.29-(AP)-NGUYEN BINH, AN INDOCHINESE LEADER DESCRIBED BY THE FRENCH AS THE LAST PURE NATIONALIST IN THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH MOVEMENT, HAS BEEN KILLED, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID NGUYEN BINH WAS KILLED SEPT.29 IN THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA, BY A PATROL OF CAMBODIAN SOLDIERS.

NGUYEN BINH WAS FORMERLY LEADER OF VIETMINH TROOPS IN CENTRAL INDOCHINA, BUT HAD BEEN FIRED FROM HIS COMMAND BY COMMUNIST LEADERS, THE FRENCH SAID. THEY SAID HE HAD BEEN SENT TO CAMBODIA TO TAKE POLITICAL SOUNDINGS.

THE FRENCH SAID NGUYEN BINH JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SPRING, NOT BECAUSE OF MARXIST SYMPATHIES, BUT BECAUSE HE FELT THE COMMUNISTS WERE USEFUL IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE FRENCH.

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A73

(280)

LONDON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME THE TEXT OF A SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT AN AMERICAN BOMBER HAD FLOWN OVER SIBERIAN TERRITORY EARLY THIS MONTH AND SAYING THAT RUSSIAN FIGHTERS HAD BEEN "FORCED" TO FIRE ON IT.

U.S.GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET COMPLAINT HAD BEEN RECEIVED. THE NAVY DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THAT A TWIN-ENGINE NAVAL WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HAD BEEN MISSING SINCE NOV. 6 WITH ITS CREW OF 10 AND THAT THERE WERE SIGNS IT HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS.

THE U.S.FILED A COUNTER COMPLAINT AGAINST RUSSIA WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS LAST SATURDAY. THIS COMPLAINT ACCUSED RUSSIAN FIGHTERS OF HAVING INTERCEPTED AND ATTACKED THE AMERICAN PLANE WITHOUT WARNING WHILE IT WAS FLYING OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF SIBERIA.

TOMIGHT'S BROADCAST OF THE SOVIET NOTE AS RELEASED BY TASS APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT MADE PUBLIC IN RUSSIA.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID AN AMERICAN PLANE DESCRIBED AS A "TWIN-ENGINE BOMBER OF THE NEPTUNE TYPE" HAD VIOLATED THE SOVIET FRONTIER IN THE AREA OF CAPE OSTROVNOI. THAT CAPE IS ON THE SEA OF JAPAN ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF VLADIVOSTOK.

"WHEN TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS APPROACHED WITH THE OBJECT OF COMPELLING THE AMERICAN PLANE, WHICH HAD VIOLATED THE SOVIET STATE FRONTIER, TO LAND ON A SOVIET AIRDROME," THE TEXT CONTINUED, "THE AMERICAN PLANE OPENED FIRE AT THEM.

"THE SOVIET PLANES WERE FORCED TO OPEN FIRE IN REPLY, AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN PLANE MADE OFF TOWARD THE SEA AND DISAPPEARED."

THE NOTE DECLARED "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESOLUTELY PROTESTS AGAINST THIS FRESH GROSS VIOLATION OF THE U.S.S.R. STATE FRONTIER BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY PLANE," ASKED FOR PUNISHMENT OF "THE PERSONS GUILTY," AND REQUESTED THE U.S.GOVERNMENT TO TAKE STEPS IMMEDIATELY "TO PREVENT IN THE FUTURE ANY VIOLATION OF THE U.S.S.R. STATE FRONTIER BY AMERICAN PLANES." IT ADDED THAT NO REPLY TO THE PROTEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON.

RQ9PES

NOV 30 1951

A74

LONDON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE UNVEILED TODAY WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE WORLD'S FIRST TWIN-JET "FLYING TRIANGLE"--AN ALL WEATHER, DAY OR NIGHT FIGHTER KNOWN AS THE GLOSER GA5.

FITTED WITH RADAR AND INTENDED PRIMARILY FOR KNOCKING ENEMY BOMBERS OUT OF THE SKY, THE PLANE IS DRIVEN BY TWO POWERFUL SAPPHIRE JET ENGINES. THEY DELIVER A THRUST OF 7,000 POUNDS EACH.

SEEN FROM ABOVE, THE CRAFT LOOKS LIKE A TRIANGLE WITH SIDES OF NEARLY EQUAL LENGTH. THE RUDDER RISES DIRECTLY OUT OF THE FUSELAGE, WITH NO HORIZONTAL STABILIZER FINS.

THE PLANE'S SPEED RANGE AND ARMAMENT ARE STILL SECRET. THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE WING WAS DESIGNED FOR "SONIC SPEED"--THAT IS, AROUND OR ABOVE THE SPEED OF SOUND.

RQ902PES

A32

LONDON,NOV.29-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FOOD PRICES MAY RISE £25,000,000 ($70,000,000) IN A YEAR AS A RESULT OF TWO GRANTS TO FARMERS ANNOUNCED BY THE AGRICULTURE MINISTRY TODAY.

A GRANT OF £16,000,000 ($44,800,000) WILL COMPENSATE FARMERS FOR THE HIGHER WAGES THEY MUST PAY THEIR WORKERS UNDER A GOVERNMENT RULING LAST MONTH. THE SECOND GRANT, FOR £9,000,000 ($25,200,000), IS TO HELP THEM MEET HIGHER PRICES FOR PHOSPHATE FERTILIZERS. THE MINISTRY WILL DECIDE JUST WHICH PRICES WILL BE INCREASED TO COVER THE GRANTS.

ML606PES

30.24- 28817

B62 Q (300)

LONDON, NOV.29-(AP)-THE TIMES THANKS THE STATES OF TEXAS AND LOUISIANA IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY FOR THEIR GIFTS OF PELICANS TO ST.JAMES'S PARK.

IT ALSO EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO PAKISTAN AND NAIROBI WHICH ENTERED, BELATEDLY, THE RACE TO REPLACE PETER AND PAUL, THE PARK PELICANS WHO DIED LAST MONTH.

"THE DONORS," SAID THE TIMES, "MAY REST ASSURED THAT LONDONERS AND MANY OTHERS ARE TOUCHED AND GRATEFUL AT SO MUCH WORLD-WIDE GENEROSITY."

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE PASSING OF PETER AND PAUL HAS HAD "NOT ONE, IT SEEMS, BUT SEVERAL HAPPY ENDINGS."

IT NOTED THAT JAMES CARTER, NEWS EDITOR OF THE GALVESTON NEWS, ALREADY HAS DELIVERED THE TEXAS PELICANS GAL, VES, TON AND TEX IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS TEXAS AMBASSADOR TO THE PARK OF ST.JAMES IN CHARGE OF PELICAN AFFAIRS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS INSTRUCTED THE CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW ORLEANS TO ACCEPT ANOTHER PAIR OFFERED BY LOUISIANA, WHICH WAS SOMEWHAT MIFFED BY THE QUICK TEXAS DRAW.

THE EDITORIAL ADDED:

"THE UNFORTUNATE MALENTENDU (HASSLE) BETWEEN THE TWO AMERICAN STATES IS NOT, HOWEVER, THE ONLY INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSION. IT APPEARS THAT ONE OF THE FIRST TASKS OF THE COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS OFFICE UNDER MR.CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT WAS TO REQUEST THE UNITED KINGDOM HIGH COMMISSIONER IN PAKISTAN TO SEEK THE COOPERATION OF THE PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES TO RESTORE THE LINE OF PELICANS WHICH THEIR PETER HAD SO LONG UPHELD.

(PETER, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN NEARLY 60 YEARS OLD, ARRIVED IN ENGLAND FROM KARACHI IN 1898).

"WHILE GESTURES OF ANGLO-AMERICAN GOOD WILL FROM TEXAS AND LOUISIANA ARE APPRECIATED IN PAKISTAN, IT IS FELT REGRETTABLE THAT WHITEHALL IN A MATTER OF SUCH ANCIENT TRADITION SHOULD LOOK OUTSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH.

"THE AMIR OF PAKISTAN'S PREMIER PRINCELY STATE HAS ACCORDINGLY NOW OFFERED PELICANS FROM BAHAWALPUR--PRESUMABLY, LIKE PETER, LARGE WHITE PELICANS WITH BLACK STRIPES X X X.

"IN THE MEANTIME ONE FURTHER PELICAN HAS ARRIVED FROM A PRIVATE DONOR IN NAIROBI X X X. TRULY LONDONERS MAY REJOICE THAT THE TRADITION OF PETER AND PAUL X X X WILL LIVE AT LEAST, IT MAY BE ASSUMED, UNTIL THE END OF THE CENTURY."

MD847AES

A205

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV.29-(AP)-A PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES OR SIMILAR REGIONAL AGENCIES TO RESIST AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD IS BEING PREPARED FOR U.N. DEBATE NEXT WEEK.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY AUTHORITATIVE QUARTERS TONIGHT AS THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE CLEARED THE DECKS FOR SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP TO SPEAK TOMORROW IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF A DRAWN-OUT GENERAL DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HOPES TO PUT THE DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS IN THE HANDS OF THE BIG FOUR FOR A WEEK OR SO TO SEE IF THEY CAN AGREE ON ANYTHING IN PRIVATE TALKS.

WHILE THESE SECRET SESSIONS ARE BEING HELD, THE COMMITTEE WILL DEBATE COLLECTIVE ACTION, THE NEXT ITEM ON ITS BUSINESS SHEET. FOR THAT DEBATE AN INFORMAL MEETING OF THE U.N. COLLECTIVE ACTION COMMITTEE WILL BE HELD TOMORROW TO PUT THE RESOLUTION IN FINAL SHAPE.

PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE TENTATIVE DRAFT OF THE RESOLUTION SAY IT PROVIDES FOR:

1. COLLECTIVE ACTION BY THE U.N. AGAINST AGGRESSION BY THE MOST EXPEDITIOUS AND THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE MEANS, INCLUDING AN APPEAL TO REGIONAL PACT FORCES FOR HELP. THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES ARE THE ONLY SUCH FORCES NOW IN EFFECTIVE EXISTENCE.

2. STRONG DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL MEASURES AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR, SUCH AS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, SLAPPING ON EMBARGOES AND CUTTING OFF TRADE AND MONEY. THIS ALSO PROVIDES FOR EXPULSION OF AN AGGRESSOR FROM THE U.N. IF HE PERSISTS IN HIS AGGRESSION.

3. APPOINTMENT OF AN EXECUTIVE MILITARY AUTHORITY, WHICH WOULD IN TURN DESIGNATE A COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR U.N. FORCES ORGANIZED AGAINST AGGRESSION. THIS AUTHORITY WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE UNIFIED COMMAND OF THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA, WHICH ACTUALLY IS THE UNITED STATES FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS.

A LONG LINE OF DELEGATES SPOKE TODAY IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE, MOSTLY APPROVING THE PROPOSAL BY SYRIA, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN FOR THE BIG FOUR TO CONSTITUTE THEMSELVES AS A SUB-COMMITTEE TO STUDY CONFLICTING DISARMAMENT PROGRAMS AND SEE IF THEY CAN MAKE A START ON ARMS LIMITATION.

DELEGATES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WHITE RUSSIA ATTACKED THE WESTERN THREE-POWER PROPOSAL FOR ARMS LIMITATION, BUT REFRAINED FROM SAYING WHETHER RUSSIA WILL TAKE PART IN THE SUB-COMMMITTEE.

RB314PES

A152 (180)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 29-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO WHIP INTO FINAL SHAPE A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE THE U.N. TO CALL ON NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES OR OTHER REGIONAL ARMIES FOR HELP IN RESISTING AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THIS WAS LEARNED TONIGHT AS THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY COMPLETED GENERAL DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS EXCEPT FOR THE CRUCIAL SPEECHES OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP. THEY ARE SLATED TO SPEAK TOMORROW AND THE COMMITTEE IS THEN EXPECTED TO SET UP A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE BIG FOUR TO TACKLE ARMS PROBLEMS.

THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES REPORT OF A COMMITTEE OF 14 U.N. MEMBERS IS EXPECTED TO COME UP IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY. TO BE READY FOR THIS DEBATE THE UNITED STATES AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES WANT TO HAVE A RESOLUTION ON HAND.

IT WAS SAID THIS RESOLUTION WOULD PROVIDE THAT IN CASES OF AGGRESSION THE U.N. COULD ASK THE REGIONAL PACT FORCES TO CONTRIBUTE HELP IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD BUT THESE FORCES WOULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO LEAVE THEIR OWN AREA DEFENSELESS.

THE CONVICTION GREW, MEANWHILE, AMONG U.N. OFFICIALS AND OBSERVERS THAT VISHINSKY WOULD ACCEPT THE ARAB-ASIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE PRIVATE TALKS. THEY REASONED THAT REFUSAL WOULD PLACE THE RUSSIANSIN THE EMBARASSING POSITION OF REBUFFING A MOVE FOR PEACE.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD YESTERDAY GAVE THE FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO THE PROPOSAL BY IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND SYRIA. IT CALLS FOR THE BIG FOUR TO MEET UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO TO TRY TO COMPROMISE THE RIVAL WESTERN AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLANS.

NEITHER VISHINSKY NOR U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C. JESSUP WERE IN THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER TODAY AS MARIO DE PIMENTAL BRANDAO OF BRAZIL LED OFF THE LONG SPEAKING LIST. IT ALSO INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, PERU, VENEZUELA, WHITE RUSSIA, GREECE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, THE NETHERLANDS, CHILE, TURKEY, POLAND AND MEXICO.

U.N. DIPLOMATS SPECULATED THAT VISHINSKY'S DELAYING TACTICS WERE PLANNED TO GIVE THE KREMLIN TIME TO CONSIDER ALL ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION BEFORE GIVING AN ANSWER.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE HELD A PRIVATE MEETING THIS MORNING TO SET UP A COMMON STRATEGY FOR THE PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THEY WOULD INSIST THAT THE SMALL GROUP MEET FOR NO LONGER THAN A WEEK, AFTER WHICH -- IF AGREEMENT HAD NOT BEEN REACHED -- THE OPPOSING PLANS WOULD BE THROWN BACK INTO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR FURTHER DEBATE.

MEANWHILE, IN ANOTHER U.N. COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS SUPPORT BEHIND YUGOSLAV CHARGES OF COMINFORM AGGRESSION AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S REGIME.

NOV 30 1951

A71

U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS DISTURBED OVER THE DANGER TO WORLD PEACE WHICH AS THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE HAS SHOWN, THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMINFORM STATES HAVE DONE NOTHING TO DIMINISH."

COOPER SAID THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO CONFIRM SOME OF THE YUGOSLAV CHARGES FROM ITS OWN INDEPENDENT OBSERVATION OF CONDITIONS IN THE BALKANSA AND SAID THE COMPLAINTS MUST BE JUDGED IN THE GENERAL PATTERN OF COMINFORM CONDUCT.

"WITHIN THIS PATTERN OF CONDUCT," COOPER SAID, "YOU WILL FIND THE SUBVERSION OF FREE INSTITUTIONS FOLLOWED BY AN ARMED COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. YOU WILL FIND SUPPORT OF AN ARMED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF A NEIGHBORING STATE AS IN THE CASE OF GREECE, OR SUPPORT FOR ARMED AGGRESSION ON A MORE MASSIVE SCALE, AS IN KOREA.

"YOU WILL FIND A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO GAIN A POLITICAL OBJECTIVE BY DOOMING A CITY TO STARVATION, AS IN THE CASE OF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE. YOU WILL FIND AN EFFORT TO WRECK THE POST-WAR RECOVERY OF EUROPE ITSELF X X X

"IT IS THIS PATTERN OF CONDUCT PERSISTENTLY FOLLOWED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES WHICH, IN OUR JUDGMENT, IS THE ROOT CAUSE OF TENSIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

IN AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET SATELLITES, HE CHARGED THEM WITH VIOLATING THEIR PEACE TREATIES BY EXCESSIVE ARMING, DISREGARD FOR HUMAM RIGHTS INCLUDING MASS DEPORTATIONS AND HARASSING OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

"WHEN ALL THESE DEMONSTRATIONS OF HOSTILITY ARE BROUGHT TOGETHER COMBINED AND FOCUSSED ON A SINGLE COUNTRY, THEY ARE CLEARLY AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE AGAINST THE PROSPECTIVE VICTIM, IN THIS CASE YUGOSLAVIA," HE DECLARED.

KS/RP710AES

A153 (160)

PARIS, NOV. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL TODAY HIT BACK AT FOREIGN CRITICS OF FRENCH COLONIAL POLICY, SAYING FRANCE KNOWS BEST HOW MUCH FREEDOM TO GIVE FRENCH-RUN TERRITORIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

HE SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF THE FIRST MEETING OF THE HIGH COUNCIL OF THE FRENCH UNION (CAPS HCFJ) WHICH ADVISES ON HOW TO RUN FRANCE'S OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

AURIOL SAID FRANCE "HAS ENOUGH GENEROSITY TO UNDERSTAND LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS--AND SHE HAS ENOUGH EXPERIENCE TO PREVENT UNRIPE DECISIONS FROM BRINGING MISFORTUNE TO THOSE WHOM SOME PEOPLE WOULD HELP BY LEAVIMG A FREE FIELD TO DISUNION AND ANARCHY." HE MENTIONED NO FRIENDLY CRITIC BY NAME.

THE MEMBERS OF THE CO CIL INCLUDE DELEGATES FROM FRANCE AND THE ASSOCIATED INDOCHINESE STATES OF VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. TUNISIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO AND OTHER DEPENDENCIES OF FRANCE IN AFRICA AND AMERICA ARE NOT REPRESENTED.

THE MEETING BEGAN AS ARAB STATES SOUGHT TO BRING BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, ALSO IN SESSION IN PARIS, COMPLAINTS OF UNDEMOCRATIC REPRESSION BY THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO. IN TUNISIA, NATIONALISTS RAN A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE TO SUPPORT DEMANDS FOR AN ALL-TUNISIAN PARLIAMENT AND CABINET.

GH1225PES

NOV 30 1951

A84

PARIS, NOV. 29-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP WAS CONFINED TO HIS ROOMS TODAY WITH A HEAVY COLD. HIS PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS TAKEN BY DAVID WAINHOUSE.

AMBASSADOR WARREN R. AUSTIN, MEANWHILE, WAS REPORTED RESTING COMFORTABLY AT THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL, WHERE HE IS UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR A SINUS CONDITION.

W755AES

B58 Q (380)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV.29-(AP)-A BRITISH LABORITE SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY THAT THE U.S. MUST KEEP TROOPS IN EUROPE "FOR A LONG TIME."

PATRICK GORDON WALKER, FORMER MINISTER FOR COMMONWEALTH REI TIONS, MADE THIS STATEMENT TO THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN COMMENTING ON LAST WEEK'S MEETINGS BETWEEN ASSEMBLYMEN AND A 1 MAN BIPARTISAN DELEGATION FROM THE U.S. CONGRESS.

SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF LABORITE ASSEMBLYMEN, GORDON WALKER ASSERTED IT WAS A "DANGEROUS AND MISTAKEN IDEA" FOR AMERICANS TO THINK FEDERATION WOULD SOLVE EUROPE'S PROBLEMS AND ENABLE THEM TO PULL OUT.

THE AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN REPEATEDLY URGED EUROPEANS TO FEDERATE, AND THIS PROMPTED GORDON-WALKER TO SAY:

"I SEEMED TO DETECT THE THOUGHT THAT IF ONLY EUROPE WOULD FEDERATE, ALL PROBLEMS WOULD BE SOLVED AND THE U.S. COULD WITHDRAW FROM ITS COMMITMENTS AND WOULD NO LONGER NEED TO KEEP AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN EUROPE."

GORDON WALKER SAID THAT THE PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE BROUGHT AMERICAN TROOPS TO EUROPE "ARE GOING TO BE WITH US FOR A LONG TIME." HE ADDED:

"THESE PROBLEMS CAN ONLY BE FACED AND SOLVED IF EUROPE AND THE U.S. HELP TOGETHER TO SOLVE THEM--IF WE ARE BOTH READY TO MAKE GREAT SACRIFICES OF WEALTH AND IF NECESSARY OF BLOOD."

THE LABORITE SAID THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IS A "PERMANENT CONCEPT" WITH "POSITIVE AND PEACEFUL" ASPECTS.

"IN OUR VIEW," HE SAID, "WE CAN ONLY REALISTICALLY DISCUSS EUROPEAN

UNION IF WE DO SO IN THE CONTEXT OF ATLANTIC UNION."
THE FORMER COMMONWEALTH MINISTER DISPUTED THE SUGGESTION ADVANCED YESTERDAY BY CONSERVATIVE MEMBER ROBERT BOOTHBY THAT WESTERN EUROPE MIGHT BE MERGED ECONOMICALLY WITH THE STERLING BLOC AND SOMEHOW LINKED WITH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
"THE COMMONWEALTH IS NOT THE SORT OF BODY THAT ONE CAN JOIN," HE SAID. "THE COMMONWEALTH ABHORS ALL IDEAS OF FEDERATION, OR JOINT OR COMMON ORGANS."
GORDON WALKER SAID SIMILAR OBSTACLES WOULD PREVENT EUROPEANS FROM JOINING THE STERLING BLOC.
"HERE, TOO, IT IS A CLUB WITHOUT FIXED RULES OR ORGANS OF AUTHORITY." HE SAID. "IT OPERATES THROUGH THE GENERAL ACCEPTANCE OF A CODE OF CONDUCT."
GEOFFREY DE FREITAS, BRITISH LABORITE, STARTLED THE ASSEMBLY BY DESCRIBING THE ASIATIC PERIL WHICH HE SAID MIGHT SOME DAY ENDANGER THE "OUTNUMBERED AND OUTMANEUVRED WHITE RACE."
TO AVERT THIS, HE SAID, EUROPE "NEEDS A LINK WITH ASIA VIA LONDON AND THE COMMONWEALTH." HE ADDED THAT "THE COMMONWEALTH IS THE BIGGEST FORCE IN OUR POLITICAL LIVES," AND THAT THERE IS NO CHANCE OF ANY BRITISH GOVERNMENT "TURNING MORE TO THE CONTINENT THAN TO THE COMMONWEALTH."

FRANCE'S GEN.JACQUES CHABAN-DELMAS, A MEMBER OF GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PARTY, URGED THAT A STRONG CONTINENTAL EUROPEAN FEDERATION, CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH BRITAIN BE ESTABLISHED JOINTLY WITH THE FORMATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
UNLESS AN IMMEDIATE START IS MADE ON SUCH A FEDERATION, HE SAID, HIS PARTY WOULD REJECT THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN AND ITS SISTER PROPOSAL, THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.
CHABAN-DELMAS, WHO IS MAYOR OF BORDEAUX, PREDICTED THAT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN -- ALREADY FACING A ROCKY ROAD ON ITS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES -- MIGHT BE DEFEATED IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY UNLESS IT HAS FULL GAULLIST SUPPORT.
"THERE IS NOW ONLY ONE CHOICE," HE SAID. "EITHER WE FORM AN IMMEDIATE CONTINENTAL UNION OR WE DO NOTHING AT ALL."
JJ939AES

NOV 30 1951

A35
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND,NOV.29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY LODGED A NEW PROTEST AGAINST THE JAMMING OF VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS BY RUSSIA.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION CHARGED AT AN INTERNATIONAL RADIO CONFERENCE HERE THAT RUSSIA, ALSO A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION, HAS BEEN JAMMING BRITISH AND AMERICAN TRANSMISSIONS FOR THREE YEARS AND HAS STEPPED UP ITS INTERFERENCE TACTICS.
THE AMERICAN STATEMENT SAID NO COUNTER-JAMMING OF RUSSIAN PROGRAMS WAS PLANNED.
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," THE STATEMENT SAID, "WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE THE STEPS NECESSARY TO MAKE ITS BROADCASTS HEARD IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. IT SEES NO REASON WHY ANY GOVERNMENT SHOULD FEAR THE FREE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS."
ML6PES

30.24- 28819

A102 (340)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, NOV.29-(AP)-COMMUNIST PRESS DISPATCHES FROM PRAGUE TODAY LINKED DIRECTLY THE NAMES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FORMER VICE-PREMIER RUDOLF SLANSKY AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS, BOTH OF WHOM ARE IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.
THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED CZECH MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY LADISLAV KOPRIVA AS TELLING A PRAGUE "CULTURE" MEETING YESTERDAY THAT SLANSKY AND CLEMENTIS HAD ENGAGED IN "CONSPIRATORIAL ACTIVITY."
THE ARREST OF SLANSKY, A TOUGH, MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST FOR 30 YEARS, WAS ANNOUNCED TUESDAY. PRAGUE RADIO SAID HE WAS REMOVED FROM HIS JOB AS VICE-PREMIER AND FROM HIS SEAT IN PARLIAMENT.
CLEMENTIS, ALSO AN OLD-TIME COMMUNIST, HAS BEEN IN JAIL FOR ALMOST A YEAR ON CHARGES OF MASTERMINDING A FIVE YEAR "TITOIST" PLOT TO OVERTHROW CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED GOVERNMENT AND TURN THE COUNTRY OVER TO "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."
TODAY'S DISPATCH DID NOT CALL SLANSKY A TITOIST, BUT CALLED HIM THE SAME NAMES THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM APPLIED TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO WHEN IT OUSTED HIM IN 1948.
KOPRIVA WAS QUOTED AS SAYING SLANSKY WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE HE HAD BECOME A "TROTZKY" AND A TRAITOR TO MOSCOW.
SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST SLANSKY, WHO UNTIL HIS ARREST HAD HELD A VITAL JOB AS COORDINATOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING, HAVE NOT YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT KOPRIVA SAID HIS COUNTRY'S GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE ACTIVITIES OF "AMERICAN IMPERIALIST AGENTS."
"SINCE 1945," SAID KOPRIVA, "THE REACTIONARY POWERS HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS TO BLOCK THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRATIC STATES."
PRESIDENT CLEMENT GOTTWALD, WHO ENGINEERED THE PURGE OF BOTH CLEMENTIS AND SLANSKY, SAID LAST FEBRUARY THAT CLEMENTIS WAS THE LEADER OF AN ANTI-MOSCOW PLOT.
HE SAID THERE WAS A "LARGE SCALE CONSPIRACY INSIDE THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY WITH THE OBJECT OF RULING THE PARTY, CHANGING ITS POLICY AND TAKING THE ROAD BACK TOWARD CAPITALISM AND COOPERATION WITH THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM."

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WITH THE ARREST OF CLEMENTIS, THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT STARTED A VAST PURGE OF ITS RULING PARTY RANKS. ALTHOUGH CLEMENTIS HAS NOT YET BEEN BROUGHT TO TRIAL, NEARLY EVERY OTHER "ANTI-STATE" AND "ESPIONAGE" TRIAL SINCE THEN HAS APARRENTLY BEEN A MASSIVE BUILDUP FOR HIS CASE.
RR910AES

B59 Q (190)
BERLIN, NOV.29-(AP)-REPLYING TO A SECOND "MURDER" PROTEST, U.S. AUTHORITIES TODAY INFORMED THE RUSSIANS THAT A FULL INVESTIGATION IS NOW BEING MADE OF THE DEATH OF A COMMUNIST RAILWAY OFFICIAL.
THE RUSSIANS, IN TWO PROTESTS TO U.S. COMMANDANT MAJ.GEN. MATHEWSON, ASSERTED THAT THE OFFICIAL, ERNST KAMIETH, 51, DIED AS A RESULT OF "BRUTAL MISTREATMENT" BY AMERICAN SECTOR POLICE AND DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE CULPRITS.
IN A LETTER PUBLISHED TODAY GENERAL MATHEWSON TOLD ACTING SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE A.F.SUSSIN THAT THE COMPETENT WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES WOULD TAKE "APPROPRIATE ACTION" IF ANY NEW EVIDENCE SHOULD BE DISCOVERED IN THE INVESTIGATION.
MATHEWSON HAD REJECTED SUSSIN'S FIRST PROTEST AS "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED" AFTER A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION WHICH FURNISHED NO

EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE RUSSIAN ASSERTION.
THE RUSSIAN VERSION IS THAT KAMIETH, IN CHARGE OF A U.S. SECTOR RAILWAY STATION, WAS BEATEN BY A WEST BERLIN POLICE OFFICER DURING A POLICE RAID THREE WEEKS AGO AND AS A RESULT DIED SEVERAL HOURS LATER.
THE BERLIN RAILWAY SYSTEM, INCLUDING THE WESTERN SECTORS, IS DIRECTED FROM EAST BERLIN UNDER RUSSIAN SUPERVISION.
MD822AES

A103
BONN, NOV.29-(AP)-A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID TODAY THE ASSISTANT U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WAS EXPRESSING A PURELY PERSONAL OPINION WHEN HE SAID THE GERMANS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO PAY 13-BILLION MARKS--MORE THAN $3 BILLION--AS THEIR FIRST YEAR'S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.
BENJAMIN N.BUTTENWIESER, WHO IS RETIRING AS ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER AFTER TWO YEARS IN GERMANY, SAID LAST NIGHT THE GERMANS SHOULD CONTRIBUTE THIS SUM TO MATCH THE EFFORTS OF OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
THE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID TODAY "WHEN THE TIME COMES TO FIX THE GERMAN'S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION, THE ALLIES AND THE GERMANS WILL GET TOGETHER AND FIGURE IT OUT."
RP912AES

NOV 30 1951

B64 Q
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV.29-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE KILLED LAST SUNDAY WHEN AN ARMY TRUCK OVERTURNED DOWN A ROAD EMBANKMENT NEAR GELNHAUSEN.
THEY WERE PRIVATE DONALD C.HARVEY, OF ERWIN, TENN., WILLIAM WILLIAMSON, 23, OF 1916 BRAMBLETON AVE., NORFOLK, VA., AND WILLIAM A.TUTTLE, 22, OF WITT SPRINGS, KY.
MD852AES

A145
(140)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV.29-(AP)-TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SIX OTHERS SERIOUSLY INJURED TODAY BY TWO EXPLODING BOMBS MYSTERIOUSLY SENT THROUGH THE MAIL. POLICE WONDERED WHETHER BOTH BOMBS WERE SENT BY THE SAME PERSON.
ADOLF WOLEARD, EDITOR OF THE BREMEN NEWSPAPER NACHRICHTEN, WAS KILLED WHEN A PARCEL HE TRIED TO OPEN BLEW UP IN HIS OFFICE. THE PARCEL WAS MARKED "PERSONAL" AND GAVE THE SENDER'S ADDRESS AS "LIBRARY OF THE GOETTINGEN UNIVERSITY." WOLFARD'S WOMAN SECRETARY AND AN ASSISTANT WERE HURT.
A 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL POSTAL CLERK WAS KILLED AND FOUR OTHER POSTAL EMPLOYES WERE INJURED WHEN ANOTHER BOMB WENT OFF IN THE POST OFFICE AT THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF EYSTRUP, NEAR HANNOVER. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THAT BOMB, TOO, WAS SENT IN A PARCEL.
THE BREMEN RADIO STATION INTERRUPTED ITS REGULAR BROADCAST TO WARN PEOPLE NOT TO OPEN PACKAGES MARKED "PERSONAL."
WB1158AES

B44 (Q)
NA (110)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER OERNEFJELL ARRIVED TODAY WITH 244 TONS OF FOOD DONATED BY AMERICANS TO REFUGEES IN WESTERN GERMANY.
GERMAN PROTESTANT AID SOCIETY OFFICIALS SAID THE DONATION IS PART OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE IN THE UNITED STATES. ESPECIALLY BY FARMERS IN THE MIDDLE WEST, TO POOR PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD.
THE OFFICIALS ADDED THAT DR. ELDON BURKE OF WALKERTOWN, IND., WHO FOR FIVE YEARS WAS DIRECTOR FOR GERMANY OF THE COUNCIL OF RELIEF AGENCIES LICENSED FOR OPERATION IN GERMANY (CRALOG), HAD INITIATED THIS RURAL OVERSEAS PROGRAM. THE SHIP LEFT CHICAGO ON UNITED NATIONS DAY.
CRALOG ACTED AS THE CENTRAL CLEARING AGENCY FOR RELIEF FUNNELED INTO GERMANY BY MANY ORGANIZATIONS DURING THE LEAN YEARS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR.
TA852PES

A31 (CORRECT)
MOSCOW, NOV.29-(AP)-THE ALL-UNION PEACE PARTISANS CONFERENCE ENDED ITS SESSION TONIGHT WITH THE ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR STEPPING UP THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE ALL OVER THE WORLD.
THE RESOLUTION DECLARED THAT SOVIET PEACE SUPPORTERS BELIEVE FIRMLY THAT EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM--SIDE BY SIDE IN PEACE IS BOTH POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE. AT THE SAME TIME, IT ASSERTED THAT THE SOVIET CITIZENS' LOVE OF PEACE SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS BECAUSE THEY ARE PREPARED TO DEFEND THEIR HOME-LAND.
ML605PES

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30.24- 28821

Moscow, Nov. 29--(AP)--The All-Union Peace Partisans Conference ended its session here tonight with the adoption of a resolution calling for the intensification all over the world of the struggle for peace.

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The last act of the conference was the dispatch of a congratulatory message to Prime Minister Stalin. The applause which followed the reading of this message lasted for 10 minutes or more.

The peace resolution declared that Soviet peace supporters believe firmly that the coexistence of the two systems--capitalism and socialism--side by side in peace is both possible and desirable. At the same time, it asserted that the Soviet citizens' love of peace should not be inte preted as a sign of weakness because they are prepared to defend their homeland against encroachments from the outside at any time.

The resolution then gave the complete support of the Soviet peace partisans to the program for peace adopted at the (Communist-sponsored) World Council of Peace in Vienna early this month.

Many speakers addressed the conference today. Among them was Dmitri

Shostakovich, noted Soviet composer, who called for increased cultural cooperation between nations. rch 421p.

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B131 (Q) -17- NIGHT LEAD NATO (560)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV.29-(AP)-OPTIMISM THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WILL END THE ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND CONTROVERSY WHEN THEY MEET IN JANUARY WAS EXPRESSED BY INFORMED U.S. SOURCES TONIGHT.

OTHER INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS HERE IN THE WAKE OF THE INCONCLUSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING WERE:

1. PUBLICATION OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HITHERTO SECRET REPORT TO THE COUNCIL IN WHICH HE ENDORSED WEST GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN A EUROPEAN ARMY ON A BASIS WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE GERMAN SELF-RESPECT.

2. DISCLOSURE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS THROWN ITS DIPLOMATIC INFLUENCE BEHIND EFFORTS TO HAVE A DRAFT EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY READY BY THE NEXT COUNCIL MEETING IN LISBON FEB.2.

3. A STATEMENT BY HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THERE WILL BE NO KOREAN CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT AN ARMISTICE. THE OFFICIALS BLAMED A U.S. THIRD DIVISION OFFICER FOR RELEASING "INACCURATE" REPORTS OF A CEASE-FIRE YESTERDAY.

APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL OVER A COMMAND WHICH WOULD PROTECT THE ATLANTIC SEA LANES HAS BEEN A MAJOR ANGLO-AMERICAN SUBJECT OF CONTROVERSY.

BRITAIN AFTER AGREEING IN PRINCIPLE NEARLY A YEAR AGO, HAS WITHHELD FINAL APPROVAL PENDING AMERICAN AGREEMENT TO SIMULTANEOUS APPOINTMENT OF A BRITON OVER A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

OFFICIALLY THERE HAS BEEN NO SOFTENING IN THE BRITISH ATTITUDE, DESPITE THE URGING OF THE 11 OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIES THAT AN APPOINTMENT BE ARRANGED SWIFTLY.

BUT INFORMED AMERICANS PREDICT CHURCHILL WILL WITHDRAW HIS OBJECTIONS AS A GOOD-WILL GESTURE EARLY IN HIS MEETING WITH TRUMAN. THEY DECLINE TO DIVULGE THE BASIS FOR THIS BELIEF.

HIGH-LEVEL U.S. INFORMANTS EXPLAINED THERE ARE TWO REASONS WHY THE UNITED STATES IS PUSHING HARD TO HAVE THE EUROPEAN ARMY DRAFT TREATY

FINALIZED QUICKLY. IT WOULD BE A 43-DIVISION ARMY COMPOSED OF FRENCH, WEST GERMAN, ITALIAN, BELGIAN, DUTCH AND LUXEMBOURG SOLDIERS UNDER A SUPRA-NATIONAL COMMAND.

THE REASONS:

1. EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS DRAW UP THEIR BUDGETS AT THE TURN OF THE YEAR. "THEY CANNOT GO BEFORE THEIR LEGISLATURES (WITH A REQUEST FOR FUNDS FOR THE INDIVIDUAL EUROPEAN ARMY CONTRIBUTIONS) UNLESS THE MAIN TREATY LINES ARE DECIDED," A TOP-LEVEL AMERICAN SAID.
2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES FURTHER DELAY WILL LESSEN GERMAN

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2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES FURTHER DELAY WILL LESSEN GERMAN ENTHUSIASM FOR JOINING.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID YESTERDAY THAT, WHILE BRITAIN MAY "ASSOCIATE" HERSELF WITH THE EUROPEAN ARMY, SHE WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE TROOP FORMATIONS.

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B132

BRITISH SOURCES HINTED TODAY THE ASSOCIATION MIGHT BE IN FORM OF -- ATTACHING BRITISH STAFF OFFICERS TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY COMMAND.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAY THERE IS NO DOUBT BRITAIN IS SOFTENING HER ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

IN THE WORDS OF ONE HIGH INFORMANT: "THEY HAVE MOVED FROM BEING DISAPPROVING TO BEING COLDLY NEUTRAL TO WARM SUPPORT OF AT LEAST SEEING HOW THEY CAN WORK WITH IT (THE EUROPEAN ARMY)."

RELEASE OF EISENHOWER'S REMARKS BEFORE THE ATLANTIC POWERS' FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS AGO LEFT NO DOUBT HE WARMLY APPROVES INCLUSION IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY OF TROOPS FROM THE GERMANY, WHOSE DEFEAT HE MASTER-MINDED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

EISENHOWER SAID:

"IF WE GAIN GERMAN STRENGTH WITHOUT CREATING A MENACE TO ANY OTHERS" -- APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO FRENCH SUSPICIONS OF A RE-ARMED GERMANY -- "AND IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE GERMANS COULD CO-OPERATE WITH SELF-RESPECT, OUR GOALS WILL BE MUCH MORE READILY OBTAINABLE. HERE I MUST SAY ONE WORD ABOUT THE GERMAN POSITION.

"WE CANNOT HAVE MERE HIRELINGS AND EXPECT THEM TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY. NATO HAS NO USE FOR SOLDIERS REPRESENTING SECOND RATE MORALE OR A SECOND-RATE COUNTRY. GERMAN HELP WILL BE TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT AS IT IS FREELY GIVEN AND IT CAN BE SO GIVEN, I BELIEVE, THROUGH A EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE."

EISENHOWER ALSO ENDORSED THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES. HE STRESSED NATO'S GOAL IS A SECURE EUROPE AND EMPHASIZED THAT HE RATES A GENERAL SPEED-UP OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE AHEAD OF THE PROBLEM OF MEETING ANY SPECIFIC TIME TARGETS IN WESTERN REARMAMENT.

JJ356PES

B7 Q (520)

NATO--EISENHOWER

ROME, NOV 29-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER HAS APPEALED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TO ADOPT THE PRINCIPLE OF EUROPEAN UNITY AS A MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION.

HE MADE THE APPEAL TWO DAYS AGO IN HIS TALK TO THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HERE. THE TEXT OF THE REMARKS WAS RELEASED BY NATO TODAY AFTER CLEARANCE BY SUPREME HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE).

"THERE IS ONLY ONE THING IN WHICH WE ARE INFERIOR TO DICTATORSHIP," THE SHAPE COMMANDER TOLD THE COUNCIL. "THIS UNITY."

DICTATORS ACHIEVE UNITY, HE SAID, BY MEANS OF A PISTOL IN THE BACK, BUT "FREE MEN DON'T USE SUCH METHODS."

BUT, HE ADDED, EUROPE MUST STRIVE FOR "COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

"THE ADVANTAGES TO BE GAINED BY US THROUGH UNIFICATION OF EUROPE ARE SO GREAT THAT I HAVE NEVER FOUND ANYONE TO QUARREL WITH THE ABSTRACTION, THE STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLE. X X X WE MUST CONTINUE URGENTLY TO MARCH FORWARD WITH WHAT WE HAVE AND MAKE THE BEST OF IT."

EISENHOWER USED THE TERM "POOLING OF SOVEREIGNTY" IN HIS ADDRESS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS PARTICULAR PHRASE, BUT A SHAPE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY:

EISENHOWER USED THE WORD "POOLING" RATHER THAN "SURRENDER" OF SOVEREIGNTY, BASING HIS PREFERENCE ON THE BELIEF THAT COOPERATION IS THE BEST FOUNDATION FOR INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE. THOSE NATIONS WHICH UNITE TO DEFEND ONE ANOTHER WOULD POOL SOME PORTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY FOR THE COMMON GOOD. THE POOLING WOULD BE IN SOME DEGREE THE AMOUNT OF JOINT ACTION GUARANTEED BOTH BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE ATLANTIC COMMANDER OUTLINED A POSSIBLE APPROACH TO EUROPEAN UNITY, THROUGH "UNIFICATION OF ITS ECONOMY, ITS MILITARY SYSTEMS AND FINALLY ITS POLITICAL ORGANISMS."

"UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS WE WOULD NOT HAVE THE JOB OF TRYING TO DETERMINE WHAT EACH NATION SHOULD HAVE," HE TOLD THE COUNCIL.

"ON THE BATTLEFIELD, WHEN BULLETS ARE FLYING, NO SOLDIER WAITS FOR A TRACTOR TO BRING A DITCH-DIGGING MACHINE TO GET HIM A BIT OF SHELTER FROM THOSE BULLETS. HE GETS HOLD OF AN ENTRENCHING TOOL, OR EVEN HIS BAYONET, AND HE SCRATCHES THE GROUND TO GET HIS BODY PROTECTED.

"NOW WE HAVE SO LONG NEGLECTED OUR COMMON DEFENSES AND OUR MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS THAT WE ARE, IN A WAY, IN THE POSITION OF THAT SOLDIER ON A BATTLEFIELD. SO, LET'S GRAB AN ENTRENCHING TOOL.

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B8 Q

"I ASSURE YOU THAT UNDER THE PROGRAMS NOW IN HAND WE CAN, IN WESTERN EUROPE, ERECT A DEFENSE THAT CAN AT LEAST, ALTHOUGH EXPENSIVELY AND UNEASILY, PRODUCE A STALEMATE. BUT THAT IS NOT GOOD ENOUGH. X X X WE NEED DEPTH TO OUR DEFENSIVE POSITION. WE NEED GERMAN ASSISTANCE, BOTH IN GEOGRAPHY AND IN MILITARY STRENGTH, IF THESE CAN BE OBTAINED WITH JUSTICE AND WITH RESPECT TO THEM AND OURSELVES."

AS LONG AS GERMAN HELP IS FREELY GIVEN, HE SAID, IT IS OF "TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE" TO EUROPEAN DEFENSE. IF THE WEST CAN GAIN GERMAN STRENGTH WITHOUT ENDANGERING OTHER NATIONS, "OUR GOALS WILL BE MUCH MORE READILY OBTAINABLE," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL ALSO WOULD BE A GREAT AID TO WESTERN DEFENSE IN CONTRIBUTING TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY. BRITISH ALOOFNESS TO THE STEEL-COAL POOL PLAN, EXPRESSED AT THE STRASBOURG MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY THIS WEEK, AND THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT AGAINST DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN THE "PLEVEN PLAN" EUROPEAN ARMY HAVE DAMPENED HOPES OF EUROPEAN LEADERS FOR ACHIEVING A DEGREE OF CONTINENTAL UNITY.

ME5PES

30.24- 28823

A80
NATO (370)
BY STAN SWINTON
ROME, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY THREW ITS FULL DIPLOMATIC WEIGHT BEHIND EFFORTS TO PUSH FORWARD PLANS FOR A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY.

HIGH OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED THE NATO COUNCIL MEETINGS THAT ENDED HERE YESTERDAY SAID THE U.S. IS EXTREMELY EAGER TO HAVE A TREATY OUTLINING PRECISE PLANS FOR THIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE READY FOR THE NEXT COUNCIL MEETING, OPENING IN LISBON NEXT FEB. 2.

THEY FEEL THIS IS URGENT BECAUSE:

1. THE EUROPEAN NATIONS WILL BE PREPARING THEIR 1952 BUDGETS JUST AFTER THE TURN OF THE YEAR. UNLESS APPROPRIATIONS FOR EUROPEAN ARMY FORCES ARE MADE, THE SIX-NATION EFFORT TO BUILD UP AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO DEFEND EUROPE WILL BE DELAYED AGAIN.

2. IF NEGOTIATIONS DRAG ON, WEST GERMANY IS EXPECTED TO SHOW INCREASINGLY LESS INTEREST IN PARTICIPATION.

"THE SITUATION IN GERMANY WILL NOT REMAIN FLUID INDEFINITELY," WAS THE WAY ONE DIPLOMAT PUT IT.

OFFICIALS DO NOT MINIMIZE THE DIFFICULTIES LYING AHEAD. LITTLE PROGRESS WAS MADE IN "THESE VERY HARD PROBLEMS" AT THE NATO MEETING WHICH JUST ENDED, THEY SAY, EXCEPT TO LAY THE ISSUES SQUARELY BEFORE THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND SPUR THE POWERS TO SWIFT CONSIDERATION OF THEM.

THE BASIC PROBLEMS AHEAD ARE:

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1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A LONG-RANGE PLAN TO RESTORE A HIGH DEGREE OF SOVEREIGNTY TO DEFEATED WEST GERMANY, THUS ASSURING HER COOPERATION.

"YOU CANNOT ACHIEVE AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY POSITION IN EUROPE WITHOUT GERMANY," SENIOR OFFICIALS CONTENDED.

2. ACHIEVEMENT OF A FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE FORM THE GERMAN FORCES WILL TAKE. FRANCE WANTS A EUROPEAN ARMY PRIMARILY AS "A CONTAINING ELEMENT," TO INSURE AGAINST THE REBIRTH OF A NATIONAL GERMAN ARMY.

3. TO RECONCILE THE FRENCH DESIRE FOR A SUPRA-NATIONAL EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT WITH A SINGLE TOP BOSS AND THE BENELUX NATIONS' DESIRE TO LIMIT THE POWERS OF ANY SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT WHEN THE EUROPEAN POWERS QUIT TALKING IN ABSTRACT LANGUAGE AND GET DOWN TO PUTTING PLANS FOR A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY--AND A EUROPEAN ARMY--ON PAPER, THE TWO VIEWS WILL NOT BE TOO DIFFICULT TO RECONCILE.

ONE HEARTENING SIGN TO OFFICIALS HERE IS THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO INCREASE IN INTERNATIONAL TENSION DURING THE PAST MONTHS WHEN THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN MAKING ONLY SLOW PROGRESS TOWARD A EUROPEAN ARMY, OFFICIALS SAY.

THE U.S. IS EMPHASIZING THAT, UNLESS THE MAIN LINES OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROGRAM ARE LAID DOWN QUICKLY, DANGERS LIE AHEAD.

PARLIAMENTS MUST KNOW WHAT IS EXPECTED OF THEM IF THEY ARE TO BUDGET FOR EUROPEAN ARMY COMMITMENTS. FRANCE BEGINS BUDGET PLANNING IN DECEMBER. WEST GERMANY MUST DECIDE BY MARCH.

SINCE THE U.S. MUST KNOW FIRST WHAT EUROPE PLANS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE INFORMATION ON WHAT THE U.S. MUST CONTRIBUTE IN TIME FOR HIS BUDGET ADDRESS TO CONGRESS.

HOWEVER, INFORMATION IS EXPECTED BY FEBRUARY WHEN HEARINGS ON THE BUDGET BEGIN BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

IT CAN THEN BE WORKED INTO A FINAL AMERICAN BUDGET FOR 1952.

W743AES

A127
NATO
ROME, NOV.29-(AP)-ICELAND SENT A CHUBBY CIVILIAN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCES HERE. UNLIKE THE OTHER 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, SHE HASN'T A SINGLE SOLDIER TO SEND.

SAID PETUR BENEDIKTSSON, HIS COUNTRY'S "MILITARY" DELEGATE: "ICELAND HASN'T HAD AN ARMY FOR CENTURIES AND DOES NOT INTEND TO HAVE ONE. THERE ARE ONLY 140,000 ICELANDERS AND ANY ARMY THEY COULD FORM WOULD BE TOO SMALL TO BE USEFUL."

BUT ALL THE SAME, NATO IS GLAD TO HAVE ICELAND. HER STRATEGIC POSITION PROVIDES BU ES FOR GUARDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC SEA AND AIRLANES. IF TRANS-ARCTIC WARFARE EVER DEVELOPS, ICELAND WOULD BE EVEN MORE HIGHLY PRIZED.

WB&G1059AES

A98
ROME, NOV.29-(AP)-AFTER A SERIES OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES AND A SHORT REST, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON INTENDS TO RETURN SOON TO WASHINGTON.

HE CAME TO EUROPE FOR THE OPENING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN PARIS AND HAS BEEN ATTENDING NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETINGS HERE THIS WEEK.

AIDES SAID HE HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF RETURNING TO PARIS UNLESS CIRCUMSTANCES DEMAND.

RP851AES

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B130 (Q)
(160)
-17-
ROME, NOV.29-(AP)-U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO JOIN THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD AGAINST HUNGER WAS "ONE OF THE TRAGEDIES OF MODERN HISTORY."

HE TOLD THE SIXTH WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO):

"THIS COULD HAVE BEEN AN ORGANIZATION TO LEAD THE WAY TO KINSHIP BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"WHAT EVIL GENIUS ENTERED INTO THE MINDS OF THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA THAT THEY SHOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE MUTUAL WORLD EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE LIFE OF MEN, I CANNOT UNDERSTAND.

"I DO NOT SEE WHAT MALEVOLENT PURPOSE THEY CAN HAVE ATTRIBUTED TO THIS ORGANIZATION, DEDICATED TO THE BETTER FEEDING AND NUTRITION OF MANKIND.

"SURELY THEY CANNOT HAVE FELT THEY WERE SO WELL FED IN THE U.S.S.R. THAT THEY NEEDED NO IMPROVEMENT. SURELY THEY CANNOT HAVE FELT THERE WAS NOTHING THEY NEEDED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE REST OF THE ~~WORLD~~ WORLD, X X X TO THE PARTS OF THE WORLD THAT KNOW HUNGER.

"RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS ORGANIZATION IS ONE OF THE TRAGEDIES OF MODERN HISTORY, WHICH PERHAPS HISTORY WILL YET CORRECT."

JJ340PES

A125
VATICAN CITY, NOV 29-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE COMPELLED 1,136 CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED HERE BY THE CONGREGATION FOR THE PROPAGATION OF THE FAITH.

THE CONGREGATION IS ONE OF 11 CONGREGATIONS THAT GOVERN CATHOLIC CHURCH AFFAIRS. INFORMATION IT RECEIVED REVEALED THAT OF 500 FRANCISCANS WHO SERVED IN CHINA ABOUT 50 NOW ARE IN JAILS.

G1055AES

B34 Q (270)
BALBOA, PANAMA CANAL ZONE, NOV.29-(AP)-THE AUTHOR OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVISION NOW UNDER RUSSIAN FIRE IN THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY RECENT EVENTS AND SATELLITE DEFECTIONS MUST BE GIVING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY THE "HARROWING FEAR THAT THE LIGHT OF FREEDOM MAY ONCE AGAIN SHINE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS CHARGED BEFORE THE U.N. THAT THE ACT FINANCES SUBVERSION AGAINST RUSSIA AND HER ALLIES AND VIOLATES THE 1933 ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT.

REP.CHARLES J. KERSTEN (R-WIS), AUTHOR OF THE SECTION OF THE ACT PROVIDING UP TO $100 MILLION FOR U.S.-BACKED ACTIVITIES BY PERSONS LIVING IN OR ESCAPING FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, SAID RUSSIA HERSELF HAD "TORN TO SHREDS" THE 1933 PACT.

A MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE AGREEMENT, HE EXPLAINED, WAS TO SET UP COMMUNICATION AND "FRIENDLY INTERNATIONAL INTERCOURSE" BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN PEOPLES, BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "HAS ERECTED A HERMETICALLY SEALED BARRIER BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA AND THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S. WHICH THE WORLD CALLS AN IRON CURTAIN."

ANSWERING VISHINSKY'S CHARGE OF SUBVERSION, KERSTEN SAID:

1. THE "BOLSHEVIK CLIQUE" HAD SUBVERTED THE "DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE IN FEBRUARY, 1917."
2. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD "SUBVERTED THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA, ESTHONIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, CHINA AND NORTH KOREA."
3. THE SOVIETS HAVE "SYSTEMATICALLY SOUGHT TO SUBVERT THE GOVERNMENTS OF EVERY FREE COUNTRY IN THE WORLD."

"THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT NOW IN POWER IN RUSSIA SHOULD BE THE LAST TO REFER TO VIOLATIONS OF THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT AND TO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES," KERSTEN DECLARED.

KERSTEN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF PANAMA CANAL AFFAIRS, IS MAKING AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT TO THE CANAL ZONE.

WW341PES

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A47
NIGHT LEAD CANADIAN (QTP)
TORONTO, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE CANADIAN PRESS (CAPS CP) CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA TONIGHT GAVE THE FOLLOWING OUTLINE OF ORDERS ISSUED TO CANADIAN TROOPS THERE:

OPERATIONS WILL CONTINUE AS BEFORE EXCEPT THAT NO OFFENSIVE INFANTRY ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS WILL BE INITIATED. FORWARD DEFENSE POSITIONS WILL BE MAINTAINED AND IMPROVED. PATROL ACTIVITY IS CONFINED TO AGGRESSIVE RECONNAISSANCE. ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND TANK FIRE WILL BE RETALIATORY, HARASSING, COUNTER-BATTERY OR ON ENEMY TARGETS OPENLY EXPOSED. SUSPECTED ENEMY POSITIONS WILL NOT BE ENGAGED.

THE CANADIANS IN KOREA ARE PART OF THE FIRST (BRITIS) COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND THE ORDERS OUTLINED PRESUMABLY APPLY TO THE DIVISION AS A WHOLE.

THE CORRESPONDENT, BILL BOSS, GAVE THIS EXAMPLE "OF HOW THE ORDER IS SUPPOSED TO WORK:"

"LT.COL.J.A. DEXTRAZE OF MONTREAL, COMMANDER OF THE ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT, SPOTTED TWO ENEMY BATTALIONS ON OPEN GROUND AHEAD OF HIS POSITIONS. THREE TIMES HE BROUGHT DOWN ON THEM THE ENTIRE COMMONWEALTH DIVISIONAL ARTILLERY. IF THE ENEMY HAD NOT REVEALED HIMSELF OPENLY, HE WOULD NOT HAVE DRAWN CANADIAN FIRE."

RQ722PES

A136
TORONTO, NOV.29-(AP)-IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA, THE CANADIAN PRESS (CAPS CP) DESCRIBES THE "HOLD YOUR FIRE" ORDERS RECEIVED YESTERDAY BY THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE.

THE ORDERS ARE QUOTED AS FOLLOWS:

"DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE."

THE CANADIAN PRESS SAYS THE BRIGADE'S COMMANDER, BRIG.J.M. ROCKINGHAM, WAS ORDERED TO MAINTAIN A DEFENSIVE POSITION, DISPATCH ONLY RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS, AND AVOID ENGAGING THE ENEMY UNLESS THE ENEMY THREATENED U.N. POSITIONS.

ROCKINGHAM ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO BE VIGILANT AGAINST ATTACK, "BUT ARTILLERY AND MORTAR DEFENSIVE FIRE COULD BE BROUGHT DOWN ONLY AFTER BEING CLEARED BY HIM PERSONALLY," THE CANADIAN PRESS CORRESPONDENT REPORTED.

THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE IS PART OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

BILL BOSS, THE CANADIAN PRESS CORRESPONDENT, SAID IN A DISPATCH TODAY THAT THE ORDERS ARE STILL EFFECTIVE IN THE SECTOR HELD BY THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

BOSS SAID THE ORDERS WERE HEADED BY A PREAMBLE WHICH DECLARED "HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE" AND THEN WENT ON TO LIST AN EIGHT-POINT POLICY DESIGNED "TO AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE."

GM1215PES

NOV 30 1951

A112
(450)
SUDBURY, ONT., NOV. 29-(AP)-PROVINCIAL POLICE TONIGHT IDENTIFIED A FORMER NORTHERN ONTARIO FOREST RANGER PICKED UP NEAR HERE YESTERDAY AS THE PETER GRAINGER WHO RECENTLY SAID HE HAD WANDERED IN FROM THE NEW MEXICO HILLS TO ENLIST IN THE U.S. ARMY. LATER HE WENT AWOL.

WHEN HE ENLISTED GRAINGER TOLD THE AMERICAN ARMY RECRUITERS HE HAD COME FROM A REMOTE MOUNTAIN AREA IN NORTHERN NEW MEXICO, HAD NO FORMAL EDUCATION, AND HAD NEVER BEEN NEAR AN AUTOMOBILE.

POLICE HERE GAVE THE FULL NAME OF THE FOREST RANGER AS PETER ERNEST JOHN GRAINGER AND HIS AGE AS 25.

GRAINGER WAS SENT TO FT.SAM HOUSTON, TEX., AND LATER WAS TRANSFERRED TO ABERDEEN, MD. HE DISAPPEARED FROM THERE NOV. 12.

YESTERDAY A MAN, MAKING HIS WAY ALONG THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN SUDBURY AND SAULT MARIE, ONT., AROUSED THE SUSPICIONS OF THE PROPRIETOR OF AN OVERNIGHT TOURIST CAMP, WHO SUMMONED POLICE.

SGT.TOM CRAWFORD OF THE SUDBURY DETACHMENT OF THE ONTARIO PROVINCIAL POLICE COMPARED AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAINGER WITH THE MAN PICKED UP HERE AND DECLARED TONIGHT:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT HE IS THE SAME MAN."

THE PICTURE SHOWED A MAN, WITH THE INDEX FINGER OF HIS LEFT HAND MISSING, HOLDING A RIFLE. GRAINGER'S LEFT INDEX FINGER ALSO IS MISSING.

THE MAN POLICE SAID WAS THE FORMER FOREST RANGER WAS BROUGHT TO COURT HERE TODAY ON A CHARGE OF VAGRANCY. HIS CASE WAS HELD OVER FOR A WEEK.

DR.TOM DIXON, PSYCHIATRIST AT THE SUDBURY MENTAL HEALTH CLINIC, EXAMINED HIM AND RECOMMENDED THAT HE BE SENT TO THE SUNNYBROOK MILITARY HOSPITAL AT TORONTO FOR TREATMENT OF A HEAD INJURY REPORTEDLY SUFFERED IN WORLD WAR II. HOWEVER, AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT HE PROBABLY WILL NOT BE SENT TO TORONTO IMMEDIATELY.

POLICE SAID GRAINGER APPLIED FOR A JOB AT THE OFFICES OF THE ONTARIO LANDS AND FORESTS DEPARTMENT HERE AUG. 21. HIS APPLICATION PAPERS SAID HE WAS BORN IN LONDON, ENG., AND HAD SERVED WITH THE

30.24-28825

IMPERIAL ARMY IN NORTH AFRICA, FRANCE, HOLLAND, AND GERMANY. HE LEFT THE ARMED FORCES IN JUNE, 1947, TOOK SOME TRAINING IN FORESTRY, AND CAME TO CANADA IN DECEMBER, 1950. GRAINGER LEFT HIS JOB HERE OCT. 9 FOR A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ARMY SERVICE AND WAS TO RETURN TO WORK THE NEXT DAY BUT DID NOT SHOW UP.

A113

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THE GRAINGER WHO APPEARED IN TEXAS TOLD U.S. ARMY RECRUITERS IN SAN ANTONIO A STRANGE STORY OF A LIFE AWAY FROM CIVILIZATION. HE SAID HE HAD LIVED IN A MOUNTAIN CABIN, HAD GOTTEN SUCH EDUCATION AS HE HAD FROM 200 BOOKS HIS FATHER AND ANOTHER OLD-TIME PROSPECTOR HAD GIVEN HIM, AND HAD NEVER BEEN IN A TOWN UNTIL HE WAS 17.

GRAINGER SAID HIS FATHER HAD DIED LAST MAY AND ADDED:

"I BURIED PAW ON THE TOP OF A MOUNTAIN AND THEN SET OUT TO JOIN THE ARMY."

GRAINGER MADE A SCORE OF 93 ON THE ARMED FORCES QUALIFICATION TEST, ON WHICH THE AVERAGE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES MAKES 35. PASSING SCORE IS 10.

HE DISAPPEARED FROM ABERDEEN WHILE WAITING FOR AN ARMY TRUCK TO TAKE HIM TO THE ARMY PROVING GROUNDS FOUR MILES AWAY. THE ARMY PUT HIM DOWN AS AWOL.

THE PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES INDICATED TONIGHT THEY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN THE AWOL CHARGE UNLESS AMERICAN ARMY AUTHORITIES MADE A REQUEST IN THE MATTER. NO SUCH REQUEST HAS BEEN RECEIVED HERE.

SL1134PES

-95-

NOV 30 1951

KOREA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, ASKED FOR "CLARIFICATION" OF THE STOP-SHOOTING SITUATION IN KOREA YESTERDAY, ADVISED THE PENTAGON TODAY ONLY THAT REPORTS OF A "CEASE FIRE ORDER ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS LITTLE ELSE IN RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE EXCEPT THE STATEMENT THAT "THE PRESS HAS BEEN SO INFORMED," AND A QUOTATION OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS LAST NIGHT THAT "NO SUCH ORDER" HAD BEEN ISSUED.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF RIDGWAY HAD MENTIONED THE STATEMENT TODAY BY GEN.JAMES VAN FLEET, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, THAT A DIRECTIVE HE ISSUED HAD BEEN "MISINTERPRETED" BY TROOPS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID RIDGWAY'S BRIEF REPLY MADE NO REFERENCE TO THAT.

CZ1034AES

B102WX

(1SO) CHINESE

WASHINGTON,NOV.29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES E.KIRKLAND TODAY THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO BE ACTUAL PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN TO THE COURT IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE OF TWO CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICERS, WHO ARE BEING SUED BY CHIANG'S NATIONALIST REGIME TO FORCE AN ACCOUNTING FOR A MAJOR SHARE OF MORE THAN $49,000,000(M) IN OFFICIAL FUNDS. THE TWO OFFICERS HAVE COUNTERED WITH A CLAIM THAT CHIANG WAS A "USURPER," CONTENDING HE ILLEGALLY REASSUMED THE PRESIDENCY AFTER RESIGNING TWO YEARS AGO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT AMBASSADOR WELLINGTON KOO INFORMED THE DEPARTMENT MARCH 1, 1950, THAT CHIANG HAD REASSUMED THE PRESIDENCY. IT SAID THAT THIS GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST REGIME AS THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, CHIANG AS PRESIDENT, AND DR.KOO AS AMBASSADOR TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE FORMER PROCUREMENT OFFICERS BEING SUED BY THE NATIONALIST REGIME ARE LT.GEN.P.T.MOW AND COL.V.S.HSIANG. NEITHER WAS PRESENT AT A COURT HEARING TODAY.

JUDGE KIRKLAND, AT THE REQUEST OF NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS NAMED, WILLIAM P.MACCRACKEN AS A SPECIAL CUSTODIAN TO TAKE POSSESSION OF RECORDS OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICE IN THE CAPITAL. MACCRACKEN, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE IN THE COOLIDGE ADMINISTRATION WAS DIRECTED TO MAKE AN INVENTORY AND REPORT BACK TO THE COURT.

MEANTIME, A RESTRAINING ORDER WAS CONTINUED IN EFFECT UNTIL DEC. 10 PREVENTING ANY TRANSFER OF THE RECORDS.

ATTORNEYS FOR GEN.MOW AND COL.HSIANG, HAVE ASKED FOR DISMISSAL OF THE SUIT. JUDGE KIRKLAND SET A HEARING ON THE MOTION FOR DEC. 6.

L JA/VH1231PES

A15WX (BUDGET)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BOMBER

NOV 30 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,NOV 29-(AP)-THE FIRST HEAVY, LONG-DISTANCE, ALL-JET BOMBER--A PLANE SO SHROUDED IN SECRECY THAT CAMOFLAUGE AND CANVAS DRAPES WILL BE USED TO KEEP ITS DETAILS FROM PUBLIC SIGHT--TRUNDLED OUT OF AN AIRCRAFT FACTORY IN THE DARK PRE-DAWN HOURS TODAY.

THE XB-52, DESCRIBED BY ITS MANUFACTURERS AS A "GLOBAL" BOMBER, WAS ROLLED OUT OF THE SEATTLE, WASH., PLANT OF BOEING AIRPLANE CO. TO A NEARBY HANGER.

A COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "TO HELP PROTECT SECURITY OF THE AIRCRAFT, AS WELL AS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF LIGHT TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY OVER WHICH THE AIRCRAFT WAS MOVED, THE XB-52 WAS MOVED AT NIGHT."

AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER ISSUED A STATEMENT EMPHASIZING THE EXTREME CARE BEING TAKEN TO KEEP THE HUGE PLANE FROM EITHER CURIOUS OR ENEMY EYES.

HE SAID "EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE AIRCRAFT BY MEANS OF DRAPES, CAMOFLAUGE AND OTHER PROCEDURES."

HE REQUESTED THAT NO ATTEMPTS BE MADE TO PHOTOGRAPH THE XB-52 AND ASKED COOPERATION OF ALL NEWS ORGANIZATIONS IN HELPING TO KEEP INFORMATION ABOUT THE BOMBER "FROM ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY AS LONG AS POSSIBLE."

IT OBVIOUSLY WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE THE PRELIMINARY TESTS WILL BE COMPLETED AND THE BIG BOMBER LIFTED OFF THE GROUND FOR ITS FIRST FLIGHT. THE COMPANY SAID THAT THE STATIONARY TESTS ALONE WOULD REQUIRE "CONSIDERABLE" TIME BEFORE TAXI TESTS WERE STARTED TO DETERMINE HOW THE PLANE HANDLED ON THE GROUND AS IT RUNS UP TO SPEEDS APPROACHING TAKEOFF.

FINLETTER, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST SPRING, INDICATED THAT THE XB-52 WOULD BE SOMEWHAT SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE TO THE BOEING B-47 MEDIUM BOMBER, WHICH IS A SWEPT-WING DESIGN IN THE 600-MILE-AN-HOUR CLASS.

AT THAT TIME, FINLETTER ALSO DISCLOSED THE AIRFORCE WOULD MOVE QUICKLY INTO PRODUCTION OF THE HEAVY BOMBER, CUTTING SHORT THE USUAL MONTHS AND EVEN YEARS OF TESTING EXPERIMENTAL MODELS. HE EXPLAINED THAT STUDIES OF THE B-47 HAVE PROVIDED MUCH INFORMATION USEFUL FOR PRODUCTION OF THE XB-52.

A16WX

A PRODUCTION CONTRACT NOW HAS BEEN SIGNED WITH BOEING. AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST MARCH SAID THE NEW PLANES WOULD BE BUILT AT THE SEATTLE PLANT.

THE "X" IN XB-52 STANDS FOR "EXPERIMENTAL" AND WILL BE REMOVED

LATER.
THE B-52'S WILL BE THE SECOND CLASS OF HEAVY BOMBERS FOR THE UNITED STATES AIRFORCE. THE CONSOLIDATED VULTEE B-36 HAS BEEN IN USE BY UNITS SINCE 1949. INITIALLY, THE B-36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER WERE POWERED WITH SIX PISTON ENGINES, THEN TWO JETS WERE ADDED.
NOW BEING BUILT AT CONVAIR IS AN ENTIRELY NEW VERSION OF B-36, SWEPTWINGED AND WITH ALL-JET POWER, DESIGNATED AS THE B-60.
RZ524PES

A202WX BJT
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURS.NOV. 29)
(375) AMS BJT
JOHNSTON
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON TODAY MADE A PARTING APPEAL FOR TOUGHER CREDIT CONTROLS AND AN EVENTUAL PAY-AS-YOU-GO DEFENSE PROGRAM. HE WARNED THAT THE ECONOMIC "CALM" SOON MAY BE SHATTERED BY NEW INFLATIONARY FORCES.
JOHNSTON HANDED OVER HIS POST AS ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR TO ROGER L.PUTNAM, INDUSTRIALIST AND THREE-TERM MAYOR OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
PUTNAM, SWORN IN AT 11 A.M., E.S.T., SAID HE HAD AGREED TO KEEP THE JOB ONLY SIX MONTHS AND HAD "NO ILLUSIONS" THAT IT WOULD BE EASY. BUT SOME DAY, HE PREDICTED, PRODUCTION WILL CATCH UP WITH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN DEMAND "SO THIS JOB CAN BE ELIMINATED."
JOHNSTON ISSUED A TERMINAL REPORT WHICH SLAPPED AT "WISHFUL THINKING" ON THE POSSIBILITY OF DROPPING WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS. HE CRITICIZED CONGRESS FOR A "DISSERVICE TO STABILIZATION" IN THE WEAKENING OF CREDIT CURBS.
AND HE URGED THIS FOUR-FOLD ACTION TO BRACE THE COUNTRY AGAINST DEFENSE-CREATED INFLATIONARY FACTORS "WHICH ARE NOW ACTUALLY COMING INTO EXISTENCE":
1. A STRONG SYSTEM OF ALLOCATION OF SCARCE MATERIALS AMONG THE ALLIED NATIONS AT "REASONABLE PRICES".
2. RESTORING "FULL AND FLEXIBLE CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROL POWERS". THIS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE ONE OF THE FIRST ACTS OF THE NEW SESSION OF CONGRESS IN JANUARY.
3. ACHIEVING A LONG-RANGE BUDGET BALANCE: "WE MUST EITHER REDUCE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR INCREASE REVENUES, OR BOTH."
4. DEVISING NEW AND FINANCIALLY ATTRACTIVE KINDS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES TO DIVERT MORE SPENDING MONEY INTO SAVINGS.
TAX REVENUES, JOHNSTON SAID, SHOULD BE "HIGH ENOUGH TO MAINTAIN DEFENSE SPENDING---OVER A PERIOD OF TIME---ON A PAY-AS-WE-GO BASIS WITHOUT SACRIFICING ESSENTIAL PRODUCTION."
"THE CONTROLS OVER TAX, CREDIT, SAVINGS AND ALLOCATIONS MUST, IN THE LONG RUN, CARRY THE GREATEST BURDEN OF ASSURING A STABLE DEFENSE ECONOMY," THE RETIRING ESA ADMINISTRATOR SAID.

A203WX.
"THEY CAN BE USED TO GET AT THE ROOT CASES OF INFLATION AND THUS LIGHTEN THE BURDEN ON---AND EVENTUALLY END THE NEED FOR---THE DIRECT PRICE, WAGE, SALARY AND RENT CONTROLS."
HE SAID DIRECT CONTROLS CAN NOT YET BE CAST ASIDE, HOWEVER. THEY ARE "AT THIS VERY MOMENT ACTING AS AN EFFECTIVE BRAKE ON OTHERWISE INEVITABLE AND SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN THE PRICES OF MANY COMMODITIES."
JOHNSTON IS RETURNING TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA AFTER 10 MONTHS IN THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T. THURSDAY NOV. 29)
VX303PES

B40PX Q
STATE COLLEGE,PA.,NOV.29-(AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, RETIRING U.S.ECONOMIC STABILIZER ON SATURDAY, SAYS THAT BARRING FULL SCALE WAR, ALL PRICE CONTROLS SHOULD BE LIFTED WITHIN 18 MONTHS TO TWO YEARS.
AT THE SAME TIME, JOHNSTON ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT CONGRESS "HAS NOT ACTED ADEQUATELY TO PRESERVE THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM."
RESTORING THE POWER TO REGULATE INSTALLMENT CREDIT BUYING, BUILDING CREDIT AND SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD MAKING THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM COMPLETE, HE SAID, BUT ADDED THAT HE DOUBTED WHETHER CONGRESS WOULD GO THROUGH WITH SUCH A PROGRAM.
JOHNSTON SPOKE BEFORE A COMMUNITY FORUM SPONSORED BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE.
WJ606AES NM

A94WX
(630) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV.29--EDITORS: NOTE DATE)
DEFENSE PRODUCTION
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-PRODUCTION OF DEFENSE ITEMS HAS "FALLEN DANGEROUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE," A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED LAST NIGHT, AND IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "TAKE A GREATER BITE OUT OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION."
SENATOR LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEXAS), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE SET UP TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE MILITARY PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM, SAID IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE REPORT:
"UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES WE WILL HAVE TO HAVE BOTH GUNS AND BUTTER. BUT SOMEBODY IS GOING TO HAVE TO DECIDE HOW MUCH BUTTER AND HOW MANY GUNS. FURTHERMORE, THAT DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE MADE IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE INSTEAD OF THE NATIONAL APPETITE."
IN A CRITICAL 10,000-WORD REPORT, THE GROUP REPORTED "DELIVERIES OF DEFENSE HARD GOODS -- PLANES, TANKS, SHIPS, AND GUNS -- HAVE FALLEN DANGEROUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SUGGESTED APPOINTMENT OF A NEW "PROCUREMENT CZAR" WITH BROAD POWERS WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
IT SAID THIS OFFICIAL MIGHT BE A NEW UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE OR THE PRESENT CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, JOHN D.SMALL, GIVEN ADDITIONAL POWERS.
IN ANY EVENT, THE REPORT TO THE SENATE SAID DEFENSE PRODUCTION MUST GET FIRST CLAIM AND TOP PRIORITY ON SCARCE MATERIALS, MACHINE TOOLS, AND MANPOWER.
THE REPORT SAID THAT, AFTER MEETING ALL NEEDS TO REACH PRODUCTION TARGETS FIXED BY TOP MILITARY STRATEGISTS, ANY OTHER RESOURCES SHOULD BE USED THIS WAY:
"1. TO EXPAND THE INDUSTRIAL BASE SO THAT IF AN ATTACK COMES WE WILL HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY NECESSARY TO PRODUCE THE ENORMOUS QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS AND GOODS REQUIRED BY A TOTAL WAR.
"2. TO ASSURE AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF CRITICAL WAR MATERIALS FOR ESSENTIAL WARTIME PRODUCTION.

A95WX
"3. TO MAINTAIN AS HEALTHY A CIVILIAN ECONOMY AT AS HIGH A RATE OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION AS POSSIBLE IN VIEW OF THE MORE COMPELLING DEMANDS UPON OUR RESOURCES."
THE REPORT SAID THAT MORE THAN A YEAR HAD ELAPSED AFTER START OF THE KOREAN WAR BEFORE DEFENSE OFFICIALS DRASTICALLY CUT BACK USE OF CRITICAL MATERIALS FOR NON-ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN GOODS AND RESTRICTED NEW MODEL DESIGNS ON AUTOMOBILES.
"THIS AND OTHER STEPS ARE IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION," THE REPORT SAID. "BUT THEY DID NOT COME SOON ENOUGH AND WE ARE BY NO MEANS CONVINCED

30.24- 28827

THAT THEY GO FAR ENOUGH.

"MOBILIZATION PROGRESS IS NOT GOING WELL AND WE BELIEVE CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC ARE ENTITLED TO BE INFORMED AS TO THIS FACT."

SUCH OFFICIALS AS MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON HAVE PUBLICLY TAKEN A LESS PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF THE SITUATION. WILSON SAID THIS WEEK THAT PRODUCTION WAS MOVING ALONG AT A WORLD WAR II RATE.

ALTHOUGH CONGRESS PROVIDED MORE THAN $110,000,000,000 (B) DEFENSE FUNDS AND CONTRACTS WERE LET PROMPTLY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, DELIVERIES OF AIRCRAFT, GUIDED MISSILES, TANKS AND ELECTRONICS LAGGED SERIOUSLY BEHIND INITIAL ESTIMATES.

THE GROUP SAID IT COULD NOT GIVE DETAILS OF SECRET MILITARY REPORTS. BUT IT LISTED THIS PRODUCTION DATA FOR THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER THIS YEAR: AIRCRAFT 34 PER CENT SHORT, GUIDED MISSILES, 70 PER CENT; TANKS, 40 PER CENT; ELECTRONICS, 30 PER CENT.

THE REPORT CENSURED DEFENSE OFFICIALS FOR REVISING ORIGINAL PRODUCTION GOALS DOWNWARD AS DELIVERIES LAGGED, CALLING THIS "LITTLE SHORT OF A FRAUD ON THE NATION."

IT SAID SHORTAGES OF STEEL, ALUMINUM, COPPER, MACHINE TOOLS, AND PLANTS WERE CHIEF BOTTLENECKS IN MEETING PRODUCTION TARGETS.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT MACHINE TOOL RESERVES HAD BEEN SET UP AFTER THE LAST WAR BY THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. IT SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD MADE ITS UNUSED TOOLS AVAILABLE BUT THE ARMY AND NAVY DID NOT.

"THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH BUREAUCRATIC 'PULLING AND HAULING', TOO MUCH INTERSERVICE RIVALRY, TOO MUCH INTERDEPARTMENTAL SPARRING," THE REPORT SAID. "AT TIMES IT HAS GIVEN THE IMPRESSION OF BEING A FREE-FOR-ALL AT DONNYBROOK RATHER THAN A COOPERATIVE EFFORT IN THE COMMON DEFENSE."

THE REPORT ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF BUSINESSMEN AND INDUSTRIES WHO IT SAID HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO TAKE DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"WE DO NOT QUESTION THE PATRIOTISM OF THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN," THE REPORT SAID, BUT IT ADDED:

"WE ARE DISTRESSED BY REPORTS THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO 'BUY' THE MANAGEMENTS OF BUSINESS IN ORDER TO GET EXPEDITIOUSLY PRODUCTION OF COMPLEX END ITEMS.

"WE ARE TOLD THAT EXCESSIVE INDUCEMENTS, SUCH AS ASSURANCES OF LARGE PROFITS, UNLIMITED LOAN POSSIBILITIES, AND AVAILABILITY OF GOVERNMENT-FURNISHED EQUIPMENT, HAVE HAD TO BE HELD OUT TO ESSENTIAL PRIME CONTRACTORS IN ORDER TO SECURE THEIR COOPERATION.

"THE BUSINESSMAN MUST SACRIFICE WITH THE REST OF US. HE HAS AS MUCH TO LOSE AS ANYONE ELSE IF WE CANNOT DEFEND OURSELVES."

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV.29; MOVED NOV.28)

CZ930AES NM

D47WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD RUBBER

NOV 30 1951

WASHINGTON,NOV 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY FORCED AN OAKLAND, CALIF., TIRE COMPANY TO SUSPEND PRODUCTION FOR ALLEGEDLY VIOLATING CONTROL REGULATIONS, AS PART OF A NATIONWIDE CRACK DOWN INVOLVING AT LEAST 27 OTHER CONCERNS.

THE PACIFIC TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANY OF OAKLAND WAS ORDERED TO STOP IMMEDIATELY ANY USE OF NEW RUBBER, EITHER SYNTHETIC OR NATURAL. THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) IN ISSUING THE ORDER SAID THE COMPANY HAD USED ABOUT $1,000,000 WORTH OF RUBBER OVER ITS LEGAL QUOTAS IN SEVEN MONTHS.

TODAY'S ORDER WAS TEMPORARY AND MEANT THE COMPANY WOULD HAVE TO CEASE PRODUCTION WHILE IT LASTS. THE GOVERNMENT SIMULTANEOUSLY REQUESTED PERMANENT SUSPENSION OF THE COMPANY'S RIGHT TO CONSUME NEW RUBBER.

IF GRANTED BY AN NPA HEARING COMMISSIONER, THIS WOULD PREVENT THE COMPANY FROM MANUFACTURING ANY IMPORTANT RUBBER PRODUCTS AS LONG AS DEFENSE MATERIALS ARE CONTROLLED.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, NPA ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT 25 "VERY SERIOUS CASES" ARE NOW UNDER INVESTIGATION. SOME OF THE COMPANIES INVOLVED MIGHT BE LIABLE FOR CRIMINAL ACTION, HE SAID, AND OTHERS MIGHT FACE GOVERNMENT SUSPENSION OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS. THREE CASES ALREADY HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR ACTION.

FLEISCHMANN SAID "NATIONWIDE CHECKS" ARE BEING MADE BY THE F AGENCY'S 200 INVESTIGATORS TO TIGHTEN COMPLIANCE WITH REGULATIONS. THESE, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN IN FORCE LONG ENOUGH SO BUSINESS HAS A GRASP OF THEM AND SHOULD COMPLY.

IN ADDITION, ACTION HAS BEGUN ON TWO OTHER CASES:

1. THE NPA HEARING COMMISSIONER IN CLEVELAND,OHIO WILL BEGIN HEARINGS TOMORROW ON AN NPA CHARGE THAT ALSIDE,INC., OF AKRON,OHIO, HAD USED ILLEGALLY OVER 3,000,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1951. FLEISCHMANN SAID THE HEARING WOULD DETERMINE WHETHER THE COMPANY'S ALUMINUM SUPPLIES WOULD BE SUSPENDED.

2. TRIAL OF THE FIRST CRIMINAL CASE BROUGHT BY NPA BEGAN IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY AGAINST THE ENDER MANUFACTURING CORP., AND ITS PRESIDENT, JULES LEVENSTEIN. THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT THE COMPANY DIVERTED CONSIDERABLE STEEL TO BLACK MARKETS. CONVICTION COULD MEAN A MAXIMUM 12 YEARS PRISON SENTENCE FOR LEVENSTEIN.

REFERRING TO THE ENDERS TRIAL, FLEISCHMANN SAID: "WE INTEND TO BE JUST AS TOUGH AS WE CAN IN CASES OF THIS KIND."

IN OAKLAND, A PACIFIC TIRE AND RUBBER SPOKESMAN SAID HALF THE FIRM'S STOCK IS OWNED BY THE MANSFIELD TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANY, OF OHIO, AN AFFILIATE OF THE GENERAL TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANY, ONE OF THE "BIG FOUR" IN THE RUBBER INDUSTRY.

HE SAID THE REMAINDER IS OWNED BY CALIFORNIANS. A MINORITY STOCKHOLDER IS EDWIN W. PAULEY OF LOS ANGELES, FORMER TREASURER OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ORDER, EXCEPT TO SAY OFFICIALS AND ATTORNEYS WERE MEETING TO CONSIDER ACTION.

THE PLANT EMPLOYS SOME 500 WORKERS.

E. J. SPIELMAN, SAN FRANCISCO REGIONAL ATTORNEY FOR THE NPA SAID A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE ORDER WOULD BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO BEFORE THE END OF NEXT WEEK--"WITHIN 48 HOURS" IF THE COMPANY REQUESTS IT.

PR1119PCS

B55WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 29-(AP)-CLIFFORD WILLSON (CQ) OF LOS ANGELES, HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS IN INDIA.

WILLSON WILL HAVE THE PERSONAL RANK OF MINISTER. HE HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE COLORADO RIVER--GREAT BASIN FIELD COMMITTEE OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SINCE 1949. HE HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A FOUR-MONTH ASSIGNMENT AS ADVISER TO THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

JK927PES

A155WX

(200)

PUTNAM

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-ROGER LOWELL PUTNAM WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS ECONOMIC STABILIZER BUT SAID HE HAD PROMISED TO KEEP THE JOB FOR ONLY SIX MONTHS.

THE SPRINGFIELD, MASS., INDUSTRIALIST SAID HE TOOK THE POSITION WITH "NO ILLUSIONS" ABOUT ITS DIFFICULTIES. HE ADDED THAT HE CAME WITH "NO BROOM AND NO AXE" AND WOULD INITIALLY RETAIN THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION.

PUTNAM SUCCEEDS ERIC JOHNSTON WHO WILL RETURN SATURDAY TO HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA. JOHNSTON, THE SECOND ECONOMIC STABILIZER, HAS HELD THE POSITION SINCE JANUARY.

JUSTICE TOM CLARK ADMINISTERED THE BRIEF OATH TO PUTNAM AT A CEREMONY ATTENDED BY MRS. PUTNAM, DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON, PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL DISALLE AND NATHAN L. FEINSINGER, WAGE STABILIZER.

PUTNAM DECLINED TO OUTLINE HIS PROSPECTIVE POLICIES UNTIL HE HAD BECOME BETTER ACQUAINTED WITH HIS NEW POSITION. HE DESCRIBED IT AS THE MOST DIFFICULT JOB HE HAS UNDERTAKEN IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

HE HAS SERVED THREE TIMES AS MAYOR OF SPRINGFIELD, WAS IN WASHINGTON AFTER WORLD WAR II ON CONTRACT SETTLEMENT MATTERS AND SERVED WITH THE NAVY IN BOTH WARS.

HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE HIS JOB COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED IN SIX MONTHS BUT "SOME DAY WE WILL CATCH UP WITH DEFENSE AND BUILD UP STRENGTH ENOUGH SO THIS JOB CAN BE ELIMINATED."

CZ1234PES

A84DX

(750)

NOV 30 1951

BOSTON, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY BY GORDON WALKER, SAID TODAY "THERE WAS STRONG EVIDENCE" GENERAL MAC ARTHUR'S STAFF "WITHHELD INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ON CHINESE INTERVENTION XXX FROM THE PRESIDENT AND FRONT LINE COMMANDERS" IN THE 1950 ILL-FATED YALU RIVER OFFENSIVE.

WALKER IS ASSISTANT FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE MONITOR AND FORMER WAR CORRESPONDENT ATTACHED TO GENERAL MAC ARTHUR'S COMMAND IN THE PACIFIC AND TOKYO.

"FRONT-LINE COMMANDERS ORDERED THEIR TROOPS INTO BATTLE WITHOUT PRIOR KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY FACED OVERWHELMING ODDS--ODDS WHICH IN MOST CASES WERE AS HIGH AS THREE OR FOUR TO ONE," THE MONITOR SAID.

WALKER WROTE THAT FIRST INFORMATION ABOUT CHINESE INTERVENTION "ACTUALLY HAD REACHED TOKYO IN MID-SEPTEMBER." THE YALU OFFENSIVE STARTED IN LATE NOVEMBER.

"WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO WHO SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH THE FACT, HOWEVER, WERE OFFICIALLY DISCOURAGED BY HEADQUARTERS FROM WRITING ABOUT IT," ACCORDING TO WALKER "A CORRESPONDENT FOR THIS PAPER (THE MONITOR) POINTED OUT AT ONE BRIEFING THAT HE PERSONALLY HAD SPOKEN TO CHINESE PRISONERS IN THEIR OWN LANGUAGE, AND THEY HAD TOLD HIM OF THEIR RECENT ENTRY INTO KOREA. HE WAS INFORMED THAT 'HE MUST BE MISTAKEN.'"

WALKER PREFACED HIS STORY WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT, UNTIL NOW, WAR CORRESPONDENTS "VOLUNTARILY HAVE WITHHELD DETAILS OF THE DISASTROUS PUSH TO THE YALU" OUT OF RELUCTANCE TO "WRITE ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT DETRACT FROM THE ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE HEROISM OF FIELD OFFIERS AND MEN" WHO MANAGED TO AVERT A MILITARY DEBACLE.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE YALU RIVER STORY IS IN THE NEWS AGAIN BECAUSE OF THE CHARGES OF MAJ. GEN. CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, FORMER CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER FOR MACARTHUR, THAT CORRESPONDENTS WROTE ABOUT THE OPERATION WITH "BIAS." THE CHARGE WAS CONTAINUED IN A COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH ALSO BLAMED "INACCURATE REPORTING" FOR THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND MACARTHUR.

WALKER RECALLED THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR, AT HIS MID-OCTOBER MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON WAKE ISLAND, GAVE HIS OPINION THAT THERE "WAS VERY LITTLE CHANCE OF CHINESE INTERVENTION IN KOREA."

"THE OVERWHELMING BULK OF EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN AT HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO," WALKER DECLARED, "SHOWS CONCLUSIVELY THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR AT THIS TIME WAS FULLY AWARE THAT A CHINESE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE OF MAJOR PROPORTIONS ALREADY HAD MOVED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO KOREA.

A85BX

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"THIS INFORMATION, INCIDENTALLY, CAME FROM CHINESE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA, FROM BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SOURCES IN HONG KONG, AND FINALLY FROM KOREANS WHO WERE PARACHUTED ALONG THE YALU RIVER AND WHO WALKED BACK DOWN THROUGH THE ENEMY LINES TO BRING INFORMATION INTO ALLIED HEADQUARTERS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. MACARTHUR SAID IN NEW YORK THE GENERAL WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TONIGHT, AND THAT THE STATEMENTS WOULD BE STUDIED BEFORE ANY COMMENT WAS MADE.

GEN. WILLOUGHBY, ALSO IN NEW YORK, SAID HE WOULD STAND ON HIS MAGAZINE ARTICLE, WHICH WAS "CAREFULLY DOCUMENTED," AND ADDED:

"THOSE WALKER'S STATEMENS ARE DELIBERATELY FALSE, WHETHER THEY ARE IN THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR OR THE POLICE GAZETTE."

HE SAID NO INFORMATION WAS WITHHELD FROM MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON. HE ASSERTED THEY RECEIVED A DAILY PUBLICATION FROM THE COMMAND "ALMOST THE SIZE OF A MAGAZINE" AND "RADIOGRAPHIC SUMMARIES" SENT PRACTICALLY EVERY NIGHT.

REFERRING TO THE MONITOR'S STATEMENTS ABOUT THE KOREAN PARACHUTERS' INFORMATION THAT THE CHINESE HAD VROSSED THE RIVER, WILLOUGHBY SAID:

"WE KNEW THAT--WHO DO YOU THINK SENT THEM THERE? "BUT THE QUESTION WAS--HOW MANY (CHINESE)?"

WILLOUGHBY ADDED THAT THE MACARTHUR COMMAND FOUND OUT WHETHER THE CHINESE WERE "VOLUNTEERS OR A FULL-FLEDGED CHINESE ARMY" BY A METHOD USED IN ALL WARS AND USED BY HIM AND HIS ASSOCIATES SINCE 1941--INTERROGATING PRISONERS.

WALKER WROTE THAT "BELATED ADMISSION OF INTELLIGENCE FOREKNOWLEDGE" OF CHINESE INTERVENTION CAME NOV. 26, TWO DAYS AFTER THE OFFENSIVE STARTED.

"THIS X X X X APPARENTLY WAS MADE NECESSARY TO JUSTIFY TO THE WORLD AT LARGE THE SUDDEN COLLAPSE OF THE UN OFFENSIVE," WALKER WROTE, "AND THE ABILITY OF THE ENEMY TO MOUNT AN IMMEDIATE COUNTER-OFFENSIVE."

WALKER THEORIZED THAT MACARTHUR "BELIEVED THAT THIS CHINESE FORCE COULD BE 'BLUFFED' OUT OF FULL-SCALE INTERVENTION BY A MAJOR UNITED NATIONS THRUST; BELIEVED THAT THE CHINESE REALLY DID NOT WANT TO FIGHT, AND PARTICULARLY BECAUSE THE MACARTHUR STAFF IN TOKYO BELIEVED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD BE PLACATED BY A DEAL WITH THEM OVER THE VITAL HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER DAMS ALONG THE WESTERN END OF THE YALU RIVER.

"UNDOUBTEDLY, GENERAL MACARTHUR FELT THAT IF WASHINGTON WERE FULLY AWARE OF THE EXTENT OF THE CHINESE INTERVENTION, IT MIGHT VETO HIS OWN PLAN FOR AN OFFENSIVE TOWARD THE YALU AND REFER THE ENTIRE MATTER BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERALY ASSEMBLY."

WALKER WROTE THAT "A PRECEDENT FOR SUCH AUTONOMOUS ACTION" WAS THE AMPHIBIOUS LANDING AT INCHON WHICH WAS STAGED BY "MACARTHUR'S OVERRIDING THE VIEWS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF X X X ON THE HIGHLY DANGEROUS BUT HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL UNDERTAKING."

THE MONITOR WRITER WROTE THAT HE TOURED THE ENTIRE FRONT WITH OTHER

30.24- 28829

NEWSMEN AT DAWN ON NOV. 24 AND FOUND DIVISION INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO UNANIMOUSLY STATED "THEY HAD NO IDEA OF WHAT ACTUALLY FACED THEM ACROSS THE NARROW STRETCH OF NOO MAN'S LAND."

WALKER ALSO CHARGED THAT "IN A LARGE MEASURE THE REASON FOR THE SUDDEN COLLAPSE OF UN RESISTANCE" LAY IN A "DAMAGING SPLIT" BETWEEN MAJ.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER'S EIGHTH ARMY AND MAJ.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND'S 10TH CORPS.

"THE SPLIT COMMAND SITUATION WAS SO SERIOUS IN THE AUTUMN OF 1950," WALKER WROTE, "THAT MAJ. GEN. FRANK LOWE, AT THAT TIME ON A ROAMING ASSIGNMENT IN KOREA AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL OBSERVER, FELT IMPELLED TO TAKE THE MATTER INTO HIS OWN HANDS.

"THE X X X SITUATION, INCIDENTALLY, CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALLY TO A SERIOUS DISAFFECTION ON THE PART OF BRITISH FORCES IN KOREA AT THE TIME, REFLECTED IN THEIR FIELD REPORTS BACK TO LONDON.

"ONLY THROUGH SKILLFUL HANDLING LATER BY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WAS A SERIOUS INTER-ALLIED SITUATION CLEARED UP."

AS6BX

WILLOUGHBY'S MAGAZINE ARTICLE HAS THIS TO SAY OF HIS INTELLIGENCE PRIOR TO THE OFFENSIVE:

"MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SENT WASHINGTON DAILY RUNNING ACCOUNTS IN MINUTE DETAIL TO ENABLE WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES TO ARRIVE AT THEIR INDEPENDENT EVALUATIONS. THE ULTIMATE NUMERICAL POTENTIAL (OF THE ENEMY) WAS CONSIDERED.

"BUT FULL INTELLIGENCE WAS LACKING, IN WASHINGTON, TOKYO AND AT THE FRONT IN KOREA. WASHINGTON HAD DECLARED THE YALU RIVER A BARRIER FOR ANY KIND OF AERIAL FLIGHT. IN OTHER WORDS, IT FORBADE TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE FOR POLITICAL REASONS. OTHERWISE, NORMAL AIR OBSERVATIONS WOULD HAVE DISCLOSED THE DENSITY OF TROOP AND VEHICULAR MOVEMENT FROM THE GREAT MANCHURIAN MILITARY CENTERS.

"THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE WAR WAS A PIECE OF POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE; IT BECAME MILITARY ONLY AT THE POINT OF COLLISION."

CA/SMCA953PES NM

A38MH

(1,000)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

KEY WEST,FLA.,NOV.29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED BLUNTLY TODAY THAT THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE IN KOREA AS LONG AS THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES BEING "CAUGHT OFF-BALANCE" BY THE ENEMY IN A PEACE TRAP.

"THE CONTINUED PRESSURE OF OUR FORCES ON THE ENEMY CONSTITUTES THE STRONGEST INCENTIVE FOR THE LATTER TO AGREE TO A JUST ARMISTICE," THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THIS NAVAL SUBMARINE BASE.

"ANY PREMATURE SLACKENING OF OUR EFFORT WOULD COST US MORE CASUALTIES IN THE LONG RUN THAN NEED BE LOST."

THE PRESIDENT FOLLOWED THE READING OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT WITH AN OFF-THE-CUFF LECTURE TO PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS ON WHAT HE SAID WERE FAKE CEASE FIRE STORIES THAT GROW OUT OF HOT COMPETITION FOR NEWS.

HE SINGLED OUT A PREMATURE ARMISTICE STORY BY THE UNITED PRESS' ROY HOWARD IN 1918 AND AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY OUT OF SEOUL, KOREA, YESTERDAY ASSERTING THAT ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE, BROUGHT GROUND FIGHTING TO A HALT IN KOREA.

MR.TRUMAN TERMED THE ROY-HOWARD STORY A FAKE AND SAID THE AP STORY WAS ON A PARALLEL WITH IT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE UNDERSTOOD YESTERDAY'S AP STORY OUT OF SEOUL SPRANG OUT OF THE INTENSE COMPETITION FOR NEWS.

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ADDRESSING HIMSELF THEN TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS AT THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID THEY MUST BE VERY CAREFUL IN THIS VERY DANGEROUS TIME TO STICK TO THE TRUTH.

IT SEEMS TO HIM, HE SAID, THAT THE WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE WORLD AS A WHOLE IS MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY COMPETITIVE SITUATION THAT MAY EXIST AMONG ANY NEWSHOUNDS.

MR.TRUMAN, IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID HE HOPED EVERYBODY UNDERSTOOD "THERE HAS BEEN NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA AND THAT THERE CAN BE NONE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED."

HE SAID IT IS OUR DUTY TO CONTINUE FIGHTING UNTIL UN OBJECTIVES ARE ACHIEVED.

"ONLY THEN WILL THE FUTURE SAFETY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE PRISONERS OF THE ENEMY, BE ASSURED," HE SAID. "WE CAN NOT ALLOW OUR MEN TO BE CAUGHT OFF-BALANCE BY THE ENEMY IN CASE WE CANNOT REACH A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK SAID:

"THERE IS NO FOUNDATION FOR SUGGESTING 'PRESSURE' WAS INVOLVED IN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL WEDNESDAY SPECULATING ON THE BATTLE ZONE INDICATIONS THAT ORDERS CAUSING A LULL IN THE KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING CAME FROM THE 'HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.'"

"IT WAS A FACT THAT THE GROUND SHOOTING WAS HALTED AS A RESULT OF ORDERS OR DIRECTIVES GIVEN TO THE U.N. FIGHTING FORCES.

"THE AP DISPATCH IN QUESTION WAS PART OF A FRONTLINE REPERTORIAL EFFORT TO EXPLAIN THE EFFECT AS WELL AS THE POSSIBLE ORIGINS OF ORDERS WHICH ARE STILL SURROUNDED BY MYSTERY. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DID NOT REPORT A 'CEASE-FIRE' ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED. IT HAS FULLY REPORTED THE FACTS, SO FAR AS THEY HAVE BEEN OBTAINABLE AND OBSERVABLE, INCLUDING ALL AUTHORITATIVE STATEMENTS WHICH HAVE (1) DENIED ANY 'CEASE-FIRE' ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED, BUT (2) NOT DISPUTED THE FACT THAT A LULL DEVELOPED IN FRONTLINE GROUND FIGHTING."

A39MH

THE UNITED PRESS IN NEW YORK HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMMENT FROM HOWARD, NOW PRESIDENT OF SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS AND PRESIDENT AND EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND THE SUN. BUT HE AUTHORIZED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IN THE WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN:

"THE ARMISTICE INCIDENT OF 1918 REFERRED TO BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OCCURRED ON NOV.7, 1918, NOT ON OCT.27 AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN X X X RECALLS.

"IT WAS BASED ON A DISPATCH FURNISHED TO MR.HOWARD AT BREST BY ADMIRAL HENRY B.WILSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALL AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES IN EUROPEAN WATERS, AND SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ITS RELEASE BY THE ADMIRAL TO THE FLEET.

"IT WAS GIVEN TO MR.HOWARD BY ADMIRAL WILSON IN THE BELIEF AND WITH THE ASSURANCE THAT IT WAS OFFICIAL, THE INFORMATION HAVING BEEN JUST RECEIVED BY ADMIRAL WILSON FROM THE AMERICAN NAVAL ATTACHE IN PARIS VIA THE NAVY'S PRIVATE WIRE BETWEEN THE EMBASSY AND ADMIRAL WILSON'S HEADQUARTERS.

AFTER READING HIS PREPARED STATEMENT ON THE KOREAN FIGHTING, MR. TRUMAN REMAINED IN FRONT OF A MICROPHONE AND SAID HE WANTED TO GIVE A LECTURE ON FAKE STORIES ABOUT CEASE FIRES AND ARMISTICES AND THINGS OF THAT KIND.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS MARCHING DOWN A ROAD IN FRANCE ON OCT.27, 1918 (MR.TRUMAN WAS EMPHATIC ON THIS DATE, TELLING AN AIDE IT WAS IN

HIS DIARY) WITH THE BATTERY HE COMMANDED AND WITH OTHER BATTERIES STRUNG OUT ALONG THE ROAD, ONE BEHIND THE OTHER.

HE SAID SOME ONE BROUGHT ALONG A FRENCH PAPER WITH B L O C K HEADLINES AS BIG AS THE FRENCH CAN MAKE THEM SAYING AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED. HE SAID THAT JUST AS HE READ THAT HEADLINE A 150 SHELL BURST ABOUT 100 YARDS TO ONE SIDE OF HIM AND THEN ANOTHER ON THE OTHER SIDE.

THAT STORY, HE SAID, WAS PUT OUT BY ROY HOWARD AND IT WAS A FAKE. THIS AP STORY THAT HAS BEEN PUT OUT ON A CEASEFIRE, HE SAID, IS PARALLEL TO IT.

MR.TRUMAN SAID IT DOESN'T DO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD ONE BIT OF GOOD FOR THINGS LIKE THAT TO BE PUT OUT AND THEY SHOULD NOT BE. YOU NEWSMEN, HE WENT ON, HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WELFARE OF THE COUNTRY JUST AS HE HAS. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS TALKING TO THE PRESS. ASSOCIATIONS AND INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERS AND NOT TO THE CORRESPONDENTS PRESENT WITH WHOM HE FOUND IT EASY TO GET ALONG.

A40MM

THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD NOT RELEASE THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S LECTURE, BUT LATER PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING CLARIFICATION ABOUT THE OCT.27, 1918 REPORT:

"AFTER REFRESHING HIS MEMORY ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCE OF READING A FALSE ARMISTICE REPORT IN A FRENCH NEWSPAPER ON OCT.27, 1918. THE PRESIDENT IS NOT SURE THAT THIS REPORT ORIGINATED WITH MR. ROY HOWARD.

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"HOWEVER, IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MR.HOWARD WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A FALSE ARMISTICE REPORT WHICH REACHED THE UNITED STATES ON NOVEMBER 7, 1918. AND THE PRESIDENT WANTED IT UNDERSTOOD HOW MUCH HARM FALSE REPORTS CREATE."

THE PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD THE NEWSMEN, ASSEMBLED IN THE LOBBY OF THE NAVY BUILDING BECAUSE THE THREAT OF RAIN MADE AN OUTDOOR CONFERENCE IMPRACTICABLE, THAT:

1. HE HAS NO FACTS TO JUSTIFY ANY ACTION YET AS TO CHARLES OLIPHANT, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU WHOSE NAME HAS FIGURED IN A HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO TAX SCANDALS.

HE WAS TOLD THAT SENATOR NIXON (R-CALIF) HAS SUGGESTED THAT HE GUARANTEE FREEDOM FROM REPRISALS TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES IF THEY REPORT CASES OF WRONG DOING.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED SHARPLY THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES HAVE ALWAYS HAD SUCH IMMUNITY. AND HE ADDED THAT WHENEVER ANY MAN HAS KNOWLEDGE OF MALFEASANCE AND DOESN'T REPORT IT,HE IS A PARTY TO THE CRIME.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED SHARPLY THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES HAVE ALWAYS HAD SUCH IMMUNITY. AND HE ADDED THAT WHENEVER ANY MAN HAS KNOWLEDGE OF MALFEASANCE AND DOESN'T REPORT IT, HE'S A PARTY TO THE CRIME.

HE REPEATED LATER THAT HE HAS NO FACTS TO JUSTIFY ANY ACTION IN THE OLIPHANT CASE. WHENEVER FACTS WHICH WOULD JUSTIFY ACTION COME TO HIM, HE SAID, HE'LL TAKE ACTION JUST AS HE ALWAYS DOES. BUT, HE ADDED, HE CAN'T ACT WITHOUT EVIDENCE.

2. THE ONLY SINISTER CONSPIRACY HE KNEW OF IN THE OHIO ELECTION LAST YEAR IN WHICH REPUBLICAN SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT WAS RE-ELECTED WAS IN THE SLUSH FUND SPENT ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE CAMPAIGN. THIS WAS HIS REPLY TO TAFT'S CHARGE THAT THERE WAS A "SINISTER CONSPIRACY" TO DEFEAT HIM. MR.TRUMAN SAID THERE WAS NO CONSPIRACY ON THE PART OF THE DEMOCARTS, THAT THEY SIMPLY TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ELECT A DEMOCRAT. HE SAID HE WAS ANXIOUS TO SEE A DEMOCRAT ELECTED HIMSELF.

A41MM

3. HE DIDN'T KNOW SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) HAD GIVEN FRIENDS PERMISSION TO ENTER HIS NAME IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARY IN CALIFORNIA. BUT HE HAD SEEN THAT KEFAUVER WAS PERFECTLY WILLING TO LET THE LIGHTNING STRIKE HIM IF IT FELT THAT WAY. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, ANYBODY WHO WANTS TO HAS A RIGHT TO RUN.

4. HE HASN'T RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON CHARGES THAT RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES RECENTLY SHOT DOWN A NAVY NEPTUNE BOMBER OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN. HE SAID OF COURSE HE DIDN'T LIKE IT, IF IT IS TRUE. HE WON'T KNOW IF IT'S TRUE UNTIL HE GETS A REPORT, HE ADDED.

5. HE WAS VERY SORRY TO LEARN OF THE DEATH IN WASHINGTON OF SENATOR KENNETH S.WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER IN THE SENATE. THEY WERE GOOD PERSONAL FRIENDS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, AND HE SENT A MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY TO MRS.WHERRY. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE AND SENATOR WHERRY HAD MANY POLITICAL DOGFIGHTS, BUT THEY WERE ALWAYS PERSONALLY GOOD FRIENDS.

6. DESCRIBED AS A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION THAT STARTS WITH AN IF AND ENDS WITH SOMETHING THAT HAS NOT EVEN STARTED YET, A REPORTER'S QUERY AS TO WHETHER "IF THE C.I.O. BREAKS THROUGH THE WAGE CEILING IN NEGOTIATING A NEW CONTRACT WITH THE BIG STEEL COMPANIES, DO YOU THING THAT WILL AFFECT THE FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION IN ANY IMPORTANT DEGREE."

7. TERMED A LOADED QUESTION ANOTHER QUERY AS TO WHETHER HE AGREED WITH A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "MILITARY PRODUCTION IS DANGEROUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE BECAUSE GUNS HAVE NOT BEEN GETTING PRIORITY OVER BUTTER."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE VERY BEST EFFORT IS BEING PUT FORTH TO MEET DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS. AND, IF IT ISN'T HE SAID, HE'LL SOON FIND OUT ABOUT IT. WHATEVER IS NECESSARY, HE SAID, WILL BE DONE. HE SAID THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS UNDER CONSTANT STUDY AND REVISION BY DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR WILSON, THE CABINET AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE IS SPENDING CHRISTMAS AT HIS HOME IN INDEPENDENCE, MO. THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER. HE ARRIVED HERE NOV.8.

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THE CONFERENCE ENDED ON A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON A LETTER FROM MAYOR STANLEY C.SHAW OF ITHACA,NEW YORK, ASKING FOR A $1,000,000 (M) LOAN TO GIVE CITY EMPLOYES A WAGE BOOST.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE NEVER SAW SUCH A LETTER AND DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT. HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, LEANED OVER TO WHISPER INTO HIS EAR.

TURNING TO THE REPORTERS, THE PRESIDENT SAID JOE TOLD HIM IT WAS JUST A PUBLICITY STUNT. AND, THE PRESIDENT ADDED, HE GUESSED THAT WAS JUST WHAT IT WAS.

JC704PES NM

A219MM

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY TRUMAN

KEY WEST,FLA., NOV.29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL CONTINUE TO BRING PRESSURE ON THE REDS UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED IN KOREA AND THAT OUR MEN WILL NOT "BE CAUGHT OFF BALANCE BY THE ENEMY."

THE PRESIDENT STERNLY LECTURED PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS ON WHAT HE CALLED FAKE STORIES DEALING WITH CEASE FIRES AFTER READING A WRIITTEN STATEMENT, WHICH HE ALLOWED TO BE QUOTED.

"I HOPE EVERYONE UNDERSTANDS NOW THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CEASE FIRE IN KOREA AND THAT THERE CAN BE NONE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"IT IS OUR DUTY TO CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVES ARE ACHIEVED. ONLY THEN WILL THE FUTURE SAFETY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE PRISONERS OF THE ENEMY, BE ASSURED."

30.24-28831

"WE CANNOT ALLOW OUR MEN TO BE CAUGHT OFF-BALANCE BY THE ENEMY IN CASE WE CAN NOT REACH A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"THE CONTINUED PRESSURE OF OUR FORCES ON THE ENEMY CONSTITUTES THE STRONGEST INCENTIVE FOR THE LATTER TO AGREE TO A JUST ARMISTICE.

"ANY PREMATURE SLACKENING OF OUR EFFORT WOULD COST US MORE CASUALTIES IN THE LONG RUN THAN NEED BE LOST."

THE PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD HIS SECOND KEY WEST NEWS CONFERENCE AT A MEETING HELD INDOORS BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF RAIN:

1. HE HAS NO FACTS TO JUSTIFY ANY ACTION AS YET IN THE CASE OF CHARLES OLIPHANT, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN LINKED IN CURRENT HEARINGS BY A HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS SUBCOMMITTEE.

2. THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYES HAVE ALWAYS HAD IMMUNITY IF THEY WANT TO REPORT ON WRONGDOING OF OTHER OFFICIALS AND THAT ANY ONE WHO DOESN'T REPORT SUCH A CASE IS A PARTY TO THE CRIME.

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3. THERE WAS NO CONSPIRACY AMONG THE DEMOCRATS TO DEFEAT SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) FOR RE-ELECTION LAST YEAR, BUT THERE WAS A CONSPIRACY IN THE SLUSH FUND ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE. HE ADDED THAT HE, LIKE OTHER DEMOCRATS, WAS ANXIOUS TO ELECT A DEMOCRAT AS SENATOR THERE, BUT DIDN'T SUCCEED.

4. HE DIDN'T KNOW THAT SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) HAD GIVEN FRIENDS PERMISSION TO ENTER HIS NAME IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARY, BUT HAD SEEN THAT SENATOR KEFAUVER WAS PERFECTLY WILLING TO LET THE LIGHTNING STRIKE HIM IF IT FELT THAT WAY.

JC431PES

5. HE HAS NOT RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE ALLEGED SHOOTING DOWN OF A NAVY BOMBER BY RUSSIAN PLANES OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN. OF COURSE, HE SAID, HE DOESN'T LIKE IT IF IT IS TRUE.

6. HE WAS VERY SORRY TO LEARN OF THE DEATH OF REPUBLICAN SENATE FLOOR LEADER WHERRY OF NEBRASKA. HE SAID THEY HAD HAD THEIR POLITICAL DOGFIGHTS, BUT THEY HAD ALWAYS BEEN GOOD FRIENDS PERSONALLY.

A4MN

THE COONFERENCE, HELD IN THE LOBBY OF A BACHELOR OFFICERS QUARTERS AT THE NAVAL STATION, BROUGHT A STERN LECTURE FROM THE PRESIDENT.

HE SAID HE WANTED TO LECTURE THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS ON FAKE STORIES CONCERNING CEASE FIRES.

HE SAID HE WAS MARCHING DOWN A ROAD IN FRANCE OCT.27, 1918 WITH HIS BATTERY WHEN HE SAW A FRENCH NEWSPAPER CARRYING BIG BLOCK HEADLINES SAYING AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED. JUST THEN, HE SAID, A 150-MILLIMETER SHELL BURST AT THE SIDE OF HIS BATTERY.

A5MN

THAT STORY, HE SAID, WAS PUT OUT BY ROY HOWARD FOR THE UNITED PRESS ASSOCIATION AND IT WAS A FAKE.

THE UNITED PRESS IN NEW YORK HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMMENT FROM HOWARD, NOW PRESIDENT OF SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS AND PRESIDENT AND EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND THE SUN. BUT HE AUTHORIZED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IN THE WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN:

"THE ARMISTICE INCIDENT OF 1918 REFERRED TO BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OCCURRED ON NOV.7, 1918, NOT ON OCT.27 AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN X X X RECALLS.

"IT WAS BASED ON A DISPATCH FURNISHED TO MR.HOWARD AT BREST BY ADMIRAL HENRY B.WILSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALL AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES IN EUROPEAN WATERS, AND SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ITS RELEASE BY THE ADMIRAL TO THE FLEET.

"IT WAS GIVEN TO MR.HOWARD BY ADMIRAL WILSON IN THE BELIEF AND WITH THE ASSURANCE THAT IT WAS OFFICIAL, THE INFORMATION HAVING BEEN JUST RECEIVED BY ADMIRAL WILSON FROM THE AMERICAN NAVAL ATTACHE IN PARIS VIA THE NAVY'S PRIVATE WIRE BETWEEN THE EMBASSY AND ADMIRAL WILSON'S HEADQUARTERS."

THEN, HE SAID, AN AP STORY OUT OF SEOUL, KOREEA, YESTERDAY ASSERTING ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOOURCES, POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE, BROUGHT GROUND FIGHTING TO A HALT IN KOREA WAS ON A PARALLEL WITH IT.

THOSE STORES, HE SAID, DON'T DO ANY GOOD. HE SAID HE WAS TALKING OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS, AND OF THE PRESS

THOSE STORES, HE SAID, DON'T DO ANY GOOD. HE SAID HE WAS TALKING OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS, AND SAID THEY MUST BE CAREFUL DURING THIS VERY DANGEROOUS TIME TO STICK TO THE TRUTH. HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE AP STORY CAME OUT OF PRESSURE.

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JC445PES

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK SAID:

"THERE IS NO FOUNDATION FOR SUGGESTING 'PRESSURE' WAS INVOLVED IN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL WEDNESDAY SPECULATING ON THE BATTLE ZONE INDICATIONS THAT ORDERS CAUSING A LULL IN THE KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING CAME FROM THE 'HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.'

"IT WAS A FACT THAT THE GROUND SHOOTING WAS HALTED AS A RESULT OF ORDERS OR DIRECTIVES GIVEN TO THE U.N. FIGHTING FORCES.

"THE AP DISPATCH IN QUESTION WAS PART OF A FRONTLINE REPERTORIAL EFFORT TO EXPLAIN THE EFFECT AS WELL AS THE POSSIBLE ORIGINS OF ORDERS WHICH ARE STILL SURROUNDED BY MYSTERY. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DID NOT REPORT A 'CEASE-FIRE' ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED. IT HAS FULLY REPORTED THE FACTS, SO FAR AS THEY HAVE BEEN OBTAINABLE AND OBSERVABLE, INCLUDING ALL AUTHORITATIVE STATEMENTS WHICH HAVE (1) DENIED ANY 'CEASE-FIRE' ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED, BUT (2) NOT DISPUTED THE FACT THAT A LULL DEVELOPED IN FRONTLINE GROUND FIGHTING."

ML548PES

B90KX (Q)

(130)

DENVER, NOV. 29-(AP)-THE COLORADO GRADUATE CHAPTER OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, TONIGHT PROTESTED STATEMENTS MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONCERNING NEWS REPORTS COVERING THE WAR IN KOREA.

THE CHAPTER ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING RESOLUTION:

"THE COLORADO PROFESSIONAL CHAPTER OF SIGMA DELTA CHI RESENTS AND VIGOROUSLY PROTESTS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FALSE AND UNWARRANTED ATTACK ON THE INTEGRITY OF AMERICAN NEWS REPORTERS, PRESS ASSOCIATIONS, INCLUDING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS AND INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, AND THE NEWSPAPERS THEY REPRESENT.

"DISPATCHES FROM THE THREE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS AND TAPE RECORDED ORDERS OF AUTHORIZED MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE POSITIVE PROOF THAT A CESSATION OF GROUND FIGHTING HAD BEEN ORDERED."

THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED WITHOUT DISSENT AT A MEETING OF 25 OF THE CHAPTER MEMBERS.

FJ1125PCS

A111KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 29-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE ARMY TODAY CONCLUDED THEIR JOINT NUCLEAR WEAPONS EFFECTS PROGRAM WITH A COMPARATIVELY SMALL BUT VITAL BLAST, WITNESSED BY SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP BRASS AND TECHNICIANS.

SOME 1,200 TROOPS FROM CAMP DESERT ROCK WERE INVOLVED, MAINLY AS OBSERVERS, IN THE SEVENTH AND FINAL ATOMIC TEST IN THE FALL SERIES AT THE AEC'S YUCCA FLAT TEST RANGE.

THE EXPLOSION---WHICH CLOSER OBSERVERS SAID DEVELOPED A BLACKISH-RINGED BURST---WAS NOT SEEN, FELT OR HEARD IN LAS VEGAS, 75 MILES SOUTH OF THE SITE.

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HEADED THE GROUP OF MILITARY OBSERVERS FOR THE FINAL EXPERIMENT, OBVIOUSLY INVOLVING ANOTHER OF AMERICA'S NEW WEAPONS. IT WAS THE SECOND WEAPONS EFFECTS EXPERIMENT, TESTING STRUCTURES, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

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EARLIER, ON NOV. 1, TROOPS WERE USED FOR HISTORY'S FIRST ATOMIC MANEUVERS. TODAY, SOME OF THE GIS WERE USED IN OUTLINING POSITIONS AND LOCATING MATERIEL AND EQUIPMENT IN THE FIELD, BRIG. GEN. BURDETTE W. FITCH, COMMANDER OF CAMP DESERT ROCK, INDICATED.

TEST MANAGER CARROLL L. TYLER HAILED THE FALL SERIES AS A SUCCESS. HE SAID SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES REPORTED THAT "EACH NUCLEAR DETONATION RESULTED IN INCREASED ATOMIC WEAPONS KNOWLEDGE."

TYLER ADDED THAT "DATA IMPORTANT TO THE NATION'S MILITARY SECURITY" HAS BEEN OBTAINED. FOR SECURITY REASONS, HE SAID, THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER REPORT ON RESULTS OF THE TESTS, EXCEPT FOR INFORMATION ON SOME OF THE EFFECTS WHICH MAY BE RELEASED BY THE AEC AFTER IT HAS BEEN ANALYZED AND GIVEN CAREFUL SCREENING.

OBSERVERS ON SNOW-COVERED MOUNT CHARLESTON, 50 MILES AWAY FROM YUCCA FLAT, SAID TODAY'S BLAST WAS VERY LOW AND BURST RED WITH A RING OF BLACK. THE FIREBALL QUICKLY FADED, AND A THICK, SHORT COLUMN FORMED, RISING INTO A SMALL CLOUD, RESEMBLING A POWDERPUFF RATHER THAN THE TRADITIONAL MUSHROOM.

THE BLACKISH ASPECT GAVE RISE TO SPECULATIONTHAT THE DETONATION MIGHT HAVE BEEN UNDERGROUND. THE AEC WOULD NOT CONFIRM THIS, HOWEVER, AND THE FACT THAT THERE WAS VERY LITTLE CONCUSSION OUTSIDE THE TEST AREA INDICATED A GROUND-LEVEL BURST.

THE CHARLESTON WATCHERS HEARD THE BLAST FIVE MINUTES LATER, BUT FELT NO SHOCK. THE EXPLOSION CAME AT 12:03 P.M., THE LATEST IN THE FALL SERIES."

GENERAL FITCH'S STATEMENT SAID THAT TECHNICAL EXPERTS, INSTRUCTORS FROM SERVICE SCHOOLS AND NUMEROUS TROOPS STUDIED THE DETONATION.

"THROUGH THE FACILITIES OF THE AEC, THE ARMY IS OBTAINING VALUABLE INFORMATION ON THE CAPABILITY AND PRACTICAL LIMITATIONS OF THIS NEW WEAPON," GENERAL FITCH SAID. "THROUGHOUT THE CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS OBSERVERS HAVE RECEIVED VALUABLE INDOCTRINATION AND TROOPS HAVE GAINED MUCH PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN THE OUTLINING OF POSITIONS AND LOCATING OF MATERIEL AND EQUIPMENT IN THE FIELD.

"COORDINATION BETWEEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE ARMY HAS ENABLED GROUND FORCES TO OBTAIN VITAL PRACTICAL INFORMATION."

AA45KX
GENERAL FITCH SAID TODAY'S BLAST AND THE ENSUING TABULATION AND EVALUATION OF THE TEST WILL WIND UP THE ARMY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CURRENT TEST SERIES.

BESIDES GENERAL COLLINS, HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OBSERVERS INCLUDED LT. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, SIXTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAN FRANCISOC; MAJ.GEN. E. F. BULENE, CHEMICAL CORPS, WASHINGTON; MAJ. GEN. CLIFT ANDRUS, SECOND ARMY DEPUTY COMMANDER, SECOND ARMYMY, FORT MEADE, MD., AND BRIG. GEN. CRAWFORD F. SAMS, MEDICAL SERVICE SCHOOL, FORT SAM HOUSTON, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

CIVILIAN WATCHERS AT THE SITE WERE HEADED BY SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH), REPS. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) AND JAMES A. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), BOTH MEMBERS OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE; ARMY UNDER-SECRETARY JAMES N. DAVIS, AND STUART ROCKWELL, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY.

FJ616PCS

A53KX
M(420)

NOV 30 1951

NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 29-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF, U. S. AIR FORCE, DECLARED TODAY THAT THE "COMMUNIST ENEMY IN KOREA MUST EITHER AGREE TO A TRUCE OR AGAIN STEP UP HIS INVESTMENT BY THROWING IN NEW FORCES."

ADDRESSING THE CALIFORNIA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE GENERAL SAID SAID THAT ONE OBVIOUS SOLUTION TO THE ENEMY'S PROBLEM WOULD BE AN OFFENSIVE AIR FORCE. HE CALLED THE PRESENT RED AIR FORCE IN KOREA STRICTLY A DEFENSIVE FORCE.

"THE ENEMY'S THIRD SUCCESSIVE INVESTMENT TOWARD VICTORY HAS FAILED TO PAY OFF," HE SAID, "BUT THIS BY NO MEANS REPRESENTS THE ULTIMATE IN AIR POWER THAT THE SOVIET BENEFACTOR MIGHT PRESENT TO HIS CHINESE PROTETE."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN MIG IS ESSENTIALLY A DEFENSIVE FIGHTER DESIGNED MAINLY FOR HIGH ALTITUDE INTERCEPTION.

"AS PRESENTLY CONSTITUTED, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE, COMPOSED PRINCIPALLY OF MIGS, IS PRIMARILY A DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE," THE GENERAL SAID.

"IF THE ENEMY HAD NOT MISCALCULATED IN KOREA, IF HE HAD COMMITTED AT THE OUTSET FORCES OF THE MAGNITUDE THAT HE HAS NOW THROWN INTO THE STRUGGLE, WE WOULD HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY HARD-PRESSED, TO SAY THE LEST, TO HOLD OUR POSITIONS,

STRUGGLE, WE WOULD HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY HARD-PRESSED, TO SAY THE LEAST TO HOLD OUR POSITIONS," GEN. VANDENBERG SAID.

"IF NOW HE SHOULD DECIDE AGAINST PEACE, WE CANNOT COUNT UPON HIS REPEATING THE SAME BLUNDER. HE HAS ALREADY CONFRONTED US IN KOREA WITH A DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE OF MODERN DESIGN. HE HAS PROGRESSED FROM A 19TH CENTURY KIND OF WAR TO A MID-20TH KIND OF WAR, COMPLETE WITH JET AIRCRAFT, RADAR, AND OTHER MILITARY PARAPHERNALIA OF THE TIMES.

"SO FAR WE HAVE HELD THE ENEMY AT BAY. AS REGARDS THE FUTURE: FOR MYSELF, OUR CONTINUING RESPONSIBILITIES ARE CLEAR AND I AM IN FULL ACCORD WITH THE THOUGHT GENERAL RIDGWAY ASKED ME TO BRING BACK FROM KOREA. THE THOUGHT WAS: WHATEVER THE OUTCOME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM, WE MUST NOT RELAX OUR EFFORTS TO BUILD OUR STRENGTH."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF SAID THAT DESPITE THE ADVANTAGES ACCRUING TO THE ENEMY ON DEFENSE IN THE NARROW AREA OF AIR WARFARE IN KOREA, THE INITIATIVE IN THE AIR IS STILL WITH THE AMERICAN FORCE.

...

HE SAID THE SUPERIOR SKILL AND FIGHTING ABILITY OF OUR CREWS, THEIR SUPERIOR ARMAMENT AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT AND ABILITY TO OPERATE UNDER ALL CONDITIONS OF WEATHER AND DARKNESS "HAVE INSURED THE CONTINUED SUCCESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS' AIR CAMPAIGN OVER NORTH KOREA."

THE GENERAL SUPERIORITY OF OUR AIRCRAFT, THE GENERAL SAID, IS

30.24-28833

EVINCED IN PLANE LOSSES. WE HAVE LOST ONLY ONE PLANE FOR EVERY SIX THE REDS HAVE LOST, HE SAID.

"THE MIG IS LIGHTER AND CLIMBS MORE RAPIDLY IN HIGH ALTITUDES," HE SAID, "BUT OUR FIGHTERS CAN OUTDIVE AND OUTPERFORM THEIRS IN THICKER (LOWER) ALTITUDES."

OUR BOMBER RECORD HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY GOOD, HE SAID.

"WE HAVE LOST ONLY 11 B29S IN ONE AND ONE-HALF YEARS OF OPERATION" HE SAID, PLACING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SORTIES AT 11,600. "THIS IS NOT A HIGH LOSS COMPARED WITH LOSSES IN WORLD WAR II, WHEN WE SOMETIMES LOST AN ENTIRE FORMATION."

FJ554PCS

B38KX (Q)
(110)

LOS ANGELES, NOV 29-(AP)-A KOREAN ARMISTICE MAY TURN INTO A BLOODY "DUNKIRK" UNLESS UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS INSIST ON INSPECTIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, U.S. SEN. KARL E. MUNDT (R-S.D.) TOLD A MEETING OF THE CALIFORNIA COUNCIL OF REPUBLICAN WOMEN YESTERDAY.

WITHOUT INSPECTION COMMUNISTS CAN EQUIP AND TRAIN A FIGHTING FORCE IN NINE MONTHS OR A YEAR AND WITHOUT WARNING "EXTERMINATE EVERY AMERICAN BOY--OR DRIVE HIM INTO THE SEA," HE SAID.

THE AUDIENCE LAUGHED AND APPLAUDED WHEN SENATOR MUNDT TERMED VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY'S TRIP THROUGH KOREA WITH HIS WIFE "A SECOND HONEYMOON AT YOUR AND MY EXPENSE."

THE SOUTH DAKOTA SENATOR SAID REPUBLICANS SHOULD HAVE A DEFINITE FOREIGN POLICY READY BEFORE ELECTION TIME. "ME-TOOISM AND ME-BETTERISM HAVE BOTH DISMALLY FAILED," HE SAID. "I SUGGEST IN 1952 WE GIVE AMERICA A GOOD DOSE OF BE-DIFFERENTISM."

VR457ACS

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A108KA

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 29-(AP)-FIFTEEN PERSONS ALLEGED TO BE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CALIFORNIA HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR WEEKS TO GAIN THEIR FREEDOM THROUGH REDUCTION OF $50,000 BAIL EACH. TODAY ONE OF THEM WAS RELEASED WITHOUT POSTING ANY BAIL.

FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES ORDERED THE RELEASE OF MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE TO THE CUSTODY OF TWO SISTERS BECAUSE SHE IS SUFFERING FROM A HEART AILMENT.

ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY WALTER S. DINNS TOLD JUDGE MATHES THAT A JAIL PHYSICIAN AND ALSO MISS DOYLE'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN REPORTED SHE IS NOW SERIOUSLY ILL AND PROBABLY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GO TO TRIAL WITH

NOW SERIOUSLY ILL AND PROBABLY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GO TO TRIAL WITH THE OTHERS DEC. 11.

JUDGE MATHES YESTERDAY REFUSED TO REDUCE THE BAIL AMOUNTS FROM $50,000. THE 15 ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FJ1013PCS

A74KX (DN)
(WEST OUT) (170)

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.29-(AP)-THE AMERICAN SONS OF A 67-YEAR-OLD WOMAN ARRESTED IN RED CHINA HAVE DECIDED NOT TO PAY THE $1,600 FINE ASSESSED AGAINST HER--ALTHOUGH THEY BELIEVE THE REDS WILL KILL HER.

"THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT SPARE HER NO MATTER WHAT WE PAY," SAID JOE JANG, 42, OF SAN FRANCISCO, OLDEST OF THE BROTHERS AND THE FAMILY SPOKESMAN.

"MOTHER HAS BEEN TORTURED ENOUGH, WE WANT HER TO DIE NOW," HE SADLY TOLD A REPORTER YESTERDAY.

THE FOUR JANG BROTHERS ARE THIRD GENERATION AMERICANS. THEIR GRANDPARENTS CAME HERE 65 YEARS AGO.

THEIR MOTHER, SIN SHEE JANG, RETURNED IN 1947 TO THE FAMILY VILLAGE OF KU-FOW, CHANGSHAN DISTRICT, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

A MONTH AGO, JANG SAID, HIS MOTHER WAS ARRESTED, TORTURED, AND FINALLY FREED AFTER PAYING $1,000 OF HER LIFE SAVINGS.

BUT NOVEMBER 7, HE CONTINUED, SHE WAS ARRESTED AGAIN AND FINED $1,600. JANG SAID A RELATIVE CABLED THIS INFORMATION AND A DIS

$1,600. JANG SAID A RELATIVE CABLED THIS INFORMATION AND A DISTRICT TAX COLLECTOR--SUEN YET CHI--WROTE TO THE FAMILY IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE MONEY.

JANG DISPLAYED THE LETTER.

"TWO OF THE FOUR THEY ARRESTED ALONG WITH MY MOTHER PAID TWO FINES EACH," HE SAID, "BUT WERE EXECUTED PUBLICLY ANYWAY."

VR618ACS

B70KX (Q)
NY

SAN FRANCISCO,NOV.29-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY IDENTIFIED PFC WILLIAM J.CAPRIN OF 324 EURE ST., FULTON, N.Y., AS A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE RADIO QUOTED CAPRIN AS SAYING IN A WIRE-RECORDED MESSAGE TO HIS FAMILY THAT HE WAS WELL TREATED AND RECEIVED THREE RATIONS OF MEAT A WEEK.

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B45NR (SE)
(310)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., NOV. 29-(AP)-AMERICA MAY HAVE TO INCREASE ITS FINANCIAL AID TO ITS ALLIES WHO "ARE ATTEMPTING TO REARM WHILE MAINTAINING POLITICAL STABILITY," SAYS THE CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION TO BRITAIN.

WILLIAM L.BATT SAID LAST NIGHT THE INCREASE IN FOREIGN AID MAY BE NECESSARY "IN OUR OWN INTEREST."

"THOSE WHO DISMISS SUCH AID AS 'FOOLISH GIVE-AWAY' ARE DANGEROUSLY IGNORANT OF THE FACTS OF LIFE," BATT TOLD THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.

THE SOCIETY EARLIER HAD AWARDED BATT ITS HOOVER MEDAL FOR LEADERSHIP IN ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICES TO HIS COMMUNITY AND NATION."

"IN OUR OWN INTEREST," BATT SAID, "WE MAY HAVE TO PROVIDE STILL MORE OF OUR SUBSTANCE TO THE STRAITENED ECONOMIES OF THE ALLIES X X X."

BATT HAS SERVED FOR 28 YEARS AS PRESIDENT OF THE SKF INDUSTRIES, PHILADELPHIA.

THE OLDER ALLIES CAN REPLAY THE FINANCIAL AID WITH "TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW," BATT SAID. HE CITED BRITAIN'S "FINE BASIC RESEARCH IN PENICILLIN, IN RADAR AND IN JET PROPULSION" AS AN EXAMPLE OF HELP GIVEN TO THIS COUNTRY.

BATT MADE HIS SPEECH AT THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL BANQUET AT WHICH GLENN B.WARREN OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., SCHENECTADY, N.Y., WAS AWARDED THE ASME MEDAL.

THE ASME MEDAL IS THE SOCIETY'S HIGHEST HONOR AND IS PRESENTED FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE.

OTHERS HONORED AT THE BANQUET WERE:

GEORGE R. FINK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL STEEL CORP., DETROIT, AND ORIGINATOR OF THE QUONSET HUT, FOR "UNIQUE ACTS OF COURAGEOUS ENGINEERING VISION IN CONCEIVING AND BUILDING A NEW STEEL PLANT."

JACOB P. DEN HARTOG, OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, FOR "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO ENGINEERING LITERATURE."

J. KENNETH SALISBURY. GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.. SCHENECTADY. N.Y..

FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT WITHIN 20 TO 25 YEARS AFTER GRADUATION AS A MECHANICAL ENGINEER.

CLAYTON H. BARNARD, CLEVELAND, FOR THE BEST ORIGINAL PAPER PRESENTED AT LAST YEAR'S MEETING. HE SPOKE ON "GAS ANALYSIS FOR BETTER COMBUSTION."

WARREN M. ROHSENOW, MIT, FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT WITHIN TEN YEARS OF GRADUATION.

JOHN D.STANITZ, CLEVELAND, WON THE JUNIOR AWARD FOR HIS PAPER "ANALYSIS OF THE EXHAUST PROCESS IN FOUR-STROKE RECIPROCATING ENGINES."

RU656AES NM

B33

NEW YORK, NOV.29-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY IS AN OLD LINE GENERAL.

SON OF A GERMAN BARON AND AN AMERICAN MOTHER, HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1910 AND BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM GETTYSBURG, PA., COLLEGE IN 1914.

WILLOUGHBY'S FIRST ARMY SERVICE WAS ON THE MEXICAN BORDER. HE SERVED OVERSEAS IN WORLD WAR I WITH THE 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION. THEN HE SWITCHED TO THE AIR FORCE AS A PIONEER FLIER.

AFTER THE WAR, WILLOUGHBY WAS MILITARY ATTACHE IN SOUTH AMERICA, PUTTING TO GOOD USE HIS FLAWLESS SPANISH AND FRENCH. HE ALSO SPEAKS HIS NATIVE GERMAN. HIS ENGLISH OFTEN IS HEAVY WITH A GERMAN ACCENT.

HE BECAME GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN 1941, JUST BEFORE PEARL HARBOR. THEY ESCAPED TOGETHER WHEN THE PHILIPPINES FELL.

WILLOUGHBY HOLDS DECORATIONS FROM THE U.S., FRANCE, ITALY, VENEZUELA AND ECUADOR.

HE IS A POLISHED WORLD TRAVELER, EXPLOSIVE, BRILLIANT, PROUD OF AND LOYAL TO HIS MILITARY CALLING.

TALL AND GRAY HAIRED, HE IS 59. HE RETIRED FROM THE ARMY EARLIER THIS YEAR.

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S124

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV.29)

(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK,NOV.29-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID TODAY THAT "ECONOMICALLY, BURMA, SIAM, AND INDOCHINA ARE PART OF THE FRONT-LINE DEFENSE OF AMERICA."

IF THE UNITED STATES, HE WROTE IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, IS TO RETAIN JAPAN AS ITS BIGGEST ALLY IN THE PACIFIC, THEN SOUTHEAST ASIA MUST BE KEPT "FREE."

DEWEY POINTED OUT THAT JAPAN STILL MUST IMPORT 20 PER CENT OF ITS RICE FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA. WITHOUT THIS MARKET, IT WOULD HAVE TO RELY ON RED CHINA AND THAT, THE GOVERNOR SAID, EVENTUALLY WOULD PUSH JAPAN INTO THE "GRASPING ARMS OF SOVIET SLAVERY."

THE NEW YORK CHIEF EXECUTIVE, WHO RECENTLY MADE A 41,000-MILE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, ADDED:

"ONE THING IS CLEAR. WE OF AMERICA WILL HAVE TO DO PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING RIGHT IF WE ARE GOING TO KEEP THIS DECISIVE BALANCE OF POWER ON OUR SIDE. WE CANNOT AFFORD TO MAKE A SINGLE MISTAKE OR TO LET ANY MORE NATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA FALL INTO COMMUNISM.

"IF OUR NATIONAL INFLUENCE IS FIRM AND CONSTRUCTIVE, IF WE SOLVE THE CRITICAL PROBLEM OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND IF THE RICE CROP IS GOOD NEXT YEAR, I THINK OUR CHANCES OF KEEPING THE PACIFIC FREE, WITHOUT WAR, ARE GOOD."

(END ADVANCE FOR 7 PM, EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV.29)

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End Nov. 29, 1951

START NOV. 30, 1951

30.24-28835

A145FX
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (110)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, DEC.1-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS IN STRONG TERMS TODAY RENEWED THEIR DEMAND FOR GUARANTEES AGAINST A MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED ENVOY, GAVE THE REDS A FOUR-POINT STATEMENT OF THE U.N. COMMAND'S POSITION. IT RESTATED THE INSISTENCE ON JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS FREE TO TRAVEL BEHIND THE LINES AND REJECTED AGAIN THE RED DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

JOY SAID RED OBJECTIONS TO THE U.N. PLAN WERE "INVALID."

JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE ALLIES WERE NOT TRYING TO KEEP NORTH KOREA "IN A STATE OF PERPETUAL RUIN," AS CHARGED BY NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. NAM IL FRIDAY.

BUT JOY SAID THE U.N. COMMAND INSISTED ON A BAN AGAINST DEVELOPMENT OF RED AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE FIRST COMMUNIST REACTION INDICATED THE REDS WOULD NOT ACCEPT JOYS DEMANDS. NAM SAID HE SAW NOTHING NEW IN JOY'S REMARKS.

THE AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED FOR AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES. DELEGATES ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).

JOY DECLARED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD NO DESIRE TO HAMPER CIVILIAN RECONSTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA DURING THE ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNISTS ASKED FOR A 15-MINUTE RECESS DURING THE MORNING SESSION TO CONSIDER JOY'S STATEMENT. THEN THE SESSION RECONVENED.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID JOY MADE IT CLEAR "AS FAR AS REHABILITATION OF NORTH KOREA IS CONCERNED, THE ALLIED PROPOSAL DOES NOT APPPLY TO ANYTHING OTHER THAN AIRFIELDS AND ASSOCIATED FACILITIES."

NUCKOLS SAID "ASSOCIATED FACILITIES" INCLUDED GASOLINE STORAGE DUMPS, RAIL SPURS, HANGARS AND THE EXTENSION OF RUNWAYS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BAN DID NOT INCLUDE RECONSTRUCTION OF RAILROADS, POWER PLANTS, TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH FACILITIES, PORT FACILITIES, CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND FACTORIES NOT COMPLETELY DEVOTED TO WAR PRODUCTION.

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NAM CHARGED THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL PROHIBITING ANY INCREASE IN ARMED STRENGTH DURING AN ARMISTICE IN EFFECT MEANT THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT RECONSTRUCT NORTH KOREA.

THE NEGOTIATORS WERE TRYING TO UNSNARL A DEADLOCK OVER MEANS OF SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE. WHEN AND IF ONE IS SIGNED.

AFTER MEETING FOR AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES, THE TRUCE TEAMS RECESSED FOR LUNCH. THEY SCHEDULED AN AFTERNOON SESSION FOR 3 P.M. (1 A.M. EST).

IN HEATED EXCHANGES FRIDAY, NEITHER SIDE WOULD BUDGE FROM ITS POSITION.

THE REDS INSISTED ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA BY STAGES, STARTING WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, AS THE ONLY ACCEPTABLE WAY TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS OF AN ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIES REFUSED EVEN TO DISCUSS SUCH A SCHEME AND INSISTED ON JOINT REAR-AREA INSPECTION TEAMS AND IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES AGAINST INCREASING TROOP STRENGTH ON EITHER SIDE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL:

"WE ARE GOING TO INSIST UPON THOSE PRINCIPLES. WE ARE NOT GOING TO AGREE TO IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. COMMAND FORCES FROM KOREA.

"IS THAT CLEAR? THE SOONER IT IS CLEAR, THE SOONER WE WILL BEGIN TO MAKE PROFITABLE USE OF THE TIME OF THIS CONFERENCE."

NAM, THE HEAD OF THE RED TEAM, CALLED THE ALLIED PROPOSALS "UNREASONABLE AND IMPRACTICAL" AND "BRAZEN INTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER SIDE."

ADMIRAL JOY REJOINED THAT "ONLY THE SIDE OBJECTING TO SUCH JOINT OBSERVATION CAN HAVE ANY ULTERIOR MOTIVE."

JOY TOLD THE REDS FLATLY:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL NOT MAKE ANY COMMITMENT AT THIS TIME CONCERNING THE ULTIMATE OR STAGE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THE (ALLIED) GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED CONSIDER THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS IS UNRELATED TO A MILITARY ARMISTICE."

THE RED OBJECTIONS FOLLOWED THE FAMILIAR PATTERN OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF OPPOSING ANY PROGRAM THAT WOULD LET OUTSIDERS SEE BEHIND THEIR BORDERS.

AFTER FRIDAY'S SESSIONS, ADMIRAL JOY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THIS WAS "IMPASSE NO. 2" OF THE ARMISTICE EFFORT. THE FIRST WAS WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE. IT FINALLY WAS SETTLED TENTATIVELY BY CENTERING THE ZONE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE---BUT TO BE EFFECTIVE ONLY IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED BY DEC. 27.

AT FRIDAY'S SESSIONS ADMIRAL JOY OUTLINED THE ALLIED SECURITY PROPOSAL IN GREATER DETAIL THAN EVER BEFORE. HE SAID JOINT "OBSERVER" GROUPS SHOULD BE STATIONED THROUGHOUT ALL KOREA AT SUCH "KEY POINTS" AS PORTS, AIRFIELDS, RAIL AND HIGHWAY JUNCTIONS. IN ADDITION, HE PROPOSED THAT JOINT TEAMS USE PLANES TO SCOUT FOR ANY EVIDENCE OF A MILITARY BUILDUP BY EITHER SIDE.

THE URGENCY OF THIS PROPOSAL WAS SHARPENED BY ALLIED AIR FORCE REPORTS THAT ON THURSDAY NIGHT, WHILE THE GROUND FIGHTING WAS AT A NEAR STANDSTILL, 9,200 TRUCKS WERE SIGHTED RUSHING SUPPLIES AND POSSIBLY TROOPS TO THE RED FRONT.

1203KX

(THIS INDICATION OF A GIGANTIC COMMUNIST BUILDUP APPARENTLY WAS NOT MENTIONED AT THE PANMUNJOM TALKS FRIDAY.)

IN ADDITION TO THEIR INSISTENCE AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE ON TROOP WITHDRAWAL, THE COMMUNISTS PRESSED A HEAVY RADIO PROPAGANDA BARRAGE ON THE SUBJECT.

THE PEIPING RADIO LATE FRIDAY NIGHT SAID THAT THE RED DELEGATES' "HARD HITTING SPEECHES LEFT THE AMERICAN DELEGATES BEREFT OF ARGUMENTS." THEY ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF SEEKING A SYSTEM "TO FACILITATE RENEWED HOSTILITIES AT A TIME OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING."

GG215PCS

A43FX

PMS BUDGET

CEASE-FIRE (750)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 30-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY FLATLY REFUSED EVEN TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THEY ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THE U.N. COMMAND WILL NOT MODIFY ITS DEMAND FOR (1) JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES AN. (2) AN IRONCLAD BAN ON STRENGTHENING FRONT LINE TROOPS.

"WE ARE GOING TO INSIST UPON THOSE PRINCIPLES," VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS. "WE ARE NOT GOING TO AGREE TO IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. COMMAND FORCES FROM KOREA. IS THAT CLEAR? THE SOONER IT IS CLEAR, THE SOONER WE WILL BEGIN TO MAKE PROFITABLE USE OF THE TIME OF THIS CONFERENCE."

REPLYING TO JOY'S 30-MINUTE OPENING STATEMENT AT PANMUNJOM, NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL REPEATEDLY CALLED THE ALLIED PROPOSALS

"UNREASONABLE AND IMPRACTICAL."

HE SAID JOINT INSPECTION TEAMS WOULD BE "BRAZEN INTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER SIDE."

JOY REPLIED SHARPLY:

"ONLY THE SIDE OBJECTING TO SUCH JOINT OBSERVATION CAN HAVE ANY ULTERIOR MOTIVE."

NAM IL CHARGED THE ALLIES "NO BUILDUP" PROPOSAL WAS AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA.

EVEN AS RED NEGOTIATORS FOUGHT TO BLOCK ALLIED EFFORTS TO LIMIT THE STRENGTH OF BOTH ARMIES, U.N. PLANES SPOTTED A RECORD 9,200 TRUCKS RUSHING MEN AND EQUIPMENT TOWARD THE COMMUNISTS' FRONT LINES.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID THERE WAS NO MENTION AT FRIDAY'S SESSION OF THE COMPARATIVE QUIET WHICH HAS SETTLED OVER THE BATTLEFIELD.

THE U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE SESSION IN TERMS FREQUENTLY USED DURING THE LONG DEADLOCK OVER FIXING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE:

"NO PROGRESS."

NEGOTIATORS MEET AGAIN AT PANMUNJOM SATURDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY).

BOTH SIDES HAVE PRESENTED THEIR PLANS FOR SUPERVISING AND ENFORCING THE ARMISTICE--ITEM THREE ON THE AGENDA.

THEY ARE SIMILAR EXCEPT FOR THE U.N. DEMAND FOR GUARANTEES TO PREVENT A RED BUILDUP.

THE RED PROPOSAL MADE NO MENTION OF INSPECTION TEAMS NOR DID IT SET UP A BARRIER TO INCREASING FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

JOY SAID THE U.N. COMMAND AGREES IN GENERAL WITH THE COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES, BUT THEY WERE NOT BROAD ENOUGH.

HE ALSO TOOK EXCEPTION TO A RED PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM ISLANDS OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COAST. JOY SAID THE ALLIES INTEND TO STAY THERE UNTIL THE KOREAN PROBLEM IS SETTLED.

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A44FX

JOY REPORTED THE ALLIES PROPOSED JOINT AERIAL OBSERVATION DURING THE ARMISTICE IN ADDITION TO GROUND TEAMS.

"OF COURSE, THE COMMIES DISAGREED EMPHATICALLY," HE SAID. "IMPASSE NUMBER TWO."

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT, COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS BEGAN TALKING FRIDAY OF A "SPEEDY ARMISTICE." THE RED NEWSMEN HAVE NO OFFICIAL STANDING, BUT THEIR VIEWS FREQUENTLY ARE A TIP ON OFFICIAL COMMUNIST THINKING.

THEY SUGGESTED THAT A "SIMPLE" SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE WOULD BE A SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TO POLICE ONLY THE BUFFER ZONE AREA.

THEY SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO SET UP THE INSPECTION TEAM MACHINERY ENVISIONED IN THE U.N. PROPOSAL.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO FRIDAY DESCRIBED AS "THREADBARE" ALLIED ARGUMENTS THAT SOME METHOD OF PREVENTING A MILITARY BUILDUP MUST BE DEVISED. THE BROADCAST SAID THE RED DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM HAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WOULD PREVENT ANY BATTLE FLAREUP AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THURSDAY THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE A COMMUNIST TRAP.

"WE CANNOT ALLOW OUR MEN TO BE CAUGHT OFF BALANCE BY THE ENEMY IN CASE WE CANNOT REACH A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

THE REDS WERE ACCUSED OF "RETURNING TO THE REALM OF POLITICS" IN A U.N. COMMAND INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED IN TOKYO.

THE BULLETIN DECLARED THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA "IS FAR REMOVED FROM THE ACTUAL SPHERE OF DISCUSSIONS AT THIS POINT, AND MUST BE VIEWED WITH SUSPICION."

NEGOTIATORS HAVE ONLY 27 MORE DAYS TO SETTLE ARMISTICE TERMS IF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ALREADY AGREED UPON IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE. OTHERWISE, THE LINE WILL BE REDRAWN JUST BEFORE THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED TO INCLUDE CHANGES RESULTING FROM BATTLE ACTION.

JL/CC225APS

A101KX (TOP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (290) DEC 1 - 1951

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-U.S. JETS FRIDAY BLASTED 10 RED PLANES FROM THE SKIES IN THE HOT AIR WAR BUT THE GROUND WAR REMAINED AS COLD AS THE SUB-FREEZING WEATHER THAT GRIPPED THE BATTLE LINES.

U.S. SABRE JETS BAGGED SIX RED BOMBERS, A MIG JET AND THREE FIGHTER-BOMBERS OUT OF A FLIGHT OF 46 NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER FOR THE BIGGEST DAY OF POSITIVE KILLS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

RARELY HAVE RED BOMBERS APPEARED IN THIS WAR. THEIR PRESENCE IN FAIRLY SIZABLE NUMBERS SERVED TO UNDERSCORE THE RISING COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH.

IN ALL, ALLIED PLANES FLEW 885 SORTIES (seven) FRIDAY BUT THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ON NEW SIGHTING OF RED VEHICLES, WHICH WERE CAUGHT IN SWARMS OF THOUSANDS ON ROADS BEHIND THE FRONT THE NIGHT BEFORE.

ALLIED TROOPS BUNDLED AGAINST THE BITTER COLD, WHICH SAW THE MERCURY DROP TO FIVE DEGREES ABOVE ZERO ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THIS WAS THE COLDEST SO FAR THIS YEAR.

A POOLED DISPATCH SAID RED PATROLS ROAMED THE WESTERN FRONT FRIDAY NIGHT, TOUCHING OFF A SERIES OF SMALL CLASHES. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THERE WAS "NO SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY" ON EITHER THE WESTERN OR EASTERN SECTORS OF THE 145-MILE FRONT.

IN THE CENTER, TWO SMALL RED UNITS FORCED THE ALLIES TO WITHDRAW FROM AN OUTPOST EAST OF THE UPPER PUKHAM RIVER.

THE U. S. THIRD DIVISION ON THE WESTERN FRONT TOSSED 2,300 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY INTO RED POSITIONS FRIDAY AS THE REDS APPEARED TO BE REIINFORCING OR RELIEVING TROOPS. THERE WAS LITTLE RED RETURN FIRE.

THE THIRD DIVISION SAID THAT IN SPITE OF THE SKIRMISHES NOT A DIVISION SOLDIER WAS KILLED OR WOUNDED FRIDAY. THAT WAS THE FIRST NO-CASUALTY DAY FOR THE DIVISION SINCE LAST SUMMER.

BRIG. GEN. THOMAS J. CROSS, DIVISION COMMANDER, TOLD HIS MEN TO "SHOOT AT ANYTHING THAT MOVES." HE SAID HE HAD NOTED HIS TROOPS RELAXING THEIR EFFORTS IN "A MISTAKEN IDEA THATM

"SHOOT AT ANYTHING THAT MOVES." HE SAID HE HAD NOTED HIS TROOPS RELAXING THEIR EFFORTS IN "A MISTAKEN IDEA THAT THINGS HAVE SLACKENED OFF."

WHILE THE GROUND WAR CONTINUED IN A RELATIVE LULL, PILOTS OF BOTH SIDES KEPT UP A FAST TEMPO IN THE AIR. THE U. S. JETS, SWIFT SABRES, POUNCED ON THE FLIGHT OF RED BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS NOT FAR FROM THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER.

THE VICTORIOUS AMERICAN PILOTS, INCLUDING A NEW JET ACE, SAID THEY TURNED THE BATTLE INTO A "RAT RACE," FILLING THE SKIES WITH BURNING COMMUNIST PLANES.

THREE MORE RED PLANES WERE DAMAGED. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL THE 31 SABRES INVOLVED RETURNED SAFELY.

THERE HAVE BEEN BIGGER CLAIMS OF RED PLANES PROBABLY DESTROYED IN A SINGLE ACTION BUT NEVER A POSITIVE BAG OF 11.

THE SABRES SURPRISED A FLIGHT OF 30 SLOWER, PROPELLER-DRIVEN RED BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS ESCORTED BY 15 MIG-15 JETS.

IN THREE OTHER FIGHTS FRIDAY, ALLIED PLANES PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE RED PLANE AND DAMAGED ANOTHER AS THE AIR FORCE DOMINATED THE OTHERWISE

30.24- 28837

RELATIVELY QUIET KOREAN WAR.

ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE WAS STEPPED UP BUT GROUND FORCES LIMITED ACTION TO PATROLLING.

(AT KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SECRETARY, READING FROM A HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENT, SAID THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAD ISSUED ORDERS MONDAY THAT HOSTILITIES CONTINUE "UNTIL THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

(THE SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, DENIED THAT GROUND FIGHTING HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO A HALT.)

IN FRIDAY'S BIG AIR BATTLE, FOUGHT JUST SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER MOUTH, MAJ. GEORGE A. DAVIS, OF LUBBOCK, TEX., SHOT DOWN THREE TU-2 BOMBERS AND THE MIG JET, HAVING SHOT DOWN TWO OTHER MIGS LAST WEDNESDAY, DAVIS BECAME AMERICA'S FIFTH JET ACE, WITH ONE MORE THAN THE REQUIRED BAG OF FIVE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO SATURDAY SAID REVALUATED REPORTS GAVE MAJ. WINTON W. MARSHALL CREDIT FOR TWO PLANES DESTROYED INSTEAD OF ONE, MAKING HIM THE SECOND NEW JET ACE OF THE DAY.

MARSHALL'S WIFE LIVES AT 610 WALDO ST., RALEIGH, N.C. HE IS THE SON OF DWIGHT W. MARSHALL OF 543 MARINE AVE., MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIF.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES DESCRIBED THE TU-2 (TUPOLEV) AS A TWIN-ENGINE, PROPELLER-DRIVEN BOMBER CARRYING A NORMAL BOMB LOAD OF ABOUT 3,300 POUNDS AND A CREW OF FOUR.

THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE LA-9S. THE LA-9 (LAVOCHKIN) IS A SINGLE-SEATER. PROPELLER DRIVEN PLANE ARMED WITH FOUR SMALL-CALIBRE CANNON.

THE APPEARANCE OF SO MANY RED BOMBERS OVER NORTH KOREA WAS A RARE SIGHT. ALLIED FLIERS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE FORMATION WAS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT IN THE MISTAKEN BELIEF THAT U.S. JETS HAD FINISHED WITH THEIR DAILY SWEEP OF EXTREME NORTH KOREA.

"I WOULD SAY IT WAS THE BEST MISSION OF THE WAR, BAR NONE," SAID COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, BARNSTEAD, N.H., COMMANDING THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING.

THE NEW JET ACE, MAJOR DAVIS, SAID SOME RED PILOTS MANAGED TO PARACHUTE FROM THEIR FLAMING PLANES.

"ALL THE (RED) BOMBERS WERE FIRING AND THERE WAS LEAD ALL OVER THE SKY," HE SAID.

GROUND ACTION REMAINED IN A DEEP LULL FRIDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THE REPULSE OF THREE SMALL RED ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BUT SAID THERE WAS "NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION" IN THE WEST AND EAST.

A210KW

THURSDAY NIGHT, FLARE-DROPPING PLANES OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED COUNTING 9,200 RED TRUCKS ROLLING TOWARD THE QUIET FRONT LINES WITH THEIR LIGHTS BOLDLY BLAZING. THE FLIERS SAID AT LEAST 300 WERE DESTROYED AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER DAMAGED BY AIR ATTACKS.

ALLIED OFFICERS WERE HESITANT TO ASSESS THE UNPRECEDENTED TRAFFIC AS A COMMUNIST BUILDUP MOVEMENT. THEY WERE RATHER INCLINED TO THINK RECENT ALLIED AIR ATTACKS HAD BOTTLED UP RED TRAFFIC TO THE POINT WHERE DESPERATION CAUSED MOVEMENT REGARDLESS OF RISKS.

A FRIDAY FIELD DISPATCH DATELINED "WESTERN KOREA" REPORTED LITTLE DOING ON ALL THREE FRONTS.

IT SAID PATROLS IN THE CENTER AND EAST "ESTABLISHED ONLY SEVEN CONTACTS WITH COMMUNIST TROOPS AND PULLED BACK AFTER SPORADIC FIRING."

IN THE WEST, THE DISPATCH SAID, "PATROLS PROBED BETWEEN 3,000 AND 4,000 YARDS FORWARD OF OUTPOST POSITIONS AND ESTABLISHED ONLY TWO MINOR CONTACTS WITH THE CHINESE WHO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR FOXHOLES FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S (THURSDAY'S) ORDER TO FIRE UPON THEIR POSITIONS."

THIS REFERRED TO CHINESE WHO ON WEDNESDAY HAD PLAYED VOLLEY BALL IN SIGHT OF IDLE ALLIED FORCES.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO FRIDAY NIGHT BROADCAST A COMMUNIQUE WHICH, ALTHOUGH PRESENTED AS NEW, OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO ACTION SOME DAYS AGO. IT SAID ALLIED FORCES SOUTH OF CHORWON HAD BEEN "FANATICALLY FIGHTING IN FRONT OF OUR IMPORTANT HIGH GROUND" BUT HAD TO RETREAT, LEAVING BEHIND 400 DEAD. IT GAVE NO DETAILS, HOWEVER.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ESTIMATED THAT RED CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH NOV. 22 TOTALLED 1,505,877, AN INCREASE OF 21,735 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE LATEST ALLIED ESTIMATE ON UNITED NATIONS CASUALTIES, ISSUED NOV. 12, WAS 313,711.)

ALLIED AIRMEN REPORTED SIGHTING AN UNUSUALLY LARGE NUMBER OF TANKS NEAR WONSAN AND HUNGNAM, TWO EAST COAST POINTS FAR NORTH OF THE FRONT. THE PILOTS CLAIMED THEY HIT 14 TANKS. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE TANKS WERE IN A RUGGED MOUNTAIN SECTOR UNFAVORABLE FOR MANEUVERS BY SUCH ARMOR.

NAVY PLANES AND WARSHIPS CONTINUED IN ACTION FRIDAY.

PILOTS OF MARINE CORSAIRS FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER RENDOVA REPORTED THEY INFLICTED NEARLY 200 RED CASUALTIES IN WESTERN KOREA, DESTROYED 70 BUILDINGS AND FOUR WAREHOUSES.

WARSHIPS CONTINUED TO SHELL EAST COAST TARGETS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER AND TWO DESTROYERS SHELLED THE KOSONG AREA. THE HEAVY CRUISER ST.PAUL BOMBARDED HUNGNAM. OTHER WARSHIPS SHELLED WONSAN AND SUPPLY LINES NEAR SONGJIN.

DJ558PCS

A126FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR (180)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH.

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV 30-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS WON THE GREATEST AIR BATTLE OF THE WAR TODAY, REPORTING A TOTAL HAUL FOR THE DAY OF TEN RED PLANES SHOT DOWN, FOUR DAMAGED AND ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED.

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THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.

NINE OF THE RED CRAFT SHOT DOWN WERE PROPELLER-DRIVEN BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS, THE FIRST CAUGHT IN A MASS FLIGHT BEYOND THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

IT WAS THE LARGEST POSITIVE SCORE OF THE WAR AND THE LARGEST FOR ANY SINGLE ENGAGEMENT. HOWEVER, LAST APRIL 12 EIGHT RED MIG JET FIGHTERS WERE LISED AS DESTROYED, SEVEN PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 18 DAMAGED IN A SERIES OF FIGHTS INVOLVING AMERICAN FIGHTERS AND B-29 BOMBERS.

TODAY'S BATTLE INVOLVED RELATIVELY FEW PLANES BUT INCLUDED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF COMMUNIST BOMBERS.

NEAR THE CLOSE OF A BLAZING DAY OF AERIAL WARFARE, 31 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS SPOTTED 16 MIG-15 JETS FLYING TOP COVER ON 30 PROPELLER DRIVEN RUSSIAN-TYPE PLANES.

THE SABRES DOVE DIRECTLY INTO THE FLIGHT OF 12 TU-2 TWIN ENGINE BOMBERS AND 18 LA-9 SINGLE ENGINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS. THEN THEY SWOOPED UP AND CUT THE FLIGHT OF MIGS IN HALF AND DOVE DOWN AGAIN TO FINISH OFF THE SLOWER CONVENTIONAL CRAFT. IT WAS ONE LONG, DEADLY SWEEP.

THE RESULT WAS TEN REDS SHOT DOWN---SIX TU-2S, THREE LA9S, ONE MIG--AND THREE TWIN-ENGINE BOMBERS DAMAGED.

THE REDS WERE CAUGHT JUST AFTER THEY CROSSED THE YALU RIVER, APPARENTLY ON A TRAINING FLIGHT.

THE 30 MINUTE BATTLE WAS THE FOURTH AIR FIGHT OF THE DAY AND THE BIGGEST OF ANY TYPE--JET OR PROPELLER PLANES--FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE EARLIER FLIGHTS ACCOUNTED FOR THE PROBABLE AND THE FOURTH DAMAGED RED.

A58FX

THE FOUR DAY AIR BATTLE TOTAL MOUNTED TO 18 RED JET PLANES REPORTED DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 13 DAMAGED, AGAINST ONE U.S. PLANE SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED (CORRECT).

EARLIER THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD STUDIED FILMS OF WEDNESDAY'S FIGHT AND FOUND ONE MORE MIG-15 WAS SHOT DOWN THAN AMERICAN PILOTS HAD REPORTED.

FRIDAY'S GREAT BATTLE CLIMAXED A WEEK OF INCREASING RED JET FLIGHTS INTO NORTH KOREA AND AN ASTOUNDING JUMP IN COMMUNIST HIGHWAY TRAFFIC TO THE FRONT LINES.

LONG CONVOYS OF RED TRUCKS WERE SPOTTED LAST NIGHT RACING TOWARD THE QUIET FORWARD LINES WITH THEIR LIGHTS BLAZING.

FLARE-DROPPING ALLIED PLANES COUNTED AT LEAST 9,200 OF THEM, FAR EAST AIR FORCES (FEAF) REPORTED FRIDAY. THE FIGURE IS NEARLY DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS HIGH OF 5,150, AND A FIFTH AIR FORCE RE-COUNT INDICATED IT MAY BE INCOMPLETE.

NO ONE GUESSED AT HOW MANY MORE RED TRUCKS MIGHT HAVE PASSED ON THE ROADS WITHOUT BEING SPOTTED. TWO THOUSAND TRUCKS ARE SPOTTED ON AN AVERAGE HEAVY NIGHT.

THE REDS' PHENOMENAL RUSH TO BUILD UP SUPPLIES AND PRESUMABLY TROOPS CAME AS THE GROUND FRONTS WENT THROUGH THEIR THIRD DAY OF "TWILIGHT WAR" AND RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGAIN BALKED AT GUARANTEEING AGAINST AN INCREASE IN THEIR FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 300 RED TRUCKS AND DAMAGED AN UNESTIMATED NUMBER.

FEAF SUGGESTED CONTRIBUTING FACTORS TO THE UNPRECEDENTED NUMBER OF TRUCKS COULD BE (1) EXCEPTIONALLY CLEAR WEATHER AND (2) SUCH HEAVY DAMAGE TO COMMUNIST RAIL LINES THAT THE REDS HAD TO TAKE TO THE HIGHWAYS.

BOTH AIR AND NAVAL FORCES STEPPED UP ATTACKS AS GROUND ACTION REMAINED QUIET.

INFANTRY ACTION MAINTAINED THE SAME QUIET TEMPO THAT HAS MARKED THE FRONT SINCE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TUESDAY ON A TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE. ARTILLERY FIRE INCREASED AFTER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THURSDAY HE WAS CLARIFYING A DIRECTIVE WHICH SOME TROOPS MAY HAVE MISINTERPRETED AS A CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THE ONLY GROUND ACTION UP TO NOON INVOLVED SMALL ATTACKS BY THREE ENEMY PLATOONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IN ONE OF THESE, TWO CHINESE PLATOONS PROBED U.N. POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG. THEY WERE TURNED BACK AFTER A TWO HOUR SKIRMISH IN EARLY MORNING DARKNESS. THE OTHER WAS A PROBE BY A SINGLE PLATOON EAST OF THE PUKAN RIVER. IT WAS DRIVEN OFF BY 6 A.M.

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED "NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION" ON EITHER THE WESTERN OR EASTERN FRONTS.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BITTERLY COLD 145-MILE FRONT QUIET WAS BROKEN BY ROUTINE ARTILLERY FIRE AND DEFENSIVE PATROLS INSTRUCTED TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE.

THE ARTILLERY SHOOTING, ON A REDUCED SCALE, APPEARED DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO MAKE THE REDS KEEP THEIR HEADS DOWN AND STICK TO THEIR OWN SIDE OF THE LINE.

"THE TEMPO OF GROUND FIGHTING" WAS DESCRIBED BY A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE "AS ONE OF BUSINESSLIKE ACTIVITY AS ALERT UNITED NATIONS COMMAND UNITS REMAINED VIGILANT AND DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN POSITIONS ALONG THE CURRENT BATTLE LINE."

A54FX

IN KEY WEST, FLA., PRESIDENT TRUMAN WARNED "WE CANNOT ALLOW OUR MEN TO BE CAUGHT OFF BALANCE BY THE ENEMY IN CASE WE CANNOT REACH A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE.

"THE CONTINUED PRESSURE OF OUR FORCES ON THE ENEMY CONSTITUTES THE STRONGEST INCENTIVE FOR THE LATTER TO AGREE TO A JUST ARMISTICE."

PRESSURE WAS MAINTAINED BY THE ARTILLERY, BUT MORE HEAVILY BY UNITED NATIONS AIR AND SEA POWER.

AIR FORCES FLEW 940 SORTIES FRIDAY AND INCREASED THEIR FRONT LINE ATTACKS TO SIXTY FROM A LOW OF ONLY EIGHT THURSDAY.

IN ADDITION, B-29 SUPERFORTS IN RADAR GUIDED ATTACKS THURSDAY NIGHT "SCATTERED MANY THOUSAND FRAGMENTS OF HIGH VELOCITY STEEL AGAINST ENEMY FORWARD TROOP POSITIONS," FEAF SAID.

THE NAVY ALSO SMASHED AT FRONTLINE REDS. THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER MOVED IN CLOSE TO THE EAST COAST FRIDAY NEAR KOSONG, AND FIRED HER EIGHT INCH SHELLS AT RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS 11 MILES INLAND. THE CRUISER'S ATTACK WAS SCREENED BY THE DESTROYER BOYD.

IN THE SAME AREA THE U.S. DESTROYER MARSHALL FIRED AT COMMUNIST POSITIONS AROUND THE CLOCK, TOUCHING OFF ONE LARGE FIRE.

MOST NAVAL AND AIR ATTACKS--BY BOTH LAND AND CARRIER BASED PLANES --WERE DIRECTED AT COMMUNIST SUPPLIES, FACTORIES AND RAIL LINES. RAILS WERE CUT IN 155 PLACES BY AIR ATTACKS WHILE OTHER BOMBERS HIT FIVE RAILWAY MARSHALLING YARDS.

CC303APS

A147FX
(180)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC.1-(AP)-THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE HERE TODAY SAID HE HAD OFFERED TO SEND TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE RECORDING TAPE WHICH NBC SAID CAUGHT THE VOICE OF ARMY OFFICERS ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT ORDERING MEN TO HOLD THEIR FIRE EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE.

GEORGE THOMAS FLOSTER, FAR EAST NEWS DIRECTOR FOR NBC, SAID HE HAD SENT THE FOLLOWING RADIOGRAM TO JOSEPH SHORT, MR. TRUMAN'S PRESS SECRETARY:

"SIR IN VIEW FACT PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONTINUES DENY KOREA TOKYO CORRESPONDENTS REPORTS ANY 'DONT SHOOT FIRST' ORDER EVER ISSUED, I RESPECTFULLY OFFER AIR EXPRESS ORIGINAL TAPE RECORDING NBC CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH MADE IN KOREA OF TWO DIFFERENT OFFICERS READING ORDERS TO THEIR SUBORDINATES.

"SUGGEST THIS WILL HELP CLARIFY SITUATION. TAPE PASSED BY MILITARY CENSORS."

FOLSTER SAID THE NBC RECORDING WAS MADE BY RICH ON NOV. 28 AND FLOWN IMMEDIATELY TO TOKYO.

THE LIEUTENANT WAS RECORDED AS SAYING "THERE BEEN AN ORDER FOR A CEASEFIRE, MEN. THERE'LL BE NO FIRING EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE OR IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE. DID YOU GET THAT? (PAUSE) ANY QUESTIONS?"

A VOICE SPOKE UP "IS THAT A FINAL ARMISTICE OR A TEMPORARY CEASEFIRE?"

"JUST WHAT I SAID" THE LIEUTENANT'S VOICE SPOKE UP AGAIN. "JUST A TEMPORARY CEASEFIRE. THERE'LL BE NOTHING EXPENDABLE. I DON'T WANT TO HEAR ANYTHING GOING OFF AROUND HERE -- 45S OR ANYTHING."

HW1055PPS

30.24-28839

A81
(220)
BY BILL BOSS
CANADIAN PRESS STAFF WRITER
WEST SECTOR, KOREA, NOV. 30--CANADIAN COMMANDERS POSTED "BUSINESS AS USUAL" INSTRUCTIONS ALONG THIS SECTOR OF THE FRONT TODAY.
A 48-HOUR PERIOD OF CONFUSION, CAUSED BY A FLURRY OF HIGH-LEVEL ORDERS AND COUNTER-ORDERS ON HOW TO FIGHT THE WAR DURING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE REDS, SEEMED TO HAVE ENDED.
FOR A WHILE GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS ALMOST HALTED, BY "HOLD YOUR FIRE" ORDERS ISSUED BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES. SUBSEQUENTLY THE ORDERS WERE "CLARIFIED," AND UNITED NATIONS TROOPS NOW ARE CARRYING ON ALL MILITARY ACTIVITY EXCEPT OFFENSIVE INFANTRY OPERATIONS.
THE WEST SECTOR AROUSED ITSELF TODAY INTO A SEMBLANCE OF ITS FORMER ACTIVITY. MOST COMMANDING OFFICERS WHOM I INTERVIEWED USED THE SAME PHASE: "IT'S BUSINESS AS USUAL AT THE OLD STAND."
THE U.N. DECISION TO "AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE" HAS MADE LITTLE CHANGE IN THE LIFE OF THE CANADIAN WHO MANS A FRONT-LINE SLIT TRENCH.
FOR THREE WEEKS--APART FROM THE ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT WHICH MADE A FIVE-DAY DEFENSIVE STAND ON A VITAL RIDGE-TOP 40 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL--THE CANADIAN SOLDIER'S ACTIVITY HAS BEEN CONFINED TO A CLOSE WATCH THAT THE ENEMY DID NOT PENETRATE HIS POSITION.
HENCE THE RESTRICTION OF PATROLS TO RECONNAISSANCE ONLY DOES NOT AFFECT HIS DAILY ROUTINE, THOUGH BRIG. J.M.ROCKINGHAM, THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE COMMANDER, SAID THE PATROLS WILL BE "AGGRESSIVE."
THE CANADIANS ARE STILL SPORADICALLY SHELLED AND MORTARED, AND THEY RETURN THE FIRE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED DECREASE IN THE AMOUNT OF METAL COMING THEIR WAY.
BD954PES

DEC 1-1951

A57FX
RED MEETS RED (150)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 30-(AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN MET COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AT PANMUNJOM TODAY--BUT THEY WERE ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE FENCE.
JAKOV LEVI, REPRESENTING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER BORBA, WENT TO THE CONFERENCE SITE AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS PRESS CORPS.
HE IS THE FIRST COMMUNIST REPORTER PERMITTED TO ENTER THE KOREAN WAR ZONE BY THE ALLIES.
OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT, LEVI MET SEVERAL OF THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION.
THEY INCLUDED TIBOR MERAI OF THE BUDAPEST FREE PEOPLE, LUCJAN [illegible] PRACKI OF THE WARSAW FREE SOLDIER, ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, AND ALFRED BURCHETT, AN AUSTRALIAN WHO WRITES FOR THE LEFTIST PARIS CE SOIR.
LEVI EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH PRACKI ON WHO STARTED THE WAR IN KOREA.
LEVI SAID NORTH KOREA STARTED THE FIGHTING AND PRACKI ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA.
LEVI SAID THE STALINIST NEWSMEN--HE INSISTS THEY AREN'T HONESTLY COMMUNISTS--ALWAYS REFER TO THE U.N. FORCES AS "THE AMERICANS."
HE TOLD THEM: "YOU KNOW THEY ARE THE FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS--OF WHICH I THINK, THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND ARE MEMBERS."
LEVI SAID PRACKI ANSWERED, "YES, BUT WE DISAGREE ON THE MATTER OF AGGRESSION."
CC316APS NM

A138FX
FIRST LEAD AIR SEPARATE (280) → POSITIVE
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV. 30-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS CHALKED UP THE GREATEST AERIAL VICTORY OF THE KOREAN WAR TODAY, BAGGING 10 COMMUNIST PLANES IN A SLASHING AIR BATTLE.
THIRTY-ONE SABRES SURPRISED A FLIGHT OF 30 PROPELLER-DRIVEN BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS WITH A TOP COVER OF 16 MIG JETS JUST SOUTH OF THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
IN A SWIRLING 30-MINUTE BATTLE SIX TU-2 TWIN-ENGINE BOMBERS SPUN TO EARTH AND THREE OTHERS WERE DAMAGED. THREE OUT OF 18 LA-9 FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE KNOCKED DOWN AND ONE MIG WAS DESTROYED IN A SINGLE BLAZING PASS THROUGH THE PROTECTIVE SCREEN.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL ALLIED PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.
LAST APRIL 12 IN A SERIES OF FIGHTS INVOLVING AMERICAN JETS AND B-29 BOMBERS, EIGHT RED MIGS WERE LISTED AS DESTROYED, SEVEN PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 18 DAMAGED. THAT WAS THE LARGEST ONE-DAY TOLL OF THE WAR.
TODAY'S 10 REDS POSITIVELY DOWNED WAS THE HIGHEST ONE-DAY SINGLE-FIGHT TOLL, HOWEVER.
ONE SABRE PILOT BAGGED FOUR OF THE COMMUNIST PLANES TO BECOME AMERICA'S FIFTH JET ACE. MAJ. GEORGE A. DAVIS, JR., OF 3713 32ND ST., LUBBOCK, TEX., SHOT DOWN THREE OF THE TU-2 BOMBERS AND THE MIG JET FRIDAY. TWO OTHER MIGS KNOCKED DOWN WEDNESDAY BOOSTED HIS TOTAL TO SIX, ONE MORE THAN NEEDED TO BECOME AN ACE.
IN THREE OTHER AIR BATTLES EARLIER IN THE DAY ONE RED PLANE PROBABLY WAS SHOT DOWN AND ANOTHER WAS DAMAGED.
NO FLIGHT OF RED BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS OF COMPARABLE SIZE HAS BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY FROM KOREA. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE RED FLIGHT CUT UP FRIDAY PROBABLY WAS ON A TRAINING MISSION, POSSIBLY UNDER THE MISTAKEN IMPRESSION THAT ALLIED FIGHTERS HAD COMPLETED THEIR DAY'S SWEEPS OVER NORTHERN KOREA.
FRIDAY'S BAG BOOSTED ALLIED CLAIMS FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS TO 18 COMMUNIST PLANES DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 13 DAMAGED.
AGAINST THIS, FOUR U.N. PLANES WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED IN AIR BATTLES.
THE KILL WAS THE BIGGEST REPORTED BY U.S. AIRCRAFT IN ANY AERIAL ENGAGEMENT SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE BATTLE WAS THE FOURTH AIR ENGAGEMENT OF THE DAY. IT BEGAN ABOUT 4 P.M. AS THE SABRES WERE MAKING A SWEEP OVER THE WESTERN FRINGES OF MIG ALLEY.
THE PILOTS SUDDENLY SPOTTED THE BIG COMMUNIST FORMATION JUST OFF THE COAST AT 15,000 TO 20,000 FEET.
THE AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY HAD JUST CROSSED THE YALU ON AN OVERWATER TRAINING FLIGHT.
THE AMERICANS CLOSED IN AT FULL SPEED BLASTING THEIR WAY THROUGH THE FLIGHT OF 12 TU-2 TWIN ENGINE BOMBERS AND 18 SINGLE ENGINE LA-9 BOMBERS.
THEN THE SABRES STREAKED UP TO ENGAGE THE MIGS FLYING TOP COVER. THE AMERICANS BROKE UP THE FORMATION IN ONE VICIOUS, FIRING PASS, THEN SWOOPED DOWN ON THE BOMBERS AGAIN IN A LONG CURVE.
WITH THE ENEMY FLIGHT BROKEN UP, THE YANKS TOOK ON THE REDS IN A SERIES OF INDIVIDUAL ENGAGEMENTS WHICH CONTINUED 30 MINUTES.
SIX OF THE TU-2S, THREE LA-9S AND ONE MIG ESCORT WERE SHOT DOWN. THREE TU-2S WERE DAMAGED.
ONE AMERICAN PILOT DOWNED THREE ENEMY PLANES, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
EARLIER IN THE DAY, SABRES AND F-84 THUNDERJETS HAD CLAIMED ONE MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED IN TWO SEPARATE ENGAGEMENTS.
THERE WAS A THIRD FIGHT WITH NO DAMAGE ON EITHER SIDE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

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THE BATTLE BETWEEN 31 SABRES AND 46 RED PLANES WAS THE LARGEST ACTION OF THE WAR INVOLVING RED BOMBERS. IN THE PREVIOUS BOMBER ENGAGEMENT, ON JUNE 20, AMERICAN FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN TWO IL-2S AND ONE YAK-9 FIGHTER.

AIRMEN WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THE REDS MADE THEIR RASH FLIGHT IN THE BELIEF AMERICAN JETS HAD GONE HOME FOR THE DAY. A FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID HE DOUBTED THE FLIGHT WAS ON A BOMBING MISSION. ALLIES HOLD SOME ISLANDS OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA BUT NONE THAT FAR NORTH.

THE TU-2 IS ROUGHLY COMPARABLE TO THE U.S. B-26. IT IS A TWIN ENGINE JOB CAPABLE OF 250 MILES AN HOUR.

THE LA-9 IS A SINGLE ENGINE FIGHTER-BOMBER TYPE WHICH CAN DO 400 MILES AN HOUR.

THE FIGHT CLIMAXED 24 HOURS OF POSSIBLY THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY AIR ACTIVITY OF THE WAR. IT BEGAN WITH THE SIGHTING OF SENSATIONAL NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST TRUCKS POURING TOWARD THE FRONT--ABOUT TWICE THE PREVIOUS HIGH. THE FIFTH REPORTED 8,000 AND THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE RAISED THE FIGURE TO 9,200.

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DURING DAYLIGHT AIR FIGHTS BEGAN WHICH CULMINATED IN THE BIG BATTLE JUST AS THE SUN WENT DOWN.

THE FIRST WAS A FIGHT BETWEEN TEN SABRES ESCORTING A JET PHOTO PLANE, AND 50 "VERY AGGRESSIVE" MIG-15S. NOBODY WAS HURT.

THEN 15 MORE SABRES, FLYING AS AN OUT-RIDING ESCORT ON THE SAME MISSION, HIT THE SAME 50 MIGS. THIS BATTLE LASTED NEARLY 35 MINUTES--EQUAL TO THE LONGEST JET BATTLE ON RECORD. ONE MIG WAS REPORTED DAMAGED.

LATER 26 SABRES HIT ANOTHER GROUP OF 50 MIGS. CAPT. ADAM J. WISNIEWSKI OF 80 DIVISION ST., NEWPORT, R.I., CLAIMED ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED IN THIS ENGAGEMENT.

IN ADDITION TO DAVIS, PILOTS MAKING KILLS IN THE DAY'S BIG FIGHT INCLUDED:

CAPT.RAYMOND O.BARTON, JR., 1310 COMFORT ROAD, AUGUSTA, GA., ONE TU-2 DESTROYED.

LT.DOUGLAS K.EVANS, 1061 BARNABY TERRACE S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C., ONE TU-2 SHOT DOWN.

LT.JOHN J.BURKE, JR., 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., ONE TU-2 DOWNED.

SECOND LT. JOHN W.HONAKER OF 809 N.KENMORE ST., ARLINGTON, VA., AND COL.BENJAMIN S.PRESTON, JR., OF HOLLYWOOD, FLA., WERE CREDITED WITH DOWNING ONE LA-9 APIECE.

THE SABRE FORCE, FROM THE CRACK FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, WAS COMMANDED BY COL.HARRISON R.THYNG OF BARNSTEAD, N.H.

EARLIER TODAY, ONE MIG WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE WAS DAMAGED IN TWO OF THREE AIR BATTLES. THE DAMAGE CLAIM BELONGED TO MAJ.ZANE S.AMELL OF 1033 ANN ST., EAST LANSING, MICH.

GG111PCS NM

A61KX
AIR SIDEBAR (410)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, NOV 40-(AP)-"THE SKY WAS FILLED WITH BURNING PLANES."

THUS AN AMERICAN AIRMAN DESCRIBED THE GREAT AIR FIGHT IN WHICH 10 COMMUNIST PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY.

"WE SPOTTED 12 BOMBERS, 16 TO 20 PROP-DRIVEN FIGHTERS, AND ABOUT 16 MIG JETS JUST SOUTH OF ANTUNG, MANCHURIA," SAID COL. BENJAMIN S. PRESTON, JR., OF HOLLYWOOD, FLA., WHO WAS CREDITED WITH DOWNING ONE LA-9 BOMBER.

"WE MADE A FULL-SPEED PASS THROUGH THE BOMBER FORMATION, PULLED UP AT THE FIGHTERS FLYING COVER, AND WENT DOWN AFTER THE BOMBERS AGAIN.

"FROM THEN ON IT WAS STRICTLY A RAT RACE. THE SKY WAS FILLED WITH BURNING PLANES."

MAJ. GEORGE A.DAVIS, JR., OF LUBBOCK, TEX., WHO DOWNED FOUR OF THE RED PLANES, THEREBY BECOMING AN ACE WITH SIX KILLS TO HIS CREDIT, DESCRIBED HIS FIGHT LIKE THIS:

"WE MADE A TURN INTO THE BOMBER FORMATION. I TOOK THE LAST 'BOX' OF BOMBERS, MADE A HIGH PASS FROM THE LEFT, AND LET GO A LONG BURST.

"I SAW A LOT OF HITS, BUT NO ONE WENT DOWN ON THAT PASS. THEN I MADE A PASS FROM THE RIGHT AND CAUGHT A BOMBER WITH A HEAVY BURST. HE STARTED BURNING, DROPPED OUT OF FORMATION AND DIVED TOWARDS THE WATER. I SAW SOME 'CHUTES COME OUT.

"I PULLED UP A LITTLE AND NOSED IN FOR ANOTHER PASS AT THE REST OF THE BOMBERS FROM THE REAR. ALL THE BOMBERS WERE FIRING AND THERE WAS LEAD ALL OVER THE SKY.

A62KX

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"I FIRED ON ANOTHER ONE THAT LIT UP ALL OVER AND WENT STRAIGHT INTO THE WATER.

"AS I MADE ANOTHER PASS FROM THE REAR, I CAUGHT ANOTHER ONE IN MY SIGHTS. HE CAUGHT FIRE, AND WHEN I LOOKED OVER MY SHOULD I SAW HIM CRASH INTO THE WATER. THEN WE HEADED FOR HOME, BUT ON THE WAY I SPOTTED AN F-86 SABRE AND A MIG, GOING AROUND AND AROUND AT ABOUT 1,000 FEET.

"I PULLED IN BEHIND THE MIG, GAVE HIM A SHORT BURST, AND HE FELL STRAIGHT INTO THE WATER. I WAS PRETTY LOW ON FUEL BY THEN, SO I HEADED HOME."

CAPT. RAYMOND O.BARTON, JR., OF AUGUSTA, GA., WHO GOT ONE TU-2 BOMBER, RELATED:

"I GAVE HIM A VERY LONG BURST, PULLED UP, AND ON THE SECOND PASS GAVE HIM ANOTHER LONG BURST. FLAMES AND ONE PARACHUTE CAME OUT JUST BEFORE THE PLANE EXPLODED.

"I WAS CAPTAIN BARTON'S WING MAN," SAID LT. JOHN J.BURKE, JR., OF VALLEY STREAM, N.Y. "WE CAME DOWN FROM ABOUT 15,000 FEET, VERY FAST. ON OUR SECOND PASS I LINED UP ON ONE BOMBER AND HELD THE TRIGGER DOWN ALL THE WAY. HE PITCHED FORWARD SHARPLY AND BLEW UP AS I PASSED. I DID NOT SEE ANYONE GET OUT BEFORE HE HIT THE WATER."

"I WOULD SAY IT WAS THE BEST MISSION OF THE WAR--BAR NONE," SAID COL. HARRISON R. THYNG OF BARNSTEAD, N.H., WHO COMMANDS THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING AND LED ONE OF ITS TWO ELEMENTS IN THE FIGHT.

TR738PCS

A52FX
ARSENAL BLAST (300)
BY WILLIAM SHINN
PUSAN, KOREA, NOV 30-(AP)-THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT ARSENAL HERE BLEW UP TODAY IN A SERIES OF AWESOME BLASTS THAT SPREAD DAMAGE ACROSS AN AREA FOUR MILES WIDE.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS HOUSED IN THE GENERAL AREA ESCAPED INJURY BUT U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID SIX KOREANS WERE KILLED AND AT LEAST 50 WERE INJURED.

KOREAN AUTHORITIES SAID 43 HOMES WERE DESTROYED, 100 OTHERS WERE BADLY DAMAGED AND 400 MORE WERE DAMAGED IN SOME DEGREE. THEY ESTIMATED TOTAL DAMAGE AT $20,000,000.

CIVILIAN AND ARMY RESCUE WORKERS DUG IN THE RUINS SEARCHING FOR POSSIBLY MORE VICTIMS.

COL.LEE HONG CHONG, CHIEF OF THE ARSENAL, SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER SABOTAGE OR ACCIDENT TOUCHED OFF THE BLASTS THAT ROCKED THIS SOUTHEAST PORT CITY AND SENT CIVILIANS RACING FROM THEIR HOMES IN PANIC.

IT WAS RECALLED, HOWEVER, THAT A MYSTERIOUS FIRE DESTROYED THE U.S. EMBASSY BUILDING IN PUSAN MONDAY. THE NORTH KOREAN REDS LONG HAVE

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BOASTED THEY HAVE AGENTS IN PUSAN.
LEE SAID THE ARSENAL, ON PUSAN'S NORTHERN OUTSKIRTS, WAS CLOSED FOR THE NIGHT AND ONLY GUARDS WERE ON DUTY.
THE FIRST EXPLOSION CAME AT 4 A.M. AMMUNITION WAS BLOWN HIGH IN THE AIR AND EXPLODED IN A TREMENDOUS FIREWORKS DISPLAY. THEN CAME A SECOND BLAST AND A SERIES OF SMALLER ONES. GIANT FLAMES LIKCED THE SKY.
DEBRIS WHISTLED THROUGH THE AIR AND, WITH THE TREMENDOUS BLAST, LEVELED DWELLINGS CLUSTERED AROUND THE ARSENAL.
DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KEE POONG APPEALED FOR UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE RELIEF FOR THE HOMELESS, MANY OF THEM WAR REFUGEES.
THE MIAHLEAH HOUSING CENTER FOR THE U.S. ARMY WAS IN THE BLAST AREA. SOME WINDOWS THERE WERE BLOWN OUT, BUT AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
THE ARSENAL MANUFACTURED HAND GRENADES. LARGE AMOUNTS OF AMMUNITION ALSO WERE STORED THERE. THE BUILDING, ABOUT A QUARTER-MILE LONG, WAS DESTROYED.
THE ARSENAL WAS MOVED TO PUSAN FROM YONGDONGPO, INDUSTRIAL SUBURB OF SEOUL, AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. THE U.S. ARMY HAD HELPED TO EXPAND IT.

CC353APS

A146FX

(130)

PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ISSUED A DECREE OF MARTIAL LAW LAST NIGHT TO GO INTO EFFECT AT 1 A.M. TODAY IN THE BANDIT AND GUERRILLA AREAS OF SOUTH KOREA.

PART OF THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN INFESTED WITH GUERRILLA BANDS SOMETIMES TOTALLING THOUSANDS SINCE THE BREAKUP OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY LAST FALL IN THE BIG ALLIED OFFENSIVE. MANY RED TROOPS WERE BY-PASSED IN THE ALLIED DRIVE NORTH.

SINCE THEN THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT, WITH OCCASIONAL ASSISTANCE FROM U.N. FORCES, HAS UNDERTAKEN SEVERAL CAMPAIGNS TO REDUCE THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE RAIDING BANDS.

THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN ENTIRELY BROKEN UP. SEVERAL THOUSAND ARE STILL BELIEVED TO BE OPERATING FROM MOUNTAIN PASSES IN THE SOUTHWEST.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE NO COMMENT ON ITS LATEST DECREE. IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GUERRILLA MENACE HAS BEEN GRADUALLY DECREASING.

HW1049PPS

A118KX (WEST OUT)

PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, DEC.1 (AP)-FOOD AND CLOTHING WERE DISTRIBUTED TODAY TO NEARLY 1,000 CIVILIANS LEFT HOMELESS BY YESTERDAY'S PRE-DAWN EXPLOSION OF THE PUSAN ARSENAL.

LATEST GOVERNMENT FIGURES SHOWED SIX PERSONS KILLED AND 50 INJURED IN THE DISASTER. NONE WAS UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE INVESTIGATING THE CAUSE.

THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL WELFARE SAID 190 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED. ABOUT 100 OF THESE SHELTERED WR REFUGEES, WHO FLED IN PANIC WHEN THE SERIES OF BLASTS STARTED AT 4 A.M.

RELIEF WAS BEING HANDLED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND.

XB1059PCS

A80FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 30-(AP)-ONE AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE INJURED TODAY WHEN THEY STEPPED ON A LAND MINE NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE CAMP HERE.

ALL NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

CC438APS NM

B122KX Q

DT NY

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)-SIX CREWMEN OF THE U.S. DESTROYER ERNEST G. SMALL, WHICH STRUCK A MINE IN KOREAN WATERS LAST OCTOBER, WERE AWARDED PURPLE HEARTS IN A CEREMONY TODAY.

PRESENTATION WAS MADE ABOARD THE U.S. DESTROYER TAUSSIG. THE SIX MEN BOARDED THE TAUSSIG AFTER THE SMALL REACHED JAPAN. EIGHT MEN ABOARD THE SMALL WERE KILLED.

THOSE RECEIVING PURPLE HEARTS INCLUDED JOSEPH D. DOAN, 300 MAIN ST., BAY CITY, MICH.; ARTHUR L. MARDON, SAND LAKE, N.Y. AND ROBERT E. WHIPPLE, 57 FOREST AVE., GREENFIELD, MASS.

XB1032PCS

B23KX Q

TOKYO, NOV. 30-(AP)-AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS HAS BEEN AWARDED TO AIR FORCE LT.COL. JAMES F. KIRKENDALL, 2006 E. FOURTH ST., DULUTH, MINN.

KIRKENDALL, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 40TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON, WAS AWARDED HIS SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER. ON OCT. 20 HE LED A FLIGHT OF F-51S DIRECTLY TO THEIR TARGET IN SUPPORT OF AN AIRBORNE PARATROOP DROP NEAR SUKCHON. DESPITE ACCURATE SMALL ARMS FIRE, KIRKENDALL CONTINUED TO LEAD HIS FLIGHT IN REPEATED STRAFING AND ROCKET PASSES, PINNING DOWN ENEMY TROOPS.

RA348ACS NM

A79FX

TOKYO, NOV. 30-(AP)-HARMONICA EXPERT LARRY ADLER GAVE A SPECIAL SHOW IN A UNITED NATIONS HOSPITAL AT KURE TODAY FOR A SOLDIER WHO WAS GETTING A BLOOD TRANSFUSION.

"HE SAID HE WANTED ME TO PLAY FOR HIM WHILE HE WAS GETTING THE TRANSFUSION," ADLER SAID.

CC437APS

A57

(480)

LONDON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THREE BRITISH NEWSPAPERS USED SPECIAL REPORTS FROM THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELD YESTERDAY, AND ALL THREE REPORTED A DEFINITE LULL IN THE FIGHTING.

OTHER PAPERS HERE USED REPORTS BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, BRITISH UNITED PRESS, AND REUTERS. THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER USED REUTERS.

RALPH WALLING, WRITING FOR THE DAILY EXPRESS UNDER THE DATELINE "WESTERN FRONT, KOREA," SAID:

"GROUND FORCES WERE UNDER NEW INSTRUCTIONS TODAY (WED) FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY. HEADQUARTERS PUT A CENSORSHIP IN THE ORDERS ON THE GROUNDS THAT PUBLICATION WOULD BE A 'BREACH OF MILITARY SECURITY.'"

THE EXPRESS THEN SAID IN A NOTE THAT THE CENSORSHIP HAD BEEN RELAXED AND THAT WALLING HAD CABLED:

"THE GROUND FORCES WERE TOLD TO HOLD THEIR FIRE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY. TROOPS WERE TO FIRE ON COMMUNISTS FACING THEM OVER SNOW-COVERED HILLS IN SELF-DEFENSE OR TO BREAK UP ANY NEW RED OFFENSIVE. X X X.

"THE REASON FOR THE 'HALF CEASE-FIRE' HAS NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, BUT ITS PURPOSE IS CLEAR. THE EIGHTH ARMY IS ANXIOUS TO LIMIT CASUALTIES WHILE THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF A TRUCE BY BOXING DAY (DEC. 26) X X X."

STEPHEN BARBER, OF THE NEWS CHRONICLE, WRITING UNDER THE DATELINE "BRITISH HEADQUARTERS, SOUTH KOREA," SAID:

"THE GROUND FIGHTING STOPPED TODAY ALONG THE 145-MILE KOREAN FRONT--AFTER 17 MONTHS AND THREE DAYS OF WAR. IT IS BELIEVED THE ALLIED CORPS COMMANDERS TOLD THEIR TROOPS, UNOFFICIALLY, NOT TO

SHOOT AT ANY ENEMY EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE. THE EIGHTH ARMY TONIGHT ISSUED A SPECIAL COMMUNIQUE TELLING THE MEN IN THE LINE THE WAR WAS NOT OVER."

ERIC DOWNTON, WRITING IN THE DAILY TELEGRAPH UNDER THE DATELINE "U.N. COMMAND H.Q., TOKYO, SAID:

"UNOFFICIAL REPORTS ARE CIRCULATING HERE THAT A DE FACTO 'LIMITED', CEASE-FIRE IS OPERATING ON THE KOREAN FRONT. SUCH REPORTS RECEIVED IMPETUS LAST NIGHT (WED) WHEN THE EIGHTH ARMY H.Q. IN ITS SUMMARY OF THE DAY'S FIGHTING MENTIONED ONLY MINOR SKIRMISHES X X X.

"SPECULATION AS TO THE CONDUCT OF THE GROUND FIGHTING HAS BECOME ACTIVE AS A RESULT OF AN AGREEMENT REACHED BY ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM LAST WEEK-END ON A TRUCE LINE."

DOWNTON CONTINUED THAT "THERE IS WIDESPREAD BELIEF HERE AND IN KOREA THAT BOTH SIDES WILL TEND TO LIMIT THEIR GROUND OPERATIONS WHILE THE DELEGATIONS AT PANMUNJOM ATTEMPT TO REACH GENERAL AGREEMENT."

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THE TIMES, UNDER A NEW YORK DATELINE, ALSO REPORTED GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA HAD COME TO AN ABRUPT END AND ADDED:

"PRESS REPORTS FROM THE FIELD SAID THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAD BEEN ORDERED NOT TO FIRE AT THE ENEMY UNLESS THEY WERE ATTACKED.

IN A DISPATCH TODAY FROM TOKYO, REUTERS SAID THE WHOLE PRESS CORPS IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL WAS CRITICAL OF THE WAY THE U.N. COMMAND HAD HANDLED THIS WEEK'S EIGHTH ARMY "STANDSTILL" DIRECTIVE. REUTERS ADDED THAT THIS DIRECTIVE HAD LED MANY CORRESPONDENTS AND SOLDIERS TO BELIEVE THE FIGHTING WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO DEFENSIVE ACTION ONLY.

REUTERS QUOTED THE REMARK BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, THAT "AN INCOMPLETE DIGEST" OF ONE OF HIS MILITARY DIRECTIVES HAD LED TO THE SO-CALLED SOLDIERS' TRUCE ALONG THE FRONT LINE IN KOREA WEDNESDAY.

REUTERS ADDED THAT THE FEELING IN TOKYO WAS THAT ALL THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED EXCEPT AT THE TOP LEVEL, NAMELY VAN FLEET HIMSELF, HAD ATTEMPTED TO AVOID CRITICISM BY BLAMING THE PRESS. THE DISPATCH POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS VAN FLEET WHO ADMITTED IT WAS PRESS REPORTS WHICH HAD CALLED HIS OWN ATTENTION TO THE DISTORTION OF HIS DIRECTIVE AT SOME LEVELS.

BD819PES

B63

(Q)

LONDON, NOV. 30-(AP)-A FOUR-PLANE "SANTA CLAUS AIRLIFT" WILL CARRY LATE CHRISTMAS PARCELS TO BRITISH TROOPS IN KOREA AND JAPAN DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION SAID A FIFTH SPECIAL CHARTER FLIGHT WILL BE MADE WITH PARCELS FOR TROOPS IN MALAYA.

BOAC SAID ABOUT 24 TONS OF PARCELS WILL BE CARRIED IN THE FIVE FLIGHTS.

KS830AES

A22 (1150)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (AMS BJT)

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

KEY WEST, Fla., NOV. 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WENT INTO A HUDDLE TODAY WITH HIS TOP INTELLIGENCE ADVISOR AFTER MAKING PUBLIC HITHERTO SECRET INSTRUCTIONS TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES TO CONTINUE FIGHTING IN KOREA UNTIL THE SIGNING OF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, FLEW DOWN FROM WASHINGTON TO REPORT ON DEVELOPMENTS ON THE INTERNATIONAL FRONT.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT READ FROM A REPORT MADE TO THE PRESIDENT ~~WEDNESDAY~~ Thursday BY GENERAL JOHN E.HULL, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY, BASED ON CABLES FROM GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY:

"ON NOVEMBER 27 THE EIGHTH ARMY ISSUED A SECRET LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS TO SUBORDINATE COMMANDS WHICH CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"STEPS WILL BE INITIATED TO INSURE THAT EVERY UNITED STATES, UNITED NATIONS AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIER IS FULLY COGNIZANT THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

"THE UNITED STATES CORPS AND THE FIRST ROK CORPS HAVE ISSUED ORDERS CONTAINING SIMILAR INSTRUCTIONS. THE COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH ARMY, REPORTS THAT NO INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY OR ANY OF HIS CORPS HEADQUARTERS AS FAR AS HE KNOWS TO THE EFFECT THAT THERE IS ANY SUCH THING AS A CEASE FIRE AT THIS TIME. THE REPORTS IN QUESTION APPARENTLY EMANATED FROM BATTALION, OR COMPANY OR POSSIBLE PLATOON LEVEL."

AFTER SHORT HAD READ THE PARAGRAPHS FROM THE HITHERTO SECRET LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY, HE WAS ASKED IF THERE WERE NOT ANOTHER SECTION CONTAINING INSTRUCTIONS AS TO WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF A CEASE FIRE.

SHORT SAID HE WASN'T GOING INTO THAT.

SHORT TOOK ISSUE AGAIN WITH AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM SEOUL, KOREA, REPORTING WEDNESDAY THAT ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE, POSSIBLY THE WHITE HOUSE, BROUGHT GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY HALT, ON THAT DAY.

SHORT SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD DIRECTED THE DECLASSIFICATION OF GENERAL HULL'S REPORT TO REFUTE THE AP STORY. HE CHALLENGED BOTH THE STATEMENT THAT GROUND FIGHTING HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO A HALT WEDNESDAY AND THAT ANY HIGH SOURCE HAD ISSUED SUCH AN ORDER. REFERRING TO A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT, SHORT SAID:

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"THIS STATEMENT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ISSUED IS DESIGNED TO CONFUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

(THE STATEMENT LAST NIGHT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, TO WHICH SHORT REFERRED WAS AN EXPLANATION THAT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAD REPORTED FULLY THE CONFLICTING ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

("MR. SHORT'S CONTENTION THAT THIS STATEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO CONFUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ALTERS NONE OF THE FACTS WHICH THE A.P. REPORTED AND THE RECORD SPEAKS FOR ITSELF," THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID TODAY AFTER RECEIVING SHORT'S COMMENTS.)

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD WEDNESDAY'S AP STORY RESULTED FROM THE INTENSE COMPETITION FOR NEWS.

THE AP REPLIED THAT THERE WAS NO FOUNDATION FOR SUGGESTING PRESSURE WAS INVOLVED IN THE DISPATCH WHICH IT SAID SPECULATED ON "THE BATTLE ZONE INDICATIONS THAT ORDERS CAUSING A LULL IN THE KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING CAME FROM THE 'HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.'"

SHORT POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT USED THE WORD "PRESSURE" BUT INTENSE COMPETITION AS THE CAUSE OF THE STORY.

THE FIRST AP STORY OUT OF KEY WEST ON MR. TRUMAN'S NEWS CONFERENCE HAD SAID MR. TRUMAN THOUGHT THE AP SEOUL STORY CAME OUT OF PRESSURE.

THE REPORTER TOLD SHORT HE HAD USED "PRESSURE" IN THE SENSE OF PRESSURE FOR NEWS AND THAT A SUBSEQUENT LEAD SUBSTITUTED MR. TRUMAN'S OWN USE OF THE TERM INTENSE COMPETITION AFTER A PLAYBACK OF A RECORDING OF THE CONFERENCE.

SHORT TOOK ISSUE WITH OTHER PARTS OF THE AP STATEMENT.

"ON NOVEMBER 28 (KOREAN TIME) 68 GROUND PATROLS, RANGING FROM

SQUAD TO PLATOON STRENGTH, OPERATED ACROSS THE FRONT," HE SAID.
"ON THAT SAME DATE, UNITED NATIONS COMBAT UNITS REPULSED 14 SEPARATE ENEMY ATTACKS RANGING FROM TWO-SQUAD TO REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.
"ARTILLERY EXCHANGES ON THAT SAME DATE FOLLOWED THE NORMAL PATTERN.
"ON NOV. 29, 64 UNITED NATIONS PATROLS WERE SENT OUT ACROSS THE FRONT."
SO, HE SAID, BOTH PARTS OF THE SENTENCE IN THE AP DISPATCH "WERE NOT TRUE, EITHER THAT GROUND SHOOTING HALTED OR THAT A DIRECTIVE CALLING A HALT WAS ISSUED."

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A24
SHORT ACCUSED THE AP OF "QUIBBLING OVER WORDS" IN THE STATEMENT ASSERTING IT DID NOT REPORT A CEASE-FIRE ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED.
HE ADDED THE AP STATEMENT DIDN'T SAY THERE WAS A "LULL" IN THE GROUND FIGHTING BUT THAT IT HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO A HALT.
"IS IT NOT YOUR IMPRESSION THAT A LULL OF SOME KIND DEVELOPED ON THE KOREA FRONT?" A CORRESPONDENT ASKED.
"LULLS HAVE DEVELOPED ON THE FRONT AT VARIOUS TIMES," SHORT REPLIED. "I UNDERSTAND LULLS DO DEVELOP FROM TIME TO TIME. THE THING IS THAT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DID NOT SAY THAT A LULL HAD DEVELOPED BUT THAT GROUND FIGHTING HAD COME TO A COMPLETE HALT, WHICH IS NOT TRUE."
THEN HE ADDED:
"IN A SERIOUS CASE, DO YOU THINK THAT SOME PLATOON OR COMPANY COMMANDER IS QUALIFIED TO SAY WHAT IS GOING ON OVER AN ENTIRE FRONT?"
ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES, INCLUDING THE SPECIFIC STORY BY CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH, TO WHICH SHORT REFERS, REPORTED THAT GROUND FIGHTING IN KOREA ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BATTLE LINES, HAD COME TO A HALT AS A RESULT OF AUTHORITATIVE ORDERS OR DIRECTIVES. THE SAME SITUATION WAS REPORTED BY OTHER NEWS SERVICES, NEWSPAPER AND RADIO CORRESPONDENTS, WITHOUT EXCEPTION.
ALL FRONTLINE DISPATCHES CONFIRMED THE CESSATION OR LULL IN THE FIGHTING WHICH SHORT CONTENDS DID NOT EXIST.
THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A TOKYO DISPATCH, REPORTED "ONE OFFICER TOLD HIS MEN 'THERE WILL BE NO FIRING EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE OR IN DEFENSE OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE.'"
THE UNITED PRESS, UNDER AN EIGHTH ARMY DATELINE, REPORTED "GROUND FIGHTING HAS STOPPED ALONG THE 145-MILE KOREAN FRONT UNDER AN INFORMAL CEASE-FIRE ORDER TO THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS."
A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT, FROM THE FRONT, REPORTED A RECORDED STATEMENT BY A LIEUTENANT OF U.N. FORCES SAYING "THERE HAS BEEN AN ORDER FOR CEASE-FIRE, MEN. X X X THERE IS TO BE NO FIRING EXCEPT FOR SELF-DEFENSE OR TO DEFEND THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE. THIS IS A TEMPORARY CEASE-FIRE."
THE CANADIAN PRESS CORRESPONDENT QUOTED FROM WHAT HE SAID WAS A HEADQUARTERS DIRECTIVE RECEIVED BY CANADIAN TROOPS, AS FOLLOWS: "DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE." HE ADDED THIS OUTLINE OF ORDERS AS ISSUED TO CANADIAN TROOPS: "OPERATIONS WILL CONTINUE AS BEFORE EXCEPT THAT NO OFFENSIVE INFANTRY ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS WILL BE INITIATED. FORWARD DEFENSE POSITIONS WILL BE DEFENDED AND IMPROVED. PATROL ACTIVITY IS CONFINED TO AGGRESSIVE RECONNAISSANCE. ARTILLERY, MORTAR, AND TANK FIRE WILL BE RETALIATORY. X X X SUSPECTED ENEMY POSITIONS WILL NOT BE ENGAGED."

A25
WAR CORRESPONDENTS, REPORTING THE KNOWN AND OBTAINABLE FACTS, HAVE THUS FAR NOT BEEN ABLE TO SPECIFY THE DETAILED ORDERS OR INSTRUCTIONS WHICH LED TO THE TEMPORARY HALT IN GROUND FIGHTING AND SUBSEQUENT DENIALS OF ANY CEASE-FIRE. GEN. VAN FLEET, COMMANDING THE EIGHTH ARMY, ANNOUNCED HE HAD ISSUED NEW INSTRUCTIONS "CLARIFYING" A PREVIOUS DIRECTIVE THAT HAD BEEN INTERPRETED BY MANY OFFICERS TO MEAN U.N. TROOPS WERE NOT TO ATTACK THE COMMUNISTS UNLESS ATTACKED OR FIRED UPON. THE TEXT OF THE PREVIOUS DIRECTIVE HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED NOR HAS THERE BEEN ANY INDICATION AS TO ITS NATURE.
JS/UX/TU54SPES

A25WX
(480) PMS BUDGET

DEC 1 - 1951

KOREAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE FOG OF CONFUSION OVER THE STATUS OF WAR AND THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN KOREA LIFTED SOMEWHAT TODAY. IN THE ESTIMATE OF RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE, SEVERAL POINTS NOW STAND CLEAR:
1. THE FIGHTING CAN BE EXPECTED TO GO ON BUT NOT, FOR THE TIME BEING, WITH THE SAME INTENSITY AS BEFORE THE PRESENT CONDITIONAL AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.
2. GROUND ACTION BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES PRESUMABLY WILL BE LIMITED IN THE MAIN TO ARTILLERY PRESSURE ON THE ENEMY, RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS CHECKING ON RED TROOP DISPOSITIONS AND LIMITED ATTACKS IF NEEDED TO KNOCK ANY SUSPICIOUS COMMUNIST CONCENTRATIONS OFF BALANCE.
3. NAVAL AND AIR ACTION WILL CONTINUE FULL TILT; IN FACT, AIR COMBAT MAY WELL BE STEPPED UP.
4. U.N. GROUND FORCES ARE NOT EXPECTED TO TRY TO ADVANCE THEIR LINE SINCE SUCH AREAS WOULD BE GIVEN UP SHOULD TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BE SUCCESSFUL WITHIN THE 30-DAY ARMISTICE LINE AGREEMENT.
5. THE EXPECTATION IN WASHINGTON IS THAT THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL IF THE ENEMY COMMAND AGREES (A) TO PROMPT AND COMPLETE RELEASE OF ALL ALLIED TROOPS HELD AS PRISONERS AND (B) TO SOME TYPE OF INSPECTION OF FORCES DURING THE ARMISTICE.
6. IF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS DRAG ON PAST THE 30-DAY PERIOD ENDING DEC. 27, BUT IF THERE APPEARED THEN TO BE A GOOD CHANCE FOR COMPLETING THE NEGOTIATIONS, AN EXTENSION OF THE DATE WOULD SEEM TO BE POSSIBLE.
THE CONFLICT OF NEWS REPORTS AND OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ISSUED DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS IS ATTRIBUTED BY SOME AUTHORITIES HERE TO A MISCALCULATION OR A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING AS TO THE IMPACT OF NEWS THAT THERE HAD BEEN EVEN A LIMITED SLACKENING OF THE WAR.
THE MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS WHICH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ISSUED AS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, THE NATURE OF WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, ARE REGARDED HERE AS AN EFFORT ON THE GENERAL'S PART TO ADJUST THE FIGHTING TO THE CURRENT TRUCE SITUATION.
VAN FLEET'S HEADQUARTERS SAID YESTERDAY HIS ORDERS HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED AT LOWER ECHELONS IN KOREA. PRESUMABLY THIS MISINTERPRETATION WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FACT THAT FOR A TIME GROUND FIGHTING CAME TO A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL AND WORD SPREAD AT THE FRONT THAT A KIND OF CEASE-FIRE WAS IN EFFECT.

A26WX
WHAT WAS REALLY INTENDED, AS AUTHORITIES HERE UNDERSTAND THE

SITUATION, WAS THAT PENDING FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TRUCE TALKS, U.N. FORCES SHOULD NOT ENGAGE IN COMBAT FOR TERRITORY WHICH IN A FEW WEEKS THEY MIGHT HAVE TO YIELD UNDER TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE.

WHAT WAS LACKING FOR ALMOST 24 HOURS WAS SOME OFFICIAL EXPLANATION TO MAKE THIS CLEAR. THE MISUNDERSTANDING PROBABLY WOULD NEVER HAVE ARISEN AT ALL HAD EITHER VAN FLEET'S OR GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANTICIPATED THE EXCITEMENT THAT WOULD BE RAISED WHEN EVEN SOME OF THE SHOOTING STOPPED.

FOREWARNED OF THE REACTIONS, EITHER HEADQUARTERS COULD HAVE PROVIDED IN ADVANCE INFORMATION AS TO THE MEANING AND EXTENT OF ACTIONS THAT WERE DUE TO BECOME PUBLIC ANYWAY.

RIDGWAY HAS CONTENDED ALL ALONG THERE WOULD BE NO END TO HOSTILITIES UNTIL A FULL ARMISTICE HAD BEEN REACHED. PRESIDENT TRUMAN BROUGHT OUT IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT AT KEY WEST YESTERDAY THAT RIDGWAY'S POLICY IS HIS POLICY ALSO AND THAT "THE CONTINUED PRESSURE OF OUR FORCES ON THE ENEMY CONSTITUTES THE STRONGEST INCENTIVE FOR THE LATTER TO AGREE TO A JUST ARMISTICE."

ES4AES

DEC 1 - 1951

AM66WA

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TODAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,305,877 THROUGH NOV. 22.

THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 21,785 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 32,992 KOREAN PRISONERS WHO ARE NOW CLASSIFIED AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES. RECENTLY, THE EIGHTH ARMY BEGAN A WHOLESALE SCREENING OF ENEMY PRISONERS TO SEPARATE MEMBERS OF REGULAR ARMY UNITS FROM GUERRILLAS, AGENTS AND PERSONS WHO WERE CAPTURED WITH ENEMY SOLDIERS BUT WERE NOT MEMBERS OF ORGANIZED UNITS.

THE NEW ESTIMATED TOTAL INCLUDED 1,067,099 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 249,214 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES AND 169,564 PRISONERS, OF WHOM 136,585 ARE CURRENTLY IDENTIFIED AS MILITARY CAPTIVES.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO RECENT FIGURES ON TOTAL LOSSES BY FORCES IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. THE LATEST ESTIMATE ON NOV. 1, COMPILED FROM VARIOUS U.N. SOURCES, WAS 313,711. MANY OF THE FIGURES USED IN THAT TOTAL WERE OLD.

SS1239PES

A134WX

(250)

GUARD

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE ARMY IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO SEND TO KOREA AT LEAST ONE OF THE TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS ON OCCUPATION DUTY IN JAPAN, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

A PROPOSAL TO USE THE TWO DIVISIONS, THE 45TH OF OKLAHOMA AND THE 40TH OF CALIFORNIA, FOR REPLACEMENT OF UNITS LONG IN THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE WAS FIRST CONSIDERED LAST SUMMER.

RECENTLY, A DECISION WAS MADE TO SEND ONE DIVISION, THE 45TH, BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE TWO DIVISIONS SAILED FOR THE FAR EAST LATE IN MARCH. THEY ARE PART OF THE FIRST FOUR GUARD DIVISIONS BROUGHT INTO FEDERAL SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

AS IN THE CASE OF ALL GUARD DIVISIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN FEDERALIZED BOTH WERE BELOW AUTHORIZED RANK WHEN CALLED TO FEDERAL DUTY. TO FILL OUT THE ROLLS TO THE 18,000-MAN STRENGTH OF ARMY DIVISIONS, REGULAR ARMY RECRUITS AND DRAFTEES WERE ASSIGNED TO THE GUARD UNITS.

GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID AFTER A RECENT INSPECTION OF THE 45TH AND 40TH IN JAPAN THAT HE "FOUND THEM IN EXCELLENT CONDITION."

AT THE SAME TIME HE ALSO DISCLOSED THE ARMY WAS STILL PUZZLING WHAT TO DO ABOUT GUARD DIVISIONS ON OVERSEAS DUTY WHEN THE 24-MONTH TERMS OF FEDERAL SERVICE EXPIRE. HE SAID "THE QUESTION OF HOW WE ARE GOING TO RETAIN THESE DIVISIONS AS ENTITIES, RATHER THAN STARTING ALL OVER AGAIN TO REBUILD NEW DIVISIONS, IS ONE THAT WE HAVE PUT A GREAT DEAL OF THOUGHT ON AND WHICH WE ARE STILL WORKING ON."

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID THAT ABOUT 20 TO 25 PER CENT OF THE OFFICERS IN THE TWO DIVISIONS HAD VOLUNTEERED TO STAY ON AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE FEDERAL TOUR OF DUTY. HE COMMENTED, IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, THAT "I DON'T BELIEVE THAT YOU WILL GET ANY APPRECIABLE NUMBER OF ENLISTED MEN TO VOLUNTEER TO STAY ON."

LT1111AESAM

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B51KX QUE

0(270)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE PEIPING RED RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A PRISONER OF WAR MESSAGE ADDRESSED TO THE EDITOR OF THE RICHMOND, VA., TIMES-DISPATCH.

THE MESSAGE, IDENTIFIED AS FROM SGT. LINARD P. LYNCH, RA-43050089, COMPANY F, 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, U. S. 24TH DIVISION, WAS MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LISTENING STATION HERE.

THE MESSAGE BEGAN:

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT YOU WILL BE KIND ENOUGH TO PUBLISH THIS LETTER FOR ME IN YOUR PAPER SO THAT I MAY BE ABLE TO CONTACT MY FAMILY, MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM A. LYNCH, OF RAWLINGS, VA., WHO ARE SUBSCRIBERS TO YOUR PAPER."

THEN THE MESSAGE, COUCHED IN THE LANGUAGE COMMON TO THOSE SENT OUT BY PEIPING, CONTINUED:

"I WAS TAKEN PRISONER BY CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS (COMMUNISTS) ON THIRD OF JANUARY, 1951. I HAVE BEEN RECEIVING BEST OF TREATMENT AND ENJOYING BEST OF HEALTH. WE RECEIVE GOOD, WHOLESOME CHOW. CLOTHES ARE ISSUED TO US SUITED TO CLIMATE. WE HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT WE WILL ALL BE RELEASED AT END OF WAR. AND WE ALL HOPE THAT WAR WILL END REAL SOON.

"PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT ANY HELP YOU MAY BE ABLE TO GIVE ME, I WILL DEEPLY APPRECIATE IT. I SHOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO WISH STAFF OF NEWSPAPER A MERRY CHRISTMAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR."

ANOTHER MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST AS COMING FROM RIFLEMAN L. (LES) ELLIOT, 14471610, TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. R. ELLIOT, 111 WATERLOO AVE., GUELPH, ONTARIO, CANADA. IT REPORTED ELLIOT IN GOOD HEALTH AND WAS PITCHED AT A HIGH PROPAGANDA LEVEL THAT "COMMON PEOPLE HAVE NOTHING TO GAIN (OUT OF THE WAR) BUT WALL STREET CAPITALISTS CAN SIT BACK AND REAP BLOOD MONEY."

FJJJ825PCS

A148FX

(150)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV.30-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT CALLED FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THIS WEEK'S "STOP SHOOTING" INCIDENT IN KOREA.

KNOWLAND SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW HE HAD WIRED SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ASKING HIM TO CALL A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

KNOWLAND SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT "SOME KIND OF A CEASE-FIRE ORDER" WAS ISSUED BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THE MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED THE ORDER WAS ISSUED WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT SINCE THE GENERAL MACARTHUR HEARINGS LAST SPRING, RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WOULD NOT AGREE TO SUCH AN ORDER WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF WASHINGTON.

THE SENATOR TOLD THE TELEVISION AUDIENCE HE FELT SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT THE CONFUSION WHICH RESULTED IN THE "AMERICAN PEOPLE BEING TOLD ONE THING AND THE TROOPS ANOTHER."

HW1059PPS NM

A115

(250)

LONDON, SATURDAY, DEC.1-(AP)-RUSSIA YESTERDAY SENT TURKEY ANOTHER NOTE COMPLAINING OF TURKEY'S DECISION TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE WAS HANDED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW. IT REJECTED TURKEY'S REPLY NOV. 12 TO A PREVIOUS SOVIET PROTEST ON THE SAME SUBJECT DELIVERED NOV. 3.

THE RADIO VERSION OF YESTERDAY'S NOTE WAS PREFACED WITH A BACK-GROUND ACCOUNT WHICH SAID TURKEY'S REPLY TO RUSSIA'S FIRST NOTE HAD ATTEMPTED "TO DENY THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC" AND REPEATED "ALANDEROUS FABRICATIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION'S FOREIGN POLICY."

IN HER REPLY TO THE FIRST RUSSIAN NOTE, TURKEY, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO EARLIER RUSSIAN DEMANDS REGARDING THE TURKISH HELD DARDANELLES AND CERTAIN PROVINCES BORDERING ON RUSSIA, INFORMED THE U.S.S.R. THAT AN EXAMINATION OF ITS OWN CONSCIENCE SHOULD PROVIDE A REASON FOR TURKEY'S JOINING NATO.

YESTERDAY'S NOTE OPENED BY REPEATING THE GIST OF THE NOV. 3 COMPLAINT. IT STATED THAT THE SOVIETS "CANNOT, NATURALLY, REMAIN INDIFFERENT" TO TURKEY'S "INTENTION TO JOIN THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC AND TO THE WORK, CARRIED THROUGH UNDER THE GUIDANCE AND WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNITED STATES SPECIALISTS, FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR AND NAVAL BASES ON TURKISH TERRITORY."

THE MOSCOW NOTE CONTINUED THAT "IN ITS REPLY" TO THE EARLIER SOVIET COMPLAINT, "THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS WITHOUT PROOF TO DENY THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC. IT PASSES IN SILENCE THE QUESTION OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES ON TURKISH TERRITORY AND ATTEMPTS TO REPRESENT TURKEY'S JOINING THE ATLANTIC BLOC AND MILITARY MEASURES CARRIED THROUGH ON TURKISH TERRITORY AS THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT'S STRIVING TO ASSURE THE SECURITY OF TURKEY."

BD1151PES

D33

LONDON, NOV 30-(AP)-RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF A PROPOSAL FOR A FOUR POWER DISARMAMENT TALK GAVE A LATE LIFT TO PROCEEDINGS ON THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE TODAY.

MOST SECTIONS OF THE MARKET FINISHED BELOW YESTERDAY'S CLOSE, HOWEVER. A FEW MINING STOCKS RAN COUNTER TO THE TREND WITH MODEST GAINS.

G1155AES

A108

LEAMINGTON, ENG., NOV.30-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND OTHER REGIONAL ALLIANCES ARE SAFEGUARDS WHICH COULD BRING PEACE TO THE WORLD IF THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT.

EDEN TOLD HIS PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENTS THAT THE U.N. IS STILL WORKING "FOR A UNIVERSAL SYSTEM OF WORLD UNDERSTANDING, BUT FOR REASONS YOU ALL KNOW WE CANNOT YET COUNT UPON SECURING THIS."

HE ADDED THAT THE OLD TYPE OF DIPLOMACY IN WHICH EACH NATION TRIED TO RECONCILE ITS OWN POLICY TO OTHERS IS DEAD AND THAT "NATIONS ARE NOW ENGAGED IN A CONTINUOUS SYSTEM OF CONSULTATION AND COMMON ACTION ALL ALONG THE LINE."

BD1135PES

30.24- 28845

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A197 (440)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS M.CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 30- (AP)-WITH RUSSI[illegible] THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY HANDED THE [illegible]ING WESTERN AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLANS TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS FOR AT LEAST A START TOWARD SOME AGREEMENT.

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S PRESIDENT, WILL SIT WITH DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA AND THEIR ADWISERS IN SECRET SESSIONS STARTING TOMORROW MORNING.

FORMING A HIGH LEVEL SUB-COMMITTEE, THEY ARE TO REIORT NOT LATER THAN DEC. 10 ON THE PROSPECTS FOR AGREEMENT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ACTED UNANIMOUSLY AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER SU

FORMING A HIGH LEVEL SUB-COMMITTEE, THEY ARE TO REPORT NOT LATER THAN DEC. 10 ON THE PROSPECTS FOR AGREEMENT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ACTED UNANIMOUSLY AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER SUCH TALKS. BUT VISHINSKY LASHED OUT ONCE MORE AT THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN HIS ACCEPTANCE. KEY DELEGATES WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMPROMISE, BUT THEY AGREED THE ATTEMPT MUST BE MADE.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE SHELVED FURTHER DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT UNTIL THE SUB-COMMITTEE REPORTS.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAD TAKEN ALL WEEK TO REACH THE DECISION TODAY. IRAQ, SYRIA AND PAKISTAN PROPOSED MONDAY THAT THE COMMITTEE STOP TALKING ABOUT DISARMAMENT AND ASK THE BIG FOUR POWERS, UNDER NERVO'S CHAIRMANSHIP, TO TACKLE THEIR PLANS AND SEE WHAT THEY COULD DO.

U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP PROMPTLY ACCEPTED. LATER SELWYN LLOYD, BRITAIN, FORMALLY ACCEPTED FOR ALL THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, BUT VISHINSKY REFUSED TO BE HURRIED. HE INSISTED HE WANTED TO HEAR THE OTHER DELEGATES SPEAK. AT THE END OF GENERAL DEBATE, VISHINSKY FINALLY SAID RUSSIA RECOGNIZES THAT DIFFERENCES EXIST.

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "WE ARE PREPARED TO PERSEVERE IN OUR EFFORTS AND TO TAKE PART IN THE SUB-COMMITTEE."

WITH THAT HE SAT BACK.

JESSUP MADE A BRIEF REPLY, AGAIN BLAMING THE SOVIET UNION FOR REFUSING TO START ARMS TALKS IN PARIS LAST SPRING. HE WARNED THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS NOT TO EXPECT TOO MUCH.

JESSUP SAID "WE ARE ENCOURAGED" THAT VISHINSKY HAD AGREED TO BE ON THE COMMITTEE.

"AT THE SAME TIME," HE ADDED, "I THINK IT WILL BE APPRECIATED BY ALL THAT THE INTRANSIGENCE REVEALED IN MR.VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT OF LAST SATURDAY AND AGAIN IN HIS REMARKS THIS MORNING MAKE IT CLEAR TO US ALL THAT THE TASK OF THIS SUB-COMMITTEE WILL NOT BE EASY. IN THE VIEW OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, THE SUB-COMMITTEE, WHICH WE HOPE WILL BE ESTABLISHED, SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON THE NARROW FOCUS OF PROCEDURES AND TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. TO GO DEEPLY INTO THE SUBSTANCES OF DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY THE THREE POWERS AND BY THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY OTHERS WOULD TRANSFORM THIS SUB-COMMITTEE INTO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION ITSELF AND WOULD PLACE UPON THE SUB-COMMITTEE THE IMPOSSIBLE TASK OF RESOLVING ALL OF THESE PROBLEMS OF SUBSTANCE IN A BRIEF SPACE OF TIME."

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION SAYS THERE IS A UNIVERSAL DESIRE "FOR PEACE, THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS AND THE ABOLITION OF ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION."

IT RECOGNISES THAT NO AGREEMENT IS POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE FULLEST COOPERATION OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS. IT ASKS THE SUB-COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER THE DIFFERENT PROPOSALS OF THE WEST AND RUSSIA AND THE DEBATES OF THE COMMITTEE AND DIRECTS A REPORT TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY DEC.10.

THE MEANING OF THE REFERENCE TO DEBATES WAS THAT THE DELEGATES OF SMALL COUNTRIES ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY HAVE TOLD THE GREAT POWERS TO GET TOGETHER AND DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO AVOID WAR.

VISHINSKY DIRECTED PART OF HIS FIRE TODAY AGAINST SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, WHO GAVE THE WESTERN THREE-POWER ANSWERS TO A SET OF QUESTIONS ASKED BY VISHINSKY.

IN ONE ANSWER, LLOYD POINTED OUT THAT VISHINSKY WAS CALLING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGENCY "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL." LLOYD HAD SAID THAT IF VISHINSKY MEANS A SYSTEM BY WHICH THE VETO POWER IN THE COUNCIL COULD PARALYZE THE WHOLE OPERATION OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM, THE WEST COULD NOT ACCEPT IT.

VISHINSKY SAID HE WAS BEWILDERED BY LLOYD'S REPLY. HE QUOTED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AS HAVING SAID IN DECEMBER, 1946, THAT THE VETO IN THE COUNCIL HAD NO RELATION TO THE WORK OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION. VISHINSKY SAID THAT WAS STATED IN 1946 AND THE SAME ANSWER HELD TRUE TODAY. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT DECISION OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION WOULD BE MADE BY MAJORITY VOTE.

WESTERN SOURCES POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITH THE VETO RIGHT STILL STOOD BEHIND SUCH A COMMISSION AND OBVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE A FINAL SAY ON MAJOR ACTIONS.

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A38

MOST OF VISHINSKY'S TALK TODAY WAS A RE-EXPLANATION OF THE SOVIET PLAN, CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND CREATION OF A CONTROL COMMISSION, AND AN ATTACK ON THE THREE-POWER RESOLUTION WHICH, HE SAID, DOES NOT BAN THE ATOMIC BOMB NOW AND DELAYS THE WHOLE QUESTION OF ATOMIC CONTROL.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY, TO BEGIN WORK ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES. AN INFORMAL GROUP OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE OF 14 MET TODAY.

YUGOSLAVIA OBJECTED TO A SECTION OF A PROPOSED RESOLUTION PERMITTING THE U.N. TO USE REGIONAL PACT FORCES, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARMIES, TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE AWAY FROM THE RUSSIAN BLOC AND REFUSES TO MAKE DEFINITE TIES TO THE WESTERN GROUP, DOES NOT LIKE THE IDEA OF TIEING THE U.N. TO ANY BLOC, ONE DIPLOMAT EXPLAINED. IT IS EXPECTED THE RESOLUTION WILL BE PUT BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS, BUT WITHOUT YUGOSLAVIA.

BD650PES

A127

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO SUSPEND DEBATE ON RIVAL EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PLANS PENDING EFFORTS BY THE BIG FOUR TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN SECRET TALKS.

THE DISCUSSIONS AMONG BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPECTED TO GET UNDER WAY IMMEDIATELY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THE COMMITTEE ASKED THEM TO REPORT BACK ON THEIR PROGRESS BY DEC. 10.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH TALKS. SPOKESMEN FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED PREVIOUSLY TO DO SO.

A131

UNDER THE TERMS OF A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND SYRIA THE BIG FOUR PLUS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO CONSTITUTE A SUB-COMMITTEE. THEY WERE INSTRUCTED TO TRY TO RECONCILE RIVAL DISARMAMENT PLANS PUT FORWARD BY RUSSIA ON ONE SIDE AND BY THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE OTHER.

MEANWHILE, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL TURN ITS ATTENTION TO A RESOLUTION EXPECTED TO BE SUBMITTED MONDAY BY THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE. THE KEY CLAUSE REPORTEDLY WILL AUTHORIZE THE U.N. TO CALL ON THE ARMIES OF SUCH REGIONAL GROUPS AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION TO REPEALL AGGRESSION.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED TODAY INCORPORATED AN AMENDMENT SUBMITTED BY NORWAY SETTING THE TIME LIMIT AND SPECIFICALLY TELLING THE BIG POWERS TO CONFINE THEIR TALKS TO THE THREE-POWER DISARMAMENT RESOLUTION, SOVIET AMENDMENTS AND THE POINTS MADE IN COMMITTEE DEBATE.

VISHINSKY'S AGREEMENT THIS MORNING CAME AFTER A WEEK'S DELAY, WHICH LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE KREMLIN WAS HAVING DIFFICULTY MAKING UP ITS MIND.

U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C.JESSUP SAID THIS WAS A HOPEFUL DEVELOPMENT, BUT COMMENTED THAT THE BELLIGERENT TONE OF VISHINSKY'S ACCEPTANCE SPEECH INDICATED THE TASK AHEAD WOULD BE DIFFICULT. SIMILAR VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED BY SPOKESMEN FOR FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD ALREADY AGREED TO THE TALKS IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE RIVAL EAST-WEST PLANS FOR DISARMING.

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO, GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, WILL PRESIDE AT THE FOUR-POWER MEETINGS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN SHORTLY.

VISHINSKY PREFACED HIS ACCEPTANCE WITH A BLISTERING ATTACK ON PREVIOUS SPEECHES BY JESSUP AND OTHERS AND A CASTIGATION OF THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN.

VISHINSKY SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO "CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS AND TAKE PART IN THE WORK OF THE PROPOSED SUB-COMMITTEE."

HE ADDED THAT HE WAS BEWILDERED BY WESTERN CLAIMS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTED A VETO IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARMS COMMISSION WHICH WOULD SUPERVISE DISARMAMENT PROCEDURES.

VISHINSKY DECLARED THAT DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV HAD SAID ON DEC. 14, 1946, THAT WHILE RUSSIA INSISTS ON A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, SHE WOULD NOT DO SO IN THE ARMS COMMISSION.

THIS WAS OLD STUFF TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS, WHO HAVE POINTED OUT REPEATEDLY THAT SINCE THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDS THAT THE COMMISSION BE UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IT AMOUNTS TO THE SAME THING AS HAVING A VETO IN THE COMMISSION. ANY RECOMMENDATION BY THE COMMISSION TO THE COUNCIL WOULD BE SUBJECT TO THE VETO THERE.

VISHINSKY LIKENED THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO THE "TRINITY--ONE IM THREE." THE HOLY TRINITY

"TRINITY--ONE IN THREE." THE HOLY TRINITY IS THE CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE OF GOD IN THE FATHER, THE SON AND THE HOLY GHOST.

HE EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT THE AMENDMENTS PROPOSED TO THE WESTERN PLAN BY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "FACILITATE AND ASSURE SOLUTION OF THE TASK BEFORE US."

SPOKESMEN FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE ALREADY HAVE DENOUNCED THESE AMENDMENTS AS AN ATTEMPT TO CUT THE HEART OUT OF THE PLAN AND TWIST IT INTO A RENEWED VERSION OF OLD RUSSIAN PROPOSALS.

IT THUS APPEARED LIKELY THAT THE TALKS WOULD END IN DEADLOCK AND THE WHOLE PROBLEM BE THROWN BACK TO THE FULL COMMITTEE.

AGREEMENT BY THE BIG FOUR TO TRY SECRET DIPLOMACY, INSTEAD OF THE SPOTLIGHT OF THE ASSEMBLY ROSTRUM, MEANS THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL SUSPEND ITS DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION FOR A WEEK OR TEN DAYS TO AWAIT RESULTS. THE WEST, RECALLING PREVIOUS PROTRACTED BUT FRUITLESS SESSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, IS EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT SUCH A LIMIT BE PLACED ON THIS ROUND.

THE KEY TO THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PLAN IS STEP-BY-STEP DISCLOSURE OF WEAPONS--INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS--UNDER A FOOLPROOF INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION TO MAKE SURE ALL POWERS ARE TELLING THE TRUTH.

SOVIET AMENDMENTS WOULD CUT OUT THIS SECTION AND SUBSTITUTE A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS PLUS A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMED FORCES WITHOUT ANY "PRYING BY INTERNATIONAL SPIES" TO CHECK ON COMPLIANCE.

VISHINSKY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE ASIAN-ARAB PLAN CAME AT THE END OF A LONG SPEECH DEVOTED TO A SLASHING ATTACK ON SPEECHES IN PREVIOUS SESSIONS BY U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD, AND JULES MOCH, FORMER FRENCH MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

VISHINSKY SAID HE AGREED TO THE TALKS BECAUSE "THE SOVIET DELEGATION TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE SITUATION CHARACTERIZED BY THE SUBSTANTIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE U.S., THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER."

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THE WESTERN POWERS, HE ASSERTED, HAD PUT FORWARD A DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH ACTUALLY WOULD PERMIT THEM TO KEEP ON REARMING, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IN A SPEECH IN DETROIT, HAD PROVED THE AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER OF "THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC" BY CALLING FOR MAINTENANCE OF "SHOCK FORCES" AROUND THE SOVIET UNION. THIS, VISHINSKY SAID, GAVE THE LIE TO U.S. SPEECHES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY URGING REDUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

VISHINSKY MADE THESE CHARGES:

1. WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TALK ABOUT LOWERING TENSION, THEIR POLICIES TEND TO INCREASE IT.
2. THE UNITED STATES TRIES TO HEDGE AROUND DISARMAMENT WITH TECHNICAL TALK OF "LEVELS OF ARMAMENTS."
3. THE WESTERN POWERS CAUSED THE BREAKDOWN OF THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING LAST SPRING.
4. THE WEST HAS DRAGGED IN REFERENCES TO KOREA TO "HEAT THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE" AND CONFUSE THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE.
5. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ARMED FORCES TWICE THE SIZE OF RUSSIA'S.
6. STEP-BY STEP DISARMAMENT IS "OLD, SENILE AND USELESS," AND DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHOOK HIS FINGER AT THE DELEGATES AS HE SPOKE, AND ONCE OR TWICE HIS FACE TURNED RED WITH EXCITEMENT.

JESSUP, WHO IS RECOVERING FROM A HEAVY COLD, LOOKED PALE AND TIRED AS HE LISTENED INTENTLY AND TOOK COPIOUS NOTES OF VISHINSKY'S SPEECH.

THE U.S. DELEGATE IMMEDIATELY HAILED RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE AS AN ENCOURAGING SIGN BUT SAID VISHINSKY'S BELLIGERENT TONE INDICATED THE TASK BEFORE THE SMALL GROUP WOULD NOT BE EASY.

AFTER THE MEETING, FRENCH AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN SAID THEY WERE GLAD VISHINSKY HAD ACCEPTED, BUT BOTH REGRETTED THE TONE OF HIS SPEECH

W755AES

30.24- 28847

B99 (Q)
(180)
U.N.--COLLECTIVE SECURITY

PARIS, NOV.30-(AP)-ATTEMPTS OF A GROUP OF U.N. DELEGATES TO AGREE ON A PLAN OF COLLECTIVE ACTION STRUCK A SNAG TODAY. YUGOSLAVIA INSISTED ON ELIMINATING ALL REFERENCE TO THE POSSIBLE USE OF REGIONAL PACT ARMIES, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES, TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WOULD CONFER WITH OTHER DELEGATES AND THE GROUP OF 14 COUNTRIES WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AND TRY TO AGREE FINALLY ON A RESOLUTION AND ON THE NATIONS WHICH WILL SPONSOR IT.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS REPORTED TO BE OBJECTING TO ANY MENTION OF REGIONAL PACT FORCES IN THE RESOLUTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE U.N. SHOULD NOT TIE ITSELF TO SUCH DEFENSE BLOCS.

THE MAJORITY OF THE GROUP, HOWEVER, WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE REGIONAL PACT ARMIES ACTUALLY ARE THE ONLY COLLECTIVE FORCE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.N. AT PRESENT AND THEY SHOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR HELP IF TROUBLE COMES.

THE GROUP, WHICH SAT AS A COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE DURING THE STUDY OF POSSIBLE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION, IS EXPECTED TO HAVE A RESOLUTION READY FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY.

THE COMMITTEE CONSIDERED VARIOUS COURSES OF ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "UNITING FOR PEACE" DECISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1950.

WB1107AES

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A183

U.N.-IRON CURTAIN (140)

PARIS, NOV 30-(AP)-A CHILEAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS DROPPED A CHILLING REMARK TODAY TO DELEGATES FROM THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

SAID MANUEL TRUCCO BEFORE THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HEARING YUGOSLAVIA CHARGES OF OPPRESSION BY RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES:

"ASSEMBLY DELEGATES ALWAYS WONDER WHETHER THE DELEGATES FROM COUNTRIES IN THE SOVIET SPHERE WILL BE THE SAME AS AT THE PREVIOUS SESSION."

TRUCCO MENTIONED RUDOLF SLANSKY, THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL, AND VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, THE FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO ONCE REPRESENTED HIS COUNTRY IN THE U.N. BOTH HAVE BEEN PURGED AND PLACED UNDER ARREST BY THEIR FORMER COMRADES.

TRUCCO SAID HE THOUGHT THE SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES SHOULD BE MORE VIGILANT IN PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS BECAUSE TO DO SO WOULD BE IN THEIR OWN INTEREST. HE ADDED SOLICITIOUSLY:

"WE WILL NOT FORGET THE DELEGATES NOW PRESENT IN CASE THEIR NAMES ARE ADDED TO THE LIST OF TOTALITARIAN OPPRESSION."

MT129PES

B139 (Q)
(220)
PARIS, NOV.30-(AP)-EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN SAID TONIGHT THERE COULD BE ONLY TWO GENERAL QUESTIONS IN ANY FUTURE PLEBISCITE IN THE SUDAN--INDEPENDENCE FROM OR UNION WITH EGYPT.

HE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF UNION WITH BRITAIN, UNDER THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OR IN ANY OTHER FORM, COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED.

"WE EXCLUDE THIS EVENTUALITY," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE EXCLUDE THIS BECAUSE THERE ARE NO SECTIONS IN THE SUDAN -

CLAIMING ANY RELATIONSHIP WITH GREAT BRITAIN."
THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE WAS STILL WAITING FOR BRITAIN TO TAKE UP HIS CHALLENGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND OFFICIALS OF BOTH NATIONS FROM THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE TERRITORY IN ORDER TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE.
HE DECLARED BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S REPLY--THAT BRITAIN WISHED THE SUDANESE TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE--WAS "NO ANSWER AT ALL."
"WITH BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUDAN, THERE IS BRITISH PRESSURE ON THE SUDANESE AND THE SUDAN CANNOT EXPRESS ITS WILL FREELY," HE SAID.
EGYPT AND BRITAIN IN 1899 SIGNED A TREATY PROVIDING FOR THEIR JOINT ADMINISTRATION OF THE SUDAN. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY TORE UP THIS TREATY AS WELL AS ONE SIGNED IN 1936 PERMITTING BRITAIN TO STATION TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
JM107AES

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A150 (220)
BY JOHN RODERICH
CAIRO, NOV. 30-(AP)-FOURTEEN NATIONS OF THE NEWLY RECONSTITUTED ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE DECIDED TO FORM A UNITED FRONT ON THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE GROUP, MADE UP OF SIX ARAB STATES AND EIGHT FROM THE FAR EAST, WILL BACK EGYPT IN ITS ATTEMPT TO GET THE MOROCCAN ISSUE ON THE AGENDA OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
HOWEVER, THE BELIEF IS GROWING THAT THEY WILL AGREE TO A WESTERN COMPROMISE IF IT IS OFFERED IN NEXT WEEK'S MEETING OF THE PLENARY ASSEMBLY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ARE EXPECTED TO PROPOSE THAT THE CONTROVERSIAL ITEM CHARGING FRANCE WITH VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN MOROCCO BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA OF THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1952.
THE NEW ARAB ASIAN BLOC MEMBERSHIP: IRAN, BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, SYRIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN. THERE HAD BEEN SOME QUESTION WHETHER THE PHILIPPINES WOULD JOIN. BUT THEY DID SO AT THE LAST MINUTE.
THE MOROCCAN QUESTION IS A COMPLAINT BY EGYPT AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS THAT FRANCE IS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE BY ITS TREATMENT OF THE NATIONALIST MINORITY.
THE UNITED STATES IS CAUGHT BETWEEN TWO FIRES ON THE ISSUE. SHE HAS ESTABLISHED AIR BASES IN MOROCCO AND WANTS THE GOOD WILL OF THE NATIONALISTS.
GH&W115AES

A174
PARIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL PLAN BY 26 VOTES TO 13.
THE COMMUNIST AND DE GAULLIST MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE VOTED AGAINST. THE WAY IS NOW CLEAR FOR ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE PLAN NEXT THURSDAY.
W1250PES

U.N.--MRS. FDR

PARIS, NOV.30-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY THE COMPLETION OF A COVENANT ON CIVIL RIGHTS PLUS A CLAUSE CALLING FOR NON-DISCRIMINATION WOULD BE A GREAT STEP FORWARD.

SHE GAVE HER OPINION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH SHE EXPLAINED THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROPOSALS TO BE CONSIDERED SOON IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE.

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MRS.ROOSEVELT SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION WOULD PREFER THAT TWO CONVENTIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS BE WRITTEN AND OFFERED TO THE NATIONS SIMULTANEIOUSLY FOR SIGNING. ONE WOULD REFER TO CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS AND THE OTHER WOULD DEAL WITH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS. SHE INDICATED SHE DID NOT EXPECT THE ASSEMBLY TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THESE BUT THAT THEY MOST LIKELY WOULD BE PASSED BACK TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION FOR THE DRAFTING WORK. SHE SAID IF THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO WRITE ONE CONVENTION COVERING ALL RIGHTS THAT IT WOULD BE IN SESSION AT LEAST UNTIL JANUARY, 1953.

WL311PES

B68 (Q)
PARIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE PARIS WEEKLY NEWSPAPER FRANCE DIMANCHE CARRIED A REPORT TODAY THAT TWO MEMBERS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S PERSONAL SECRETARIAT AT THE U.N. HAD FLED TO SWITZERLAND. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "F" AND "L."
THE PAPER, WHICH HAS A REPUTATION FOR PUBLISHING SENSATIONAL STORIES, SAID ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, A TOP MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, WAS SENT HURRIEDLY TO SWITZERLAND TO TRY TO TRACE THE TWO FUGITIVES.
AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, U.N. HEADQUARTERS HERE, SOBOLEV LAUGHED OFF THE REPORT AND REMINDED NEWSMEN THEY HAD SEEN HIM EVERY DAY AT THE PARIS CONFERENCE.
KS838AES

30.24- 28849

B64 (Q)

PARIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-PABLO CASALS, WIDELY ACCALIMED AS THE WORLD'S GREATEST CELLIST, HAS TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO PLAY AT A UNITED NATIONS CONCERT BECAUSE HE DOESN'T THINK THE U.N. HAS BEEN TOUGH ENOUGH ON FRANCO SPAIN.

CASALS HAS LIVED IN EXILE IN PRADES, A SMALL FRENCH TOWN IN THE PYRENEES, SINCE GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OVERTHREW THE SPANISH REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT. MUSIC LOVERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD HAVE MADE PILGRIMAGES THERE TO HEAR HIM PLAY.

THE CELLIST REPORTEDLY TOLD U.N. ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL BANJAMIN COHEN HE COULD NOT TAKE PART IN THE U.N. :9,:345 $3:. 10 CELEBRATING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE ADOPTION OF THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, BECAUSE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAD REVOKED ITS BAN ON SENDING AMBASSADORS TO MADRID.

KS833AES

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A110

PARIS, NOV.30-(AP)-FRENCH POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY ASYLUM HAS BEEN GIVEN TO TWO EMPLOYES OF THE ROMANIAN LEGATION AFTER ONE HAD NARROWLY ESCAPED BEING FORCED TO RETURN TO ROMANIA.

THEY ARE MRS. GHICA TINTA, 24, MEMBER OF THE LEGATION PRESS SERVICE, AND HER HUSBAND, A CHAUFFEUR.

POLICE GAVE THIS VERSION:

TWO WEEKS AGO THE HUSBAND QUIT HIS JOB, PREFERRING TO BREAK ALL RELATIONS WITH THE ROMANIANS AND LIVE IN THE WEST.

HIS WIFE WAS CONFINED TO THE LEGATION. LAST SUNDAY SHE WAS TAKEN TO ORLY AIRFIELD BY TWO MEN TO BE PUT ON A PLANE FOR ROMANIA.

AT THE LAST MOMENT THE WOMAN BALKED AND CRIED: "I DON'T WANT TO LEAVE WITHOUT MY HUSBAND. I WANT TO STAY IN FRANCE."

SHE MANAGED TO RUN INTO THE POLICE STATION AT THE AIRFIELD.

POLICE SAID A WARRANT HAD BEEN ISSUED AGAINST "X" FOR VIOLENCE AND KIDNAPPING.

THE ROMANIAN LEGATION SAID: "NO WOMAN OR MALE EMPLOYE OF THE PRESS SERVICE HAS LEFT HIS OR HER JOB RECENTLY. LAST NIGHT A CHAUFFEUR AND HIS WIFE LEFT BY TRAIN FOR ROMANIA, WITHOUT ANY INCIDENT OVER THEIR DEPARTURE."

GH1022AES

A119 (500)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-TO PIERRE DANINOS, FRENCH NOVELIST, AND CRITIC CAME ONE OF THOSE LONG AMERICAN QUESTIONNAIRES ASKING ABOUT HIS DRINKING HABITS, PARENTAGE AND CONNECTION, IF ANY, WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. TODAY HE REPLIED WITH A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN PUBLISHED ON PAGE ONE OF FIGARO, IMPORTANT MORNING PAPER.

IT SEEMS THAT ECA (ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION) WANTED HIM TO DO THE CAPTIONS FOR A CARTOON STRIP ABOUT THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES, SO HE GOT A FOUR-PAGE DOCUMENT ASKING "IF I HAD EVER COMMITTED ALCOHOLIC EXCESSES--YES? NO?, AND IF I HAD EVER BEEN TREATED FOR MENTAL OR EMOTIONAL TROUBLES."

"I ALSO HAD TO SAY WHETHER I HAD BEEN KNOWN UNDER OTHER NAMES, HOW LONG I HAD EXISTED, MY PAST AND PRESENT HISTORY, WITH A COMPLETE LISTING OF MY HISTORY OF EMPLOYMENT, MY VARIOUS RESIDENCES DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS, THE NATURE OF MY COMPLEXION AND ANY DISTINCTIVE MARKS, THE EXTENT OF MY EDUCATION AND THE NAMES OF THREE RESPONSIBLE PERSONS NOT RELATED TO ME BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE WHO WERE PARTICULARLY WELL QUALIFIED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT MY CHARACTER AND CAPACITY.

"ALSO, I WAS ASKED WHETHER I HAD EVER HAD ANY INTENTION TO UPSET THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE."

DANINOS, WHO OBVIOUSLY HAD A VERY FINE TIME ANSWERING THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND IN COMPOSING THE LETTER, SAID THAT "AS A GOOD ATLANTIC CITIZEN (ALBEIT A BAD TEMPERED FRENCHMAN)" HE HAD ANSWERED THE 64 QUESTIONS. THEN EIGHT DAYS LATER CAME ANOTHER QUESTIONNAIRE REPEATING SOME OF THE SAME QUESTIONS.

"THAT WAS TO LEARN, I WAS TOLD OFF THE RECORD, IF I WOULD ANSWER IN THE SAME WAY EIGHT DAYS LATER.

"I FILLED OUT THE SECOND QUESTIONNAIRE, THEN [illegible] DEC 1 - 1951 UNDERSTANDING TOO WELL WHY PEOPLE SHOULD NOT ASK AMERICA THE SAME QUESTIONS IT WAS ASKING THEM, I WROTE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND TO THE HEADS OF THE SERVICE (ECA):

"DEAR MR. PRESIDENT, I AM VERY PLEASED AT THE HONOR YOU HAVE DONE ME IN WANTING TO USE MY SERVICES. I ACCEPT YOUR OFFER. HOWEVER, BEING ONLY VAGUELY INFORMED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES, I WOULD LIKE TO PROCEED WITH AN "INVESTIGATION CHECK." WILL YOU PLEASE FILL OUT THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:

"HOW LONG HAVE YOU EXISTED? WHAT IS YOUR POSITION (LONGITUDE, LATITUDE, SALARY).

"WHAT WERE YOU DOING BEFORE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA (LIST OF RESIDENCES BEFORE AND AFTER 1492, AND COMPLETE HISTORY OF EMPLOYMENT)?

A120

"WHAT IS YOUR COMPLEXION AND WHAT ARE YOUUR PRINCIPAL FOREIGN RELATIONS? WHAT IS THE EXTENT OF YOUR EDUCATION AND WILL YOU NAME THREE MAJOR RESPONSIBLE COUNTRIES, NOT RELATED TO YOU BY BLOOD OR ALLIANCE, QUALIFIED TO GIVE PRECISE INFORMATION ABOUT YOU?

"ARE YOU SUFFERING FROM ANY SERIOUS TROUBLES (POLITICAL? MENTAL? EPIDEMIC?)

"MAY I CONSIDER THAT DURING THE COURSE OF THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS NONE AMONG YOU HAS DRUNK ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR TO EXCESS? OUI? NON?

"AND DON'T BE SURPRISED IF DURING THE COMING EIGHT DAYS YOU GET ANOTHER QUESTIONNAIRE SOMEWHAT LIKE THIS. IT IS A SECURITY CHECK."

IN HIS ARTICLE, DANINOS ADDED THAT SOME MIGHT THINK AS A RESULT OF HIS LETTER THAT HE WAS ANTI-AMERICAN AND PRO-RUSSIAN. THOSE ASKING, HE SAID, WOULD BE TOLD THAT HE WAS NEITHER NEUTRALIST, NOR GAULLIST NOR COMMUNIST BUT THAT "I AM A NOTHING AT ALL, ONLY JUST GOOD ENOUGH TO BATTLE FOR THE DEMOCRACIES DURING THE WAR AND NOT KNOWING HOW TO AMOUNT TO MUCH. MAY I ADD THAT I AM NOTHING BUT A DAMNED INDIVIDUALIST WHO WOULD NOT SEEK THE TINIEST LOUSE ON THE HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IF THEY WOULD NOT TRY TO FIND ONE ON MINE."

GH1021AES

A15
(190)
BY JOSEPH E. DYKAN
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 30-(AP)-PAUL REYNAUD OF FRANCE SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO ENTER THE PLEVEN PLAN EUROPEAN ARMY SHOULD NOT AFFECT A VOTE ON ITS COMPANION-PIECE, THE SCHUMAN STEEL AND COAL POOL.
THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS BEING EXAMINED IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT AND A RATIFICATION VOTE IS DUE TO COME UP IN ONE OR TWO WEEKS.
TWO DAYS AGO REYNAUD TOLD THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY THAT BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD SERIOUSLY JEOPARDIZE AND PROBABLY PREVENT ITS RATIFICATION IN FRANCE. TODAY HE ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN VOTE BECAUSE, HE SAID, SEVERAL FRENCH NEWSPAPERS HAD INTERPRETED HIS REMARKS AS APPLICABLE TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS WELL.
HE RECALLED THAT HE HAD TOLD THE BRITONS THEIR ATTITUDE WOULD GIVE A "REDOUBTABLE ARGUMENT" TO OPPONENTS OF THE PLEVEN PLAN.
"ALTHOUGH THIS SCHEME AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN REST ON THE SAME BASIC IDEA AND FORM PART OF THE SAME LINE OF POLICY," HE SAID, "I DON'T SEE ANY DIRECT LINK BETWEEN HEM. THE VOTE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN NEED NOT BE INFLUENCED BY DIFFICULTIES WHICH MAY ARISE IN THE CREATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY."
W1155AES

A79
(280)
BERLIN, SATURDAY, DEC.1-(AP)-CENTRAL EUROPE'S BIGGEST DAILY TRADE HALTED ABRUPTLY TODAY, PARALYZED BY POLITICAL DISTRUST.
COMMERCE BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND WEST GERMANY SNAPPED AT MIDNIGHT FOR LACK OF AGREEMENT WHICH BOTH SIDES APPEARED ALMOST ANXIOUS NOT TO REACH.
DESPITE OUTCRIES BY BOTH COMMUNISTS AND WEST GERMANS THAT THEY NEED INTERZONAL TRADE TO LIVE, BOTH SIDES PERMITTED THE DEC. 1 DEADLINE FOR SIGNING A NEW TRADE TREATY TO ARRIVE WITHOUT DOING ANYTHING ABOUT IT.
SOME TRADING HAS BEEN DONE ON A TEMPORARY BASIS FOR THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS ALWAYS IN HOPES A NEW ARRANGEMENT COULD BE WORKED OUT. THESE TEMPORARY PERMITS EXPIRED LAST NIGHT AND AS OF NOW ANY SHIPMENTS CROSSING THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER ARE ILLEGAL.
THE EAST-WEST TRADE HAS AMOUNTED TO ABOUT $250,000 WORTH DAILY. THE BREAK IN TRADING MEANS NO IRON, STEEL, COAL AND MACHINE TOOLS FOR EAST GERMANY FROM THE RUHR WORKSHOP IN WEST GERMANY. IT ALSO MEANS NO TEXTILES, SUGAR, OPTICAL GOODS AND DYES FOR THE WEST.
WEST BERLIN'S POSITION AS A DEMOCRATIC ISLAND 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SNAG. WEST GERMAN, AMERICAN, AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES DEMANDED THAT ANY NEW INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT INCLUDE GUARANTEES FOR FREE AND UNHAMPERED TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. EAST GERMANS NEGOTIATING THE PACT PROMISED SUCH GUARANTEES, THEN FAILED TO DELIVER. THE RUSSIANS INTERFERED WITH HIGHWAY MOVEMENTS, INTERZONAL TRAINS, POSTAL SHIPMENTS, BARGE TRAFFIC AND PERMITS FOR EXPORT.
TEMPORARY CERTIFICATES INTENDED TO PERMIT A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF GOODS IN EACH CATEGORY TO MOVE BACK AND FORTH UNTIL THE CONTROVERSY COULD BE IRONED OUT WERE ISSUED BY BOTH SIDES. THESE CERTIFICATES EXPIRED LAST MIDNIGHT.
THE WEST GERMANS SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW MAY BE CALCULATING THAT THE DISRUPTED TRADE WILL DAMAGE WEST BERLIN SO MUCH WITH THE WINTER COMING ON IT IS WORTH IT TO THEM TO WAIT FOR THE DISINTEGRATION.
BD946PES

A139
BERLIN, NOV. 30-(AP)-EAST GERMAN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY 20,000 RUSSIAN AND 2,000 GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO SPECIAL DUTY ON THE CZECH FRONTIER STARTING IN JANUARY. THESE SOURCES SAID THE UNITS WOULD ENGAGE IN WINTER MANEUVERS, WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE CZECHS.
ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE UNINFORMED UBOUT THE PROJECT.
GH1124AES

B76 Q
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.30-(AP)-FREDERICK B. CORDOVA JR., CHIEF OF THE CARE COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EUROPE MISSION FOR WEST GERMANY, WAS DECORATED TODAY WITH THE ORDER OF THE YUGOSLAV FLAG.
DR.ZVONKO PERISIC, CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV MISSION HERE, PRESENTED THE AWARD TO CORDOVA FOR HIS WORK WITH THE SPECIAL AMERICAN RELIEF PROGRAM IN YUGOSLAVIA LAST WINTER AND SPRING. CORDOVA FORMERLY LIVED IN SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AND FLUSHING, N.Y.
WW908AES

A14 (110)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 30-(AP)-POLICE ARRESTED TWO PERSONS TONIGHT IN THEIR HUNT FOR THE MAIL BOMB PLOTTERS WHO HAVE KILLED TWO PERSONS, WOUNDED SIX, AND TERRIFIED ALL WEST GERMANY.
THE TWO SUSPECTS--A MAN AND A WOMAN--WERE SEEN IN A CAR PARKED OUTSIDE THE EYSTRUP POST OFFICE YESTERDAY WHEN ONE OF THE PLOTTERS' BOMB-LADEN MAIL PACKAGES EXPLODED.
POLICE WHISKED THEM AWAY FOR INTERROGATION.
TWO BOMB-LADEN MAIL PACKAGES EXPLODED YESTERDAY--ONE KILLING A NEWSPAPER EDITOR IN BREMEN AND THE OTHER A GIRL IN EYSTRUP. IT WAS FEARED THERE MAY BE MORE BOMBS YET IN THE MAILS.
JS501PES

B13
PRECEDE HAMBURG DAY
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV 30-(AP)-FLETCHER BOWRON, MAYOR OF LOS ANGELES, IS TO BE RECEIVED BY QUEEN JULIANA TOMORROW.
BOWRON AND PORT COMMISSIONER KENNETH N. CHANTRY ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FROM HAMBURG. TOURING EUROPE, THEY PLAN TO STOP OVER FOR THREE DAYS.
THE MAYOR HAS TIES WITH THE NETHERLANDS DATING FROM THE SECOND WORLD WAR. HE IS A COMMANDER IN THE DUTCH ORDER OF ORANGE-NASSAU.
DY545PES

B67 (Q)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 30-(AP)-LOS ANGELES MAYOR FLETCHER BOWRON AND HIS PORT COMMISSIONER, KENNETH N. CHANTRY, ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM BERLIN FOR A FOUR-HOUR INSPECTION OF PORT FACILITIES AND INDUSTRY OF WEST-GERMANY'S LARGEST HARBOR. THEY ARE ON A TOUR OF EUROPE.
KS836AES

B85 Q
LANDSBERG, GERMANY, NOV.30-(AP)-TWELVE GERMANS WERE RELEASED FROM THE AMERICAN WAR CRIMES PRISON HERE TODAY UNDER A CHRISTMAS CLEMENCY GRANTED BY GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE.
THEY WILL BE FOLLOWED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS BY 33 OTHERS, WHOSE SENTENCES WOULD ALSO NORMALLY EXPIRE BY THE END OF JANUARY. A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THOSE RELEASED TODAY WERE SERVING SENTENCES "FOR MINOR DEGREE PARTICIPATION IN SERIOUS CRIMES" AGAINST NON-GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR TWO.
WW941AES

30.24- 28851

B69 (Q)
RECKLINGHAUSEN, GERMANY, NOV. 30-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S FIRST SYNTHETIC RUBBER PLANT WENT INTO PRODUCTION TODAY AND THE MANAGEMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD WORK ONLY FOR "PEACEFUL PURPOSES."
THE CHEMISCHE WERKE AT HUELS NEAR HERE WAS REBUILT AT A COST OF 4,700,000 DEUTSCHE MARKS ($1,118,600) WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE ALLIES LIFTED THEIR BAN ON GERMAN SYNTHETIC RUBBER.
EARLIER, THE PLANT HAD BEEN PARTLY DISMANTLED ON ALLIED ORDERS.
BUNA, AS THE GERMANS CALL THE SYNTHETIC PRODUCT, HELPED THE GERMAN ARMY IN WARTIME TO BE INDEPENDENT OF OVERSEAS RUBBER IMPORTS.
PRODUCTION PLANS CALL FOR A MONTHLY OUTPUT OF 500 TONS WITH A GRADUAL INCREASE TO 2,000 TONS BY THE END OF 1952.
KS842AES

DEC 1 - 1951

A112
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.30-(AP)-HUNGARY'S FAMOUS FOLK MUSIC MUST HAVE A DEFINITE MARXIST-LENINIST APPROACH IN THE FUTURE, ACCORDING TO THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP.
THE PAPER, ONE OF THE ORGANS OF THE GOVERNING HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, EXPRESSED CONSIDERABLE DISPLEASURE WITH THE LEANING TOWARD FOLK MUSIC EVIDENCED LAST WEEK DURING MUSIC WEEK IN BUDAPEST. SZABAD NEP CALLED THIS ATTITUDE "FUNDAMENTALLY EVIL AND PERNICIOUS."
THE PAPER ADDED THAT THE NEW HUNGARIAN MUSIC "SHOULD NOT EXPRESS THE SADNESS OF THE FOLK SONGS BUT THE JOY OF LIBERATED PEOPLE."
BD1142PES

A15
VIENNA, NOV. 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY, WHICH HAS BEEN TRYING TO SUBSTITUTE STALIN FOR SANTA CLAUS ON CHRISTMAS, HAS CARRIED THE YULETIDE PURGE A STEP FURTHER, A WEEKLY HUNGARIAN PAPER, FUGGETLEN MAGYARORSZAG, HAS DISCLOSED.
IT HAS BEEN DECREED THAT FATHER CHRISTMAS (SANTA CLAUS) AND ANGELS ARE FORBIDDEN ON CHRISTMAS CARDS. FROM NOW ON THE CARDS MUST SHOW GIFTS BEING BROUGHT TO GOOD CHILDREN BY TRACTORS.
JS502PES

B90 Q
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.30-(AP)-THE ALLIED COUNCIL VOTED TODAY A 7.8 PER CENT INCREASE IN OCCUPATION COSTS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.
THE COUNCIL TOLD THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT BY LETTER THE ACTION WAS TAKEN TO MEET INCREASED EXPENSES BECAUSE OF THE AUSTRIANS' NEW PRICE-WAGE AGREEMENT.
THE DECISION ENTITLES EACH OF THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS -- THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE -- TO DRAW 151 MILLION AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS ($8,172,500) IN OCCUPATION COSTS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. THE PREVIOUS FIGURE WAS 140 MILLION AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS ($5,720,000.)
SINCE JULY, 1947, THE U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES HAVE NOT ACCEPTED THEIR ALLOTMENT OF THE OCCUPATION COSTS. THIS REDUCES THE BURDEN BORNE BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.
WW&W1003AES

A16
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) ADOPTED A REPORT TODAY URGING TRADE UNION REPRESENTATION IN THE VARIOUS ORGANS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
THE REPORT ALSO INSTRUCTED THE ICFTU GENERAL SECRETARY "TO REMIND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF ITS PROMISE TO LEAVE TRADE UNION RIGHTS UNDISTURBED."
JS503PES

A76
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-NORWAY TODAY REMOVED RATIONING FROM TEXTILES, COCOA, AND COOKING CHOCOLATE. ORDINARY CHOCOLATE HAS BEEN UNRATIONED FOR TWO YEARS.
DURING RECENT YEARS NORWAY HAS BEEN THE ONLY COUNTRY WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN WITH TEXTILE RATIONING.
EACH NORWEGIAN WILL BE PERMITTED EXTRA RATIONS FOR CHRISTMAS OF SUGAR, FIGS OR RAISINS, DRIED RICE, AND CHEESE.
RJ&BD931PES

DEC 1 - 1951

A49
(270)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, NOV.30-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE ARE NOTING WITH INTEREST A NUMBER OF SOVIET STATEMENTS THIS WEEK DEALING ONCE AGAIN WITH THE THEME OF "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" OF COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM.
NOT ONLY WAS THIS THEME REPEATED MANY TIMES IN THE RECENT ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF SOVIET PEACE PARTISANS, BUT IT WAS MADE WITH CONSIDERABLE EMPHASIS TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, BY VLADIMIR PAVLOV, CHIEF OF THE SECOND EUROPEAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY.
PAVLOV'S REMARK WAS QUOTED BY EXVELLENT AUTHORITY, WHICH ALSO REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID THE U.S.S.R. HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING ANYONE BUT WOULD REPEL ANY INVADER. THIS WAS ANOTHER THEME OF THE PEACE PARTISANS, AND IT FIRST WAS LAID DOWN NOV.6 IN THE BOLSHEVIK ANNIVERSARY SPEECH OF POLITBURO MEMBER L.P.BERIA.
THE PEACE CONGRESS ALSO PLUMPED HEAVILY FOR "ADOPTION OF IMMEDIATE DECISIVE MEASURES TO REDUCE THE DANGEROUS STRAIN IN THE RELATIONS AMONG THE GREAT POWERS." IT CALLED FOR EFFORTS TO SETTLE ALL TROUBLESOME QUESTIONS.
SEVERAL OBSERVERS AND AT LEAST ONE BIG WESTERN EMBASSY HAVE ATTACHED CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO ALL THESE STATEMENTS AND HAVE INFORMED THEIR GOVERNMENTS ABOUT THEM.
THE DIPLOMATS SAY THEY ARE TRYING TO ASSAY THE STATEMENTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER HINTS WERE BEING THROWN OUT THAT THE U.S.S.R. MIGHT WELCOME MOVES TO EASE WORLD TENSION.
THE OBSERVERS EXPRESS CONVICTION THAT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN OR HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, ANTHONY EDEN, WILL SHOW UP HERE AFTER THEIR TALKS IN WASHINGTON, AND ARE WATCHING CLOSELY FOR SIGNS INDICATING HOW THE BRITONS MIGHT BE RECEIVED. SOME DIPLOMATS SAY THE BRITISH WOULD BE OFFERED AN OPPORTUNITY TO CARRY OUT TALKS IN MOSCOW ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL.
BD731PES

A135
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, NOV. 30--(AP)--ALEXANDRIA DOCKERS DECIDED TONIGHT TO RESUME THEIR WORK ON ALL INCOMING AND OUTGOING SHIPS, EFFECTIVE NEXT WEDNESDAY.
THE DOCKERS HAD REFUSED EARLIER THIS WEEK TO COMPLETE LOADING A BRITISH FREIGHTER, WHICH HAD TO SAIL FOR BRITAIN WITH ONLY ABOUT A SEVENTH OF HER CARGO. TONIGHT THE WORKERS, MEETING WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, DECIDED TO "OBEY GOVERNMENT ORDERS" BY HANDLING ALL VESSELS IN THIS MAJOR EGYPTIAN PORT.
DOCKERS IN SUEZ CANAL PORTS ARE STILL CARRYING ON THEIR STRIKE AIMED AT CARGOES FOR THE BRITISH ARMY IN THE CANAL ZONE.
1256AES

A72

SYRIAN (470)

CAIRO, NOV. 30-(AP)-SYRIA'S PARLIAMENT MAY BE DISSOLVED AND NEW ELECTIONS CALLED AS A RESULT OF THE COUNTRY'S SWIFT MILITARY COUP, REPORTS REACHING HERE INDICATED TODAY.

ACCOUNTS PUBLISHED HERE ESTIMATED THAT FROM 42 TO 86 SYRIAN POLITICIANS WERE ARRESTED IN YESTERDAY'S BLOODLESS SHAKEUP LED BY SYRIA'S MILITARY STRONG MAN, LT.COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY.

AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WERE THE NEW, PRO-RUSSIAN PREMIER, POPULIST PARTY LEADER MAROUF DAWALIBI, AND MOST OF HIS PREDOMINANTLY POPULIST CABINET. THE ARRESTS APPARENTLY CUT DEEP INTO THE RANKS OF PARLIAMENT, IN WHICH THE POPULIST PARTY HAS THE LARGEST MEMBERSHIP ALTHOUGH IT DOES NOT HOLD A MAJORITY.

THE ARMY SEIZED CONTROL LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER DAWALIBI WAS NAMED PREMIER BY SYRIAN PRESIDENT HACHEM EL ATTASSI.

EL ATTASSI, WHO IS ABOUT 85, HAS BEEN THE FIGUREHEAD CHIEF OF SYRIA SINCE THREE SUCCESSIVE MILITARY COUPS LED BY SHISHEKLY IN 1949 DISRUPTED THE CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

OBSERVERS HERE ANTICIPATED THAT SHISHEKLY AND THE MILITARY GROUP SUPPORTING HIM NOW MIGHT PUSH FOR NEW ELECTIONS IN AN EFFORT TO SECURE A PARLIAMENT WITH LESS POPULISTS AND MORE MEMBERS FRIENDLY TO THE ARMY'S IDEAS.

DISPATCHES LAST NIGHT FROM BEIRUT QUOTED INFORMED CIRCLES AS SAYING THE COUP WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A ROW OVER THE IMPORTANT DEFENSE MINISTER'S POST, WHICH DAWALIBI RETAINED FOR HIMSELF. THE ARMY ALWAYS HAS INSISTED ON KEEPING ITS OWN MAN IN THE DEFENSE POST. DAWALIBI LONG HAS INSISTED THAT THE ARMY CLEAR OUT POLITICS.

THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, OUTSIDE LISTENING POST CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN CAPITAL--THAT EL ATTASSI HAS THREATENED TO QUIT.

EARLIER A SPOKESMAN FOR SHISHEKLY, IN A PRESS REPORT RECEIVED IN BEIRUT, DENIED THAT YESTERDAY'S ACTION WAS A COUP AND CLAIMED THE "SITUATION IS NOW IN THE HANDS" OF EL ATTASSI, WHO IS TITULAR COMMANDER OF THE SYRIAN ARMY. AS CHIEF OF STAFF, SHISHEKLY ACTUALLY DIRECTS THE ARMY.

DEC 1 - 1951

A73

A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS SAID EL ATTASSI IS SEEKING A BASIS OF CONSTITUTIONAL LEGALITY FOR THE COUP AND THAT A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE IS TRYING TO MEDIATE THE LATEST CRISIS BY GETTING DAWALIBI TO GO THROUGH THE FORMALITY OF RESIGNING.

IF DAWALIBI YIELDS, IT IS EXPECTED SOMEONE OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT WILL BE ASKED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. FORMER PREMIER KHALED BEY EL AZEM HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBILITY.

SHISHEKLY IN A COMMUNIQUE YESTERDAY CHARGED THE POPULISTS WITH KEEPING THE COUNTRY IN A TURMOIL, TRYING TO BREAK UP THE ARMY AND SEEKING TO FOSTER THE MOVE TO UNITE REPUBLICAN SYRIA AND IRAQ UNDER THE LATTER'S RULING HASHEMITE DYNASTY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE NEW COUP MAY PROVE ADVANTAGEOUS TO THE WEST, DESPITE THE ADDED UNREST IT BRINGS TO THE MUDDLED MIDDLE EAST PICTURE.

THEY FEEL THAT AT BEST THE DAWALIBI GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE STEERED A NEUTRAL COURSE IN THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE AND POSSIBLY MIGHT HAVE SOUGHT CLOSER TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION, A POLICY DAWALIBI HAS BEEN PUSHING FOR TWO YEARS.

SHISHEKLY HAS BEEN NON-COMMITTAL ON THE QUESTION OF ARAB PARTICIPATION IN THE WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, BUT OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT IF IT CAME TO A SHOWDOWN, SHISHEKLY'S SYMPATHIES WOULD LINE HIM UP WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THEY ALSO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT HE WILL AVOID COMMITTING SYRIA TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE PLAN AT THIS TIME, AS IT WOULD EMBARRASS SYRIA'S POSITION WITH OTHER ARAB STATES--PARTICULARLY EGYPT, WHICH IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SUCH AN ALLIANCE.

RP726AES

A33 (WX FW)

(130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE VATICAN APPARENTLY HAS ACCEPTED KING FAROUK AS RULER OF THE DISPUTED SUDAN AS WELL AS KING OF EGYPT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY THE VATICAN HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT A NEW EGYPTIAN MINISTER TO THE HOLY SEE BEARING CREDENTIALS STYLING FAROUK KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN.

BRITAIN SHARPLY DISPUTES FAROUK'S RIGHT TO EXTEND HIS REIGN TO THE SUDAN, THE VAST AFRICAN TERRITORY TO THE SOUTH OF EGYPT, WHICH HAS BEEN RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT SINCE 1899. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS THE BRITISH STAND.

EGYPT CANCELLED THE 1899 AGREEMENT LAST MONTH AND ON OCT. 16 THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT EXPANDED FAROUK'S TITLE TO INCLUDE THE SUDAN.

THE CHANGE IN TITLE HAS DELAYED OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF SEVERAL NEW FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WHO WERE ACCREDITED BEFORE THE CHANGE BUT ARRIVED AFTERWARD WITH DOCUMENTS REFERRING ONLY TO THE KING OF EGYPT.

AHMED RASHID BEY, NOW EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM, IS THE NEW MINISTER ACCEPTED BY THE VATICAN.

KS439AES

DEC 1 - 1951

A48

(450)

BY MUSA HABIB

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.30-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY IRAQ WILL BID FOR REVISION OR ABROGATION OF HER TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AT THE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE AND THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND HAVE INCREASED NATIONALISTIC PRESSURES ON PREMIER NURI SAID'S MODERATE GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM HAS BEEN SET DOWN IN A SPEECH TO BE READ FROM THE THRONE. KING FEISAL II IS STILL A MINOR AT 16, AND THE PRINCE REGENT, ABDUL ILAH, NORMALLY WOULD READ THE SPEECH. BUT HE IS ON A VISIT TO LONDON. SO PRINCE ZAID, IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO ACT FOR THE REGENT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SPEECH PROBABLY WILL PROPOSE A NEW TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE IRAQI ARMY TO TAKE OVER TWO BRITISH AIR BASES, AT HABBANIYA, NEAR THE CAPITAL, AND AT SHAIBA, IN SOUTHERN IRAQ.

THE ANGLO-IRAQI TREATY, DRAWN UP IN 1930 WHILE BRITAIN HELD A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE OVER THIS ARAB NATION, PROVIDED FOR THOSE BASES, AND GAVE BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES IN THEIR VICINITY. THE TREATY IS DATED TO RUN UNTIL 1957.

THE GOVERNMENT MAY AVOID MENTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY AS A REGIONAL ARM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

EGYPT HAS REJECTED AN OFFER OF PARTNERSHIP AND THREE IRAQI PARTIES OPPOSED TO NURI'S GOVERNMENT ARE FOLLOWING THE EGYPTIAN LEAD. THE INDEPENDENCE, NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC AND UNITED FRONT PARTIES HAVE PLEDGED TO OPPOSE SUCH A MILITARY SET-UP.

THEY ALSO OPPOSE CONCLUSION OF ANY NEW TREATY WITH BRITAIN BY NURI, WHOM THE BRITISH REGARD AS A FRIEND, AND CONTEND THAT THE ARAB NATIONS SHOULD STAY NEUTRAL IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS.

GEN. TAHA HASHIMI, LEADER OF THE UNITED POPULAR FRONT, SUMMED UP

THESE VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS TODAY OPENING THE FRONT'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE. HE CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF THE 1930 TREATY.

"OUR PARTY AIMS AT THE MAINTENANCE OF STRICT NEUTRALITY TOWARD THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT AND, BY THAT, EXPRESSES THE DESIRE OF THE IRAQI PEOPLE," HE SAID. "WE DON'T WANT TO STRETCH A HAND TO ANY AGGRESSOR. THE FOUR-POWER DEFENSE PROJECT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN PRESENTED AT A TIME WHEN ALL ARAB PEOPLES HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO MAINTAIN NEUTRALITY. THE FOUR-POWER JOINT STATEMENT CONTRADICTS THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND IS A FLAGRANT AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SPIRIT OF THIS CHARTER."

HASHIMI SAID IF THE FOUR POWERS REALLY DESIRED DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST THEY SHOULD HAVE RECOGNIZED A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PLAN BY THE ARAB NATIONS AND HELPED THEM TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ARMIES.

OTHER SPEAKERS SALUTED EGYPT FOR HER EFFORTS TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. THEY CALLED FOR NATIONALIZATION OF OIL, THE ABOLITION OF FEUDALISM AND DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT LANDS AMONG THE PEASANTS.

BD725PES

A17 (380)

NIGHT LEAD THAI

DEC 1-1951

BY MILTON MARMOR

BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 30-(AP)-THAILAND'S NEW MILITARY RULERS, FOES OF COMMUNISM, MOVED TODAY TO CONSOLIDATE THE POWER THEY SEIZED IN A BLOODLESS COUP.

THE NINE-MAN "STATE TEMPORARY ADMINISTRATIVE BODY" OUSTED THE OLD GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY AND REPLACED THE 1947 CONSTITUTION WITH ONE WRITTEN IN 1932, WHICH GIVES THE ADMINISTRATION POWER TO APPOINT HALF OF THE MEMBERS OF A ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT.

NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED IN THE LIGHTNING TAKEOVER. THAILAND'S MAN ON THE STREET LEARNED OF THE COUP THROUGH NEWSPAPERS AND THE RADIO. HE WAS TOLD TO PAY DUE RESPECT TO YOUNG KING RAMA IX, WHO RETURNS WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER FROM SWITZERLAND SUNDAY.

CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED ON ALL THAI PUBLICATIONS AND THE NEW GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PUT THROUGH LEGISLATION OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SUCH LEGISLATION WOULD GO THROUGH THE NEW 123-MEMBER PROVISIONAL PARLIAMENT. THIS REPLACES THE OLD 121-MAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND 100-MAN UPPER HOUSE.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT SAID ONE REASON FOR THE COUP WAS THE FACT THE OLD PARLIAMENT DID NOT ATTEND TO ITS DUTIES AND OFTEN FAILED TO HAVE A QUORUM.

ANOTHER REASON WAS REPORTED TO BE THE "PRESENT WORLD SITUATION X X X COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION." INSTANCES OF OPIUM SMUGGLING AND COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO HIGH PLACES WERE CITED.

THE UNDERLYING MOTIVES FOR THE COUP STILL WERE NOT CLEAR, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT IT WAS A MOVE TO SOLIDIFY THE POWER OF THE MILITARY CLIQUE OVER THE CIVILIAN FORCES. THE MILITARY LEADERS WHO STAGED THE COUP INCLUDE THREE RANKING OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WITH THE ARMY IN TOP POSITION.

THE JUNTA REAPPOINTED PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM, ALTHOUGH IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE HAD OPPOSED THE COUP ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD DAMAGE THAILAND'S FOREIGN RELATIONS. SINCE THE COUP, REPEATED RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THAILAND'S FOREIGN POLICY IS NOT CHANGED.

IN THAILAND'S STORMY POSTWAR PERIOD, PIBULSONGGRAM HAS TRIED TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE AMONG THE VARIOUS ELEMENTS IN HIS GOVERNMENT. THE MILITARY APPARENTLY HAS PUSHED THE CIVILIAN ELEMENT INTO THE BACKGROUND. THE JUNTA HAS APPOINTED SEVEN NEW MEMBERS OF THE 13-MAN CABINET. THEY ARE THE MINISTRIES OF AGRICULTURE, COMMUNICATIONS, COMMERCE, FINANCE, INTERIOR, EDUCATION AND JUSTICE. THE NEW CABINET HAS SIX CIVILIANS, FIVE ARMY OFFICERS AND ONE AIR FORCE OFFICER.

THE NEW FINANCE MINISTER, LUANG WICHIT WATHAKHAN, WAS FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN, WITH PIBULSONGGRAM AT THE HELM, THAILAND WENT TO THE SIDE OF JAPAN AND DECLARED WAR ON THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD WAR II.

J3511PES

A55FX

THAI COUP (500)

DEC 1-1951

BY MILTON MARMOR

BANGKOK, NOV.30-(AP)-THAILANDERS AWOKE TODAY TO FIND THAT A MILITARY CLIQUE HAD ABOLISHED THE CONSTITUTION, DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND SEIZED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN A BLOODLESS OVERNIGHT COUP.

A NINE-MAN "STATE TEMPORARY ADMINISTRATIVE BODY" OUSTED THE FORMER GOVERNMENT, THEN REAPPOINTED PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM. HE ALSO WAS GIVEN THE POST OF DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE NEW CABINET.

THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE. THE COUP WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE OLDTIME TRADITION OF PRESSURE WITHOUT BLOODSHED--IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE NAVAL REVOLT LAST JUNE AND A COUP IN FEBRUARY, 1949.

THE MILITARY CLIQUE ANNOUNCED IT HAD ACTED IN THE INTERESTS OF COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

REPEATED RADIO BROADCASTS DECLARED THE COUP WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON THAILAND'S FOREIGN POLICY.

ABOLITION OF THE CONSTITUTION ADOPTED IN 1947 AND REINSTATEMENT OF THE 1932 CONSTITUTION GIVES INCREASED POWER TO THE RULING GROUP.

UNDER THE OLD CONSTITUTION WHICH WAS RESTORED, 50 PER CENT OF THE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ARE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT. IT PROVIDES FOR ONLY ONE HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT RATHER THAN TWO.

THE SUDDEN COUP SIGNIFICANTLY OCCURRED JUST THREE DAYS BEFORE THE RETURN OF KING PHUMIPON AND HIS FAMILY FROM SWITZERLAND.

SOME OBSERVERS SAID THE COUP MIGHT HAVE BEEN A MOVE TO FORESTALL ANY OVERLY-ENTHUSIASTIC DEMONSTRATION BY PRO-ROYALIST ELEMENTS.

MOTIVE FOR THE COUP WAS NOT CLEAR. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT IT WAS A MOVE TO SOLIDIFY POWER BY THE MILITARY THROUGH THE ELIMINATION OF ELEMENTS WHICH MIGHT OPPOSE IT.

MILITARY LEADERS WHO SEIZED POWER INCLUDE THREE RANKING OFFICERS FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THE ARMY WAS IN TOP POSITION.

THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT CITING REPORTS OF CORRUPTION, OPIUM SMUGGLING AND INFILTRATION OF COMMUNISTS INTO HIGH PLACES.

IT IS NOT CLEAR JUST WHAT POWER PIBULSONGGRAM WILL HAVE IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HE OPPOSED THE COUP ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD DAMAGE THAILAND'S FOREIGN RELATIONS.

THE RULING CLIQUE INSISTED THAT THAILAND'S POSITION IN THE WORLD PICTURE AND THE UNITED NATIONS IS UNCHANGED.

A56FX

PIBULSONGGRAM HAS TRIED TO MAINTAIN BALANCE AMONG VARIOUS ELEMENTS IN HIS GOVERNMENTS. BUT FRIDAY'S COUP APPARENTLY PUSHES CIVILIAN FORCES INTO THE BACKGROUND. SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE 13-MAN CABINET ARE NEW. THEY INCLUDE THE MINISTRIES OF AGRICULTURE, COMMUNICATIONS, COMMERCE, FINANCE, INTERIOR, EDUCATION AND JUSTICE.

THE NEW FINANCE MINISTER, LUANG WICHIT WATHAKHAN, WAS FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN THAILAND DECLARED WAR ON THE UNITED STATES AND WAS

AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II.
NEW STRENGTH APPARENTLY WAS GIVEN POLICE STRONGMAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL PHAO SRIYANON, WHO WAS NAMED "PROTECTOR OF PEACE" IN THE JUNTA. POWER IN THAILAND HAS SHIFTED SINCE 1932 BETWEEN PIBULSONGGRAM AND PRIDI PHANOMYONG, AN INFLUENTIAL INTELLECTUAL. PIBULSONGGRAM WAS PREMIER WHEN WORLD WAR II BEGAN AND TOOK HIS COUNTRY INTO THE WAR ON THE SIDE OF JAPAN. PRIDI DIRECTED THE PRO-ALLY UNDERGROUND IN THAILAND AND AT WAR'S END BECAME PREMIER.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT QUICKLY IMPOSED CENSORSHIP ON ALL THAI PUBLICATIONS AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PUT THROUGH LEGISLATION OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IT APPOINTED A PROVISIONAL PARLIAMENT OF 123 MEMBERS. IT WAS SAID THAT ONE REASON FOR THE COUP WAS THAT THE FORMER PARLIAMENT DID NOT ATTEND TO ITS DUTIES AND FREQUENTLY FAILED TO MAKE UP A QUORUM.

THE DISBANDED PARLIAMENT HAD A 121-MAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND A 100-MAN UPPER HOUSE. IT WAS SCHEDULED TO BE REPLACED IN A GENERAL ELECTION NEXT MARCH.

DROPPED FROM THE CABINET WERE MEMBERS OF THE PRACHACHON, RASSADORN OLTYBWSWMENDENT PARTIES. THE NEW CABINET HAS SIX CIVILIANS, FIVE

AND INDEPENDENT PARTIES. THE NEW CABINET HAS SIX CIVILIANS, FIVE ARMY OFFICERS, AND ONE AIR FORCE MEMBER. IT INCLUDES ONLY MEMBERS OF THE FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST, THARMTHI PAT AND FARM LABOR PARTIES--ALL MILITARY GROUPS.

IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT WOULD IN NO WAY AFFECT THE RETURN OF THE KING NEXT SUNDAY.

THE NEW RULING GROUP IS HOLDING ITS MEETINGS AT THE SUAN KULARB (GARDEN OF ROSES) PALACE.

THE PUBLIC SHOWED LITTLE IMMEDIATE RACTION TO THE COUP OTHER THAN TO FOLLOW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NEWSPAPERS AND OVER THE RADIO.

THEY WERE TOLD IN AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION AND BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND LEADERS OF THE X X X X 1947 COUP HAVE DECIDED TO PUT THE 1932 CONSTITUTION IN FORCE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO URGED THE PEOPLE TO PAY DUE RESPECT TO THEIR KING.

THE RETURN OF THE YOUNG MONARCH IS EAGERLY AWAITED BY THE POPULACE, WHO IDOLIZE THEIR RULER, HIS PRETTY WIFE AND YOUNG DAUGHTER.

WCAES

B77KX Q
(220)
BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG NOV 30 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS BEEN IN CHINA 15 YEARS SAID TODAY THE COST OF LIVING IS FAR HIGHER IN SHANGHAI THAN BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER.

THE INFORMANT, WHO ARRIVED RECENTLY FROM SHANGHAI, ASKED THAT FURTHER IDENTIFICATION BE WITHHELD.

HE DESCRIBED COMMUNIST REPORTS OF STABLE PRICES AND BETTER LIVING AS A "MYTH."

RICE PRICES ARE STABLE, HE SAID, BUT THERE ARE RUMORS THAT SUPPLIES OF BOTH RICE AND COTTON WILL BE CRITICALLY SHORT DURING THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. COTTON PRICES HAVE JUMPED 20 TO 30 PER CENT SINCE AUGUST AND "EVERYONE, RICH AND POOR ALIKE, IS GOING AROUND IN THE SAME OLD PADDED BLUE COTTON UNIFORM."

THE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THE AVERAGE CHINESE IN SHANGHAI IS CONSIDERABLY WORSE OFF NOW THAN BEFORE THE REDS MOVED IN.

"HERE'S WHAT IT BOILS DOWN TO," HE SAID. "A CLERK IN MY DEPARTMENT USED TO GET THE EQUIVALENT OF $40 U.S. PER MONTH. THERE WAS NO PERSONAL INCOME TAX AND IT WAS ENOUGH FOR HIM AND HIS FAMILY TO LIVE COMFORTABLY.

"THE COMMUNISTS CAME IN AND MADE HIM HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT AT A SALARY EQUAL TO $35 U.S. HE HAS TO PAY INCOME TAX AND TAXES ON FOOD, CLOTHING AND ANYTHING ELSE HE BUYS."

THE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID FOREIGN FIRMS IN SHANGHAI ARE BEING "TAXED OUT OF EXISTENCE." BUT EXCEPT FOR OCCASIONAL INSOLENT YOUNGSTERS, THE COMMUNISTS AREN'T BOTHERING FOREIGNERS PERSONALLY.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE A NUMBER OF IMPROVEMENTS IN SHANGHAI SUCH AS BETTER STREETS AND A CHEAP PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.

GG814ACS NM

DEC 1 - 1951

A9KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS ARE HAVING TROUBLES WITH INCOME TAX COLLECTORS, TOO.

COMMUNIST RADIO AND NEWS REPORTS FROM SOUTH CHINA HAVE APPEALED FOR HELP IN EXPOSING AND CORRECTING "CORRUPT AND DEGENERATE" TAX OFFICIALS AND UNSCRUPULOUS MERCHANTS WHO ARE "DAMAGING THE TAX COLLECTION SYSTEM AND CAUSING GREAT LOSS OF REVENUE TO THE NATION."

SIX HUNDRED NEW GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN RUSHED INTO KWANGTUNG PROVINCE TO "STIMULATE THE PEOPLE INTO HELPING ERADICATE THESE MISCREANTS."

THE FIRST REPORTS RESULTS: TWO SENIOR TAX OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED.

VR138ACS

A10KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG NOV. 30-(AP)-OFFICIAL RED CHINA REPORTS TODAY SAID THE NATIONAL SUBSCRIPTION FOR WEAPONS AND PLANES HAD NETTED $60,000,000 IN EAST CHINA, 11 PER CENT OVER QUOTA.

VR139ACS NM

B54KX Q
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NOV. 30-(AP)-A HIGH CHINEST NATIONALIST OFFICIAL HAS BEEN ARRESTED AS AN UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST AGENT, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL WAS IDENTIFIED AS LEE YU-PANG, CHIEF OF THE FORMOSA BRANCH OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST PARTY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE HSIN SHENG PAO, MOUTHPIECE OF THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.

THE MINISTRY ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT LEE'S WIFE WAS ARRESTED AS A COMMUNIST LAST YEAR AND IS SERVING A 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.

VR704ACS

B79 Q
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, NOV. 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST VIETMINH FORCES LOST 500 KILLED, THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED TODAY, IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL FOUR-DAY ATTEMPT TO DESTROY AN ISOLATED THAI TRIBAL BATTALION ABOUT 60 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

THE THAIS, FINALLY RESCUED BY A FRENCH VIET NAM PARACHUTE UNIT WHICH FORCED ITS WAY THROUGH THE JUNGLE-COVERED MOUNTAINS, HAD BEEN THROWN AT THE REAR OF THE VIET MINH'S ELITE DIVISION NUMBER 312.

THIS FORCE IS HEADING SOUTH FROM ITS RED RIVER BASES TO DESTROY FRENCH BRIDGEHEADS ESTABLISHED TWO WEEKS AGO IN THE HOA BINH OFFENSIVE. THE THAIS, TOUGH NORTHERN TRIBESMEN, THREW BACK FOUR ASSAULTS BEFORE THE PARACHUTISTS ARRIVED.

ANTI-COMMUNIST LOSSES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

WW927AES

30.24- 28855

B75 Q (140)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.30-(AP)-INDONESIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE WILL SEND A 17-MAN DELEGATION TO HOLLAND TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST NEW GUINEA AND TO MODIFY EXISTING TREATIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE DELEGATION IS TO BE HEADED BY DR.SUPOMO. IT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOLLAND DEC.3.
HOLLAND HAS ACCEPTED AN INDONESIAN DEMAND FOR NEW TALKS ON THE NEW GUINEA ISSUE. ONDONESIA WANTS THE BIG ISLAND AREA, NOW UNDER DUTCH RULE, TURNED OVER TO THIS SPRAWLING YOUNG REPUBLIC. INDONESIAN LEADERS ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.
INDONESIA ALSO WANTS TO DISSOLVE EXISTING TREATIES, DRAWN UP IN 1949 WHEN THE DUTCH GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO ITS FORMER ISLAND COLONIES. THE PRESENT TREATIES BIND THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA INTO A KIND OF COMMONWEALTH UNION. MOST INDONESIANS VIEW THIS AS A CONTINUATION OF DUTCH COLONIALISM.
WW902AES

B147KX (Q)
PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY
MANILA, SATURDAY, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES AND INDIA, EFFECTIVE TODAY, RAISED THEIR DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS FROM CONSULAR TO LEGATION LEVEL. A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CONSUL GENERAL JOSE MORENO AT CALCUTTA HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN NEW DELHI PENDING SELECTION OF A MINISTER.
RA1240ACS

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B57
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30-(AP)-INDIA'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AT LEGATION LEMEL INDIA NOW HAS

LEGATION LEVEL. INDIA NOW HAS A CONSULATE IN MANILA.
KS810AES

B58 (Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30-(AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY INDIA SOON WILL SEND JAPAN PROPOSALS FOR A TRADE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
AN INDIAN DRAFT OF THE TREATY HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND WILL BE DISPATCHED TO TOKYO FOR STUDY BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, THE SOURCES SAID.
THE DRAFT DOES NOT TOUCH ON POLITICAL ISSUES, BUT IS CONFINED TO CLAUSES CONCERNING TRADE, COMMERCE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THEY SAID.
INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE THE ONLY MAJOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS REFUSING TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.
KS812AES

B22KX Q
TOKYO, NOV.30-(AP)-THE UNITED KINGDOM TODAY NOTIFIED JAPAN IT WAS ABOLISHING LIMITATIONS ON THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OVERSEAS AGENCY IN LONDON AND WAS READY TO ENTER INTO DIRECT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE AGENCY.
THE AGENCIES, AUTHORIZED BY THE OCCUPATION, ARE FORERUNNERS OF DIPLOMATIC POSTS.
SIMILAR MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, ITALY, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN, URUGUAY AND PAKISTAN.
RA346ACS

A60KX (WX FOLO)
(130)
MIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
HONOLULU, NOV. 30-(AP)-SEVEN PERSONS CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT FILED MOTIONS TODAY FOR DISMISSAL OF THE CHARGES.
THE SEVEN INCLUDED JACK W. HALL, CHIEF LIEUTENANT IN HAWAII OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.
THEY ALLEGED THAT THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED THEM WAS SELECTED IMPROPERLY---THAT UNION LABOR MEMBERS WERE EXCLUDED DELIBERATELY.
THE SEVEN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ENTER PLEAS TODAY BUT FEDERAL JUDGE J. FRANK MCLAUGHLIN GAVE THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL JAN. 15 TO ANSWER TODAY'S MOTIONS AND SET OVER ENTERING OF PLEAS UNTIL THAT DATE.
THE SEVEN ARE FREE ON $5,000 BAIL EACH. IN ADDITION TO HALL, THEY ARE: JOHN E. REINECKE, FORMER TERRITORIAL TREASURER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY; DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, HAWAII PARTY ORGANIZER; KOJI ARIYOSHI, EDITOR OF THE HONOLULU RECORD; CHARLES K. FUJIMOTO, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HAWAII; HIS WIFE, MRS. EILEEN TOSHIKO FUJIMOTO, AND JACK D. KIMOTO.
FJ728PCS

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A64KX
(WEST OUT)
HONOLULU, NOV.30-(AP)-THE TRIAL OF SEVEN PERSONS INCLUDING HAWAII LABOR LEADER JACK HALL ON COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY CHARGES OPENS TODAY IN FEDERAL COURT.
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE J.FRANK MCLAUGHLIN YESTERDAY REFUSED TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF. HALL AND FOUR OTHERS HAD ACCUSED MCLAUGHLIN OF BIAS AND PREJUDICE.
ALL ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HALL IS CHIEF LIEUTENANT IN HAWAII OF WEST COAST LABOR LEADER HARRY BRIDGES AND ISLAND HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.
VR551ACS NM?

A77
PRECEDE SUDBURY DAY (1-70)
TORONTO, NOV.30-(AP)-PETER GRAINGER, IDENTIFIED BY POLICE AS "THE SHOELESS HILLBILLY" WHO HOAXED THE UNITED STATES ARMY, WAS BROUGHT TO SUNNYBROOK MILITARY HOSPITAL TODAY FOR TREATMENT OF A HEAD WOUND RECEIVED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
GRAINGER WENT AWOL AND WAS PICKED UP WEDNESDAY WALKING ON THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN SUDBURY AND SAULT STE. MARIE. A PROVINCIAL CONSTABLE RECOGNIZED HIM AS A FORMER FOREST RANGER WHO DISAPPEARED FROM HIS POST 22 MILES NORTH OF SUDBURY OCT. 9. DR. TOM DIXON, SUDBURY PSYCHIATRIST, EXAMINED HIM AND RECOMMENDED TREATMENT AT SUNNYBROOK.
ONTARIO FORESTRY OFFICIALS SAID GRAINGER APPLIED FOR A JOB AT THEIR SUDBURY OFFICE LAST AUG. 21. HIS APPLICATION PAPERS SAID HE WAS BORN IN LONDON, ENGLAND, AND SERVED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR WITH THE BRITISH ARMY.
BELIEVED TO HAVE A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN IN ENGLAND, GRAINGER CAME TO CANADA IN 1950.
GRAINGER TOLD U.S. ARMY RECRUITING OFFICERS IN SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, NOV.3, THAT HE WAS THE SON OF A NEW MEXICO PROSPECTOR AND

HAD DECIDED TO ENLIST "AFTER PAW DIED."
HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THEN THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN TO SCHOOL, HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP ON GOAT'S MILK, HAD SEEN ONLY ONE WOMAN IN HIS LIFE BEFORE WALKING BAREFOOT OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS TO JOIN THE ARMY.

BD936PES

A102

FIRST LEAD GRAINGER (170)

SUDBURY, ONT., NOV. 30-(AP)-PROVINCIAL POLICE INSISTED TODAY THE "SHOELESS HILLBILLY" WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE WANDERED OUT OF THE NEW MEXICO WILDS TO JOIN THE U.S. ARMY IS REALLY GRAINGER, THE RANGER.

THE POLICE SAID THEY ARE SURE THE PETER GRAINGER WHO BEWITCHED AMERICAN ARMY MEN WITH A TALE OF HOW HE NEVER SAW BUT ONE WOMAN BEFORE HE "BURIED PAW" AND DECIDED TO JOIN UP IS, IN FACT, PETER ERNEST JOHN GRAINGER, 25, A SELF-ASSURED, WELL-EDUCATED FOREST RANGER FROM NORTHERN ONTARIO. THE U.S. ARMY LISTS "HILLBILLY" GRAINGER AS AWOL.

FAR FROM BEING THE UNSCHOOLED, INNOCENT CHILD OF THE WILDS HE CLAIMED TO BE, SAID THE PROVINCIAL POLICE, GRAINGER IS A LONDON-BORN FORMER OFFICER IN THE BRITISH ARMY WHO TURNED UP IN CANADA IN DECEMBER, 1950.

WHEN ARMY RECRUITERS IN SAN ANTONIO, TEX., HEARD FROM GRAINGER NOV. 3 THAT HE NEVER SAW AN AUTOMOBILE, THAT HE WAS REARED ON GOAT'S MILK AND HAD NEVER SEEN AN HONEST-TO-GOODNESS TOWN, THE ARMY MEN WERE CAPTIVATED. GRAINGER WAS INTERVIEWED, LIONIZED, TAKEN RIDING IN AUTOMOBILES AND SHOWN SAN ANTONIO'S NIGHT LIFE.

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THEN, HE WAS SENT TO THE ARMY PROVING GROUND AT ABERDEEN, MD. ON NOV. 12. HE DISAPPEARED.

AN ABERDEEN SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROVING GROUND ASKED THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON TO CONFIRM GRAINGER'S IDENTITY AND BRITISH ARMY RECORD THROUGH THE CANADIAN EMBASSY. IF THEY ARE CONFIRMED, ABERDEEN WILL PROPOSE HE BE GIVEN AN ADMINISTRATIVE DISCHARGE FROM THE U.S. ARMY.

GRAINGER WAS FOUND WEDNESDAY WALKING ALONG THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN SUDBURY AND SAULT STE. MARIE. A TOURIST CAMP OPERATOR CALLED POLICE BECAUSE THE MAN'S BEHAVIOR WAS STRANGE. POLICE SAID HE WAS INCOHERENT.

FRIENDS AND POLICE IDENTIFIED HIM AS THE TEXAS GRAINGER FROM NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE MISSING U.S. RECRUIT. BOTH MEN HAD A MISSING INDEX FINGER ON THE LEFT HAND.

A PSYCHIATRIST RECOMMENDED SENDING HIM TO A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF A HEAD INJURY REPORTEDLY SUFFERED IN WORLD WAR II.

FORESTRY OFFICIALS SAID GRAINGER JOINED THEIR FORCE HERE IN AUGUST, TELLING THEM HE WAS BORN IN LONDON, ENGLAND, HAD SERVED WITH THE BRITISH ARMY IN WORLD WAR II IN NORTH AFRICA, AND EUROPE AND CAME TO CANADA IN DECEMBER, 1950.

HE LEFT HIS JOB OCT. 9 FOR A MEDICAL EXAMINATION AT NORTH BAY AND DID NOT REPORT AGAIN FOR WORK.

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES AT ABERDEEN SAID GRAINGER STILL IS LISTED AS AWOL. CANADIAN AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY HAD NO WORD FROM THE U.S. REGARDING THE CASE.

JB710AES

A34WX (GENLS)

(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY NOV. 30)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV 30-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED ASSIGNMENT CHANGES FOR THIRTEEN GENERALS, MOST OF THEM IN THE FAR EAST.

LT.GEN.WILLIAM M.HOGE (CQ) NOW COMMANDER OF THE 9TH CORPS IN KOREA, WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. FOR AN UNANNOUNCED POST.

HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY MAJ.GEN.WILLARD G.WYMAN, NOW ATTACHED TO THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY HERE.

MAJ.GEN.RODERICK R.ALLEN, COMMANDER OF THE 16TH CORPS IN JAPAN AND MAJ.GEN.WHITFIELD P.SHEPARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND, WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. IN DECEMBER FOR UNANNOUNCED ASSIGNMENTS.

MAJ.GEN.CLOVIS E.BYERS, NOW COMMANDING THE 10TH CORPS IN KOREA, WILL TAKE OVER THE 16TH CORPS IN JAPAN. BYERS WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY MAJ.GEN. WILLISTON B.PALMER, WHO RECENTLY COMMANDED THE 2ND ARMORED DIVISION IN EUROPE.

MAJ.GEN.BLACKSHEAR M.BRYAN, JR., COMMANDER OF THE 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA, WILL BECOME DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES (CQ) DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY AND A MEMBER OF THE U.N. ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING TEAM, WILL TAKE OVER A COMBAT DIVISION IN KOREA. HIS JOB AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY WILL BE TAKEN BY MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON, JR., NOW COMMANDER OF THE 9TH TRAINING DIVISION AT FORT DIX, N.J.

MAJ.GEN.CLAUDE B.FERENBAUGH WILL REPLACE GEN.HODES ON THE U.N. DELEGATION. HE IS NOW COMMANDER OF THE 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA.

MAJ.GEN.LYMAN L.LEMNITZER, UNTIL RECENTLY COMMANDER OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FORT CAMPBELL, KY., WILL TAKE COMMAND OF AN UNDESIGNATED DIVISION IN KOREA.

HE WILL BE REPLACED BY BRIG.GEN.RIDGELY GAITHER, NOW ATTACHED TO THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF AT HEADQUARTERS HERE. GAITHER'S HEADQUARTERS ASSIGNMENT WILL BE TAKEN BY BRIG.GEN.JOHN A.ELMORE, WHO IS NOW SERVING WITH THE U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST TODAY FRIDAY NOV. 30)

RZ630PES

A103WX

(370) VOICE"CZECH

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

DEC 1 - 1951

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS LAID DOWN TIGHT RULES TO MAKE SURE THAT FOREIGN VISITORS TO PRAGUE TALK ONLY BUSINESS DURING THEIR STAY.

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA," IN RESPONSE TO RECENT DENIALS BY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY THAT THE IRON CURTAIN EXISTS, CITED INSTRUCTIONS NO. 5-1951 ISSUED BY THE CZECH FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY.

UNDER THESE RULES, THE "VOICE" SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST, A COMMUNIST SECURITY OFFICER HAS TO BE NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY WHEN A FOREIGNER CALLS AT THE OFFICE OF ANY BUSINESS FIRM. IT ADDED THAT APPROVAL MUST BE OBTAINED IN ADVANCE IF THERE IS ANY CONVERSATION WITH A FOREIGNER ELSEWHERE.

WITHOUT EXPLAINING HOW IT ACQUIRED THE INSTRUCTIONS, THE "VOICE" SAID THE SECTION DEALING WITH "RECEPTION OF FOREIGNERS IN A BUSINESS FIRM'S PREMISES" PROVIDES:

"1. THE PERSON RECEIVING THE VISIT SHALL AT ONCE REPORT THE FACT PERSONALLY OR BY TELEPHONE TO THE SECURITY OFFICER.

"2. CONVERSATIONS WITH FOREIGNERS MAY ONLY TAKE PLACE IN THE RECEPTION ROOM. THE FOREIGNER MAY NOT BE PERMITTED ACCESS TO THE WORKING PREMISES.

"3. AT LEAST ONE FUNCTIONARY, ACQUAINTED WITH THE FOREIGNER'S LANGUAGE, MUST BE PRESENT AT THE DISCUSSIONS.

"4. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE DISCUSSION A REPORT OF THE ENTIRE DISCUSSION WILL BE MADE IN TRIPLICATE. TWO COPIES WILL BE FORWARDED WITHOUT DELAY TO THE VISA SECTION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERY. THE THIRD

30.24- 28857

COPY SHALL BE FORWARDED AT ONCE TO THE SECURITY OFFICER."
THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR "CONTACT WITH A FOREIGNER OUTSIDE OF THE FIRM'S PREMISES" READ:
"1. PRIOR TO ACCEPTING INVITATIONS TO RECEPTIONS OR TO OTHER SOCIAL OCCASIONS ORGANIZED BY A FOREIGNER, OR BY ANOTHER PERSON IN CASE FOREIGNERS ARE TO BE PRESENT, AS WELL AS FOR ASSOCIATIONS OF ALL SORTS WITH A FOREIGNER OUTSIDE THE FIRM'S PREMISES, ALL MEMBERS OF THE FIRM'S PERSONNEL MUST SECURE THE APPROVAL OF THE CENTRAL DIRECTOR IN ADVANCE.
"2. ALL SUCH CONTACT SHALL SIMULTANEOUSLY BE REPORTED TO THE SECURITY OFFICER.

A104WX
"3. EVEN THOUGH THESE APPROVALS SHALL BE SECURED, THERE MUST BE PRESENT AT SUCH DISCUSSIONS AT LEAST ONE MORE FUNCTIONARY WHO IS ACQUAINTED WITH THE LANGUAGE IN WHICH THE DISCUSSION IS CONDUCTED.
"4. REPORTS OF ALL DISCUSSIONS MUST BE SUBMITTED AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION ONE PARAGRAPH FOUR.
"5. THE RECEPTION OF FOREIGNERS IN PRIVATE RESIDENCIES IS FORBIDDEN AT ALL TIMES.
"6. CONTACT OF A NON-COMMERCIAL NATURE WITH ALL FOREIGNERS, I.E., ASSOCIATION WITH RELATIVES OR PERSONAL FRIENDS WHO ARE FOREIGN NATIONALS IS PERMITTED TO PERSONNEL OF BUSINESS FIRMS ONLY WITH THE ASSENT OF THE FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY. THIS MUST BE APPLIED FOR THROUGH THE CENTRAL DIRECTOR."
CZ VK003AES

B5WX (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV.30)
DEC 1-1951
(320) OATIS
BY G.MILTON KELLY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.30-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SHARPLY PRODDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR ACTION TO GET ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS FREED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
HE TERMED THE HANDLING OF THE CASE "A MOST IMPORTANT PHASE OF THE CURRENT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE" AND URGED THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THE U.S. WILL NOT TOLERATE CONTINUED INACTION BY THE CZECHS.
O'CONOR MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAYING "THAT THIS IS A PROPER TIME TO REAPPRAISE WHAT HAS BEEN AND IS BEING DONE TO SECURE MR.OATIS' RELEASE, IN THE LIGHT OF THE APPARENT FAILURE OF SUCH EFFORTS."
THE DEPARTMENT, WITHOUT GIVING DETAILS, HAS SAID IT IS DOING ALL IT CAN BE OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE.
THE WESTERN WORLD HAS DENOUNCED AS A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S CONVICTION OF OATIS ON SPY CHARGES. HE WAS SENTENCED LAST JULY 4 TO SERVE 10 YEARS IN A CZECH PRISON. HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED APRIL 23.
"MR.OATIS ALREADY HAS BEEN IMPRISONED FAR TOO LONG," O'CONOR WROTE. "IT IS MY SINCERE HOPE THAT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES MAY BE DEVELOPED THAT WILL EMPHASIZE TO THE UTMOST POSSIBLE EXTENT UPON OFFICIALS AND PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SUBMIT TO CONTINUED INACTION IN THIS CASE."
O'CONOR HAS OFFERED RESOLUTIONS IN THE SENATE PROPOSING TRADE REPRISALS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND RETALIATORY ACTIONS AGAINST FOREIGN COMMUNIST NEWS CORRESPONDENTS. SOME TRADE MEASURES AGAINST THE CZECHS HAVE BEEN TAKEN.
"RENEWED ACTIVITY IN THIS CONNECTION BY THE RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AT THIS TIME WOULD, I KNOW, BE THOROUGHLY IN LINE WITH THE DESIRES OF THE GREAT MASS OF OUR PEOPLE," THE SENATOR TOLD ACHESON.
IN HIS LETTER TO THE SECRETARY, O'CONOR CALLED ATTENTION TO STATEMENTS BY ROBERT A.VOGELER IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE (SATURDAY EVENING POST) THAT A TOUGHER ATTITUDE BY THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE SPED HIS OWN RELEASE FROM A COMMUNIST JAIL AND AVERTED OATIS' ARREST.
VOGELER IS THE AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN WHO SERVED 17 MONTHS OF A 15-YEAR SENTENCE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY, ALSO AFTER A "SPY" TRIAL, BEFORE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ARRANGED FOR HIS RELEASE BY MAKING CONCESSIONS TO HUNGARY. VOGELER HAS TERMED THE CONCESSIONS "HUMILIATING."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 30)
ES251AES

A94WX
DEC 1-1951
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL HAS SENT WORD THAT HE DOES NOT INTEND TO ASK FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR BRITAIN WHEN HE CONFERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HERE EARLY IN JANUARY.
RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT THAT CHURCHILL HAS ALSO TOLD AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL IN LONDON THAT HE HAS NO PARTICULAR SET OF SUBJECTS IN MIND FOR HIS TALKS WITH MR. TRUMAN.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE CHURCHILL VISIT PROFESSED NOT TO BE SURPRISED BY THE WORD THAT CHURCHILL DOES NOT EXPECT TO RAISE THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN FUNDS TO HELP OUT HIS HARDPRESSED COUNTRY. THEY HAVE NOT THOUGHT AT ANY TIME THAT HE WOULD, AS ONE OFFICIAL SAID, "COME TO WASHINGTON WITH HIS HAND OUT."
ON THE OTHER HAND, IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED THAT ONE OF THE MAIN THEMES OF THE BRITISH LEADER'S DISCUSSIONS HERE WOULD BE THE CLOSENESS OF BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP IN WORLD AFFAIRS, WHICH AT LEAST IMPLIED THE IDEA OF JOINTLY SHARING THE INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH ARE COMMON TO THE TWO NATIONS.
CHURCHILL IS SAID TO HAVE EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING TALKS IN A VERY BRIEF AND INFORMAL MEETING WITH AN AMERICAN AUTHORITY IN LONDON AND NOT TO HAVE GONE INTO ANY DETAIL WHATSOEVER.
PREPARATIONS FOR THE DISCUSSIONS ARE GOING FORWARD HERE, NEVERTHELESS, ON THE ASSUMPTION OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THAT THEY WILL RANGE OVER THE WHOLE STRATEGY OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA AS WELL AS DWELL UPON SUCH SPECIFIC MATTERS AS CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETI

RUSSIA AS WELL AS DWELL UPON SUCH SPECIFIC MATTERS AS CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING WITH STALIN AND THE POSSIBLE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN ANY MAJOR WAR.
DC1037PES NM

A105WX
(270) DRAFT--ROTC
BY RAY HENRY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-A MEMORANDUM WHICH VIRTUALLY DEFERS FROM THE DRAFT ALL COLLEGE STUDENTS NOW IN ARMY RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS (ROTC) UNITS WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY BY ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
AIDES OF MRS.ROSENBERG SAID THE MEMORANDUM TOLD THE ARMY IT COULD ORDER LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS TO DEFER UP TO 129,500 MEN IN ROTC UNITS.
CONGRESS LAST YEAR GAVE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THE RIGHT TO ORDER THE DEFERMENTS AND TO SET DEFERMENT QUOTAS FOR THE VARIOUS SERVICES.
UNTIL YESTERDAY'S ORDER THE NUMBER THE ARMY COULD ORDER DEFERRED

WAS SOMEWHAT LOWER THAN THE NUMBER ENROLLED IN THE ARMY ROTC UNITS. THIS ALLOWED DRAFT BOARDS TO TAKE A NUMBER OF MEN WHO WERE IN THE UNITS SINCE THESE TRAINING UNITS ARE THE ARMY'S MAJOR SOURCE OF OFFICERS, IT REQUESTED THE DEFENSE SECRETARY TO CHANGE THE QUOTAS.

THERE ARE 237 COLLEGES WITH ARMY ROTC UNITS.

MRS.ROSENBERG'S MEMORANDUM SAID THAT 53,000 MEN COULD BE DEFERRED IN THE FIRST YEAR BASIC ROTC CLASS, 39,000 IN THE SECOND YEAR BASIC, 19,500 IN THE FIRST YEAR ADVANCED CLASS AND 13,000 IN THE SECOND YEAR ADVANCED. THE FOUR GROUPINGS CORRESPOND ROUGHLY TO THE FOUR COLLEGE CLASSES.

THE PRESENT ENROLLMENT IN THE LAST THREE GROUPS IS SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN THE QUOTAS MRS.ROSENBERG AUTHORIZED.

TO GET INTO AN ARMY ROTC UNIT ALL A STUDENT HAS TO DO IS SIGN UP WHEN HE ENTERS COLLEGE. MANY COLLEGES REQUIRE SOME ROTC TRAINING FOR GRADUATION.

ACTUALLY, MRS.ROSENBERG'S MEMORANDUM ALLOWS ONLY AN ADDITIONAL 3,700 DEFERMENTS MORE THAN THE ARMY'S PREVIOUS QUOTA. BUT IT SHIFTS THE VARIOUS CLASS QUOTAS AROUND SO THAT IT INCREASES THE FIRST AND SECOND YEAR BASIC CLASS QUOTAS BY 12,000 AND 5,000 RESPECTIVELY. IT WAS IN THESE GROUPS THAT THE DRAFT BOARDS WERE DRAWING OFF DRAFTABLE MEN.

THE LAST TWO ROTC CLASS QUOTAS WERE LOWERED, BUT SINCE THE ENROLLMENT IN THESE CLASSES HAD NOT REACHED THE DEFERMENT QUOTAS IT MAKES LITTLE DIFFERENCE IN THE TRAINING OF OFFICERS.

MRS.ROSENBERG'S MEMORANDUM DOESN'T APPLY TO AIR FORCE ROTC DRAFT DEFERMENT QUOTAS. THE AIR FORCE DID NOT REQUEST A CHANGE IN ITS QUOTAS.

HOWEVER, THE SAME SYSTEM OF DEFERMENT APPLIES TO THE AIR FORCE. OFFICIALS SAID THE DEFERMENT QUOTAS NOW ALLOWED THE AIR FORCE COVER SUFFICIENTLY THOSE ENROLLED IN COLLEGE AIR FORCE ROTC UNITS.

THE NAVY SAID IT IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE MEMORANDUM.

LT1137AESNM

B19WX

(200) (NY RELAY SOUTH)

NIGHT LEAD CAMP CONSTRUCTION

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PARTIAL RECONSTRUCTION WILL BE STARTED SOON AT SEVEN WORLD WAR II TRAINING CAMPS.

THE CAMPS AND THEIR LOCATIONS ARE; BLANDING, AT STARKE, FLA.; BOWIE AT BROWNWOOD, TEX.; GRUBER AT MUSKOGEE, OKLA.; ROBINSON AT LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; SHELBY AT HATTIESBURG, MISS.; SWIFT AT BASTROP, TEX., AND WHITE AT MEDFORD, ORE.

THE ARMY SAID THAT ABOUT 2,200 ACRES OF LAND WILL HAVE TO BE ACQUIRED AT EACH OF THE CAMPS FOR TROOP HOUSING AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDINGS WHICH COULD BE USED IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY. ABOUT $27,500,000 (M) HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR USE IN ACQUIRING THE LAND AND STARTING CONSTRUCTION, THE ARMY SAID.

THE SEVEN CAMPS WERE COMPLETELY OR PARTIALLY DISPOSED OF AFTER WORLD WAR II TO RETURN THE LAND TO CIVILIAN USE, BUT PORTIONS OF THE SITES ARE NOW OR USED BY VARIOUS FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCIES.

THE ARMY SAID THAT THE CAMPS WILL BE MAINTAINED BY SMALL CARETAKER UNITS SO THAT THEY COULD BE EXPANDED IF A LARGER ARMY IS AUTHORIZED.

RECONSTRUCTION OF THREE OTHER CAMPS HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR ABOUT ONE YEAR, THE ARMY SAID. THEY ARE CAMP MCCAIN AT GRENADA, MISS., MYLES STANDISH AT TAUNTON, MASS., AND CAMP PATRICK HENRY, NORFOLK, VA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO REASON FOR THE DELAY IN RECONSTRUCTION WORK AT THESE THREE LOCATIONS.

JA606PES

A67WX

(300) SECURITY ORDER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY "INDICATIONS MULTIPLY THAT THE GROWING SENSITIVITY OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TO LEGITIMATE CRITICISM POSES A SERIOUS THREAT TO MAINTENANCE OF A FREE PRESS IN AMERICA."

BRICKER CALLED IT IMPERATIVE THAT CONGRESS NEXT YEAR EITHER REPEAL OR FORCE MODIFICATION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER AUTHORIZING CIVILIAN AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

"I URGE ALL SEGMENTS OF THE PRESS TO DRAFT RECOMMENDED LEGISLATION SO THAT THE (SENATE EXPENDITURES) COMMITTEE WILL BE ABLE TO START EARLY HEARINGS ON A VARIETY OF PROPOSED SOLUTIONS," BRICKER SAID IN A STATEMENT PUT OUT BY HIS OFFICE HERE.

BRICKER IS SPONSOR OF A BILL TO REPEAL THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER, WHICH WAS ISSUED LAST SEPT. 24.

SOME EDITORS AND NEWSPAPER GROUPS HAVE TERMED THE ORDER A CENSHORSHIP MEASURE THREATENING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. IN A SENATE SPEECH OCT. 4, BRICKER CALLED IT "SUBVERSIVE" AND "AN INSULT TO CONGRESS, THE WORLD'S BEST PRESS, AND A FREE PEOPLE."

MR. TRUMAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS SAID THERE IS NO DIRECT OR IMPLIED ELEMENT OF CENSORSHIP ABOUT THE ORDER, AND THAT IT WOULD NOT BE USED TO STIFLE THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS. HE SAID IT WAS NEEDED TO PROTECT NATIONAL SECURITY.

YESTERDAY, A STAFF REPORT TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE, WHICH IS STUDYING BRICKER'S REPEAL BILL, ADVISED THE MEMBERS THAT CONGRESS CLEARLY HAS THE POWER TO ENACT LEGISLATION FOR REPEAL OF A PRESIDENTIAL EXECUTIVE ORDER.

THE REPORT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A BETTER PROCEDURE WOULD BE FOR CONGRESS TO ENACT AFFIRMATIVE LEGISLATION "CONSISTENT WITH THE VIEWPOINT OF CONGRESS." IN THAT WAY, CONGRESS COULD PROHIBIT FEATURES OF THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER IT DEEMED OBJECTIONABLE.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, BRICKER SAID HE WAS IN GENERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE STAFF REPORT, BUT HE ADDED THAT SIMPLE REPEAL WOULD HAVE CERTAIN ADVANTAGES.

BRICKER SAID AFFIRMATIVE LEGISLATION WOULD PRESENT A NUMBER OF DIFFICULT PROBLEMS, "BUT I CERTAINLY HAVE NO OBJECTION TO EFFORTS TO DEVELOP SUCH LEGISLATION."

DC855PES

A168WX

WASHINGTON,NOV 30-(AP)-URUGUAY IS GOING TO GET TWO U.S. DESTROYER ESCORTS AT CUT PRICES.

AN AGREEMENT SIGNED TODAY BY NAVY SECRETARY KIMBALL AND URUGUAY'S AMBASSADOR, JOSE A.MORA, PROVIDED FOR PAYMENT OF ABOUT $1,300,000 EACH FOR THE BARON AND THE BRONSTEIN. THIS IS ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINAL COST PLUS THE REFITTING EXPENSE FOR THE WORLD WAR II VESSELS.

THIS SHIPS WILL BE THE ELEVENTH AND TWELFTH TO GO TO SOUTH AMERICAN NAVIES UNDER THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THIRTY-ONE OTHER NAVAL VESSELS OF ALL TYPES HAVE GONE TO FRIENDLY NAVIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRNAEAN.

GG1244PES

A1S4WX

DUNN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-JAMES C. DUNN, VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, IS REPORTED TODAY TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR APPOINTMENT AS THE FIRST POST WAR AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

INFORMED OFFICIALS, IN REPORTING THIS, SAID OTHERS ALSO WERE BEING CONSIDERED. DUNN, AMBASSADOR TO ITALY FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS, IS 61, AND A VETERAN OF MORE THAN 30 YEARS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

SELECTION OF THE ENVOY TO TOKYO IS AMONG A LARGE NUMBER OF APPOINTMENTS MR. TRUMAN MUST MAKE IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. OTHERS INCLUDE CHOICE OF THE FIRST POST WAR AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY AND THE PROBABLE APPOINTMENT OF SEVERAL NEW ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

US2048PES

DEC 1 - 1951

A27WX (CORR & BJT)
(300) AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD WILSON

WASHINGTON, NOV 30-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON DECLARED CONFIDENTLY TODAY THAT "WE CAN GO ON MAINTAINING OUR MILITARY STRENGTH FOR TEN YEARS, TWENTY YEARS, OR A CENTURY IF NEED BE, AND ABSORB THE STRAIN IN OUR STRIDE."

"WE WILL BE JUST GETTING OUR SECOND WIND IN THE MARATHON," THE MAN IN CHARGE OF AMERICA'S INDUSTRIAL RE-ARMAMENT SAID.

WILSON ADDRESSED 287 EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN VISITING AMERICAN FACTORIES FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THE MARSHALL PLAN AGENCY.

NOTING THAT CURRENT AMERICAN ARMS OUTPUT AVERAGES ABOUT $2 BILLION A MONTH, WILSON SAID WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT WILL BE ROLLING OFF U.S. PRODUCTION LINES AT A RATE OF $4 BILLION A MONTH IN 1953 WHEN THE PROGRAM REACHES ITS PEAK.

AFTER 1953, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES WILL "TAPER OFF" ON MASS PRODUCTION AND CONCENTRATE ON "QUALITY, INVENTION AND IMPROVEMENT" IN WEAPONS.

WILSON SAID THAT IN THE COMING MONTHS, AMERICANS WILL FEEL THE IMPACT OF REARMAMENT MORE AND MORE AS THE NATION'S STOCK OF DEFENSE MATERIALS BEGINS TO MOUNT "TO A GREAT HEIGHT," AND HE DECLARED:

"FROM NOW ON, IT WILL NOT BE SO MUCH A CASE OF GUNS AND BUTTER, BUT OF GUNS AND LESS BUTTER--OR GUNS AND MARGARINE."

WILSON WILL FLY TO KEY WEST TOMORROW FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

MAJ.GEN.GEORGE H.OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, TOLD THE FOREIGN BUSINESS MEN THAT AS OF NOV. 1 THE U.S. HAS SHIPPED ABROAD 6,907 TANKS AND COMBAT VEHICLES, 10,679 ARTILLERY PIECES, 27,691 MOTOR TRANSPORT VEHICLES, 8,228 RADIO AND RADAR SETS, 1,185 AIRCRAFT, 643,369 SMALL ARMS AND MACHINE GUNS, AND 219 NAVAL VESSELS.

OLMSTED SAID THAT BIG AMERICAN DEFENSE CONTRACTS TO BE PLACED IN EUROPE WILL BE INTENDED TO "RELIEVE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL UNREST" AS WELL AS TO BOOST MILITARY OUTPUT. HE SAID FACTORY OWNERS SHOULD SHARE THE PROFITS FROM THESE ORDERS FAIRLY WITH THEIR WORKERS.

RZ556PES

B24WX (Q)
--95--

(130) SCRAP

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-ALARMED BY A CRITICAL STEEL SCRAP SHORTAGE, THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CALLED AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE OF IRON AND STEEL SCRAP USERS AND PRODUCERS TO BE HELD HERE TUESDAY DEC. 4.

IT ALSO BEGAN A SURVEY OF AVAILABLE SCRAP SUPPLIES AT MAJOR MILLS. OFFICIALS SAID SCRAP IS SO SHORT IN THE PITTSBURGH AREA THAT A SHUT DOWN OF SOME STEEL MILLS IS THREATENED, POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK. SOME

30.24- 28859

MILLS WERE SAID TO HAVE LESS THAN ONE DAY'S SUPPLY ON HAND.

MANY MILLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY REPORT LESS THAN A SEVEN-DAY SUPPLY OF SCRAP, INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL EIGHT WEEK'S RESERVE AT THIS TIME OF YEAR, THEY SAID.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN, DESCRIBING THE SITUATION AS "VERY SERIOUS," TELEGRAPHED STEEL MILLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ASKING REPORTS BY MONDAY ON THE AMOUNT OF SCRAP THEY HAVE ON HAND.

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SCRAP METAL AND IRON INGOTS ARE USED ABOUT EQUALLY IN STEEL PRODUCTION.

FLEISCHMANN SAID "THE FLOW OF SCRAP CONTINUES TO INCREASE, BUT WITH NEW STEEL PRODUCTION COMING SOON, WE NEED STILL MORE SCRAP X X X UNLESS MORE SCRAP CAN BE MOVED QUICKLY THE DEFENSE EFFORT WILL CONTINUE TO BE IMPERILLED."

NPA OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE WERE SEVERAL REASONS WHY SCRAP IS NOT FLOWING ADEQUATELY TO THE MILLS DESPITE AN INTENSIVE NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO GET MORE. AMONG THE REASONS THEY SAID IS PREMATURE WINTER WEATHER IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY AND INCREASED CONSUMPTION BECAUSE OF EXPANDED STEEL PRODUCTION WHICH TOTALLED 85,000,000 TONS FOR THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. THIS IS NEARLY 7,000,000 TONS MORE THAN DURING THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950, OFFICIALS SAID.

FLEISCHMANN CITED THE CLEVELAND-PITTSBURGH-YOUNGSTOWN AREAS AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE CALLED A "VERY SERIOUS SITUATION." IN ADDITION TO THE SHORTAGE IN THE MONONGAHELA VALLEY, HE REPORTED A MILL AT JOHNSTOWN, PA. HAS ABOUT 7,000 TONS OF SCRAP ON HAND TO MEET DECEMBER REQUIREMENTS OF MORE THAN 29,000 TONS.

IN STEELTON, PA., ANOTHER MILL HAS LESS THAN 10,000 TONS OF SCRAP AGAINST REQUIREMENTS OF 30,000 TONS. HE SAID THIS MILL IS SCHEDULED TO PRODUCE A RECORD 118,000 TONS OF STEEL IN DECEMBER.

THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CORPORATION, HE SAID, HAS REPORTED USING 80,000 TONS OF SCRAP MONTHLY FROM ITS STOCK PILES AND ITS SCRAP RESERVES ARE DWINDLING RAPIDLY.

TUESDAY'S CONFERENCE WILL BE BETWEEN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THE IRON AND STEEL SCRAP INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND THE IRON AND STEEL SCRAP CONSUMERS INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

THEY WILL DISCUSS METHODS OF EXPEDITING THE FLOW OF SCRAP TO MILLS.

FLEISCHMANN SAID ONE POSSIBLE SOURCE WOULD BE AUTOMOBILE JUNK YARDS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. HE SAID NPA IS PREPARING AN ORDER LIMITING THE INVENTORIES OF AUTO WRECKERS WHICH WILL "FLUSH OUT ABOUT 2,000,000 TONS OF THIS SCRAP IN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS". AUTO WRECKER YARDS HAVE AN ESTIMATED 4,000,000 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL SCRAP.

FLEISCHMANN ADDED "THIS WILL HELP US GET THROUGH THE WINTER MONTHS. HOWEVER, WE'RE GOING TO NEED 38,000,000 TONS OF SCRAP IN 1952 TO MEET OUR STEEL PRODUCTION GOAL OF 107,000,000 TONS. EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT WILL BE EXERTED TO GET THIS SCRAP."

B46WX

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALSO ARE STUDYING PROPOSALS TO SHIP SCRAP FROM JAPAN AND KOREA AND OTHER FAR EASTERN POINTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, NPA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE FLOW OF COPPER AND LEAD SCRAP IS SO LOW THAT SOME SMELTERS AND REFINERS HAVE CEASED OPERATIONS.

IT SAID THE COPPER PRODUCTION PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE 10,000 TONS MONTHLY OF NON-FERROUS SCRAP FOR REFINERIES DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1952, 10,000 TONS MONTHLY FOR INGOT FOUNDRIES AND 25,000 TONS MONTHLY FOR BRASS MILLS.

EG846PES

AS2WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 30)

(ADV) ECONOMIC

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TODAY BACKED ERIC JOHNSTON'S APPEAL FOR TOUGHER CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS, BUT SENATOR WELKER (R-IDAHO) SAID CONGRESS WAS WISE IN LIBERALIZING THE CURBS.

JOHNSTON MADE THE APPEAL AS HE STEPPED ASIDE AS DIRECTOR OF ECONOMIC STABILIZATION, A POST HE HAS HELD FOR TEN MONTHS. HIS SUCCESSOR, ROGER L.PUTNAM, MASSACHUSETTS INDUSTRIALIST AND FORMER MAYOR OF SPRINGFIELD, WAS SWORN IN YESTERDAY.

AT A FINAL NEWS CONFERENCE, JOHNSTON SAID THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO REMOVE ALL DIRECT ECONOMIC CONTROLS WITHIN TWO YEARS, UNLESS THERE IS WAR.

BUT HE VOICED STRONG OPPOSITION TO ENDING PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS AT THIS TIME. "THIS WOULD BE EXTREMELY UNFORTUNATE," HE SAID.

FULBRIGHT AND WELKER ALSO DISAGREED REGARDING A U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE STATEMENT URGING THAT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS BE ABOLISHED IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

"I THINK THE CHAMBER IS WRONG," FULBRIGHT TOLD A REPORTER. "WITH THE COST OF LIVING INDEX AT AN ALL-TIME HIGH, WE CERTAINLY SHOULDN'T BE THINKING ABOUT REMOVING CONTROLS."

WELKER, ON THE OTHER HAND, CALLED THE CHAMBER'S POSITION SOUND, AND ADDED:

"IF IT ISN'T HERE NOW, THE TIME CERTAINLY IS VERY NEAR WHEN WE CAN DISPENSE WITH WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS. TAKE THE CASE OF BEEF. I THINK PRICE CONTROLS ARE DISCOURAGING PRODUCTION AND FORCING UP THE COST TO CONSUMERS. IF CONTROLS WERE REMOVED, THE PRICE OF BEEF WOULD DROP."

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PUTNAM TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE'S TAKING OVER A "TOUGH JOB WHICH NEEDS A TOUGH MAN."

INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES WILL GROW DURING THE NEXT YEAR AS DEFENSE EXPENDITURES INCREASE THE FORMER SPRINGFIELD, MASS., MAYOR SAID.

PUTNAM DECLINED COMMENT ON THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE STATEMENT. HE SAID, HOWEVER:

"CONTROLS ALONE WILL NOT DO THE JOB OF HALTING INFLATION. YOU HAVE TO HAVE THE PUBLIC BEHIND YOU. BUT YOU DO HAVE TO BEAT SOME PEOPLE OVER THE HEAD."

THE CHAMBER ISSUED A LENGTHY REPORT SAYING CONTROLS HAD NEVER WORKED FOR LONG PERIODS, THAT THE CONTROL SYSTEM WAS COSTLY AND UNNECESSARY.

JOHNSTON, A DIRECTOR AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER, SAID HE DID NOT ATTEND THE BOARD MEETING WHICH ADOPTED THE REPORT. "BUT IF I HAD BEEN THERE, I WOULD HAVE OPPOSED IT," HE ADDED.

JOHNSTON DECLARED IN A FINAL REPORT THAT A COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC CALM NOW PREVAILS BUT MAY BE SHATTERED SOON BY NEW INFLATIONARY FORCES.

AG3WX

HE BRUSHED OFF AS "WISHFUL THINKING" THE POSSIBILITY OF ENDING WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS NOW, AND HE SAID CONGRESS PERFORMED A "DISSERVICE TO STABILIZATION" IN LIBERALIZING CONSUMER CREDIT CURBS IN LEGISLATION ENACTED LAST JULY.

FULBRIGHT IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, WHICH HANDLES CREDIT CONTROL LEGISLATION.

"I WAS AGAINST LIBERALIZING CONSUMER CREDIT AND I THINK IT WAS A MISTAKE FOR CONGRESS TO HAVE DONE SO," HE SAID. "SUCH CONTROLS CAN'T DO THE ANTI-INFLATION JOB ALONE BY ANY MEANS, BUT THEY ARE IMPORTANT SUBSIDIARIES TO THE MORE BASIC STEPS."

DISAGREEING WITH JOHNSTON REGARDING CONSUMER CREDIT, WELKER SAID:

"I DON'T BELIEVE CONGRESS IS GOING TO BE VERY MUCH DISTURBED BY MR. JOHNSTON'S CONTENTIONS. WE HAVE DONE THE COUNTRY NO DISSERVICE, AND HE WILL FIND THAT OUT WHEN HE GETS AWAY FROM THE MARBLE CORRIDORS OF WASHINGTON AND TALKS TO THE PEOPLE."

IN ADDITION TO TOUGHER CREDIT CONTROLS, JOHNSTON CALLED FOR:

1. A STRONG SYSTEM OF ALLOCATION OF SCARCE MATERIALS AMONG THE ALLIED NATIONS AT REASONABLE PRICES.

2. PUTTING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM EVENTUALLY ON A PAY-AS-YOU-GO BASIS THROUGH A BALANCED BUDGET. HE SAID: "WE MUST EITHER REDUCE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR INCREASE REVENUES, OR BOTH."

3. DIVISING NEW AND ATTRACTIVE KINDS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES TO DIVERT MORE SPENDING INTO SAVINGS.

JOHNSTON IS RETURNING TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.

ES647AES

AS3WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, NOV. 30)

(200) PRICE ENFORCEMENT

BY WILLIAM O.VARN

DEC 1 - 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.30-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED A NATION-WIDE CHECK TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS COMPLIANCE WITH PRICE REGULATIONS BY SUCH SERVICES AS LAUNDRIES, CLEANING AND REPAIR SHOPS, PARKING LOTS, GOLF COURSES AND JUKE BOX OPERATORS.

PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN SAID OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) AGENTS WILL CHECK PARTICULARLY TO SEE WHETHER PRICES HAVE BEEN POSTED AS REQUIRED AND WHETHER ANY FIRMS HAVE RAISED PRICES UNLAWFULLY.

THE REGULATION ON SUCH SERVICES HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE MAY 16 AND MORGAN SAID "IGNORANCE OF ITS EXISTENCE NO LONGER IS AN EXCUSE FOR ANY VIOLATIONS."

"THE SERVICE TRADES REPRESENT ABOUT 12 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE CONSUMER'S BUDGET AND CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT. "EVERY EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO PUBLICIZE THE REGULATION. VIGOROUS ENFORCEMENT NOW WILL BE UNDERTAKEN TO BRING ABOUT GREATER COMPLIANCE."

MORGAN SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED PLANS TO ALLOW U.S. ATTORNEYS IN LOCAL AREAS TO SEEK COURT ORDERS TO FORCE COMPLIANCE WITHOUT WAITING FOR APPROVAL FROM WASHINGTON.

AMONG ESTABLISHMENTS COMING UNDER THE REGULATION ARE LINEN SUPPLY AND DIAPER SERVICES, SHOE REPAIR AND HAT CLEANING SHOPS, CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS, RADIO AND TELEVISION SERVICE AND REPAIR SHOPS, AUTO REPAIR SHOPS, BOWLING ALLEYS AND BILLIARD AND POOL PARLORS, AND AUTO STORAGE FIRMS.

BEAUTY AND BARBER SHOPS ARE EXEMPT FROM PRICE CONTROL.

ES/CZ747AES

A107WX

(200) PRICES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT PUT A NEW PRICE POLICY INTO EFFECT BY ROLLING BACK CEILINGS ON CRUDE GLYCERIN TO THE LEVEL OF PRESENT MARKET PRICES.

THE POLICY OF LOWERING CEILINGS TO FOLLOW PRICES DOWN IN SEVERAL MAJOR FIELDS HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR WEEKS. PRICE OFFICIALS SAID THE AIM IS TO HAVE CEILINGS LOW ENOUGH TO PREVENT ANOTHER UPWARD SURGE OF PRICES WITHOUT REVIEW BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS).

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME SUGGESTIONS FROM CONGRESS THAT OPS SHOULD REMOVE PRICE CEILINGS IN CASES WHERE THEY ARE CONSIDERABLY OVER MARKET LEVELS.

PUTTING THE POLICY INTO EFFECT FOR GLYCERIN MEANS IT MAY BE APPLIED SOON TO WOOL, COTTON, TEXTILES, TALLOW AND HIDES, SOAPS AND CLEANERS, APPAREL, AND CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS SUCH AS TELEVISION SETS,

30.24- 28861

RADIOS, AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES. OFFICIALS HAVE GIVEN NO FIRM INDICATION AS TO WHETHER THE POLICY WILL APPLY IN ALL THESE FIELDS.

IN THE CASE OF CRUDE GLYCERIN, AN IMPORTANT BY-PRODUCT OF SOAP MANUFACTURING AND AN ESSENTIAL IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, THE ROLLBACK IS TO 37 CENTS A POUND. THIS IS A REDUCTION OF FROM EIGHT TO 16 CENTS FROM GENERAL FREEZE CEILINGS OF LAST JANUARY.

IN RECENT WEEKS GLYCERIN HAS BEEN SELLING AT 37 CENTS, WHICH WILL BE THE NEW CEILING EFFECTIVE DEC. 4. THE CEILING WILL BE TWO CENTS A POUND HIGHER WEST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

GLYCERIN IS USED IN MANUFACTURE OF ROCKETS AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES, TOBACCO, COSMETICS, DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAPER AND PRINTING SUPPLIES, INK, FOODS AND BEVERAGES, ADHESIVES, MARGARINE AND SHORTENING AND TEXTILES.

VX920AES

B148WX (C) BEER

(140) WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-PRICE CONTROLLERS SAID TODAY A PROPOSED REGULATION TO ALLOW SLIGHT INCREASES, PERHAPS A PENNY A BOTTLE, IN PRICES FOR BEER HAS BEEN DELAYED AND MAY NOT BE READY FOR SOME TIME.

RECENTLY AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIAL SAID HE EXPECTED THE ORDER TO BE READY DEC. 1 OR SHORTLY THEREAFTER. THE REGULATION ON WHICH OPS IX WORKING WOULD DEAL WITH BEER PRICES FROM THE BREWERY TO THE CONSUMER.

OFFICIALS SAID THE EXPECTED INCREASE FOR BEER ITSELF WOULD BE LESS THAN A PENNY, BUT COUPLED WITH THE RECENT INCREASE OF 3/10 OF A CENT IN THE TAX ON A BOTTLE OR CAN WOULD PERMIT THE RISE OF A PENNY. THE TAX INCREASE, BEING LESS THAN A HALF CENT, COULD NOT BE PASSED ON TO CONSUMERS.

OPS OFFICIALS DID NOT SAY WHAT HAD CAUSED THE DELAY IN THE ORDER OR WHAT THE NEW TARGET DATE FOR ITS ISSUANCE MAY BE.

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LT/GG347PES

D35WX CX MP DT

(230) PENALTY

WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY TODAY PENALIZED BY A SIX-MONTH SUSPENSION ORDER ALSIDE, INC., OF AKRON, OHIO, FOR ADMITTED VIOLATIONS OF PRIORITY CONTROLS. THE FIRM IS A MAJOR MANUFACTURER OF ALUMINUM SIDING.

THE ACTION, TAKEN IN CLEVELAND AND EFFECTIVE TOMORROW, AMOUNTS TO A SHUT-DOWN EDICT. IT BARS THE COMPANY FROM THE USE OF ALL CONTROLLED MATERIALS AND ALL PRIORITIES HELP DURING THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD.

NPA CHARGED THE COMPANY WITH USING MORE THAN 3,100,000(M) POUNDS OF ALUMINUM IN EXCESS OF ITS PERMITTED CONSUMPTION IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE YEAR, AND WITH EXCEEDING ITS PURCHASE QUOTA IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER QUARTER BY MORE THAN 1,276,289 POUNDS.

THE CASE WAS HEARD IN CLEVELAND BY NPA HEARING COMMISSIONER HARRISON W. EWING. NPA SAID THE COMPANY DENIED IMPROPER ACTIONS UNTIL TODAY, BUT AT THIS MORNING'S HEARING ADMITTED "EACH AND EVERY ALLEGATION."

JOHN G.ALEXANDER, NPA GENERAL COUNSEL, SAID THE PENALTY WAS ONE STEP IN A PROGRAM OF "VIGILANT ENFORCEMENT" OF PRIORITY AND ALLOCATION CONTROLS.

"WE INTEND TO INSTITUTE AND VIGOROUSLY PROSECUTE LEGAL AGAINST VIOLATORS OF OUR ORDERS," ALEXANDER SAID IN A STATEMENT, "LAW-ABIDING INDUSTRIALISTS ARE ENTITLED TO THIS PROTECTION."

BESIDES ALSIDE, INC., TWO SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES AND SEVERAL OFFICERS ARE AFFECTED BY THE ORDER. THEY INCLUDE: LIFEWALL CORP., OF AKRON; JEROME J.KAUFFMAN, DOING BUSINESS AS THE STATE SIDING AND ROOFING CO., AKRON; KAUFFMAN PERSONALLY; LOUIS L.MANES; AND MILTON WEINER, ALL OF AKRON.

JA1202PES

D147WX

(200)

WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE TODAY ADVISED THE ARMED SERVICES TO SHIFT THEIR PURCHASES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FROM THE WEST COAST TO THE GULF COAST.

DEPUTY PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR BRUCE K.BROWN SAID THE DIVERSION WILL BE NEEDED TO PREVENT A THREATENED SHORTAGE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN THE AREA WEST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

BROWN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE RECOMMENDATION TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS AGREED UPON AT A MEETING WEDNESDAY IN LOS ANGELES WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WEST COAST OIL INDUSTRY.

THE CONSENSUS ARE INSUFFICIENT TO MEET ALL DEMANDS, ALTHOUGH REFINING CAPACITY IS ADEQUATE.

BROWN SAID THE MEETING CONSIDERED TWO ALTERNATIVES.

THE FIRST, HE SAID, WAS TO TRANSPORT MORE CRUDE OIL OR REFINED PRODUCTS TO THE WEST COAST WITH A PRICE INCREASE FOR BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PURCHASERS. THAT, HE SAID, SEEMED INCONSISTENT WITH PRICE STABILIZATION OBJECTIVES AND WOULD PENALIZE ONE SECTION OF THE COUNTRY BECAUSE OF A NATIONWIDE DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

THE SECOND ALTERNATIVE, BROWN SAID, WAS TO ADVISE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO ACQUIRE A LARGER PORTION OF PACIFIC AREA PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS FROM POINTS OTHER THAN THE WEST COAST UNTIL LOCAL SHORTAGES ARE OVERCOME.

GG/JA521PES

DEC 1 - 1951

D148WA

(110)

WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS ALLOCATED 86,250 TONS OF SULPHUR TO CANADA FOR CIVILIAN AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1952.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA), IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID CANADA WOULD RECEIVE 345,000 (T) TONS OF SULPHUR DURING NEXT YEAR. THIS REPRESENTS A 10,000 TON INCREASE FOR NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION OVER 1951 ALLOTMENTS.

CANADIAN OFFICIALS, IN TURN, PROMISED THERE WOULD BE NO CUTBACK IN NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, AT LEAST DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952, DPA OFFICIALS SAID.

DURING DISCUSSIONS ON THE QUESTION, THE SIZE OF THE U.S. ALLOCATION AND CANADA'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN NEWSPRINT OUTPUT HAD BEEN UNCERTAIN.

JA524PES

A54WX

(700) PRECEDE ST. LOUIS DAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR, SAID TODAY A ST. LOUIS NEWSPAPER REPORT ON THE SALE OF WAR SURPLUS EQUIPMENT FROM A CALIFORNIA ALUMINUM PLANT IS "FALSE AND MISLEADING AS RESPECTS MYSELF AND MY ADMINISTRATION".

THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN TOLD THAT FRANK NATHAN, WHO HAS AN ARREST RECORD IN PITTSBURGH, RECEIVED $35,000 FOR HIS PART IN THE SALE, FOR THE GOVERNMENT, OF EQUIPMENT FROM THE TORRANCE, CALIF.. PLANT OF THE ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA.

A SPOKESMAN AT ALCOA'S HEADQUARTERS IN PITTSBURGH SAID ALCOA NEVER OWNED THE TORRANCE PLANT IN CALIFORNIA OR THE EQUIPMENT IN THE PLANT. HE SAID THE ONLY CONNECTION ALCOA HAD WITH THE PLANT WAS AS LEESSEE DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN A COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH FROM LOS ANGELES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THERE WAS NO COMPETITIVE BIDDING ON THE EQUIPMENT, WHICH WAS SOLD UNDER CONTRACT BY THE LANDULANT TORRANCE CORP., A FIRM FORMED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

THE SALE OCCURRED IN 1948, WHEN LARSON WAS CHIEF OF THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION AND IN CHARGE OF THE DISPOSAL OF WAR SURPLUS MATERIAL. WHEN TOLD OF THE STORY, LARSON ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT THE TORRANCE SALE WAS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AT THE TIME OF ITS CONSIDERATION. THIS TRANSACTION WAS NOT ONLY LEGAL AND PROPER AT THE TIME IT WAS MADE BUT THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY FARED BETTER THAN USUAL IN RECAP-TURING ITS FUNDS.

"THE ST.LOUIS DISPATCH STORY SAYS THE BIDDING WAS NON-COMPETITIVE, WHICH IS UTTERLY FALSE, AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE ARTICLE INVOLVI

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"THE ST.LOUIS POST DISPATCH STORY SAYS THE BIDDING WAS NON-COMPETI-TIVE, WHICH IS UTTERLY FALSE, AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE ARTICLE INVOL-VING ME AND TRANSMITTED BY THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS ARE FLAGRANTLY LIBELOUS."

ANOTHER WASHINGTON NAME MENTIONED IN THE POST-DISPATCH STORY WAS THAT OF H.TURNEY GRATZ, FORMER EXECUTIVE OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION AND ONCE A LIEUTENANT OF WILLIAM M.BOYLE JR. WHEN BOYLE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE POST-DISPATCH REPORTED NATHAN WAS ACTIVE IN A GROUP WHICH DEALT IN WAR SURPLUS MATERIALS FROM 1948 TO 1950 AND THAT GRATZ WAS ASSO-CIATED WITH THE GROUP, ALONG WITH JOHN COSTELLO, DESCRIBED AS CUSTODIAN OF THE WASHINGTON BUILDING WHICH HOUSES THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

GRATZ DECLARED THE REFERENCE TO HIM WAS "UTTERLY FANTASTIC" AND THAT HE WAS AMAZED AND ASTONISHED BY IT.

"I HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE TRANSACTION," GRATZ SAID EMPHA-TICALLY. "BEFORE I READ THIS STORY I CAN'T RECALL EVER HEARING OF THE TRANSACTION OR OF EVEN MEETING A MAN NAMED FRANK NATHAN. IF SOME ONE HAS USED MY NAME IN THIS MATTER IT WAS A DELIBERATE MISREPRESENTATION AND CERTAINLY WITHOUT MY KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT."

IN TALKING TO REPORTERS, GRATZ DECLARED AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT HE HAD NEVER EVEN HEARD OF THE TRANSACTION.

NAMED IN THE ST.LOUIS STORY AS PARTNERS IN THE LANDULANT TORRANCE CORP. WERE NATHAN, WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE A 10 PER CENT INTEREST; THE L.B. LAND (JUNK) CO., NEW YORK, 32 1/2 PER CENT; THE DULIEN STEEL PRODUCTS CORP., OF LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO AND SEATTLE, 32 1/2 PER CENT; JOHN LABOWITZ, BROOKLYN, 15 PER CENT, AND JAMES H.ANTHONY, A PASADENA,CALIF., CONTRACTOR, 10 PER CENT.

A55WX

THIS ACCOUNT OF THE DEAL WAS GIVEN BY THE POST-DISPATCH:

THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION OFFERED FOR SALE TWO LOTS OF EQUIP-MENT VALUED AT $6,000,000 EACH FROM THE ALCOA PLANT, WHICH WAS BUILT AND OWNED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE PLANT CORP.

THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVED $1,744,463 FROM THE SALE OF ONE LOT BY THE LANDULANT TORRANCE CORP. THIS FIRM HAD GUARANTEED THE GOVERNMENT A MINIMUM OF $750,000. IT WAS ARRANGED THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVED AS MUCH AS $1,000,000 FROM THE SALE THE PERCENTAGE OF DIVI-SION THEREAFTER WOULD BE 55 PER CENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND 45 PER CENT FOR LANDULANT.

"THE LAND AND DULIEN CORPORATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED, PUT UP MONEY TO FINANCE THE DEAL," THE POST-DISPATCH SAID, "AND ANTHONY CONTRIBUTED HIS 'KNOW-HOW' IN DISPOSING OF THE MACHINERY TO AMERICAN AND FOREIGN FIRMS. JUST WHAT NATHAN AND LABOWITZ CONTRIBUTED HAS NOT BEEN EXPLAINED."

LARSON SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT FOR SOME TIME HE HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ATTEMPTS WOULD BE MADE TO INVOLVE HIS ADMINISTRATION WITH THE CASE OF T.LAMAR CAUDLE, OUSTED ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, "AND THE FIGURES IN IT."

"AS A RESULT OF THESE REPORTS," HE SAID, "I ASKED THAT ALL PHASES OF THE TRANSACTIONS BE INVESTIGATED AND I HAVE MADE THE COMPLETE FILE AVAILABLE TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THROUGH CHAIRMAN HOEY (D-NC). I AM INFORMED THAT THE INVESTIGATION IS NOW UNDER WAY."

SENATOR HOEY AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

NATHAN'S NAME WAS MENTIONED WITH THAT OF CAUDLE EARLIER THIS MONTH IN CONNECTION WITH OIL SPECULATIONS. AT THAT TIME LARSON DENIED THAT NATHAN HAD TAKEN PART IN ANY OIL DEAL IN WHICH HE WAS INTERESTED.

"IN MY ADMINISTRATION," LARSON SAID TODAY, "NO INFLUENCE PEDDLER, NO SHYSTER AND NO RACKETEER EVER RECEIVED ANY PREFERENTIAL TREAT-MENT, AND AS LONG AS I AM IN PUBLIC SERVICE, NO ONE WILL. I AWAIT WITH CONFIDENCE THE RESULTS OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATION."

DC/GG 804PES

B22WX

(210) LARSON

DEC 1 - 1951

WASHINGTON,NOV.30-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY JESS LARSON, HEAD OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, ABOUT A ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH STORY CONCERNING A TRANSACTION CARRIED ON WHEN HE WAS IN CHARGE OF WAR SURPLUS DISPOSAL:

"THIS NEWSPAPER ARTICLE IS FALSE AND MISLEADING AS RESPECTS MYSELF AND MY ADMINISTRATION. REPORTS HAVE REACHED ME FOR SOME TIME THAT AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO INVOLVE MY ADMINISTRATION WITH THE CURRENT CAUDLE CASE AND THE FIGURES IN IT. AS A RESULT OF THESE REPORTS, I ASKED THAT ALL PHASES OF THE TRANSACTIONS BE INVESTIGATED AND I HAVE MADE THE COMPLETE FILE AVAILABLE TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMIT-TEE THROUGH CHAIRMAN HOEY (D-NC). I AM INFORMED THAT THE INVESTIGATION IS NOW UNDER WAY.

"IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT THE TORRANCE SALE WAS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AT THE TIME OF ITS CONSIDERATION. THIS TRANSACTION WAS NOT ONLY LEGAL AND PROPER AT THE TIME IT WAS MADE BUT THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY FARED BETTER THAN USUAL IN RECAPTURING ITS FUNDS.

"THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH STORY SAYS THE BIDDING WAS NON-COMPETI-TIVE, WHICH IS UTTERLY FALSE, AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE ARTICLE INVOLVING ME AND TRANSMITTED BY THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS ARE FLAGRANTLY LIBELOUS.

"IN MY ADMINISTRATION, NO INFLUENCE PEDDLER, NO SHYSTER AND NO RACKETEER EVER RECEIVED ANY PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT, AND AS LONG AS I AM IN PUBLIC SERVICE, NO ONE WILL. I AWAIT WITH CONFIDENCE THE RESULTS OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATION." (END TEXT)

JA615PES

30.24- 28863

A164ST

(ST OUT)

ST. LOUIS, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE POST-DISPATCH REPORTED TODAY IT HAS BEEN TOLD FRANK NATHAN, WHO HAS AN ARREST RECORD IN PITTSBURGH, RECEIVED A $35,000 FEE FOR HIS PART IN THE SALE OF WAR SURPLUS EQUIPMENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH FROM LOS ANGELES, SAID NATHAN HAD A 10 PER CENT INTEREST IN A FIRM AICH HANDLED THE SALE OF PART OF THE SURPLUS EQUIPMENT FROM THE TORRANCE, CALIF., PLANT OF THE ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA.

THERE WAS NO COMPETITIVE BIDDING ON THE EQUIPMENT, THE POST-DISPATCH SAID. JESS LARSON, WHO NOW IS HEAD OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, WAS CHIEF OF THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION AND IN CHARGE OF DISPOSAL OF WAR SURPLUS MATERIAL AT THE TIME OF THE SALE IN 1948.

IN WASHINGTON, LARSON SAID THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE IS "FALSE AND MISLEADING," ADDING THAT THE TORRANCE SALE WAS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

LARSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE HAS TURNED THE COMPLETE FILE ON THE CASE OVER TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY CHAIRMAN HOEY (D-NC) "I AM INFORMED THAT THE INVESTIGATION IS NOW UNDER WAY," LARSON SAID.

THE LANDULANT TORRANCE CORP. WAS FORMED TO HANDLE THE SALE OF THE EQUIPMENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. NAMED IN THE STORY AS PARTNERS IN THE FIRM WERE NATHAN, 10 PER CENT; THE L.B. LAND (JUNK) CO., OF NEW YORK, 32 1/2 PER CENT; THE DULIEN STEEL PRODUCTS CORP. OF LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO AND SEATTLE, 32 1/2 PER CENT; JOHN LABOWITZ OF BROOKLYN, 15 PER CENT, AND JAMES H.ANTHONY, A PASADENA, CALIF., CONTRACTOR, 10 PER CENT.

THE POST-DISPATCH GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE DEAL:

TWO LOTS OF EQUIPMENT VALUED AT $6,000,000 (M) EACH, FORMERLY USED BY THE ALCOA PLANT WHICH WAS BUILT AND OWNED BY THE GOVERNMENT DEFENSE PLANT CORP., WERE OFFERED BY SALE BY THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION.

THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVED $1,744,463 FROM THE SALE OF ONE LOT BY LANDULANT TORRANCE CORP. THE LANDULANT FIRM GUARANTEED THE GOVERNMENT A MINIMUM OF $750,000 FROM THE SALE AND PUT UP A PERFORMANCE BOND OF $400,000. IT WAS ARRANGED THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVED AS MUCH AS $1,010,000 FROM THE SALE THE PERCENTAGE OF DIVISION THEREAFTER WOULD BE 55 PER CENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND 45 PERCENT FOR LANDULANT.

THE POST-DISPATCH ADDED:

"THE LAND AND AND DULIEN CORPORATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED, PUT UP MONEY TO FINANCE THE DEAL AND ANTHONY CONTRIBUTED HIS 'KNOW-HOW' IN DISPOSING OF THE MACHINERY TO AMERICAN AND FOREIGN FIRMS. JUST WHAT NATHAN AND LABOWITZ CONTRIBUTED HAS NOT BEEN EXPLAINED."

THE POST-DISPATCH REPORTED NATHAN WAS ACTIVE IN A GROUP WHICH DEALT IN WAR SURPLUS MATERIALS IN THE PERIOD OF 1948-50 AND THAT THE FOLLOWING WERE ASSOCIATED WITH HIM IN THE VENTURE:

H. TURNEY GRATZ, FORMER EXECUTIVE OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP., AND JOHN COSTELLO, CUSTODIAN OF THE WASHINGTON BUILDING WHICH SERVES AS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. THE NEWSPAPER FURTHER IDENTIFIED GRATZ AS "FINANCIAL ADVISER" TO WILLIAM M. BOYLE, JR., WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

GRATZ TOLD A REPORTER IN WASHINGTON:

"I HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE TRANSACTION. BEFORE I READ THIS STORY I CAN'T RECALL EVER HEARING OF THE TRANSACTION OR OF EVEN MEETING A MAN NAMED FRANK NATHAN.

"IF SOMEONE HAS USED MY NAME IN THIS MATTER IT WAS A DELIBERATE MISREPRESENTATION AND CERTAINLY WITHOUT MY KNOWLEDGE OR CONSENT."

A185ST

NATHAN WAS ARRESTED, AND SUBSEQUENTLY RELEASED, IN 1942 ON A MIAMI, FLA., WARRANT CHARGING HE PASSED WORTHLESS CHECKS. PITTSBURGH AUTHORITIES REPORTED HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1946 ON A CHARGE OF POSSESSING FALSE SUGAR RATION DOCUMENTS. COURT RECORDS SHOW NO DISPOSITION OF THIS CASE.

ON NOV. 1 LARSON ACKNOWLEDGED HE TOOK PART IN AN OIL SPECULATION WITH THERON LAMAR CAUDLE, WHO RECENTLY WAS FIRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS OFFICE.

AT THAT TIME LARSON "CATEGORICALLY" DENIED THAT NATHAN AND TWO OTHER MEN, ONE OF THEM A GAMBLER, HAD TAKEN PART IN THE OIL DEAL.

IN ITS STORY TODAY, THE POST-DISPATCH SAID IT LEARNED AGENTS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU RECENTLY TOOK POSSESSION OF LANDULANT'S BOOKS TO CHECK THE FIRM'S TRANSACTIONS "FROM AN INCOME TAX ANGLE."

VB1242PCS NM

DEC 1 - 1951

A113 (NYC OUT-650)

NOTE TO EDITORS:

YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FOLLOWING STORY ON ARTHUR KROCK'S COLUMN IN TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES.

THE AP-NOV. 30

--DASH--

NEW YORK, NOV. 30-(AP)-ARTHUR KROCK, CHIEF WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, SAID TODAY IN HIS EDITORIAL PAGE COLUMN THAT WHENEVER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION GETS CONFUSED ABOUT MAJOR EVENTS, IT TRIES TO BLAME THE FREE PRESS.

KROCK RAISED THE POINT IN CONNECTION WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMPLAINTS YESTERDAY ABOUT PRESS REPORTS OF A TEMPORARY HALT OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.

HE WROTE:

"WHENEVER THIS ADMINISTRATION FALLS INTO A STATE OF CONFUSION AND SOMEWHAT OF DISMAY, AND WHEN THAT CONDITION HAS BECOME A MATTER OF PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND CONCERN, AN UNUSUAL BARRAGE OF OFFICIAL DENIALS OF UNWELCOME NEWS IS LAUNCHED AGAINST THE FREE PRESS IN A MANNER TO PERSUADE THE PEOPLE THAT THE PRESS IS DELIBERATELY GIVING A LYING ACCOUNT OF THE GOVERNMENT.

"THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS IN THIS PLIGHT TODAY. ITS LACK OF COORDINATION HAVING REACHED ALARMING PROPORTIONS AND ITS OFFICIAL RECORD SHOWING A GROWING STAIN OF CORRUPTION. ACCORDINGLY, ITS DENIALS HAVE STEADILY BECOME MORE SHORT AND UGLY. IN THEIR LANGUAGE THERE IS NO RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT, IF THE NEWS REPORTS CONTAINED ERROR, IT WAS NOT THE ERROR OF THE PRESS BUT OF THOSE INVESTED WITH POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY BY THE ADMINISTRATION. YET THE CURRENT FORM OF DENIAL HAS LEFT THE IMPLICATION THAT REPORTERS RUSH INTO PRINT WITH THE FLIMSIEST FACTUAL EVIDENCE AND ARE WILLING OR CARELESS COMMON CARRIERS OF THE MOST TRANSPARENT FAKES, 'PLANTED'

BY PERSONS WITH OBVIOUSLY ULTERIOR MOTIVES.

"THE LATEST INSTANCE WAS THE RECEPTION HERE AND IN KEY WEST OF AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH THAT WAS PASSED BY THE MILITARY CENSOR YESTERDAY AT SEOUL.

"AFTER THE NEGOTIATORS OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AGREED ON THE ULTIMATE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES, TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IF AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN SIGNED WITHIN THIRTY DAYS, THE GUNS OF OUR GROUND FORCES FELL SILENT. SEVERAL OFFICERS TOLD THE A.P. REPORTER, JOHN RANDOLPH, THAT THIS WAS IN OBEDIENCE TO AN ORDER FROM HIGH AUTHORITIES. THE MILITARY ONES ARE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AT THE PENTAGON HERE AND GENERAL RIDGWAY IN TOKYO. THE SUPERIOR ONE, SINCE SUCH AN ORDER MUST HAVE POLITICAL SANCTION, IS THE PRESIDENT. BASED SOUNDLY ON THE INFORMATION HE WAS GIVEN THE REPORTER SENT THE FOLLOWING:

"'ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF, BROUGHT THE GROUND FIGHTING TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY, HALT WEDNESDAY.'

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A114 (NYC OUT)

"AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN KEY WEST, CALLED AFTER THE PRESIDENT HAD CONFERRED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AND OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO FLEW THERE ON ORDER, MR.TRUMAN'S PRESS SECRETARY, MR.JOSEPH SHORT, ISSUED THIS BULLETIN: 'THE STATEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS NOT TRUE. THERE CAN BE NO CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED.'

"BUT THE A.P. REPORTER THUS STIGMATIZED (AND IN MR.TRUMAN'S CASTIGATION OF THE PRESS TODAY) DID NOT USE THE MILITARY EXPRESSION 'CEASE-FIRE.' HE CORRECTLY REPORTED THAT THE FIRING HAD CEASED, THAT IT MIGHT BE ONLY TEMPORARY AND THAT THE ORDER CAME FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES. IF THE WHITE HOUSE DENIAL HAD DEALT AS SCRUPULOUSLY WITH THE FACTS AS THE REPORTER DID AND SHOWN THE A.P. AND ITS REPORTER THE CONSIDERATION IMPLICIT IN THE WORD 'POSSIBLY' IN HIS DISPATCH, THE DENIAL WOULD HAVE SAID:

'NO CEASE-FIRE ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA BY ANYONE IN AUTHORITY AND CERTAINLY NOT BY THE PRESIDENT. THERE CAN BE NO CEASE-FIRE ORDER UNTIL AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED. THE LULL IN THE GROUND ACTION IS A LOCAL MILITARY TACTIC, FOR MILITARY REASONS, AND HAS NO OTHER SIGNIFICANCE OR ORIGIN.'

"THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN A FAIR AND TRUE ACCOUNT OF THE MEANING OF THE HEADQUARTERS DIRECTIVE TO THE TROOPS FROM WHICH THE CANADIAN PRESS QUOTED THIS TODAY: 'DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO AVOID CASUALTIES AND DEMONSTRATE OUR WILLINGNESS TO HONOR A CEASE-FIRE.'"

KNOCK WENT ON TO DESCRIBE OTHER RECENT EXAMPLES OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S "DENIAL ROUTINE" AS FOLLOWS:

"1. JONATHAN DANIELS, A FORMER WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY WHO DOES NOT BREAK CONFIDENCES, WROTE IN A MAGAZINE THAT MR.TRUMAN SAID CONGRESS SHOULD HAVE HAD THE COURAGE, WHEN IT SUBMITTED THE AMENDMENT LIMITING WHITE HOUSE OCCUPANCY TO TWO TERMS, TO SUBMIT A SIMILAR LIMITATION ON ITS OWN TENURE. THE WHITE HOUSE REPUDIATED THIS AS "DISTORTING" AND PRESENTING AS SERIOUS A PLAYFUL REMARK MADE AND ACCEPTED IN CONFIDENCE.

A115 (NYC OUT)

"2. MERLO PUSEY, A CAREFUL AND REPUTABLE JOURNALIST, WROTE IN HIS AUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY OF CHARLES E.HUGHES THAT THE LATTER HAD RECOMMENDED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT HE APPOINT JUSTICE JACKSON AT THE TIME FRED M.VINSON WAS APPOINTED CHIEF JUSTICE, AND THAT THIS REPORT HAD BEEN CERTIFIED BY HUGHES. THE PRESIDENT TWICE DENIED IT, ASSERTING HUGHES HAD AGREED WITH HIM THAT VINSON WAS "THE BETTER MAN."

"3. REPRESENTATIVE KING OF CALIFORNIA, AFTER A PHONE CONVERSATION WITH MR.TRUMAN, SAID HE HAD BEEN PROMISED ACCESS TO CERTAIN SECRET FILES. THIS WAS PROMPTLY DENIED AT KEY WEST.

"4. THE PRESIDENT, ACCORDING TO A HIGHLY PLACED WITNESS, TOLD A SMALL GROUP DURING GENERAL EISENHOWER'S RECENT VISIT THAT HE HAD RENEWED HIS 1948 OFFER TO HELP THE GENERAL TO ATTAIN THE PRESIDENCY AND THAT EISENHOWER HAD DEMURRED BY NOTING STRONG EXCEPTIONS TO FAIR DEAL DOMESTIC POLICY. MR.TRUMAN HAS DENIED THIS IN TERMS THAT EVEN IMPLY THERE WAS NO SUCH WITNESS.

"THERE IS SUCH A THING AS PROTESTING TOO OFTEN, AS WELL AS TOO MUCH."

KA957AES

DEC 1 - 1951

B109PG (Q)

100

PITTSBURGH,NOV.30-(AP)-A JAPANESE MAYOR, CONDUCTING A 10-DAY STUDY OF THE CITY'S GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY, SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE HIS CITY A "MINIATURE PITTSBURGH."

DECLARING STEEL PRODUCTION IS THE FOUNDATION FOR THE RECOVERY OF JAPANESE INDUSTRY, MAYOR NICHITAKA MORITA OF YAHATA SAID FOLLOWING EXAMPLES OF PITTSBURGH'S SUCCESS AND PROGRESS AS THE WORLD'S GREATEST STEEL PRODUCER CAN DO MUCH TO HELP RECOVERY OF JAPAN'S LEADING STEEL CITY.

BUT YAHATA CURRENTLY IS OPERATING AT ONLY 50 PER CENT OF PRE-WAR CAPACITY, HE SAID. THE CITY OF OVER 300,000 POPULATION IS LOCATED ABOUT 600 MILES FROM TOKYO.

BM1019PES

A9DT (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

~~NIGHT LEAD STEEL GRAY MARKET (4th)~~

~~BY GLENN ENGLE~~

~~DETROIT, NOV. 30-(AP)-SEN. HOMER FERGUSON (R-MICH) QUESTIONED~~ TODAY WHETHER IT "DOESN'T ACTUALLY VERGE ON TREASON" FOR MIDDLEMEN TO CAPITALIZE ON SHORTAGES TO MULTIPLY THE COST OF MUCH-NEEDED STEEL AND COPPER.

HE PUT THE QUESTION TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WITNESS AFTER ANOTHER ONE HAD TOLD OF MAKING $3,000,000 (M) BY BUYING AND RESELLING 100,000 TONS OF WAR SURPLUS SCRAP -- SOME OF IT WAGON BOLTS UNUSED SINCE THE CIVIL WAR ERA.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH), WOUND UP ITS TWO-DAY SECOND DETROIT STAND IN ITS CROSS-COUNTRY INQUIRY INTO THE STEEL "GRAY MARKET." ACTING IN BEHALF OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS, IT PROBABLY WILL FINISH ITS INVESTIGATION BY QUESTIONING TOP STEEL COMPANY EXECUTIVES IN WASHINGTON MONDAY.

EUGENE ZACK, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE M.W. ZACK CO., TOLD THE SENATORS ABOUT THE PROFITABLE DEAL ON OLD SCRAP. HE SAID THE PALMER BOLT CO., OWNED BY HIS FATHER, BOUGHT THE BIG QUANTITY OF METAL FASTENERS -- INCLUDING THE WAGON BOLTS -- FROM THE GOVERNMENT. IT WAS STOCKED AT MILITARY BASES AROUND THE NATION. HE REALIZED A 200 PER CENT PROFIT, HE SAID, BY RESELLING IT TO STEEL MIDDLEMEN.

CHARLES B. SOLOMON, SECRETARY OF THE BARRY STEEL CO. OF DETROIT, FOLLOWED ZACK ON THE WITNESS STAND AND BECAME THE TARGET FOR FERGUSON'S RISING ANGER.

"DOESN'T IT ACTUALLY VERGE ON TREASON -- THESE ENORMOUS PROFITS?"

30.24- 28865

FERGUSON ASKED AFTER SOLOMON TOLD OF SOME OF HIS DEALS, MUCH SMALLER THAN ZACK'S.

"NO," REPLIED SOLOMON. "THERE WAS NO THOUGHT GIVEN TO THE CONSEQUENCES."

A1ODT

"THAT'S JUST THE TROUBLE," FERGUSON SHOT BACK. "THERE HAS BEEN NO THOUGHT TO THE CONSEQUENCES." HE SAID MIDDLEMEN HAVE SCARCE METALS "ALL TIED UP."

USERS OF THE METALS HAVE "GOT TO COME TO YOU TO GET IT AT ANY PRICE OR SHUT DOWN," HE ADDED. FERGUSON IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE BUT ATTENDED THE HEARINGS.

ZACK TOLD OF SWAPPING COPPER TO KAISER-FRAZER CORP. FOR STEEL LAST MARCH, THEN SELLING THE STEEL TO BROKERS FOR A NET PROFIT OF $163,000. ASKED FERGUSON:

"DO YOU THINK $163,000 A FAIR AND REASONABLE PROFIT ON THE DEAL -- WITH OUR COUNTRY IN PREPARATION FOR WAR, OR IN WAR?"

"I THINK SO," REPLIED ZACK, "CONSIDERING THE MERITS OF THE DEAL."

ZACK AT FIRST DECLINED TO ESTIMATE HOW MUCH PROFIT THERE WAS ON THE WAR SURPLUS SCRAP DEAL.

"WOULD YOU BE SURPRISED," ASKED MOODY, "IF THE RECORDS SHOW YOU MADE ABOUT $3,000,000 ON THE DEAL?"

"NO..." SHRUGGED ZACK, "I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED."

A PARADE OF WITNESSES TOLD OF MAKING LARGE PROFITS ON TRANSACTIONS WHICH REQUIRED NO MORE THAN TELEPHONES TO CARRY OUT. MOODY, DESCRIBING THE SETUP AS A "DAISY CHAIN OF MIDDLEMEN," SAID AS MANY AS SIX DEALERS HAVE TAKEN CUTS OFF A STOCK OF STEEL FROM THE MILL WITHOUT ANY OF THEM ACTUALLY HAVING POSSESSION OF IT. TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT PRICES OF THE STEEL MORE THAN TRIPLED IN SOME CASES.

TESTIMONY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE STEEL SHORTAGE MOST ACUTE SHORTLY AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK HAS EASED AND "GRAY MARKET" DEALS HAVE BEEN GREATLY REDUCED IN RECENT MONTHS.

MOODY SAID EUGENE GRACE, PRESIDENT OF BETHLEHEM STEEL, WOULD TESTIFY IN WASHINGTON MONDAY. BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, PRESIDENT OF U.S. STEEL, HAS BEEN INVITED, HE SAID, BUT HAS NOT SAID YET WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT. MAYO FLEISCHMANN, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, WILL BE A WITNESS.

EL452PES

DEC 1 - 1951

B41WX (SEG)
M(220)

STEEL PRICES (WITH DETROIT)

WASHINGTON, NOV.30-(AP)-GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS ARE COUNTING ON AN ORDER ISSUED LAST NIGHT TO PUT A HALT TO GRAY MARKET OPERATIONS BLAMED FOR JACKING UP THE COST OF STEEL, PARTICULARLY TO SMALL USERS.

THE NEW PRICE CEILING REGULATION, APPLYING TO A WIDE RANGE OF IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS, ALSO IS EXPECTED TO ROLL BACK BY $1 TO $1 A TON THE PRICES CHARGED BY SOME REGULAR WAREHOUSE DEALERS.

CHIEFLY, HOWEVER, IT IS AIMED AT GRAY MARKET OPERATIONS IN WHICH STEEL BROKERS PASS ALONG PRODUCTS FROM ONE TO ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF "DAISY CHAIN" SALES, EACH ADDING A HIGH PERCENTAGE MARKUP.

AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS THAT BY THE TIME THE STEEL REACHED THE ULTIMATE CONSUMER, ITS PRICE MIGHT BE FOUR OR FIVE TIMES THAT OF THE MILL PRICE.

TO STRIKE AT THIS, THE OPS SET CEILINGS ON THE BASIS OF UNIFORM INDUSTRY-WIDE RESALE PERCENTAGE MARKUPS AND ALSO LIMITED TO 20 PER CENT THE AGGREGATE PERCENTAGE MARKUP THAT MAY BE CHARGED BY ONE OR MORE BROKERS.

THE ORDER ALSO GENERALLY RE-ESTABLISHES PRE-KOREAN PROFIT MARGINS FOR REGULAR WAREHOUSE DEALERS.

THERE ARE 2,500 TO 3,000 OF THESE WAREHOUSES, AND OPS SAID SOME OF THEM SLIGHTLY INCREASED THEIR PROFIT MARGINS OVER MILL PRICES PRIOR TO THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE LAST JAN.26. THE EFFECT ON THEM WILL BE TO FORCE A SLIGHT ROLLBACK IN PRICES.

THE REGULATION IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE DEC.16, EXCEPT THAT SOME WAREHOUSEMEN WILL BE ALLOWED UNTIL DEC.31 TO MAKE CEILING CALCULATIONS. IT DOES NOT APPLY TO DIRECT SALES BY PRODUCING MILLS. THOSE PRICES ALREADY ARE COVERED SEPARATELY.

ES/CZ655AES

A45LA
ATOM BOMB (PMS BUDGET--350)
BY STILL DECADE

DEC 1 - 1951

LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 30-(AP)-AMERICA'S ATOM MASTERS STRUGGLED THAT THEY HAVE FOUND NEW FACETS OF NUCLEAR KNOW-HOW, CLOSED THE BOOK TODAY ON THE 1951 FALL TEST SERIES.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE ARMY WOUND UP THEIR JOINT SHOW WITH AN AFTERNOON BLAST YESTERDAY. IT WAS THE SEVENTH AND ONE OF THE LEAST SPECTACULAR OF A SERIES THAT STARTED OCT. 22.

UNOFFICIALLY IT WAS THE 27TH ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN HISTORY--ALL SET OFF BY THE U.S. BUT RUSSIA'S ADMITTED THREE.

TEST MANAGER CARROLL L. TYLER SAID THE SERIES PRODUCED "DATA IMPORTANT TO THE NATION'S MILITARY SECURITY."

"EACH NUCLEAR DETONATION RESULTED IN INCREASED ATOMIC WEAPONS KNOWLEDGE," DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES, AEC SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR, REPORTED.

THE FINAL BURST, A LOW FLASH OF RED RINGED WITH BLACK, WAS UNLIKE ANY OF THE PREVIOUS EXPLOSIONS AND CAUSED SPECULATION THAT THE DETONATION MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE FIRST UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR DETONATION.

THE AEC WOULD NOT CONFIRM THIS, AND THE SLIGHT CONCUSSION INDICATED A BURST AT GROUND LEVEL WAS MORE LIKELY.

THE FINALE WAS WITNESSED BY A MULTI-STARRED MILITARY CAST HEADED BY GEN.J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND A GROUP OF CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVERS.

FOR THE THIRD TIME, TROOPS FROM CAMP DESERT ROCK TOOK PART IN THE TEST, ALTHOUGH NOT IN A TACTICAL MANEUVER. THE SERIES HIT A HIGH SPOT NOV. 1 WITH THE FIRST ATOMIC MANEUVER IN HISTORY. THE GI'S ALSO WERE USED TO OUTLINE POSITIONS AND LOCATE MATERIEL AND FIELD EQUIPMENT FOR THE LAST TWO TESTS, DESIGNED ESPECIALLY TO DETERMINE EFFECTS ON THESE ITEMS AND VARIOUS STRUCTURES, SUCH AS HOUSES AND BRIDGES.

ANIMALS WERE TESTED EARLIER.

FOR SECURITY REASONS THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER REPORT ON THE TESTS, TYLER SAID, EXCEPT FOR SOME INFORMATION ON EFFECTS WHICH MAY BE RELEASED BY THE AEC AFTER ANALYSIS AND SCREENING.

THE AEC'S NEVADA TEST SITE--INCLUDING BOTH FRENCHMAN AND YUCCA FLATS--WAS FIRST USED IN THE 1951 WINTER SERIES LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. ITS NEXT USE PROBABLY WILL COME NEXT SPRING, WHEN A SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE LEADERS HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY PLANNED.

"THE COMMISSION IS GRATEFUL TO REPORT THAT THERE HAS NOT BEEN A SINGLE INCIDENT OF HARM TO PERSONS ON SITE OR OFF SITE FROM THE RESULT OF OUR NUCLEAR DETONATIONS," TYLER SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN A MINIMUM OF PROPERTY DAMAGE FROM BLAST WAVES, PARTIALLY BECAUSE OF FAVORABLE METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS AND PARTIALLY THROUGH THE USE OF KNOWLEDGE GAINED FROM OUR PREVIOUS BLAST EFFECTS STUDIES."

ES/EV236APS

DEC 1 - 1951

BEGIN DECEMBER 1, 1951

DEC 2-1951

30.24-23867

A138FX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY CHARGED THE REDS WITH SEEKING TO BUILD UP THEIR OFFENSIVE AIR POWER IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE IF ONE IS SIGNED.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE, TOLD THE REDS "OF COURSE, WE WILL NEVER AGREE TO A THING LIKE THAT."

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID THE REDS "INSIST UPON NO REPLENISHMENT OF SUPPLIES AND NO ROTATION OR REPLACEMENT OF (ALLIED) TROOPS NOW IN KOREA."

THE SUNDAY MORNING SESSION ENDED WITH AGREEMENT ONLY TO MEET AGAIN AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M.. EST).

THE AFTERNOON SESSION ADJOURNED AT 4:25 P.. AND ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. MONDAY (9 P.M., EST, SUNDAY).

DURING THE XXX FIFTH GRAF A138FX.

DURING THE ONE HOUR AND 27 MINUTE MORNING MEETING, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. NAM IL DECLARED "KOREA HAS EVERY RIGHT TO RECONSTRUCT AND REINFORCE DURING AN ARMISTICE, INCLUDING THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR-FIELDS. THE KOREAN PEOPLE INTEND TO CONSTRUCT AIRFIELDS DURING THE ARMISTICE."

HE MADE THIS CLEAR AFTER JOY REPEATED THAT THE ALLIED COMMAND SOUGHT NO RESTRICTIONS ON CONSTRUCTION OTHER THAN AIRFIELDS.

JOY ASKED NAM, "IF YOU HAVE NO INTENTIONS OF BUILDING UP THE LEVEL OF YOUR FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE, WHY DO YOU NEED MORE AIRFIELDS?"

NAM THEN REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE ALLIES SOUGHT TO KEEP NORTH KOREA "A HEAP OF RUINS."

AFTER THE SESSION JOY SUMMED UP THE ARGUMENTS TO NEWSMEN WITH THIS COMMENT: "IN SHORT, NO PROGRESS."

THE MORNING SESSION LEFT THE NEGOTIATORS RIGHT BACK WHERE THEY WERE THE DAY BEFORE.

SATURDAY'S TALK WAS HEATED BUT THE SHOOTING WAR BLEW COLD. ACROSS THE WINTRY 145-MILE KOREAN FRONT, THERE WERE A FEW PATROL CLASHES, BUT THE BULK OF THE SOLDIERS HUDDLED IN THEIR FOXHOLES.

THE AIR WAR WENT ON. IN TWO SKY FIGHTS, TWO RED MIG JETS WERE REPORTED SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED.

COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS SATURDAY WON ONE OF THEIR FIRST AIR BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THEY SHOT DOWN THREE GLOSTER METEOR JETS OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE, AND ONE AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR.

THE AUSTRALIANS DESTROYED TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS.

AT PANMUNJOM SATURDAY, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INSISTED THAT NEITHER SIDE SHOULD REPAIR OLD AIRFIELDS OR BUILD NEW ONES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THAT DREW AN IMMEDIATE OBJECTION FROM NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL. HE SAID IT WOULD "DEPRIVE OUR SIDE FOREVER OF THE RIGHT TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

THE REDS FOR WEEKS PAST HAVE BEEN FEVERISHLY TRYING TO COMPLETE SEVERAL AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA UNDER STEADY ATTACK BY ALLIED BOMBERS.

THERE WERE NUMEROUS OTHER DIFFERENCES AT PANMUNJOM. TOWERING HIGH AMONG THEM WAS CONTINUED RED OBJECTION TO ALLIED INSISTENCE ON INSPECTION TEAMS BEHIND BOTH LINES TO SUPERVISE AN ARMISTICE.

"THE OBSERVATION PRINCIPLE HAS RUN ON THE ROCKS," ADMIRAL JOY TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN.

A RED DEMAND THAT THE ALLIES WITHDRAW FROM ISLANDS OFF NORTH KOREA'S COASTS PRODUCED ANOTHER WRANGLE.

THE ALLIES QUICKLY POINTED OUT THAT THIS WAS A REVERSAL OF THE COMMUNIST POSITION. THE ALLIES ONCE HAD TRIED TO USE THESE SAME ISLANDS AS A RADING POINT IN AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE OFFER WAS TO GET OFF THE ISLANDS IF THE REDS WOULD GIVE UP KAESONG, THE ONLY TOWN OF IMPORTANCE THEY HOLD SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE REDS SAID NO AND CALLED THE ISLANDS MILITARILY WORTHLESS.

"NOW YOU REVERSE YOURSELF," ADMIRAL JOY TOLD THE REDS SATURDAY.

"YOU NOW WANT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO WITHDRAW FROM TERRITORY UNDER OUR CONTROL. YOU WANT US TO WITHDRAW FROM ISLANDS WHICH WE FOUGHT FOR AND WHICH WE HOLD. THIS IS IN DIRECT OPPOSITION TO YOUR OWN CONCEPT WHICH YOU SO VEHEMENTLY STATED.

"THE U.N. C. INTENDS TO RETAIN THESE ISLANDS FOR THE DURATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE. THERE IS NO SOUND REASON WHICH CAN BE ADVANCED WHY WE SHOULD NOT RETAIN THE ISLANDS WE NOW HOLD."

THAT WAS THE WAY THE ARGUMENTATIVE SESSION THROUGHOUT SATURDAY.

AFTERWARDS, THE ALLIED PRESS SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID ADMIRAL JOY MADE SOME POINTS "CRYSTAL CLEAR," BUT NUCKOLS REFUSED TO SAY THE REDS HAD BEEN HANDED ANY "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT" PROPOSITION.

A175KX

"I AM NOT IN A POSITION TO SAY THIS IS THE NATURE OF AN ULTIMATUM," GENERAL NUCKOLS SAID.

"THE FIRM POLICY OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS NOT TO FORECAST FUTURE ACTIONS."

SIGNS OF MOUNTING RED AIR POWER HAVE BEEN NOTED WITH CONCERN BY THE ALLIES RECENTLY IN KOREA.

SATURDAY ADMIRAL JOY SAID ON THIS:

"AFTER PAINSTAKING AND SINCERE CONSIDERATION OF ALL TYPES OF MILITARY FACILITIES AND INSTALLATIONS, THE FULL REHABILITATION OR CONSTRUCTION OF WHICH MAY ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE OTHER SIDE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION CONCLUDES THAT AIR FIELDS ARE THE ONLY TYPE REQUIRING RESTRICTION."

GENERAL NAM IL SAID IN REPLY:

"IN THE PAST, THE WANTON BOMBING AND BOMBARDMENT BY YOUR SIDE OF THE PEACEFUL CITIES AND TOWNS AND VILLAGES OF OUR SIDE PRODUCED SUCH SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES THAT IT IS EVEN MORE NECESSARY TO INCREASE OUR ANTI-AIR RAID FACILITIES, INCLUDING THE CONSTRUCTION AND IMPROVEMENT OF OUR AIR FIELDS."

THE WRANGLING NEGOTIATORS HAVE UNTIL DEC. 27 TO ARRIVE AT AN ARMISTICE BASED ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE ADOPTED LAST TUESDAY. IF THEY FAIL TO MEET THE DEADLINE, THEY WILL HAVE TO RECONSIDER THE CEASE-FIRE ZONE.

GG208PCS

DEC 2-1951

A115FX (LEAD CF)
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (260)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

DEC 2-1951

MUNSAN,KOREA,DEC.1-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY DISCLOSED ANXIETY OVER MOUNTING COMMUNIST AIR POWER IN KOREA. IN INSISTED IN THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS THAT CONSTRUCTION OR REPAIR OF AIR BASES IN NORTH KOREA BE BANNED DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS PROMPTLY ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS OF TRYING "TO DEPRIVE OUR SIDE FOREVER OF THE RIGHT TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

THE AIR BASE ISSUE WAS RAISED DURING A STORMY SATURDAY SESSION IN WHICH VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, UNDERSCORED IN FORCEFUL LANGUAGE THE ALLIED POSITION THAT THERE BE NO MILITARY BUILDUP AND THAT JOINT OBSERVATION TEAMS BE GIVEN FREE ACCESS TO ALL KOREA TO POLICE THE TRUCE.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE U.N. ALLIES ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE THREAT POSED BY INCREASING COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH. HE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND PRIMARILY FEARS THE POSSIBILITY OF STRONG AIR SUPPORT FOR RED GROUND FORCES.

JOY TOLD COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS THAT AIRFIELDS WERE THE ONLY TYPE OF MILITARY FACILITIES THE ALLIES FELT MUST BE RESTRICTED AS PART OF THE U.N. PROGRAM FOR PREVENTING A MILITARY BUILDUP BY EITHER SIDE DURING A TRUCE.

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL INSISTED IT WAS "NECESSARY" TO STRENGTHEN AIR BASES.

"X X X I CANNOT BUT POINT OUT THAT THE REAL OBJECTIVE OF YOUR PROPOSAL OF ALLOWING NO INCREASE OF SO-CALLED MILITARY FACILITIES IS MERELY TO DEPRIVE OUR SIDE FOREVER OF THE RIGHT TO DEFEND OURSELVES," HE SAID.

NUCKOLS SAID THE PURPOSE OF JOY'S STATEMENT OPENING SATURDAY'S SESSION WAS TO MAKE THE ALLIED POSITION ON ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE "CRYSTAL CLEAR."

NUCKOLS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE STATEMENT WAS "NOT CONSIDERED AN ULTIMATUM."

NUCKOLS DISCLOSED THAT THE ALLIES ARE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER THE THREAT POSED BY INCREASING COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH.

THIS CONCERN WAS REFLECTED IN THE U.N. DEMAND THAT THERE BE NO NEW CONSTRUCTION OF AIR BASES OR REHABILITATION OF OLD ONES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL INSISTED THAT AN INCREASE IN AIRFIELDS WAS "NECESSARY."

THE CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR TOLD JOY:

"X X X I CANNOT BUT POINT OUT THAT THE REAL OBJECTIVE OF YOUR PROPOSAL OF ALLOWING NO INCREASE OF SO-CALLED MILITARY FACILITIES IS MERELY TO DEPRIVE OUR SIDE FOREVER OF THE RIGHT TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

JOY TOLD RED ENVOYS THE U.N. ALLIES WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT THERE CHOULS BE:

1. NO INCREASE OF MILITARY FORCES BY EITHER SIDE DURING AN ARMISTICE.
2. NO BUILDUP OF WAR MATERIALS DURING THAT PERIOD.
3. AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE, INCLUDING JOINT OBSERVATION TEAMS FREE TO MOVE THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF KOREA.
4. NO DISCUSSION OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM KOREA BY THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SINCE THE QUESTION MUST BE DECIDED BY THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

JOY'S STATEMENT APPARENTLY ADDED NOTHING NEW TO THE SEVEN PRINCIPLES HE PROPOSED LAST TUESDAY AS A SOLUTION TO THE THIRD ITEM OF THE CONFERENCE AGENDA--SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE. BUT IT DID EMPHASIZE REPEATED UNITED NATIONS ASSERTIONS THAAT THESE PRINCIPLES WILL NOT BE MODIFIED DURING THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS, AND SATURDAY AFTERNOON THEY AGAIN VOICED STRONG OBJECTIONS.

AFTER TWO HOURS AND 37 MINUTES OF DEBATE, JOY EMERGED FROM THE CONFERENCE TENT AND TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"AS YOU KNOW," JOY SAID, "WE HOLD A FLOCK OF ISLANDS OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA. THAT SEEMS TO BE A THORN IN THEIR SIDE. THEY INSIST WE WITHDRAW FROM THEM."

JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS FRIDAY THE U.N. ALLIES HAVE NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING THE ISLANDS.

THE CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR SAID THE RED DELEGATES WERE "VEHEMENT" IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO ALLOWING INSPECTION TEAMS BEHIND THEIR LINES, CLAIMING THIS WOULD INTERFERE WITH THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

DEC 2-1951

A47FX

"IN OTHER WORDS," HE SAID, "THE OBSERVATION PRINCIPLE HAS RUN ON THE ROCKS."

IN HIS STATEMENT OPENING SATURDAY'S NEGOTIATING SESSION, JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE U.N. ALLIES REJECT "CATEGORICALLY" OBJECTIONS RAISED BY THE REDS DURING THE PAST FOUR DAYS TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S SEVEN PRINCIPLES.

HE ENDED HIS STATEMENT BY DECLARING:

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO INSIST ON THE INCLUSION OF THE FOREGOING PRINCIPLES IN THE ARMISTICE. WITH ALL THE EARNESTNESS AT MY COMMAND I URGE YOU TO CEASE RAISING OBJECTIONS TO THESE FAIR PRINCIPLES. WE, AND ALL WHO SEEK PEACE, AWAIT YOUR CONSIDERED ANSWER WITH THE DEEPEST CONCERN."

NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL REPLIED THAT HE HAD FOUND NOTHING NEW IN JOY'S STATEMENT AND SUGGESTED A RECESS UNTIL 3 P.M.

AFTER THE DELEGATES RECONVENED, NAM IL SPELLED OUT AGAIN THE COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS.

SPECIFICALLY, HE STRONGLY OPPOSED:

1. U.N. PLANS TO RETAIN ISLANDS OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COAST. HE SAID THIS CONSTITUTED A "DIRECT THREAT" TO NORTH KOREA.
2. UNITED NATIONS INSISTENCE ON BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTION TEAMS.
3. A U.N. DEMAND THAT NORTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS NOT BE REBUILT WHILE THE ARMISTICE IS IN FORCE. HE CHARGED THIS WOULD BAR STRENGTHENING OF DEFENSIVE POSITIONS.
4. ROTATION OF TROOPS AFTER AN ARMISTICE. NAM IL SAID THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROPOSAL WAS "MERELY TO CONTINUE THE INTRODUCTION OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM ABROAD" BY THE U.N. ALLIES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, JOY HAD ASSURED THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE ALLIES HAVE NO DESIRE TO HAMPER THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF NORTH KOREA--AS NAM IL CHARGED FRIDAY--BUT SAID THE U.N. WOULD INSIST THAT THERE BE NO DEVELOPMENT OF AIRFIELDS.

THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS WILL MEET IN PANMUNJOM SUNDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) FOR THEIR SIXTH ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE.

THE NEGOTIATORS MUST SOLVE THIS PROBLEM AND AGREE ON PLANS FOR EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED BY DEC. 27 IF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ADOPTED LAST TUESDAY IS TO BECOME THE PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE ACROSS KOREA.

IF THEY FAIL TO REACH AGREEMENT BY THE DEADLINE, THE LINE WILL BE REDRAWN JUST BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED TO MEET CHANGES RESULTING FROM BATTLE ACTION.

LW/CC235APS

A85KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (210)

DEC 2 - 1951

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, DEC.2-(AP)-COMMUNIST JETS SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED WARPLANES SATURDAY IN ONE OF THE FIRST RED VICTORIES OF THE KOREAN AIR WAR.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE SWEPT-BACK MIG-15S DESTROYED THREE AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS AND ONE AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR. THE METEORS SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS.

THE SWIRLING AIR BATTLE MARKED THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAVE SHOT DOWN AS MANY AS FOUR ALLIED PLANES IN ONE DAY. THE ALLIED LOSS CAME JUST A DAY AFTER THE U. N.'S GREATEST AIR VICTORY OF THE WAR: 11 RED PLANES SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED.

THE AUSTRALIAN PLANES--TWIN JET GLOSTER METEORS FROM GREAT BRITAIN--ARE EARLY MODEL JETS, ROUGHLY COMPARABLE TO THE AMERICAN SHOOTING STAR. BOTH ARE SLOWER THAN THE MIGS.

IN ADDITION, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID A MARINE FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE.

THE GROUND WAR REMAINED QUIET.

ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE EXTREMELY LIGHT. THE EXACT FIGURE WAS WITHHELD, BUT ACROSS THE ENTIRE 145 MILE FRONT THE MANPOWER LOSS WAS MUCH LESS THAN ONE BATTALION MIGHT LOSE IN A SINGLE HILL ATTACK.

ONLY SCATTERED PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE BATTLE LINES BUT NIGHT-FLYING PILOTS SAID THE REDS CONTINUED TO REINFORCE THEIR TROOPS.

THEY SPOTTED AN ESTIMATED 3,000 TRUCKS ALONG RED KOREA'S SUPPLY ROADS SATURDAY NIGHT. THE ALLIES SWOOPED TO THE ATTACK AND CLAIMED 295 DESTROYED.

SOME RED CONVOYS, TRYING FOR GREATER SPEED, KEPT THEIR LIGHTS ON AND MADE NO EFFORT TO DISPERSE, EVEN UNDER A HAIL OF BOMBS AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE).

ONE ALLIED ATTACK THAT APPARENTLY HIT AMMUNITION TRUCKS SET OFF A WHOLE SECTION OF THE CONVOY LIKE A STRING OF FIRECRACKERS.

INDICATIVE OF THE GROUND SITUATION WAS A SATURDAY NIGHT DISPATCH FILED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT BY AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI:

"NOT A SINGLE (U.S.) THIRD DIVISION SOLDIER DIED IN BATTLE THURSDAY OR FRIDAY, AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID TONIGHT.

"ALL ALONG THE EIGHTH ARMY FRONT, THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO TAP EACH OTHER LIGHTLY TODAY WITH ARTILLERY, SMALL ATTACKS AND PROBES.

"THERE WERE NO GROUND CLASHES ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AND DIVISIONS ON THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS REPORTED ONLY SEVEN BRIEF CONTACTS THIS MORNING.

"THE ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE FIRED ONLY 81 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR AT THE THIRD DIVISION ENDING AT 6 O'CLOCK TONIGHT." (SATURDAY).

THE COLD, WINTRY 145-MILE FRONT HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY IDLE EVER SINCE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM APPROVED A CEASE-FIRE LINE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED BY DEC. 27 -- REGARDLESS OF WHAT BATTLE CHANGES OCCUR IN THE MEANTIME.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, MIG-15 RED JETS WERE AGGRESSIVE OVER KOREA FOR THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY. SIXTEEN CLASHED WITH 12 SLOWER U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS OVER NORTH KOREA. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE MIGS WERE DAMAGED AND ALL F-80S RETURNED SAFELY.

LATER AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS TANGLED WITH MIGS AND SHOT DOWN TWO.

U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS, ESCORTING A JET PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PLANE, TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH 20 MIGS, BUT NEITHER SIDE SUFFERED DAMAGE.

A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST SATURDAY NIGHT BY PYONGYANG RADIO, CLAIMED THAT RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT AND PLANES SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES ENGAGED IN BOMBING AND STRAFING.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SATURDAY'S ONLY LOSS WAS A MARINE FIGHTER PLANE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE.

DEC 2 - 1951

30.24- 23869

A FAR EAST NAVAL SUMMARY TODAY SAID CARRIER-BASED PLANES KILLED OR INJURED MORE THAN 800 RED TROOPS SATURDAY AND CUT RAILROADS IN THE WONSAN AREA IN MORE THAN 100 PLACES.

EW620PCS

A50FX CX F

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (320)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,DEC.1-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FOXHOLE INFANTRYMEN TODAY BATTLED THE BITTEREST COLD WAVE OF THE WINTER AND FOR THE MOST PART FIRED AT COMMUNISTS ONLY WHEN THE REDS PROBED NEAR THEIR POSITIONS.

A U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID A U.N. UNIT YIELDED ADVANCE POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT TO A GRENADE-TOSSING GROUP OF REDS.

OTHER U.N. TROOPS THREW BACK A PLATOON-SIZED COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACK AFTER A THREE-HOUR FIGHT SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG.

ACTION ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FROZEN FRONT UP TO NOON SATURDAY WAS INSIGNIFICANT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, OR "LIGHT CONTACT WITH SMALL ENEMY GROUPS."

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED OVER NORTH KOREA FOR THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY SATURDAY.

AUSTRALIAN PILOTS FLYING METEOR JETS SCORED THEIR BIGGEST VICTORY OF THE WAR WHEN THEY BAGGED TWO RED MIG JETS IN AN AFTERNOON BATTLE, PRELIMINARY REPORTS INDICATED.

TWELVE AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS MET 16 MIGS IN A SECOND BATTLE AND DAMAGED THREE. ALL AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

ONE MARINE FIGHTER PLANE WAS LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE DURING THE DAY. THE AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO CHANCE THAT THE PILOT SURVIVED.

ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED SIGHTING MIGS ON SWEEPS OVER NORTHERN KOREA, BUT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE RELUCTANT TO FIGHT.

ONE FLIGHT OF SABRE JETS ESCORTING A PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PLANE TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH 20 MIGS, BUT NEITHER SIDE INFLICTED DAMAGE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

PLANES OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD FLOWN 719 SORTIES UP TO 6 P.M., BUT ONLY EIGHT WERE IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS, REFLECTING THE QUIET ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT.

ROAD TRAFFIC BEHIND RED LINES RETURNED TO NORMAL FRIDAY, AFTER FEVERISH ACTIVITY THE DAY BEFORE. UNITED NATIONS PILOTS SPOTTED ABOUT 2,000 TRUCKS FRIDAY AND DESTROYED 294.

THE MERCURY PLUMMETED TO FIVE DEGREES ABOVE ZERO IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN SECTOR FRIDAY. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE LOW TEMPERATURE HAD NO "ADVERSE EFFECT" ON ALLIED OPERATIONS. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF GROUND ACTION FROM THAT FRONT OR FROM THE WESTERN FRONT FRIDAY.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, TWO COMMUNIST PLATOONS KNOCKED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS OFF AN OUTPOST EAST OF THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER SECTOR. THE U.N. SOLDIERS PULLED BACK AFTER A 50-MINUTE FIGHT.

OTHER ALLIED SOLDIERS HURLED BACK TWO PLATOONS OF REDS THAT STABBED AT AN ADVANCE U.N. POSITION SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. THERE WAS A TWO HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE BEFORE THE REDS RETREATED.

IN ALL, THE BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED ABOUT TWO DOZEN MINOR PATROL CLASHES AND ABOUT SIX RED PROBING JABS ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE WESTERN FRONT SAID RED PATROLS AND INFILTRATORS TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF SHARP BUT BRIEF FIGHTS. THE COMMUNIST FORCES ALL WERE SMALL IN NUMBER.

THE DISPATCH SAID NOT ONE U.S. THIRD DIVISION SOLDIER WAS KILLED OR WOUNDED FRIDAY. IT WAS THE FIRST NO-CASUALTY REPORT IN THE DIVISION SINCE LATE LAST SUMMER.

ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED RED POSITIONS IN SPOTS WHERE THE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO BE BUILDING UP OR RELIEVING THEIR FORCES. THE THIRD DIVISION ALONE SENT 2,300 ROUNDS SCREAMING ACROSS THE LINES.

A51FX

FAR EAST AIR FORCES REVALUATED CLAIMS OF FRIDAY'S BIG AIR BATTLE AND CAME UP WITH ONE MORE PLANE DESTROYED AND ONE MORE AMERICAN JET ACE--THE SIXTH IN HISTORY.

THE NEW ACE WAS MAJ. WINTON W. MARSHALL OF MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIF., AND (610 WALDO ST.) RALEIGH, N.C. THE REVISED FIGURES GAVE HIM TWO PLANES SHOT DOWN FRIDAY INSTEAD OF ONE, AND MADE HIS TOTAL FOR THE WAR FIVE AND ONE-HALF.

THE DAY'S TOTAL BAG WAS RAISED TO SEVEN RED BOMBERS AND FOUR FIGHTERS.

CC254APS

DEC 2 - 1951

A145FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN GUERRILLAS (140)

SEOUL, SUNDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMY TODAY LAUNCHED ITS BIGGEST MILITARY CAMPAIGN OF THE WAR AGAINST RED GUERRILLA BANDS IN AN AREA COVERING NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF SOUTH KOREA.

VETERANS OF FRONT LINE ACTION AGAINST THE REDS SPEARHEADED THE ATTACK AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 10,000 GUERRILLAS. THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY NATIONAL POLICE BATTALIONS AND SEVERAL "YOUTH REGIMENTS"--A SORT OF KOREAN HOME GUARD.

TWO OF KOREA'S TOP GENERALS WERE IN COMMAND. MAJ. GEN. PAK SUN YUP, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN FIRST CORPS WHO DEVELOPED THE CRACK ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) FIRST DIVISION, WAS FIELD COMMANDER.

LT. GEN. LEE CHONG CHAN, KOREAN CHIEF OF STAFF, DIRECTED THE OVER-ALL OPERATION.

SATURDAY THE GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW IN THREE SOUTHERN PROVINCES. CERTAIN LARGE CITIES WERE EXCEPTED, HOWEVER, INCLUDING PUSAN, TEMPORARY KOREAN CAPITAL, AND TAEGU, FORMER ALLIED BASE. MYSTERIOUS FIRES WITHIN A WEEK AT PUSAN DESTROYED THE GOVERNMENT ARSENAL AND THE U.S. EMBASSY BUILDING.

IT WILL BE THE LARGEST CAMPAIGN AGAINST GUERRILLAS OF THE WHOLE WAR, ALTHOUGH IN THE PAST U.S. MARINES HAVE JOINED KOREAN POLICE IN OPERATIONS AGAINST THE RED RAIDERS.

THE OPERATION SHAPED UP AS A MAJOR KOREAN GOVERNMENT EFFORT TO CLEAN UP THE GUERRILLAS ONCE AND FOR ALL WITH OVERWHELMING FORCE.

THE AREAS ARE WELL BEHIND THE ALLIED LINES. INCLUDED IN THE MARTIAL LAW DECREE ALSO IS TAEGU, ALLIED ANCHOR IN THE OLD PUSAN PERIMETER EARLY IN THE WAR.

TWO VETERAN KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE BELIEVED READY TO GO INTO ACTION, SUPPORTED BY THE MOBILIZED NATIONAL POLICE AND VARIOUS RESERVE UNITS.

NEWS OF THE CAMPAIGN WAS PRINTED BY SEOUL NEWSPAPERS SATURDAY NIGHT.

THREE MOUNTAINOUS PROVINCES IN THE SOUTHWEST WERE PLACED UNDER MARTIAL LAW EARLIER TODAY.

THEY HAVE BEEN INFESTED AND TERRORIZED BY THE GUERRILLA BANDS SINCE THE BREAKUP OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY LAST FALL. THE REDS WERE BY-PASSED IN THE ALLIED DRIVE TO THE NORTH AND MANY OF THEM TOOK TO THE HILLS.

SINCE THEN THEY HAVE BEEN A THORN IN THE SIDE OF SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS, THE GOVERNMENT, AND THE UNITED NATIONS WAR EFFORT.

AT THEIR PEAK, THE GUERRILLAS MAY HAVE NUMBERED NEARLY 100,000 BUT SINCE LAST NOVEMBER THIS NUMBER HAS BEEN SHARPLY AND STEADILY CUT.

MANY OF THOSE LEFT, HOWEVER, REPRESENT THE HARD-CORE FANATICS, PROBABLY UNDER THE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF A COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN.

B1008PCS

A138

(230)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH FROM KOREA, INTERPRETING THE "STOP SHOOTING" ORDER TO GROUND TROOPS AND SUBSEQUENT "CLARIFICATION," WAS WRITTEN BY THE CANADIAN PRESS CORRESPONDENT ASSIGNED TO CANADIAN TROOPS.)

WEST SECTOR, KOREA, DEC.1-(CP)-IF ANYTHING IS CLARIFIED BY THE CONFUSION OF ORDERS ON THE KOREA FRONT THIS WEEK, PERHAPS IT IS THE INVIDIOUS POSITION OF UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDERS.

FACED BY THE PROSPECT OF AT LEAST THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMISTICE BY CHRISTMAS, AND WITH A CONTINUED ADVANCE INTO NORTH KOREA PURPOSE-LESS SINCE ANY NUMBER OF DEFENSE LINES EXIST BETWEEN THE PRESENT FRONT AND THE 38TH PARALLEL TO GUARANTEE THE SOUTH KOREAN FRONTIER AFTER A TREATY, THE FIELD COMMANDERS UNDERSTANDABLY ARE CONCERNED TO HOLD DOWN CASUALTIES WHILE THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE.

AT THE SAME TIME THEY MUST NOT DO OR SAY ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT SLACKEN THE EFFICIENCY OR THE AGGRESSIVE PITCH OF THEIR FORCES, LEST IN AN OFF-GUARD MOMENT THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK.

SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE BETWEEN GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AND THE SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT, PRECISELY THIS DILEMMA WAS PRODUCED NOV. 28. THIS LATER WAS "CLARIFIED."

GROUND ACTIVITY NOW IS CURTAILED TO RECONNAISSANCE PATROLLING, COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE BY ARTILLERY AND MORTARS AND HARRASSING FIRE ON KNOWN ENEMY POSITIONS.

THE SOLDIER IN HIS SLIT TRENCH IS STILL VIGILANT AGAINST AN ENEMY APPROACH BUT CERTAINLY ISN'T GOING OUT OF HIS WAY TO PICK ANY FIGHTS.

SF1215PES

A66FX

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, DEC. 1-(AP)-A BLUE CARDBOARD CIGARETTE BOX APPEARED ON THE TRUCE CONFERENCE TABLE TODAY IN FRONT OF CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL.

THE BOX, WHICH HOLDS ABOUT A HUNDRED CIGARETTES, BORE THE KOREAN WORDS "PYONG HWA." THE WORDS MEAN "PEACE."

KOREANS BEGAN THE MANUFACTURE OF "PEACE" BRAND CIGARETTES SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

LW407APS NM

A155FX

(110)

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, DEC. 2-(AP)-ALLIED JET PILOTS RAN UP A 17-5 SCORE OVER RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS IN AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA LAST MONTH, FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

A TOTAL OF 27 U.N. PLANES WERE LOST DURING NOVEMBER, 22 OF THEM TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE OR FROM MECHANICAL FAILURES.

IN ADDITION TO THE 17 MIGS SHOT DOWN IN JET BATTLES, FOUR OF THE SWEPT BACK COMMUNIST FIGHTERS WERE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND. THE AIR WAR TOLL OF RED PLANES ALSO INCLUDED EIGHT TWIN ENGINE BOMBERS AND THREE PROPELLOR-DRIVEN FIGHTER BOMBERS.

ALLIED PILOTS DURING THE MONTH CLAIMED FIVE MIGS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND DAMAGE TO 49 MIGS AND THREE BOMBERS.

FB1152PPS NM

DEC 2 - 1951

30.24-28871

B113KX (WX) (Q)
MPX 170

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE "FIRST ROKS"--THE CRACK FIRST DIVISION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY--GOT SOME ADVICE ON HOW TO HANDLE THE COMMUNISTS TODAY.

IT CAME AS THEIR FOURTH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION IN A SPEECH BY THEIR CORPS COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. JOHN W. (IRON MIKE) O'DANIEL.

"FOR EVERY SHOT HE GIVES US, WE WILL GIVE FIVE BACK," O'DANIEL SAID. "IF HE STICKS HIS HEAD UP, WE WILL MAKE HIM PUT IT DOWN AGAIN."

BESIDES O'DANIEL, OTHER HIGH RANKING GUESTS WERE MAJ. GEN. A.J.H. CASSELS, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION; THE KOREAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ROK ARMY.

THE HOST WAS THE DIVISION COMMANDER, BRIG. GEN. PAK LI HANG.

THE KOREANS TOOK THE OCCASION TO DECORATE THREE OF THE DIVISION'S AMERICAN ADVISERS.

THEY WERE LT. COL. FRANK E. BALL OF PALESTINE, TEX.; MAJ. NORRIS A. MAXWELL OF EL PASO, TEX., AND MAJ. CHARLES J. RYAN OF BRYN MAWR, PA.

EACH RECEIVED THE KOREAN DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL.

FOUR AMERICAN UNITS ALSO RECEIVED COMMENDATIONS FROM THE REPUBLIC.

THEY WERE THE 999TH FIELD ARTILLERY, 176TH FIELD ARTILLERY, 73RD HEAVY TANK BATTALION, AND COMPANY A, 14TH ENGINEERS.

P304PCS

A44KX

PEARL HARBOR, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND THE HEAVY CRUISERS HELENA AND TOLEDO ARRIVED TODAY FROM TOURS OF DUTY OFF KOREA. SAILING DATES WERE WITHHELD, BUT THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE NEW JERSEY WOULD ARRIVE AT LONG BEACH, CALIF., NEXT THURSDAY AND THE TWO CRUISERS NEXT SATURDAY.

P624PCS

B28 (Q)
KX FOR FX (APW)

PARIS, DEC.1-(AP)-TWO PHILIPPINE KOREAN WAR VETERANS WERE HONOR GUESTS TONIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN BY SALVADOR P. LOPEZ, ACTING CHIEF OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE TWO VETERANS WERE STAFF SGT. CELERINO MABAO AND SGT. SOTERO ROGASPI. THEY ARE MEMBERS OF A GROUP OF VETERANS FROM ALL THE ARMED FORCES IN KOREA WHO WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. LOPEZ THANKED THE TWO FILIPINOS FOR THEIR PART IN RESISTING AGGRESSION.

EF713PES

DEC 2-1951

A183

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC 1-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT BARRED A U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE FILM TODAY ON THE GROUND IT WOULD OFFEND BURMA'S NEUTRALITY.

THE PICTURE, "WHY KOREA?" STATES THE UNITED NATIONS CASE IN KOREA AND IS CRITICAL OF RUSSIAN POLICY.

ANOTHER FILM, "DEVIL'S WEEK," PRODUCED BY HALLMARK PRODUCTIONS OF NEW YORK, WAS BANNED ON MORAL GROUNDS.

MT333PES

A95 (DN FOLO)
(230)

OTTAWA, DEC.1-(AP)-BRIG.C.M.DRURY, CANADA'S DEPUTY MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, SAID LAST NIGHT THE TEMPORARY HALT IN KOREAN FIGHTING LAST WEDNESDAY WAS NOT THE RESULT OF AN ORDER FROM THIS CONTINENT.

"BUT I SUSPECT THAT AT SOME HIGH LEVEL IN KOREA, SOME OFFICER DID SUGGEST A "'GO SLOW,'" HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS AT THE ST.ANDREW'S DINNER OF THE OFFICERS OF THE CAMERON HIGHLANDERS OF OTTAWA.

THE ORDER MAY HAVE BEEN PROMPTED BECAUSE "IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ALLIED COMMANDERS TO INSTALL AN OFFENSIVE SPIRIT WITH THE THOUGHT XXX THAT IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED, THEY WILL BE CENSURED FOR UNNECESSARY LOSS OF LIFE."

BRIG.DRURY ALSO SAID "THINGS ARE NOT GOING PARTICULARLY WELL" IN KOREA.

"THERE ARE DISQUIETING SIGNS THAT IT MAY NOT BE THE INTENTION OF THE COMMUNISTS TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE.

"WHILE OUR FORCES IN KOREA HAVE NOT BEEN GETTING ANY SUBSTANTIAL STRENGTHENING, THE OPPOSING FORCES HAVE SHOWN SIGNS OF GROWTH IN STRENGTH AND THERE ARE SOME DISQUIETING INDICATIONS THAT THEY ARE GETTING ORGANIZED TO FIGHT A WELL-PLANNED AND WELL-SUPPORTED OFFENSIVE."

BRIG.DRURY SAID COMMUNIST ARTILLERY SUPPORT IS STRENGTHENING AND "A VERY SUBSTANTIAL BUILD-UP IS OCCURRING IN THE AIR. WHILE WE ARE GETTING CONSIDERABLE EXPERIENCE IN JET FIGHTER OPERATIONS SIMILARLY OUR OPPONENTS ARE ACQUIRING VALUABLE EXPERIENCE."

"FORTUNATELY, IF AN OFFENSIVE DOES TAKE PLACE WE ARE IN STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS, BUT IT WOULD BE A LITTLE OPTIMISTIC TO LOOK FOR AN EARLY END XXX TO HOSTILITIES."

SF855AES

A27

OTTAWA, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 79TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING FOUR MEN KILLED IN ACTION, ONE DEAD OF WOUNDS, THREE MISSING IN ACTION, BELIEVED KILLED, TWO WOUNDED, AND TWO INJURED.

THIS BROUGHT TO 566 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREAN ACTION, INCLUDING 114 DEAD, 397 WOUNDED, 50 INJURED AND FIVE MISSING.

K631PES

A131 (AGENCIES OUT)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 2)

DEC 2-1951

KOREAN ROUNDUP (1,600)

WHAT ARE THE CHANCES FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA? WHAT ARE THE CALCULATED RISKS OF THE VEASE-FIRE ARRANGEMENTS? WHAT HAPPENS IF THE TRUCE FAILS? THESE AND MANY OTHER QUESTIONS CAME UP THIS WEEK AS THE GUNS WENT SILENT, TEMPORARILY AT LEAST, ON THE BATTLEFIELD. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CALLED UPON ITS WASHINGTON AND TOKYO BUREAUS TO DIG OUT THE BEST AVAILABLE ANSWERS. HERE THEY ARE GIVEN AND DISCUSSED BY TWO VETERAN WAR REPORTERS--DON WHITEHEAD OF THE WASHINGTON BUREAU AND ROBERT EUNSON, CHIEF OF THE AP'S TOKYO BUREAU.

EDITORS: THE WHITEHEAD STORY WILL FOLLOW. THE EUNSON STORY IS IN PROCESS OF REVISION AND WILL MOVE TONIGHT IF POSSIBLE, OTHERWISE TOMORROW NIGHT.

BY DON WHITEHEAD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1--(AP)--AMERICA'S TOP-RANKING MILITARY MEN BELIEVE THERE'S AN OUTSIDE CHANCE FOR AN EARLY PEACE IN KOREA. BUT UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED THEY ALSO SEE THE SOMBER POSSIBILITY THAT THE WAR MAY DRAG ON FOR MONTHS AND EVEN EXPLODE INTO A FIERCER STRUGGLE.

THE OPTIMISM IN THE PENTAGON IS TEMPERED BY A COLD DISTRUST OF THE

REDS. THERE STILL IS A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE AMONG THOSE WHO MUST PLAN FOR WHATEVER COMES OUT OF THE TRUCE TALKS--WHETHER IT BE PEACE OR MORE MONTHS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

THE HOPEFUL VIEW IS BASED ON A STRONG SUSPICION THAT THE COMMUNISTS--DESPITE ALL THEIR HAGGLING--WANT AN ARMISTICE FOR TWO MAJOR REASONS:

(1) THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HAVE SUFFERED TERRIBLE CASUALTIES IN THE PAST 17 MONTHS ALONG WITH HEAVY LOSSES IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES WHICH HAVE BEEN A DRAIN ON RUSSIA.

(2) THE REDS FINALLY ARE CONVINCED THEY NEVER WILL BE ABLE TO DRIVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF KOREA.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE THINKING GOES LIKE THIS:

(1) THE TALKS COULD BOG DOWN FOR MANY MORE WEEKS OVER THE QUESTIONS OF POLICING AN ARMISTICE, EXCHANGING PRISONERS, OR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

(2) A BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO LEAD TO A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE RED COAST AND ALLIED BOMBING OF RED BASES IN MANCHURIA.

DEC 2-1951

A132 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WILL DISCLOSE WHETHER THERE IS ANY REAL BASIS FOR THE OPTIMISM THAT RUNS ALL THE WAY FROM THE PENTAGON TO THE LITTLE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP IN PANMUNJOM, KOREA.

ONE THING IS CERTAIN: THE ALLIES TODAY ARE NEGOTIATING FROM STRENGTH. THEY ARE IN A VASTLY STRONGER POSITION THAN THEY WERE AT THIS TIME LAST YEAR.

ONE YEAR AGO THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY WAS A DISPIRITED, BATTERED FORCE FALLING BACK IN RETREAT BEFORE SWARMING HORDES OF CHINESE TROOPS. THE CHINESE SPRANG FROM HIDING IN THE NORTH KOREAN FORESTS TO OVERWHELM THE U. N. FORCES AND SMASH THE "END-THE-WAR-BY-CHRISTMAS" DRIVE LAUNCHED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THOSE WERE THE DARKEST DAYS. THE ARMY FELL BACK, PULLED ITS FIREPOWER TOGETHER, DUG IN, AND SURVIVED IN ONE OF THE MODERN MIRACLES OF WARFARE. IN THE BITTER WINTER AND SPRING OF 1951 THE ALLIED TROOPS LEARNED HOW TO BEAT BACK THE "HUMAN SEA" TACTICS OF THE REDS.

TODAY, THAT SAME ARMY IS A DISCIPLINED, HARD-HITTING, CONFIDENT UNIT CONTROLLING ONE OF THE BEST DEFENSIVE LINES IN ALL KOREA.

IT'S A MAN-SIZED ARMY. IN ALL THE TALK OF "POLICE ACTION," FEW PEOPLE REALIZE THERE ARE MORE AMERICANS FIGHTING IN KOREA TODAY THAN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAD IN HIS COMBAT COMMAND AT THE PEAK OF THE NORTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN OF WORLD WAR II.

IN NORTH AFRICA, EISENHOWER HAD FIVE U. S. DIVISIONS IN COMBAT WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH UNITS AT THE PEAK OF THE FIGHTING. THEY WERE THE FIRST ARMORED DIVISION, AND THE FIRST, THIRD, NINTH AND THIRTY-FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

IN KOREA, THE AMERICANS HAVE SEVEN DIVISIONS FIGHTING ALONGSIDE THE SOUTH KOREANS AND OTHER U. N. TROOPS. THEY ARE THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, AND THE SECOND, THIRD, SEVENTH, TWENTY-FOURTH AND TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

ACCORDING TO MILITARY MEN THERE ARE MORE AIR POWER AND ARTILLERY IN KOREA AND JAPAN THAN THE AMERICANS HAD IN NORTH AFRICA.

SO IT'S NO SMALL FORCE THAT IS ENGAGED IN KOREA. AND WITH ALL THIS FIREPOWER--PLUS STRONG DEFENSES--MILITARY LEADERS ARE CONFIDENT THE RETREATS OF 1950 WILL NEVER BE REPEATED IN KOREA.

ONE PENTAGON CHIEF SAYS: "THE REDS NEVER CAN DRIVE US FROM THE POSITIONS WE NOW HOLD--AND THEY KNOW IT. OUR PRESENT LINE IS THE STRONGEST DEFENSIVE POSITION WE COULD HOLD ANYWHERE ON THE PENINSULA."

THIS POSITION-OF-STRENGTH EXPLAINS WHY THE ALLIES INSISTED THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SHOULD FOLLOW THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE--AND NOT THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH WAS THE OLD POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED THIS WEEK ON THE PRECISE LOCATION OF A POSSIBLE CEASE-FIRE LINE IF AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED WITHIN 30 DAYS. MOST OF THIS LINE IS WELL NORTH OF THE 38TH.

THE TRUCE TEAMS WRANGLED FOR MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS BEFORE GETTING THE PRESENT AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE. THERE REMAIN THE STICKY PROBLEMS OF AGREEMENT ON (A) SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE; (B) PRISONER EXCHANGES; AND (C) EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

DEC 2-1951

A137 (AGENCYS OUT)

ANY ONE OF THESE POINTS, MILITARY MEN AGREE, CAN MEAN WEEKS OR EVEN MONTHS OF NEGOTIATING DELAY.

IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE--WHAT THEN?

MILITARY LEADERS WARN IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AS A SIGNAL THAT THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES WILL LEAVE KOREA SOON AFTER.

"WE CAN'T PULL OUT OF KOREA IMMEDIATELY, EVEN WITH AN ARMISTICE," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE MUST KEEP TROOPS THERE AS LONG AS THEY ARE NEEDED TO GUARANTEE THE SAFETY OF SOUTH KOREA. AT THIS STAGE, WE CAN'T SAY HOW LONG THAT WOULD BE."

THE SAME HOLDS TRUE FOR THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY. AIR AND NAVAL AUTHORITIES SAY THE WITHDRAWAL OF SHIPS AND PLANES WILL DEPEND ON THE MILITARY SITUATION AND THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TROOPS TO BE SUPPORTED AND SUPPLIED ON KOREAN SOIL.

EVEN WITH AN EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA, MILITARY MEN SAY, THE UNITED STATES WILL KEEP A STRONG FORCE IN THE FAR EAST. FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, JAPAN IS LIKELY TO BE A BASE FOR A LARGE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE EQUIPPED TO MOVE QUICKLY TO PROTECT AMERICA'S PACIFIC DEFENSE LINE.

THE PACE OF ANY WITHDRAWAL LIKELY WILL DEPEND IN PART ON HOW FAST THE AMERICANS CAN EQUIP AND PREPARE THE SOUTH KOREANS TO DEFEND THEIR REPUBLIC.

THE ROK (REPUBLICAN OF KOREA) TROOPS AFTER WORLD WAR II WERE ORGANIZED, ARMED AND TRAINED ONLY FOR POLICE DUTIES. THIS LITTLE ARMY HAD NO TANKS, HEAVY GUNS OR EQUIPMENT WITH WHICH TO MEET THE INVASION OF THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREANS WITH THEIR HEAVY EQUIPMENT.

ONE PENTAGON LEADER SAYS: "THIS TIME WE WILL ARM AND TRAIN THE SOUTH KOREANS FOR EFFECTIVE DEFENSE. IT'S AMAZING THE PROGRESS THEY HAVE MADE IN THE PAST YEAR. THEY DON'T BREAK UNDER HEAVY ENEMY ATTACK AS THEY ONCE DID. THEY NOW HAVE SOME FINE NON-COMS IN THE COMBAT LINE AND THEIR DIVISION COMMANDERS ARE GOOD."

THE LACK OF EXPERIENCED LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAJOR WEAKNESSES OF THE SOUTH KOREANS. ROKS ARE BEING TAUGHT TO USE MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING TANKS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY. THEY HAVE THE BEGINNINGS OF AN AIR FORCE, TRAINED BY AMERICAN PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS.

A138 (AGENCIES OUT)

"WHEN WE LEAVE SOUTH KOREA NEXT TIME," ONE OFFICER SAYS, "YOU CAN BE SURE THE TROOPS WILL HAVE THE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING TO TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES. AND THEY KNOW THEY CAN COUNT ON US FOR HELP."

THEN THE QUESTION COMES--WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THERE IS NO ARMISTICE?

NO ONE CAN SAY AT THIS TIME PRECISELY WHAT WILL HAPPEN.

THERE IS A GRIM CERTAINTY PRESSURE WILL GROW INSIDE THE PENTAGON FOR A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND BOMBING OF RED BASES IN MANCHURIA IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE A DECISION.

ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, IS REPORTED TO HAVE FAVORED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA THREE MONTHS AGO, AS A MEANS OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE REDS TO AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE.

IT IS ALSO REPORTED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF NOW THINK THE TIME IS NEARING TO APPLY MORE PRESSURE ON THE REDS BY SEA AND AIR IF THEY REFUSE TO AGREE TO A TRUCE.

ONE PENTAGON SOURCE SAYS: "IF THE TRUCE FAILS, THEN THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE TO REVIEW THEIR POSITION AND DECIDE ON A FUTURE COURSE IN THE WAR.

"ANY ACTION THE UNITED STATES TAKES MUST BE IN COOPERATION WITH OUR ALLIES. WE WILL NOT ACT ALONE IN THESE MATTERS. BUT I BELIEVE WE'LL HAVE NO TROUBLE WITH OUR ALLIES AGREEING ON POLICY WHEN THE TIME COMES."

GEN. MACARTHUR HAS LONG ADVOCATED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF ALL THE RED-HELD COASTLINE, BOMBING OF RED BASES IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA, AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS TO FORCE A DECISION IN KOREA. THE GENERAL'S OUTSPOKEN DEMANDS FOR HIS OWN POLICY AND CONFLICT WITH THE WASHINGTON ADMINISTRATION FINALLY LED TO HIS OUSTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST APRIL.

MACARTHUR FELT SO STRONGLY HIS PROPOSALS WERE RIGHT THAT, AT THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF HIS OUSTER, HE TESTIFIED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "GO IT ALONE" IF NECESSARY TO DO WHAT HE ADVOCATED.

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN, ON THE OTHER SIDE, ARGUED THE WAR SHOULD BE CONFINED TO KOREA AND TACTICS DESIGNED TO AVOID THE RISK OF BRINGING RUSSIA INTO THE CONFLICT AND THUS PRECIPITATING A THIRD WORLD WAR. THEY INSIST THE U. S. MUST ACT ONLY IN CONCERT WITH HER U. N. ALLIES--NOT ALONE.

THERE IS ANOTHER ARGUMENT: IF THE ALLIES BOMB THE REDS' "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY" IN MANCHURIA--THEN THE ALLIES' MUST BE PREPARED FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACK ON THEIR OWN "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY" OF JAPAN.

AN AIR OFFICERS SAYS: "WE MUST ACCEPT THE FACT THAT IN SPREADING THE WAR TO MANCHURIA, WE OPEN THE DOOR TO ATTACK ON OUR OWN BASES IN JAPAN. ANY ACTION TAKEN IN KOREA MUST BE WEIGHED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACK ON JAPAN. IT'S A TWO-WAY STREET."

GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD SENATORS DURING THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY THAT THE TIME MIGHT COME WHEN SOME OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS WOULD BE PUT INTO ACTION.

AQEO (AGENCIES OUT)

DEC 2-1951

NOW IT LOOKS LIKE THAT TIME IS NEARING--IF THERE IS NO ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

ONE HIGHLY-PLACED OFFICER SEES THE POSSIBILITY, TOO, THAT THERE MAY NEVER BE A FORMAL ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"IT COULD BE," HE SPECULATES, "THAT THE WAR WILL JUST 'FADE AWAY' *WITHOUT ANY FORMAL AGREEMENT AND WITH BOTH SIDES GRADUALLY WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME.*"

FINALLY, THERE IS THE QUESTION--WHAT HAS THE FIGHTING IN KOREA ACHIEVED?

ONE MILITARY LEADER GIVES THIS ANSWER: "FIRST, THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT THE DECISION TO FIGHT IN KOREA SAVED THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IF WE HAD STOOD BY AND MERELY WATCHED WHILE THE NORTH KOREANS CONQUERED SOUTH KOREA, THEN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY WOULD HAVE NO MEANING AND NO FUTURE.

"SECOND, KOREA AWAKENED THE UNITED STATES TO THE DANGER IN OUR OWN MILITARY WEAKNESS. FOR THE FIRST TIME, WE SAW IN KOREA HOW WEAK WE HAD BECOME AND WE BEGAN TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.

"THIRD, WITHOUT QUESTION OUR GOING INTO KOREA HAS PREVENTED THE REDS FROM MOVING AGAINST OTHER SOFT SPOTS IN ASIA. I BELIEVE WE HAVE DIVERTED THE COMMUNISTS FROM OTHER ATTEMPTED CONQUESTS.

"FINALLY, WE HAVE SHOWED RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN BE PUSHED ONLY SO FAR--AND NO MORE."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 2--SENT NOV. 28)

KM-TA1203AES

30.24- 28873

A152WX (BENDER) (KX PX)

(160)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-REP.BENDER (R-OHIO) DECLARED TODAY THAT PUTTING THE "UN LABEL" ON ALLIED MILITARY FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA IS A "DISGRACEFUL FARCE," BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY HAS CONTRIBUTED 60.6 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL FORCES.

BENDER SAID, AT A CONSTITUENT'S REQUEST, HE CHECKED THE PERCENTAGES OF FORCES SUPPLIED BY ALL NATIONS TO THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN. THE INFORMATION IS OFFICIAL AND HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THIS COUNTRY'S SECURITY BOARD, HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT.

THESE FIGURES "ARE SHOCKING IN THEIR REVELATION THAT OUR GOVERNMENT HAS FURNISHED 98.24 PER CENT OF ALL AIR FORCES ENGAGED IN KOREA, 83.81 PER CENT OF THE NAVAL FORCES, AND 88 PER CENT OF ALL THE GROUND FORCES OUTSIDE OF THOSE FURNISHED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ITSELF," BENDER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS CONTRIBUTED 43.16 PER CENT OF THE GROUND FORCES, 8.62 PER CENT OF NAVY AND 0.51 OF AIR FORCES.

BENDER'S FIGURES SHOWED THAT 50.31 PER CENT OF THE GROUND FORCES ARE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"THE U.N. LABEL PLACED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE KOREAN WAR FORCES," SAID BENDER, "IS A SHABBY AND DISGRACEFUL FARCE, DESIGNED TO DECEIVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"THESE FIGURES MAKE IT CLEAR THAT ALL THE TALK OF U.N. DIRECTION IS A SHAM OF THE WORST KIND. ALL DECISIONS ON FIGHTING, ON TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, ON CEASE FIRE ANNOUNCEMENTS COME FROM OUR GOVERNMENT. RESPONSIBILITY FOR FURTHER KILLING AND THE ENTIRE POLICY IN KOREA RETS UPON MR.TRUMAN AND NOT ON THE U.N."

BENDER SAID, IN EXPLAINING HIS SURVEY:

"I HAVE BEEN ASKED BY A CONSTITUENT TO CHECK THE PERCENTAGES OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN KOREA AND IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE SUPPLIED BY ALL OTHER NATIONS. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN CLEARED BY OUR SECURITY BOARD AND I AM AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE SECRETS."

THE FIGURES, HE SAID, WERE AS OF NOVEMBER 1, 1951.

THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED 60.6 PER CENT OF ALL SERVICES, BENDER'S TABULATION REPORTED. IT GAVE THIS PERCENTAGE BREAKDOWN, BY NATIONS:

COUNTRY	GROUND FORCES	NAVY FORCES	AIR FORCES
AUSTRALIA	*0.15*	*0.59*	*0.51*
BELGIUM	0.11	----	0.03
CANADA	1.08	0.98	0.04
COLOMBIA	0.16	0.23	----
ETHIOPIA	0.23	----	----
FRANCE	0.18	----	----
GREECE	0.16	----	0.06
LUXEMBOURG	0.08	----	----
NETHERLANDS	0.11	0.29	----
NEW ZEALAND	0.23	0.31	----
PHILIPPINES	0.28	----	----
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA	43.16	8.62	0.51
THAILAND	0.21	0.35	----
TURKEY	1.00	----	----
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	----	----	.25
UNITED KINGDOM	2.55	4.82	0.36
UNITED STATES	50.31	83.81	98.24
	100	100	100

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LUXEMBOURG IS INTEGRATED WITH THE BELGIAN CONTINGENT.

JK423PES

A14WX (REP.SHORT) PG FOLO
(380) SHORT-KOREA

WASHINGTON,DEC.1-(AP)-THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE ADMINISTRATION TO "COME CLEAN" WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON WHAT IS HAPPENING IN KOREA INSTEAD OF "CASTIGATING" WAR CORRESPONDENTS.

REP.SHORT OF MISSOURI ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID:

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED TO THE 8TH ARMY DURING THE PAST WEEK, HOWEVER THEY MAY HAVE BEEN WORDED, WERE SUCH AS TO RESULT IN A NEAR-HALT IN GROUND FIGHTING.

"THE PRESS AND RADIO CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE AT THE FRONT LINES AND WHO WITNESSED THIS OCCURENCE WOULD HAVE BEEN DERELICT IF THEY HAD NOT REPORTED THIS FACT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"YET, FOR DOING THEIR PLAIN DUTY, THE NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS SERVICES HAVE BEEN CASTIGATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS PRESS SECRETARY, WHO ATTEMPTED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE SLOWDOWN IN FIGHTING HAD NEVER TAKEN PLACE."

REP.SHORT HAD REFERENCE TO STATEMENTS AT KEY WEST,FLA., BY MR. TRUMAN AND HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, DISPUTING AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH, PUBLISHED WEDNESDAY, THAT ON ORDERS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE--POSSIBLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE--GROUND FIGHTING HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO A COMPLETE, IF TEMPORARY, HALT.

MR.TRUMAN, VACATIONING IN KEY WEST, SAID NO CEASE FIRE ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED. HIS PRESS SECRETARY SAID LATER THAT TWO DAYS BEFORE THE AP DISPATCH A SECRET ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES EMPHASIZING THAT HOSTILITIES WERE TO CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

REP.SHORT SAID HE HOPED "THE FIASCO OVER THE NEWS OF THE SLOWDOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR WILL LEAD MR.TRUMAN AND HIS ADMINISTRATION TO ADOPT A POLICY OF TAKING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO THEIR CONFIDENCE FROM NOW ON." HE CONTINUED:

"UNTIL THE ADMINISTRATION UNDERSTANDS THAT THE PEOPLE MUST BE GIVEN THE TRUTH ABOUT THE WAR--AND THAT MEANS THE WHOLE TRUTH--THERE CAN ONLY BE A CONTINUATION OF THE SUSPICION, UNCERTAINTY, AND DOUBT THAT ARE NOW WIDESPREAD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

IN ADDITION TO THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY OVER THE FACTS IN THE NEAR-HALT IN FIGHTING, REP.SHORT SAID THERE WERE MANY OTHER EXAMPLES OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO GIVE THE PEOPLE THE WHOLE STORY.

"A WEEK AGO THERE WAS A SIMILAR INCIDENCE OF FAILURE TO COME CLEAN WITH THE PEOPLE IN THE HANDLING OF THE NEWS OF THE ATROCITY KILLINGS IN KOREA," HE SAID.

"TO THIS DAY NO ONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION HAS SEEN FIT TO CUT THROUGH THE EVASIONS AND CONTRADICTIONS AND GIVE A FULL, FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF THE COMMUNISTS' CRIME."

EG533PES NM

DEC 2-1951

[illegible] SHORT (140)

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-THE ARMY GOT TANGLED TODAY IN ITS OWN SECRECY SYSTEM.

IT PREPARED AT THE PENTAGON A MAP FOR PUBLIC USE SHOWING THE APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF THE PROPOSED CEASE FIRE LINE IN KOREA. OFFICERS EXPLAINED THAT THE LINE, AS TRACED ACROSS THE KOREA MAP, DID NOT FOLLOW THE EXACT, PIN POINT POSITIONS DEFINED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST CONFEREES AT PANMUNJON, EVEN THOUGH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE SAME COPY OF THE ORIGINAL MAP.

THE REASON IT COULDN'T BE EXACT:

TOKYO HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. COMMAND RADIOED TO WASHINGTON, IN ARMY SECRET CODE, THE EXACT COORDINATES OF THE LINE--EACH HILL, VALLEY, RUINED BUILDING THROUGH WHICH THE LINE PASSES.

THERE IS ALWAYS THE CHANCE THAT COMMUNIST RADIO MONITOR STATIONS RECORDED THE TRANSMISSION OF THE CODED MESSAGE. IF SO, THE ENEMY COULD TAKE THE MAP, COMPARE EACH PORTION OF THE CODED MESSAGE WITH THE MAP. AND BY CRYPTOGRAPHIC METHODS, "BREAK THE CODE" USED BY THE ARMY.

IT WAS INDICATED HOWEVER THAT THERE ARE OTHER SAFEGUARDS AROUND THE CODE TRANSMISSION OF THE MAP. NO DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

GG827PES

A155WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SAT. DEC.1)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 275 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 451) REPORTED 47 KILLED, 196 WOUNDED, 14 MISSING IN ACTION AND 18 INJURED IN ACCIDENTS.

THE LIST ALSO CHANGED THE STATUS OF 16 FROM MISSING TO KILLED IN ACTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SAT. DEC.1)

CZ123PES

DEC 2-1951

A120KX

(WEST OUT)

~~SUB INTRO~~

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC.1-(AP)-ALL MARINES IN KOREA LAST JAN. 1 WILL BE HOME THIS CHRISTMAS, LT.GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD, JR., ANNOUNCED TODAY.

"THIS WILL BE THE MARINE CORPS' CHRISTMAS PRESENT TO AMERICA'S MOTHERS," SAID GENERAL SHEPHERD, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FLEET MARINE FORCE IN THE PACIFIC.

GENERAL SHEPHERD, WHO WILL TAKE OVER AS COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS JANUARY 1, SAID THE LAST OF THE MARINE VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR RETURN, NUMBERING SOME 2,800, HAVE LEFT THE FIGHTING FRONT AND ARE ENROUTE HOME.

THEY WILL BE PROCESSED AT THE TREASURE ISLAND MARINE BARRACKS, RE-ASSIGNED TO NEW DUTY STATIONS AND GIVEN HOLIDAY LEAVES.

RESERVE MARINES SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY WILL BE PROCESSED AND DISCHARGED AT SAN DIEGO.

PYWPCS

A94KX

SEATTLE,DEC.1-(AP)-THE 47TH SHIP CARRYING ROTATION TROOPS HOME FROM KOREA AND JAPAN TO SEATTLE DOCKED HERE TODAY WITH 1,306 U.S. AND CANADIAN ARMY MEN AND 323 MISCELLANEOUS OTHER PERSONS.

THE RETURNING U.S. SOLDIERS ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL SIMON B. BUCKNER RECEIVED SEATTLE'S CUSTOMARY "WELCOME LANE" GREETING FROM THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS. WIVES AND FAMILIES OF THE MEN CROWDED THE DOCKS FOR A BRIEF GREETING BEFORE THE SOLDIERS WERE WHISKED TO FORT LAWTON FOR 30-DAY-LEAVE PROCESSING.

BUT FOR THE 166 MEN FROM CANADA'S PRINCESS PATRICIA LIGHT INFANTRY IT WAS DIFFERENT. THEY ARE BEING KEPT ABOARD UNTIL THEIR CALGARY-BOUND TRAIN IS READY TO DEPART TOMORROW MORNING.

B925PCS

[illegible]

(120)

GLENWOOD SPRINGS,COLO.,DEC.1-(AP)-EUGENE R. GUILD, RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN AND CRITIC OF THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR IN KOREA, SAYS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAD MISHANDLED A STORY ON HIS REJECTING A PRESIDENTIAL SCROLL IN MEMORY OF GUILD'S SON, WHO WAS KILLED IN KOREA.

CAPTAIN GUILD MADE THE CHARGE IN MIMEOGRAPHED SHEETS SENT TO NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY TO WHICH CAPTAIN GUILD OBJECTED STATED ERRONEOUSLY THAT THE REJECTED SCROLL ACCOMPANIED A NAVY ACROSS AWARDED TO THE DECEASED SON, MARINE LIEUT. JOHN N. GUILD.

THE RETURNED SCROLL, INSTEAD, WAS ONE OF A TYPE SENT TO FAMILIES OF ALL MEN KILLED IN KOREA.

THE STORY ON NOV. 26 WAS CORRECTED JUST AS SOON AS CAPTAIN GUILD CALLED THE AP AFTER HE LEARNED OF THE ERROR.

B645PCS NM